

# SLRC Pakistan Survey Instrument

Hello,

My name is \_\_\_\_\_. I am here on behalf of Sustainable Development Policy Institute. We are conducting a survey on livelihoods, basic services and social protection in Swat and Lower Dir. This interview is not mandatory but your answers to these questions are important for SDPI to make our study successful. Your views count and it will help us generate research findings and take it up to the government in the near future. It will also be an opportunity for you to share your experiences on services provided by the state.

We selected your household randomly for the survey and would like to talk to \_\_\_\_\_ for about an hour to collect information that is set in this questionnaire.

We will be conducting the same survey three years later and will come see you again then.

We value confidentiality and we ensure that all the answers you provide will be kept confidential. We will not be using any recorders to record this interview.

If there are questions I ask which you do not want to answer, please let me know and I will move to the next question.

If a respondent does not know the response, record code 999

If a question does not apply, record code 888

If a respondent does not want to respond, record code 777

Start time	
End time	

Data cleaned by	
Data checked by	
Data entered by	
Data entry date	



## A. Basic pre-interview data

A.1	<u>Enumerator name</u>	
A.2	<u>Field work supervisor name</u>	
A.3	<u>Date</u> Dd/mm/yy	
A.4	<u>Household I.D.</u>	
A.5	<u>Postal Address</u>	
A.6	<u>Location</u>  Please write in observations which will help tracking (e.g. landmarks)	
A.7	<u>Urban/ rural status</u> Urban 1 Rural 2	
A.8	<u>Result of the interview</u>  Completed=1 Incomplete=2 Refused to participate=3 (go to A.10)	
A.9	<u>Reason for refusal</u>  No time=1 Not interested=2 Other=3 (Specify)	
A.10	<u>Respondent name</u>	

A.11	<u>(Mobile) phone number of respondent</u>	
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## B. Basic household information

<b>Migration of household</b>	
B.1	<u>Is this your native village?</u>  No=0 (go to B.2) Yes=1 (go to B.3)
B.2	<u>What was the main reason you moved here? (Only one response)</u>  Due to conflict = 1 Due to economic opportunities i.e. to seek work / job= 2 Due to marriage = 3 Due to personal feud = 4 Other = 5 (Specify)
B.3	<u>Was your household displaced during the conflict of 2007 – 2009?</u>  No = 0 Yes = 1
<b>Religion and ethnicity</b>	
B.4	<u>What is your household's religion? (Only one response)</u>  Muslim=1 Hindu=2 Buddhist=3 Christian=4 Mixed=5 None=6 Other=7 (Specify)
B.5	<u>What clan /caste does the household belong to?</u>  Write in

## C. Basic individual information

C.1 PID No.	C.2 Name of household members  (Write respondent's name first)	C.3 What is ....'s relationship to the respondent? (Only one response)  Spouse=1 Son/Daughter=2 Spouse of son/daughter=3 Grandchild=4 Father/ mother=5 Brother/sister=6 Nephew/niece=7 Father/ mother-in-law=8 Brother/ sister-in-law=9 Other relative=10 Non relative=11	C.4 What is ....'s gender?  Male=0 Female=1	C.5 What is ....'s age in years? (Write in)  Put 00 if < 1 year	C.6 What is ....'s marital status? (Only one response)  Unmarried=1 Married=2 Separated=3 Divorced=4 Widow/widower=5	C.7 What is the level of education completed by...? (Only one response)  some primary=1 finished primary=2 some secondary=3 finished secondary=4 High=5 Intermediate=6 Bachelor=7 University=8 Vocational=9 Madrahssa=10 No education=11	C.8 Is.... Currently enrolled in school? No=0 Yes=1  Only ask to household members younger than 30 years
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
10							
11							
12							

## D. Assets

Dwelling		
D.1	What is the ownership status of the dwelling you lived in? (Only one response)	
	<i>Inherited = 1</i> <i>Purchased and have deeds/paper = 2</i> <i>Purchased but no deeds = 3</i> <i>Gifted = 4</i> <i>Rented = 5</i> <i>Live for free = 6</i>	
D.2	What is the structure of the dwelling? (Only one response)	
	<i>Packa=1</i> <i>Kacha / packa=2</i> <i>Kacha=3</i> <i>Other=4 (Specify)</i>	

Now we are going to ask you some questions about household items, livestock, tools and transport			
	Do your household own .....	A No=0 Yes=1	B How many?
<b>S/N</b>	<b>Household items</b>		
D3.1	Television		
D3.2	VCR / DVD		
D3.3	Fans		
D3.4	Radio/cassette player		
D3.5	Mobile phone		
D3.6	Refrigerator/freezer		
D3.7	Washing machine		
D3.8	Furniture set		
D3.9	Computer		
D3.10	Generator / UPS		
<b>S/N</b>	<b>Livestock</b>		
D4.1	Small livestock (for example: poultry)		
D4.2	Medium livestock (for example: goats, sheep)		
D4.3	Large livestock (for example: buffalos, cows, horses, donkeys) If none, proceed to D5.1		
D4.4	How many do you use for agriculture? (put 00 if none)		
D4.5	How many do you use for transportation? (put 00 if none)		
<b>S/N</b>	<b>Land (in the column how many, record size of plot in acres)</b>		
D5.1	Agriculture/cultivable land		
D5.2	Uncultivable land		
D5.3	Orchard		
D5.4	Commercial plot		
D5.5	Share in communal forest		
D5.6	Share in communal grazing land		
D5.7	Self-cultivated		
D5.8	Lease out land		
<b>S/N</b>	<b>Farming-related tools</b>		
D6.1	For example: sickle, hoe, shovel		
<b>S/N</b>	<b>Transport</b>		
D7.1	Motor cycle		
D7.2	Bicycle		
D7.3	Car/jeep/van		
D7.4	Truck /tractor		
D7.5	Animal cart		
D7.6	Push cart		



Migration and remittances	
E.5	<p>Has any member of your household migrated to inside your country in the past three years?</p> <p>No=0 Yes=1</p>
E.6	<p>Has any member of your household migrated to outside your country in the past three years?</p> <p>No=0 Yes=1</p>
E.7	<p>Did you receive any remittances in the past three years?</p> <p>No=0 Yes=1</p>
E.8	<p>Which of the following applies to your household? (Only one response allowed)</p> <p>Remittances are too small to make a difference to my life-0  Remittances help me a bit: I can buy some extra food-1  Remittances help me quite a lot: we are rarely of food anymore and I can buy some other household items-2  Remittances help me a lot: we are never short of food anymore and I can also pay for school fees or invest in a small business-3  Remittances help me a lot: we improved our house/ built a new house-4  Other, please specify-5  Don't know-999</p>

E.9 What share of your <b>total household income</b> do each of these sources <b>currently</b> contribute? (Write in as percentage or fraction) (If no one earns any income from that source, put 00)	
a	Farming on own land/ livestock
b	Casual labor (daily wage) in agriculture / farming / fruits picking & packing/forestry
c	Casual labor (daily wage) non-agriculture including construction, transport
d	Vender: selling goods
e	Own business / transport /shop/food outlet
f	Skilled labor
g	Govt / public sector job
h	Private sector job (non agriculture)
i	Overseas labor
j	Domestic servant (work in somebody else's house as paid servant, in cash or kind)
k	Remittances
l	Social protection transfer
m	Other (specify) = 14

Questions for those pursuing farming activities	
E10	<p>In the last agricultural season from November 2011 to April 2012 did your household purchase or receive any seeds, fertilizer and pesticides? (Multiple responses possible)</p> <p>Seeds = 1 Fertiliser = 2 Pesticides = 3 None of the above = 4</p>
E11	<p>If your household purchased / received seeds / fertiliser / pesticides did you: (Multiple responses possible)</p> <p>Buy them outright = 1 Take a loan or credit to buy = 2 Receive a voucher = 3 Gift from relative/friends / villager/any institution = 4</p>
E12	<p>Did you/ someone else from your household ever experience any problems in pursuing this activity in the past year?</p> <p>0=No 1=Yes (go to E13)</p>
E13	<p>If response is yes, what are the main difficulties you encountered in pursuing this activity? ( Allow three most significant problems)</p> <p>Unable to afford buying sufficient amount of seed, fertilizer or pesticides = 1 Poor quality of / not enough land = 2 Lack of transportation to market = 3 Security (violence/ robbery) = 4 Insufficient irrigation water = 5 Nowhere to sell = 6 Intermediary buyers pay little = 7 Other = 8 (Specify)</p>

Questions for those pursuing business/ trade activities	
E14	<p>Did you/ someone else from your household every experience any problems in pursuing trade/business activity in the past year?</p> <p>No=0 Yes=1 (go to E16)</p>
E15	<p>What are the main difficulties you encountered in pursuing this activity? (Allow three most significant problems)</p> <p>Taxes, fees or informal payments are too expensive 1 Difficulty getting permit 2 Lack of transportation for goods and personnel 3 Security (violence/ robbery) 4 Discrimination (needs to be country specific) 5 No access to credit 6 No time 7 Other 8 (Specify)</p>

Credit	
E16	<p>Do you or any of your household members currently owe any money to anyone?</p> <p>No=0 (go to E19) Yes=1 (go to E17) Don't know=999 (go to E19)</p>
E17	<p>Who do you owe the money to? (Multiple responses possible)</p> <p>To formal lender or bank=1 To informal money lender=2 To family/ friends=3 To landlord or employer=4 To savings group=5 Don't know=999</p>
E18	<p>What did you borrow the money for? (Multiple response possible)</p> <p>Productive (e.g. to set up business, buy fertiliser, migrate to seek work)=1 Immediate basic needs (e.g. food, clothes)=2 Health (medicines, treatment)=3 Education (fees, uniforms, books) =4 Construction of House= 5 Other (specify)=6</p>
E19	<p>If you suddenly needed to pay Rs. 10,000/ for a health treatment, would you be able to borrow this money from anyone? (Multiple responses possible)</p> <p>No=0 Yes, from formal lender or bank=1 Yes, from informal money lender=2 Yes, from family/ friends=3 Yes, from landlord or employer=4 Yes from savings group=5 Don't know=999</p>
E20	<p>If you needed money to start a small business, where would you be able to get it? (Multiple responses possible)</p> <p>No=0 Yes, from formal lender or bank=1 Yes, from informal money lender=2 Yes, from family/ friends=3 Yes, from landlord or employer=4 Yes from savings group=5 Don't know=999</p>

## F. Food security

Coping Strategies Index	
<b>F.1</b> In the past 30 days, if there have been times when you did not have enough food or money to buy food, how often has your household had to:	<b>Frequency:</b> Never - 0 Rarely (once or twice in the past 30 days) - 1 Sometimes (three to ten times in the past 30 days) - 2 Often (more than ten times in the past 30 days) -3 Always (every day) -4
<b>a.</b> Rely on less preferred and less expensive foods?	
<b>b.</b> Borrow food, or rely on help from a friend or relative?	
<b>c.</b> Limit portion size at mealtimes?	
<b>d.</b> Restrict consumption by adults in order for small children to eat?	
<b>e.</b> Reduce number of meals eaten in a day?	

Differences within the household	
<b>F.2</b> If you have to reduce meals, which members of your household eat smaller or fewer meals <b>more often</b> ?	<b>Select one option</b>
<i>Those that don't work=1</i> <i>Those that don't go to school=2</i> <i>Adult women=3</i> <i>Adult men=4</i> <i>Adult men and adult women=5</i> <i>Female children=6</i> <i>Male children=7</i> <i>No difference / all the same=8</i> <i>Other=9 (specify)</i>	

Dietary Diversity			
<b>F.3</b> In the past 30 days, how often have you eaten:		<b>Frequency:</b> Never - 0 Rarely (once or twice in the past 30 days) - 1 Sometimes (three to ten times in the past 30 days) - 2 Often (more than ten times in the past 30 days) -3 Always (every day) -4	
<b>A</b>	Any food made from grains?	<b>f</b>	Any meat or fish?
<b>B</b>	Any food made from root and tubers (i.e. foods that grow underground)?	<b>g</b>	Any eggs?
<b>C</b>	Any pulses?	<b>h</b>	Any dairy products?
<b>D</b>	Any vegetables?	<b>i</b>	Any sugar or honey?
<b>E</b>	Any fruits?	<b>j</b>	Any oil, ghee butter or fat?



## H. Security shocks and justice services

Perceptions of safety	
H.1	<p>How safe do you feel in your neighbourhood?</p> <p>Very 1 (go to H3) Quite 2 (go to H3) Rather unsafe 3 (go to H2) Not at all safe 4 (go to H2) Don't know 999 (go to H2)</p>
H.2	<p>What are the threats in your neighbourhood? (Multiple responses possible)</p> <p>Robbery / mugging=1 Kidnap / abduction=2 Other = 3 (Specify) Don't know = 999</p>
H.3	<p>How safe do you feel moving to other places e.g. workplace / market / town?</p> <p>Very 1 (go to H5) Quite 2 (go to H5) Rather unsafe 3 (go to H4) Not at all safe 4 (go to H4) Don't know 999 (go to H5)</p>
H.4	<p>What are the threats in moving to other places? (Multiple responses possible)</p> <p>Robbery / mugging=1 Kidnap / abduction=2 Other = 3 (Specify) Don't know = 999</p>
H.5	<p>Do women face specific security threats in your area? (Ask both male and female respondents)</p> <p>No = 0 (go to H7) Yes = 1 (go to H6) Don't know = 999 (go to H7)</p>
H.6	<p>What type of threats do they face? (Multiple responses possible, ask both male and female respondents)</p> <p>Verbal abuse 1 Rape 2 Sexual assault 3 General assault 4 Kidnapping 5 Other (Specify) 6 Don't know = 999</p>

Experiences of crime and conflict					
Did anyone in your household ever face the following crime and conflict during <b>last three years</b> and if yes how many times?					
SN	Type of crime	H.7 Did anyone in your household experience ... in the past 3 years?	H.8 If yes, how many times?  Write in	How did your family deal with this? (up to three responses possible)	
		No = 0 Yes = 1  If 1 for any, go to H8		<p>No point in doing anything 1 Turned to relative, friend or neighbor 2 Turned to Police 3 Turned to NGO 4 Turned to community elder 5</p>	<p>Turned to head of the family 6 Turned to an armed group 7 Went to court 8 Other, specify 9 Don't know 999</p>
				H.9	H.10
					H.11
a	Verbal threats				
b	Theft				
c	House breaking (burglary)				
d	Abduction				
e	Robbery				
f	Revenge killing				
g	Murder				
h	Cattle rustling				
i	Child abuse				
j	Land grabbing / dispossession				
k	Sexual assault				
l	Physical attack/ assault				
m	Torture				

## I. Basic Services

Health	
I.1	<u>How far is to the nearest health clinic / the Health Facility you use? (Write in minutes)</u>
I.2	<u>When did you or other members of your household last use this service? (Only one response)</u>  Last week = 1 Last month = 2 In last six months = 3 In the last year = 4 More than one year ago =5
I.3	<u>How many times in the last year did you use this service? (write number of times)</u>
I.4	<u>Do you need to pay official fees for use?</u>  No=1 Yes=1
I.5	<u>Do you need to pay any informal fees?</u>  No=0 Yes=1
I.6	<u>Who runs the Health Facility you used last? (One response)</u>  Government 1 Private 2 Religious organisation 3 NGO 4 Other, please specify 5 Don't know 999
I.7	<u>Are you satisfied with .... on the basis of your most recent use of the clinic?</u>  No=0 Neither yes, nor no=1 Yes=2
	a. Number of qualified personnel
	b. Availability of medicines and equipment
	c. Waiting time
I.8	<u>Overall, how satisfied are you with the quality of the service on the basis of your most recent use of the clinic?</u>  Very satisfied = 5 Satisfied = 4 Indifferent = 3 Dissatisfied = 2 Very Dissatisfied =1

Water	
I.9	<u>What is your main source of drinking water? (Only one response)</u>  Tube well or Borehole = 1 Dug well = 2 Water from spring = 3 Rainwater = 4 Tanker truck = 5 Piped water inside house = 6 Surface water (river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal) = 7 Water pump = 8 Bottled water = 9 Public standpipe = 10 Filter plant = 11 Other (specify) = 12
I.10	<u>If not in household, how much time does it takes to collect drinking water on a round trip? (Write in minutes)</u>
I.11	<u>Who mostly collects the water? (Only one response)</u>  1 = Women 2 = Only female children 3 = Both male and female children 3 = Men 4 = Both men and women 5= Other
I.12	<u>Do you have to pay for drinking water?</u>  No = 0 Yes, weekly = 1 Yes, monthly = 2
I.13	<u>Who is responsible for maintaining your source of drinking water? (Only one response)</u>  Government = 1 NGO /INGO = 2 Community = 3 Charity = 4 Community organization = 5 Other = 6
I.14	<u>How reliable is your drinking water source? (Only one response)</u>  Always available = 1

	Mostly available = 2 Sometimes not available = 3 Often not available = 4 Don't know = 999	
I.15	<u>Do you have to queue for drinking water?</u>  No = 0 Yes, always = 1 Yes, sometimes = 2	
I.16	<u>Is your drinking water clean and safe?</u>  No = 0 Yes = 1 Don't know = 999	

<b>Education</b> (If household has children of school age)		Boys	Girls
I.17	<u>How far is it to the primary school you use? (Write in minutes )</u>		
I.18	<u>How regularly do your children attend school? (Only one response)</u>  <i>Every school day = 1</i> <i>Most of the time = 2</i> <i>Some of the time = 3</i> <i>Rarely = 4</i> <i>Never = 5</i>		
I.19	<u>Do you need to pay school fees? (Only one response)</u>  No = 0 <i>Yes only in private school = 1</i> <i>Yes in both private as well as govt school = 2</i>		
I.20	<u>Do you need to pay any informal payments?</u>  No=0 Yes=1 Don't know = 999		
I.21	<u>Who runs the school? (Only one response)</u>  1 = Govt 2 = NGO / INGO 3 = Charity 4 = Trust 5 = Religious organization 6. Community 7. Mosque (Madrasa) 8. Other		

I.22	<u>Are you satisfied with .... on the basis of your most recent use of the clinic?</u>  No=0 <i>Neither yes, nor no=1</i> Yes=2		
	a. Number of teachers		
	b. Quality of teaching staff		
	c. Teacher attendance (as in opposite to absenteeism)		
	d. Class size		
	e. Quality of school infrastructure (including presence of toilets)		
	f. Quality of equipment (e.g. books, desks, chairs)		
I.23	<u>Overall, how satisfied are you with the quality of the service?</u>  <i>Very satisfied = 5</i> <i>Satisfied = 4</i> <i>Indifferent = 3</i> <i>Dissatisfied = 2</i> <i>Very Dissatisfied =1</i> <i>Difficult to say = 0</i>		



## K. Livelihood services

	<u>K.1</u> Have you or another household member received any of the following support in the past year?  No=0 (go to next row down)  Yes=1 (go to K2)	<u>K.2</u> Which household member received the support?  <i>household head -1</i> <i>women - 2</i> <i>men - 3</i> <i>boys - 4</i> <i>girls - 5</i> <i>elderly (65 +) - 6</i> <i>Other (specify) - 7</i>	<u>K.3</u> Who provided this transfer?  <i>Government=1</i> <i>National NGO=2</i> <i>International NGO=3</i> <i>UN organisation or donor=4</i> <i>Religious institution =5</i> <i>Don't know=999</i>	<u>K.4</u> Did you receive the transfer on time?  <i>Yes, it came at the right time for my agricultural activities =1</i> <i>No, it came at the wrong time=2</i> <i>Don't know=999</i>	<u>K.5</u> Did this transfer/service improve your agricultural production/ other livelihood activity?  No=0 Yes=1 Don't know=999	<u>K.6</u> If not, why not?  <i>It didn't meet my requirements=1</i> <i>It came too late=2</i> <i>It was of poor quality=3</i> <i>Other (Specify) = 4</i>
A seeds and tools distribution						
B Agricultural extension						
C Training provision						
D Livestock						
E Fruit saplings						
F Poultry						
G Agriculture inputs						
H Fodder / vaccination for livestock						
I Fertilizer / pesticide						
J Other (specify)						

## L. Governance

Accountability and responsiveness					
	<u>L.1</u> Did you experience a problem with any of these services over the past year / six months?	<u>L.2</u> Is there an official way to make a complaint or raise a grievance?	<u>L.3</u> Did you report it or make a complaint?	<u>L.4</u> To whom did you make your complaint or grievance?	<u>L.5</u> Did the service provider respond to your complaint?
	No=0 (go to L2 and then next row down)  Yes=1 (go to L2 and continue)	No=0 (if yes to L1, go to L3)  Yes=1 (if yes to L1, go to L3)  Don't know=999 (if yes to L1, go to L3)	No=0 (Go to next row down) Yes=1 (go to L.4)	Local government = 1 Members of the community = 2 International agencies = 3 Local NGO = 4 Masquel/Jirga = 5 Influentials/elders = 6 Don't know = 999	No=0 Yes=1 Don't know=999
A Health					
B Education					
C Water					
D Social protection					
E Livelihood services					
F Other (Specify)					

Participation in local decision making processes						
	<u>L.6</u> In the last 12 months, has there been a community meeting about new projects or activities in ....?	<u>L.7</u> Have you participated in a community meeting about ... during the past 12 months?	<u>L.8</u> Who called the meeting?	<u>L.9</u> Why did you not attend? (Choose the most important reason)	<u>L.10</u> Has anyone consulted you in another way about local services during the past 12 months?	<u>L.11</u> If yes, who? (one response)
	No .... 0 (go to L10 and continue)  Yes.... 1 (go to L7)  Don't know... 999 (go to L10 and continue)	Yes ... 1 (go to L8 and then L10)  No ... 0 (go to L9)	Local chief-1 Government official- 2 Local extension worker- 3 Health worker-4 NGO-5 Religious leader-6 Community groups/organisations-7 Don't know-999  <u>Go to L10</u>	Not invited -1 informed about meeting-2 No time to attend-3 Not interested-4 Dominated by local elites-5 Women do not attend such meetings-6 Don't know/no response-999	Yes ... 1 (go to L11) No ... 0 (go to next row down)	Teachers-1 Health workers-2 Relatives/neighbors/friends-3 School going children-4 Mother's Group representative-5 Youth Club Representatives-6 Media-7 Others (specify)-8 Don't know=999
A Health						
B Education						
C Water						
D Social protection						
E livelihoods						
F Other (Specify)						

<b>Views of local and central government</b>	
<u>L.12</u>	<p>To what extent do you feel that the decisions of those in power at the local government reflect your own priorities? (One response)</p> <p>Never = 1            Almost never = 2            Only in some areas = 3            To a large extent = 4            Completely = 5            Don't know/no response = 999</p>
<u>L.13</u>	<p>Do you agree with the following statement: The local government cares about my opinions</p> <p>No=0            Yes=1            Don't know=999</p>
<u>L.14</u>	<p>To what extent do you feel that the decisions of those in power at the central government reflect your own priorities? (One response)</p> <p>Never = 1            Almost never = 2            Only in some areas = 3            To a large extent = 4            Completely = 5            Don't know/no response = 999</p>
<u>L.15</u>	<p>Do you agree with the following statement: The central government cares about my opinions?</p> <p>No=0            Yes=1            Don't know=999</p>

**Thank you for taking the time to answer these questions.  
 We would like to reiterate that all your answers will be kept confidential.**