

# France - General Population Census of 1999 - IPUMS Subset

**INSEE (Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques), Minnesota  
Population Center - University of Minnesota**

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# Sampling

## Sampling Procedure

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SAMPLE UNIT: Private dwellings and individuals for group quarters and compte a part

SAMPLE FRACTION: 5%

SAMPLE UNIVERSE: The microdata sample includes mainland France and Corsica.

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 2,934,758

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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Form 1A for dwelling consists of (1) dwelling characteristics, (2) List A. permanent occupants of the dwelling, (3) List B. household members who do not live in the dwelling of enumeration, and (4) building characteristics; Form 2B. Individual form.

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

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<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Cycle</b>
1999-03-08	1999-04-30	N/A

### Time Periods

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<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Cycle</b>
1999-03-08	1999-03-08	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

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Face-to-face [f2f]

#### **DATA COLLECTION NOTES**

De jure, CENSUS DAY: March 8, 1999, FIELD WORK PERIOD: March and April

#### **SUPERVISION**

Direct and self-enumeration

# Data Processing

No content available

# Data Appraisal

No content available

# File Description

# Variable List

**FRA1999-H-H**

Content	Household records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	59
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	RECTYPE	Record type	discrete	character	
V2	YEAR	Year	discrete	numeric	
V3	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	discrete	numeric	
V4	SERIAL	Household serial number	contin	numeric	
V5	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	contin	numeric	
V6	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	discrete	numeric	
V7	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	discrete	numeric	
V8	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	discrete	numeric	
V9	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	discrete	numeric	
V10	ENUTS1	NUTS1 Region, Europe	discrete	numeric	
V11	ENUTS2	NUTS2 Region, Europe	discrete	numeric	
V12	AUTOS	Automobiles available	discrete	numeric	
V13	ROOMS	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	
V14	BATH	Bathing facilities	discrete	numeric	
V15	HHTYPE	Household classification	discrete	numeric	
V16	NFAMS	Number of families in household	discrete	numeric	
V17	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	contin	numeric	
V18	URBAN	Urban-rural status	discrete	numeric	
V19	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V20	FR1999A_0001	Dwelling number	contin	numeric	Dwelling number
V21	FR1999A_0006	Number of persons in household	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in household
V22	FR1999A_0016	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household	discrete	numeric	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V23	FR1999A_0018	Number of persons in large household before it was split	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in large household before it was split
V24	FR1999A_0022	Size of urban unit in 1999	discrete	numeric	Size of urban unit in 1999
V25	FR1999A_0024	Belongs to federal public housing authority	discrete	numeric	7. Does the dwelling belong to an HLM (low-income housing) organization? (office, OPAC in the company) [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
V26	FR1999A_0025	Main fuel	discrete	numeric	12. Principal fuel for the heat (mark only one box) [] 1 Urban heating [] 2 City gas or network gas [] 3 Oil [] 4 Electricity [] 5 Bottled gas or cistern gas [] 6 Coal [] 7 Wood
V27	FR1999A_0026	Number of dwellings	discrete	numeric	Number of dwellings
V28	FR1999A_0027	Dwelling category	discrete	numeric	4. Dwelling category [] 1 Main residence (dwelling or independent room where the household stays most of the year). A room rented by a student will be his/her main residence. [if option 1 marked] Fill out an individual form for each person recorded in list A, page 2. [] 2 Occasional dwelling (dwelling or independent room used as a residence for professional reasons by a person having his/her main residence somewhere else). [] 3 Secondary residence or dwelling rented (or to be rented) for pleasure or vacation. No individual form except if the people are living in the dwelling at the time of the census. In that case, make corresponding individual forms while taking care to fill out the box "people passing through". [if options 2 or 3 marked] Do not fill out pages 2 or 3 of the dwelling form. [] 4 Vacant dwelling (without an occupant, available or not for sale or for rent). [if option 4 is marked] No individual form. Do not fill out pages 2 and 3 of the dwelling form. [] 5 Trailer, mobile residence. [if option 5 is marked] Fill out an individual form for each person recorded in list A. Do not fill out page 4, to be classified separately.
V29	FR1999A_0028	Type of dwelling	discrete	numeric	1. Type of dwelling [] 1 Dwelling-home for seniors [] 2 Hotel room [] 3 Temporary construction, make-shift home [] 4 Independent room (having its own entrance) [] 5 Private home, farm [] 6 Dwelling in a apartment building [] 7 Dwelling in a building used as more than a dwelling (factory, studio, office building, store, school, middle school, hospital, city hall, post office, stadium, etc)
V30	FR1999A_0029	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	3. Number of residential rooms __ Count rooms such as dining room, living room, bedrooms, whatever their surface space. Do not count the kitchen except if the surface space is more than 12 meters squared. Do not count such rooms as the hallway, shower, W.C., laundry room, etc. Do not count rooms used only for professional reasons (examples: medical office, artisan's studio, etc.)
V31	FR1999A_0030	Occupation status	discrete	numeric	5. Are you? [] 1 Owner of the dwelling (including the various selling rights) [] 2 Renter or subletter of an unfurnished rented dwelling [] 3 Renter or subletter of a rented furnished dwelling or a hotel room [] 4 Living for free, for example through the parents, friends or your employers (including the case of people occupying a dwelling which they have sold for a life annuity or for which they have life interest.)
V32	FR1999A_0031	Move-in date	discrete	numeric	6. In which year did you move into the dwelling? 19__ If all the current occupants of the dwelling did not arrive at the same time, indicate the moving date of the first person's arrival. If this person has always lived in the dwelling, give his/her date of birth.
V33	FR1999A_0032	Belongs to federal public housing authority	discrete	numeric	7. Does the dwelling belong to an HLM (low-income housing) organization? (office, OPAC in the company) [] 1 Yes [] 2 No

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V34	FR1999A_0033	Sanitary facilities	discrete	numeric	8. Bathroom facilities <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No bathtub, no shower in the dwelling <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Bathtub or shower in a room not normally used as a bathroom <input type="checkbox"/> 2 One shower room (room reserved as a bathroom containing at least a shower or a bathtub) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Two shower rooms or more
V35	FR1999A_0034	Toilet	discrete	numeric	9. W.C. Are they located inside the dwelling? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No
V36	FR1999A_0035	Location of bathtub and toilet	discrete	numeric	8. Bathroom facilities <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No bathtub, no shower in the dwelling <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Bathtub or shower in a room not normally used as a bathroom <input type="checkbox"/> 2 One shower room (room reserved as a bathroom containing at least a shower or a bathtub) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Two shower rooms or more 9. W.C. Are they located inside the dwelling? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No
V37	FR1999A_0036	Main fuel	discrete	numeric	12. Principal fuel for the heat (mark only one box) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Urban heating <input type="checkbox"/> 2 City gas or network gas <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Oil <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Bottled gas or cistern gas <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Coal <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Wood
V38	FR1999A_0037	Method of heating and fuel	discrete	numeric	11. Means of heating the dwelling <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Shared central heating (shared by all or most of the dwellings in the building including urban heating) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Individual central heating with a stove in the dwelling <input type="checkbox"/> 3 All electric heating with wall radiators <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Other means of heating (pan, chimney, stove, movable radiators, water heaters, etc.)
V39	FR1999A_0038	Number of cars in the household	discrete	numeric	14. Number of cars which the inhabitants of the dwelling use? <input type="checkbox"/> 0 None <input type="checkbox"/> 1 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 2 or more
V40	FR1999A_0039	Number of persons in the dwelling	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in the dwelling
V41	FR1999A_0040	Number of persons aged 18 or less	discrete	numeric	Number of persons aged 18 or less
V42	FR1999A_0041	Number of persons aged 24 or less	discrete	numeric	Number of persons aged 24 or less
V43	FR1999A_0042	Number of individuals not part of family	discrete	numeric	Number of individuals not part of family
V44	FR1999A_0043	Number of children in the household	discrete	numeric	Number of children in the household
V45	FR1999A_0044	Number of families in the household	discrete	numeric	Number of families in the household
V46	FR1999A_0045	Household family structure	discrete	numeric	Household family structure
V47	FR1999A_0046	Type of household (number of persons)	discrete	numeric	Type of household (number of persons)
V48	FR1999A_0047	Type of household	discrete	numeric	Type of household
V49	FR1999A_0048	Type of household (1990 definition)	discrete	numeric	Type of household (1990 definition)
V50	HHWT	Household weight	contin	numeric	
V51	GEO1_FR	France, Region 1962 - 2011 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V52	GEO1_FR1999	France, Region 1999 [Level 1, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V53	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	discrete	numeric	
V54	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	discrete	numeric	

<b>ID</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Question</b>
V55	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	discrete	numeric	
V56	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric	
V57	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V58	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V59	FUELHEAT	Fuel for heating	discrete	numeric	

**FRA1999-P-H**

Content	Person records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	102
Structure	Type: relational Keys: PERNUM(Person number), SERIAL(Household serial number [person version])
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V60	PERNUM	Person number	contin	numeric	
V61	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	contin	numeric	
V62	POPLOC	Father's location in household	contin	numeric	
V63	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	contin	numeric	
V64	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	discrete	numeric	
V65	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	discrete	numeric	
V66	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	discrete	numeric	
V67	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	discrete	numeric	
V68	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	discrete	numeric	
V69	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	discrete	numeric	
V70	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	contin	numeric	
V71	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	discrete	numeric	
V72	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	discrete	numeric	
V73	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	discrete	numeric	
V74	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V75	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V76	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V77	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V78	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V79	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	discrete	numeric	
V80	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	
V81	MARST	Marital status [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V82	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V83	EMARST	Marital status, Europe	discrete	numeric	
V84	BPLFR	Region of birth, France	discrete	numeric	
V85	EBPLNT1	Region of birth, Europe, NUTS1	discrete	numeric	
V86	EBPLNT2	Region of birth, Europe, NUTS2	discrete	numeric	
V87	CITIZEN	Citizenship	discrete	numeric	
V88	SCHOOL	School attendance	discrete	numeric	
V89	EDUCFR	Educational attainment, France	discrete	numeric	
V90	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V91	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V92	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	discrete	numeric	
V93	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V94	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	discrete	numeric	
V95	IND	Industry, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V96	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V97	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V98	EMPSECT	Sector of employment	discrete	numeric	
V99	EMPLNO	Number of employees	discrete	numeric	
V100	HRSFULL	Full-time or part-time work	discrete	numeric	
V101	LOOKJOB	Period seeking work	discrete	numeric	
V102	PWRKFR	Region of work, France	discrete	numeric	
V103	TRNWRK	Means of transportation to work or school	discrete	numeric	
V104	MIGFR	Region of residence at last census, France	discrete	numeric	
V105	ISCO88A	Occupation, ISCO-1988, 3-digit	discrete	numeric	
V106	ERELATE	Relationship to head, Europe	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V107	FR1999A_0003	Person number (within household)	discrete	numeric	Person number (within household)
V108	FR1999A_0400	Type of Family	discrete	numeric	Type of Family
V109	FR1999A_0401	Number of people in the family	discrete	numeric	Number of people in the family
V110	FR1999A_0402	Number of children in the family	discrete	numeric	Number of children in the family
V111	FR1999A_0403	Number of children age 18 or less in the family	discrete	numeric	Number of children age 18 or less in the family
V112	FR1999A_0404	Family type	discrete	numeric	Family type
V113	FR1999A_0405	Type of family (definition 1990)	discrete	numeric	Type of family (definition 1990)
V114	FR1999A_0406	Population category	discrete	numeric	Population category
V115	FR1999A_0407	Sex	discrete	numeric	3. Sex [ ] 1 Male [ ] 2 Female
V116	FR1999A_0409	Age based census year	discrete	numeric	5. Date and place of birth. Born on: Day __ Month __ Year __ __ In (the city of) __ County __ DOM _ (Country if foreigner, territory for the TOM) __ If you were born in an overseas department or abroad, in which year did you arrive in mainland France? 19 __
V117	FR1999A_0410	Age in completed years	discrete	numeric	5. Date and place of birth. Born on: Day __ Month __ Year __ __ In (the city of) __ County __ DOM _ (Country if foreigner, territory for the TOM) __ If you were born in an overseas department or abroad, in which year did you arrive in mainland France? 19 __
V118	FR1999A_0411	Family membership	discrete	numeric	Record the people living in the dwelling in the right-hand chart including yourself and the people absent on the date of the census (people on business or leisure trips, sick people staying short-term at the hospital or in a clinic, etc), not including people who find themselves in a situation described in list B below. Special cases. Also record: Employees in your service, apprentices, young babysitters who are living at your house; Sub-letters or people you are hosting, occupying one part of your dwelling, except if it is a section completely separate constituting then another dwelling. Kinship or relationship _____ to the person recorded on line 1; write, for example: wife (or husband, partner, son, daughter, father, mother, grandson, daughter-in-law, nephew, friend, subletter, etc.)
V119	FR1999A_0412	Relation to family person of reference	discrete	numeric	Record the people living in the dwelling in the right-hand chart including yourself and the people absent on the date of the census (people on business or leisure trips, sick people staying short-term at the hospital or in a clinic, etc), not including people who find themselves in a situation described in list B below. Special cases. Also record: Employees in your service, apprentices, young babysitters who are living at your house; Sub-letters or people you are hosting, occupying one part of your dwelling, except if it is a section completely separate constituting then another dwelling. Kinship or relationship _____ to the person recorded on line 1; write, for example: wife (or husband, partner, son, daughter, father, mother, grandson, daughter-in-law, nephew, friend, subletter, etc.)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V120	FR1999A_0413	Family relationship	discrete	numeric	Record the people living in the dwelling in the right-hand chart including yourself and the people absent on the date of the census (people on business or leisure trips, sick people staying short-term at the hospital or in a clinic, etc), not including people who find themselves in a situation described in list B below. Special cases. Also record: Employees in your service, apprentices, young babysitters who are living at your house; Sub-letters or people you are hosting, occupying one part of your dwelling, except if it is a section completely separate constituting then another dwelling. Kinship or relationship _____ to the person recorded on line 1; write, for example: wife (or husband, partner, son, daughter, father, mother, grandson, daughter-in-law, nephew, friend, subletter, etc.)
V121	FR1999A_0414	Relation to household person of reference	discrete	numeric	Record the people living in the dwelling in the right-hand chart including yourself and the people absent on the date of the census (people on business or leisure trips, sick people staying short-term at the hospital or in a clinic, etc), not including people who find themselves in a situation described in list B below. Special cases. Also record: Employees in your service, apprentices, young babysitters who are living at your house; Sub-letters or people you are hosting, occupying one part of your dwelling, except if it is a section completely separate constituting then another dwelling. Kinship or relationship _____ to the person recorded on line 1; write, for example: wife (or husband, partner, son, daughter, father, mother, grandson, daughter-in-law, nephew, friend, subletter, etc.)
V122	FR1999A_0415	Method of cohabitation	discrete	numeric	Record the people living in the dwelling in the right-hand chart including yourself and the people absent on the date of the census (people on business or leisure trips, sick people staying short-term at the hospital or in a clinic, etc), not including people who find themselves in a situation described in list B below. Special cases. Also record: Employees in your service, apprentices, young babysitters who are living at your house; Sub-letters or people you are hosting, occupying one part of your dwelling, except if it is a section completely separate constituting then another dwelling.
V123	FR1999A_0416	Mode/method of living	discrete	numeric	Record the people living in the dwelling in the right-hand chart including yourself and the people absent on the date of the census (people on business or leisure trips, sick people staying short-term at the hospital or in a clinic, etc), not including people who find themselves in a situation described in list B below. Special cases. Also record: Employees in your service, apprentices, young babysitters who are living at your house; Sub-letters or people you are hosting, occupying one part of your dwelling, except if it is a section completely separate constituting then another dwelling.
V124	FR1999A_0417	Place of birth	discrete	numeric	5. Date and place of birth. Born on: Day __ Month __ Year __ __ In (the city of) ___ County __ DOM _ (Country if foreigner, territory for the TOM) ___ If you were born in an overseas department or abroad, in which year did you arrive in mainland France? 19 __
V125	FR1999A_0418	Region of birth	discrete	numeric	5. Date and place of birth. Born on: Day __ Month __ Year __ __ In (the city of) ___ County __ DOM _ (Country if foreigner, territory for the TOM) ___ If you were born in an overseas department or abroad, in which year did you arrive in mainland France? 19 __
V126	FR1999A_0419	Nationality	discrete	numeric	6. What is your nationality? French [ <input type="checkbox"/> ] 1 You were born French [ <input type="checkbox"/> ] 2 You became French through naturalization, registration, upon becoming an adult or by your own incentive, etc. Indicate your nationality at birth: ___ [ <input type="checkbox"/> ] 3 Foreign Indicate your nationality: ___

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V127	FR1999A_0420	Indicator of place of previous residence	discrete	numeric	8. Where were you living on January 1st, 1990? For every person born before January 1, 1990. If, on January 1, 1990, you were in the military or a boarding school student, indicate the personal residence at this date and not that of the institution (barracks, boarding school) [] 1 In the same residence as now [] 2 In another residence in the same city (in the same city sector if in Paris, Lyon or Marseilles) [] 3 In another city (or another city sector) Indicate this other city (specify the city sector) City ___ County __ DOM _ (Country for the foreigner, territory for TOM) ___
V128	FR1999A_0421	Enrollment in an academic institution	discrete	numeric	7. Were you enrolled for the 1998-1999 school year in a school? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No If yes, the school is located: [] 1 In the city where you live (or the district for Paris, Lyon, Marseilles) [] 2 In another city (or another city sector) Indicate this other city (specify the city sector) County __ City ___
V129	FR1999A_0422	Region of previous residence	discrete	numeric	8. Where were you living on January 1st, 1990? For every person born before January 1, 1990. If, on January 1, 1990, you were in the military or a boarding school student, indicate the personal residence at this date and not that of the institution (barracks, boarding school) [] 1 In the same residence as now [] 2 In another residence in the same city (in the same city sector if in Paris, Lyon or Marseilles) [] 3 In another city (or another city sector) Indicate this other city (specify the city sector) City ___ County __ DOM _ (Country for the foreigner, territory for TOM) ___
V130	FR1999A_0423	Country of previous residence	discrete	numeric	8. Where were you living on January 1st, 1990? For every person born before January 1, 1990. If, on January 1, 1990, you were in the military or a boarding school student, indicate the personal residence at this date and not that of the institution (barracks, boarding school) [] 1 In the same residence as now [] 2 In another residence in the same city (in the same city sector if in Paris, Lyon or Marseilles) [] 3 In another city (or another city sector) Indicate this other city (specify the city sector) City ___ County __ DOM _ (Country for the foreigner, territory for TOM) ___
V131	FR1999A_0424	Last diploma obtained	discrete	numeric	Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.] 10. Indicate your last diploma obtained [] 0 No diploma [] 1 Certificate of elementary studies [] 2 BEPC, elementary certificate, middle school certificate [] 3 CAP [] 4 BEP [] 5 General high school diploma (Philosophy, Sciences, etc., basic math, A, B, C, D, E, L, S, ES, etc.) [] 6 Technical diploma (F, G, H, STI, etc.) or professional, professional certificate or technician's certificate, other certificate (BEA, BEC, BEI, etc.) basic legal qualification [] 7 Bachelor's or Associate's degree, BTS, DUT, diploma of social or health professions [] 8 Graduate or post-baccalaureate university diploma (including medicine, pharmacy, dentistry), engineering degree, from a teacher-training school.
V132	FR1999A_0425	Length of job search	discrete	numeric	Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.] 11. What is your situation? You work [] 1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern. [skip to question 15] You don't work (or no longer work) [] 2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14 [Questions 12-14 were asked of persons who do not work per question 11.] 13. Are you looking for a job? [] 1 You are not looking for a job You have been looking for a job for: [] 2 Less than a year [] 3 More than a year

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V133	FR1999A_0426	Type of employment activity	discrete	numeric	Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.] 11. What is your situation? You work <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern. [skip to question 15] You don't work (or no longer work) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14 [Questions 12-14 were asked of persons who do not work per question 11.] 12. Are you a _? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 University student (university, IUT, teacher-training school, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Student (middle school, high school) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Unpaid intern <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Unemployed (registered or not with the ANPE) <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Early retirement Retired <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Former employee <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Former independent worker (farmer, artisan, businessman, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Other (woman or man working from home, person receiving only a surviving spouse's benefit, disability retirement, etc.) 14. Have you worked before? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes What was your main profession? ____ <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No
V134	FR1999A_0427	Part-time	discrete	numeric	Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.] 11. What is your situation? You work <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern. [skip to question 15] You don't work (or no longer work) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.] 16. Do you work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Full time Part-time Part-time is determined in relation to the average work time in your company. <input type="checkbox"/> 2 More than part-time <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Part-time or less
V135	FR1999A_0428	Place of work	discrete	numeric	11. What is your situation? You work <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern. [skip to question 15] You don't work (or no longer work) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.] 18. Where do you work? a) Address of your workplace: (ex. 18, boulevard Pasteur) ____ If you work at home, write "at home" If you work at an individual's home, write "individual" If the workplace is variable, write "variable" Is work in the city where you live? (or in the city neighborhood in the case of Paris, Lyon or Marseille) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No If not, write in the city where you do work: (specify the city neighborhood) City ____ County __ b) ____ Name (or corporate name) of the establishment which employs you or which you manage c) ____ Address of this establishment if it is different than that specified in question 18a. d) ____ Activity of this establishment Be very specific: (ex. wholesale business of fruits and vegetables, production of mechanical equipment, etc.)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V136	FR1999A_0429	Region of place of work	discrete	numeric	Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.] 11. What is your situation? You work <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern. [skip to question 15] You don't work (or no longer work) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.] 18. Where do you work? a) Address of your workplace: (ex. 18, boulevard Pasteur) ____ If you work at home, write "at home" If you work at an individual's home, write "individual" If the workplace is variable, write "variable" Is work in the city where you live? (or in the city neighborhood in the case of Paris, Lyon or Marseille) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No If not, write in the city where you do work: (specify the city neighborhood) City ____ County __ b) ____ Name (or corporate name) of the establishment which employs you or which you manage c) ____ Address of this establishment if it is different than that specified in question 18a. d) ____ Activity of this establishment Be very specific: (ex. wholesale business of fruits and vegetables, production of mechanical equipment, etc.)
V137	FR1999A_0430	Means of transportation	discrete	numeric	Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.] 11. What is your situation? You work <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern. [skip to question 15] You don't work (or no longer work) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.] 19. What mode of transportation do you use the most often to go to work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 No transportation (working from home) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Walking only One single mode of transportation <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Two wheels <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Personal vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Public transportation <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Several modes of transportation
V138	FR1999A_0431	Wage earner status	discrete	numeric	Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.] 17. Does your main activity consist of helping a member of your family in his/her work? (where you earn a salary or not) (Farming or artisanal work, business, profession) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No 20. Are you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Independent worker or self-employed (including family assistance without salary) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Salaried head of company PDG, minority manager of SARL, co-manager <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Salaried employee, including salaried family assistance 21. If you are self-employed or the head of a company How many salaried employees do you have? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 None <input type="checkbox"/> 2 1 or 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 3 to 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 10 or more Do not include interns or housekeepers. In agriculture, count only the permanent workers.
V139	FR1999A_0432	Detailed status of working population holding a job	discrete	numeric	Detailed status of working population holding a job

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V140	FR1999A_0433	Employment conditions	discrete	numeric	<p>Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.] 11. What is your situation? You work <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern. [skip to question 15] You don't work (or no longer work) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.] 20. Are you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Independent worker or self-employed (including family assistance without salary) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Salaried head of company PDG, minority manager of SARL, co-manager <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Salaried employee, including salaried family assistance Questions 22 to 24 are only for employees and salaried interns [Questions 22 to 24 were asked only of persons who work per question 11 and who are employees and salaried interns per question 20.] 22. Indicate your type of contract or job <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Apprentice under contract <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Placed by a temporary employment agency <input type="checkbox"/> 3 CES (Social and Economic Council) or other assisted employment (CIE, qualification, youth employment, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Salaried intern (SIFE, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Short-term contract (including short contract, seasonal contract, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Permanent staff member of public services (state, locale, hospitals) <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Long-term contract (or job) of indeterminate duration</p>
V141	FR1999A_0434	Professional position	discrete	numeric	<p>Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.] 11. What is your situation? You work <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern. [skip to question 15] You don't work (or no longer work) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.] 15. Profession currently practiced ____ Be specific (ex. robotics maintenance electrician, insurance accountant, chemical technician, etc.) If you are an agent of public services for the state or cities (including HLMs, public hospitals), specify your rank (organization, category) ____ 20. Are you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Independent worker or self-employed (including family assistance without salary) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Salaried head of company PDG, minority manager of SARL, co-manager <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Salaried employee, including salaried family assistance Questions 22 to 24 are only for employees and salaried interns [Questions 22 to 24 were asked only of persons who work per question 11 and who are employees and salaried interns per question 20.] 23. Indicate the professional category of your job <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Unskilled worker, specialized worker (OS1, OS2, OS3, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Qualified worker or very qualified (P1 to P3, TA, OQ, OHQ, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Service worker, assistant nurse, housekeeper <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Business employee, office worker, administrator of category C or D of public services <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Supervisor in charge of workers, administrative commercial or computer manager <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Manager in charge of technicians or other supervisors <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Technician, designer, VRP <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Teacher, nurse, social worker, medical technician, administrative personnel of category B of Public Services <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Engineer, business executive (technicians and supervisors should not be classified here, even if they pay dues in a pension fund) <input type="checkbox"/> 0 Personnel of category A of Public Services and other management officials</p>

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V142	FR1999A_0435	Number of wage earners	discrete	numeric	Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.] 11. What is your situation? You work <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern. [skip to question 15] You don't work (or no longer work) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.] 21. If you are self-employed or the head of a company How many salaried employees do you have? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 None <input type="checkbox"/> 2 1 or 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 3 to 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 10 or more Do not include interns or housekeepers. In agriculture, count only the permanent workers.
V143	FR1999A_0436	Occupation, ISCO	discrete	numeric	[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.] 15. Profession currently practiced ____ Be specific (ex. robotics maintenance electrician, insurance accountant, chemical technician, etc.) If you are an agent of public services for the state or cities (including HLMs, public hospitals), specify your rank (organization, category) ____
V144	FR1999A_0437	Socio-professional category	discrete	numeric	Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.] 11. What is your situation? You work <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern. [skip to question 15] You don't work (or no longer work) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.] 15. Profession currently practiced ____ Be specific (ex. robotics maintenance electrician, insurance accountant, chemical technician, etc.) If you are an agent of public services for the state or cities (including HLMs, public hospitals), specify your rank (organization, category) ____
V145	FR1999A_0438	Industry	discrete	numeric	Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.] 11. What is your situation? You work <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern. [skip to question 15] You don't work (or no longer work) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.] 20. Are you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Independent worker or self-employed (including family assistance without salary) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Salaried head of company PDG, minority manager of SARL, co-manager <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Salaried employee, including salaried family assistance Questions 22 to 24 are only for employees and salaried interns [Questions 22 to 24 were asked only of persons who work per question 11 and who are employees and salaried interns per question 20.] 24. Indicate the main function of your work <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Production, manufacturing, construction, farming <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Installation, regulating, repair, maintenance <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Gardening, cleaning, domestic cleaning <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Handling equipment, storage, transportation, logistics <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Secretariat, ticket booths, data entry, switchboard operating, reception <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Managing, accounting, administrative function, organization <input type="checkbox"/> 7 General director or adjunct director, staff <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Commerce, sales, technical-commercial <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Research, study, methods, computers <input type="checkbox"/> 0 Teaching, training, health, social work, news, advertizing, arts, shows, sports

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V146	FR1999A_0439	Industry, ISIC	discrete	numeric	Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years old or older.] 11. What is your situation? You work <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern. [skip to question 15] You don't work (or no longer work) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.] 20. Are you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Independent worker or self-employed (including family assistance without salary) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Salaried head of company PDG, minority manager of SARL, co-manager <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Salaried employee, including salaried family assistance Questions 22 to 24 are only for employees and salaried interns [Questions 22 to 24 were asked only of persons who work per question 11 and who are employees and salaried interns per question 20.] 24. Indicate the main function of your work <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Production, manufacturing, construction, farming <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Installation, regulating, repair, maintenance <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Gardening, cleaning, domestic cleaning <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Handling equipment, storage, transportation, logistics <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Secretariat, ticket booths, data entry, switchboard operating, reception <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Managing, accounting, administrative function, organization <input type="checkbox"/> 7 General director or adjunct director, staff <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Commerce, sales, technical-commercial <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Research, study, methods, computers <input type="checkbox"/> 0 Teaching, training, health, social work, news, advertizing, arts, shows, sports
V147	FR1999A_0440	Marital Status	discrete	numeric	4. Legal marital status <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Single <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Married <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Widow(ed) <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Divorced A person cohabitating will check the box corresponding to his/her present legal status. If, for example, the status is single, this person will check the first box. A person in the middle of a divorce or separated from his/her legitimate spouse will check the second box.
V148	PERWT	Person weight	contin	numeric	
V149	MIGRATEC	Migration status, last census	discrete	numeric	
V150	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V151	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V152	EEDATTAIN	Educational attainment, Europe	discrete	numeric	
V153	EEMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status), Europe	discrete	numeric	
V154	ECLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker), Europe	discrete	numeric	
V155	MIGCTRYC	Country of residence last census	discrete	numeric	
V156	NATIVITY	Nativity status	discrete	numeric	
V157	YEARP	Year [person version]	contin	numeric	
V158	SAMPLEP	IPUMS sample identifier [person version]	contin	numeric	
V159	SERIAL	Household serial number [person version]	contin	numeric	

<b>ID</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Question</b>
V160	COUNTRYP	Country [person version]	contin	numeric	
V161	RECTYPEP	Record type [person version]	discrete	character	



## Record type (RECTYPE)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	

### Description

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

## Year (YEAR)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1960-2011	

### Description

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

## IPUMS sample identifier (SAMPLE)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32197001-894201001	

### Description

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g., 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

## Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: FRA1999-H-H

## Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 10	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002  
 Colombia 1993, 2005  
 Costa Rica 1984, 2000  
 Cuba 2002  
 Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010  
 Ecuador 1990, 2001  
 Germany 1971  
 Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001  
 Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001  
 Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000  
 Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005  
 Nigeria 2006  
 Panama 2000  
 Peru 1993, 2007  
 Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001  
 Spain 1991  
 Uruguay 2011  
 Venezuela 1990, 2001  
 Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

## Number of person records in the household (PERSONS)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

## Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: FRA1999-H-H

## Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

## Group quarters (collective dwelling) status (GQ)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

## Number of unrelated persons (UNREL)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head.

## Continent and region of country (REGIONW)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

## Continent and region of country (REGIONW)

### File: FRA1999-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-54

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

## NUTS1 Region, Europe (ENUTS1)

### File: FRA1999-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 101-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

ENUTS1 identifies the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) within Europe in which the household was enumerated. NUTS1 is the first level territorial units within countries. NUTS is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS1 system and the name of the NUTS1 region, separated by a slash.

The full set of geography variables for the countries can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## NUTS2 Region, Europe (ENUTS2)

### File: FRA1999-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 111-3407

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

ENUTS2 identifies the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) within Europe in which the household was enumerated. NUTS2 is the second level territorial units within countries. NUTS is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS2 system and the name of the NUTS2 region, separated by a slash.

The full set of geography variables for the countries can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Automobiles available (AUTOS)

### File: FRA1999-H-H

## Automobiles available (AUTOS)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

AUTOS records whether a member of the household owned or had use of a vehicle and, in many samples, the number of such vehicles.

## Number of rooms (ROOMS)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

## Bathing facilities (BATH)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

BATH indicates whether the household had access to bathing facilities and, in most cases, whether it had exclusive access.

## Household classification (HHTYPE)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.

HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

## Number of families in household (NFAMS)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and her servant contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multiple-generation extended family with no lodgers or servants would count as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

## Head's location in household (HEADLOC)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

HEADLOC gives the person number of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

## Urban-rural status (URBAN)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

URBAN indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

## 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32002-894010	

### Description

## 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)

File: FRA1999-H-H

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

## Dwelling number (FR1999A\_0001)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 7  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling number of the household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Dwelling number

## Number of persons in household (FR1999A\_0006)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-30

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in the household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Number of persons in household

## Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household (FR1999A\_0016)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

## Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household (FR1999A\_0016)

File: FRA1999-H-H

This variable indicates whether the dwelling was created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household

## Number of persons in large household before it was split (FR1999A\_0018)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-158

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in a large household before it was split.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Number of persons in large household before it was split

## Size of urban unit in 1999 (FR1999A\_0022)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-8

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the population size of the urban unit where the household was located in 1999.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Size of urban unit in 1999

## Belongs to federal public housing authority (FR1999A\_0024)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

## Belongs to federal public housing authority (FR1999A\_0024)

File: FRA1999-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the building where the household resides belongs to federal public housing authority.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

7. Does the dwelling belong to an HLM (low-income housing) organization?  
(office, OPAC in the company)

- 1 Yes  
 2 No

## Main fuel (FR1999A\_0025)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the principal fuel that the household uses for heating.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

12. Principal fuel for the heat (mark only one box)

- 1 Urban heating  
 2 City gas or network gas  
 3 Oil  
 4 Electricity  
 5 Bottled gas or cistern gas  
 6 Coal  
 7 Wood

## Number of dwellings (FR1999A\_0026)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of dwellings in the building where the household resides.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

## Number of dwellings (FR1999A\_0026)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Literal question

Number of dwellings

## Dwelling category (FR1999A\_0027)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the household resides in a principal dwelling or not.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

4. Dwelling category

1 Main residence (dwelling or independent room where the household stays most of the year). A room rented by a student will be his/her main residence.

[if option 1 marked] Fill out an individual form for each person recorded in list A, page 2.

2 Occasional dwelling (dwelling or independent room used as a residence for professional reasons by a person having his/her main residence somewhere else).

3 Secondary residence or dwelling rented (or to be rented) for pleasure or vacation.

No individual form except if the people are living in the dwelling at the time of the census. In that case, make corresponding individual forms while taking care to fill out the box "people passing through".

[if options 2 or 3 marked] Do not fill out pages 2 or 3 of the dwelling form.

4 Vacant dwelling (without an occupant, available or not for sale or for rent).

[if option 4 is marked] No individual form. Do not fill out pages 2 and 3 of the dwelling form.

5 Trailer, mobile residence.

[if option 5 is marked] Fill out an individual form for each person recorded in list A. Do not fill out page 4, to be classified separately.

## Type of dwelling (FR1999A\_0028)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type of dwelling where the household resides.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

## Type of dwelling (FR1999A\_0028)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### 1. Type of dwelling

- 1 Dwelling-home for seniors
- 2 Hotel room
- 3 Temporary construction, make-shift home
- 4 Independent room (having its own entrance)
- 5 Private home, farm
- 6 Dwelling in a apartment building
- 7 Dwelling in a building used as more than a dwelling (factory, studio, office building, store, school, middle school, hospital, city hall, post office, stadium, etc)

## Number of rooms (FR1999A\_0029)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-99	

### Description

This variable indicates the number of rooms in the dwelling where the household resides.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

#### 3. Number of residential rooms \_\_

Count rooms such as dining room, living room, bedrooms, whatever their surface space.  
Do not count the kitchen except if the surface space is more than 12 meters squared.  
Do not count such rooms as the hallway, shower, W.C., laundry room, etc.  
Do not count rooms used only for professional reasons (examples: medical office, artisan's studio, etc.)

## Occupation status (FR1999A\_0030)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the occupation status of the housing where the household resides.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

#### 5. Are you?

- 1 Owner of the dwelling (including the various selling rights)
- 2 Renter or subletter of an unfurnished rented dwelling
- 3 Renter or subletter of a rented furnished dwelling or a hotel room
- 4 Living for free, for example through the parents, friends or your employers (including the case of people occupying a dwelling which they have sold for a life annuity or for which they have life interest.)

## Move-in date (FR1999A\_0031)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the year the household moved in the current dwelling.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

6. In which year did you move into the dwelling?

19\_\_

If all the current occupants of the dwelling did not arrive at the same time, indicate the moving date of the first person's arrival. If this person has always lived in the dwelling, give his/her date of birth.

## Belongs to federal public housing authority (FR1999A\_0032)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the dwelling that the household resides belongs to federal public housing authority.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

7. Does the dwelling belong to an HLM (low-income housing) organization?  
(office, OPAC in the company)

1 Yes

2 No

## Sanitary facilities (FR1999A\_0033)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the availability of bath and shower in the dwelling.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

## Sanitary facilities (FR1999A\_0033)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### 8. Bathroom facilities

- 0 No bathtub, no shower in the dwelling
- 1 Bathtub or shower in a room not normally used as a bathroom
- 2 One shower room (room reserved as a bathroom containing at least a shower or a bathtub)
- 3 Two shower rooms or more

## Toilet (FR1999A\_0034)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the availability of toilet in the dwelling.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

9. W.C.

Are they located inside the dwelling?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

## Location of bathtub and toilet (FR1999A\_0035)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the availability of bath, shower, and toilet in the dwelling.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

## Location of bathtub and toilet (FR1999A\_0035)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### 8. Bathroom facilities

- 0 No bathtub, no shower in the dwelling
- 1 Bathtub or shower in a room not normally used as a bathroom
- 2 One shower room (room reserved as a bathroom containing at least a shower or a bathtub)
- 3 Two shower rooms or more

### 9. W.C.

Are they located inside the dwelling?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

## Main fuel (FR1999A\_0036)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the principal fuel used for heating the dwelling.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

12. Principal fuel for the heat (mark only one box)

- 1 Urban heating
- 2 City gas or network gas
- 3 Oil
- 4 Electricity
- 5 Bottled gas or cistern gas
- 6 Coal
- 7 Wood

## Method of heating and fuel (FR1999A\_0037)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the method of heating and type of fuel used in the dwelling.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

## Method of heating and fuel (FR1999A\_0037)

File: FRA1999-H-H

11. Means of heating the dwelling

- 1 Shared central heating (shared by all or most of the dwellings in the building including urban heating)
- 2 Individual central heating with a stove in the dwelling
- 3 All electric heating with wall radiators
- 4 Other means of heating (pan, chimney, stove, movable radiators, water heaters, etc.)

## Number of cars in the household (FR1999A\_0038)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of cars in the household.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

14. Number of cars which the inhabitants of the dwelling use?

- 0 None
- 1 1
- 2 2 or more

## Number of persons in the dwelling (FR1999A\_0039)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in the dwelling.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

Number of persons in the dwelling

## Number of persons aged 18 or less (FR1999A\_0040)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

## Number of persons aged 18 or less (FR1999A\_0040)

File: FRA1999-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons aged 18 years or less.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

Number of persons aged 18 or less

## Number of persons aged 24 or less (FR1999A\_0041)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons aged 24 years or less.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

Number of persons aged 24 or less

## Number of individuals not part of family (FR1999A\_0042)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of individuals who were not part of family.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

Number of individuals not part of family

## Number of children in the household (FR1999A\_0043)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

## Number of children in the household (FR1999A\_0043)

File: FRA1999-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of children in the household.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

Number of children in the household

## Number of families in the household (FR1999A\_0044)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of families in the household.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

Number of families in the household

## Household family structure (FR1999A\_0045)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the family structure of the household.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

Household family structure

## Type of household (number of persons) (FR1999A\_0046)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

## Type of household (number of persons) (FR1999A\_0046)

File: FRA1999-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in the household and its family structure.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

Type of household (number of persons)

## Type of household (FR1999A\_0047)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type of household in terms of family structure and the ages of the men and women in the households.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

Type of household

## Type of household (1990 definition) (FR1999A\_0048)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type of household in terms of family structure and age, based on the 1990 definition.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

Type of household (1990 definition)

## Household weight (HHWT)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

## Household weight (HHWT)

### File: FRA1999-H-H

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## France, Region 1962 - 2011 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1\_FR)

### File: FRA1999-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 250001-250999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

GEO1\_FR identifies the household's region within France in all sample years. Regions are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1\_FR is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_FR can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for France can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## France, Region 1999 [Level 1, GIS] (GEO1\_FR1999)

### File: FRA1999-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-94

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

GEO1\_FR1999 identifies the household's region within France in 1999. Regions are the first level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_FR1999 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for France can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Number of married couples in household (NCOUPLES)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

## Number of mothers in household (NMOTHERS)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

## Number of fathers in household (NFATHERS)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

## Country (COUNTRY)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32-894	

### Description

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

## Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] (OWNERSHIPD)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Fuel for heating (FUELHEAT)

File: FRA1999-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

FUELHEAT indicates the main fuel source for heating the household.

## Person number (PERNUM)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

## Mother's location in household (MOMLOC)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Father's location in household (POPLOC)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Spouse's location in household (SPLOC)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

## Rule for linking parent (PARRULE)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-52	

### Description

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS-International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Rule for linking spouse (SPRULE)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-6	

### Description

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Probable stepmother (STEPMOM)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children borne or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Probable stepfather (STEPPOP)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Man with more than one wife linked (POLYMAL)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

### Description

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Woman is second or higher order wife (POLY2ND)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

### Description

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Family unit membership (FAMUNIT)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

## Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: FRA1999-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own children in household (NCHILD)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Number of own children under age 5 in household (NCHLT5)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Description

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Age of youngest own child in household (YNGCH)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Relationship to household head [detailed version] (RELATED)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1000-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELATED describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Age (AGE)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

## Age, grouped into intervals (AGE2)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-98	

### Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

## Sex (SEX)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

## Marital status [general version] (MARST)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Marital status [detailed version] (MARSTD)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARSTD describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Marital status, Europe (EMARST)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

EMARST describes for the European samples the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. European census instructions generally limit marital status to legal unions, but there are exceptions.

EMARST has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

## Region of birth, France (BPLFR)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-99	

### Description

BPLFR indicates the person's region of birth within France.

## Region of birth, Europe, NUTS1 (EBPLNT1)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

## Region of birth, Europe, NUTS1 (EBPLNT1)

File: FRA1999-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EBPLNT1 indicates the NUTS1 region in which the person was born. The Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable. NUTS1 identifies the largest territorial units within countries.

EBPLNT1 only identifies regions within the person's country of residence; it does not identify birthplaces of international migrants.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS1 system and the name of the NUTS1 region, separated by a slash.

## Region of birth, Europe, NUTS2 (EBPLNT2)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EBPLNT2 indicates the NUTS2 region of Europe in which the person was born. The Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. NUTS2 identifies intermediate territorial units: the second level within countries.

EBPLNT2 only identifies regions within the person's country of residence; it does not identify birthplaces of international migrants.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS2 system and the name of the NUTS2 region, separated by a slash.

## Citizenship (CITIZEN)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CITIZEN indicates the person's citizenship status within the country in which they were enumerated.

## School attendance (SCHOOL)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

## School attendance (SCHOOL)

File: FRA1999-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

## Educational attainment, France (EDUCFR)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EDUCFR reports the general, technical, and professional degrees attained by the respondent.

## Activity status (employment status) [general version] (EMPSTAT)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

## Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

## Occupation, unrecoded (OCC)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

## Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

## Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

File: FRA1999-P-H

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

## Industry, unrecoded (IND)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [general version] (CLASSWK)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

## Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

File: FRA1999-P-H

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Sector of employment (EMPSECT)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

EMPSECT indicates the economic sector in which the person was employed. Economic sector is defined in terms of ownership or control of the enterprise in which the person worked.

## Number of employees (EMPLNO)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

EMPLNO reports the number of persons employed by the respondent.

## Full-time or part-time work (HRSFULL)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

HRSFULL indicates whether the respondent worked full-time or part-time.

## Period seeking work (LOOKJOB)

File: FRA1999-P-H

## Period seeking work (LOOKJOB)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

LOOKJOB indicates the continuous period of time that an unemployed person has been seeking work.

## Region of work, France (PWRKFR)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 11-99	

### Description

PWRKFR indicates the respondent's region of work within metropolitan France.

## Means of transportation to work or school (TRNWRK)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

TRNWRK identifies the primary or usual means of transportation the person took either to work or school.

In censuses in which a person could report multiple modes of transportation, TRNWRK reports only the first method reported.

## Region of residence at last census, France (MIGFR)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 11-99	

### Description

MIGFR indicates the person's region of residence on January 1 in the year of the previous census. For children not born by January 1 of the year of the last census, their region of birth is given.

## Occupation, ISCO-1988, 3-digit (ISCO88A)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10-999	

### Description

ISCO88A provides the 3-digit occupation code for the respondent using the ISCO-1988 occupation classification.

## Relationship to head, Europe (ERELATE)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10-99	

### Description

ERELATE describes for the European samples the relationship of the individual to the head of household -- sometimes called the householder or reference person.

ERELATE has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

## Person number (within household) (FR1999A\_0003)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-30	

### Description

This variable indicates the person number (within household).

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Person number (within household)

## Type of Family (FR1999A\_0400)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

## Type of Family (FR1999A\_0400)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Description

This variable indicates whether the family is a principal family, a secondary family, or a collection of unrelated individuals.

### Universe

Households in a principal residence

### Literal question

Type of Family

## Number of people in the family (FR1999A\_0401)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of people in the family.

### Universe

Persons in principal or secondary families

### Literal question

Number of people in the family

## Number of children in the family (FR1999A\_0402)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of children in the family.

### Universe

Persons in principal or secondary families

### Literal question

Number of children in the family

## Number of children age 18 or less in the family (FR1999A\_0403)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

## Number of children age 18 or less in the family (FR1999A\_0403)

File: FRA1999-P-H

This variable indicates the number of children aged 18 or less.

### Universe

Persons in principal or secondary families

### Literal question

Number of children age 18 or less in the family

## Family type (FR1999A\_0404)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 100-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the family type in terms of family structure, age, and gender.

### Universe

Persons in principal or secondary families

### Literal question

Family type

## Type of family (definition 1990) (FR1999A\_0405)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 100-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the family type in terms of family structure, age, and gender, based on the 1990 definition.

### Universe

Persons in principal or secondary families

### Literal question

Type of family (definition 1990)

## Population category (FR1999A\_0406)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-42

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the population category to which the person belongs.

## Population category (FR1999A\_0406)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Population category

## Sex (FR1999A\_0407)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's sex.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

3. Sex

[] 1 Male  
[] 2 Female

## Age based census year (FR1999A\_0409)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-110

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's age based on the census year. The age is calculated as the difference between the census year and the year of birth.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

5. Date and place of birth.

Born on:

Day \_\_

Month \_\_

Year \_\_\_\_

In (the city of) \_\_\_\_

County \_\_

DOM \_

(Country if foreigner, territory for the TOM) \_\_\_\_

If you were born in an overseas department or abroad, in which year did you arrive in mainland France?

19\_\_

## Age in completed years (FR1999A\_0410)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-109

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's age in completed years.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

5. Date and place of birth.

Born on:

Day \_\_

Month \_\_

Year \_\_\_\_

In (the city of) \_\_\_\_

County \_\_

DOM \_

(Country if foreigner, territory for the TOM) \_\_\_\_

If you were born in an overseas department or abroad, in which year did you arrive in mainland France?

19\_\_

## Family membership (FR1999A\_0411)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person belongs to a principal or secondary family and whether this person is an adult or a child.

### Universe

Persons in a principal residence

### Literal question

Record the people living in the dwelling in the right-hand chart including yourself and the people absent on the date of the census (people on business or leisure trips, sick people staying short-term at the hospital or in a clinic, etc), not including people who find themselves in a situation described in list B below.

Special cases. Also record:

Employees in your service, apprentices, young babysitters who are living at your house;

Sub-letters or people you are hosting, occupying one part of your dwelling, except if it is a section completely separate constituting then another dwelling.

Kinship or relationship \_\_\_\_\_ to the person recorded on line 1;

write, for example: wife (or husband, partner, son, daughter, father, mother, grandson, daughter-in-law, nephew, friend, subletter, etc.)

## Relation to family person of reference (FR1999A\_0412)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's relation to the reference person in the family.

### Universe

Persons in a principal residence

### Literal question

Record the people living in the dwelling in the right-hand chart including yourself and the people absent on the date of the census (people on business or leisure trips, sick people staying short-term at the hospital or in a clinic, etc), not including people who find themselves in a situation described in list B below.

Special cases. Also record:

Employees in your service, apprentices, young babysitters who are living at your house;

Sub-letters or people you are hosting, occupying one part of your dwelling, except if it is a section completely separate constituting then another dwelling.

Kinship or relationship \_\_\_\_\_ to the person recorded on line 1;

write, for example: wife (or husband, partner, son, daughter, father, mother, grandson, daughter-in-law, nephew, friend, subletter, etc.)

## Family relationship (FR1999A\_0413)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the gender and whether the person is an adult or a child of the family.

### Universe

Persons in a principal residence

### Literal question

Record the people living in the dwelling in the right-hand chart including yourself and the people absent on the date of the census (people on business or leisure trips, sick people staying short-term at the hospital or in a clinic, etc), not including people who find themselves in a situation described in list B below.

Special cases. Also record:

Employees in your service, apprentices, young babysitters who are living at your house;

Sub-letters or people you are hosting, occupying one part of your dwelling, except if it is a section completely separate constituting then another dwelling.

Kinship or relationship \_\_\_\_\_ to the person recorded on line 1;

write, for example: wife (or husband, partner, son, daughter, father, mother, grandson, daughter-in-law, nephew, friend, subletter, etc.)

## Relation to household person of reference (FR1999A\_0414)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the person's relation to the reference person in the household.

### Universe

Persons in a principal residence

### Literal question

Record the people living in the dwelling in the right-hand chart including yourself and the people absent on the date of the census (people on business or leisure trips, sick people staying short-term at the hospital or in a clinic, etc), not including people who find themselves in a situation described in list B below.

Special cases. Also record:

Employees in your service, apprentices, young babysitters who are living at your house;

Sub-letters or people you are hosting, occupying one part of your dwelling, except if it is a section completely separate constituting then another dwelling.

Kinship or relationship \_\_\_\_\_ to the person recorded on line 1;

write, for example: wife (or husband, partner, son, daughter, father, mother, grandson, daughter-in-law, nephew, friend, subletter, etc.)

## Method of cohabitation (FR1999A\_0415)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 11-40	

### Description

This variable indicates the structure of the family and whether the person is part of the family.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Record the people living in the dwelling in the right-hand chart including yourself and the people absent on the date of the census (people on business or leisure trips, sick people staying short-term at the hospital or in a clinic, etc), not including people who find themselves in a situation described in list B below.

Special cases. Also record:

Employees in your service, apprentices, young babysitters who are living at your house;

Sub-letters or people you are hosting, occupying one part of your dwelling, except if it is a section completely separate constituting then another dwelling.

## Mode/method of living (FR1999A\_0416)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

## Mode/method of living (FR1999A\_0416)

File: FRA1999-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-70

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's mode/method of living.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Record the people living in the dwelling in the right-hand chart including yourself and the people absent on the date of the census (people on business or leisure trips, sick people staying short-term at the hospital or in a clinic, etc), not including people who find themselves in a situation described in list B below.

Special cases. Also record:

Employees in your service, apprentices, young babysitters who are living at your house;

Sub-letters or people you are hosting, occupying one part of your dwelling, except if it is a section completely separate constituting then another dwelling.

## Place of birth (FR1999A\_0417)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person's place of birth was in metropolitan France.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

5. Date and place of birth.

Born on:

Day \_\_

Month \_\_

Year \_\_\_\_

In (the city of) \_\_\_\_

County \_\_

DOM \_

(Country if foreigner, territory for the TOM) \_\_\_\_

If you were born in an overseas department or abroad, in which year did you arrive in mainland France?

19\_\_

## Region of birth (FR1999A\_0418)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Region of birth (FR1999A\_0418)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Description

This variable indicates the person's region of birth in France.

### Universe

Persons born in France

### Literal question

5. Date and place of birth.

Born on:

Day \_\_

Month \_\_

Year \_\_\_\_

In (the city of) \_\_\_\_

County \_\_

DOM \_

(Country if foreigner, territory for the TOM) \_\_\_\_

If you were born in an overseas department or abroad, in which year did you arrive in mainland France?

19\_\_

## Nationality (FR1999A\_0419)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's nationality.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

6. What is your nationality?

French

1 You were born French

2 You became French through naturalization, registration, upon becoming an adult or by your own incentive, etc.

Indicate your nationality at birth: \_\_\_\_

3 Foreign

Indicate your nationality: \_\_\_\_

## Indicator of place of previous residence (FR1999A\_0420)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

## Indicator of place of previous residence (FR1999A\_0420)

File: FRA1999-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-8

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the place of the person's previous residence.

### Universe

All persons except for the homeless, the imprisoned, and those who lived in mobile dwellings or worked on a boat

### Literal question

8. Where were you living on January 1st, 1990?

For every person born before January 1, 1990.

If, on January 1, 1990, you were in the military or a boarding school student, indicate the personal residence at this date and not that of the institution (barracks, boarding school)

1 In the same residence as now

2 In another residence in the same city (in the same city sector if in Paris, Lyon or Marseilles)

3 In another city (or another city sector)

Indicate this other city (specify the city sector)

City \_\_\_\_

County \_ \_

DOM \_

(Country for the foreigner, territory for TOM) \_\_\_\_

## Enrollment in an academic institution (FR1999A\_0421)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person was enrolled in an academic institution at the time of census.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

7. Were you enrolled for the 1998-1999 school year in a school?

1 Yes

2 No

If yes, the school is located:

1 In the city where you live (or the district for Paris, Lyon, Marseilles)

2 In another city (or another city sector)

Indicate this other city (specify the city sector)

County \_ \_

City \_\_\_\_

## Region of previous residence (FR1999A\_0422)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's region of previous residence.

### Universe

Persons who previously lived in France or an overseas state or territory

### Literal question

8. Where were you living on January 1st, 1990?

For every person born before January 1, 1990.

If, on January 1, 1990, you were in the military or a boarding school student, indicate the personal residence at this date and not that of the institution (barracks, boarding school)

1 In the same residence as now

2 In another residence in the same city (in the same city sector if in Paris, Lyon or Marseilles)

3 In another city (or another city sector)

Indicate this other city (specify the city sector)

City \_\_\_\_

County \_ \_

DOM \_

(Country for the foreigner, territory for TOM) \_\_\_\_

## Country of previous residence (FR1999A\_0423)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's country of previous residence if he or she lived in a foreign country in the previous census.

### Universe

Persons who lived in foreign countries on January 1 of the year of the previous census

### Literal question

8. Where were you living on January 1st, 1990?

For every person born before January 1, 1990.

If, on January 1, 1990, you were in the military or a boarding school student, indicate the personal residence at this date and not that of the institution (barracks, boarding school)

1 In the same residence as now

2 In another residence in the same city (in the same city sector if in Paris, Lyon or Marseilles)

3 In another city (or another city sector)

Indicate this other city (specify the city sector)

City \_\_\_\_

County \_ \_

DOM \_

(Country for the foreigner, territory for TOM) \_\_\_\_

## Last diploma obtained (FR1999A\_0424)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type of diploma the person last obtained.

### Universe

Persons age 15+ based on census year

### Literal question

Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more  
 [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.]

10. Indicate your last diploma obtained

- 0 No diploma
- 1 Certificate of elementary studies
- 2 BEPC, elementary certificate, middle school certificate
- 3 CAP
- 4 BEP
- 5 General high school diploma (Philosophy, Sciences, etc., basic math, A, B, C, D, E, L, S, ES, etc.)
- 6 Technical diploma (F, G, H, STI, etc.) or professional, professional certificate or technician's certificate, other certificate (BEA, BEC, BEI, etc.) basic legal qualification
- 7 Bachelor's or Associate's degree, BTS, DUT, diploma of social or health professions
- 8 Graduate or post-baccalaureate university diploma (including medicine, pharmacy, dentistry), engineering degree, from a teacher-training school.

## Length of job search (FR1999A\_0425)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person has looked for a job for more than one year or not.

### Universe

Unemployed persons age 15+ in the working population

### Literal question

## Length of job search (FR1999A\_0425)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more  
[Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.]

11. What is your situation?

You work

1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern.  
[skip to question 15]

You don't work (or no longer work)

2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14

[Questions 12-14 were asked of persons who do not work per question 11.]

13. Are you looking for a job?

1 You are not looking for a job

You have been looking for a job for:

2 Less than a year

3 More than a year

## Type of employment activity (FR1999A\_0426)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the person's employment status.

#### Universe

Persons age 15+ in the working population

#### Literal question

## Type of employment activity (FR1999A\_0426)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more  
[Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.]

11. What is your situation?

You work

1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern.  
[skip to question 15]

You don't work (or no longer work)

2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14

[Questions 12-14 were asked of persons who do not work per question 11.]

12. Are you a \_?

1 University student (university, IUT, teacher-training school, etc.)

2 Student (middle school, high school)

3 Unpaid intern

4 Unemployed (registered or not with the ANPE)

5 Early retirement

Retired

6 Former employee

7 Former independent worker (farmer, artisan, businessman, etc.)

8 Other (woman or man working from home, person receiving only a surviving spouse's benefit, disability retirement, etc.)

14. Have you worked before?

1 Yes

What was your main profession? \_\_\_\_\_

2 No

## Part-time (FR1999A\_0427)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the person worked part-time or full-time.

#### Universe

Persons age 15+ who are working with a job

#### Literal question

## Part-time (FR1999A\_0427)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more  
 [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.]

11. What is your situation?

You work

1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern.  
 [skip to question 15]

You don't work (or no longer work)

2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.]

16. Do you work?

1 Full time

Part-time

Part-time is determined in relation to the average work time in your company.

2 More than part-time

3 Part-time or less

## Place of work (FR1999A\_0428)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates where the person worked.

#### Universe

Persons age 15+ who are working with a job

#### Literal question

## Place of work (FR1999A\_0428)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

11. What is your situation?

You work

1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern.  
[skip to question 15]

You don't work (or no longer work)

2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.]

18. Where do you work?

a) Address of your workplace: (ex. 18, boulevard Pasteur) \_\_\_\_

If you work at home, write "at home"

If you work at an individual's home, write "individual"

If the workplace is variable, write "variable"

Is work in the city where you live? (or in the city neighborhood in the case of Paris, Lyon or Marseille)

1 Yes

2 No

If not, write in the city where you do work: (specify the city neighborhood)

City \_\_\_\_

County \_\_\_\_

b) \_\_\_\_ Name (or corporate name) of the establishment which employs you or which you manage

c) \_\_\_\_ Address of this establishment if it is different than that specified in question 18a.

d) \_\_\_\_ Activity of this establishment

Be very specific: (ex. wholesale business of fruits and vegetables, production of mechanical equipment, etc.)

## Region of place of work (FR1999A\_0429)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 11-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the region of the person's place of work.

#### Universe

Working persons age 15+ with a job who worked in metropolitan France

#### Literal question

## Region of place of work (FR1999A\_0429)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more  
[Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.]

11. What is your situation?

You work

1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern.  
[skip to question 15]

You don't work (or no longer work)

2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.]

18. Where do you work?

a) Address of your workplace: (ex. 18, boulevard Pasteur) \_\_\_\_

If you work at home, write "at home"

If you work at an individual's home, write "individual"

If the workplace is variable, write "variable"

Is work in the city where you live? (or in the city neighborhood in the case of Paris, Lyon or Marseille)

1 Yes

2 No

If not, write in the city where you do work: (specify the city neighborhood)

City \_\_\_\_

County \_\_\_\_

b) \_\_\_\_ Name (or corporate name) of the establishment which employs you or which you manage

c) \_\_\_\_ Address of this establishment if it is different than that specified in question 18a.

d) \_\_\_\_ Activity of this establishment

Be very specific: (ex. wholesale business of fruits and vegetables, production of mechanical equipment, etc.)

## Means of transportation (FR1999A\_0430)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the means of transportation that the person used to get to work.

#### Universe

Persons age 15+ who are working with a job

#### Literal question

## Means of transportation (FR1999A\_0430)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more  
 [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.]

11. What is your situation?

You work

1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern.

[skip to question 15]

You don't work (or no longer work)

2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.]

19. What mode of transportation do you use the most often to go to work?

1 No transportation (working from home)

2 Walking only

One single mode of transportation

3 Two wheels

4 Personal vehicle

5 Public transportation

6 Several modes of transportation

## Wage earner status (FR1999A\_0431)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the person was a wage earner.

#### Universe

Persons age 15+ who are working with a job

#### Literal question

## Wage earner status (FR1999A\_0431)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more  
[Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.]

17. Does your main activity consist of helping a member of your family in his/her work? (where you earn a salary or not)

(Farming or artisanal work, business, profession)

- 1 Yes  
 2 No

20. Are you:

- 1 Independent worker or self-employed (including family assistance without salary)  
 2 Salaried head of company PDG, minority manager of SARL, co-manager  
 3 Salaried employee, including salaried family assistance

21. If you are self-employed or the head of a company

How many salaried employees do you have?

- 1 None  
 2 1 or 2  
 3 3 to 9  
 4 10 or more

Do not include interns or housekeepers. In agriculture, count only the permanent workers.

## Detailed status of working population holding a job

### (FR1999A\_0432)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the person's status as wage earner and the sector in which he or she worked.

#### Universe

Persons age 15+ who are working with a job

#### Literal question

Detailed status of working population holding a job

## Employment conditions (FR1999A\_0433)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

## Employment conditions (FR1999A\_0433)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 11-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the person's employment type.

#### Universe

Persons age 15+ who are working with a job

#### Literal question

Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more  
 [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.]

11. What is your situation?

You work

1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern.  
 [skip to question 15]

You don't work (or no longer work)

2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.]

20. Are you:

1 Independent worker or self-employed (including family assistance without salary)

2 Salaried head of company PDG, minority manager of SARL, co-manager

3 Salaried employee, including salaried family assistance

Questions 22 to 24 are only for employees and salaried interns

[Questions 22 to 24 were asked only of persons who work per question 11 and who are employees and salaried interns per question 20.]

22. Indicate your type of contract or job

1 Apprentice under contract

2 Placed by a temporary employment agency

3 CES (Social and Economic Council) or other assisted employment (CIE, qualification, youth employment, etc.)

4 Salaried intern (SIFE, etc.)

5 Short-term contract (including short contract, seasonal contract, etc.)

6 Permanent staff member of public services (state, locale, hospitals)

7 Long-term contract (or job) of indeterminable duration

## Professional position (FR1999A\_0434)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

## Professional position (FR1999A\_0434)

File: FRA1999-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### **Description**

This variable indicates the class of worker.

### **Universe**

Persons age 15+ who are working with a job

### **Literal question**

## Professional position (FR1999A\_0434)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more  
 [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.]

11. What is your situation?

You work

1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern.  
 [skip to question 15]

You don't work (or no longer work)

2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.]

15. Profession currently practiced \_\_\_\_

Be specific (ex. robotics maintenance electrician, insurance accountant, chemical technician, etc.)

If you are an agent of public services for the state or cities (including HLMs, public hospitals), specify your rank (organization, category) \_\_\_\_

20. Are you:

1 Independent worker or self-employed (including family assistance without salary)

2 Salaried head of company PDG, minority manager of SARL, co-manager

3 Salaried employee, including salaried family assistance

Questions 22 to 24 are only for employees and salaried interns

[Questions 22 to 24 were asked only of persons who work per question 11 and who are employees and salaried interns per question 20.]

23. Indicate the professional category of your job

1 Unskilled worker, specialized worker (OS1, OS2, OS3, etc.)

2 Qualified worker or very qualified (P1 to P3, TA, OQ, OHQ, etc.)

3 Service worker, assistant nurse, housekeeper

4 Business employee, office worker, administrator of category C or D of public services

5 Supervisor in charge of workers, administrative commercial or computer manager

6 Manager in charge of technicians or other supervisors

7 Technician, designer, VRP

8 Teacher, nurse, social worker, medical technician, administrative personnel of category B of Public Services

9 Engineer, business executive (technicians and supervisors should not be classified here, even if they pay dues in a pension fund)

0 Personnel of category A of Public Services and other management officials

## Number of wage earners (FR1999A\_0435)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

## Number of wage earners (FR1999A\_0435)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of salaried workers this person hired.

### Universe

Persons age 15+ who are employers

### Literal question

Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more  
[Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.]

11. What is your situation?

You work

1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern.

[skip to question 15]

You don't work (or no longer work)

2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.]

21. If you are self-employed or the head of a company

How many salaried employees do you have?

1 None

2 1 or 2

3 3 to 9

4 10 or more

Do not include interns or housekeepers. In agriculture, count only the permanent workers.

## Occupation, ISCO (FR1999A\_0436)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 10-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's occupation in ISCO codes.

### Universe

Persons age 15+ who are working with a job

### Literal question

## Occupation, ISCO (FR1999A\_0436)

File: FRA1999-P-H

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.]

15. Profession currently practiced \_\_\_\_

Be specific (ex. robotics maintenance electrician, insurance accountant, chemical technician, etc.)

If you are an agent of public services for the state or cities (including HLMs, public hospitals), specify your rank (organization, category) \_\_\_\_

## Socio-professional category (FR1999A\_0437)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-86

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's occupation type.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more  
[Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.]

11. What is your situation?

You work

1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern.

[skip to question 15]

You don't work (or no longer work)

2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.]

15. Profession currently practiced \_\_\_\_

Be specific (ex. robotics maintenance electrician, insurance accountant, chemical technician, etc.)

If you are an agent of public services for the state or cities (including HLMs, public hospitals), specify your rank (organization, category) \_\_\_\_

## Industry (FR1999A\_0438)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

## Industry (FR1999A\_0438)

## File: FRA1999-P-H

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 11-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the industry the person works in.

**Universe**

Persons age 15+ who are working with a job

**Literal question**

Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more  
 [Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.]

11. What is your situation?

You work

1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern.  
 [skip to question 15]

You don't work (or no longer work)

2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.]

20. Are you:

1 Independent worker or self-employed (including family assistance without salary)

2 Salaried head of company PDG, minority manager of SARL, co-manager

3 Salaried employee, including salaried family assistance

Questions 22 to 24 are only for employees and salaried interns

[Questions 22 to 24 were asked only of persons who work per question 11 and who are employees and salaried interns per question 20.]

24. Indicate the main function of your work

1 Production, manufacturing, construction, farming

2 Installation, regulating, repair, maintenance

3 Gardening, cleaning, domestic cleaning

4 Handling equipment, storage, transportation, logistics

5 Secretariat, ticket booths, data entry, switchboard operating, reception

6 Managing, accounting, administrative function, organization

7 General director or adjunct director, staff

8 Commerce, sales, technical-commercial

9 Research, study, methods, computers

0 Teaching, training, health, social work, news, advertizing, arts, shows, sports

## Industry, ISIC (FR1999A\_0439)

## File: FRA1999-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1000-9999	

**Description**

This variable indicates the person's industry in CITI codes.

**Universe**

Persons age 15+ who are working with a job

**Literal question**

Questions 9 through 24 are only addressed to people 14 years old or more  
[Questions 9-24 were asked only of persons 14 years or older.]

11. What is your situation?

You work

1 Check the box and continue to the back of the page (questions 15 to 24) including if you are on sick leave or maternity leave, if you help a member of your family in his/her work or if you are apprenticed under contract, or a salaried intern.

[skip to question 15]

You don't work (or no longer work)

2 Check the box and answer questions 12 to 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons who work per question 11.]

20. Are you:

1 Independent worker or self-employed (including family assistance without salary)

2 Salaried head of company PDG, minority manager of SARL, co-manager

3 Salaried employee, including salaried family assistance

Questions 22 to 24 are only for employees and salaried interns

[Questions 22 to 24 were asked only of persons who work per question 11 and who are employees and salaried interns per question 20.]

24. Indicate the main function of your work

1 Production, manufacturing, construction, farming

2 Installation, regulating, repair, maintenance

3 Gardening, cleaning, domestic cleaning

4 Handling equipment, storage, transportation, logistics

5 Secretariat, ticket booths, data entry, switchboard operating, reception

6 Managing, accounting, administrative function, organization

7 General director or adjunct director, staff

8 Commerce, sales, technical-commercial

9 Research, study, methods, computers

0 Teaching, training, health, social work, news, advertizing, arts, shows, sports

## Marital Status (FR1999A\_0440)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's marital status.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

4. Legal marital status

- 1 Single
- 2 Married
- 3 Widow(ed)
- 4 Divorced

A person cohabitating will check the box corresponding to his/her present legal status. If, for example, the status is single, this person will check the first box. A person in the middle of a divorce or separated from his/her legitimate spouse will check the second box.

## Person weight (PERWT)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## Migration status, last census (MIGRATEC)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-30

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

MIGRATEC indicates the person's place of residence at the time of the previous census. The first digit records movement across major administrative divisions and countries. The second digit reports movement across minor administrative divisions, for samples in which that detail is available.

## Educational attainment, international recode [general version] (EDATTAIN)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAIND)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Educational attainment, Europe (EEDATTAIN)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

## Educational attainment, Europe (EEDATTAIN)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

EEDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone) for the European samples. The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary. All education that was relevant to the completion of a level should be taken into account even if it was provided outside of schools and universities.

EEDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EEDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EEDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country.

Hungary 1980 and 1990 also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL.

EEDATTAIN has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. EEDATTAIN presents a less detailed version of EDATTAIN for the European Samples.

## Activity status (employment status), Europe (EEMPSTAT)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

EEMPSTAT indicates for the European samples whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EEMPSTAT can also convey further information.

EEMPSTAT has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Employment Status" is referred to as "Activity Status" in the CES recommendations, but the former term is used to maintain consistency with IPUMS practices.

The economically active population constitutes the total labor force: employed and unemployed persons.

## Status in employment (class of worker), Europe (ECLASSWK)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

## Status in employment (class of worker), Europe (ECLASSWK)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

ECLASSWK refers in European Samples to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker.

ECLASSWK is related to EEMPSTAT (employment status), which is used to define the universe for the variable in many samples.

ECLASSWK has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Class of worker" is referred to as "Status in Employment" in the CES recommendations. The former term is used to maintain concordance with IPUMS practice.

## Country of residence last census (MIGCTRYC)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99999	

#### Description

MIGCTRYC indicates the person's country of residence at the time of the previous census.

## Nativity status (NATIVITY)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

#### Description

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native- or foreign-born.

## Year [person version] (YEARP)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	

#### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)

### File: FRA1999-P-H

## IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 10	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Country [person version] (COUNTRYP)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Record type [person version] (RECTYPEP)

File: FRA1999-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Related Materials

### Questionnaires

#### Census 1999 Household Questionnaire

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Title Census 1999 Household Questionnaire  
Author(s) INSEE (Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques)  
Country France  
Language French  
Filename enum\_form\_fr1999a.pdf

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