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# KAGERA HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT SURVEY

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## COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE

### PASSAGE FOUR

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#### PART A: ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

NAME OF COMMUNITY: \_\_\_\_\_ CLUSTER:

DATE OF INTERVIEW:   
DAY MO. YR.

INTERVIEWER: \_\_\_\_\_ CODE:

TIME BEGUN:  :  TIME COMPLETED:  :

SUPERVISOR: _____	CODE: <input type="text"/>
DATE CHECKED: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> DAY MO. YR.	
OUTCOME: COMPLETED AND SATISFACTORY.....1 COMPLETED BUT UNSATISFACTORY...2 INCOMPLETE.....3	<input type="text"/>
FOLLOW-UP MEASURES: _____ _____	

#### PART B: SUMMARY INFORMATION

NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN COMMUNITY:

NUMBER OF HEALERS IN COMMUNITY:

LOCATION OF NEAREST HEALTH FACILITY: \_\_\_\_\_ CODE:

INSTRUCTIONS

WHEN YOU HAVE COMPLETED EACH OF THESE STEPS, PUT A CHECK IN THE BOX

1.  Complete Part A of the Cover, including the cluster number, date of interview, interviewer name and code. If the supervisor does the interview, record the supervisor's name and code as the interviewer.
2.  Select the respondents and complete Section 0. Select a group of respondents from the community who will be best able to respond to the different sections of the questionnaire. Do not use only one or two respondents. Instead ask the village leaders to call a meeting of the following people. During the meeting you can then ask each question of the group. When members of the group have different opinions, record the opinion of the majority.
3.  Assemble the group and ask them the questionnaire. If there are questions about which the group is uncertain, ask them for the name of someone who would know. Add that person to the list of respondents below. When the interview has been completed, seek out the person cited to ask him/her for the information you were unable to obtain. When the interview is completed, record the time in Part A.
4.  Review the entire completed questionnaire to ensure that no information is missing.
5.  Copy the following information onto Part B of the cover:  
 NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS (from section 3, question 3, page 12).  
 NUMBER OF HEALERS AND TBAS (from section 4, questions 12 and 16, pages 16 & 17).  
 LOCATION OF NEAREST HEALTH FACILITY (from section 4, question 3, page 16).
6.  Remit the questionnaire to the Data Entry Manager.

SECTION 0RESPONDENTSSELECTING THE RESPONDENTS:

Select a group of respondents from the community who will be best able to respond to the different sections of the questionnaire. Do not use only one or two respondents. Instead ask the village leaders to call a meeting of the following people. During the meeting you can then ask each question of the group. When members of the group have different opinions, record the opinion of the majority.

1. The person in the community who knows the most about births and deaths, about people who have left the village and about new arrivals. In some communities this person is the village secretary or chairman.

NAME	TITLE/OCCUPATION	AGE	SEX	YEARS IN COMMUNITY
_____	_____	___	___	_____

2. The person in the community who knows the most about the economic activities in the community and the roads, water supply, transportation possibilities available to community members. In some communities this person is the chairman or secretary of the development committee or community development officer.

NAME	TITLE/OCCUPATION	AGE	SEX	YEARS IN COMMUNITY
_____	_____	___	___	_____

3. The person in the community who knows the most about all the different types of education used by community members. In some communities, this person is the chairman of the education committee.

NAME	TITLE/OCCUPATION	AGE	SEX	YEARS IN COMMUNITY
_____	_____	___	___	_____

4. The person in the community who knows the most about all the different types of health services and social services available in and used by the community. In some communities this person is the chairman of the health committee.

NAME	TITLE/OCCUPATION	AGE	SEX	YEARS IN COMMUNITY
_____	_____	___	___	_____

5. The person in the community who knows the most about agricultural and livestock activities.

NAME	TITLE/OCCUPATION	AGE	SEX	YEARS IN COMMUNITY
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

6. The person in the community who knows the most about cultural practices, including inheritance practices. In some communities this person is the chairman.

NAME	TITLE/OCCUPATION	AGE	SEX	YEARS IN COMMUNITY
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

7. If another respondent is needed, provide his/her identity.

NAME	TITLE/OCCUPATION	AGE	SEX	YEARS IN COMMUNITY
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

8. Reason why this respondent is necessary

FOR OFFICIAL  
USE ONLY

\_\_\_\_\_

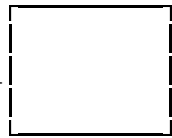
\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



SECTION 1: DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

1. How many people are living in this community? POPULATION:

2. In the last 6 months, have any people moved away from your community?

YES....1

NO.....2 (➤ 5)

3. How many people have moved away in the last 6 months (since .....)?

NUMBER:

4. Why did they move away?

LIST UP TO THREE ANSWERS

FIRST:

- EMPLOYMENT/BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES.....1
- POSTED TO NEW AREA.....2
- LAND NOT AVAILABLE.....3
- SCHOOLING.....4
- MARRIAGE OR DIVORCE.....5
- DEATH OF PARENTS, SPOUSE OR FAMILY MEMBER....6
- ILLNESS OF HOUSEHOLD OR RELATIVES.....7
- OTHER FAMILY PROBLEMS.....8
- POLITICAL/ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.....9
- NATURAL DISASTERS.....10
- OTHER (Specify:\_\_\_\_\_)..11

SECOND:

THIRD:

5. In the last 6 months, have any people moved into your community?

YES....1

NO.....2 (➤ 8)

6. How many people have moved into your community in the last 6 months (since .....)?

NUMBER:

7. Why did they move into your community?

LIST UP TO THREE ANSWERS

FIRST:

- EMPLOYMENT/BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES.....1
- POSTED TO THIS COMMUNITY.....2
- LAND AVAILABLE.....3
- SCHOOLING.....4
- MARRIAGE OR DIVORCE.....5
- DEATH OF PARENTS, SPOUSE OR FAMILY MEMBER....6
- ILLNESS OF HOUSEHOLD OR RELATIVES.....7
- OTHER FAMILY PROBLEMS.....8
- POLITICAL/ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.....9
- NATURAL DISASTERS.....10
- OTHER (Specify:\_\_\_\_\_)..11

SECOND:

THIRD:

8. In the last 6 months, have more people moved into your community, or have there been more people that moved away?

- MORE ARRIVALS.....1
- MORE DEPARTURES.....2
- ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF DEPARTURES AND ARRIVALS.....3
- NEITHER ARRIVALS NOR DEPARTURES.....4

9. Does this community maintain a register of births and deaths?

- YES, BOTH BIRTHS AND DEATHS.....1
- BIRTHS ONLY.....2
- DEATHS ONLY.....3
- NO, NEITHER BIRTHS NOR DEATHS....4

10. In the past 6 months, how many births have there been in this community? (Including the birth of children who have died?) BIRTHS:

11. In the past 6 months (since....) has anyone died in this community? Including babies, old people, working people, men, women?

- YES.....1
- NO.....2 (➤SECTION 2)

12. How many people in this community have died in the past 6 months (since....)? How many were: IF NOT KNOWN, PROBE FOR AN ESTIMATE.

a. Children under 15 years old? (including infants)

CHILDREN:

b. Old people over 50 years old?

OLD PEOPLE:

c. Men and women of working age, 15-49 years old?

WORKING ADULTS:

d. TOTAL DEATHS IN LAST 6 MONTHS----->

SECTION 2: ECONOMY AND INFRASTRUCTURE

1. Do you think that life for the people in this community is better or worse than it was 6 months ago?

- BETTER.....1
- WORSE.....2
- NO CHANGE.....3 (➤ 3)

2. Why? WRITE UP TO THREE RESPONSES, BEGINNING WITH THE MOST IMPORTANT.

- BAD WEATHER/NATURAL DISASTER.....1
- CROP PESTS.....2
- ECONOMIC CRISIS/INFLATION.....3
- IMMIGRATION/REFUGEES.....4
- AIDS EPIDEMIC.....5
- BETTER SERVICES, WATER SUPPLY OR ROADS.....6
- GOOD WEATHER/RAINS/HARVEST.....7
- MORE JOBS/ECONOMIC IMPROVEMENTS...8
- LOCAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.....9
- OTHER (SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_)..10

FIRST:

SECOND:

THIRD:

3. Is there a drinking bar or restaurant in this community?

- YES.....1
- NO.....2

4. Is there a daily market (soko/maduka/genge) in this community?

- YES.....1 (➤ 6)
- NO.....2

5. Where is the nearest daily market? How far is it from here? TO THE NEAREST HALF - KM

KM:

LOCATION \_\_\_\_\_

6. Is there a periodic market (emijajaro) in this community?

- YES.....1
- NO.....2 (➤ 8)

7. How often is this market?

NUMBER OF TIMES

TIME UNIT CODES:

- WEEK.....4
- MONTH.....5
- YEAR.....6

PER TIME UNIT

8. Where is the nearest periodic market? How far is it from here? TO THE NEAREST HALF - KM.

KM:

LOCATION \_\_\_\_\_

9. Is it easier or more difficult to find work in this community now than six months ago?

- EASIER.....1
- MORE DIFFICULT.....2
- NO CHANGE.....3

10. Have there been any natural disasters in this community in the last 6 months?

- YES.....1
- NO.....2 (➤ 12)

11. What type of natural disasters?

- FLOOD.....1    INSECTS.....5
- DROUGHT.....2    CROP DISEASES.....6
- WAR.....3    FIRE.....7
- EPIDEMIC.....4    OTHER.....8

FIRST:

SECOND:

12. Have the members of this community begun any communal income-generating activities in the past 6 months? For example, have they begun any ...[ ]... in this community?

- YES...1
- NO....2

a. Communal Farming?

b. Communal Fishing?

c. Communal businesses

CITE NATURE OF THESE BUSINESS: \_\_\_\_\_

d. Other Communal income-generating activities?  
(Specify:\_\_\_\_\_)

13. What new income-generating projects is this community considering?

LIST UP TO THREE IMPORTANT PROJECTS:  
RANK THEM BY IMPORTANCE

FOR OFFICE  
USE ONLY

FIRST: \_\_\_\_\_

SECOND: \_\_\_\_\_

THIRD: \_\_\_\_\_



14. Do any of the following social services or organizations exist in this community?  YES.....1 NO.....2 (>NEXT SERVICE)	15. Was this program launched in your community in the past 6 months? (since....?) YES...1 (>NEXT) NO....2	16. In what year was this program established in this community?
a. Feeding post?		19
b. Daycare Center?		19
c. Tanzanian Red Cross Assistance?		19
d. PARTAGE assistance?		19
e. Bakwata?		19
f. ELCT assistance?		19
g. WAMATA?		19
h. World Vision assistance?		19
i. Roman Catholic assistance?		19
j. Social welfare assistance?		19
k. Local credit organizations (Kufa na Kuzikana)?		19
l. Community voluntary organizations (Bujuni)?		19
m. Assistance from the Afya na Maendeleo Project (KHDS)?		19
n. Others (Specify: _____)?		19

CREDIT AND LENDING

17. Other than neighbors and relatives from whom do people in this community borrow money?		IF ANSWER TO 17 IS YES, ASK 18-25						25. Can payment be postponed in case of poor crop or other emergency?
		18. Is there one or more [...] in this community?	19. How many [...] are there in this community?	20. How far is it in KM to the nearest [...]?	21. What is the smallest amount that can be borrowed from [...] community members?	22. What is the largest amount that can be borrowed from [...] community members?	23. Does the [...] most used by community members require security or collateral?	
YES.....1 NO.....2		AMOUNT	AMOUNT	AMOUNT	YES.....1 NO.....2	TIME	UNIT	YES.....1 NO.....2
1. Bank?	YES > ← NO							
2. Community Fund?	YES > ← NO							
3. People lending each other money?	YES > ← NO							
4. Credit Union?	YES > ← NO							
5. NGOs?	YES > ← NO							
6. Other (specify _____)?	YES > ← NO							
PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX FOR ALL TYPES BEFORE GOING TO QUESTIONS 18-25 ↓								TIME UNIT DAY .....3 WEEK ....4 MONTH....5 YEAR.....6
> QUESTIONS 18-25								

SECTION 3: EDUCATION

1. Is there a primary school in this community?

YES.....1 (➤3)  
NO.....2

2. How far away is the nearest primary school to this community?

 4

TO THE NEAREST HALF - KM

KM:

 .

NAME OF THE NEAREST PRIMARY SCHOOL \_\_\_\_\_

LOCATION \_\_\_\_\_

3. How many primary schools are in this community?

FOR ALL OF THE SCHOOLS ASK:

	SCHOOL 1	SCHOOL 2	SCHOOL 3
4. What is the name of the school? NAME:			
5. Is it public or private? PUBLIC.....1 PRIVATE.....2			
6. How many classes are there?			
7. In what year was this school built?	19__	19__	19__

8. Is there, or has there been, an adult literacy program in this community?

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (➤ SECTION 4)

9. In what year was this program launched?

19

10. How many people attend these classes at present?

MEN:

WOMEN:

TOTAL:

## SECTION 4: HEALTH

1. Is there a ... [ ]... in this community?  IF ZERO > 2 IF ONE OR MORE > 5	2. How far from here is the nearest ...[ ] ...?  KM	3. Where is the nearest... [ ]... located?  PLACE	4. How long does it take to get there?  HRS   MIN		5. What year was this... [ ]... built?  YEAR	6. Who owns this health facility?  GOVERNMENT..1 RELIGIOUS...2 OTHER NGO...3 PRIVATE.....4 PARASTATAL..5
a. Dispensary?					19____	
b. Health center?					19____	
c. Hospital?					19____	

7. Is there a ... [ ] ... in this community  YES...1 (»NEXT PERSON) NO....2 (»8)  CODE	8. How far from here is the nearest ... [ ] ...?  KM	9. Where is the nearest ... [ ] ... located?  PLACE	10. How long does it take to get there? (»NEXT ITEM)  HRS   MIN	
a. Doctor?				
b. Nurse?				
c. Pharmacist?				
d. Village health worker?				

11. Are there any traditional healers in this community?

YES.....1  
 NO.....2 (➤14)

12. How many traditional healers are there in this community?

NUMBER:

13. INTERVIEWER: ASK FOR NAMES OF TRADITIONAL HEALERS AND THEIR SPECIALITIES.

GENDER: MALE.....1 FEMALE.....2

SPECIALTY CODES:  
 HERBALIST.....1  
 SPIRITUALIST.....2  
 BOTH HERBALIST AND SPIRITUALIST.....3  
 ONLY CIRCUMCISER OF WOMEN OR MEN....4  
 BONE SETTER.....5  
 TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDANT.....6  
 RELIGIOUS/FAITH HEALER.....7  
 OTHER (Specify:\_\_\_\_\_)...8

HEALER ID	NAME	GENDER	SPECIALITY
<input type="checkbox"/>	1. _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	2. _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	3. _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	4. _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	5. _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

➤15

14. Where is the nearest traditional healer located, and how far from here is he/she? [TO THE NEAREST HALF - KM]

LOCATION: \_\_\_\_\_

KM:

15. What are the most important health problems in this community?

LIST UP TO FIVE ANSWERS, BEGINNING WITH THE MOST IMPORTANT.

- CODES: AIDS/HIV.....1
- ASTHMA.....2
- BILHARZIA/SHISTOSOMIASIS.....3
- CANCER.....4
- DIARRHEA.....5
- DYSENTERY.....6
- FRACTURE.....7
- GONORRHEA.....8
- INTESTINAL PARASITES.....9
- MALARIA.....10
- MALNUTRITION (KWASHIORKOR/MARASMUS)...11
- MEASLES.....12
- MENINGITIS.....13
- POISONING.....14
- POLIO.....15
- SYPHILIS.....16
- TETANUS.....17
- TUBERCULOSIS.....18
- TYPHOID.....19
- URINARY INFECTION.....20
- WITCHCRAFT.....21
- OTHER STD  
(Specify:\_\_\_\_\_ ).....22
- OTHER INFECTION  
(Specify:\_\_\_\_\_ ).....23
- OTHER INJURY  
(Specify:\_\_\_\_\_ ).....24
- OTHER ILLNESS  
(Specify:\_\_\_\_\_ ).....25
- DON'T KNOW.....99

FIRST:

SECOND:

THIRD:

FOURTH:

FIFTH:

16. What are the major problems with health services for the people of this community?

- HEALTH SERVICES TOO FAR AWAY....1
- FEES ARE TOO HIGH.....2
- DRUGS ARE NOT AVAILABLE.....3
- PATIENTS MUST WAIT A LONG TIME  
FOR HELP.....4
- HEALTH STAFF ARE ABSENT/  
NOT ENOUGH OF THEM.....5
- HEALTH STAFF ARE NOT POLITE/  
RESPECTIFUL.....6
- HEALTH STAFF NOT WELL TRAINED...7
- HEALTH FACILITY IS NOT CLEAN....8
- HEALTH SERVICES UNABLE TO  
TREAT CERTAIN PROBLEMS.....9
- QUALITY OF TREATMENT IS BAD/  
PEOPLE DON'T GET CURED.....10
- OTHER (SPECIFY\_\_\_\_\_ )....11

FIRST:

SECOND:

THIRD:

FOURTH:

17. What are the major causes of death in this community for children under age 15?

LIST UP TO 3, BEGINNING WITH MOST FREQUENT CAUSE.

FIRST:

- RESPIRATORY CONDITIONS.....1
- DIARRHEA/VOMITING.....2
- MALNUTRITION.....3
- TUBERCULOSIS.....4
- MEASLES.....5
- AIDS.....6
- FEVERS/MALARIA.....7
- SKIN INFECTIONS.....8
- TETANUS.....9
- ACCIDENTS.....10
- OTHER (Specify:\_\_\_\_\_)...11

SECOND:

THIRD:

18. What are the major causes of death in this community among adults?

LIST UP TO 3, BEGINNING WITH MOST FREQUENT CAUSE.

FIRST:

- DIARRHEA.....1
- TUBERCULOSIS.....2
- RESPIRATORY INFECTION.....3
- WEIGHT LOSS.....4
- AIDS.....5
- FEVERS/MALARIA.....6
- TETANUS.....7
- SKIN ULCERS.....8
- STOMACH PROBLEMS.....9
- ACCIDENTS.....10
- CHILDBIRTH.....11
- OTHER (Specify:\_\_\_\_\_)...12

SECOND:

THIRD:

SECTION 5: AGRICULTURE

1. Does anyone in this community engage in farming?

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (➤ SECTION 6)

2. Is there an agricultural extension center in this community?

YES.....1 (➤5)  
NO.....2

3. How far away is there an agricultural extension center?

TO THE NEAREST HALF - KM

KM:

4. Does an agricultural extension agent visit the farmers of this community?

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (➤ 7)

5. What agency(ies) are they from?

(a) Ministry of Agriculture? YES.....1 NO.....2

(b) Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

6. What services do they provide?

YES.....1 NO.....2

(a) Advice only

(b) Support demonstration support

(c) Provide seed

(d) Provide cattle or other livestock services  
(e.g livestock dipping, artificial insemination,  
vaccination etc.)?

(e) Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

7. Is there a cooperative in this community?

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (➤ 9)



8. What is its name and what services does it provide?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

 10

9. Do any of the farmers in this community participate in an agricultural cooperative?

YES.....1  
NO.....2

10. During the past 6 months (since...) have you received more or less rain than during the 6 months before?

MORE.....1  
LESS.....2  
NO CHANGE...3

11. Do the people in this community buy and sell land?

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (➤13)

12. What would be the price of an acre of the following types of land in this community?  
IF NOT APPLICABLE, WRITE NA.

a. Land without crops?

PRICE:

b. Land planted in bananas?

PRICE:

c. Land planted in coffee?

PRICE:

d. Land planted in cotton?

PRICE:

e. Land planted in tea?

PRICE:

f. Land planted in bananas and coffee?  
(together)

PRICE:

13. Are there any sharecroppers in this community?

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (➤15)

14. What would be the proportion of sharecroppers?

- MOST FARMERS.....1
- HALF.....2
- LESS THAN HALF.....3
- ONLY A FEW PEOPLE...4

15. How much money does an agricultural labourer earn for a day's work?

	CLEARING	PLANTING	HARVESTING	OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
AMOUNT FOR A MAN:				
AMOUNT FOR A WOMAN:				
AMOUNT FOR A CHILD:				

16. Is there a system of mutual aid among the farmers of this community for field work?

- YES.....1
- NO.....2

**SECTION 6: CULTURE**

1. How many children in this community under the age of 15 have lost one or both natural parents in the past 6 months?

LOST MOTHER ONLY:

LOST FATHER ONLY:

LOST BOTH PARENTS:

TOTAL ORPHANS:

2. How far away is the nearest orphanage?  
TO THE NEAREST HALF - KM

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

KM:  .

LOCATION: \_\_\_\_\_

3. Has this community ever sent a child to an orphanage?

YES.....1

NO.....2 (>5)

4. How many children have been sent to the orphanage in the past 6 months (since...)? IF NONE, PUT 0

CHILDREN:

5a. How long is the traditional mourning period for...[ ]... in this community?

UNIT CODES: DAYS.....1

WEEKS....2

MONTHS...3

NUMBER

TIME

UNIT

a. a middle aged adult?



b. a child?



c. an old person?



d. an infant?

5b. How long is the actual mourning period for...[ ]...  
in this community?

UNIT CODES: DAYS.....1  
WEEKS.....2  
MONTHS...3

NUMBER                      TIME  
UNIT

- |                         |                      |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| a. a middle aged adult? | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| b. a child?             | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| c. an old person?       | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| d. an infant?           | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

6. If her husband dies, can the wife inherit their...[ ]..

YES.....1  
NO.....2

- |  |                      |
|--|----------------------|
| a. Land?   | <input type="text"/> |
| b. House?  | <input type="text"/> |
| c. Other property from the marriage?                                       | <input type="text"/> |
| d. Can the widow be inherited as a<br>wife by the brother of the deceased? | <input type="text"/> |

7. Have there been any inheritance disputes in the past  
6 months? (since [SAME DATE LAST YEAR])

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (➤ 12)

8. How many such disputes have there been  
in the last 6 months?

NUMBER:

9. Have there been any major crimes committed in this  
community in the past 6 months?

YES.....1  
NO.....2 (➤END OF QUESTIONNAIRE)

10. What types of crime and how many times in the past 6 months? (Since .....?)

IF NONE, WRITE 0

NUMBER OF TIMES

a. ASSAULT

b. THEFT

c. MURDER

d. ARSON

e. SUICIDE

f. OTHER (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)


Thank you very much for your cooperation.