Germany - Population Census 1987 -
IPUMS Subset

Federal Statistical Office (Statistisches Bundesamt)
Report generated on: September 24, 2014

Visit our data catalog at: http://ddghhsn01/index.php
Sampling

Sampling Procedure

MICRODATA SOURCE: Federal Statistical Office

SAMPLE DESIGN: 5% sample of households drawn by the Federal Statistical Office. Sample method unknown

SAMPLE UNIT: Household

SAMPLE FRACTION: 5%

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 3,160,224

Response Rate

COVERAGE: 100%

Weighting

Self-weighting (expansion factor=20)
Questionnaires

Overview

There are 2 forms: (1) dwelling questionnaire which contains questions relating to building characteristics; and (2) personal questionnaire which contains questions about individual characteristics.
Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

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Time Periods

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Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

De jure, CENSUS DAY: May 25, 1987

SUPERVISION

Standardized interview
Data Processing

No content available
Data Appraisal

No content available
File Description
Variable List
### DEU1987-H-H

**Content**  
Household record  

**Cases**  
0  

**Variable(s)**  
106  

**Structure**  
Type: relational  
Keys: SERIAL (Household serial number)  

**Version**  
Version 6.3, IPUMS sample  

**Producer**  
Minnesota Population Center  

**Missing Data**

### Variables

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<td>RECTYPE</td>
<td>Record type</td>
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<td>SERIAL</td>
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<td>REGIONW</td>
<td>Continent and region of country</td>
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<td>ROOMS</td>
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<td>V19</td>
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<td>TOILET</td>
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<td>V21</td>
<td>BATH</td>
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<td>V22</td>
<td>BLTYR</td>
<td>Year structure was built</td>
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<td>V23</td>
<td>STRAG1</td>
<td>Age of structure</td>
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<td>V24</td>
<td>STRAG2</td>
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<td>V25</td>
<td>LVAREA</td>
<td>Living area in square meters</td>
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<td>V26</td>
<td>DE87A001</td>
<td>Dwelling number</td>
<td>contin</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Number of persons in household</td>
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<td>V27</td>
<td>DE87A006</td>
<td>Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Number of persons in large household before it was split</td>
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<tr>
<td>V28</td>
<td>DE87A016</td>
<td>Federal state</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Address: ____Municipality ____Part of municipality ____Street ____House number ____Telephone number The indication of your telephone number is voluntary. It will help us with further inquiries.</td>
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<td>V29</td>
<td>DE87A021</td>
<td>Sequence number of the building in regional list (new numbered)</td>
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<td>Sequence number of the building in regional list (new numbered)</td>
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<td>V30</td>
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<td>Sequence number of the dwelling in building (new numbered)</td>
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<td>V31</td>
<td>DE87A023</td>
<td>Sequence number of the household in dwelling (new numbered)</td>
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<td>Sequence number of the household in dwelling (new numbered)</td>
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<td>V32</td>
<td>DE87A024</td>
<td>Population size of community of residence</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 1: Do you occupy the dwelling/rooms as...? Households in residential homes mark category b: “Main tenant (including annuitant)”, unless they own the dwelling. Data on dwelling 1. Do you occupy the dwelling/rooms as: 1 Owner, co-owner or prospective buyer 2 Main tenant (including annuitant) 3 Sub-tenant</td>
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<tr>
<td>V33</td>
<td>DE87A025</td>
<td>Year of occupying dwelling</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 2: Is the dwelling a recreational home? A dwelling used as accommodation only during leisure time (e.g. on weekends, during vacation) is referred to as a recreational home. It may be used by the owners themselves, be rented to third parties or rented to third parties free of charge. Renting may be done by the owners or by a hotel or some other organization. Recreational homes may be found in any type of building (e.g. weekend and holiday house, multi-dwelling house). Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 2. Is the dwelling a leisure-time accommodation? 1 No 2 Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V34</td>
<td>DE87A026</td>
<td>Kitchen</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 3. When did the household move into this dwelling? Please refer to the year when the member of household living here longest first occupied the dwelling. 1 Prior to 1970 2 1970 to 1974 3 1975 to 1979 4 1980 to 1984 5 1985 6 1986 7 1987</td>
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<td>V35</td>
<td>DE87A027</td>
<td>Kitchen</td>
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<td>numeric</td>
<td>Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 4. Are there inside the dwelling: Several answers are possible Kitchen Kitchenette Bath/shower WC</td>
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<td>ID</td>
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<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
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<td>V39</td>
<td>DE87A030</td>
<td>Kitchenette</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 4. Are there inside the dwelling: Several answers are possible ( ) Kitchen ( ) Kitchenette ( ) Bath/shower ( ) WC</td>
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<td>DE87A031</td>
<td>Bath / shower</td>
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<td>numeric</td>
<td>Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 4. Are there inside the dwelling: Several answers are possible ( ) Kitchen ( ) Kitchenette ( ) Bath/shower ( ) WC</td>
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<td>DE87A032</td>
<td>Toilet (furnishing w.c.)</td>
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<td>Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 4. Are there inside the dwelling: Several answers are possible ( ) Kitchen ( ) Kitchenette ( ) Bath/shower ( ) WC</td>
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<td>V42</td>
<td>DE87A033</td>
<td>Main heating</td>
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<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 5: Is the dwelling mainly heated by...? a) With remote and block heating, the dwellings of several buildings are heated from one central station. Central heating supplies the heat for the dwellings of one building only. With floor heating, the rooms of one dwelling are heated from a source which serves only the one particular dwelling. b) In case of remote heating, always mark “remote heat.” Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 5a. Is the dwelling mainly heated by: ( ) 1 Remote/block heating ( ) 2 Central heating ( ) 3 Floor-heating ( ) 4 Single/multi-room stoves (also electric storage)</td>
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<tr>
<td>V43</td>
<td>DE87A034</td>
<td>Gas is used as heating source</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 5b. What kind of fuel, which heating source is being used? Several answers are possible ( ) Gas ( ) Fuel oil ( ) Electricity ( ) Coal, wood, etc. ( ) Remote heat ( ) Solar cells, heat pump</td>
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<td>V44</td>
<td>DE87A035</td>
<td>Fuel oil is used as heating source</td>
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<td>numeric</td>
<td>Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 5b. What kind of fuel, which heating source is being used? Several answers are possible ( ) Gas ( ) Fuel oil ( ) Electricity ( ) Coal, wood, etc. ( ) Remote heat ( ) Solar cells, heat pump</td>
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<td>DE87A036</td>
<td>Electricity is used as heating source</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 5b. What kind of fuel, which heating source is being used? Several answers are possible ( ) Gas ( ) Fuel oil ( ) Electricity ( ) Coal, wood, etc. ( ) Remote heat ( ) Solar cells, heat pump</td>
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<td>V46</td>
<td>DE87A037</td>
<td>Coal, wood, etc. is used as heating source</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 5b. What kind of fuel, which heating source is being used? Several answers are possible ( ) Gas ( ) Fuel oil ( ) Electricity ( ) Coal, wood, etc. ( ) Remote heat ( ) Solar cells, heat pump</td>
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<td>DE87A038</td>
<td>Remote heating is used as heating source</td>
<td>discrete</td>
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<td>Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 5b. What kind of fuel, which heating source is being used? Several answers are possible ( ) Gas ( ) Fuel oil ( ) Electricity ( ) Coal, wood, etc. ( ) Remote heat ( ) Solar cells, heat pump</td>
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<td>DE87A039</td>
<td>Solar energy/geothermal is used as heating source</td>
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<td>Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 5b. What kind of fuel, which heating source is being used? Several answers are possible ( ) Gas ( ) Fuel oil ( ) Electricity ( ) Coal, wood, etc. ( ) Remote heat ( ) Solar cells, heat pump</td>
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<td>V49</td>
<td>DE87A040</td>
<td>Number of rooms with at least 6 square meters</td>
<td>discrete</td>
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<td>Question 6: How many rooms of the dwelling have at least 6 square meters? For the total space of the dwelling, tenants can, as a rule, consult their contract. Rooms under a slanted roof or ceiling are considered to be half of their floor space. Balconies count as a quarter of their floor space. Basements and attics (attic storage space) should be disregarded unless converted into dwelling rooms. Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 6. How many rooms of the dwelling do at least have 6 square meters? (excluding kitchen, bathroom, WC, corridor/hall) [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 4 [ ] 5 [ ] 6 [ ] 7 [ ] 8 [ ] 9 or more</td>
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<td>DE87A041</td>
<td>Number of sublet rooms</td>
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<td>Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] If the above include rooms which are sublet or used for commercial purposes: a. Number of rooms sublet: [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 or more</td>
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<td>DE87A042</td>
<td>Number of commercially used rooms</td>
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<td>Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] If the above include rooms which are sublet or used for commercial purposes: b. Number of commercially used rooms [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 or more</td>
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<td>V52</td>
<td>DE87A043</td>
<td>Size of dwelling in square meters</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 7. What is the total space of the entire dwelling? (including kitchen, bathroom, WC, corridor/hall, garret rooms and the like, as well as sublet or commercially used rooms in the dwelling) [ ] [ ] full square meters</td>
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V53  DE87A044  Dwelling subsidized with funds for publicly assisted housing  discrete  numeric  Question 8: Is the dwelling subsidized with budget funds for publicly assisted housing? Only dwellings which have been completed after the currency reform (June 20, 1848) and for which public funds (of the Federation, the state or the municipality) were granted for the construction of low-cost dwellings (the so-called primary assistance) are considered as subsidized with budget funds for publicly assisted housing. These include loans to cover the construction costs (as a rule, public building loans, also known as state building loans) and loans or grants to meet current expenditure (assistance in the form of annuities, grants or loans for specific expenditures, the subsidizing of interest charges). For publicly subsidized dwellings new tenants have to submit a housing certificate from the respective municipality or "Kreis" administration (e.g. housing office, welfare office). If the assistance funds for apartment buildings were paid back ahead of time, most of these dwellings are still considered publicly subsidized for up to 8 years. As far as owner-occupied houses and condominiums are concerned, the public control ends upon repayment or redemption of the assistance funds; in the case of dwellings converted into condominiums, the public control ends only if the owners themselves are using the condominium as persons eligible according to the regulations of publicly assisted housing. On the termination of public control, owners receive a letter of confirmation from the respective agency. Not considered public funds in the above sense are: loans for expenditures according to the regional program of the Federation (the so-called secondary assistance), reconstruction loans according to the Law on the Equalization of Burdens, housing assistance payments for persons employed in public service of the Federation, the states or the communities, means to further the modernization of housing or for measures designed to save heating energy, article 7b depreciation allowances and other tax benefits, premiums on building loan contracts. Main tenants who do not know whether their dwelling was subsidized with budget funds for publicly assisted housing need not answer this question. Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 8. Is the dwelling subsidized with budget funds for publicly assisted housing? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes

V54  DE87A045  Monthly rent (in Deutsche Marks)  contin  numeric  Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 9. How much is the monthly rent? The rent also comprises the monthly charges for water, sewerage, street cleaning, garbage collection, staircase lighting, chimney sweeping. Not to be included in the rent are amounts charged for central heating, hot water supply, garage rental, extra charge for subletting, extra charge for furnishing: ____ full DM

V55  DE87A046  Employer provided dwelling  discrete  numeric  Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 10a. Is the present dwelling provided/subsidized by the employer or is it a combined dwelling/office for professional or commercial use and the like? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes

V56  DE87A047  Subsidized rent  discrete  numeric  Data on dwelling Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants] 10b. Is the dwelling let by the owner at a reduced rate or free of charge, or is the rent reduced because of any advance payments made (e.g. tenant's loan)? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes
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<td>V57</td>
<td>DE87A048</td>
<td>Type of building 1</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 1: Type of building Residential buildings are buildings used at least 50% for residential purposes; in other buildings with space used for residential purposes, less than half of the total floor space is used for residential purposes, whereas the largest part serves commercial, social, cultural or administrative purposes. Other types of accommodation are makeshift buildings for temporary use including: barracks, temporary homes, permanently-anchored houseboats, railway construction trains and arbors. Residential homes provide for the housing needs of certain sections of the population, e.g. students and elderly people. A building can be used exclusively as a residential home, such as student dormitories, nursing homes, nurses' dormitories and shelters for mothers and children. There are, however, also buildings that are only partly used as residential homes (e.g. centers for elderly people). Data on dwelling Data on building: please complete only if you are the owner or manager of this building [Questions 1 to 4 were asked only of the owner or manager of the building] 1. Type of building [ ] 1 Residential building (building used at least 50% for residential purposes) [ ] 2 Other building with space used for residential purposes [ ] 3 Other type of accommodation (e.g., barrack)</td>
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<td>V58</td>
<td>DE87A049</td>
<td>Degree of residential use</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Data on dwelling Data on building: please complete only if you are the owner or manager of this building [Questions 1 to 4 were asked only of the owner or manager of the building] Additionally for residential homes: Is this building being used entirely or in part as a residential home? [ ] 1 Entirely [ ] 2 Partly</td>
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<td>V59</td>
<td>DE87A050</td>
<td>Ownership of building</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Data on dwelling Data on building: please complete only if you are the owner or manager of this building [Questions 1 to 4 were asked only of the owner or manager of the building] 2. Who is owner, prospective buyer, beneficiary of a heritable building right in respect of the building? [ ] 1 Single person or married couple, community of heir or similar community of persons [ ] 2 Community of apartment owners (applying to freehold dwellings only) [ ] 3 Housing association or cooperative, agency of government housing policies [ ] 4 Private building society [ ] 5 Other ownership</td>
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<tr>
<td>V60</td>
<td>DE87A051</td>
<td>Year of construction of building</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Data on dwelling Data on building: please complete only if you are the owner or manager of this building [Questions 1 to 4 were asked only of the owner or manager of the building] 3. Year of construction (year ready for occupation) If extensions and conversions were made, the year of original construction is to be indicated. In the case of reconstruction following total loss, state the year of reconstruction. [ ] Up to 1900 [ ] 1901-1918 [ ] 1919-1948 [ ] 1949-1957 [ ] 1958-1962 [ ] 1963-1987 [Years were listed individually between 1963 and 1987, but those are omitted in this version of the form]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V61</td>
<td>DE87A052</td>
<td>Degree of subsidization of dwellings in building with funds for publicly assisted housing</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 4: Are dwellings in the building subsidized with budget funds for public assisted housing? See explanations for data on the dwelling (question 8). Data on dwelling Data on building: please complete only if you are the owner or manager of this building [Questions 1 to 4 were asked only of the owner or manager of the building] 4. Are dwellings in the building subsidized with budget funds for publicly assisted housing? (primary assistance only) [ ] 1 None [ ] 2 All [ ] 3 Partly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V62</td>
<td>DE87A053</td>
<td>Type of building 2</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Type of building 2</td>
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<td>Question</td>
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<tr>
<td>V63</td>
<td>DE87A054</td>
<td>Type of dwelling</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 1: Do you occupy the dwelling/rooms as...? Households in residential homes mark category b: “Main tenant (including annuitant)”; unless they own the dwelling. Question 2: Is the dwelling a recreational home? A dwelling used as accommodation only during leisure time (e.g. on weekends, during vacation) is referred to as a recreational home. It may be used by the owners themselves, be rented to third parties or rented to third parties free of charge. Renting may be done by the owners or by a hotel or some other organization. Recreational homes may be found in any type of building (e.g. weekend and holiday house, multi-dwelling house). Question 1: Type of building Residential buildings are buildings used at least 50% for residential purposes; in other buildings with space used for residential purposes, less than half of the total floor space is used for residential purposes, whereas the largest part serves commercial, social, cultural or administrative purposes. Other types of accommodation are makeshift buildings for temporary use including: barracks, temporary homes, permanently-anchored houseboats, railway construction trains and arbors. Residential homes provide for the housing needs of certain sections of the population, e.g. students and elderly people. A building can be used exclusively as a residential home, such as student dormitories, nursing homes, nurses' dormitories and shelters for mothers and children. There are, however, also buildings that are only partly used as residential homes (e.g. centers for elderly people). Data on dwelling 1. Do you occupy the dwelling/rooms as: [ ] 1 Owner, co-owner or prospective buyer [ ] 2 Main tenant (including annuitant) [ ] 3 Sub-tenant 2. Is the dwelling a leisure-time accommodation? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes Data on building: please complete only if you are the owner or manager of this building [Questions 1 to 4 were asked only of the owner or manager of the building] 1. Type of building [ ] 1 Residential building (building used at least 50% for residential purposes) [ ] 2 Other building with space used for residential purposes [ ] 3 Other type of accommodation (e.g., barrack)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V64</td>
<td>DE87A055</td>
<td>Number of dwellings in building</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Number of dwellings in building</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V65</td>
<td>DE87A056</td>
<td>Number of other dwelling units in building</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Number of other dwelling units in building</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V66</td>
<td>DE87A057</td>
<td>Number of leisure-time dwellings in building</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 2: Is the dwelling a recreational home? A dwelling used as accommodation only during leisure time (e.g. on weekends, during vacation) is referred to as a recreational home. It may be used by the owners themselves, be rented to third parties or rented to third parties free of charge. Renting may be done by the owners or by a hotel or some other organization. Recreational homes may be found in any type of building (e.g. weekend and holiday house, multi-dwelling house). 2. Is the dwelling a leisure-time accommodation? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V67</td>
<td>DE87A058</td>
<td>Leisure-time dwellings in building</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 2: Is the dwelling a recreational home? A dwelling used as accommodation only during leisure time (e.g. on weekends, during vacation) is referred to as a recreational home. It may be used by the owners themselves, be rented to third parties or rented to third parties free of charge. Renting may be done by the owners or by a hotel or some other organization. Recreational homes may be found in any type of building (e.g. weekend and holiday house, multi-dwelling house). 2. Is the dwelling a leisure-time accommodation? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V68</td>
<td>DE87A059</td>
<td>Living space of the building in square metres</td>
<td>contin</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>7. What is the total space of the entire dwelling? (including kitchen, bathroom, WC, corridor/hall, garret rooms and the like, as well as sublet or commercially used rooms in the dwelling) ____ full square meters</td>
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<tr>
<td>V69</td>
<td>DE87A060</td>
<td>Main type of heating for building</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 5: Is the dwelling mainly heated by...? a) With remote and block heating, the dwellings of several buildings are heated from one central station. Central heating supplies the heat for the dwellings of one building only. With floor heating, the rooms of one dwelling are heated from a source which serves only the one particular dwelling. b) In case of remote heating, always mark “remote heat.”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V70</td>
<td>DE87A061</td>
<td>Main type of energy</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Main type of energy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V71</td>
<td>DE87A062</td>
<td>Use solar energy</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Use solar energy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V72</td>
<td>DE87A063</td>
<td>Facilities in dwelling</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>4. Are there inside the dwelling: Several answers are possible [] Kitchen [] Kitchenette [] Bath/shower [] WC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V73</td>
<td>DE87A064</td>
<td>Statistical number of rooms</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 6: How many rooms of the dwelling have at least 6 square meters? For the total space of the dwelling, tenants can, as a rule, consult their contract. Rooms under a slanted roof or ceiling are considered to be half of their floor space. Balconies count as a quarter of their floor space. Basements and attics (attic storage space) should be disregarded unless converted into dwelling rooms.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V74</td>
<td>DE87A065</td>
<td>Rent in Deutsche Marks (DM) per square meter</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>9. How much is the monthly rent? The rent also comprises the monthly charges for water, sewerage, street cleaning, garbage collection, staircase lighting, chimney sweeping. Not to be included in the rent are amounts charged for central heating, hot water supply, garage rental, extra charge for subletting, extra charge for furnishing. ___ full DM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V75</td>
<td>DE87A066</td>
<td>Number of households in dwelling unit</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Number of households in dwelling unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V76</td>
<td>DE87A067</td>
<td>Number of persons in dwelling unit</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Number of persons in dwelling unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V77</td>
<td>DE87A068</td>
<td>Number of persons in household belonging to legally residing population with main or second residence</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Number of persons in household belonging to legally residing population with main or second residence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V78</td>
<td>DE87A069</td>
<td>Number of persons in household at principal residence</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Number of persons in household at principal residence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V79</td>
<td>DE87A070</td>
<td>Number of persons in household belonging to population in private households</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Number of persons in household belonging to population in private households</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V80</td>
<td>DE87A071</td>
<td>Number of persons in household belonging to legally residing population in their main residence</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Number of persons in household belonging to legally residing population in their main residence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V81</td>
<td>DE87A072</td>
<td>Number of single persons under age 3 in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>1. Date of birth ___a) Year of birth b) Month of birth [] 1 Jan. to 24 May [] 25 May to 31 Dec. 3. Marital status [] 1 Single [] 2 Married [] 3 Widowed [] 4 Divorced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V82</td>
<td>DE87A073</td>
<td>Number of single persons under age 6 in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>1. Date of birth ___a) Year of birth b) Month of birth [] 1 Jan. to 24 May [] 25 May to 31 Dec. 3. Marital status [] 1 Single [] 2 Married [] 3 Widowed [] 4 Divorced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V83</td>
<td>DE87A074</td>
<td>Number of single persons under age 10 in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>1. Date of birth ___a) Year of birth b) Month of birth [] 1 Jan. to 24 May [] 25 May to 31 Dec. 3. Marital status [] 1 Single [] 2 Married [] 3 Widowed [] 4 Divorced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V84</td>
<td>DE87A075</td>
<td>Number of single persons under age 15 in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>1. Date of birth ___a) Year of birth b) Month of birth [] 1 Jan. to 24 May [] 25 May to 31 Dec. 3. Marital status [] 1 Single [] 2 Married [] 3 Widowed [] 4 Divorced</td>
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<tr>
<td>V85</td>
<td>DE87A076</td>
<td>Number of single persons under age 18 in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>1. Date of birth a) Year of birth b) Month of birth [] 1 Jan. to 24 May [] 25 May to 31 Dec. 3. Marital status [] 1 Single [] 2 Married [] 3 Widowed [] 4 Divorced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V86</td>
<td>DE87A077</td>
<td>Number of all married persons in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>3. Marital status [] 1 Single [] 2 Married [] 3 Widowed [] 4 Divorced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V87</td>
<td>DE87A078</td>
<td>Number of married couples in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>3. Marital status [] 1 Single [] 2 Married [] 3 Widowed [] 4 Divorced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V88</td>
<td>DE87A079</td>
<td>Number of persons with income in household (age 15 or older)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 8: Your main source of livelihood The source of subsistence which provides the largest part of livelihood must be marked solely by direct recipients or persons entitled, but not by family members. If applicable, they should mark, &quot;support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc.&quot; Scholarships should be marked as &quot;other benefits&quot; (e.g., social assistance, Federal Law on the Promotion of Education/Training); the same applies to the maintenance grants provided under the work promotion law for retraining and further education as well as for employment and occupation for the promotion of handicapped persons. 8. Your main source of livelihood? [] 1 Economic/occupational activity [] 2 Unemployment benefits or relief [] 3 Pension, etc. [] 4 Own property, letting leasing, provision for aged persons [] 5 Support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc. [] 6 Other benefits (e.g., social assistance)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V89</td>
<td>DE87A080</td>
<td>Number of persons with income from employment in household (age 15 or older)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 8: Your main source of livelihood The source of subsistence which provides the largest part of livelihood must be marked solely by direct recipients or persons entitled, but not by family members. If applicable, they should mark, &quot;support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc.&quot; Scholarships should be marked as &quot;other benefits&quot; (e.g., social assistance, Federal Law on the Promotion of Education/Training); the same applies to the maintenance grants provided under the work promotion law for retraining and further education as well as for employment and occupation for the promotion of handicapped persons. 8. Your main source of livelihood? [] 1 Economic/occupational activity [] 2 Unemployment benefits or relief [] 3 Pension, etc. [] 4 Own property, letting leasing, provision for aged persons [] 5 Support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc. [] 6 Other benefits (e.g., social assistance)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V90</td>
<td>DE87A081</td>
<td>Employment of reference person in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed? Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark &quot;economically active&quot;. Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity. &quot;Economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only. Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark &quot;economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; in addition to &quot;unemployed, looking for work.&quot; Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both &quot;not economically active&quot; and &quot;pupil, student&quot;. 7. Are you: Several answers are possible [] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week) [] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week) [] Unemployed, looking for work [] Not economically active [] Housewife, &quot;houseman&quot; [] Pupil, student (1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service (2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week</td>
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<tr>
<td>V91</td>
<td>DE87A082</td>
<td>Present employment of reference person of household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 15: Are you presently working as? Home workers indicate either &quot;other wage earner&quot; or &quot;skilled worker&quot; in accordance with the activity pursued. Skilled workers also include journeymen. Trainees and improvers are considered apprentices. Tradesmen/women working from home, work agents or persons having a contract for work, and labor should mark &quot;self-employed&quot;. For economically active persons [Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.] 15. Are you presently working as: [] 1 Skilled worker [] 2 Other wage earner [] 3 Salaried employee [] 4 Apprentice [] 5 Official (3), judge, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service [] 6 Self-employed, employing paid labor [] 7 Self-employed, without paid labor [] 8 Assistant family member (3) = Also applicants for civil service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V92</td>
<td>DE87A083</td>
<td>Indicator for reference person in household being in training/apprenticeship</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>For economically active persons [Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.] 15. Are you presently working as: [] 1 Skilled worker [] 2 Other wage earner [] 3 Salaried employee [] 4 Apprentice [] 5 Official (3), judge, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service [] 6 Self-employed, employing paid labor [] 7 Self-employed, without paid labor [] 8 Assistant family member (3) = Also applicants for civil service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V93</td>
<td>DE87A084</td>
<td>Highest level of general education completed of reference person in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 9: What is the highest level of general education you have completed? For this question, only the level of schooling completed should be marked. Pupils who are still attending a school of general education need not answer question 9. In an intermediate school or a high school was not attended up to the completion of the 10th grade, mark &quot;elementary school, post-primary school.&quot; If the person left school after the 10th grade but before the final high school examination, mark &quot;intermediate school.&quot; Persons who have completed a course of schooling for adults to obtain high school equivalency (e.g., evening high school/institution leading to university qualification) mark either &quot;intermediate school&quot; or &quot;qualification for higher education (final high school examination)&quot;, according to the level completed. For persons between 15 and 65 years of age [Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years] If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education: 9. What is the highest level of general education you have completed? [] 1 Elementary school, post-primary school [] 2 Intermediate school or equivalent (e.g., completed 10th grade) [] 3 High school qualifying for higher education (final high school exam) or qualifying for vocational education</td>
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<tr>
<td>V94</td>
<td>DE87A085</td>
<td>Highest level of vocational or university education of reference person in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 10: What is the highest level at a vocational school or university? a) Full-time vocational schools are attended either in preparation for a specific trade or for a complete vocational training. They include (among others): commercial schools, schools for higher commercial studies, administrative schools, language schools and interpreters' schools, housekeeping schools, nursemaid's schools, schools for medical assistants, schools of arts and schools of dramatic arts. Compulsory part-time vocational schools or special part-time vocational schools must not be indicated under “full-time vocational school”. Advanced full-time vocational schools provide a further education for specific occupations. They may be attended on a part-time or a full-time basis. The advanced full-time vocational schools are normally designated as “special schools for... (occupational objective or field of interest)” -- e.g., advanced full-time technical schools (also schools for technicians), advanced full-time vocational schools for economics, agriculture, home economics, textiles and clothing, social pedagogy. These schools also include master schools. The vocational colleges mainly emerged from the former engineering schools and higher advanced full-time vocational schools. Their objective is to provide an education on a scientific or artistic basis by means of schooling especially focused on practical training, thereby enabling the students to perform an independent activity in their professional life. The vocational colleges also include the administrative vocational colleges where junior staff is trained for the upper-grade non-technical service of the Federation and the states. Studies at universities, teacher training colleges, theological colleges and colleges of arts as well as in scientific courses of studies at the Gesamthochschulen should be indicated under “institution of higher education.” b) Indicated here is the occupational emphasis towards which the successful completion of a full-time vocational school, advanced full-time vocational school, vocational college or university that was orientated -- e.g., agriculture, mechanical engineering electrical engineering, business management, economics, surface ground construction, underground construction, trade in goods, transport and communications, banking and insurance. If a commercial school was completed, please enter “commercial school.” For persons between 15 and 65 years of age (Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years) If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education: 10a. What is the highest level at a vocational school or a university you have completed? 1] Full-time vocational school (e.g., commercial or administrative school) 2] Advanced full-time vocational school 3] Higher technical college (engineering school, vocational college) 4] Institution of higher education (including teacher training)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V95</td>
<td>DE87A086</td>
<td>Number of economically active persons in household contributing to the livelihood of household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 8: Your main source of livelihood The source of subsistence which provides the largest part of livelihood must be marked solely by direct recipients or persons entitled, but not by family members. If applicable, they should mark, “support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc.” Scholarships should be marked as &quot;other benefits&quot; (e.g., social assistance, Federal Law on the Promotion of Education/Training); the same applies to the maintenance grants provided under the work promotion law for retraining and further education as well as for employment and occupation for the promotion of handicapped persons. 8. Your main source of livelihood? 1] 1 Economic/occupational activity 2] Unemployment benefits or relief 3] Pension, etc. 4] Own property, letting leasing, provision for aged persons 5] Support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc. 6] Other benefits (e.g., social assistance)</td>
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<tr>
<td>V96</td>
<td>DE87A087</td>
<td>Number of employed persons in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed? Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark &quot;economically active&quot;. Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity. &quot;Economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only. Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark &quot;economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; in addition to &quot;unemployed, looking for work.&quot; Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both &quot;not economically active&quot; and &quot;pupil, student&quot;. 7. Are you: Several answers are possible [ ] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week) [ ] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week) [ ] Unemployed, looking for work [ ] Not economically active [ ] Housewife, &quot;houseman&quot; [ ] Pupil, student (1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service (2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V97</td>
<td>DE87A088</td>
<td>Number of persons age 15 to under 65 in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>1. Date of birth [ ] a) Year of birth [ ] b) Month of birth [ ] 1 Jan. to 24 May [ ] 25 May to 31 Dec.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V98</td>
<td>DE87A089</td>
<td>Number of persons age 66 or older in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>1. Date of birth [ ] a) Year of birth [ ] b) Month of birth [ ] 1 Jan. to 24 May [ ] 25 May to 31 Dec.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V99</td>
<td>DE87A090</td>
<td>Number of persons age 65 or older in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>1. Date of birth [ ] a) Year of birth [ ] b) Month of birth [ ] 1 Jan. to 24 May [ ] 25 May to 31 Dec.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V100</td>
<td>DE87A091</td>
<td>Number of single pupils/students age under 18 in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Number of single pupils/students age under 18 in household</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V101</td>
<td>DE87A092</td>
<td>Age of oldest person in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>1. Date of birth [ ] a) Year of birth [ ] b) Month of birth [ ] 1 Jan. to 24 May [ ] 25 May to 31 Dec.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V102</td>
<td>DE87A093</td>
<td>Type of household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Type of household</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V103</td>
<td>DE87A094</td>
<td>Indicator for citizenship of persons in household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 5: What is your citizenship? If another citizenship exists in addition to the German citizenship, mark &quot;German&quot;. Stateless persons or those whose citizenship is undetermined should mark &quot;others/none&quot;. The &quot;other EC countries&quot; include: Belgium, Denmark, France, Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, and Spain. 5. What is your citizenship? [ ] 1 German [ ] 2 Greek [ ] 3 Italian [ ] 4 Other European Community countries [ ] 5 Yugoslav [ ] 6 Turkish [ ] 7 Others/none</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V104</td>
<td>DE87A095</td>
<td>Legal religious affiliation of spouse of reference person</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 4: Legal affiliation with a religious denomination Free protestant churches include (among others): the Union of Evangelical Free-Church Communities (Baptists), the Evangelical Methodist Church, the Union of Free Evangelical Communities in Germany and the Association of German Mennonite Communities. &quot;Other religious communities&quot; also include the Old Catholics, the Greek Orthodox and Seventh-Day Adventists. 4. Legal affiliation with a religious community [ ] 1 Roman-Catholic church [ ] 2 Protestant church [ ] 3 Free Protestant church [ ] 4 Jewish religious community [ ] 5 Islamic religious community [ ] 6 Other religious communities [ ] 7 No legal affiliation with a religious community</td>
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<td>Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed? Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark &quot;economically active&quot;. Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity. &quot;Economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only. Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark &quot;economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; in addition to &quot;unemployed, looking for work.&quot; Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both &quot;not economically active&quot; and &quot;pupil, student&quot;. 7. Are you: Several answers are possible [ ] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week) [ ] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week) [ ] Unemployed, looking for work [ ] Not economically active [ ] Housewife, &quot;houseman&quot; [ ] Pupil, student (1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service (2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week</td>
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**DEU1987-P-H**

Content  
Person records

Cases  
0

Variable(s)  
84

Structure  
Type: relational  
Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number [person version]), PERNUM(Person number)

Version  
Version 6.3, IPUMS sample

Producer  
Minnesota Population Center

Missing Data

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<td>Question 6: Do you occupy an additional dwelling? The term &quot;this dwelling&quot; refers to the dwelling for which the present personal questionnaire is completed. The term &quot;another dwelling&quot; (accommodation/room) may also refer to furnished rooms at the place of work or training/education. For persons completing compulsory military service and those called up for military exercises, the barracks are not to be considered another dwelling. Persons having an additional dwelling or accommodation aboard a ship should mark &quot;no&quot; for question 6 (exception: permanently anchored houseboats). For married persons who are not permanently living separate, the dwelling predominantly used by the family must be considered the main dwelling, according to the registration law. This applies to weekend or monthly commuters and workers at distant construction sites. For all other persons (singles, widowed, divorced and married persons living permanently separate) the registration law specifies that the dwelling predominantly used is the main dwelling. In cases of doubt, the predominantly used dwelling is the one constituting the focus of a person's life. For all persons [Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons] 6. Do you occupy a further dwelling (accommodation/room) in the Federal Republic of Germany, including Berlin (West)? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes If yes: a) For married persons who are not permanently living separate: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used by the family? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes b) For all other persons: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes c) Additional question for economically active persons, pupils/students: Do you predominantly go to work or school/university from this dwelling? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes</td>
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<td>Question 6: Do you occupy an additional dwelling? The term &quot;this dwelling&quot; refers to the dwelling for which the present personal questionnaire is completed. The term &quot;another dwelling&quot; (accommodation/room) may also refer to furnished rooms at the place of work or training/education. For persons completing compulsory military service and those called up for military exercises, the barracks are not to be considered another dwelling. Persons having an additional dwelling or accommodation aboard a ship should mark &quot;no&quot; for question 6 (exception: permanently anchored houseboats). For married persons who are not permanently living separate, the dwelling predominantly used by the family must be considered the main dwelling, according to the registration law. This applies to weekend or monthly commuters and workers at distant construction sites. For all other persons (singles, widowed, divorced and married persons living permanently separate) the registration law specifies that the dwelling predominantly used is the main dwelling. In cases of doubt, the predominantly used dwelling is the one constituting the focus of a person's life. For all persons [Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons] 6. Do you occupy a further dwelling (accommodation/room) in the Federal Republic of Germany, including Berlin (West)? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes If yes: a) For married persons who are not permanently living separate: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used by the family? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes b) For all other persons: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes c) Additional question for economically active persons, pupils/students: Do you predominantly go to work or school/university from this dwelling? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes</td>
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<td>Question 6: Do you occupy an additional dwelling? The term &quot;this dwelling&quot; refers to the dwelling for which the present personal questionnaire is completed. The term &quot;another dwelling&quot; (accommodation/room) may also refer to furnished rooms at the place of work or training/education. For persons completing compulsory military service and those called up for military exercises, the barracks are not to be considered another dwelling. Persons having an additional dwelling or accommodation aboard a ship should mark &quot;no&quot; for question 6 (exception: permanently anchored houseboats). For married persons who are not permanently living separate, the dwelling predominantly used by the family must be considered the main dwelling, according to the registration law. This applies to weekend or monthly commuters and workers at distant construction sites. For all other persons (singles, widowed, divorced and married persons living permanently separate) the registration law specifies that the dwelling predominantly used is the main dwelling. In cases of doubt, the predominantly used dwelling is the one constituting the focus of a person's life. For all persons [Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons] 6. Do you occupy a further dwelling (accommodation/room) in the Federal Republic of Germany, including Berlin (West)? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes If yes: a) For married persons who are not permanently living separate: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used by the family? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes b) For all other persons: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes c) Additional question for economically active persons, pupils/students: Do you predominantly go to work or school/university from this dwelling? [ ] 1 No [ ] 2 Yes</td>
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<td>Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed? Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark “economically active”. Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity. “Economically active up to 36 hours per week” should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only. Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark “economically active up to 36 hours per week” in addition to “unemployed, looking for work.” Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both “not economically active” and “pupil, student”. For all persons [Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons] 7. Are you: Several answers are possible [ ] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week) [ ] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week) [ ] Unemployed, looking for work [ ] Not economically active [ ] Housewife, “houseman” [ ] Pupil, student (1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service (2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week</td>
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<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed? Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark &quot;economically active&quot;. Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity. &quot;Economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only. Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark &quot;economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; in addition to &quot;unemployed, looking for work.&quot; Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both &quot;not economically active&quot; and &quot;pupil, student&quot;. For all persons [Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons] 7. Are you: Several answers are possible [] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week) [] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week) [] Unemployed, looking for work [] Not economically active [] Housewife, &quot;houseman&quot; [] Pupil, student (1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service (2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week</td>
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<tr>
<td>V162</td>
<td>DE87A418</td>
<td>Housewife/houseman</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed? Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark &quot;economically active&quot;. Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity. &quot;Economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only. Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark &quot;economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; in addition to &quot;unemployed, looking for work.&quot; Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both &quot;not economically active&quot; and &quot;pupil, student&quot;. For all persons [Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons] 7. Are you: Several answers are possible [] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week) [] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week) [] Unemployed, looking for work [] Not economically active [] Housewife, &quot;houseman&quot; [] Pupil, student (1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service (2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week</td>
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<tr>
<td>V163</td>
<td>DE87A419</td>
<td>Pupil / student</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed? Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark &quot;economically active&quot;. Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity. &quot;Economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only. Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark &quot;economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; in addition to &quot;unemployed, looking for work.&quot; Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both &quot;not economically active&quot; and &quot;pupil, student&quot;. For all persons [Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons] 7. Are you: Several answers are possible [ ] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week) [ ] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week) [ ] Unemployed, looking for work [ ] Not economically active [ ] Housewife, &quot;houseman&quot; [ ] Pupil, student (1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service (2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week</td>
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<tr>
<td>V164</td>
<td>DE87A420</td>
<td>Main source of living</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 8: Your main source of livelihood The source of subsistence which provides the largest part of livelihood must be marked solely by direct recipients or persons entitled, but not by family members. If applicable, they should mark, &quot;support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc.&quot; Scholarships should be marked as &quot;other benefits&quot; (e.g., social assistance, Federal Law on the Promotion of Education/Training); the same applies to the maintenance grants provided under the work promotion law for retraining and further education as well as for employment and occupation for the promotion of handicapped persons. For all persons [Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons] 8. Your main source of livelihood? [ ] 1 Economic/occupational activity [ ] 2 Unemployment benefits or relief [ ] 3 Pension, etc. [ ] 4 Own property, letting leasing, provision for aged persons [ ] 5 Support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc. [ ] 6 Other benefits (e.g., social assistance)</td>
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<tr>
<td>V165</td>
<td>DE87A421</td>
<td>Highest level of general education completed</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 9: What is the highest level of general education you have completed? For this question, only the level of schooling completed should be marked. Pupils who are still attending a school of general education need not answer question 9. In an intermediate school or a high school was not attended up to the completion of the 10th grade, mark &quot;elementary school, post-primary school.&quot; If the person left school after the 10th grade but before the final high school examination, mark &quot;intermediate school.&quot; Persons who have completed a course of schooling for adults to obtain high school equivalency (e.g., evening high school/institution leading to university qualification) mark either &quot;intermediate school&quot; or &quot;qualification for higher education (final high school examination)&quot;, according to the level completed. For persons between 15 and 65 years of age [Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years] If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education: 9. What is the highest level of general education you have completed? [ ] 1 Elementary school, post-primary school [ ] 2 Intermediate school or equivalent (e.g., completed 10th grade) [ ] 3 High school qualifying for higher education (final high school exam) or qualifying for vocational education</td>
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<td>V166</td>
<td>DE87A422</td>
<td>Highest level of vocational or university education completed</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 10: What is the highest level at a vocational school or university? a) Full-time vocational schools are attended either in preparation for a specific trade or for a complete vocational training. They include (among others): commercial schools, schools for higher commercial studies, administrative schools, language schools and interpreters' schools, housekeeping schools, nursemaid's schools, schools for medical assistants, schools of arts and schools of dramatic arts. Compulsory part-time vocational schools must not be indicated under &quot;full-time vocational school&quot;. Advanced full-time vocational schools provide a further education for specific occupations. They may be attended on a part-time or a full-time basis. The advanced full-time vocational schools are normally designated as &quot;special schools for... (occupational objective or field of interest)&quot; -- e.g., advanced full-time technical schools (also schools for technicians), advanced full-time vocational schools for economics, agriculture, home economics, textiles and clothing, social pedagogy. These schools also include master schools. The vocational colleges mainly emerged from the former engineering schools and higher advanced full-time vocational schools. Their objective is to provide an education on a scientific or artistic basis by means of schooling especially focused on practical training, thereby enabling the students to perform an independent activity in their professional life. The vocational colleges also include the administrative vocational colleges where junior staff is trained for the upper-grade non-technical service of the Federation and the states. Studies at universities, teacher training colleges, theological colleges and colleges of arts as well as in scientific courses of studies at the Gesamthochschulen should be indicated under &quot;institution of higher education.&quot; b) Indicated here is the occupational emphasis towards which the successful completion of a full-time vocational school, advanced full-time vocational school, vocational college or university that was orientated -- e.g., agriculture, mechanical engineering electrical engineering, business management, economics, surface ground construction, trade in goods, transport and communications, banking and insurance. If a commercial school was completed, please enter &quot;commercial school.&quot; For persons between 15 and 65 years of age [Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years] if you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education: 10a. What is the highest level at a vocational school or a university you have completed? [ ] Full-time vocational school (e.g., commercial or administrative school) [ ] Advanced full-time vocational school [ ] Higher technical college (engineering school, vocational college) [ ] Institution of higher education (including teacher training)</td>
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<tr>
<td>V167</td>
<td>DE87A423</td>
<td>Main field of completed vocational or university education/training</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 10: What is the highest level at a vocational school or university? a) Full-time vocational schools are attended either in preparation for a specific trade or for a complete vocational training. They include (among others): commercial schools, schools for higher commercial studies, administrative schools, language schools and interpreters' schools, housekeeping schools, nursemaid's schools, schools for medical assistants, schools of arts and schools of dramatic arts. Compulsory part-time vocational schools must not be indicated under &quot;full-time vocational school&quot;. Advanced full-time vocational schools provide a further education for specific occupations. They may be attended on a part-time or a full-time basis. The advanced full-time vocational schools are normally designated as &quot;special schools for... (occupational objective or field of interest)&quot; -- e.g., advanced full-time technical schools (also schools for technicians), advanced full-time vocational schools for economics, agriculture, home economics, textiles and clothing, social pedagogy. These schools also include master schools. The vocational colleges mainly emerged from the former engineering schools and higher advanced full-time vocational schools. Their objective is to provide an education on a scientific or artistic basis by means of schooling especially focused on practical training, thereby enabling the students to perform an independent activity in their professional life. The vocational colleges also include the administrative vocational colleges where junior staff is trained for the upper-grade non-technical service of the Federation and the states. Studies at universities, teacher training colleges, theological colleges and colleges of arts as well as in scientific courses of studies at the Gesamthochschulen should be indicated under &quot;institution of higher education.&quot; b) Indicated here is the occupational emphasis towards which the successful completion of a full-time vocational school, advanced full-time vocational school, vocational college or university that was orientated -- e.g., agriculture, mechanical engineering electrical engineering, business management, economics, surface ground construction, trade in goods, transport and communications, banking and insurance. If a commercial school was completed, please enter &quot;commercial school.&quot; For persons between 15 and 65 years of age [Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years] if you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education: 10b. What is the main special field of this completed education/training?</td>
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<td>V168</td>
<td>DE87A424</td>
<td>Field of completed practical vocational training</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 11: Practical occupational training, length of training a) Considered the conclusion of practical vocational training is the successful completion of an apprenticeship/on-the-job training, the accomplished practical training as a nurse or male hospital attendant. Occupational promotion courses for soldiers that were concluded by passing an examination certifying the qualification as a skilled worker, journeyman, commercial clerk, etc. should also be indicated. Improvership, student traineeships as well as the practical training of an official or the completion of a vocational school or college should not be indicated. In case of practical vocational training for more than one occupation, state only the occupation for which the last training was intended and its length. b) The length of training should always be rounded up to full years. For example: 2 years and 1 month = 3 years 2 years and 10 months = 3 years 3.5 years = 4 years For persons between 15 and 65 years of age [Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years] If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education: 11. If you have completed a practical occupational training (e.g., apprenticeship): a) To which trade did this training relate? ____ b) How long did this training last? Year(s): ____</td>
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<tr>
<td>V169</td>
<td>DE87A425</td>
<td>Length of training, completed practical vocational training</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 11: Practical occupational training, length of training a) Considered the conclusion of practical vocational training is the successful completion of an apprenticeship/on-the-job training, the accomplished practical training as a nurse or male hospital attendant. Occupational promotion courses for soldiers that were concluded by passing an examination certifying the qualification as a skilled worker, journeyman, commercial clerk, etc. should also be indicated. Improvership, student traineeships as well as the practical training of an official or the completion of a vocational school or college should not be indicated. In case of practical vocational training for more than one occupation, state only the occupation for which the last training was intended and its length. b) The length of training should always be rounded up to full years. For example: 2 years and 1 month = 3 years 2 years and 10 months = 3 years 3.5 years = 4 years For persons between 15 and 65 years of age [Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years] If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education: 11. If you have completed a practical occupational training (e.g., apprenticeship): a) To which trade did this training relate? ____ b) How long did this training last? Year(s): ____</td>
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<td>V170</td>
<td>DE87A426</td>
<td>Federal state in which that training took place</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 12: Name and address of your place of work or school/university The complete address of the place of work where the respondent pursues hisher daily work (no matter where the administration or the head office of the establishment is located) should be entered here. Pupils and students enter the address of their school/university. Persons who frequently or continuously have to change the location of their activities (e.g. commercial agents, salesmen/women) should indicate &quot;changing&quot;. Persons who pursue several economic activities should enter the address of the establishment where the main activity is performed. Persons employed in the he household, such as housekeepers, indicate the household as the place of work. Pupils/students attending vocational schools and who are not in an employment or apprenticeship relationship should enter the address of the vocational school. The name of the place of work, school or university is only an auxiliary characteristic and will not be stored.</td>
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<td>V172</td>
<td>DE87A428</td>
<td>Length of time needed to commute to work or school</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 13, 14: Which means of transport do you mainly use? How much time do you normally need for your way to work? For persons with changing work locations (e.g., commercial agents, salesmen/women) Question 13 should be marked &quot;no means of transport&quot; and question 14 &quot;does not apply&quot;. For economically active persons, pupils/students [Questions 12-14 were asked of economically active persons, pupils/students.] 14. How much time do you normally need for your way to work or school/university? [1] 1 Does not apply; same premises [2] 2 Under 15 minutes [3] 3 15 to under 30 minutes [4] 4 30 to under 45 minutes [5] 5 45 to under 60 minutes [6] 6 60 minutes and over</td>
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<td>V173</td>
<td>DE87A429</td>
<td>Present type of employment</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 15: Are you presently working as? Home workers indicate either “other wage earner” or “skilled worker” in accordance with the activity pursued. Skilled workers also include journeymen. Trainees and improvers are considered apprentices. Tradesmen/women working from home, work agents or persons having a contract for work, and labor should mark “self-employed”. For economically active persons [Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.] 15. Are you presently working as: [ ] 1 Skilled worker [ ] 2 Other wage earner [ ] 3 Salaried employee [ ] 4 Apprentice [ ] 5 Official (3), judge, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service [ ] 6 Self-employed, employing paid labor [ ] 7 Self-employed, without paid labor [ ] 8 Assistant family member (3) = Also applicants for civil service</td>
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<td>V174</td>
<td>DE87A430</td>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 16: To which line of business does the establishment where you work belong? Here it is important to state as precisely as possible the line of business (trade, government agency) to which the local unit belongs, e.g. machine tool plant (not machine plant), iron mill (not smelting works), retail trade in foodstuffs (not trade), elementary school (not public service), hospital (not municipal administration). If the local unit has several departments with differing production programs (e.g., foundry and construction of road vehicles) or if it is subdivided in another way (e.g., car dealership and repair service), state the principal branch of business (main activity). Soldiers indicate &quot;Bundeswehr&quot;. [Federal armed forces] For economically active persons [Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.] 16. To which line of business (branch of economic activity, government agency) does the establishment (firm, office) at which you are working belong? ______</td>
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<tr>
<td>V175</td>
<td>DE87A431</td>
<td>Occupation</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 17: What kind of activity, occupation, or profession do you perform? Do not enter here the completed level of vocational education/training or the rank of your position, but rather state as precisely as possible the actual occupation performed or the activity pursued at present -- e.g., building mechanic (not mechanic), heating fitter (not fitter), long-distance truck driver (not driver), balance clerk or machine accountant (not bookkeeper), electrical engineer (not engineer), pediatrician (not doctor), short hand typist (not employee), post office clerk (not civil servant), soldier doing basic military services, professional soldier, soldier on a temporary basis (not soldier). Persons doing civilian alternative service please indicate &quot;civilian service&quot;. Apprentices should enter the profession/occupation they are trained in. For economically active persons [Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.] 17. What kind of activity, occupation/profession do you perform? ______</td>
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<td>V176</td>
<td>DE87A432</td>
<td>Secondary employment</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 18: Do you pursue some additional economic activity? This includes all further activities (also assisting in the establishment of a family member) which -- even if only occasionally -- are performed at the present -- e.g., part-time activity of a mechanic on his own supplementary income agriculture holding. Work in own household is, however, not considered additional economic activity. For economically active persons [Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.] 18. If you pursue some additional economic activity, is it: [ ] 1 Agricultural activity [ ] 2 Non-agricultural activity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V177</td>
<td>DE87A433</td>
<td>Subject area of training</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 11: Practical occupational training, length of training a) Considered the conclusion of practical vocational training is the successful completion of an apprenticeship / on-the-job training, the accomplished practical training as a nurse or male hospital attendant. Occupational promotion courses for soldiers that were concluded by passing an examination certifying the qualification as a skilled worker, journeyman, commercial clerk, etc. should also be indicated. Improvership, student traineeships as well as the practical training of an official or the completion of a vocational school or college should not be indicated. In case of practical vocational training for more than one occupation, state only the occupation for which the last training was intended and its length. b) The length of training should always be rounded up to full years. For example: 2 years and 1 month = 3 years 2 years and 10 months = 3 years 3.5 years = 4 years For persons between 15 and 65 years of age [Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years] If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education: 11. If you have completed a practical occupational training (e.g., apprenticeship): a) To which trade did this training relate? ____ b) How long did this training last? Year(s): ____</td>
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<td>V178</td>
<td>DE87A434</td>
<td>Indicator of principal residence at place of enumeration</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 6: Do you occupy an additional dwelling? The term &quot;this dwelling&quot; refers to the dwelling for which the present personal questionnaire is completed. The term &quot;another dwelling&quot; (accommodation/room) may also refer to furnished rooms at the place of work or training/education. For persons completing compulsory military service and those called up for military exercises, the barracks are not to be considered another dwelling. Persons having an additional dwelling or accommodation aboard a ship should mark &quot;no&quot; for question 6 (exception: permanently anchored houseboats). For married persons who are not permanently living separate, the dwelling predominantly used by the family must be considered the main dwelling, according to the registration law. This applies to weekend or monthly commuters and workers at distant construction sites. For all other persons (singles, widowed, divorced and married persons living permanently separate) the registration law specifies that the dwelling predominantly used is the main dwelling. In cases of doubt, the predominately used dwelling is the one constituting the focus of a person's life. 6. Do you occupy a further dwelling (accommodation/room) in the Federal Republic of Germany, including Berlin (West)? [1] No [2] Yes If yes: a) For married persons who are not permanently living separate: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used by the family [1] No [2] Yes b) For all other persons: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used? [1] No [2] Yes c) Additional question for economically active persons, pupils/students: Do you predominantly go to work or school/university from this dwelling? [1] No [2] Yes</td>
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<td>V179</td>
<td>DE87A435</td>
<td>Indicator whether person belongs to legally residing population</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>V180</td>
<td>DE87A436</td>
<td>Person type</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed? Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark &quot;economically active&quot;. Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity. &quot;Economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only. Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark &quot;economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; in addition to &quot;unemployed, looking for work.&quot; Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both &quot;not economically active&quot; and &quot;pupil, student&quot;. 7. Are you: Several answers are possible [] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week) [] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week) [] Unemployed, looking for work [] Not economically active [] Housewife, &quot;houseman&quot; [] Pupil, student (1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service (2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week</td>
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<td>V181</td>
<td>DE87A437</td>
<td>Belongs to population in private households</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Belongs to population in private households</td>
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<td>V182</td>
<td>DE87A438</td>
<td>Resides at place of residence of the family</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Resides at place of residence of the family</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V183</td>
<td>DE87A439</td>
<td>Employment indicator</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed? Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark &quot;economically active&quot;. Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity. &quot;Economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only. Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark &quot;economically active up to 36 hours per week&quot; in addition to &quot;unemployed, looking for work.&quot; Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both &quot;not economically active&quot; and &quot;pupil, student&quot;. 7. Are you: Several answers are possible [] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week) [] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week) [] Unemployed, looking for work [] Not economically active [] Housewife, &quot;houseman&quot; [] Pupil, student (1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service (2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week</td>
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<td>V186</td>
<td>DE87A442</td>
<td>Socio-economic indicator according to UN</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 15: Are you presently working as? Home workers indicate either &quot;other wage earner&quot; or &quot;skilled worker&quot; in accordance with the activity pursued. Skilled workers also include journeymen. Trainees and improvers are considered apprentices. Tradesmen/women working from home, work agents or persons having a contract for work, and labor should mark &quot;self-employed&quot;. Question 17: What kind of activity, occupation, or profession do you perform? Do not enter here the completed level of vocational education/training or the rank of your position, but rather state as precisely as possible the actual occupation performed or the activity pursued at present -- e.g., building mechanic (not mechanic), heating fitter (not fitter), long-distance truck driver (not driver), balance clerk or machine accountant (not bookkeeper), electrical engineer (not engineer), pediatrician (not doctor), short hand typist (not employee), post office clerk (not civil servant), soldier doing basic military services, professional soldier, soldier on a temporary basis (not soldier). Persons doing civilian alternative service please indicate &quot;civilian service&quot;. Apprentices should enter the profession/occupation they are trained in. For economically active persons [Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.] 15. Are you presently working as: [] 1 Skilled worker [] 2 Other wage earner [] 3 Salaried employee [] 4 Apprentice [] 5 Official (3), judge, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service [] 6 Self-employed, employing paid labor [] 7 Self-employed, without paid labor [] 8 Assistant family member (3) = Also applicants for civil service 17. What kind of activity, occupation/profession do you perform? _______</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Question 10: What is the highest level at a vocational school or university? a) Full-time vocational schools are attended either in preparation for a specific trade or for a complete vocational training. They include (among others): commercial schools, schools for higher commercial studies, administrative schools, language schools and interpreters' schools, housekeeping schools, nursesmaids' schools, schools for medical assistants, schools of arts and schools of dramatic arts. Compulsory part-time vocational schools and special part-time vocational schools must not be indicated under "full-time vocational school". Advanced full-time vocational schools provide a further education for specific occupations. They may be attended on a part-time or a full-time basis. The advanced full-time vocational schools are normally designated as "special schools for... (occupational objective or field of interest)" -- e.g., advanced full-time technical schools (also schools for technicians), advanced full-time vocational schools for economics, agriculture, home economics, textiles and clothing, social pedagogy. These schools also include master schools. The vocational colleges mainly emerged from the former engineering schools and higher advanced full-time vocational schools. Their objective is to provide an education on a scientific or artistic basis by means of schooling especially focused on practical training, thereby enabling the students to perform an independent activity in their professional life. The vocational colleges also include the administrative vocational colleges where junior staff is trained for the upper-grade non-technical service of the Federation and the states. Studies at universities, teacher training colleges, theological colleges and colleges of arts as well as in scientific courses of studies at the Gesamthochschulen should be indicated under "institution of higher education." b) Indicated here is the occupational emphasis towards which the successful completion of a full-time vocational school, advanced full-time vocational school, vocational college or university that was oriented -- e.g., agriculture, mechanical engineering electrical engineering, business management, economics, surface ground construction, trade in goods, transport and communications, banking and insurance. If a commercial school was completed, please enter "commercial school." Question 15: Are you presently working as? Home workers indicate either "other wage earner" or "skilled worker" in accordance with the activity pursued. Skilled workers also include journeymen. Trainees and improvers are considered apprentices. Tradesmen/women working from home, work agents or persons having a contract for work, and labor should mark "self-employed". Question 17: What kind of activity, occupation, or profession do you perform? Do not enter here the completed level of vocational education/training or the rank of your position, but rather state as precisely as possible the actual occupation performed or the activity pursued at present -- e.g., building mechanic (not mechanic), heating fitter (not fitter), long-distance truck driver (not driver), balance clerk or machine accountant (not bookkeeper), electrical engineer (not engineer), pediatrician (not doctor), short hand typist (not employee), post office clerk (not civil servant), soldier doing basic military services, professional soldier, soldier on a temporary basis (not soldier). Persons doing civilian alternative service please indicate "civilian service". Apprentices should enter the profession/occupation they are trained in. Question 18: Do you pursue some additional economic activity? This includes all further activities (also assisting in the establishment of a family member) which -- even if only occasionally -- are performed at the present -- e.g., part-time activity of a mechanic on his own supplementary income agriculture holding. Work in own household is, however, not considered additional economic activity. For persons between 15 and 65 years of age [Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years] If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education: 9. What is the highest level of general education you have completed? [] 1 Elementary school, post-primary school [] 2 Intermediate school or equivalent (e.g., completed 10th grade) [] 3 High school qualifying for higher education (final high school exam) or qualifying for vocational education 10a. What is the highest level at a vocational school or a university you have completed? [] Full-time vocational school (e.g., commercial or administrative school) [] Advanced full-time vocational school [] Higher technical college [engineering school, vocational college] [] Institution of higher education (including teacher training) For economically active persons [Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.] 13. Are you presently working as? [] 1 Skilled worker [] 2 Other wage earner [] 3 Salaried employee [] 4 Apprentice [] 5 Official (3), judge, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service [] 6 Self-employed, employing paid labor [] 7 Self-employed, without paid labor [] 8 Assistant family member (3) = Also applicants for civil service 17. What kind of activity, occupation/profession do you perform? 18. If you pursue some additional economic activity, is it: [] 1 Agricultural activity [] 2 Non-agricultural activity
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Label</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Format</th>
<th>Question</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V188</td>
<td>DE87A451</td>
<td>Sector of economy</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 16: To which line of business does the establishment where you work belong? Here it is important to state as precisely as possible the line of business (trade, government agency) to which the local unit belongs, e.g., machine tool plant (not machine plant), iron mill (not smelting works), retail trade in foodstuffs (not trade), elementary school (not public service), hospital (not municipal administration). If the local unit has several departments with differing production programs (e.g., foundry and construction of road vehicles) or if it is subdivided in another way (e.g., car dealership and repair service), state the principal branch of business (main activity). Soldiers indicate “Bundeswehr”. [Federal armed forces] For economically active persons [Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.] 16. To which line of business (branch of economic activity, government agency) does the establishment (firm, office) at which you are working belong? ______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V189</td>
<td>DE87A452</td>
<td>Socio-economic indicator for economically active persons</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Question 15: Are you presently working as? Home workers indicate either &quot;other wage earner&quot; or &quot;skilled worker&quot; in accordance with the activity pursued. Skilled workers also include journeymen. Trainees and improvers are considered apprentices. Tradesmen/women working from home, work agents or persons having a contract for work, and labor should mark &quot;self-employed&quot;. Question 17: What kind of activity, occupation, or profession do you perform? Do not enter here the completed level of vocational education/training or the rank of your position, but rather state as precisely as possible the actual occupation performed or the activity pursued at present -- e.g., building mechanic (not mechanic), heating fitter (not fitter), long-distance truck driver (not driver), balance clerk or machine accountant (not bookkeeper), electrical engineer (not engineer), pediatrician (not doctor), short hand typist (not employee), post office clerk (not civil servant), soldier doing basic military services, professional soldier, soldier on a temporary basis (not soldier). Persons doing civilian alternative service should indicate &quot;civilian service&quot;. Apprentices should enter the profession/occupation they are trained in. For economically active persons [Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.] 15. Are you presently working as: [] 1 Skilled worker [] 2 Other wage earner [] 3 Salaried employee [] 4 Apprentice [] 5 Official (3), judge, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service [] 6 Self-employed, employing paid labor [] 7 Self-employed, without paid labor [] 8 Assistant family member (3) = Also applicants for civil service 17. What kind of activity, occupation/profession do you perform? ______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V190</td>
<td>DE87A453</td>
<td>Type of commuter</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>Type of commuter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Record type (RECTYPE)
**File: DEU1987-H-H**

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: character
- Width: 1
- Valid cases: 0
- Invalid: 0

**Description**
RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

### Country (CNTRY)
**File: DEU1987-H-H**

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 3
- Decimals: 0
- Range: 32-894
- Valid cases: 0
- Invalid: 0

**Description**
CNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

### Year (YEAR)
**File: DEU1987-H-H**

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 4
- Decimals: 0
- Range: 1960-2011
- Valid cases: 0
- Invalid: 0

**Description**
YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

### IPUMS sample identifier (SAMPLE)
**File: DEU1987-H-H**

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 4
- Decimals: 0
- Range: 321-8943
- Valid cases: 0
- Invalid: 0

**Description**
SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 4-digit code. The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in CNTRY, and the last digit identifies the sample within the country ordered by census year.
Household serial number (SERIAL)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Continuous</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Width: 10</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

- Chile 1970, 1992, 2002
- Colombia 1993, 2005
- Costa Rica 1984, 2000
- Cuba 2002
- Ecuador 1990, 2001
- Germany 1971
- Nigeria 2006
- Panama 2000
- Peru 1993, 2007
- Spain 1991
- Uruguay 2011
- Venezuela 1990, 2001
- Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

Number of person records in the household (PERSONS)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Valid cases: 0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

Household weight (WTHH)
File: DEU1987-H-H
Household weight (WTHH)
File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Format: numeric</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
WTHH indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), WTHH must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: WTHH has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

Subsample number (SUBSAMP)
File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
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<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 0-99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

Group quarters status (GQ)
File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
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<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 0-99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

Continent and region of country (REGIONW)
File: DEU1987-H-H
Continent and region of country (REGIONW) 
File: DEU1987-H-H

**Overview**
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-54  
Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**
REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1) 
File: DEU1987-H-H

**Overview**
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 32002-894010  
Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**
GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

NUTS1 Region, Europe (ENUTS1) 
File: DEU1987-H-H

**Overview**
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 101-9999  
Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**
ENUTS1 identifies the region within Europe in which the household was enumerated. The Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable. NUTS1 identifies the largest territorial units within countries.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS1 system and the name of the NUTS1 region, separated by a slash.

State, Germany [Level 1; consistent boundaries over time] (GEO1A_DE) 
File: DEU1987-H-H

**Overview**
State, Germany [Level 1; consistent boundaries over time]  
(GEO1A_DE)  
File: DEU1987-H-H

| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 6 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 276001-276099 | |

**Description**

GEO1A_DE identifies the household's state (Land) within Germany, which is the major administrative level of the country. GEO1A_DE is spatially harmonized accounting for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1A_DE codes can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

Other geography variable for Germany can be found in ENUTS1.

**Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNRSHP)**  
File: DEU1987-H-H

| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-9 | |

**Description**

OWNRSHP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

**Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] (OWNRSHPD)**  
File: DEU1987-H-H

| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 3 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-999 | |

**Description**

OWNRSHP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

**Fuel for heating (FUELH)**  
File: DEU1987-H-H

| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 3 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-999 | |
Fuel for heating (FUELH)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
FUELH indicates the main fuel source for heating the household.

Central heating (HEAT)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
HEAT indicates the type of heating in the dwelling: individual or collective central heating, non-central heating, or none.

Number of rooms (ROOMS)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

Kitchen or cooking facilities (KITCHEN)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
KITCHEN indicates whether the household had a kitchen, cooking facilities, or room dedicated to food preparation.

Toilet (TOILET)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Toilet (TOILET)
File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format</td>
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<td>Valid cases</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid cases</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Description**

TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

Bathing facilities (BATH)
File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Format</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid cases</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Description**

BATH indicates whether the household had access to bathing facilities and, in most cases, whether it had exclusive access.

Year structure was built (BLTYR)
File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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</table>

**Description**

BLTYR indicates the year in which construction was completed on the building in which the household resides.

Age of structure (STRAG1)
File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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</table>

**Description**

STRAG1 reports the estimated age of the structure in which the household resided.

Age of structure, coded from intervals (STRAG2)
File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Age of structure, coded from intervals (STRAG2)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Description
STRAG2 gives the estimated age of the structure.

Living area in square meters (LVAREA)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description
LVAREA describes the total living area in the dwelling inhabited by the household.

Dwelling number (DE87A001)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 7
Decimals: 0

Description
This variable indicates the dwelling number.

Universe
All households

Literal question
Dwelling number

Number of persons in household (DE87A006)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-30

Description
This variable indicates the number of persons in the household.

Universe
All households

Literal question
Number of persons in household
Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household (DE87A016)
File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>This variable indicates whether dwelling is created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literal question</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of persons in large household before it was split (DE87A018)
File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
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<table>
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<td>This variable indicates the number of persons in large household before it was split.</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of persons in large household before it was split</td>
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Federal state (DE87A021)
File: DEU1987-H-H

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<table>
<thead>
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<td>This variable indicates the Federal state in which the household is located in.</td>
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<table>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literal question</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

45
Federal state (DE87A021)
File: DEU1987-H-H
Address:
____Municipality
____Part of municipality
____Street
____House number
____Telephone number
The indication of your telephone number is voluntary. It will help us with further inquiries.

Sequence number of the building in regional list (new numbered) (DE87A022)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-24
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the sequence number of the building in regional list (new numbered).

Universe
All households

Literal question
Sequence number of the building in regional list (new numbered)

Sequence number of the dwelling in building (new numbered) (DE87A023)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-44
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the sequence number of the dwelling in building (new numbered).

Universe
All households

Literal question
Sequence number of the dwelling in building (new numbered)

Sequence number of the household in dwelling (new numbered) (DE87A024)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
### Sequence number of the household in dwelling (new numbered) (DE87A024)
**File: DEU1987-H-H**

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<td>Decimals</td>
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<td>Range</td>
<td>1-4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Description**
This variable indicates the sequence number of the household in dwelling (new numbered).

**Universe**
All households

**Literal question**
Sequence number of the household in dwelling (new numbered)

### Population size of community of residence (DE87A025)
**File: DEU1987-H-H**

<table>
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<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>1-9</td>
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</table>

**Description**
This variable indicates the population size of the community of residence.

**Universe**
All households

**Literal question**
Population size of community of residence

### Dwelling ownership (DE87A026)
**File: DEU1987-H-H**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Discrete</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Decimals</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>1-9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Description**
This variable indicates the ownership of the dwelling.

**Universe**
Private dwellings

**Literal question**
Dwelling ownership (DE87A026)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Question 1: Do you occupy the dwelling/rooms as?
Households in residential homes mark category b: "Main tenant (including annuitant)", unless they own the dwelling.

Data on dwelling

1. Do you occupy the dwelling/rooms as:
   - [ ] 1 Owner, co-owner or prospective buyer
   - [ ] 2 Main tenant (including annuitant)
   - [ ] 3 Sub-tenant

Dwelling is leisure-time accommodation (DE87A027)
File: DEU1987-H-H

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<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Description
This variable indicates whether the dwelling is a leisure-time accommodation.

Universe
Private dwellings occupied by owners or tenants and dormitories with dwelling characteristics

Literal question
Question 2: Is the dwelling a recreational home?
A dwelling used as accommodation only during leisure time (e.g. on weekends, during vacation) is referred to as a recreational home. It may be used by the owners themselves, be rented to third parties or rented to third parties free of charge. Renting may be done by the owners or by a hotel or some other organization. Recreational homes may be found in any type of building (e.g. weekend and holiday house, multi-dwelling house).

Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

2. Is the dwelling a leisure-time accommodation?
   - [ ] 1 No
   - [ ] 2 Yes
Year of occupying dwelling (DE87A028)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the year(s) during which the dwelling was occupied.

Universe
Private dwellings occupied by owners or tenants and dormitories with dwelling characteristics

Literal question
Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

3. When did the household move into this dwelling?

Please refer to the year when the member of household living here longest first occupied the dwelling.

[] 1 Prior to 1970
[] 2 1970 to 1974
[] 3 1975 to 1979
[] 4 1980 to 1984
[] 5 1985
[] 6 1986
[] 7 1987

Kitchen (DE87A029)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates whether the household had a kitchen.

Universe
All households

Literal question
Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

4. Are there inside the dwelling:

Several answers are possible

[] Kitchen
[] Kitchenette
[] Bath/shower
[] WC

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

4. Are there inside the dwelling:

Several answers are possible

[] Kitchen
[] Kitchenette
[] Bath/shower
[] WC

Bath / shower (DE87A031)
File: DEU1987-H-H
Bath / shower (DE87A031)  
File: DEU1987-H-H

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<tr>
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<td>Decimals: 0</td>
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<td>Range: 1-2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Description**
This variable indicates whether the household had a bath/shower.

**Universe**
All households

**Literal question**
Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

4. Are there inside the dwelling:

Several answers are possible

- Kitchen
- Kitchenette
- Bath/shower
- WC

Toilet (furnishing w.c.) (DE87A032)  
File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
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<td>Type: Discrete</td>
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<td>Decimals: 0</td>
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<td>Range: 1-2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Description**
This variable indicates whether the household had a toilet (furnishing W.C).

**Universe**
All households

**Literal question**
Toilet (furnishing w.c.) (DE87A032)
File: DEU1987-H-H
Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire [Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

4. Are there inside the dwelling:
Several answers are possible

[ ] Kitchen
[ ] Kitchenette
[ ] Bath/shower
[ ] WC

Main heating (DE87A033)
File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
<th>Valid cases: 0</th>
<th>Invalid: 0</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Description
This variable indicates the main heating system within the household.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
Main heating (DE87A033)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Question 5: Is the dwelling mainly heated by...?

a) With remote and block heating, the dwellings of several buildings are heated from one central station. Central heating supplies the heat for the dwellings of one building only. With floor heating, the rooms of one dwelling are heated from a source which serves only the one particular dwelling.
b) In case of remote heating, always mark "remote heat."

Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

5a. Is the dwelling mainly heated by:

[ ] 1 Remote/block heating
[ ] 2 Central heating
[ ] 3 Floor-heating
[ ] 4 Single/multi-room stoves (also electric storage)

Gas is used as heating source (DE87A034)
File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
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<tbody>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>This variable indicates whether the source of heat/fuel was gas.</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literal question</th>
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</table>

Gas is used as heating source (DE87A034)
File: DEU1987-H-H
Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

5b. What kind of fuel, which heating source is being used?
Several answers are possible

[] Gas
[] Fuel oil
[] Electricity
[] Coal, wood, etc.
[] Remote heat
[] Solar cells, heat pump

Fuel oil is used as heating source (DE87A035)
File: DEU1987-H-H

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| Valid cases: 0 |
| Invalid: 0 |

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<tbody>
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<td>This variable indicates whether the source of heat/fuel was fuel oil.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Literal question</th>
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<tr>
<td>Data on dwelling</td>
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</table>

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

5b. What kind of fuel, which heating source is being used?
Several answers are possible

[] Gas
[] Fuel oil
[] Electricity
[] Coal, wood, etc.
[] Remote heat
[] Solar cells, heat pump
Electricity is used as heating source (DE87A036)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates whether the source of heat/fuel was electricity.

Universe
All households

Literal question
Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

5b. What kind of fuel, which heating source is being used?

Several answers are possible

[] Gas
[] Fuel oil
[] Electricity
[] Coal, wood, etc.
[] Remote heat
[] Solar cells, heat pump

Coal, wood, etc. is used as heating source (DE87A037)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates whether the source of heat/fuel was coal, wood, etc.

Universe
All households

Literal question
Coal, wood, etc. is used as heating source (DE87A037)
File: DEU1987-H-H
Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

5b. What kind of fuel, which heating source is being used?

Several answers are possible

[ ] Gas
[ ] Fuel oil
[ ] Electricity
[ ] Coal, wood, etc.
[ ] Remote heat
[ ] Solar cells, heat pump

Remote heating is used as heating source (DE87A038)
File: DEU1987-H-H

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<tbody>
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<td>This variable indicates whether the source of heat/fuel was remote heating.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Data on dwelling</td>
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</table>

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

5b. What kind of fuel, which heating source is being used?

Several answers are possible

[ ] Gas
[ ] Fuel oil
[ ] Electricity
[ ] Coal, wood, etc.
[ ] Remote heat
[ ] Solar cells, heat pump
Solar energy/geothermal is used as heating source (DE87A039)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates whether the source of heat/fuel was solar energy or geothermal.

Universe
All households

Literal question
Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

5b. What kind of fuel, which heating source is being used?

Several answers are possible

[] Gas
[] Fuel oil
[] Electricity
[] Coal, wood, etc.
[] Remote heat
[] Solar cells, heat pump

Number of rooms with at least 6 square meters (DE87A040)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the number of rooms with at least 6 square meters.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
Number of rooms with at least 6 square meters (DE87A040)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Question 6: How many rooms of the dwelling have at least 6 square meters?
For the total space of the dwelling, tenants can, as a rule, consult their contract. Rooms under a slanted roof or ceiling are considered to be half of their floor space. Balconies count as a quarter of their floor space. Basements and attics (attic storage space) should be disregarded unless converted into dwelling rooms.

Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

6. How many rooms of the dwelling do at least have 6 square meters? (excluding kitchen, bathroom, WC, corridor/hall)
   [] 1
   [] 2
   [] 3
   [] 4
   [] 5
   [] 6
   [] 7
   [] 8
   [] 9 or more

Number of sublet rooms (DE87A041)
File: DEU1987-H-H

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<td>Range: 0-9</td>
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</table>

| Valid cases: 0 |
| Invalid: 0 |

Description
This variable indicates the number of sublet rooms.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
Number of sublet rooms (DE87A041)  
File: DEU1987-H-H  
Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire  
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

If the above include rooms which are sublet or used for commercial purposes:

a. Number of rooms sublet:

   [] 1  
   [] 2  
   [] 3 or more

Number of commercially used rooms (DE87A042)  
File: DEU1987-H-H

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<tr>
<td>Range: 0-9</td>
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</table>

| Description               |                |
|---------------------------|                |
| This variable indicates the number of commercially used rooms. |

| Universe                  |                |
|---------------------------|                |
| Private dwellings          |                |

| Literal question          |                |
|---------------------------|                |
Number of commercially used rooms (DE87A042)

File: DEU1987-H-H

Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

If the above include rooms which are sublet or used for commercial purposes:

b. Number of commercially used rooms

[] 1
[] 2
[] 3 or more

Size of dwelling in square meters (DE87A043)

File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
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<table>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>This variable indicates the size of the dwelling in square meters.</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Literal question</th>
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<tr>
<td>Data on dwelling</td>
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</table>

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

7. What is the total space of the entire dwelling? (including kitchen, bathroom, WC, corridor/hall, garret rooms and the like, as well as sublet or commercially used rooms in the dwelling)

____ full square meters
Dwelling subsidized with funds for publicly assisted housing
(DE87A044)
File: DEU1987-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates whether the dwelling was subsidized with funds for publicly assisted housing.

**Universe**

Private dwellings

**Literal question**

Question 8: Is the dwelling subsidized with budget funds for publicly assisted housing?

Only dwellings which have been completed after the currency reform (June 20, 1848) and for which public funds (of the Federation, the state or the municipality) were granted for the construction of low-cost dwellings (the so-called primary assistance) are considered as subsidized with budget funds for publicly assisted housing.

These include loans to cover the construction costs (as a rule, public building loans, also known as state building loans) and loans or grants to meet current expenditure (assistance in the form of annuities, grants or loans for specific expenditures, the subsidizing of interest charges).

For publicly subsidized dwellings new tenants have to submit a housing certificate from the respective municipality or "Kreis" administration (e.g. housing office, welfare office).

If the assistance funds for apartment buildings were paid back ahead of time, most of these dwellings are still considered publicly subsidized for up to 8 years. As far as owner-occupied houses and condominiums are concerned, the public control ends upon repayment or redemption of the assistance funds; in the case of dwellings converted into condominiums, the public control ends only if the owners themselves are using the condominium as persons eligible according to the regulations of publicly assisted housing. On the termination of public control, owners receive a letter of confirmation from the respective agency.

Not considered public funds in the above sense are: loans for expenditures according to the regional program of the Federation (the so-called secondary assistance), reconstruction loans according to the Law on the Equalization of Burdens, housing assistance payments for persons employed in public service of the Federation, the states or the communities, means to further the modernization of housing or for measures designed to save heating energy, article 7b depreciation allowances and other tax benefits, premiums on building loan contracts.

Main tenants who do not know whether their dwelling was subsidized with budget funds for publicly assisted housing need not answer this question.

**Data on dwelling**

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

8. Is the dwelling subsidized with budget funds for publicly assisted housing?

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes
Monthly rent (in Deutsche Marks) (DE87A045)
File: DEU1987-H-H

**Overview**

| Type: Continuous | Format: numeric | Width: 4 | Decimals: 0 | Valid cases: 0 | Invalid: 0 |

**Description**

This variable indicates the amount of monthly rent (in Deutsche Marks) of the dwelling.

**Universe**

Private dwellings including leisure-time dwellings occupied by tenants

**Literal question**

Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

9. How much is the monthly rent?

The rent also comprises the monthly charges for water, sewerage, street cleaning, garbage collection, staircase lighting, chimney sweeping. Not to be included in the rent are amounts charged for central heating, hot water supply, garage rental, extra charge for subletting, extra charge for furnishing.

___ full DM

---

Employer provided dwelling (DE87A046)
File: DEU1987-H-H

**Overview**

| Type: Discrete | Format: numeric | Width: 1 | Decimals: 0 | Range: 1-9 | Valid cases: 0 | Invalid: 0 |

**Description**

This variable indicates whether the dwelling was provided by the employer.

**Universe**

Private dwellings occupied by tenants

**Literal question**
Employer provided dwelling (DE87A046)
File: DEU1987-H-H
Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

10a. Is the present dwelling provided/subsidized by the employer or is it a combined dwelling/office for professional or commercial use and the like?

[] 1 No
[] 2 Yes

Subsidized rent (DE87A047)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the amount of subsidized rent.

Universe
Private dwellings occupied by tenants

Literal question
Data on dwelling

Subtenants are not required to answer any further questions in the dwelling questionnaire
[Questions 2-10 were optional for subtenant occupants]

10b. Is the dwelling let by the owner at a reduced rate or free of charge, or is the rent reduced because of any advance payments made (e.g. tenant’s loan)?

[] 1 No
[] 2 Yes

Type of building 1 (DE87A048)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type of building 1 (DE87A048)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the type of building (i.e. whether it was used for residential purposes).

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
Question 1: Type of building
Residential buildings are buildings used at least 50% for residential purposes; in other buildings with space used for residential purposes, less than half of the total floor space is used for residential purposes, whereas the largest part serves commercial, social, cultural or administrative purposes.

Other types of accommodation are makeshift buildings for temporary use including: barracks, temporary homes, permanently-anchored houseboats, railway construction trains and arbors.

Residential homes provide for the housing needs of certain sections of the population, e.g. students and elderly people. A building can be used exclusively as a residential home, such as student dormitories, nursing homes, nurses' dormitories and shelters for mothers and children. There are, however, also buildings that are only partly used as residential homes (e.g. centers for elderly people).

Data on dwelling

Data on building: please complete only if you are the owner or manager of this building
[Questions 1 to 4 were asked only of the owner or manager of the building]

1. Type of building

[ ] 1 Residential building (building used at least 50% for residential purposes)
[ ] 2 Other building with space used for residential purposes
[ ] 3 Other type of accommodation (e.g., barrack)

Degree of residential use (DE87A049)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the degree of residential use of the building.

Universe
Non-residential buildings with space used for residential purposes

Literal question
Degree of residential use (DE87A049)
File: DEU1987-H-H
Data on dwelling

Data on building: please complete only if you are the owner or manager of this building
[Questions 1 to 4 were asked only of the owner or manager of the building]

Additionally for residential homes: Is this building being used entirely or in part as a residential home?
[ ] 1 Entirely
[ ] 2 Partly

Ownership of building (DE87A050)
File: DEU1987-H-H

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Data on building: please complete only if you are the owner or manager of this building
[Questions 1 to 4 were asked only of the owner or manager of the building]

2. Who is owner, prospective buyer, beneficiary of a heritable building right in respect of the building?
[ ] 1 Single person or married couple, community of heir or similar community of persons
[ ] 2 Community of apartment owners (applying to freehold dwellings only)
[ ] 3 Housing association or cooperative, agency of government housing policies
[ ] 4 Private building society
[ ] 5 Other ownership

Year of construction of building (DE87A051)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Year of construction of building (DE87A051)

File: DEU1987-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 1900-9999

Description
This variable indicates the year of construction of the building.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
Data on dwelling

Data on building: please complete only if you are the owner or manager of this building
[Questions 1 to 4 were asked only of the owner or manager of the building]

3. Year of construction (year ready for occupation)

If extensions and conversions were made, the year of original construction is to be indicated. In the case of reconstruction following total loss, state the year of reconstruction.

[] Up to 1900
[] 1901-1918
[] 1919-1948
[] 1949-1957
[] 1958-1962
[] 1963-1987

[Years were listed individually between 1963 and 1987, but those are omitted in this version of the form]

Degree of subsidization of dwellings in building with funds for publicly assisted housing (DE87A052)

File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Description
This variable indicates the degree of subsidization of the dwellings in the building with the funds for publicly assisted housing.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
Degree of subsidization of dwellings in building with funds for publicly assisted housing (DE87A052)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Question 4: Are dwellings in the building subsidized with budget funds for public assisted housing?
See explanations for data on the dwelling (question 8).

Data on dwelling

Data on building: please complete only if you are the owner or manager of this building
[Questions 1 to 4 were asked only of the owner or manager of the building]

4. Are dwellings in the building subsidized with budget funds for publicly assisted housing? (primary assistance only)

[ ] 1 None
[ ] 2 All
[ ] 3 Partly

Type of building 2 (DE87A053)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the type of the building (i.e. whether it was a normal building or a community-used building).

Universe
All households

Literal question
Type of building 2

Type of dwelling (DE87A054)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the type of the dwelling (whether it was a principal residence, secondary residence, or dormitory with/without dwelling characteristics).

Universe
Private dwellings
Type of dwelling (DE87A054)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Literal question
Type of dwelling (DE87A054)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Question 1: Do you occupy the dwelling/rooms as...?
Households in residential homes mark category b: "Main tenant (including annuitant)", unless they own the dwelling.

Question 2: Is the dwelling a recreational home?
A dwelling used as accommodation only during leisure time (e.g. on weekends, during vacation) is referred to as a recreational home. It may be used by the owners themselves, be rented to third parties or rented to third parties free of charge. Renting may be done by the owners or by a hotel or some other organization. Recreational homes may be found in any type of building (e.g. weekend and holiday house, multi-dwelling house).

Question 1: Type of building
Residential buildings are buildings used at least 50% for residential purposes; in other buildings with space used for residential purposes, less than half of the total floor space is used for residential purposes, whereas the largest part serves commercial, social, cultural or administrative purposes.

Other types of accommodation are makeshift buildings for temporary use including: barracks, temporary homes, permanently-anchored houseboats, railway construction trains and arbors.

Residential homes provide for the housing needs of certain sections of the population, e.g. students and elderly people. A building can be used exclusively as a residential home, such as student dormitories, nursing homes, nurses' dormitories and shelters for mothers and children. There are, however, also buildings that are only partly used as residential homes (e.g. centers for elderly people).

Data on dwelling

1. Do you occupy the dwelling/rooms as:
   [ ] 1 Owner, co-owner or prospective buyer
   [ ] 2 Main tenant (including annuitant)
   [ ] 3 Sub-tenant

2. Is the dwelling a leisure-time accommodation?
   [ ] 1 No
   [ ] 2 Yes

Data on building: please complete only if you are the owner or manager of this building
[Questions 1 to 4 were asked only of the owner or manager of the building]

1. Type of building
   [ ] 1 Residential building (building used at least 50% for residential purposes)
   [ ] 2 Other building with space used for residential purposes
   [ ] 3 Other type of accommodation (e.g., barrack)
### Number of dwellings in building (DE87A055)
**File:** DEU1987-H-H

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### Number of other dwelling units in building (DE87A056)
**File:** DEU1987-H-H

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### Number of leisure-time dwellings in building (DE87A057)
**File:** DEU1987-H-H

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</table>
Number of leisure-time dwellings in building (DE87A057)

File: DEU1987-H-H

Question 2: Is the dwelling a recreational home?
A dwelling used as accommodation only during leisure time (e.g. on weekends, during vacation) is referred to as a recreational home. It may be used by the owners themselves, be rented to third parties or rented to third parties free of charge. Renting may be done by the owners or by a hotel or some other organization. Recreational homes may be found in any type of building (e.g. weekend and holiday house, multi-dwelling house).

2. Is the dwelling a leisure-time accommodation?

[] 1 No
[] 2 Yes

Leisure-time dwellings in building (DE87A058)

File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates whether the dwelling was a leisure-time dwelling in the building.

Universe
Private Dwellings

Literal question

Question 2: Is the dwelling a recreational home?
A dwelling used as accommodation only during leisure time (e.g. on weekends, during vacation) is referred to as a recreational home. It may be used by the owners themselves, be rented to third parties or rented to third parties free of charge. Renting may be done by the owners or by a hotel or some other organization. Recreational homes may be found in any type of building (e.g. weekend and holiday house, multi-dwelling house).

2. Is the dwelling a leisure-time accommodation?

[] 1 No
[] 2 Yes

Living space of the building in square metres (DE87A059)

File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the living space of the building in square metres.

Universe
Private dwellings
Living space of the building in square metres (DE87A059)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Literal question
7. What is the total space of the entire dwelling? (including kitchen, bathroom, WC, corridor/hall, garret rooms and the like, as well as sublet or commercially used rooms in the dwelling)

___ full square meters

Main type of heating for building (DE87A060)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Description
This variable indicates the main type of heating for the building.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
Question 5: Is the dwelling mainly heated by...?
a) With remote and block heating, the dwellings of several buildings are heated from one central station. Central heating supplies the heat for the dwellings of one building only. With floor heating, the rooms of one dwelling are heated from a source which serves only the one particular dwelling.
b) In case of remote heating, always mark "remote heat."

Main type of energy (DE87A061)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Description
This variable indicates the main type of energy used in the building.

Universe
Private dwellings with heating

Literal question
Main type of energy

Use solar energy (DE87A062)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Use solar energy (DE87A062)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates solar energy was used in the building.

Universe
All households

Literal question
Use solar energy

Facilities in dwelling (DE87A063)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the characteristics of the facilities (bath, W.C., and heating) in the dwelling.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
4. Are there inside the dwelling:

Several answers are possible

[ ] Kitchen
[ ] Kitchenette
[ ] Bath/shower
[ ] WC

Statistical number of rooms (DE87A064)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the number of rooms 6 square meters or more, including kitchens.

Universe
Private dwellings occupied by owners or tenants, and dormitories with dwelling characteristics

Literal question
Statistical number of rooms (DE87A064)  
**File: DEU1987-H-H**  
**Question 6: How many rooms of the dwelling have at least 6 square meters?**  
For the total space of the dwelling, tenants can, as a rule, consult their contract. Rooms under a slanted roof or ceiling are considered to be half of their floor space. Balconies count as a quarter of their floor space. Basements and attics (attic storage space) should be disregarded unless converted into dwelling rooms.

Rent in Deutsche Marks (DM) per square meter (DE87A065)  
**File: DEU1987-H-H**  
**Overview**  
- **Type:** Discrete  
- **Format:** numeric  
- **Width:** 2  
- **Decimals:** 0  
- **Range:** 0-99  
- **Valid cases:** 0  
- **Invalid:** 0  
**Description**  
This variable indicates the amount of rent per square meter in Deutsche Marks (DM).  
**Universe**  
Private dwellings occupied by tenants  
**Literal question**  
9. How much is the monthly rent?  
The rent also comprises the monthly charges for water, sewerage, street cleaning, garbage collection, staircase lighting, chimney sweeping. Not to be included in the rent are amounts charged for central heating, hot water supply, garage rental, extra charge for subletting, extra charge for furnishing.

---

Number of households in dwelling unit (DE87A066)  
**File: DEU1987-H-H**  
**Overview**  
- **Type:** Discrete  
- **Format:** numeric  
- **Width:** 1  
- **Decimals:** 0  
- **Range:** 1-9  
- **Valid cases:** 0  
- **Invalid:** 0  
**Description**  
This variable indicates the number of households in the dwelling unit.  
**Universe**  
Private dwellings  
**Literal question**  
Number of households in dwelling unit

---

Number of persons in dwelling unit (DE87A067)  
**File: DEU1987-H-H**  
**Overview**
Number of persons in dwelling unit (DE87A067)
File: DEU1987-H-H

**Type:** Discrete  
**Format:** numeric  
**Width:** 2  
**Decimals:** 0  
**Range:** 1-99  

**Description**  
This variable indicates the number of persons in the dwelling unit.

**Universe**  
Private dwellings

**Literal question**  
Number of persons in dwelling unit

Number of persons in household belonging to legally residing population with main or second residence (DE87A068)
File: DEU1987-H-H

**Overview**  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99  

**Description**  
This variable indicates the number of persons in the household who belonged to legally residing population with main or second residence.

**Universe**  
Private dwellings

**Literal question**  
Number of persons in household belonging to legally residing population with main or second residence

Number of persons in household at principal residence (DE87A069)
File: DEU1987-H-H

**Overview**  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99  

**Description**  
This variable indicates the number of persons in the household who were at principal residence.

**Universe**  
Private dwellings

**Literal question**  
Number of persons in household at principal residence
Number of persons in household belonging to population in private households (DE87A070)  
**File:** DEU1987-H-H

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<td>This variable indicates the number of persons in the household who belonged to population in private households.</td>
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<td>Number of persons in household belonging to population in private households</td>
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Number of persons in household belonging to legally residing population in their main residence (DE87A071)  
**File:** DEU1987-H-H

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<td>This variable indicates the number of persons in the household who belonged to legally residing population in their main residence.</td>
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<td>Number of persons in household belonging to legally residing population in their main residence</td>
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Number of single persons under age 3 in household (DE87A072)  
**File:** DEU1987-H-H

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<td>This variable indicates the number of single persons under age 3 in the household.</td>
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76
Number of single persons under age 3 in household (DE87A072)
File: DEU1987-H-H
1. Date of birth
   ___a) Year of birth
   b) Month of birth

   [] 1 Jan. to 24 May
   [] 25 May to 31 Dec.

3. Marital status
   [] 1 Single
   [] 2 Married
   [] 3 Widowed
   [] 4 Divorced

Number of single persons under age 6 in household (DE87A073)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the number of single persons under age 6 in the household.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
1. Date of birth
   ___a) Year of birth
   b) Month of birth

   [] 1 Jan. to 24 May
   [] 25 May to 31 Dec.

3. Marital status
   [] 1 Single
   [] 2 Married
   [] 3 Widowed
   [] 4 Divorced
Number of single persons under age 10 in household (DE87A074)

File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the number of single persons under age 10 in the household.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
1. Date of birth
   ___a) Year of birth
   b) Month of birth

   [ ] 1 Jan. to 24 May
   [ ] 25 May to 31 Dec.

3. Marital status
   [ ] 1 Single
   [ ] 2 Married
   [ ] 3 Widowed
   [ ] 4 Divorced

Number of single persons under age 15 in household (DE87A075)

File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the number of single persons under age 15 in the household.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
Number of single persons under age 15 in household (DE87A075)
File: DEU1987-H-H

1. Date of birth
   ___ a) Year of birth
   
   b) Month of birth

   [] 1 Jan. to 24 May
   [] 25 May to 31 Dec.

3. Marital status

   [] 1 Single
   [] 2 Married
   [] 3 Widowed
   [] 4 Divorced

Number of single persons under age 18 in household (DE87A076)
File: DEU1987-H-H

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<td></td>
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<td>b) Month of birth</td>
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   [] 1 Jan. to 24 May
   [] 25 May to 31 Dec.

3. Marital status

   [] 1 Single
   [] 2 Married
   [] 3 Widowed
   [] 4 Divorced
### Number of all married persons in household (DE87A077)

**File:** DEU1987-H-H

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Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**
This variable indicates the number of all married persons in the household.

**Universe**
Private dwellings

**Literal question**
3. Marital status

[] 1 Single
[] 2 Married
[] 3 Widowed
[] 4 Divorced

### Number of married couples in household (DE87A078)

**File:** DEU1987-H-H

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**Description**
This variable indicates the number of married couples in the household.

**Universe**
Private dwellings

**Literal question**
3. Marital status

[] 1 Single
[] 2 Married
[] 3 Widowed
[] 4 Divorced

### Number of persons with income in household (age 15 or older) (DE87A079)

**File:** DEU1987-H-H

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Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**
This variable indicates the number of persons with income (age 15 or older) in the household.
Number of persons with income in household (age 15 or older) (DE87A079)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
Question 8: Your main source of livelihood
The source of subsistence which provides the largest part of livelihood must be marked solely by direct recipients or persons entitled, but not by family members. If applicable, they should mark, "support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc." Scholarships should be marked as "other benefits" (e.g., social assistance, Federal Law on the Promotion of Education/Training); the same applies to the maintenance grants provided under the work promotion law for retraining and further education as well as for employment and occupation for the promotion of handicapped persons.

8. Your main source of livelihood?

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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Economic/occupational activity</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Unemployment benefits or relief</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Pension, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Own property, letting leasing, provision for aged persons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Other benefits (e.g., social assistance)</td>
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Number of persons with income from employment in household (age 15 or older) (DE87A080)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
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Valid cases: 0
IsValid: 0
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Description
This variable indicates the number of persons with income from employment (age 15 or older) in the household.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
Question 8: Your main source of livelihood
The source of subsistence which provides the largest part of livelihood must be marked solely by direct recipients or persons entitled, but not by family members. If applicable, they should mark, "support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc." Scholarships should be marked as "other benefits" (e.g., social assistance, Federal Law on the Promotion of Education/Training); the same applies to the maintenance grants provided under the work promotion law for retraining and further education as well as for employment and occupation for the promotion of handicapped persons.

8. Your main source of livelihood?

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Economic/occupational activity</td>
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<td>Unemployment benefits or relief</td>
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<td>Pension, etc.</td>
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<td>Own property, letting leasing, provision for aged persons</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc.</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Other benefits (e.g., social assistance)</td>
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Employment of reference person in household (DE87A081)

File: DEU1987-H-H

**Overview**

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**Description**

This variable indicates the employment status of the reference person in the household.

**Universe**

Private dwellings

**Literal question**

Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed?

Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark "economically active". Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity.

"Economically active up to 36 hours per week" should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only.

Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark "economically active up to 36 hours per week" in addition to "unemployed, looking for work."

Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both "not economically active" and "pupil, student".

7. Are you:

Several answers are possible

- [] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week)
- [] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week)
- [] Unemployed, looking for work
- [] Not economically active
- [] Housewife, "houseman"
- [] Pupil, student

(1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
(2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week

Present employment of reference person of household (DE87A082)

File: DEU1987-H-H

**Overview**

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**Description**

This variable indicates the type of the present employment of the reference person in the household.

**Universe**

Private dwellings with employed reference person(s)

**Literal question**
Present employment of reference person of household (DE87A082)  
File: DEU1987-H-H

Question 15: Are you presently working as?
Home workers indicate either "other wage earner" or "skilled worker" in accordance with the activity pursued. Skilled workers also include journeymen.

Trainees and improvers are considered apprentices.

Tradesmen/women working from home, work agents or persons having a contract for work, and labor should mark "self-employed".

For economically active persons  
[Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.]

15. Are you presently working as:

[] 1 Skilled worker
[] 2 Other wage earner
[] 3 Salaried employee
[] 4 Apprentice
[] 5 Official (3), judge, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
[] 6 Self-employed, employing paid labor
[] 7 Self-employed, without paid labor
[] 8 Assistant family member

(3) = Also applicants for civil service

Indicator for reference person in household being in training/apprenticeship (DE87A083)  
File: DEU1987-H-H

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Description  
This variable indicates whether the reference person in the household was in training/apprenticeship.

Universe  
Private dwellings in which reference person is apprentice

Literal question
Indicator for reference person in household being in training/apprenticeship (DE87A083)
File: DEU1987-H-H
For economically active persons
[Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.]

15. Are you presently working as:
  [ ] 1 Skilled worker
  [ ] 2 Other wage earner
  [ ] 3 Salaried employee
  [ ] 4 Apprentice
  [ ] 5 Official (3), judge, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
  [ ] 6 Self-employed, employing paid labor
  [ ] 7 Self-employed, without paid labor
  [ ] 8 Assistant family member

(3) = Also applicants for civil service

Highest level of general education completed of reference person in household (DE87A084)
File: DEU1987-H-H

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<td>Private dwellings in which reference person(s) age 15-65</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
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</table>
Highest level of general education completed of reference person in household (DE87A084)

File: DEU1987-H-H

Question 9: What is the highest level of general education you have completed?
For this question, only the level of schooling completed should be marked. Pupils who are still attending a school of general education need not answer question 9.

In an intermediate school or a high school was not attended up to the completion of the 10th grade, mark "elementary school, post-primary school." If the person left school after the 10th grade but before the final high school examination, mark "intermediate school."

Persons who have completed a course of schooling for adults to obtain high school equivalency (e.g., evening high school/institution leading to university qualification) mark either "intermediate school" or "qualification for higher education (final high school examination)", according to the level completed.

For persons between 15 and 65 years of age
[Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years]

If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education:

9. What is the highest level of general education you have completed?

[] 1 Elementary school, post-primary school
[] 2 Intermediate school or equivalent (e.g., completed 10th grade)
[] 3 High school qualifying for higher education (final high school exam) or qualifying for vocational education

Highest level of vocational or university education of reference person in household (DE87A085)

File: DEU1987-H-H

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<tr>
<td>This variable indicates the highest level of vocational or university education of the reference person in the household.</td>
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<td>Private dwellings in which reference person(s) age 15-65 and completed vocational/university education</td>
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</table>
Highest level of vocational or university education of reference person in household (DE87A085)

**File: DEU1987-H-H**

*Question 10: What is the highest level at a vocational school or university?*

a) Full-time vocational schools are attended either in preparation for a specific trade or for a complete vocational training. They include (among others): commercial schools, schools for higher commercial studies, administrative schools, language schools and interpreters' schools, housekeeping schools, nursemad's schools, schools for medical assistants, schools of arts and schools of dramatic arts.

Compulsory part-time vocational schools or special part-time vocational schools must not be indicated under "full-time vocational school".

Advanced full-time vocational schools provide a further education for specific occupations. They may be attended on a part-time or a full-time basis.

The advanced full-time vocational schools are normally designated as "special schools for... (occupational objective or field of interest)" -- e.g., advanced full-time technical schools (also schools for technicians), advanced full-time vocational schools for economics, agriculture, home economics, textiles and clothing, social pedagogy. These schools also include master schools.

The vocational colleges mainly emerged from the former engineering schools and higher advanced full-time vocational schools. Their objective is to provide an education on a scientific or artistic basis by means of schooling especially focused on practical training, thereby enabling the students to perform an independent activity in their professional life. The vocational colleges also include the administrative vocational colleges where junior staff is trained for the upper-grade non-technical service of the Federation and the states.

Studies at universities, teacher training colleges, theological colleges and colleges of arts as well as in scientific courses of studies at the Gesamthochschulen should be indicated under "institution of higher education."

b) Indicated here is the occupational emphasis towards which the successful completion of a full-time vocational school, advanced full-time vocational school, vocational college or university that was orientated -- e.g., agriculture, mechanical engineering electrical engineering, business management, economics, surface ground construction, underground construction, trade in goods, transport and communications, banking and insurance. If a commercial school was completed, please enter "commercial school."

For persons between 15 and 65 years of age

[Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years]

If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education:

10a. What is the highest level at a vocational school or a university you have completed?

[] Full-time vocational school (e.g., commercial or administrative school)
[] Advanced full-time vocational school
[] Higher technical college (engineering school, vocational college)
[] Institution of higher education (including teacher training)

Number of economically active persons in household contributing to the livelihood of household (DE87A086)

**File: DEU1987-H-H**
Number of economically active persons in household contributing to the livelihood of household (DE87A086)
File: DEU1987-H-H

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<td>Question 8: Your main source of livelihood</td>
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<tr>
<td>The source of subsistence which provides the largest part of livelihood must be marked solely by direct recipients or persons entitled, but not by family members. If applicable, they should mark, “support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc.” Scholarships should be marked as “other benefits” (e.g., social assistance, Federal Law on the Promotion of Education/Training); the same applies to the maintenance grants provided under the work promotion law for retraining and further education as well as for employment and occupation for the promotion of handicapped persons.</td>
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</table>

8. Your main source of livelihood?

[] 1 Economic/occupational activity
[] 2 Unemployment benefits or relief
[] 3 Pension, etc.
[] 4 Own property, letting leasing, provision for aged persons
[] 5 Support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc.
[] 6 Other benefits (e.g., social assistance)

Number of employed persons in household (DE87A087)
File: DEU1987-H-H

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</table>
Number of employed persons in household (DE87A087)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed?
Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark "economically active". Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity.

"Economically active up to 36 hours per week" should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only.

Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark "economically active up to 36 hours per week" in addition to "unemployed, looking for work."

Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both "not economically active" and "pupil, student".

7. Are you:

Several answers are possible

[ ] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week)
[ ] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week)
[ ] Unemployed, looking for work
[ ] Not economically active
[ ] Housewife, "houseman"
[ ] Pupil, student

(1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
(2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week

Number of persons age 15 to under 65 in household (DE87A088)
File: DEU1987-H-H

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Date of birth</td>
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<td>____a) Year of birth</td>
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[ ] 1 Jan. to 24 May
[ ] 25 May to 31 Dec.
Number of persons age 66 or older in household (DE87A089)  
File: DEU1987-H-H

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**Description**
This variable indicates the number of persons age 66 or older in the household.

**Universe**
Private dwellings

**Literal question**
1. Date of birth
   a) Year of birth
   b) Month of birth

[] 1 Jan. to 24 May
[] 25 May to 31 Dec.

Number of persons age 65 or older in household (DE87A090)  
File: DEU1987-H-H

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**Description**
This variable indicates the number of persons age 65 or older in the household.

**Universe**
Private dwellings

**Literal question**
1. Date of birth
   a) Year of birth
   b) Month of birth

[] 1 Jan. to 24 May
[] 25 May to 31 Dec.

Number of single pupils/students age under 18 in household (DE87A091)  
File: DEU1987-H-H
Number of single pupils/students age under 18 in household (DE87A091)

File: DEU1987-H-H

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<td>Range: 0-9</td>
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</table>

**Description**
This variable indicates the number of single pupils/students age under 18 in the household.

**Universe**
Private dwellings

**Literal question**
Number of single pupils/students age under 18 in household

Age of oldest person in household (DE87A092)

File: DEU1987-H-H

<table>
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**Description**
This variable indicates the age of the oldest person in the household.

**Universe**
Private dwellings

**Literal question**
1. Date of birth
   
   a) Year of birth
   
   b) Month of birth

   [ ] 1 Jan. to 24 May
   [ ] 25 May to 31 Dec.

Type of household (DE87A093)

File: DEU1987-H-H

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**Description**
This variable indicates the type of the household.

**Universe**
Private dwellings

**Literal question**
Type of household (DE87A093)
File: DEU1987-H-H
Type of household

Indicator for citizenship of persons in household (DE87A094)
File: DEU1987-H-H

| Overview |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 0  |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0      |
| Width: 1        |                 |
| Decimals: 0     |                 |
| Range: 1-9      |                 |

Description
This variable indicates the citizenship of the household members.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
Question 5: What is your citizenship?
If another citizenship exists in addition to the German citizenship, mark "German". Stateless persons or those whose citizenship is undetermined should mark "others/none". The "other EC countries" include: Belgium, Denmark, France, Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, and Spain.

5. What is your citizenship?

[] 1 German  
[] 2 Greek  
[] 3 Italian  
[] 4 Other European Community countries  
[] 5 Yugoslav  
[] 6 Turkish  
[] 7 Others/none

Legal religious affiliation of spouse of reference person (DE87A095)
File: DEU1987-H-H

| Overview |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 0  |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0      |
| Width: 1        |                 |
| Decimals: 0     |                 |
| Range: 1-9      |                 |

Description
This variable indicates the legal religious affiliation of the reference person's spouse.

Universe
Private dwellings in which spouse of reference person is present

Literal question
Legal religious affiliation of spouse of reference person (DE87A095)

File: DEU1987-H-H

4. Legal affiliation with a religious community

- [ ] 1 Roman-Catholic church
- [ ] 2 Protestant church
- [ ] 3 Free Protestant church
- [ ] 4 Jewish religious community
- [ ] 5 Islamic religious community
- [ ] 6 Other religious communities
- [ ] 7 No legal affiliation with a religious community

Number of persons widowed, divorced, or spouse-absent in household (DE87A096)

File: DEU1987-H-H

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Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

This variable indicates the number of persons who were widowed, divorced, or spouse-absent in the household.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
Number of persons widowed, divorced, or spouse-absent in household

Single students age 15-28 living in household (DE87A097)

File: DEU1987-H-H

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Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

This variable indicates the number single students age 15-28 living in the household.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question
Single students age 15-28 living in household (DE87A097)
File: DEU1987-H-H

Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed?
Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark "economically active". Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity.

"Economically active up to 36 hours per week" should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only.

Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark "economically active up to 36 hours per week" in addition to "unemployed, looking for work."

Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both "not economically active" and "pupil, student".

7. Are you:

Several answers are possible

1. Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week)
2. Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week)
3. Unemployed, looking for work
4. Not economically active
5. Housewife, "houseman"
6. Pupil, student

(1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
(2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week
Record type [person version] (RECTYPEP)  
File: DEU1987-P-H

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[Description] [This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Country [person version] (CNTRYP)  
File: DEU1987-P-H

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[Description] [This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Year [person version] (YEARP)  
File: DEU1987-P-H

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[Description] [This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)  
File: DEU1987-P-H

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[Description] [This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)  
File: DEU1987-P-H

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94
Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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**Description**

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Person number (PERNUM)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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**Description**

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

Person weight (WTPER)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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**Description**

WTPER indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), WTPER must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

**NOTE:** WTPER has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

Mother's location in household (MOMLOC)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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**Description**
Mother's location in household (MOMLOC)
File: DEU1987-P-H

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

Father's location in household (POPOLC)
File: DEU1987-P-H

POPOLC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

Spouse's location in household (SPLOC)
File: DEU1987-P-H

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

Rule for linking spouse (SPRULE)
File: DEU1987-P-H
Rule for linking spouse (SPRULE)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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**Description**

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMS-I family linking methodology.

Age (AGE)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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**Description**

AGE gives age in years as of the person’s last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

Age, grouped into intervals (AGE2)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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**Description**

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

Sex (SEX)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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</table>

**Description**

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.
Marital status [general version] (MARST)  
**File:** DEU1987-P-H

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**Description**

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

Marital status [detailed version] (MARSTD)  
**File:** DEU1987-P-H

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**Description**

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

Marital status, Europe (EMARST)  
**File:** DEU1987-P-H

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</table>

**Description**

EMARST describes for the European samples the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. European census instructions generally limit marital status to legal unions, but there are exceptions.

EMARST has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

Year of birth (BIRTHYR)  
**File:** DEU1987-P-H

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Year of birth (BIRTHYR)
File: DEU1987-P-H

**Type:** Discrete  
**Format:** numeric  
**Width:** 4  
**Decimals:** 0  
**Range:** 0-9999

**Description**
BIRTHYR gives the person's year of birth.

Citizenship (CITIZEN)
File: DEU1987-P-H

**Overview**
- **Type:** Discrete  
- **Format:** numeric  
- **Width:** 1  
- **Decimals:** 0  
- **Range:** 1-9

**Description**
CITIZEN indicates the person's citizenship status within the country in which they were enumerated.

Country of citizenship (NATION)
File: DEU1987-P-H

**Overview**
- **Type:** Discrete  
- **Format:** numeric  
- **Width:** 5  
- **Decimals:** 0  
- **Range:** 0-99999

**Description**
NATION indicates the person's country of citizenship.

Religion [general version] (RELIG)
File: DEU1987-P-H

**Overview**
- **Type:** Discrete  
- **Format:** numeric  
- **Width:** 1  
- **Decimals:** 0  
- **Range:** 0-9

**Description**
RELIG indicates the person's religion, including "none."

Religion [detailed version] (RELIGD)
File: DEU1987-P-H

**Overview**
Religion [detailed version] (RELIGD)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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**Description**

RELIG indicates the person's religion, including "none."

School attendance (SCHOOL)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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**Description**

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

Educational attainment, international recode [general version] (EDATTAN)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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</table>

**Description**

EDATTAN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCC for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAN.

Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAND)
File: DEU1987-P-H

<table>
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Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAND)  
File: DEU1987-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999  

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

Description
EDATTAN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAN.

Educational attainment, Germany (EDUCDE)  
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99  

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

Description
EDUCDE indicates the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed.

Educational attainment, Europe (EEDATTA)  
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99  

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

Description
Educational attainment, Europe (EEDATTA)
File: DEU1987-P-H

EEDATTA records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone) for the European samples. The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary. All education that was relevant to the completion of a level should be taken into account even if it was provided outside of schools and universities.

EEDATTA does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EEDATTA is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EEDATTA, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country.

Hungary 1980 and 1990 also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHL.

EEDATTA has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. EEDATTA presents a less detailed version of EDATTAN for the European Samples.

Employment status [general version] (EMPSTAT)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

Employment status [detailed version] (EMPSTATD)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".
Employment status, Europe (EEMPSTA)

File: DEU1987-P-H

**Overview**

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</table>

**Description**

EEMPSTA indicates for the European samples whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EEMPSTA can also convey further information.

EEMPSTA has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Employment Status" is referred to as “Activity Status” in the CES recommendations, but the former term is used to maintain consistency with IPUMS practices.

The economically active population constitutes the total labor force: employed and unemployed persons.

Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO)

File: DEU1987-P-H

**Overview**

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<td>Range:</td>
<td>1-99</td>
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</table>

**Description**

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

Occupation, unrecoded (OCC)

File: DEU1987-P-H

**Overview**

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</table>

**Description**

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

File: DEU1987-P-H

**Overview**
Industry, general recode (INDGEN)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Description
INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

Industry, unrecoded (IND)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0

Description
"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

Class of worker [general version] (CLASSWK)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Description
CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

Class of worker [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999
Class of worker [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Description
CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

Class of worker, Europe (ECLASWK)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
ECLASWK refers in European Samples to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker.

ECLASWK is related to EEMPSTA (employment status), which is used to define the universe for the variable in many samples.

ECLASWK has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Class of worker" is referred to as "Status in Employment" in the CES recommendations. The former term is used to maintain concordance with IPUMS practice.

Full-time or part-time work (HRSFULL)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
HRSFULL indicates whether the respondent worked full-time or part-time.

Means of transportation to work or school (TRNWRK)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
Means of transportation to work or school (TRNWRK)
File: DEU1987-P-H
TRNWRK identifies the primary or usual means of transportation the person took either to work or school.

In censuses in which a person could report multiple modes of transportation, TRNWRK reports only the first method reported.

Source of livelihood (INCSRC)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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Description
INCSRC indicates the respondent's primary source of livelihood, whether from work, benefits, or various other categories.

Person number (within household) (DE87A003)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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Description
This variable indicates the person number (within household).

Universe
All households

Literal question
Person number (within household)

Indicator for reference person in household (DE87A404)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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</table>

Description
This variable is the indicator of the reference person in household.

Universe
All persons

Literal question
Indicator for reference person in household
Year of birth (DE87A405)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 1892-1987

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the year of birth of the person.

Universe
All persons

Literal question
For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

1. Date of birth
   a) Year of birth
   b) Month of birth

   [] 1 Jan. to 24 May
   [] 25 May to 31 Dec.

Sex (DE87A406)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the sex of the person.

Universe
All persons

Literal question
For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

2. Sex

   [] 1 Male
   [] 2 Female
Marital status (DE87A407)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the marital status of the person.

Universe
All persons

Literal question
For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

3. Marital status

[ ] 1 Single
[ ] 2 Married
[ ] 3 Widowed
[ ] 4 Divorced

Legal affiliation with a religious community (DE87A408)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the person's legal affiliation with a religious community.

Universe
All persons

Literal question
Legal affiliation with a religious community (DE87A408)

File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 4: Legal affiliation with a religious denomination

Free protestant churches include (among others): the Union of Evangelical Free-Church Communities (Baptists), the Evangelical Methodist Church, the Union of Free Evangelical Communities in Germany and the Association of German Mennonite Communities. "Other religious communities" also include the Old Catholics, the Greek Orthodox and Seventh-Day Adventists.

For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

4. Legal affiliation with a religious community

[ ] 1 Roman-Catholic church
[ ] 2 Protestant church
[ ] 3 Free Protestant church
[ ] 4 Jewish religious community
[ ] 5 Islamic religious community
[ ] 6 Other religious communities
[ ] 7 No legal affiliation with a religious community

Citizenship (DE87A409)

File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-7

Description
This variable indicates the citizenship of the person.

Universe
All persons

Literal question
Citizenship (DE87A409)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 5: What is your citizenship?
If another citizenship exists in addition to the German citizenship, mark "German". Stateless persons or those whose citizenship is undetermined should mark "others/none". The "other EC countries" include: Belgium, Denmark, France, Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, and Spain.

For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

5. What is your citizenship?

[ ] 1 German
[ ] 2 Greek
[ ] 3 Italian
[ ] 4 Other European Community countries
[ ] 5 Yugoslav
[ ] 6 Turkish
[ ] 7 Others/none

Occupancy of other dwelling (accommodation/room) in FRG including Berlin (West) (DE87A410)
File: DEU1987-P-H

<table>
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<td>Range: 1-2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Description
This variable indicates whether the person occupied other dwelling (accommodation/room) in FRG including Berlin (West).

Universe
All persons

Literal question
Occupyancy of other dwelling (accommodation/room) in FRG including Berlin (West) (DE87A410)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 6: Do you occupy an additional dwelling?
The term "this dwelling" refers to the dwelling for which the present personal questionnaire is completed.

The term "another dwelling" (accommodation/room) may also refer to furnished rooms at the place of work or training/education.

For persons completing compulsory military service and those called up for military exercises, the barracks are not to be considered another dwelling. Persons having an additional dwelling or accommodation aboard a ship should mark "no" for question 6 (exception: permanently anchored houseboats).

For married persons who are not permanently living separate, the dwelling predominantly used by the family must be considered the main dwelling, according to the registration law. This applies to weekend or monthly commuters and workers at distant construction sites. For all other persons (singles, widowed, divorced and married persons living permanently separate) the registration law specifies that the dwelling predominantly used is the main dwelling. In cases of doubt, the predominately used dwelling is the one constituting the focus of a person's life.

For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

6. Do you occupy a further dwelling (accommodation/room) in the Federal Republic of Germany, including Berlin (West)?

[] 1 No
[] 2 Yes

If yes:
a) For married persons who are not permanently living separate: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used by the family

[] 1 No
[] 2 Yes

b) For all other persons: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used?

[] 1 No
[] 2 Yes

c) Additional question for economically active persons, pupils/students: Do you predominantly go to work or school/university from this dwelling?

[] 1 No
[] 2 Yes

Occupancy of other dwelling predominantly used by the family, for non-separated married persons (DE87A411)
File: DEU1987-P-H
Occupancy of other dwelling predominantly used by the family, for non-separated married persons (DE87A411)

File: DEU1987-P-H

<table>
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**Description**
This variable indicates whether the other dwelling in FRG was predominantly used by the family (for non-separated married persons).

**Universe**
Married persons who occupied other dwelling in FRG

**Literal question**
Occupancy of other dwelling predominantly used by the family, for non-separated married persons (DE87A411)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 6: Do you occupy an additional dwelling?
The term "this dwelling" refers to the dwelling for which the present personal questionnaire is completed.

The term "another dwelling" (accommodation/room) may also refer to furnished rooms at the place of work or training/education.

For persons completing compulsory military service and those called up for military exercises, the barracks are not to be considered another dwelling. Persons having an additional dwelling or accommodation aboard a ship should mark "no" for question 6 (exception: permanently anchored houseboats).

For married persons who are not permanently living separate, the dwelling predominantly used by the family must be considered the main dwelling, according to the registration law. This applies to weekend or monthly commuters and workers at distant construction sites. For all other persons (singles, widowed, divorced and married persons living permanently separate) the registration law specifies that the dwelling predominantly used is the main dwelling. In cases of doubt, the predominately used dwelling is the one constituting the focus of a person's life.

For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

6. Do you occupy a further dwelling (accommodation/room) in the Federal Republic of Germany, including Berlin (West)?

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

If yes:
a) For married persons who are not permanently living separate: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used by the family

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

b) For all other persons: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used?

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

c) Additional question for economically active persons, pupils/students: Do you predominantly go to work or school/university from this dwelling?

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

Occupancy of other dwelling predominantly used, for non-married persons (DE87A412)
File: DEU1987-P-H
Occupancy of other dwelling predominantly used, for non-married persons (DE87A412)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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**Description**
This variable indicates whether the other dwelling in FRG was predominantly used (for non-married persons).

**Universe**
Non-married persons who occupied other dwelling in FRG

**Literal question**
Occupancy of other dwelling predominantly used, for non-married persons (DE87A412)

File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 6: Do you occupy an additional dwelling?
The term "this dwelling" refers to the dwelling for which the present personal questionnaire is completed.

The term "another dwelling" (accommodation/room) may also refer to furnished rooms at the place of work or training/education.

For persons completing compulsory military service and those called up for military exercises, the barracks are not to be considered another dwelling. Persons having an additional dwelling or accommodation aboard a ship should mark "no" for question 6 (exception: permanently anchored houseboats).

For married persons who are not permanently living separate, the dwelling predominantly used by the family must be considered the main dwelling, according to the registration law. This applies to weekend or monthly commuters and workers at distant construction sites. For all other persons (singles, widowed, divorced and married persons living permanently separate) the registration law specifies that the dwelling predominantly used is the main dwelling. In cases of doubt, the predominately used dwelling is the one constituting the focus of a person's life.

For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

6. Do you occupy a further dwelling (accommodation/room) in the Federal Republic of Germany, including Berlin (West)?

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

If yes:
a) For married persons who are not permanently living separate: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used by the family

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

b) For all other persons: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used?

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

c) Additional question for economically active persons, pupils/students: Do you predominantly go to work or school/university from this dwelling?

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

Predominantly go to work or school from this dwelling (DE87A413)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Predominantly go to work or school from this dwelling (DE87A413)

File: DEU1987-P-H

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**Description**

This variable indicates the person predominantly went to work or school from this other dwelling in FRG.

**Universe**

Persons who occupied other dwelling in FRG

**Literal question**
Predominantly go to work or school from this dwelling (DE87A413)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 6: Do you occupy an additional dwelling?
The term "this dwelling" refers to the dwelling for which the present personal questionnaire is completed.

The term "another dwelling" (accommodation/room) may also refer to furnished rooms at the place of work or training/education.

For persons completing compulsory military service and those called up for military exercises, the barracks are not to be considered another dwelling. Persons having an additional dwelling or accommodation aboard a ship should mark "no" for question 6 (exception: permanently anchored houseboats).

For married persons who are not permanently living separate, the dwelling predominantly used by the family must be considered the main dwelling, according to the registration law. This applies to weekend or monthly commuters and workers at distant construction sites. For all other persons (singles, widowed, divorced and married persons living permanently separate) the registration law specifies that the dwelling predominantly used is the main dwelling. In cases of doubt, the predominately used dwelling is the one constituting the focus of a person's life.

For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

6. Do you occupy a further dwelling (accommodation/room) in the Federal Republic of Germany, including Berlin (West)?

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

If yes:
a) For married persons who are not permanently living separate: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used by the family

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

b) For all other persons: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used?

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

c) Additional question for economically active persons, pupils/students: Do you predominantly go to work or school/university from this dwelling?

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

Economically active full time (over 36 hours per week) (DE87A414)
File: DEU1987-P-H
Germany - Population Census 1987 - IPUMS Subset

Economically active full time (over 36 hours per week) (DE87A414)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Description
This variable indicates whether the person was economically active and worked full-time (over 36 hours per week).

Universe
All persons

Literal question
Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed?
Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark "economically active". Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity.

"Economically active up to 36 hours per week" should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only.

Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark "economically active up to 36 hours per week" in addition to "unemployed, looking for work."

Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both "not economically active" and "pupil, student".

For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

7. Are you:
Several answers are possible

[] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week)
[] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week)
[] Unemployed, looking for work
[] Not economically active
[] Housewife, "houseman"
[] Pupil, student

(1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
(2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week

Economically active part-time (up to 36 hours per week)
(DE87A415)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete  Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric  Invalid: 0
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1
Economically active part-time (up to 36 hours per week) (DE87A415)
File: DEU1987-P-H

**Description**
This variable indicates the person was economically active and worked part-time (up to 36 hours per week).

**Universe**
All persons

**Literal question**
Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed?
Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark "economically active". Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity.

"Economically active up to 36 hours per week" should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only.

Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark "economically active up to 36 hours per week" in addition to "unemployed, looking for work."

Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both "not economically active" and "pupil, student".

For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

7. Are you:

Several answers are possible

- [ ] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week)
- [ ] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week)
- [ ] Unemployed, looking for work
- [ ] Not economically active
- [ ] Housewife, "houseman"
- [ ] Pupil, student

(1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
(2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week

Unemployed, looking for work (DE87A416)
File: DEU1987-P-H

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 1
- Decimals: 0
- Range: 0-1

**Description**
This variable indicates the person was unemployed and was looking for work.

**Universe**
All persons
Unemployed, looking for work (DE87A416)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Literal question

Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed?
Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark "economically active". Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity.

"Economically active up to 36 hours per week" should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only.

Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark "economically active up to 36 hours per week" in addition to "unemployed, looking for work."

Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both "not economically active" and "pupil, student".

For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

7. Are you:
Several answers are possible

[ ] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week)
[ ] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week)
[ ] Unemployed, looking for work
[ ] Not economically active
[ ] Housewife, "houseman"
[ ] Pupil, student

(1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
(2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week

Not economically active (DE87A417)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview

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Description

This variable indicates the person was not economically active.

Universe

All persons

Literal question
Not economically active (DE87A417)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed?
Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark "economically active". Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity.

"Economically active up to 36 hours per week" should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only.

Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark "economically active up to 36 hours per week" in addition to "unemployed, looking for work."

Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both "not economically active" and "pupil, student".

For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

7. Are you:
Several answers are possible

[] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week)
[] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week)
[] Unemployed, looking for work
[] Not economically active
[] Housewife, "houseman"
[] Pupil, student

(1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
(2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week

Housewife/houseman (DE87A418)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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121
Housewife/houseman (DE87A418)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed?
Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark "economically active". Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity.

"Economically active up to 36 hours per week" should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only.

Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark "economically active up to 36 hours per week" in addition to "unemployed, looking for work."

Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both "not economically active" and "pupil, student".

For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

7. Are you:
Several answers are possible

[ ] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week)
[ ] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week)
[ ] Unemployed, looking for work
[ ] Not economically active
[ ] Housewife, "houseman"
[ ] Pupil, student

(1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
(2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week

Pupil / student (DE87A419)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview

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| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-1 | |

Description
This variable indicates the person was a pupil/student.

Universe
All persons

Literal question
Pupil / student (DE87A419)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed?
Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark "economically active". Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity.

"Economically active up to 36 hours per week" should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only.

Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark "economically active up to 36 hours per week" in addition to "unemployed, looking for work."

Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both "not economically active" and "pupil, student".

For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

7. Are you:
Several answers are possible

[] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week)
[] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week)
[] Unemployed, looking for work
[] Not economically active
[] Housewife, "houseman"
[] Pupil, student

(1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
(2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week

Main source of living (DE87A420)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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<td>This variable indicates the main source of living of the person.</td>
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<td>All persons</td>
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<tr>
<th>Literal question</th>
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Main source of living (DE87A420)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 8: Your main source of livelihood
The source of subsistence which provides the largest part of livelihood must be marked solely by direct recipients or persons entitled, but not by family members. If applicable, they should mark, "support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc." Scholarships should be marked as "other benefits" (e.g., social assistance, Federal Law on the Promotion of Education/Training); the same applies to the maintenance grants provided under the work promotion law for retraining and further education as well as for employment and occupation for the promotion of handicapped persons.

For all persons
[Questions 1-8 were asked to all persons]

8. Your main source of livelihood?

[] 1 Economic/occupational activity
[] 2 Unemployment benefits or relief
[] 3 Pension, etc.
[] 4 Own property, letting leasing, provision for aged persons
[] 5 Support, maintenance by parents, husband/wife, etc.
[] 6 Other benefits (e.g., social assistance)

Highest level of general education completed (DE87A421)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the highest level of general education that the person completed.

Universe
Persons age 15-64

Literal question
Highest level of general education completed (DE87A421)

Question 9: What is the highest level of general education you have completed?
For this question, only the level of schooling completed should be marked. Pupils who are still attending a school of general education need not answer question 9.

In an intermediate school or a high school was not attended up to the completion of the 10th grade, mark "elementary school, post-primary school." If the person left school after the 10th grade but before the final high school examination, mark "intermediate school."

Persons who have completed a course of schooling for adults to obtain high school equivalency (e.g., evening high school/institution leading to university qualification) mark either "intermediate school" or "qualification for higher education (final high school examination)"; according to the level completed.

For persons between 15 and 65 years of age
[Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years]

If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education:

9. What is the highest level of general education you have completed?

[ ] 1 Elementary school, post-primary school
[ ] 2 Intermediate school or equivalent (e.g., completed 10th grade)
[ ] 3 High school qualifying for higher education (final high school exam) or qualifying for vocational education

Highest level of vocational or university education completed (DE87A422)

File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview

| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-9 | |

Description

This variable indicates the highest level of vocational or university education that the person completed.

Universe

Persons age 16-64 who completed vocational or university education

Literal question

None
Highest level of vocational or university education completed 
(DE87A422) 
File: DEU1987-P-H 

Question 10: What is the highest level at a vocational school or university? 
a) Full-time vocational schools are attended either in preparation for a specific trade or for a complete vocational training. They include (among others): commercial schools, schools for higher commercial studies, administrative schools, language schools and interpreters' schools, housekeeping schools, nursemaids' schools, schools for medical assistants, schools of arts and schools of dramatic arts. 

Compulsory part-time vocational schools or special part-time vocational schools must not be indicated under "full-time vocational school".

Advanced full-time vocational schools provide a further education for specific occupations. They may be attended on a part-time or a full-time basis.

The advanced full-time vocational schools are normally designated as "special schools for... (occupational objective or field of interest)" -- e.g., advanced full-time technical schools (also schools for technicians), advanced full-time vocational schools for economics, agriculture, home economics, textiles and clothing, social pedagogy. These schools also include master schools.

The vocational colleges mainly emerged from the former engineering schools and higher advanced full-time vocational schools. Their objective is to provide an education on a scientific or artistic basis by means of schooling especially focused on practical training, thereby enabling the students to perform an independent activity in their professional life. The vocational colleges also include the administrative vocational colleges where junior staff is trained for the upper-grade non-technical service of the Federation and the states.

Studies at universities, teacher training colleges, theological colleges and colleges of arts as well as in scientific courses of studies at the Gesamthochschulen should be indicated under "institution of higher education."

b) Indicated here is the occupational emphasis towards which the successful completion of a full-time vocational school, advanced full-time vocational school, vocational college or university that was orientated -- e.g., agriculture, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, business management, economics, surface ground construction, underground construction, trade in goods, transport and communications, banking and insurance. If a commercial school was completed, please enter "commercial school."

For persons between 15 and 65 years of age 
[Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years]

If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education:

10a. What is the highest level at a vocational school or a university you have completed?

[ ] Full-time vocational school (e.g., commercial or administrative school) 
[ ] Advanced full-time vocational school 
[ ] Higher technical college (engineering school, vocational college) 
[ ] Institution of higher education (including teacher training) 

Main field of completed vocational or university education/training 
(DE87A423) 
File: DEU1987-P-H 

Overview
Main field of completed vocational or university education/training (DE87A423)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**
This variable indicates the main field of the person's completed vocational or university education/training.

**Universe**
Persons age 15-64 who completed vocation or university education

**Literal question**

Question 10: What is the highest level at a vocational school or university?

a) Full-time vocational schools are attended either in preparation for a specific trade or for a complete vocational training. They include (among others): commercial schools, schools for higher commercial studies, administrative schools, language schools and interpreters' schools, housekeeping schools, nursemaids' schools, schools for medical assistants, schools of arts and schools of dramatic arts.

Compulsory part-time vocational schools or special part-time vocational schools must not be indicated under "full-time vocational school".

Advanced full-time vocational schools provide a further education for specific occupations. They may be attended on a part-time or a full-time basis.

The advanced full-time vocational schools are normally designated as "special schools for... (occupational objective or field of interest)" -- e.g., advanced full-time technical schools (also schools for technicians), advanced full-time vocational schools for economics, agriculture, home economics, textiles and clothing, social pedagogy. These schools also include master schools.

The vocational colleges mainly emerged from the former engineering schools and higher advanced full-time vocational schools. Their objective is to provide an education on a scientific or artistic basis by means of schooling especially focused on practical training, thereby enabling the students to perform an independent activity in their professional life. The vocational colleges also include the administrative vocational colleges where junior staff is trained for the upper-grade non-technical service of the Federation and the states.

Studies at universities, teacher training colleges, theological colleges and colleges of arts as well as in scientific courses of studies at the Gesamthochschulen should be indicated under "institution of higher education."

b) Indicated here is the occupational emphasis towards which the successful completion of a full-time vocational school, advanced full-time vocational school, vocational college or university that was orientated -- e.g., agriculture, mechanical engineering electrical engineering, business management, economics, surface ground construction, underground construction, trade in goods, transport and communications, banking and insurance. If a commercial school was completed, please enter "commercial school."

For persons between 15 and 65 years of age
[Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years]

If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education:

10b. What is the main special field of this completed education/training? ________

Field of completed practical vocational training (DE87A424)
File: DEU1987-P-H
Field of completed practical vocational training (DE87A424)
File: DEU1987-P-H

**Overview**
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

**Description**
This variable indicates the field of the person's completed practical vocational training.

**Universe**
Persons age 17-64 who completed practical vocational training

**Literal question**

a) Considered the conclusion of practical vocational training is the successful completion of an apprenticeship / on-the-job training, the accomplished practical training as a nurse or male hospital attendant. Occupational promotion courses for soldiers that were concluded by passing an examination certifying the qualification as a skilled worker, journeyman, commercial clerk, etc. should also be indicated.

Improvership, student traineeships as well as the practical training of an official or the completion of a vocational school or college should not be indicated.

In case of practical vocational training for more than one occupation, state only the occupation for which the last training was intended and its length.

b) The length of training should always be rounded up to full years. For example:
   - 2 years and 1 month = 3 years
   - 2 years and 10 months = 3 years
   - 3.5 years = 4 years

For persons between 15 and 65 years of age
[Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years]

If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education:

11. If you have completed a practical occupational training (e.g., apprenticeship):
   a) To which trade did this training relate? ____
   b) How long did this training last? Year(s): ____

Length of training, completed practical vocational training (DE87A425)
File: DEU1987-P-H

**Overview**
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

**Description**
This variable indicates the length of the person's practical vocational training.

**Universe**
Length of training, completed practical vocational training (DE87A425)  
File: DEU1987-P-H  
Persons age 17-64 who completed practical vocational training  

Literal question  

Question 11: Practical occupational training, length of training  
a) Considered the conclusion of practical vocational training is the successful completion of an apprenticeship / on-the-job training, the accomplished practical training as a nurse or male hospital attendant. Occupational promotion courses for soldiers that were concluded by passing an examination certifying the qualification as a skilled worker, journeyman, commercial clerk, etc. should also be indicated.  

Improvership, student traineeships as well as the practical training of an official or the completion of a vocational school or college should not be indicated.  

In case of practical vocational training for more than one occupation, state only the occupation for which the last training was intended and its length.  
b) The length of training should always be rounded up to full years. For example:  
2 years and 1 month = 3 years  
2 years and 10 months = 3 years  
3.5 years = 4 years  

For persons between 15 and 65 years of age  
[Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years]  

If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education:  

11. If you have completed a practical occupational training (e.g., apprenticeship):  
a) To which trade did this training relate? ____  
b) How long did this training last? Year(s): ____  

Federal state in which that training took place (DE87A426)  
File: DEU1987-P-H  

Overview  

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99  

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0  

Description  
This variable indicates the Federal state in which the person's training took place.  

Universe  
Students/pupils or employed persons  

Literal question
Federal state in which that training took place (DE87A426)
File: DEU1987-P-H
Question 12: Name and address of your place of work or school/university
The complete address of the place of work where the respondent pursues his/her daily work (no matter where the administration or the head office of the establishment is located) should be entered here. Pupils and students enter the address of their school/university.

Persons who frequently or continuously have to change the location of their activities (e.g. commercial agents, salesmen/women) should indicate “changing”.

Persons who pursue several economic activities should enter the address of the establishment where the main activity is performed. Persons employed in the he household, such as housekeepers, indicate the household as the place of work.

Pupils/students attending vocational schools and who are not in an employment or apprenticeship relationship should enter the address of the vocational school.

The name of the place of work, school or university is only an auxiliary characteristic and will not be stored.

Main mode of transportation to work or school (DE87A427)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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Description
This variable indicates the main mode of transportation that the person used to go to work or school.

Universe
Students/pupils or employed persons

Literal question
Question 13, 14: Which means of transport do you mainly use? How much time do you normally need for your way to work?
For persons with changing work locations (e.g., commercial agents, salesmen/women) Question 13 should be marked “no means of transport” and question 14 “does not apply”.

For economically active persons, pupils/students
[Questions 12-14 were asked of economically active persons, pupils/students.]

13. Which means of transport do you mainly use (longest distance) on your way to work or school/university?

[ ] 1 No means of transport (walking)
[ ] 2 Bicycle
[ ] 3 Car
[ ] 4 Underground, metropolitan, tramway
[ ] 5 Railway
[ ] 6 Bus, other means of public transport
[ ] 7 Others (motorcycle, moped, motor-assisted pedal cycle)

Length of time needed to commute to work or school (DE87A428)
File: DEU1987-P-H
### Length of time needed to commute to work or school (DE87A428)

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the length of time that the person needed to commute to work or school.

**Universe**

Students/pupils or employed persons

**Literal question**

Question 13, 14: Which means of transport do you mainly use? How much time do you normally need for your way to work? For persons with changing work locations (e.g., commercial agents, salesmen/women) Question 13 should be marked "no means of transport" and question 14 "does not apply".

For economically active persons, pupils/students  
[Questions 12-14 were asked of economically active persons, pupils/students.]

14. How much time do you normally need for your way to work or school/university?

- [ ] 1 Does not apply; same premises  
- [ ] 2 Under 15 minutes  
- [ ] 3 15 to under 30 minutes  
- [ ] 4 30 to under 45 minutes  
- [ ] 5 45 to under 60 minutes  
- [ ] 6 60 minutes and over

### Present type of employment (DE87A429)

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the person's present type of employment.

**Universe**

Employed persons age 15+ (including working students)

**Literal question**

[Questions 12-14 were asked of economically active persons, pupils/students.]
Present type of employment (DE87A429)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 15: Are you presently working as?
Home workers indicate either "other wage earner" or "skilled worker" in accordance with the activity pursued. Skilled workers also include journeymen.
Trainees and improvers are considered apprentices.
Tradesmen/women working from home, work agents or persons having a contract for work, and labor should mark "self-employed".

For economically active persons
[Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.]

15. Are you presently working as:

[ ] 1. Skilled worker
[ ] 2. Other wage earner
[ ] 3. Salaried employee
[ ] 4. Apprentice
[ ] 5. Official (3), judge, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
[ ] 6. Self-employed, employing paid labor
[ ] 7. Self-employed, without paid labor
[ ] 8. Assistant family member

(3) = Also applicants for civil service

Industry (DE87A430)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-999

Description
This variable indicates the industry in which the person worked.

Universe
Employed persons age 15+ (including working students)

Literal question
Industry (DE87A430)  
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 16: To which line of business does the establishment where you work belong?  
Here it is important to state as precisely as possible the line of business (trade, government agency) to which the local unit  
belongs, e.g. machine tool plant (not machine plant), iron mill (not smelting works), retail trade in foodstuffs (not trade),  
elementary school (not public service), hospital (not municipal administration).

If the local unit has several departments with differing production programs (e.g., foundry and construction of road vehicles)  
or if it is subdivided in another way (e.g., car dealership and repair service), state the principal branch of business (main  
activity).

Soldiers indicate "Bundeswehr". [Federal armed forces]

For economically active persons  
[Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.]

16. To which line of business (branch of economic activity, government agency) does the establishment (firm, office) at  
which you are working belong? ______

Occupation (DE87A431)  
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview

| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 3 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 11-999 | |

This variable indicates the occupation of the person.

Universe

Employed persons age 15+ (including working students)

Literal question

Question 17: What kind of activity, occupation, or profession do you perform?  
Do not enter here the completed level of vocational education/training or the rank of your position, but rather state as  
precisely as possible the actual occupation performed or the activity pursued at present -- e.g., building mechanic (not  
mechanic), heating fitter (not fitter), long-distance truck driver (not driver), balance clerk or machine accountant (not  
bookkeeper), electrical engineer (not engineer), pediatrician (not doctor), short hand typist (not employee), post office clerk  
(not civil servant), soldier doing basic military services, professional soldier, soldier on a temporary basis (not soldier).  
Persons doing civilian alternative service please indicate "civilian service". Apprentices should enter the  
profession/occupation they are trained in.

For economically active persons  
[Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.]

17. What kind of activity, occupation/profession do you perform? ______
Secondary employment (DE87A432)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates whether the person's secondary employment was in agriculture or non-agriculture sectors.

Universe
Employed persons with second job

Literal question
Question 18: Do you pursue some additional economic activity? This includes all further activities (also assisting in the establishment of a family member) which -- even if only occasionally -- are performed at the present -- e.g., part-time activity of a mechanic on his own supplementary income agriculture holding. Work in own household is, however, not considered additional economic activity.

For economically active persons
[Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.]

18. If you pursue some additional economic activity, is it:

[] 1 Agricultural activity
[] 2 Non-agricultural activity

Subject area of training (DE87A433)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the subject area of the person's training.

Universe
Employed persons with a second job and vocational training

Literal question
Subject area of training (DE87A433)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 11: Practical occupational training, length of training
a) Considered the conclusion of practical vocational training is the successful completion of an apprenticeship / on-the-job training, the accomplished practical training as a nurse or male hospital attendant. Occupational promotion courses for soldiers that were concluded by passing an examination certifying the qualification as a skilled worker, journeyman, commercial clerk, etc. should also be indicated. Improvership, student traineeships as well as the practical training of an official or the completion of a vocational school or college should not be indicated.

In case of practical vocational training for more than one occupation, state only the occupation for which the last training was intended and its length.

b) The length of training should always be rounded up to full years. For example:
2 years and 1 month = 3 years
2 years and 10 months = 3 years
3.5 years = 4 years

For persons between 15 and 65 years of age
[Questions 9-11 were asked of persons between 15 and 65 years]

If you have completed education at a school/university of general/vocational education:

11. If you have completed a practical occupational training (e.g., apprenticeship):
   a) To which trade did this training relate? ____
   b) How long did this training last? Year(s): ____

Indicator of principal residence at place of enumeration
(DE87A434)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Literal question</th>
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</table>
Indicator of principal residence at place of enumeration (DE87A434)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 6: Do you occupy an additional dwelling?
The term "this dwelling" refers to the dwelling for which the present personal questionnaire is completed.

The term "another dwelling" (accommodation/room) may also refer to furnished rooms at the place of work or training/education.

For persons completing compulsory military service and those called up for military exercises, the barracks are not to be considered another dwelling. Persons having an additional dwelling or accommodation aboard a ship should mark "no" for question 6 (exception: permanently anchored houseboats).

For married persons who are not permanently living separate, the dwelling predominantly used by the family must be considered the main dwelling, according to the registration law. This applies to weekend or monthly commuters and workers at distant construction sites. For all other persons (singles, widowed, divorced and married persons living permanently separate) the registration law specifies that the dwelling predominantly used is the main dwelling. In cases of doubt, the predominately used dwelling is the one constituting the focus of a person's life.

6. Do you occupy a further dwelling (accommodation/room) in the Federal Republic of Germany, including Berlin (West)?

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

If yes:
a) For married persons who are not permanently living separate: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used by the family

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

b) For all other persons: Is this dwelling here the one which is predominantly used?

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

c) Additional question for economically active persons, pupils/students: Do you predominantly go to work or school/university from this dwelling?

[ ] 1 No
[ ] 2 Yes

Indicator whether person belongs to legally residing population (DE87A435)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview

| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-3 | |
Indicator whether person belongs to legally residing population (DE87A435)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Description
This variable indicates whether person belonged to legally residing population.

Universe
All persons

Literal question
Indicator whether person belongs to legally residing population

Person type (DE87A436)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the type of the person.

Universe
All persons

Literal question
Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed?
Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark "economically active". Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity.

"Economically active up to 36 hours per week" should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only.

Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark "economically active up to 36 hours per week" in addition to "unemployed, looking for work."

Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both "not economically active" and "pupil, student."

7. Are you:

Several answers are possible

[ ] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week)
[ ] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week)
[ ] Unemployed, looking for work
[ ] Not economically active
[ ] Housewife, "houseman"
[ ] Pupil, student

(1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
(2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week
Belongs to population in private households (DE87A437)
File: DEU1987-P-H

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 1
- Decimals: 0
- Range: 1-3

**Valid cases:** 0  
**Invalid:** 0

**Description**
This variable indicates whether the person belonged to population in private households.

**Universe**
All persons

**Literal question**
Belongs to population in private households

---

Resides at place of residence of the family (DE87A438)
File: DEU1987-P-H

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 1
- Decimals: 0
- Range: 1-3

**Valid cases:** 0  
**Invalid:** 0

**Description**
This variable indicates whether the person belonged to population residing at place of residence of the family.

**Universe**
All persons

**Literal question**
Resides at place of residence of the family

---

Employment indicator (DE87A439)
File: DEU1987-P-H

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 1
- Decimals: 0
- Range: 1-3

**Valid cases:** 0  
**Invalid:** 0

**Description**
This variable indicates whether the person was employed, not-employed, or not economically active.

**Universe**
All persons

**Literal question**
Employment indicator (DE87A439)  
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 7: Are you economically active, unemployed?  
Persons who are part of an employment/service relationship, pursue an independent trade, practice a liberal profession, or work as family workers are considered economically active. Persons participating in programs aimed at further education, retraining/reeducation and rehabilitation and are in possession of a work contract should also mark "economically active". Services performed on an honorary basis are not considered an economic activity.

"Economically active up to 36 hours per week" should also be marked if work is performed by the hour, half days or on certain days of the week only.

Unemployed persons who are earning some money on the side should mark "economically active up to 36 hours per week" in addition to "unemployed, looking for work."

Juveniles in their first year of vocational training who do not have a contract of employment/training should mark both "not economically active" and "pupil, student".

7. Are you:
Several answers are possible

[] Economically active (1) full-time (over 36 hours (2) per week)
[] Economically active (1) part-time (up to 36 hours (2) per week)
[] Unemployed, looking for work
[] Not economically active
[] Housewife, "houseman"
[] Pupil, student

(1) = Also farmer, family worker, apprentice, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
(2) = Based on the number of hours normally worked during a week

Age (DE87A440)  
File: DEU1987-P-H

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<td>Range: 0-95</td>
</tr>
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</table>

| Valid cases: 0 |
| Invalid: 0 |

Description  
This variable indicates the age of the person.

Universe  
All persons

Literal question
1. Date of birth

___a) Year of birth

b) Month of birth

[] 1 Jan. to 24 May
[] 25 May to 31 Dec.
Marriage indicator (DE87A441)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates whether the person was married and whether the person's partner was in the same household.

Universe
Persons with own household

Literal question
3. Marital status

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Widowed</td>
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<td>Divorced</td>
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Socio-economic indicator according to UN (DE87A442)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the person's socio-economic status according to the UN definition.

Universe
Persons with own household

Literal question
Socio-economic indicator according to UN (DE87A442)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 15: Are you presently working as?
Home workers indicate either "other wage earner" or "skilled worker" in accordance with the activity pursued. Skilled workers also include journeymen.

Trainees and improvers are considered apprentices.

Tradesmen/women working from home, work agents or persons having a contract for work, and labor should mark "self-employed".

Question 17: What kind of activity, occupation, or profession do you perform?
Do not enter here the completed level of vocational education/training or the rank of your position, but rather state as precisely as possible the actual occupation performed or the activity pursued at present -- e.g., building mechanic (not mechanic), heating fitter (not fitter), long-distance truck driver (not driver), balance clerk or machine accountant (not bookkeeper), electrical engineer (not engineer), pediatrician (not doctor), short hand typist (not employee), post office clerk (not civil servant), soldier doing basic military services, professional soldier, soldier on a temporary basis (not soldier).

Persons doing civilian alternative service please indicate "civilian service". Apprentices should enter the profession/occupation they are trained in.

For economically active persons
[Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.]

15. Are you presently working as:

[ ] 1 Skilled worker
[ ] 2 Other wage earner
[ ] 3 Salaried employee
[ ] 4 Apprentice
[ ] 5 Official (3), judge, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
[ ] 6 Self-employed, employing paid labor
[ ] 7 Self-employed, without paid labor
[ ] 8 Assistant family member

(3) = Also applicants for civil service

17. What kind of activity, occupation/profession do you perform? ________

Socio-economic indicator for employed persons (German) (DE87A450)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 10-99
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the socio-economic status indicator of the employed person (German definition).

Universe
Employed persons age 15+ (including working students)

Literal question
17. What kind of activity, occupation/profession do you perform? ________

18. If you pursue some additional economic activity, is it:

[1] Agricultural activity
[2] Non-agricultural activity
Sector of economy (DE87A451)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the sector of economy in which the person worked.

Universe
Employed persons age 15+ (including working students)

Literal question
Question 16: To which line of business does the establishment where you work belong?
Here it is important to state as precisely as possible the line of business (trade, government agency) to which the local unit belongs, e.g. machine tool plant (not machine plant), iron mill (not smelting works), retail trade in foodstuffs (not trade), elementary school (not public service), hospital (not municipal administration).

If the local unit has several departments with differing production programs (e.g., foundry and construction of road vehicles) or if it is subdivided in another way (e.g., car dealership and repair service), state the principal branch of business (main activity).

Soldiers indicate "Bundeswehr", [Federal armed forces]

For economically active persons
[Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.]

16. To which line of business (branch of economic activity, government agency) does the establishment (firm, office) at which you are working belong? ______

Socio-economic indicator for economically active persons
(DE87A452)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description
This variable indicates the socio-economic indicator of the economically active person.

Universe
Economically active persons

Literal question
Socio-economic indicator for economically active persons
(DE87A452)
File: DEU1987-P-H

Question 15: Are you presently working as?
Home workers indicate either "other wage earner" or "skilled worker" in accordance with the activity pursued. Skilled workers also include journeymen.
Trainees and improvers are considered apprentices.
Tradesmen/women working from home, work agents or persons having a contract for work, and labor should mark "self-employed".

Question 17: What kind of activity, occupation, or profession do you perform?
Do not enter here the completed level of vocational education/training or the rank of your position, but rather state as precisely as possible the actual occupation performed or the activity pursued at present -- e.g., building mechanic (not mechanic), heating fitter (not fitter), long-distance truck driver (not driver), balance clerk or machine accountant (not bookkeeper), electrical engineer (not engineer), pediatrician (not doctor), short hand typist (not employee), post office clerk (not civil servant), soldier doing basic military services, professional soldier, soldier on a temporary basis (not soldier). Persons doing civilian alternative service please indicate "civilian service". Apprentices should enter the profession/occupation they are trained in.

For economically active persons
[Questions 15-18 were asked of economically active persons.]

15. Are you presently working as:

[ ] 1 Skilled worker
[ ] 2 Other wage earner
[ ] 3 Salaried employee
[ ] 4 Apprentice
[ ] 5 Official (3), judge, soldier, person doing civilian alternative service
[ ] 6 Self-employed, employing paid labor
[ ] 7 Self-employed, without paid labor
[ ] 8 Assistant family member

(3) = Also applicants for civil service

17. What kind of activity, occupation/profession do you perform? ________

Type of commuter (DE87A453)
File: DEU1987-P-H

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</table>
**Type of commuter (DE87A453)**

**File: DEU1987-P-H**

This variable indicates the type of commuter that the person used to go to work or school.

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<tr>
<th><strong>Universe</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students/pupils or employed persons</td>
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</table>

<table>
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<tr>
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Related Materials

Questionnaires

Census 1987 Household Questionnaire

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