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# KAGERA HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT SURVEY

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COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE  
PASSAGE ONE

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**PART A: ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION**

NAME OF COMMUNITY: \_\_\_\_\_ CLUSTER:

DATE OF INTERVIEW:     
DAY MO. YR.

INTERVIEWER: \_\_\_\_\_ CODE:

TIME BEGUN:  :  TIME COMPLETED:  :

SUPERVISOR: \_\_\_\_\_ CODE:

DATE CHECKED:     
DAY MO. YR.

OUTCOME: COMPLETED AND SATISFACTORY.....1  
COMPLETED BUT UNSATISFACTORY...2  
INCOMPLETE.....3

FOLLOW-UP MEASURES: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**PART B: SUMMARY INFORMATION**

NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN COMMUNITY:

NUMBER OF HEALERS AND TBAS IN COMMUNITY:

LOCATION OF NEAREST HEALTH FACILITY: \_\_\_\_\_ CODE:

**INSTRUCTIONS**

WHEN YOU HAVE COMPLETED EACH OF THESE STEPS, PUT A CHECK IN THE BOX

1.  Complete PART A of the cover, including cluster number, date of interview, interviewer name and code. If the supervisor does the interview, record the supervisor's name and code as the interviewer.
  
2.  Select the respondents and complete Section O. Select a group of respondents from the community who will be best able to respond to the different sections of the questionnaire. Do not use only one or two respondents. Instead ask the village leaders to call a meeting of the following people. During the meeting you can then ask each question of the group. When members of the group have different opinions, record the opinion of the majority.
  
3.  Assemble the group and ask them the questionnaire. If there are questions about which the group is uncertain, ask them for the name of someone who would know. Add that person to the list of respondents below. When the interview has been completed, seek out the person cited to ask him/her for the information you were unable to obtain. When the interview is completed, record the time in Part A.
  
4.  Review the entire completed questionnaire to ensure that no information is missing.
  
5.  Copy the following information onto Part B of the cover:  
 NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS (from section 3, question 3, page 12).  
 NUMBER OF HEALERS AND TBAS (from section 4, questions 12 and 16, pages 16 and 17).  
 LOCATION OF NEAREST HEALTH FACILITY (from section 4, question 3, page 16).
  
6.  Remit the questionnaire to the Data Entry Manager.

SECTION 0RESPONDENTSSELECTING THE RESPONDENTS:

Select a group of respondents from the community who will be best able to respond to the different sections of the questionnaire. Do not use only one or two respondents. Instead ask the village leaders to call a meeting of the following people. During the meeting you can then ask each question of the group. When members of the group have different opinions, record the opinion of the majority.

In some instances, one respondent will satisfy more than one of these criteria. The minimum number of respondents is three but there may be more.

1. The person in the community who knows the most about births and deaths, about people who have left the village and about new arrivals. In some communities this person is the village secretary or chairman.

NAME	TITLE/OCCUPATION	AGE	SEX	YEARS IN COMMUNITY
_____	_____	___	___	_____

2. The person in the community who knows the most about the economic activities in the community and the roads, water supply, transportation possibilities available to community members. In some communities this person is the chairman or secretary of the development committee or community development officer.

NAME	TITLE/OCCUPATION	AGE	SEX	YEARS IN COMMUNITY
_____	_____	___	___	_____

3. The person in the community who knows the most about all the different types of education used by community members. In some communities, this person is the chairman of the education committee.

NAME	TITLE/OCCUPATION	AGE	SEX	YEARS IN COMMUNITY
_____	_____	___	___	_____

4. The person in the community who knows the most about all the different types of health services and social services available in and used by the community. In some communities this person is the chairman of the health committee.

YEARS IN

NAME	TITLE/OCCUPATION	AGE	SEX	COMMUNITY
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5. The person in the community who knows the most about agricultural and livestock activities.

NAME	TITLE/OCCUPATION	AGE	SEX	YEARS IN COMMUNITY
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6. The person in the community who knows the most about cultural practices, including inheritance practices. In some communities this person is the chairman.

NAME	TITLE/OCCUPATION	AGE	SEX	YEARS IN COMMUNITY
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7. If another respondent is needed, provide his/her identity.

NAME	TITLE/OCCUPATION	AGE	SEX	YEARS IN COMMUNITY
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7. Reason why this respondent is necessary

FOR OFFICIAL  
USE ONLY

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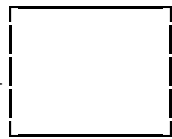
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SECTION 1: DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

1. How many people are living in this community? POPULATION:

2. What are the largest ethnic groups represented in this community?

FIRST:

LIST IN ORDER OF SIZE FROM LARGEST TO SMALLEST:

SECOND:

WAHAYA.....1      ZINZA.....5  
NYAMBO...2      SUBI.....6  
HANGAZA..3      OTHER (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_) ...7  
SHUBI....4

THIRD:

FOURTH:

3. What are the major religions practiced by the residents of this community, in order of that practiced by the largest number of people?

FIRST:

MUSLIM.....1      BAPTIST..... 5  
CATHOLIC.....2      OTHER PROTESTANT...6  
LUTHERAN.....3      OTHER CHRISTIAN....7  
SEVENTH DAY      4      TRADITIONAL      8  
ADVENTIST      OTHER      9

SECOND:

THIRD:

4. Since 1985 (that is, about 5-6 years ago), have more people moved to your community, or have there been more people that moved away?

MORE ARRIVALS.....1  
DEPARTURES.....2  
ABOUT THE SAME OF BOTH.....3  
NEITHER ARRIVALS NOR DEPARTURES.....4

5. Is this village.....

a traditonal village?.....1  
or a village established by the  
1971 Act of Villagization.....2 (»SECTION 2)

6. For about how many years has this community existed? YEARS:

SECTION 2: ECONOMY AND INFRASTRUCTURE

1. What are the major economic activities of the people of this community? FIRST: [ ]

LIST IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE

- FARMING...1 HEALTH PROFESSIONAL/ADMIN...7
FISHING...2 OTHER PROFESSIONAL/ADMIN...8
TRADER/MERCHANT/SALES...3 SECRETARY/CLERICAL...9
TRANSPORT...4 FACTORY WORKER...10
CONSTRUCTION...5 RESTAURANT, BAR OR HOTEL...11
EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL/ SKILLED TRADES 12
ADMIN...6 OTHER (Specify: )13

SECOND: [ ]

THIRD: [ ]

FOURTH: [ ]

2. Do you think that life for the people in this community is better or worse than it was in 1980 (about 11 years ago)? [ ]

- BETTER...1
WORSE...2
NO CHANGE...3 (>4)

3. Why? WRITE ALL THE RESPONSES.

- BAD WEATHER/NATURAL DISASTER...1
CROP PESTS...2
ECONOMIC CRISIS/INFLATION...3
IMMIGRATION/REFUGEES...4
AIDS EPIDEMIC...5
BETTER SERVICES, WATER SUPPLY OR ROADS...6
GOOD WEATHER/RAINS/HARVEST...7
MORE JOBS/ECONOMIC IMPROVEMENTS...8
LOCAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS...9
OTHER (SPECIFY: )..10

FIRST: [ ]

SECOND: [ ]

THIRD: [ ]

4. Does a motorable road pass by this community? YES...1 (>6) NO...2 [ ]

5. How far from the village is there a motorable road?

TO THE NEAREST HALF - KM

KM: [ ]

6. Is the road that comes to this community impassable during certain times of the year? [ ]

- YES...1
NO...2 (>8)

7. For how long is the route usually impassable during the year?  
NUMBER OF MONTHS:
8. Do any households in this community have electricity or generators?  
YES.....1  
NO.....2 (>10)
9. Do most households have electricity, or only a few?  
MOST HOUSEHOLDS.....1  
ONLY A FEW.....2
10. Do any households in this village have pipe-bourne water?  
YES.....1  
NO.....2 (>12)
11. Do most households have pipe-bourne water, or only a few?  
ALMOST ALL HOUSEHOLDS.....1  
THREE QUARTERS OF THE HOUSEHOLDS.....2  
HALF OF THE HOUSEHOLDS.....3  
ONE QUARTER OF THE HOUSEHOLDS.....4  
ONLY A FEW HOUSEHOLDS.....5
12. What is the major source of drinking water for most people in this community during the dry season?  
PRIVATE TAP.....1  
PUBLIC TAP.....2  
WELL WITHOUT PUMP.....3  
WELL WITH PUMP.....4  
SPRING, RIVER, LAKE, RAINWATER.....5  
OTHER (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_).....6
13. And during the rainy season?  
PRIVATE TAP.....1  
PUBLIC TAP.....2  
WELL WITHOUT PUMP.....3  
WELL WITH PUMP.....4  
SPRING, RIVER, LAKE, RAINWATER.....5  
OTHER (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_).....6
14. Is there a drinking bar or restaurant, in this community?  
YES.....1  
NO.....2

15. Is there a post office or public telephone in this community?

YES.....1  
 NO.....2 (>17)

16. How far away is there a post office or public telephone?  
 TO THE NEAREST - KM KM:

17. Is there a bank in this community?

YES.....1  
 NO.....2 (>19)

18. How far away is there a bank?  
 TO THE NEAREST HALF KM KM :

19. Is there a daily market (soko/sokoni/madukani/genge) in this community?

YES.....1 (>21)  
 NO.....2

20. Where is the nearest DAILY market? How far is it from here?  
 TO THE NEAREST HALF - KM. KM:

LOCATION \_\_\_\_\_

21. Is there a periodic market (emijajaro) in this community?

YES.....1  
 NO.....2 (>23)

22. How often is this market? NUMBER OF TIMES:

TIME UNIT CODES: WEEK.....4  
 MONTH.....5  
 YEAR.... .....6  >24

PER TIME UNIT:

23. Where is the nearest periodic market? How far is it from here?  
 TO THE NEAREST HALF - KM. KM:

LOCATION \_\_\_\_\_



24. Does public transport pass by this community?

YES.....1 (>26)  
NO.....2

25. How far away must you go to catch public transport?

TO THE NEAREST HALF - KM.

KM:

26. How often does public transport pass by this community?

NUMBER OF TIMES:

TIME UNIT CODES: DAY.....3  
WEEK.....4  
MONTH.....5  
YEAR.....6

PER TIME UNIT:

27. Do any of the people in this community leave temporarily during certain times of the year to look for work elsewhere?

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (>32)

28. Where do most of them go?

ELSEWHERE IN KAGERA.....1  
MWANZA.....2  
KIGOMA.....3  
MARA.....4  
DAR.....5  
ELSEWHERE IN TANZANIA.....6  
KENYA.....7  
UGANDA.....8  
RWANDA.....9  
BURUNDI.....10  
ZAIRE.....11  
OTHER FOREIGN.....12

FIRST:

SECOND:

29. What type of work do they look for during these times of the year?

FARMING.....1  
FISHING.....2  
TRADER/MERCHANT/SALES.....3  
TRANSPORT.....4  
CONSTRUCTION.....5  
FACTORY WORKER.....10  
RESTAURANT, BAR OR HOTEL....11  
LABORER.....12  
OTHER.....13

FIRST:

SECOND:

30. How long do they work away from the community before returning?

NUMBER:

TIME UNIT CODES: DAY.....3  
WEEK.....4  
MONTH.....5  
YEAR.....6

TIME UNIT:

31. What ages are most of the people who find seasonal work outside the community?

15-25.....1  
26-50.....2  
OVER 50.....3

32. Do any people come to this community temporarily during certain times of the year to look for work?

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (>37)

33. Where do most of them come from?

ELSEWHERE IN KAGERA.....1  
MWANZA.....2  
KIGOMA.....3  
MARA.....4  
DAR.....5  
ELSEWHERE IN TANZANIA.....6  
KENYA.....7  
UGANDA.....8  
RWANDA.....9  
BURUNDI.....10  
ZAIRE.....11  
OTHER FOREIGN.....12

FIRST:

SECOND:

34. What type of work do they do in this community?

FARMING.....1  
FISHING.....2  
TRADER/MERCHANT/SALES.....3  
TRANSPORT.....4  
CONSTRUCTION.....5  
FACTORY WORKER.....10  
RESTAURANT, BAR OR HOTEL....11  
LABORER.....12  
OTHER.....13

FIRST:

SECOND:

35. How long do they work in this community before leaving?

NUMBER:

TIME UNIT CODES:

- WEEK.....4
- MONTH.....5
- YEAR.....6

TIME UNIT:

36. What is the age range of most of the people who come here to do seasonal work?

- 15-25.....1
- 26-50.....2
- OVER 50.....3

37. Is it easier or more difficult to find work in this community now than in 1985 (about five-six years ago)?

- EASIER.....1
- MORE DIFFICULT.....2
- NO CHANGE.....3

38. Have there been any natural disasters in this village in the last 5-6 years (since 1985)?

- YES.....1
- NO.....2 (>40)

39. What type of natural disasters?

- FLOOD.....1
- DROUGHT.....2
- WAR.....3
- EPIDEMIC.....4
- INSECTS.....5
- CROP DISEASES.....6
- FIRE.....7
- OTHER.....8

FIRST:

YEAR:

SECOND:

YEAR:

40. Do any of the following social services or organizations exist in this community?  YES.....1 NO.....2 (NEXT GROUP)	41. When was this program established in this village?  YEAR	
a. Feeding post?		19__
b. Daycare Center?		19__
c. Tanzanian Red Cross Assistance?		19__
d. partage assistance?		19__
e. Bakwata?		19__
f. ELCT assistance?		19__
g. WAMATA?		19__
h. World Vision assistance?		19__
i. Roman Catholic assistance?		19__
j. Social welfare assistance?		19__
k. Local credit organizations (Kufa na Kuzikana)?		19__
l. Community voluntary organizations (Bujuni)?		19__
m. Others (Specify: _____)?		19__

42. Do members of this community engage in any communal income-generating activities, such as...

YES...1  
NO....2

a. Communal Farming?

b. Communal Fishing?

c. Communal businesses

CITE NATURE OF THESE BUSINESS: \_\_\_\_\_

d. Other Communal income-generating activities? (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

43. What new income-generating projects is this community considering?

LIST UP TO THREE IMPORTANT PROJECTS:

RANK THEM BY IMPORTANCE

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44. Does this community have any communally-owned assets, such as...

YES...1

NO....2

a. Communal land?

b. Communal farm or fishing equipment?

c. Communal transport?

b. Communal water supply?

d. Other Community assets?

(Specify:\_\_\_\_\_)

CREDIT AND LENDING

		IF ANSWER TO 45 IS YES, ASK 46-53						53. Can payment be postponed in case of poor crop or other emergency?	
		46. Is there one or more [...] in this community?	47. How many [...] are there in this community?	48. How far is it in KM to the nearest [...]?	49. What is the smallest amount that can be borrowed from [...] most used by community members?	50. What is the largest amount that can be borrowed from [...] most used by community members?	51. Does the [...] most used by community members require security or collateral?	52. What is the usual time repayment?	YES.....1 NO.....2
		YES.....1 NO.....2 ➤48	➤49	KM	AMOUNT	AMOUNT	YES.....1 NO.....2	TIME	UNIT
45. Other than neighbors and relatives from whom do people in this community borrow money?	YES➤ ← NO			.					
PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX FOR ALL TYPES BEFORE GOING TO QUESTIONS 46-53 ↓									
1. Bank?	YES➤ ← NO								
2. Community Fund?	YES➤ ← NO								
3. People lending each other money?	YES➤ ← NO								
4. Credit Union?	YES➤ ← NO								
5. NGOs?	YES➤ ← NO								
6. Other (specify _____)?	YES➤ ← NO								
								TIME UNIT	
								DAY . . . . .3	
								WEEK . . . . .4	
								MONTH . . . . .5	
								YEAR . . . . .6	

➤ QUESTIONS 46-53

SECTION 3: EDUCATION

1. Is there a primary school in this community?

YES.....1 (»3)

NO.....2

2. How far away is the nearest primary school to this community?



TO THE NEAREST HALF - KM

KM:

NAME OF THE NEAREST PRIMARY SCHOOL \_\_\_\_\_

LOCATION \_\_\_\_\_

3. How many primary schools are in this community?

FOR ALL OF THE SCHOOLS ASK:

	SCHOOL 1	SCHOOL 2	SCHOOL 3
4. What is the name of the school? NAME:			
5. Is it public or private? PUBLIC.....1 PRIVATE....2			
6 How many classes are there?			
7 In what year was this school built?	19__	19__	19__

8. About what proportion of the boys of primary school age in this community are enrolled? That is, is it...

- almost all of the boys.....1
- more than half, but not all....2
- half of the boys.....3
- less than half.....4
- only a few boys.....5
- none.....6

9. About what proportion of the girls of primary school age in this community are enrolled? That is, is it...

- almost all of the girls.....1
- more than half, but not all....2
- half of the girls.....3
- less than half.....4
- only a few girls.....5
- none.....6

10. Why are some children in this village not attending primary school?  
LIST UP TO TWO REASONS; PUT MOST IMPORTANT FIRST

- CHILDREN NEEDED FOR WORK AT HOME....1
- PARENTS CAN'T AFFORD FEES.....2
- NOT ENOUGH PLACES AT THE SCHOOL.....3
- NOT ENOUGH EQUIPMENT AT THE SCHOOL..4  
(DESK, BOOKS)
- NOT ENOUGH TEACHERS AT THE SCHOOL...5
- BAD TEACHING.....6
- SCHOOL IS TOO FAR AWAY.....7
- OTHER (SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_) ...8

FIRST REASON:

SECOND REASON:

11. Is there a secondary school in this community?

- YES.....1 (>13)
- NO.....2

12. How far away is the nearest secondary school from this community?

TO THE NEAREST HALF - KM

KM:

NAME OF THE SECONDARY SCHOOL: \_\_\_\_\_

LOCATION: \_\_\_\_\_

13. HOW MANY SECONDARY SCHOOLS ARE IN THE COMMUNITY?

FOR ALL OF THE NEAREST SECONDARY SCHOOLS ASK:

	SCHOOL 1	SCHOOL 2	SCHOOL 3
14. What is the name of the secondary school? NAME:			
15. Is it public or private?  PUBLIC.....1 PRIVATE....2			
16. Is this school a day school, boarding school, or both? DAY ONLY.....1 BOARDING ONLY...2 BOTH.....3			
17. How many forms does it have?			
18. In what year was it built?			



19. About what proportion of the young people of secondary school age in this community are enrolled? That is, is it...

- almost all of the young people...1
- more than half, but not all.....2
- half of the young people.....3
- less than half.....4
- only a few young people.....5
- none.....6

20. Is there a technical school in this community?

- YES.....1 (>22)
- NO.....2

21. How far away is the nearest technical school to this community?

TO THE NEAREST HALF - KM

KM:

NAME OF THE TECHNICAL SCHOOL: \_\_\_\_\_

LOCATION: \_\_\_\_\_

22. Is the technical school public or private?

- PUBLIC.....1
- PRIVATE.....2

23. Is this technical school a day school, boarding school, or both?

- DAY ONLY.....1
- BOARDING ONLY.....2
- BOTH.....3

24. How many classes does it have?

CLASSES:

25. In what year was it built?

19

26. Is there, or has there been, an adult literacy program in this community?

- YES.....1
- NO.....2 (>29)

27. In what year was this program launched?

19

28. How many people attend these classes at present?

MEN:

WOMEN:

TOTAL:

10. What are the most serious schooling problems from the point of view of the people of this community?

LIST UP TO FOUR REASONS, IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE, FROM MOST TO LEAST IMPORTANT.

- SCHOOL IS TOO FAR AWAY.....1
- SCHOOL FEES TOO HIGH.....2
- NOT ENOUGH TEACHERS.....3
- NOT ENOUGH BOOKS/EQUIPMENT/  
TEACHING SUPPLIES.....4
- QUALITY OF INSTRUCTIONS IS LOW.....5
- SCHOOLG DOESN'T HEALTH CHILDREN.....6
- GET JOBS
- SCHOOL BUILDINGS ARE IN POOR REPAIR.7
- INSUFFICIENT FUNDS TO PAY TEACHERS..8
- OTHER (SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_) ...9

FIRST REASON:

SECOND REASON:

THIRD REASON:

FOURTH REASON:

**SECTION 4: HEALTH**

1. Is there a ... [ ]... in this community?  IF ZERO > 2 IF ONE OR MORE > 5	2. How far from here is the nearest ...[ ] ...?  KM	3. Where is the nearest... [ ]... located?  PLACE	4. How long does it take to get there?  HRS   MIN		5. What year was this... [ ]... built?  YEAR	6. Who owns this health facility?  GOVERNMENT..1 RELIGIOUS...2 OTHER NGO...3 PRIVATE.....4 PARASTATAL..5
a. Dispensary?					19____	
b. Health center?					19____	
c. Hospital?					19____	

7. Is there a ... [ ] ... in this community  YES...1 (>NEXT PERSON) NO....2 (>8)  CODE	8. How far from here is the nearest ... [ ] ...?  KM	9. Where is the nearest ... [ ] ... located?  PLACE	10. How long does it take to get there? (»NEXT ITEM)  HRS   MIN	
a. Doctor?				
b. Nurse?				
c. Pharmacist?				
d. Village health worker?				

11. Are there any traditional healers in this community?

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (>14)

12. How many traditional healers are there in this community?

NUMBER:

13. INTERVIEWER: ASK FOR NAMES OF TRADITIONAL HEALERS AND THEIR SPECIALITIES, AS WE WILL WANT TO COMPLETE QUESTIONNAIRES FOR THEM LATER.

SPECIALITY CODES: HERBALIST.....1
SPIRITUALIST.....2
BOTH HERBALIST AND SPIRITUALIST.....3
ONLY CIRCUMCISER OF WOMEN OR MEN....4
BONE SETTER.....5
TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDANT.....6
RELIGIOUS/FAITH HEALER.....7
OTHER (Specify:.....)....8

NAME

SPECIALITY

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_

Vertical column of five empty boxes for speciality codes.

»15

14. Where is the nearest traditional healer located, and how far from here is he/she? TO THE NEAREST HALF KM

LOCATION: \_\_\_\_\_

KM:

Box for distance in KM, containing a decimal point.

15. Are there any traditional birth attendants in this community?

YES.....1
NO.....2 (»17)

Box for answer to question 15.

16. How many traditional birth attendants are in this community?

INTERVIEWER: ASK FOR NAMES OF TRADITIONAL HEALERS AND THEIR SPECIALITIES, AS WE WILL WANT TO COMPLETE QUESTIONNAIRES FOR THEM LATER.

NUMBER:

Box for number of attendants.

NAME

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_

»18

17. Where is the nearest traditional birth attendant located, and how far from here is he/she? TO THE NEAREST HALF KM

LOCATION: \_\_\_\_\_

KM:

18. What are the most important health problems in this community?

FIRST:

LIST UP TO FIVE ANSWERS, BEGINNING WITH THE MOST IMPORTANT.

SECOND:

- CODES: AIDS/HIV.....1
- ASTHMA.....2
- BILHARZIA/SHISTOSOMIASIS.....3
- CANCER.....4
- DIARRHEA.....5
- DYSENTERY.....6
- FRACTURE.....7
- GONORRHEA.....8
- INTESTINAL PARASITES.....9
- MALARIA.....10
- MALNUTRITION (KWASHIORKOR/MARASMUS)...11
- MEASLES.....12
- MENINGITIS.....13
- POISONING.....14
- POLIO.....15
- SYPHILIS.....16
- TETANUS.....17
- TUBERCULOSIS.....18
- TYPHOID.....19
- URINARY INFECTION.....20
- WITCHCRAFT.....21
- OTHER STD  
(Specify: \_\_\_\_\_).....22
- OTHER INFECTION  
(Specify: \_\_\_\_\_).....23
- OTHER INJURY  
(Specify: \_\_\_\_\_).....24
- OTHER ILLNESS  
(Specify: \_\_\_\_\_).....25
- DON'T KNOW.....99

THIRD:

FOURTH:

FIFTH:

19. What are the major problems with health services for the people of this community?

- HEALTH SERVICES TOO FAR AWAY....1
- FEES ARE TOO HIGH.....2
- DRUGS ARE NOT AVAILABLE.....3
- PATIENTS MUST WAIT A LONG TIME  
FOR HELP.....4
- HEALTH STAFF ARE ABSENT/  
NOT ENOUGH OF THEM.....5
- HEALTH STAFF ARE NOT POLITE/  
RESPECTIFUL.....6
- HEALTH STAFF NOT WELL TRAINED...7
- HEALTH FACILITY IS NOT CLEAN....8
- HEALTH SERVICES UNABLE TO  
TREAT CERTAIN PROBLEMS.....9
- QUALITY OF TREATMENT IS BAD/  
PEOPLE DON'T GET CURED.....10
- OTHER (SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_) ....11

FIRST:

SECOND:

THIRD:

FOURTH:

20. Does this community maintain a register of births and deaths?

- YES, BOTH BIRTHS AND DEATHS.....1
- BIRTHS ONLY.....2
- DEATHS ONLY.....3
- NO, NEITHER BIRTHS NOR DEATHS....4

21. In the past 12 months (since...SAME DATE LAST YEAR...) has anyone died in this community? Including babies, old people, working people, men, women...?

- YES.....1
- NO.....2 (>23)

22. How many people in this community have died in the past 12 months (since...SAME DATE LAST YEAR...)? How many were:

a. Children under 15 years old? (including infants)

CHILDREN:

b. Old people over 50 years old?

OLD PEOPLE:

c. Men and women of working age, 15-49 years old?

WORKING ADULTS:

23. What are the major causes of death in this community for children under age 15?

LIST UP TO 3, BEGINNING WITH MOST FREQUENT CAUSE.

FIRST:

- RESPIRATORY CONDITIONS.....1
- DIARRHEA/VOMITING.....2
- MALNUTRITION.....3
- TUBERCULOSIS.....4
- MEASLES.....5
- AIDS.....6
- FEVERS/MALARIA.....7
- SKIN INFECTIONS.....8
- TETANUS.....9
- ACCIDENTS.....10
- OTHER (Specify:\_\_\_\_\_ )...11

SECOND:

THIRD:

24. What are the major causes of death in this community among adults?

LIST UP TO 3, BEGINNING WITH MOST FREQUENT CAUSE.

FIRST:

- DIARRHEA.....1
- TUBERCULOSIS.....2
- RESPIRATORY INFECTION.....3
- WEIGHT LOSS.....4
- AIDS.....5
- FEVERS/MALARIA.....6
- TETANUS.....7
- SKIN ULCERS.....8
- STOMACH PROBLEMS.....9
- ACCIDENTS.....10
- CHILDBIRTH.....11
- OTHER (Specify:\_\_\_\_\_)...12

SECOND:

THIRD:

**SECTION 5: AGRICULTURE**

1. Does anyone in this family engage in farming?  
 YES.....1  
 NO.....2 (=> SECTION 6)

2. What are the major crops grown by the people of this community?  LIST IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE  SEE CROP CODES BELOW	3. How many times per year is ... [ ]... planted in general?  ONCE.....1 TWICE.....2 TREE CROP.....3	4. During which month (s) is it planted? During which month (s) is it harvested?  (FOR TREE CROPS ASK HARVEST ONLY) JAN...1      JUL....7 FEB...2      AUG....8 MAR...3      SEP....9 APR...4      OCT...10 MAY...5      NOV...11 JUN...6      DEC...12			
CROP	CODE	PLAN # 1	HARV # 1	PLAN # 2	HARV # 2
a.					
b.					
c.					
d.					
e.					
f.					

CROP CODES: COFFEE.....01  
 TEA.....02  
 TOBACCO.....03  
 COTTON.....05  
 WOOD.....07  
 COOKING BANANAS...08  
 SWEET BANANAS....09  
 BANANAS IN ANY FORM.....10  
 CASSAVA.....11  
 YAMS.....15  
 COCOYAMS.....16  
 SWEET POTATOES...17  
 IRISH POTATOES...18  
 MAIZE.....19  
 BULRUSH MILLET...21  
 FINGER MILLET....22  
 SORGHUM.....23

RICE.....24  
 BEANS, PEAS, COWPEAS  
 OTHER PULSES.....28  
  
 GROUNDNUTS.....29  
 SUNFLOWER.....30  
 MAMBARANUTS.....31  
 OIL PALM/PALM OIL...32  
 AVOCADO.....36  
 MANGOES.....37  
 PAW PAW .....38  
 CITRUS FRUITS.....39  
 PINEAPPLES.....40  
 OTHER FRUITS.....41  
 OTHER FRUITS.....41  
 TOMATOES.....46  
 ONIONS, LEEKS,  
 GREEN ONION.....47  
 EGGPLANT AND BITTER  
 TOMATOES.....48  
 CABBAGE.....50  
 MBOGA ZINGINE  
 CASSAVA LEAVES,  
 CARROTS, OKRA, ETC..29  
 SPICES (CURRY, RED  
 PEPPER ETC.).....53  
 OTHER CROPS.....72  
 (SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_)



5. Is there an agricultural extension center in this community?

YES.....1 (>8)  
NO.....2

6. How far away is there an agricultural extension center?

TO THE NEAREST - KM

KM :

7. Does an agricultural extension agent visit the farmers of this community?

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (>10)

8. What agency(ies) are they from?

(a) Ministry of Agriculture?

YES.....1 NO.....2

(b) Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

9. What services do they provide?

YES.....1 NO.....2

(a) Advice only

(b) Support demonstration support

(c) Provide seed

(d) Provide cattle or other livestock services  
(e.g livestock dipping, artificial insemination,  
vaccination etc.)?

(e) Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

10. Is there a cooperative in this community?

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (> 12)

11. What is its name and what services does it provide?

a) \_\_\_\_\_

b) \_\_\_\_\_

c) \_\_\_\_\_

d) \_\_\_\_\_

12. Do any of the farmers in this community participate in an agricultural cooperative?

YES.....1  
NO.....2

13. How many tractors are there in this community?  
this community?

NUMBER:

14. Do any of the farmers in this community use chemical fertilizer?

YES.....1  
NO.....2

15. Do any farmers in this community use insecticides or herbicides?

YES.....1  
NO.....2

16. Are there any irrigated fields in this community?

YES.....1  
NO.....2

17. During the past 12 months (since...) have you received more or less rain than during the 12 months before?

MORE.....1  
LESS.....2  
NO CHANGE...3

18. Do the people in this community buy and sell land?

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (>20)

19. What would be the price of an acre of the following types of land in this community?

IF NOT APPLICABLE, WRITE NA.

- a. Land without crops? PRICE:
- b. Land planted in bananas? PRICE:
- c. Land planted in coffee? PRICE:
- d. Land planted in cotton? PRICE:
- e. Land planted in tea? PRICE:
- f. Land planted in bananas and coffee? (together) PRICE:

20. Are there any sharecroppers in this community?

- YES.....1
- NO.....2 (>22)

21. What would be the proportion of sharecroppers?

- MOST FARMERS.....1
- HALF.....2
- LESS THAN HALF.....3
- ONLY A FEW PEOPLE...4

22. How much money does an agricultural labourer earn for a day's work?

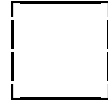
	CLEARING	PLANTING	HARVESTING	OTHER
AMOUNT FOR A MAN:	<input style="width: 60px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 60px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 60px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 60px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
AMOUNT FOR A WOMEN:	<input style="width: 60px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 60px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 60px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 60px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
AMOUNT FOR A CHILD:	<input style="width: 60px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 60px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 60px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 60px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

23. Is there a system of mutual aid among the farmers of this community for field work?

- YES.....1
- NO.....2

24. What unit of measurement is used to measure land holdings in this community?

- ACRES.....1(=>SECTION 6)
- HECTARES....2(=>SECTION 6)
- OTHER.....3



25. What are the dimensions of this measurement?

LENGTH:  feet

WIDTH:  feet

SECTION 6: CULTURE

1. How many children in this community under the age of 15 have lost one or both natural parents?

LOST MOTHER ONLY:

LOST FATHER ONLY:

LOST BOTH PARENTS:

TOTAL ORPHANS:

2. What does this community do when a child has lost both of his/her natural parents and has no remaining relatives in the community?

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3. How far away is the nearest orphanage?  
[TO THE NEAREST - KM]

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

LOCATION: \_\_\_\_\_

KM :  .

4. Has this community ever sent a child to an orphanage?

YES.....1

NO.....2 (>6)

5. How many children have been sent in the past 12 MONTHS  
(Since ...)? [IF NONE, PUT 0]

CHILDREN:

6. How long is the typical mourning period for...[ ]...  
in this community?

UNIT CODES: DAYS.....1  
WEEKS....2  
MONTHS...3

NUMBER                      TIME  
UNIT

- |                         |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| a. a middle aged adult? | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| b. a child?             | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| c. an old person?       | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| d. an infant?           | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

7. Who typically bears the funeral costs when there is a death  
in this community?

IMMEDIATE FAMILY ONLY.....1  
EXTENDED FAMILY.....2  
COMMUNITY MEMBERS.....3  
ALL OF THE ABOVE.....4  
OTHER (Specify:\_\_\_\_\_ )...5

8. If her husband dies, can the wife inherit their...

YES.....1  
NO.....2

- |                                      |                      |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| a. Land?                             | <input type="text"/> |
| b. House?                            | <input type="text"/> |
| c. Other property from the marriage? | <input type="text"/> |

9. When a man dies, who settles the inheritance?

FAMILY MEMBERS.....1  
CLAN.....2  
EXTENDED FAMILY.....3  
COMMUNITY.....4  
GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.....5  
OTHERS (Specify:\_\_\_\_\_ )...6

10. Have there been any inheritance disputes in the past  
12 months? (since [SAME DATE LAST YEAR])

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (>12)

11. How many such disputes have there been?

NUMBER:

12. Have there been any major crimes committed in this community in the past 12 months?

YES.....1

NO.....2 (>END OF QUESTIONNAIRE)

13. What types of crime and how many times in the past 12 months? (Since [SAME TIME LAST YEAR]?)

NUMBER OF TIMES

a. ASSAULT

b. THEFT

c. MURDER

d. ARSON

e. SUICIDE

f. OTHER (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>

Thank you very much for your cooperation.