

# Argentina - National Population and Housing Census 1991 - IPUMS Subset

**Argentine National Institute of Statistics and Censuses, Minnesota Population  
Center - University of Minnesota**

Report generated on: April 18, 2019

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# Sampling

## Sampling Procedure

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MICRODATA SOURCE: Argentine National Institute of Statistics and Censuses (INDEC)

SAMPLE UNIT: Household

SAMPLE FRACTION: 10%

SAMPLE UNIVERSE: 100% of the population and households enumerated. The 1991 census used a sample for the application of the long questionnaire form. The fraction of the sample varies according to the size of location.

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 4,143,727

## Response Rate

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COVERAGE: 98.94%

## Weighting

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Computed by census agency and should be used for most types of analysis.

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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Short form questionnaire: (1) Dwelling questionnaire (2) Population questionnaire (both questionnaires made up a single booklet). Long form questionnaire: (1) Dwelling questionnaire (2) Population questionnaire (both questionnaires make up a single booklet).

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

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<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Cycle</b>
1991-05-15	1991-05-15	N/A

### Time Periods

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<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Cycle</b>
1991-05-15	1991-05-15	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

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Face-to-face [f2f]

#### **DATA COLLECTION NOTES**

De facto, CENSUS DAY: May 15, 1991, FIELD WORK PERIOD: The interviews take place on the expected census day.

# Data Processing

No content available

# Data Appraisal

No content available

# File Description

# Variable List

**ARG1991-H-H**

Content	Household record
Cases	0
Variable(s)	62
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	RECTYPE	Record type	discrete	character	
V2	YEAR	Year	discrete	numeric	
V3	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	discrete	numeric	
V4	SERIAL	Household serial number	contin	numeric	
V5	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	contin	numeric	
V6	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	discrete	numeric	
V7	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	discrete	numeric	
V8	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	discrete	numeric	
V9	URBAN	Urban-rural status	discrete	numeric	
V10	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	discrete	numeric	
V11	LANDOWN	Land ownership	discrete	numeric	
V12	WATSUP	Water supply	discrete	numeric	
V13	SEWAGE	Sewage	discrete	numeric	
V14	ROOMS	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	
V15	TOILET	Toilet	discrete	numeric	
V16	FLOOR	Floor material	discrete	numeric	
V17	WALL	Wall or building material	discrete	numeric	
V18	ROOF	Roof material	discrete	numeric	
V19	HHTYPE	Household classification	discrete	numeric	
V20	NFAMS	Number of families in household	discrete	numeric	
V21	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	contin	numeric	
V22	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V23	AR1991A_0001	Dwelling number	contin	numeric	Dwelling number

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V24	AR1991A_0006	Number of persons in household	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in household
V25	AR1991A_0016	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household	discrete	numeric	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household
V26	AR1991A_0018	Number of persons in large household before it was split	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in large household before it was split
V27	AR1991A_0027	Type of private dwelling	discrete	numeric	I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household [Questions 1-9] [Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.] 2. Type of dwelling Collective - continue with population [skip questions 3-16] [] Home for the elderly [] Home for children [] Boarding school [] Labor camp [] Hospital [] Prison [] Barracks [] Religious household [] Hotel Individual [] House [] Rural dwelling or cabin [] Apartment [] Rented room/s [] Pension or hotel [] Space not built for occupation [] Mobile dwelling
V28	AR1991A_0028	Wall material	discrete	numeric	I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household [Questions 1-9] [Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.] 4. What is the predominant material of the outer walls? [] Brick, stone, cinder block, reinforced concrete [] Adobe [] Wood [] Metal sheeting or cement/fiber sheeting [] Plant material, cardboard, discarded materials [] Other
V29	AR1991A_0029	Roof material	discrete	numeric	I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household [Questions 1-9] [Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.] 5. What is the predominant material of the outer covering of the roof? [] Tile, asphalt, or membrane. [] Clay roofing tile [] Metal sheeting [] Cement fiber sheeting [] Cardboard [] Cane, wood (boards), straw with clay, straw [] Other [] Unanswered
V30	AR1991A_0030	Floor material	discrete	numeric	I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household [Questions 1-9] [Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.] 6. What is the predominant material of the floors? [] Ceramic, tile, mosaic, wood, carpet, or plastic [] Cement or permanent brick [] Dirt [] Other
V31	AR1991A_0031	Electricity	discrete	numeric	I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household [Questions 1-9] [Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.] 7. Electrical service? [] With electricity from a public or private network [] With electricity generated by household [] No electricity
V32	AR1991A_0032	Water service	discrete	numeric	I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household [Questions 1-9] [Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.] 8. Water service? [] With tubing inside the dwelling [] Outside the dwelling, but inside the property [] Outside the property
V33	AR1991A_0033	Source of water	discrete	numeric	I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household [Questions 1-9] [Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.] 9. Household obtains water through? [] Running water from a public system [] Perforated well with a motorized pump [] Perforated well with a hand pump [] Well [] Rain water [] Supplied by a water-tank truck [] River, canal, ditch, etc.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V34	AR1991A_0034	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household [Questions 1-9] [Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.] II. Habitational Characteristics of the Dwelling- for each household [Questions 10-16] 10. How many rooms are for the exclusive use of the household, excluding the bathroom or kitchen? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 or more
V35	AR1991A_0035	Cooking fuel	discrete	numeric	I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household [Questions 1-9] [Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.] II. Habitational Characteristics of the Dwelling- for each household [Questions 10-16] 11. What is the principal combustible used for cooking? <input type="checkbox"/> Gas from a network <input type="checkbox"/> Packaged gas (tank, tube, etc) <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Wood or charcoal <input type="checkbox"/> Other
V36	AR1991A_0036	Toilet	discrete	numeric	I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household [Questions 1-9] [Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.] II. Habitational Characteristics of the Dwelling- for each household [Questions 10-16] 12. In the bathroom, does the dwelling have a toilet or lavatory with flushing water (with a button, chain, etc)? <input type="checkbox"/> For the exclusive use of the members of the household <input type="checkbox"/> Shared with another household <input type="checkbox"/> Does not have a toilet or lavatory with flushing water [skip question 13]
V37	AR1991A_0037	Drain from toilet	discrete	numeric	I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household [Questions 1-9] [Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.] II. Habitational Characteristics of the Dwelling- for each household [Questions 10-16] 13. The drain for the flush toilet has: [Question 13 was asked only in the case of a household with toilet, per question 12.] <input type="checkbox"/> With drainage to a public system <input type="checkbox"/> A septic tank or pit <input type="checkbox"/> Only a pit <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered
V38	AR1991A_0038	Ownership	discrete	numeric	I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household [Questions 1-9] [Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.] II. Habitational Characteristics of the Dwelling- for each household [Questions 10-16] 14. The occupants: <input type="checkbox"/> Own the dwelling and the land <input type="checkbox"/> Own the dwelling only <input type="checkbox"/> Renter <input type="checkbox"/> Other dependant relationship <input type="checkbox"/> Occupancy through loan, grant or permission <input type="checkbox"/> De facto occupation <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered
V39	AR1991A_0039	Number of persons in household, original	discrete	numeric	I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household [Questions 1-9] [Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.] II. Habitational Characteristics of the Dwelling- for each household [Questions 10-16] 16. What is the total number of persons in the household? _ _
V40	AR1991A_0040	Number of people per room	discrete	numeric	Number of people per room
V41	AR1991A_0041	Unsatisfied basic needs	discrete	numeric	Unsatisfied basic needs
V42	AR1991A_0043	Type of family 1	discrete	numeric	Type of family 1
V43	AR1991A_0044	Type of family 2	discrete	numeric	Type of family 2
V44	AR1991A_0045	Size of place	discrete	numeric	Size of place

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V45	AR1991A_0046	Collective dwelling type	discrete	numeric	I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household [Questions 1-9] [Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.] 2. Type of dwelling Collective - continue with population [skip questions 3-16] [] Home for the elderly [] Home for children [] Boarding school [] Labor camp [] Hospital [] Prison [] Barracks [] Religious household [] Hotel Individual [] House [] Rural dwelling or cabin [] Apartment [] Rented room/s [] Pension or hotel [] Space not built for occupation [] Mobile dwelling
V46	AR1991A_0048	Household weight	discrete	numeric	Household weight
V47	AR1991A_0049	Strata	contin	numeric	Strata
V48	HHWT	Household weight	contin	numeric	
V49	GEOLEV2	2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V50	GEO1_AR	Argentina, Province 1970 - 2010 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V51	GEO1_AR1991	Argentina, Province 1991 [Level 1, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V52	GEO2_AR	Argentina, Department 1970 - 2010 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V53	GEO2_AR1991	Argentina, Department 1991 [Level 2, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V54	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	discrete	numeric	
V55	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	discrete	numeric	
V56	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	discrete	numeric	
V57	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric	
V58	ELECTRIC	Electricity	discrete	numeric	
V59	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V60	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V61	FUELCOOK	Cooking fuel	discrete	numeric	
V62	STRATA	Strata identifier	contin	numeric	

**ARG1991-P-H**

Content	Person records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	82
Structure	Type: relational Keys: PERNUM(Person number), SERIAL(Household serial number [person version])
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V63	PERNUM	Person number	contin	numeric	
V64	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	contin	numeric	
V65	POPLOC	Father's location in household	contin	numeric	
V66	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	contin	numeric	
V67	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	discrete	numeric	
V68	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	discrete	numeric	
V69	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	discrete	numeric	
V70	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	discrete	numeric	
V71	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	discrete	numeric	
V72	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	discrete	numeric	
V73	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	contin	numeric	
V74	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	discrete	numeric	
V75	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	discrete	numeric	
V76	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	discrete	numeric	
V77	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V78	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V79	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V80	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V81	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V82	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	discrete	numeric	
V83	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	
V84	MARST	Marital status [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V85	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V86	CONSENS	Consensual union	discrete	numeric	
V87	CHBORN	Children ever born	discrete	numeric	
V88	CHSURV	Children surviving	discrete	numeric	
V89	BPLAR	Province of birth, Argentina	discrete	numeric	
V90	SCHOOL	School attendance	discrete	numeric	
V91	LIT	Literacy	discrete	numeric	
V92	EDUCAR	Educational attainment, Argentina	discrete	numeric	
V93	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V94	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V95	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V96	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	discrete	numeric	
V97	IND	Industry, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V98	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V99	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V100	ESTABSZ	Size of work establishment	discrete	numeric	
V101	AR1991A_0003	Person number (within household)	discrete	numeric	Person number (within household)
V102	AR1991A_0401	Relationship	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.] 1. What is the relationship with the head of household? <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse or companion <input type="checkbox"/> Son, daughter; step-son, step-daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Parent or parent-in-law <input type="checkbox"/> Son-in-law, daughter-in-law <input type="checkbox"/> Grandson, granddaughter <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative <input type="checkbox"/> Domestic servants and their relatives <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-relatives <input type="checkbox"/> Resident in a collective dwelling
V103	AR1991A_0402	Sex	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.] 2. Sex <input type="checkbox"/> Man <input type="checkbox"/> Woman
V104	AR1991A_0403	Age	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.] 3. What is his or her current age in completed years? __ For those younger than one year old mark 00. For those older than 99 years old mark 99.
V105	AR1991A_0404	Retirement payment	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.] 4. Does the person receive a pension or retirement payment? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V106	AR1991A_0405	Place of current residence	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.] 5. Where does the person usually live? The place where the person has lived for the last six months or more or has decided to reside. [] In this locality [] In another locality in Argentina ___ Locality or place ___ Department or Fraction ___ Province (consider the Federal Capital as a province) [] In another country: name of the country ___ [] Unanswered
V107	AR1991A_0407	Residence 5 years ago	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.] 6. Where did the person usually live five years ago? [] In this locality [] In another locality in Argentina ___ Locality or place ___ Department or Fraction ___ Province (consider the Federal Capital as a province) [] In another country: name of the country ___ [] Unanswered
V108	AR1991A_0409	Place of birth	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.] 7. Where he or she was born? [] In this province [] In another province in Argentina: Province (consider the Federal Capital as a province) ___ [] In Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay, or Uruguay Name of the country ___ Year of arrival in Argentina (if before 1900, write 00) 19__ [] Unanswered [] In another country Name of the country ___ Year of arrival in Argentina (if before 1900, write 00) 19__ [] Unanswered [] Unanswered
V109	AR1991A_0410	Province or country of birth	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.] 7. Where he or she was born? [] In this province [] In another province in Argentina: Province (consider the Federal Capital as a province) ___ [] In Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay, or Uruguay Name of the country ___ Year of arrival in Argentina (if before 1900, write 00) 19__ [] Unanswered [] In another country Name of the country ___ Year of arrival in Argentina (if before 1900, write 00) 19__ [] Unanswered [] Unanswered
V110	AR1991A_0411	Literacy	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.] 10. Does the person know how to read and write? [] Yes [] No [] Unanswered
V111	AR1991A_0412	Attending school	discrete	numeric	For all persons 3 years old and more [Questions 11- 16 were asked of persons age 3 years or older.] 11. Do you attend some educational establishment? [] Attends a public establishment [] Attends a private institution [] Does not attend, but attended [skip questions 12-13] [] Never attended [skip questions 12-16] [] Unanswered [skip questions 12-16]
V112	AR1991A_0413	Education level attends	discrete	numeric	For all persons 3 years old and more [Questions 11- 16 were asked of persons age 3 years or older.] 12. What level does the person attend? [Question 12 was asked of persons age 3+ who currently attended an educational establishment, per question 11.] [] Preschool or kindergarten [finished, skip questions 13-28] [] Elementary [] Secondary [] Tertiary [] University [] Unanswered
V113	AR1991A_0414	Education grade attends	discrete	numeric	For all persons 3 years old and more [Questions 11- 16 were asked of persons age 3 years or older.] 13. What year or grade is the person attending? [Question 13 was asked of persons age 3+ who currently attend an educational establishment at a level higher than preschool or kindergarten, per questions 11-12.] [After responding to question 13, skip questions 14-16.] [] 1st [] 2nd [] 3rd [] 4th [] 5th [] 6th [] 7th [] Unanswered
V114	AR1991A_0415	Highest education level attended	discrete	numeric	For all persons 3 years old and more [Questions 11- 16 were asked of persons age 3 years or older.] 14. What is the highest level that the person attended? [Question 14 was asked of persons age 3+ who do not currently attend an educational establishment but attended one in the past, per question 11.] [] Preschool or kindergarten - continue on the other side [skip questions 15-16] [] Elementary [] Secondary [] Tertiary [] University [] Unanswered

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V115	AR1991A_0416	Highest grade passed	discrete	numeric	For all persons 3 years old and more [Questions 11- 16 were asked of persons age 3 years or older.] 15. What was the highest year or grade that the person passed at this level? [Question 15 was asked of persons age 3+ who did not currently attend an educational establishment but attended one in the past, at a level higher than preschool or kindergarten, per questions 11 and 14.] <input type="checkbox"/> Did not complete 1st - continue on the other side [skip question 16] <input type="checkbox"/> 1st <input type="checkbox"/> 2nd <input type="checkbox"/> 3rd <input type="checkbox"/> 4th <input type="checkbox"/> 5th <input type="checkbox"/> 6th <input type="checkbox"/> 7th <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered
V116	AR1991A_0417	Education complete course	discrete	numeric	For all persons 3 years old and more [Questions 11- 16 were asked of persons age 3 years or older.] 16. Did the person complete this level? [Question 16 was asked of persons age 3+ who do not currently attend an educational establishment but attended one in the past, at a level higher than preschool or kindergarten, and completed at least the 1st year at that level, per questions 11, 14, and 15.] <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered
V117	AR1991A_0418	Highest level of education	discrete	numeric	For all persons 3 years old and more [Questions 11- 16 were asked of persons age 3 years or older.] 12. What level does the person attend? [Question 12 was asked of persons age 3+ who currently attended an educational establishment, per question 11.] <input type="checkbox"/> Preschool or kindergarten [finished, skip questions 13-28] <input type="checkbox"/> Elementary <input type="checkbox"/> Secondary <input type="checkbox"/> Tertiary <input type="checkbox"/> University <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered
V118	AR1991A_0419	Labor relation	discrete	numeric	For all women and men fourteen years of age or older. [Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.] [Questions 21-24 were asked of persons age 14+ who had a job last week (did formal or informal work or did not work due to sickness, vacation, etc.), per questions 17-19.] 21. In your main job, the one where you work the most hours, what position did you have in this occupation? <input type="checkbox"/> Owner or partner (has employees) How many workers or employers are there in the establishment where you work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered <input type="checkbox"/> Employee or worker in the private sector How many workers or employers are there in the establishment where you work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered <input type="checkbox"/> Employee or worker in the public sector <input type="checkbox"/> National <input type="checkbox"/> Provincial <input type="checkbox"/> Municipal <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered <input type="checkbox"/> Domestic employee <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed (does not have employer) <input type="checkbox"/> Family worker without regular income <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered
V119	AR1991A_0420	Activity status	discrete	numeric	For all women and men fourteen years of age or older. [Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.] 17. During the past week, did you work, even if it was for just a few hours? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes [skip questions 18-20] <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered [skip questions 18-24] 18. Did you do anything in the house that was for outside or help anyone in a business, small farm, or work? [Question 18 was asked of persons age 14+ who did not formally work last week, per question 17.] <input type="checkbox"/> Yes [skip questions 19-20] <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered [skip questions 19-24] 19. Were you off work because of illness, vacation, etc? [Question 19 was asked of persons age 14+ who did not formally work last week, per question 17, and did not do any informal work last week, per question 18.] <input type="checkbox"/> Yes [skip question 20] <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered [skip questions 20-24] 20. During the past four weeks, did you look for work? [Question 20 was asked of persons age 14+ who did not do any work last week due to reasons other than sickness, vacation, etc., per questions 17-19.] <input type="checkbox"/> Yes [skip questions 21-24] <input type="checkbox"/> No [skip questions 21-24] <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered [skip questions 21-24]

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V120	AR1991A_0421	Number of employees in work establishment	discrete	numeric	For all women and men fourteen years of age or older. [Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.] [Questions 21-24 were asked of persons age 14+ who had a job last week (did formal or informal work or did not work due to sickness, vacation, etc.), per questions 17-19.] 21. In your main job, the one where you work the most hours, what position did you have in this occupation? <input type="checkbox"/> Owner or partner (has employees) How many workers or employers are there in the establishment where you work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered <input type="checkbox"/> Employee or worker in the private sector How many workers or employers are there in the establishment where you work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered <input type="checkbox"/> Employee or worker in the public sector <input type="checkbox"/> National <input type="checkbox"/> Provincial <input type="checkbox"/> Municipal <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered <input type="checkbox"/> Domestic employee <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed (does not have employer) <input type="checkbox"/> Family worker without regular income <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered
V121	AR1991A_0422	Jurisdiction [of public employment]	discrete	numeric	For all women and men fourteen years of age or older. [Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.] [Questions 21-24 were asked of persons age 14+ who had a job last week (did formal or informal work or did not work due to sickness, vacation, etc.), per questions 17-19.] 21. In your main job, the one where you work the most hours, what position did you have in this occupation? <input type="checkbox"/> Owner or partner (has employees) How many workers or employers are there in the establishment where you work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered <input type="checkbox"/> Employee or worker in the private sector How many workers or employers are there in the establishment where you work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered <input type="checkbox"/> Employee or worker in the public sector <input type="checkbox"/> National <input type="checkbox"/> Provincial <input type="checkbox"/> Municipal <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered <input type="checkbox"/> Domestic employee <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed (does not have employer) <input type="checkbox"/> Family worker without regular income <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered
V122	AR1991A_0423	Industry	discrete	numeric	For all women and men fourteen years of age or older. [Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.] [Questions 21-24 were asked of persons age 14+ who had a job last week (did formal or informal work or did not work due to sickness, vacation, etc.), per questions 17-19.] 22. What does the establishment or place where the person works do or produce? ____ For example: stove factory, collective passenger transportation, leather shoe factory, elementary education, preparation and sale of cakes, etc.
V123	AR1991A_0424	Occupation	discrete	numeric	For all women and men fourteen years of age or older. [Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.] [Questions 21-24 were asked of persons age 14+ who had a job last week (did formal or informal work or did not work due to sickness, vacation, etc.), per questions 17-19.] 23. What do you do in this job? ____ For example: Administrative: payroll; Chauffeur: drive collective buses; Machine sewing: sew leather shoes with an electric sewing machine; Doorman: clean and take care of school; Pastry chef: makes cakes and pastries to sell.
V124	AR1991A_0426	Deducted retirement	discrete	numeric	For all women and men fourteen years of age or older. [Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.] [Questions 21-24 were asked of persons age 14+ who had a job last week (did formal or informal work or did not work due to sickness, vacation, etc.), per questions 17-19.] 24. In this work, do you contribute to a retirement fund? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered
V125	AR1991A_0427	Marital status	discrete	numeric	For all women and men fourteen years of age or older. [Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.] [Questions 21-24 were asked of persons age 14+ who had a job last week (did formal or informal work or did not work due to sickness, vacation, etc.), per questions 17-19.] 25. [Marital status] Currently, you are: <input type="checkbox"/> In a consensual union <input type="checkbox"/> Married in a legal union <input type="checkbox"/> Separated from a union or marriage <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced from a marriage <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed from a consensual union or marriage <input type="checkbox"/> Single, never formed a union or married <input type="checkbox"/> Unanswered

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V126	AR1991A_0428	Children born alive	discrete	numeric	For women 14 years old and older (do not forget the single women). [Questions 26-28 were asked of women 14 years of age and older.] 26. How many children have you had born alive? [] None [end of questions for this person] [] 1 [] 2 [] 3 [] 4 [] 5 [] 6 [] 7 [] 8 [] 9 [] 10 [] 11 [] 12 [] 13 [] 14 [] 15 [] 16 or more [] Unanswered [end of questions for this person]
V127	AR1991A_0429	Children currently living	discrete	numeric	For women 14 years old and older (do not forget the single women). [Questions 26-28 were asked of women 14 years of age and older.] 27. How many are currently alive? [Question 27 was asked of women age 14+ who ever had children born alive, per question 26.] [] None [] 1 [] 2 [] 3 [] 4 [] 5 [] 6 [] 7 [] 8 [] 9 [] 10 [] 11 [] 12 [] 13 [] 14 [] 15 [] 16 or more [] Unanswered [end of questions for this person]
V128	AR1991A_0430	Children born alive last year	discrete	numeric	For women 14 years old and older (do not forget the single women). [Questions 26-28 were asked of women 14 years of age and older.] 28. Have you had any children born alive in the past twelve months? Only for women ages 14 to 49. [Question 28 was asked of women of age 14-49 who ever had children born alive, per question 26.] [] Yes, 1 [] Yes, 2 or more [] No [] Unanswered
V129	AR1991A_0432	Contribution to retirement fund	discrete	numeric	Contribution to retirement fund
V130	AR1991A_0433	Person weight	discrete	numeric	Person weight
V131	AR1991A_0434	Person weight for occ, ind, migration	discrete	numeric	Person weight for occ, ind, migration
V132	PERWT	Person weight	contin	numeric	
V133	YRSCHOOL	Years of schooling	discrete	numeric	
V134	MIGRATE5	Migration status, 5 years	discrete	numeric	
V135	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V136	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V137	BPLCOUNTRY	Country of birth	discrete	numeric	
V138	BIRTHSLYR	Number of births last year	discrete	numeric	
V139	NATIVITY	Nativity status	discrete	numeric	
V140	YEARP	Year [person version]	contin	numeric	
V141	SAMPLEP	IPUMS sample identifier [person version]	contin	numeric	
V142	SERIAL	Household serial number [person version]	contin	numeric	
V143	COUNTRYP	Country [person version]	contin	numeric	
V144	RECTYPEP	Record type [person version]	discrete	character	



## Record type (RECTYPE)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	

### Description

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

## Year (YEAR)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1960-2011	

### Description

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

## IPUMS sample identifier (SAMPLE)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32197001-894201001	

### Description

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g., 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

## Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: ARG1991-H-H

## Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 10	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002  
 Colombia 1993, 2005  
 Costa Rica 1984, 2000  
 Cuba 2002  
 Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010  
 Ecuador 1990, 2001  
 Germany 1971  
 Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001  
 Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001  
 Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000  
 Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005  
 Nigeria 2006  
 Panama 2000  
 Peru 1993, 2007  
 Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001  
 Spain 1991  
 Uruguay 2011  
 Venezuela 1990, 2001  
 Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

## Number of person records in the household (PERSONS)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

## Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: ARG1991-H-H

## Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

## Group quarters (collective dwelling) status (GQ)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

## Number of unrelated persons (UNREL)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head.

## Urban-rural status (URBAN)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

## Urban-rural status (URBAN)

File: ARG1991-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

URBAN indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

## Continent and region of country (REGIONW)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-54

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

## Land ownership (LANDOWN)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the land on which the dwelling was located was owned, either in full or in part, by one of the dwelling's residents.

Conceivably, a resident might own land but not the dwelling on which it resides. Such a case would be classified as NIU (not in universe); only dwellings indicating that a resident owned the dwelling were asked about land ownership.

## Water supply (WATSUP)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

## Sewage (SEWAGE)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

SEWAGE indicates whether the household has access to a sewage system or septic tank.

## Number of rooms (ROOMS)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

## Toilet (TOILET)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

## Floor material (FLOOR)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

FLOOR indicates the dwelling's predominant flooring material.

## Wall or building material (WALL)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

## Wall or building material (WALL)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

This variable indicates the primary material used in the construction of the dwelling, particularly the dwelling's exterior walls.

## Roof material (ROOF)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling's predominant roofing material.

## Household classification (HHTYPE)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households. HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

## Number of families in household (NFAMS)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

## Number of families in household (NFAMS)

File: ARG1991-H-H

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and her servant contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multiple-generation extended family with no lodgers or servants would count as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

## Head's location in household (HEADLOC)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

HEADLOC gives the person number of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

## 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32002-894010	

### Description

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

## Dwelling number (AR1991A\_0001)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling number.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Dwelling number

## Number of persons in household (AR1991A\_0006)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-30	

### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in the household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Number of persons in household

## Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household (AR1991A\_0016)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

### Description

This variable indicates that a dwelling was created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household

## Number of persons in large household before it was split (AR1991A\_0018)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-60	

### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in a large household before it was split.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Number of persons in large household before it was split

# Type of private dwelling (AR1991A\_0027)

File: ARG1991-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates the type of private dwelling. Housing type B refers to a home that lacks at least one of the following: internal plumbing; plumbing to evacuate black water from the dwelling; or a floor not made of constructed material (for example, a dirt floor). Housing type A refers to a home that does not lack any of those conveniences.

## Universe

All households

## Literal question

I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household  
[Questions 1-9]

[Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.]

## 2. Type of dwelling

Collective - continue with population [skip questions 3-16]

- Home for the elderly
- Home for children
- Boarding school
- Labor camp
- Hospital
- Prison
- Barracks
- Religious household
- Hotel

Individual

- House
- Rural dwelling or cabin
- Apartment
- Rented room/s
- Pension or hotel
- Space not built for occupation
- Mobile dwelling

## Interviewer instructions

## Type of private dwelling (AR1991A\_0027)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### 1. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household

How do we fill out question 1?

[The instructions refer to a graphic of the census form]

Simply registering the situation that we find, in accordance with the following chart:

The objective of question 2 is to classify the dwellings according to the building characteristics.

Because we are enumerators of private dwellings, we will only fill out the type of dwelling in the column to the right "Private".

[The instructions refer to a graphic of the census form.]

Here are the definitions of the different types of private dwellings:

House: A dwelling with direct exit to the outside (its inhabitants do not pass through halls or corridors of common use).

[The instructions refer to a graphic of a house.]

Shack or hut: A dwelling with exit to the outside. A shack (typical in rural areas) generally has adobe walls, earthen floors, and roof of metal sheets or straw. A hut (typical in urban areas) usually is built with materials of low quality or discarded.

[The instructions refer to a graphic of a house.]

Apartment: is a dwelling with its own bath and kitchen, which one gets to through halls, elevators, stairs or interior doorways of common use.

[p. 19]

Tenement house: is a dwelling with independent exit to the outside, built or remodeled deliberately for containing many rooms that have exits to one or more spaces of common use. A tenement house has bath(s) and or kitchen(s) that are used in a shared form. Some forms are known as tenements. Each tenement house is a single dwelling, in whose interior we should recognize the private households that inhabit it.

[The instructions refer to a graphic of a house.]

Boarding house or hotel: is a dwelling where private households are lodged by pensioners, who follow a special set of rules characterized by monthly, every two week or weekly pay of the cost of lodging in furnished bedrooms. Generally they are classified under the valid legislation for this type of establishment, which is exhibited in visible places. Each boarding house or hotel is the only dwelling, in whose interior we should recognize the private households that inhabit it.

[The instructions refer to a graphic of a house.]

Premises not built for habitation: A place not meant originally for human habitation but on the day of the Census is occupied by persons. Examples of this type of dwelling are: garage, warehouse, natural lodging (bridge, expressway, cave, etc.), an abandoned building, hospitals or public buildings that have stopped fulfilling the functions for which they were originally constructed and where, on the day of the Census, persons were lodged.

[The instructions refer to a graphic of a house.]

Mobile dwelling: A dwelling that can be transported to distant places (boat, ship, railroad car, trailer, truck, tent, sled, etc.).

[The instructions refer to a graphic of a house.]

These last two types of dwelling only will be enumerated if they are occupied at the moment of the census.

[p. 20]

Let us see in a graph the difference between a house and an apartment.

We can observe that Dwelling A is a house, since it has a direct exit to outside. On the other hand dwellings B, C and D are three dwellings for apartments, since one arrives at them through a hall of common use.

## Wall material (AR1991A\_0028)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the main wall material of the dwelling.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household  
[Questions 1-9]

[Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.]

4. What is the predominant material of the outer walls?

- Brick, stone, cinder block, reinforced concrete
- Adobe
- Wood
- Metal sheeting or cement/fiber sheeting
- Plant material, cardboard, discarded materials
- Other

### Interviewer instructions

1. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household

How do we fill out question 1?

[The instructions refer to a graphic of the census form]

Simply registering the situation that we find, in accordance with the following chart:

4. What is the predominant material of the outer walls?

In questions 4-6 about predominant materials, we recognize information about the materials used in the construction of the largest part of the dwelling. "Predominant" is the material that is found in the largest portion. If two types of materials exist in the same proportion, we fill out the one of the largest amount. In apartment buildings the outside cover of the roof refers to the last floor.

## Roof material (AR1991A\_0029)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

## Roof material (AR1991A\_0029)

File: ARG1991-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the main roof material in the dwelling.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household  
[Questions 1-9]

[Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.]

5. What is the predominant material of the outer covering of the roof?

- Tile, asphalt, or membrane.
- Clay roofing tile
- Metal sheeting
- Cement fiber sheeting
- Cardboard
- Cane, wood (boards), straw with clay, straw
- Other
- Unanswered

### Interviewer instructions

1. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household

How do we fill out question 1?

[The instructions refer to a graphic of the census form]

Simply registering the situation that we find, in accordance with the following chart:

5. What is the predominant material of the outer covering of the roof?

In questions 4-6 about predominant materials, we recognize information about the materials used in the construction of the largest part of the dwelling. "Predominant" is the material that is found in the largest portion. If two types of materials exist in the same proportion, we fill out the one of the largest amount. In apartment buildings the outside cover of the roof refers to the last floor.

## Floor material (AR1991A\_0030)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

## Floor material (AR1991A\_0030)

File: ARG1991-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the main floor material in the dwelling.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household  
[Questions 1-9]

[Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.]

6. What is the predominant material of the floors?

- Ceramic, tile, mosaic, wood, carpet, or plastic
- Cement or permanent brick
- Dirt
- Other

### Interviewer instructions

1. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household

How do we fill out question 1?

[The instructions refer to a graphic of the census form]

Simply registering the situation that we find, in accordance with the following chart:

6. What is the predominant material of the floors?

In questions 4-6 about predominant materials, we recognize information about the materials used in the construction of the largest part of the dwelling. "Predominant" is the material that is found in the largest portion. If two types of materials exist in the same proportion, we fill out the one of the largest amount. In apartment buildings the outside cover of the roof refers to the last floor.

## Electricity (AR1991A\_0031)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the source of electricity in the dwelling.

## Electricity (AR1991A\_0031)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household  
[Questions 1-9]

[Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.]

7. Electrical service?

- With electricity from a public or private network
- With electricity generated by household
- No electricity

### Interviewer instructions

1. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household

How do we fill out question 1?

[The instructions refer to a graphic of the census form]

Simply registering the situation that we find, in accordance with the following chart:

7. Does it have electricity?

Here also we fill out only a single alternative for the response that corresponds to the source of provision of electrical energy and the system of provision and or source of water, the largest amount.

## Water service (AR1991A\_0032)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the way water is transported to the dwelling.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

## Water service (AR1991A\_0032)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household  
[Questions 1-9]

[Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.]

8. Water service?

- With tubing inside the dwelling
- Outside the dwelling, but inside the property
- Outside the property

#### Interviewer instructions

1. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household

How do we fill out question 1?

[The instructions refer to a graphic of the census form]

Simply registering the situation that we find, in accordance with the following chart:

8. Does it have water?

Here also we fill out only a single alternative for the response that corresponds to the source of provision of electrical energy and the system of provision and or source of water, the largest amount.

## Source of water (AR1991A\_0033)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the source of water in the dwelling.

#### Universe

Private dwellings

#### Literal question

## Source of water (AR1991A\_0033)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household  
[Questions 1-9]

[Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.]

9. Household obtains water through?

- Running water from a public system
- Perforated well with a motorized pump
- Perforated well with a hand pump
- Well
- Rain water
- Supplied by a water-tank truck
- River, canal, ditch, etc.

#### Interviewer instructions

1. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household

How do we fill out question 1?

[The instructions refer to a graphic of the census form]

Simply registering the situation that we find, in accordance with the following chart:

9. Household obtains water through?

In the case of tenements and boarding houses or hotels, the information that we ask for refers to the group of the building.

## Number of rooms (AR1991A\_0034)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the number of rooms in the dwelling.

#### Universe

Private dwellings

#### Literal question

## Number of rooms (AR1991A\_0034)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household  
[Questions 1-9]

[Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.]

II. Habitational Characteristics of the Dwelling- for each household  
[Questions 10-16]

10. How many rooms are for the exclusive use of the household, excluding the bathroom or kitchen?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8 or more

#### Interviewer instructions

2. Household habitation characteristics -- for all households

In this part of the document we will know the characteristics of the part of a dwelling that a household occupies. Because of this, always, in all households we fill out this part of the Document.

Question 10 refers to the number of rooms for the exclusive use of the household.

"Room" is any environment, separated by partitions or walls from the floor to the roof, which have the capacity to put an adult bed in it.

[The instructions refer to a graphic of the census form]

And let us remember Bathrooms and kitchens do not count as rooms.

In cases of dwellings with more than one household, the rooms of common use are not counted.

If there is more than one household sharing a single room we fill out "None".

In cases of dwellings that are a single room, where also they cook, occupied by a single household we will fill out the circle corresponding to one room.

Garages, halls, and utility rooms are not considered rooms unless they are used as a place where a person sleeps.

## Cooking fuel (AR1991A\_0035)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

## Cooking fuel (AR1991A\_0035)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

This variable indicates the cooking fuel used in the dwelling.

#### Universe

Private dwellings

#### Literal question

I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household  
[Questions 1-9]

[Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.]

II. Habitational Characteristics of the Dwelling- for each household  
[Questions 10-16]

11. What is the principal combustible used for cooking?

- Gas from a network
- Packaged gas (tank, tube, etc)
- Kerosene
- Electricity
- Wood or charcoal
- Other

#### Interviewer instructions

2. Household habitation characteristics -- for all households

In this part of the document we will know the characteristics of the part of a dwelling that a household occupies. Because of this, always, in all households we fill out this part of the Document.

Question 11 refers to the fuel that is principally used for cooking.

If more than one type of fuel is used for cooking, we fill out that of predominant use.

## Toilet (AR1991A\_0036)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates toilet availability in the dwelling.

#### Universe

Private dwellings

#### Literal question

## Toilet (AR1991A\_0036)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household  
[Questions 1-9]

[Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.]

II. Habitational Characteristics of the Dwelling- for each household  
[Questions 10-16]

12. In the bathroom, does the dwelling have a toilet or lavatory with flushing water (with a button, chain, etc)?

- For the exclusive use of the members of the household
- Shared with another household
- Does not have a toilet or lavatory with flushing water [skip question 13]

#### Interviewer instructions

2. Household habitation characteristics -- for all households

In this part of the document we will know the characteristics of the part of a dwelling that a household occupies. Because of this, always, in all households we fill out this part of the Document.

12. In the bathroom, does the dwelling have a toilet or lavatory with flushing water (with a button, chain, etc)?

Here we fill out a single alternative for a response and in the case of recording the category "does not have toilet inodoro o retrete with drainage of water in the bathroom", we go to question 14 following the arrow.

## Drain from toilet (AR1991A\_0037)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the type of sewage available in the dwelling.

#### Universe

Private dwellings with a flush toilet

#### Literal question

## Drain from toilet (AR1991A\_0037)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household  
[Questions 1-9]

[Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.]

II. Habitational Characteristics of the Dwelling- for each household  
[Questions 10-16]

13. The drain for the flush toilet has:

[Question 13 was asked only in the case of a household with toilet, per question 12.]

With drainage to a public system

A septic tank or pit

Only a pit

Unanswered

#### Interviewer instructions

2. Household habitation characteristics -- for all households

In this part of the document we will know the characteristics of the part of a dwelling that a household occupies. Because of this, always, in all households we fill out this part of the Document.

13. The drain for the flush toilet has:

Here we fill out a single alternative for a response and in the case of recording the category "does not have toilet inodoro o retrete with drainage of water in the bathroom", we go to question 14 following the arrow.

## Ownership (AR1991A\_0038)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the ownership of the dwelling.

#### Universe

Private dwellings

#### Literal question

## Ownership (AR1991A\_0038)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household  
[Questions 1-9]

[Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.]

II. Habitational Characteristics of the Dwelling- for each household  
[Questions 10-16]

14. The occupants:

- Own the dwelling and the land
- Own the dwelling only
- Renter
- Other dependant relationship
- Occupancy through loan, grant or permission
- De facto occupation
- Other
- Unanswered

#### Interviewer instructions

2. Household habitation characteristics -- for all households

In this part of the document we will know the characteristics of the part of a dwelling that a household occupies. Because of this, always, in all households we fill out this part of the Document.

14. The occupants are:

Question 14 permits us to know the type of relation of ownership existing between the head of Household and the enumerated dwelling.

We see the definitions of some of the alternatives:

[The instructions refer to a graphic of the census form including the following questions]

Owner of the dwelling and the land is one who has the right to use or to arrange the dwelling and the land, even when it is partially unpaid. Owners who have possession of the dwelling and land are included even if they have not registered. The owner of an apartment also which is of the land.

Owner of the dwelling only when one does not have possession of the land where the dwelling is located. Generally they are situated in government lands, in emergency areas. They are not legal situations of ownership.

Occupant by relation of dependence is one who receives the use of a dwelling and or land as part of a payment for their job.

Occupant by loan, cessation or permission is one who makes use of a dwelling and or land by loans to the owner (documented or not). Include situations such as "a relative loaned me it in exchange for a payment of taxes", "a friend charged me with its care", "house sitter", or "loaned for use", etc.

De facto occupant of a dwelling is one who makes use of a dwelling without authorization of its owner (whether it be private or of the state) even if some payment is made for its use by a third person. In this category all cases of "taking", "misappropriations" of dwellings, buildings are included.

## Number of persons in household, original (AR1991A\_0039)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

# Number of persons in household, original (AR1991A\_0039)

File: ARG1991-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates the number of people in the household.

## Universe

Private dwellings

## Literal question

I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household  
[Questions 1-9]

[Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.]

II. Habitational Characteristics of the Dwelling- for each household  
[Questions 10-16]

16. What is the total number of persons in the household? \_\_

## Interviewer instructions

## Number of persons in household, original (AR1991A\_0039)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### 2. Household habitation characteristics -- for all households

In this part of the document we will know the characteristics of the part of a dwelling that a household occupies. Because of this, always, in all households we fill out this part of the Document.

#### 16. What is the total number of persons in the household?

The objective of these questions is to determine which and how many persons are members of this household and proceed to their inscription and ordering to facilitate the application of the part of Population. Also making sure the principal objective of the Census is to count all and each one of the persons who inhabit the country on the day of the Census.

Here it is opportune that we point out that the Census is a de factor census, which means that it tries to know the number and characteristics of persons who are present in the household without it being their place of usual residence.

Because of this, the enumerating refers to the moment of the census: which is 0 hours of the day of the census.

And we enumerate:

Persons who spent the night in the household and are present when we arrive.

[p. 26]

Persons who did not spend the night in the household, but are present when we arrive and were not enumerated in another place.  
Persons who died after 0 hours of the day of the Census.

We do not enumerate:

Children who were born before 0 hours of the day of the Census, even if they are present in the household.

Let us summarize in a chart who is to be enumerated:

If a person spent the night and is present, do we enumerate them? Yes.

If a person spent the night and is absent, do we enumerate them? Yes.

If they went to work: Do we enumerate them? Yes.

If they went shopping, for a walk, etc.: Do we enumerate them? Yes.

If they are on a voyage: Do we enumerate them? Yes.

If a person did not spend the night and is present, do we enumerate them? Yes, if not enumerated in another place.

We order persons, beginning with the head of a household, in accordance with the instructions that are at the bottom of question 15. We assign a correlative number to each number beginning with 01 that always will be for the head of the household. This number will be written in the column order number. And in this order we will enumerate the persons in the part of the Population Document.

Very important: Every census document has space in question 15 for registering up to 6 persons, members of a household. Therefore, if we find a household with more than 6 persons, after writing them down in the chart, we fill out the circle that is at the bottom of question 15 and we fill out another document.

If there are more than 6 persons in a household mark the circle and use another document according to the instructions. In this case complete question 16 in the last document that you use.

How do we proceed then, with this other document? We reproduce the same information of the Geographic Location that is in the first document and we fill out the circle that is in the upper left of this document and that says "When a household needs another or other documents fill out this circle starting with the second document that you use". Then we go to question 15 of the new document and we write down the members who we have not registered starting with the second line, giving numbers to persons starting with 07.

Once the annotation of the names of all the members is finished, the total number in question 16, "What is the total amount of persons in the household?", is written down.

Caution: When there are more than 6 persons in a household, we should fill out the total number of persons in the last document that we filled out.

## Number of people per room (AR1991A\_0040)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-9999	

### Description

This variable indicates the number of people per room in the household.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Number of people per room

## Unsatisfied basic needs (AR1991A\_0041)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the number of unsatisfied basic needs in the dwelling. The unsatisfied basic needs include: without public or private medical insurance, without water access, dirt floor in the dwelling, and without a telephone.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Unsatisfied basic needs

## Type of family 1 (AR1991A\_0043)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the type of household nucleus. [constructed variable]

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Type of family 1

## Type of family 2 (AR1991A\_0044)

File: ARG1991-H-H

## Type of family 2 (AR1991A\_0044)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type and composition of the household. [constructed variable]

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Type of family 2

## Size of place (AR1991A\_0045)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the size of the locality where the household resides.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Size of place

## Collective dwelling type (AR1991A\_0046)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type of collective dwelling.

### Universe

Collective dwellings

### Literal question

## Collective dwelling type (AR1991A\_0046)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

I. Characteristics of the dwelling for the only household or for the first household  
[Questions 1-9]

[Questions 2-16 were addressed only in case of an occupied dwelling, with occupants present, per Question 1.]

#### 2. Type of dwelling

Collective - continue with population [skip questions 3-16]

- Home for the elderly
- Home for children
- Boarding school
- Labor camp
- Hospital
- Prison
- Barracks
- Religious household
- Hotel

#### Individual

- House
- Rural dwelling or cabin
- Apartment
- Rented room/s
- Pension or hotel
- Space not built for occupation
- Mobile dwelling

#### **Interviewer instructions**

## Collective dwelling type (AR1991A\_0046)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

Dwelling:

Premises that have been built or adapted for lodging persons. Also places not meant originally for lodging persons but used for this purpose on the day of the census should be considered a dwelling.

Two types of dwellings exist: private dwellings and collective dwellings.

The types of private dwellings are: house, shack, hut, apartment, tenement house, boarding house or hotel, place not built for habitation, mobile dwelling.

The types of collective dwellings are: nursing household, youth household, boarding school, worker camp, hospital, prison, barracks, religious household, hotel.

Private Census Household:

A group of persons, related or not, who live under the same roof in accordance with a set of family rules, that is to say, who share their food expenses. In some areas the act of sharing food expenses is called having a common pot olla comn.

Persons who live alone are counted as a household.

To summarize: in a private household, the persons who make it up:

live under the same roof.

share food expenses.

## Household weight (AR1991A\_0048)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the household weight in the sample.

#### Universe

Private dwellings

#### Literal question

Household weight

## Strata (AR1991A\_0049)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

## Strata (AR1991A\_0049)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. Strata is a constructed variable that captures implicit geographic stratification resulting from the sample design. It is created by assigning a unique identifier to groups of between 10 and 19 adjacent households. Additional documentation is available on the Variance Estimation page.

#### Universe

All households

#### Literal question

Strata

## Household weight (HHWT)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 8

Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## 2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV2)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 9

Decimals: 0

Range: 32002001-888888888

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

GEOLEV2 indicates the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. Second administrative units in GEOLEV2 have been spatio-temporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

## Argentina, Province 1970 - 2010 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1\_AR)

### File: ARG1991-H-H

#### Overview

## Argentina, Province 1970 - 2010 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1\_AR)

File: ARG1991-H-H

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 32002-239094

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

GEO1\_AR identifies the household's province within Argentina in all sample years. Provinces are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1\_AR is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_AR can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary Files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Argentina can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Argentina, Province 1991 [Level 1, GIS] (GEO1\_AR1991)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 2-94

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

GEO1A\_AR1991 identifies the household's province within Argentina in 1991. Provinces are the first level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1A\_AR1991 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Argentina can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Argentina, Department 1970 - 2010 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO2\_AR)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 9  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 32002001-239094003

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

## Argentina, Department 1970 - 2010 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO2\_AR)

File: ARG1991-H-H

GEO2\_AR identifies the household's department within Argentina in all sample years. Departments are the second level administrative units of the country, after provinces. GEO2\_AR is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2\_AR can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Argentina can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Argentina, Department 1991 [Level 2, GIS] (GEO2\_AR1991)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 2001-94002	

### Description

GEO2\_AR1991 identifies the household's department within Argentina in 1991. Departments are the second level administrative units of the country, after provinces. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2\_AR1991 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Argentina can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Number of married couples in household (NCOUPLES)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

## Number of mothers in household (NMOTHERS)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

## Number of mothers in household (NMOTHERS)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Description

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

## Number of fathers in household (NFATHERS)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

## Country (COUNTRY)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 32-894

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

## Electricity (ELECTRIC)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

ELECTRIC indicates whether the household had access to electricity.

## Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

## Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)

File: ARG1991-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] (OWNERSHIPD)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Cooking fuel (FUELCOOK)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

FUELCOOK indicates the predominant type of fuel or energy used for cooking.

## Strata identifier (STRATA)

File: ARG1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. The STRATA variable provides information about the sample design that can be used to improve estimation.



## Person number (PERNUM)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

## Mother's location in household (MOMLOC)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Father's location in household (POPLOC)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Spouse's location in household (SPLOC)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

## Rule for linking parent (PARRULE)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-52	

### Description

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS-International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Rule for linking spouse (SPRULE)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-6	

### Description

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Probable stepmother (STEPMOM)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children borne or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Probable stepfather (STEPPOP)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Man with more than one wife linked (POLYMAL)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

### Description

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Woman is second or higher order wife (POLY2ND)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

### Description

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Family unit membership (FAMUNIT)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

## Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: ARG1991-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own children in household (NCHILD)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Number of own children under age 5 in household (NCHLT5)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Description

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Age of youngest own child in household (YNGCH)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Relationship to household head [detailed version] (RELATED)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1000-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELATED describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Age (AGE)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

## Age, grouped into intervals (AGE2)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-98	

### Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

## Sex (SEX)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

## Marital status [general version] (MARST)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Marital status [detailed version] (MARSTD)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARSTD describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Consensual union (CONSENS)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CONSENS indicates whether the respondent was in a consensual union -- a de facto marriage.

## Children ever born (CHBORN)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

## Children surviving (CHSURV)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CHSURV reports the number of children born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

## Province of birth, Argentina (BPLAR)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 2-99	

### Description

BPLAR indicates the person's province of birth within Argentina.

## School attendance (SCHOOL)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

## Literacy (LIT)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

## Educational attainment, Argentina (EDUCAR)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

EDUCAR indicates the person's educational attainment in Argentina in terms of the level of schooling completed.

## Activity status (employment status) [general version] (EMPSTAT)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

#### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

#### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Occupation, unrecoded (OCC)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	

#### Description

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

## Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

## Industry, unrecoded (IND)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [general version] (CLASSWK)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

## Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

File: ARG1991-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Size of work establishment (ESTABSZ)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

ESTABSZ reports the number of people employed in the respondent's work establishment.

## Person number (within household) (AR1991A\_0003)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-30

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person number (within the household).

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Person number (within household)

## Relationship (AR1991A\_0401)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

## Relationship (AR1991A\_0401)

File: ARG1991-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates kin relationship.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.]

1. What is the relationship with the head of household?

- Spouse or companion
- Son, daughter; step-son, step-daughter
- Parent or parent-in-law
- Son-in-law, daughter-in-law
- Grandson, granddaughter
- Other relative
- Domestic servants and their relatives
- Other non-relatives
- Resident in a collective dwelling

### Interviewer instructions

We see question 1 Relation or relationship with the head of the household  
[The instructions refer to a graphic of the census form]

First we enumerate the head of the household, for whom the first page of Population is reserved.

Then we enumerate all the other members of a household following the order of question No. 15. The relationship will always refer to the head of the household.

CAUTION: If in a household there are more than 6 persons, we enumerate the 7th and the following starting with the second page of Population of the new Document that we are using. That is to say, do not use the first page because the head was already enumerated.

## Sex (AR1991A\_0402)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's sex.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

## Sex (AR1991A\_0402)

File: ARG1991-P-H

[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.]

### 2. Sex

- Man
- Woman

#### Interviewer instructions

We now go to question 2: Sex.

We fill it out by simple observation.

## Age (AR1991A\_0403)

File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the person's age.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.]

3. What is his or her current age in completed years? \_\_

For those younger than one year old mark 00. For those older than 99 years old mark 99.

#### Interviewer instructions

3. What is his/her current age in completed years?

Question No. 3 refers to the current age. In the case of less than a year, we fill out 00 in the corresponding box and if it is a person 99 or older, we fill out 99.

## Retirement payment (AR1991A\_0404)

File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the person receives a retirement payment or pension.

#### Universe

## Retirement payment (AR1991A\_0404)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

All persons

#### Literal question

[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.]

4. Does the person receive a pension or retirement payment?

- Yes  
 No  
 Unanswered

#### Interviewer instructions

4. Does the person receive any pension or retirement payments?

Question 4 refers to public assistance. We ask it to all persons because at any age one can benefit from a pension. Remember: we follow the arrows and fill out the circle totally.

## Place of current residence (AR1991A\_0405)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the place of current residence.

The sample lacks data for this and several other variables for roughly half the cases. Users should apply the alternative weight variable AR91A434 when using one of these variables.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.]

5. Where does the person usually live?

The place where the person has lived for the last six months or more or has decided to reside.

- In this locality  
 In another locality in Argentina

\_\_\_ Locality or place  
 \_\_\_ Department or Fraction  
 \_\_\_ Province (consider the Federal Capital as a province)

- In another country: name of the country \_\_\_  
 Unanswered

#### Interviewer instructions

## Place of current residence (AR1991A\_0405)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

Questions 5, 6 and 7 permit us to study migrations.

5. Where does the person usually live?

Important : We fill out the information completely and with details about Locality, Department, Province or foreign Country. In locality of administrative area we do not register names of neighborhoods. No line should be left blank. If something is not known we write: Not known. We register as year of arrival in Argentina the last entrance to the country.

## Residence 5 years ago (AR1991A\_0407)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the place of residence 5 years ago.

The sample lacks data for this and several other variables for roughly half the cases. Users should apply the alternative weight variable AR91A434 when using one of these variables.

#### Universe

Persons age 5+

#### Literal question

[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.]

6. Where did the person usually live five years ago?

In this locality

In another locality in Argentina

\_\_\_ Locality or place

\_\_\_ Department or Fraction

\_\_\_ Province (consider the Federal Capital as a province)

In another country: name of the country \_\_\_

Unanswered

#### Interviewer instructions

## Residence 5 years ago (AR1991A\_0407)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

Questions 5, 6 and 7 permit us to study migrations.

6. Where did the person usually live 5 years ago?

Important : We fill out the information completely and with details about Locality, Department, Province or foreign Country. In locality of administrative area we do not register names of neighborhoods. No line should be left blank. If something is not known we write: Not known. We register as year of arrival in Argentina the last entrance to the country.

## Place of birth (AR1991A\_0409)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the person's place of birth.

The sample lacks data for this and several other variables for roughly half the cases. Users should apply the alternative weight variable AR91A434 when using one of these variables.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.]

7. Where he or she was born?

In this province

In another province in Argentina: Province (consider the Federal Capital as a province) \_\_\_\_

In Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay, or Uruguay

Name of the country \_\_\_\_

Year of arrival in Argentina (if before 1900, write 00) 19\_\_

Unanswered

In another country

Name of the country \_\_\_\_

Year of arrival in Argentina (if before 1900, write 00) 19\_\_

Unanswered

Unanswered

#### Interviewer instructions

## Place of birth (AR1991A\_0409)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

Questions 5, 6 and 7 permit us to study migrations.

7. Where was he or she born?

Important : We fill out the information completely and with details about Locality, Department, Province or foreign Country. In locality of administrative area we do not register names of neighborhoods. No line should be left blank. If something is not known we write: Not known. We register as year of arrival in Argentina the last entrance to the country.

## Province or country of birth (AR1991A\_0410)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 2-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the province of birth.

The sample lacks data for this and several other variables for roughly half the cases. Users should apply the alternative weight variable AR91A434 when using one of these variables.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.]

7. Where he or she was born?

In this province

In another province in Argentina: Province (consider the Federal Capital as a province) \_\_\_\_

In Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay, or Uruguay

Name of the country \_\_\_\_

Year of arrival in Argentina (if before 1900, write 00) 19\_\_

Unanswered

In another country

Name of the country \_\_\_\_

Year of arrival in Argentina (if before 1900, write 00) 19\_\_

Unanswered

Unanswered

#### Interviewer instructions

## Province or country of birth (AR1991A\_0410)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

Questions 5, 6 and 7 permit us to study migrations.

7. Where was he or she born?

Important : We fill out the information completely and with details about Locality, Department, Province or foreign Country. In locality of administrative area we do not register names of neighborhoods. No line should be left blank. If something is not known we write: Not known. We register as year of arrival in Argentina the last entrance to the country.

## Literacy (AR1991A\_0411)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the person knows how to read and write.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons.]

10. Does the person know how to read and write?

- Yes
- No
- Unanswered

#### Interviewer instructions

10. Does the person know how to read and write?

In question No. 10 about literacy, we mark the alternative "Yes" if an enumerated person knows how to read or write in any language.

## Attending school (AR1991A\_0412)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

## Attending school (AR1991A\_0412)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

This variable indicates whether the person attends school.

#### Universe

Persons age 3+

#### Literal question

For all persons 3 years old and more

[Questions 11- 16 were asked of persons age 3 years or older.]

11. Do you attend some educational establishment?

- Attends a public establishment
- Attends a private institution
- Does not attend, but attended [skip questions 12-13]
- Never attended [skip questions 12-16]
- Unanswered [skip questions 12-16]

#### Interviewer instructions

11. Do you attend some educational establishment?

School attendance: The attendance in an establishment of the system of formal (publicly or privately recognized) education is considered school attendance (attends or attended).

Attendance in private academies, institutes or centers for studies that do not pertain to formal levels are excluded. For example: foreign languages, musical instruments, preparatory courses, for training, and technical courses done in these institutions (hairdressers, computer science, etc.). Also attendance in post graduate courses is excluded. If an enumerated person is doing post graduate work, it is considered that they "Do not attend but attended" at the university level.

## Education level attends (AR1991A\_0413)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the person's education level attended.

#### Universe

Persons age 3+ who attend an education establishment

#### Literal question

## Education level attends (AR1991A\_0413)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

For all persons 3 years old and more  
[Questions 11- 16 were asked of persons age 3 years or older.]

12. What level does the person attend?

[Question 12 was asked of persons age 3+ who currently attended an educational establishment, per question 11.]

- Preschool or kindergarten [finished, skip questions 13-28]
- Elementary
- Secondary
- Tertiary
- University
- Unanswered

#### Interviewer instructions

12. What level does the person attend?

When we ask for level we are referring to the level studied in the country or abroad.

## Education grade attends (AR1991A\_0414)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

#### Description

This variable indicates the education grade that the person currently attends.

#### Universe

Persons age 3+ who attend higher than kindergarten

#### Literal question

For all persons 3 years old and more  
[Questions 11- 16 were asked of persons age 3 years or older.]

13. What year or grade is the person attending?

[Question 13 was asked of persons age 3+ who currently attend an educational establishment at a level higher than preschool or kindergarten, per questions 11-12.]

[After responding to question 13, skip questions 14-16.]

- 1st
- 2nd
- 3rd
- 4th
- 5th
- 6th
- 7th
- Unanswered

#### Interviewer instructions

## Education grade attends (AR1991A\_0414)

File: ARG1991-P-H

13. What year or grade is the person attending?

We take into account here that all studies are organized into grades or years. However, always they should respond in grades or years (See conversion chart).

## Highest education level attended (AR1991A\_0415)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the highest educational level attended.

### Universe

Persons age 3+ not in school but who attended previously

### Literal question

For all persons 3 years old and more  
[Questions 11- 16 were asked of persons age 3 years or older.]

14. What is the highest level that the person attended?

[Question 14 was asked of persons age 3+ who do not currently attend an educational establishment but attended one in the past, per question 11.]

- Preschool or kindergarten - continue on the other side [skip questions 15-16]
- Elementary
- Secondary
- Tertiary
- University
- Unanswered

### Interviewer instructions

14. What is the highest level that the person attended?

Remember: if the highest level reached was the first, we take into account the changes produced starting in 1966 in the numbering of the grades, where 1st superior was eliminated and 7th was added. For example: if a person tells us that 3rd grade was passed before 1966, we write down 4th

## Highest grade passed (AR1991A\_0416)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

## Highest grade passed (AR1991A\_0416)

File: ARG1991-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the highest school grade passed.

### Universe

Persons age 3+ not in school who attended higher than kindergarten in the past

### Literal question

For all persons 3 years old and more  
[Questions 11- 16 were asked of persons age 3 years or older.]

15. What was the highest year or grade that the person passed at this level?

[Question 15 was asked of persons age 3+ who did not currently attend an educational establishment but attended one in the past, at a level higher than preschool or kindergarten, per questions 11 and 14.]

Did not complete 1st - continue on the other side [skip question 16]

1st

2nd

3rd

4th

5th

6th

7th

Unanswered

### Interviewer instructions

15. What was the highest year or grade that the person passed at this level?

Remember: if the highest level reached was the first, we take into account the changes produced starting in 1966 in the numbering of the grades, where 1st superior was eliminated and 7th was added. For example: if a person tells us that 3rd grade was passed before 1966, we write down 4th

## Education complete course (AR1991A\_0417)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person completed a course when he/she was attending an educational establishment.

### Universe

Persons age 3+ not in school who completed 1 or more years above kindergarten in past

### Literal question

## Education complete course (AR1991A\_0417)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

For all persons 3 years old and more  
[Questions 11- 16 were asked of persons age 3 years or older.]

16. Did the person complete this level?

[Question 16 was asked of persons age 3+ who do not currently attend an educational establishment but attended one in the past, at a level higher than preschool or kindergarten, and completed at least the 1st year at that level, per questions 11, 14, and 15.]

- Yes  
 No  
 Unanswered

#### Interviewer instructions

16. Did you complete this level?

[p. 30]

Remember: fill out the circle totally. We follow the arrows.  
We see how we register the grade or year in the following situations:

National literacy plan

Year or Grade is 1

Adult primary school center (dependent upon National Government)

Year or grade is 3 if cycle is 1  
Year or grade is 5 if cycle is 2  
Year or grade is 7 if cycle is 3

Adult Secondary School or Center (dependent upon National Government)

Year or grade is 2 if cycle is 1  
Year or grade is 4 if cycle is 2  
Year or grade is 5 if cycle is 3

## Highest level of education (AR1991A\_0418)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the highest level of education completed.

#### Universe

Persons age 3+

#### Literal question

## Highest level of education (AR1991A\_0418)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

For all persons 3 years old and more  
[Questions 11- 16 were asked of persons age 3 years or older.]

12. What level does the person attend?

[Question 12 was asked of persons age 3+ who currently attended an educational establishment, per question 11.]

- Preschool or kindergarten [finished, skip questions 13-28]
- Elementary
- Secondary
- Tertiary
- University
- Unanswered

#### Interviewer instructions

16. Did you complete this level?

[p. 30]

Remember: fill out the circle totally. We follow the arrows.  
We see how we register the grade or year in the following situations:

National literacy plan

Year or Grade is 1

Adult primary school center (dependent upon National Government)

Year or grade is 3 if cycle is 1  
Year or grade is 5 if cycle is 2  
Year or grade is 7 if cycle is 3

Adult Secondary School or Center (dependent upon National Government)

Year or grade is 2 if cycle is 1  
Year or grade is 4 if cycle is 2  
Year or grade is 5 if cycle is 3

## Labor relation (AR1991A\_0419)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates employment status.

#### Universe

Persons age 14+ who had a job last week

#### Literal question

## Labor relation (AR1991A\_0419)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

For all women and men fourteen years of age or older.  
[Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.]

[Questions 21-24 were asked of persons age 14+ who had a job last week (did formal or informal work or did not work due to sickness, vacation, etc.), per questions 17-19.]

21. In your main job, the one where you work the most hours, what position did you have in this occupation?

Owner or partner (has employees)

How many workers or employers are there in the establishment where you work?

1 to 5

6 or more

Unanswered

Employee or worker in the private sector

How many workers or employers are there in the establishment where you work?

1 to 5

6 or more

Unanswered

Employee or worker in the public sector

National

Provincial

Municipal

Unanswered

Domestic employee

Self-employed (does not have employer)

Family worker without regular income

Unanswered

**Interviewer instructions**

## Labor relation (AR1991A\_0419)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

The next questions (from 17 to 25) are asked to all women and men 14 years old or older

21. In your main job, the one where you work the most hours, what position did you have in this occupation?

"Main job" is what a person has done for the most hours of the previous week to the week of the Census. If a person answers us that he/she is an "employer" or "laborer or worker of the private sector", we are going to investigate the size of the establishment where they work.

The establishment is a physical place (factory, building) where a person does their job. If a person informs us that he/she is "laborer or worker of the public sector", we ask if it is of the National, Provincial, or Municipal Administration.

We make clear with examples the concept of "non remunerated family worker": a daughter of a grocer who works there without having an established wage; a wife or children who help a rural farmer with the harvest, without receiving a direct payment.

## Activity status (AR1991A\_0420)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the person is economically active.

#### Universe

Persons age 14+

#### Literal question

## Activity status (AR1991A\_0420)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

For all women and men fourteen years of age or older.  
[Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.]

17. During the past week, did you work, even if it was for just a few hours?

- Yes [skip questions 18-20]
- No
- Unanswered [skip questions 18-24]

18. Did you do anything in the house that was for outside or help anyone in a business, small farm, or work?

[Question 18 was asked of persons age 14+ who did not formally work last week, per question 17.]

- Yes [skip questions 19-20]
- No
- Unanswered [skip questions 19-24]

19. Were you off work because of illness, vacation, etc?

[Question 19 was asked of persons age 14+ who did not formally work last week, per question 17, and did not do any informal work last week, per question 18.]

- Yes [skip question 20]
- No
- Unanswered [skip questions 20-24]

20. During the past four weeks, did you look for work?

[Question 20 was asked of persons age 14+ who did not do any work last week due to reasons other than sickness, vacation, etc., per questions 17-19.]

- Yes [skip questions 21-24]
- No [skip questions 21-24]
- Unanswered [skip questions 21-24]

#### **Interviewer instructions**

## Activity status (AR1991A\_0420)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

The next questions (from 17 to 25) are asked to all women and men 14 years old or older

17 During the past week, did you work, even if it was for just a few hours?

"Work" includes those who worked even if it was for one hour last week to the census week, that is, between Sunday May 5 to Saturday, May 11. It refers to those who receive a payment in money or in kind for the work that they do. It includes soldiers in active service and conscripts. It does not include those who do a job, of community or voluntarily without payment in any nature.

[Instructions omitted which refer to a graphic of the census form including the following question:]

18. Did you do anything in the house that was for outside or help anyone in a business, small farm, or work?

This question is asked to those in spite of having answered that they "did not work" in the previous question, doing jobs such as regularly helping a family member in a store, kiosk, farm, making something in the house to sell, etc., receive or not remuneration for it.

[The instructions refer to a graphic of the census form including the following question:]

19. Were you off work because of illness, vacation, etc.?

The leave should be for sickness, vacation, bad weather, strike, suspension, etc.

[The instructions refer to a graphic of the census form including the following question:]

20. During the last four weeks, did you look for work?

"Looked for work" refers to responding to public advertisements in newspapers or other means, applying for jobs, registering in employment agencies, looking for financial resources or materials to establish a company, applying for permits and licenses to start a labor activity; asking in work places, small farms chacras, farms, factories, markets, and other meeting places, etc.

## Number of employees in work establishment (AR1991A\_0421)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the number of employees in the person's working establishment.

#### Universe

Persons age 14+ who had a job in the private sector last week

#### Literal question

## Number of employees in work establishment (AR1991A\_0421)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

For all women and men fourteen years of age or older.  
[Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.]

[Questions 21-24 were asked of persons age 14+ who had a job last week (did formal or informal work or did not work due to sickness, vacation, etc.), per questions 17-19.]

21. In your main job, the one where you work the most hours, what position did you have in this occupation?

Owner or partner (has employees)

How many workers or employers are there in the establishment where you work?

1 to 5

6 or more

Unanswered

Employee or worker in the private sector

How many workers or employers are there in the establishment where you work?

1 to 5

6 or more

Unanswered

Employee or worker in the public sector

National

Provincial

Municipal

Unanswered

Domestic employee

Self-employed (does not have employer)

Family worker without regular income

Unanswered

#### **Interviewer instructions**

## Number of employees in work establishment (AR1991A\_0421)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

The next questions (from 17 to 25) are asked to all women and men 14 years old or older

21. In your main job, the one where you work the most hours, what position did you have in this occupation?

"Main job" is what a person has done for the most hours of the previous week to the week of the Census. If a person answers us that he/she is an "employer" or "laborer or worker of the private sector", we are going to investigate the size of the establishment where they work.

The establishment is a physical place (factory, building) where a person does their job. If a person informs us that he/she is "laborer or worker of the public sector", we ask if it is of the National, Provincial, or Municipal Administration.

We make clear with examples the concept of "non remunerated family worker": a daughter of a grocer who works there without having an established wage; a wife or children who help a rural farmer with the harvest, without receiving a direct payment.

## Jurisdiction [of public employment] (AR1991A\_0422)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the jurisdiction of public employment.

#### Universe

Persons age 14+ who had a job in the public sector last week

#### Literal question

## Jurisdiction [of public employment] (AR1991A\_0422)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

For all women and men fourteen years of age or older.  
[Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.]

[Questions 21-24 were asked of persons age 14+ who had a job last week (did formal or informal work or did not work due to sickness, vacation, etc.), per questions 17-19.]

21. In your main job, the one where you work the most hours, what position did you have in this occupation?

Owner or partner (has employees)

How many workers or employers are there in the establishment where you work?

1 to 5

6 or more

Unanswered

Employee or worker in the private sector

How many workers or employers are there in the establishment where you work?

1 to 5

6 or more

Unanswered

Employee or worker in the public sector

National

Provincial

Municipal

Unanswered

Domestic employee

Self-employed (does not have employer)

Family worker without regular income

Unanswered

**Interviewer instructions**

## Jurisdiction [of public employment] (AR1991A\_0422)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

The next questions (from 17 to 25) are asked to all women and men 14 years old or older

21. In your main job, the one where you work the most hours, what position did you have in this occupation?

"Main job" is what a person has done for the most hours of the previous week to the week of the Census. If a person answers us that he/she is an "employer" or "laborer or worker of the private sector", we are going to investigate the size of the establishment where they work.

The establishment is a physical place (factory, building) where a person does their job. If a person informs us that he/she is "laborer or worker of the public sector", we ask if it is of the National, Provincial, or Municipal Administration.

We make clear with examples the concept of "non remunerated family worker": a daughter of a grocer who works there without having an established wage; a wife or children who help a rural farmer with the harvest, without receiving a direct payment.

## Industry (AR1991A\_0423)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the industry where the respondent worked.

The sample lacks data for this and several other variables for roughly half the cases. Users should apply the alternative weight variable AR91A434 when using one of these variables.

#### Universe

Persons age 14+ who had a job last week

#### Literal question

For all women and men fourteen years of age or older.  
[Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.]

[Questions 21-24 were asked of persons age 14+ who had a job last week (did formal or informal work or did not work due to sickness, vacation, etc.), per questions 17-19.]

22. What does the establishment or place where the person works do or produce? \_\_\_\_

For example: stove factory, collective passenger transportation, leather shoe factory, elementary education, preparation and sale of cakes, etc.

#### Interviewer instructions

## Industry (AR1991A\_0423)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

The next questions (from 17 to 25) are asked to all women and men 14 years old or older

22. What does the establishment or place where the person works do or produce?

Here we register what an establishment does but not the activity the enumerated person did in it.

When we say place or establishment we are referring to one physical unit, for example a factory, a business, a school.

One should keep in mind that a company can have one or many establishments. For example, let us suppose that an oven factory has its production plant in San Luis and the administrative offices in the Federal Capital. In this case we have two different establishments and we should register the activity of the establishment where the enumerated person works; "production of ovens" or "central administration of a factory that produces ovens."

There exist persons who do all or a large part of their activities away from the establishment where they work, like for example: chauffeurs by means of transportation, distributors of soft drinks, etc. In these cases equally we want to know what is the economic activity that the establishment carries out which the enumerated person does, for example "automobile transporter of passengers", "production of soft drinks", etc.

In the case of a worker for their own account (without employees or laborers) we register the activity of this job, since it is the same person who constitutes the establishment.

We write in as much detail as possible the response that is given to us trying to go into depth, for example, what is done, what they do, with what primary material, and for what reason or for whom they produce it or make it.

[p. 32]

We see the following examples:

- 1 -- Production of furniture (what they do) of wood (with what primary material) for sale to the public (for what reason and for whom do they do it).
- 2 -- Production and canning of preservatives, marmalade and jelly (What they do or produce and what is done).
- 3 -- Sale of articles of clothing (What they do or what is done) to commercial retailers (For whom they do it).
- 4 -- Railway transportation (What they do, what is done) of passengers (For whom they do it).

## Occupation (AR1991A\_0424)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the occupation of the respondent.

The sample lacks data for this and several other variables for roughly half the cases. Users should apply the alternative weight variable AR91A434 when using one of these variables.

#### Universe

Persons age 14+ who had a job last week

#### Literal question

## Occupation (AR1991A\_0424)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

For all women and men fourteen years of age or older.  
[Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.]

[Questions 21-24 were asked of persons age 14+ who had a job last week (did formal or informal work or did not work due to sickness, vacation, etc.), per questions 17-19.]

23. What do you do in this job? \_\_\_\_

For example: Administrative: payroll; Chauffeur: drive collective buses; Machine sewing: sew leather shoes with an electric sewing machine; Doorman: clean and take care of school; Pastry chef: makes cakes and pastries to sell.

#### Interviewer instructions

15. What was the highest year or grade that the person passed at this level?

The next questions (from 17 to 25) are asked to all women and men 14 years old or older

## Deducted retirement (AR1991A\_0426)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates deducted retirement availability.

#### Universe

Persons age 14+ who had a job last week

#### Literal question

For all women and men fourteen years of age or older.  
[Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.]

[Questions 21-24 were asked of persons age 14+ who had a job last week (did formal or informal work or did not work due to sickness, vacation, etc.), per questions 17-19.]

24. In this work, do you contribute to a retirement fund?

- Yes
- No
- Unanswered

## Marital status (AR1991A\_0427)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's marital status.

### Universe

Persons age 14+

### Literal question

For all women and men fourteen years of age or older.  
[Questions 17-25 were asked of persons age 14 years +.]

[Questions 21-24 were asked of persons age 14+ who had a job last week (did formal or informal work or did not work due to sickness, vacation, etc.), per questions 17-19.]

25. [Marital status]

Currently, you are:

- In a consensual union
- Married in a legal union
- Separated from a union or marriage
- Divorced from a marriage
- Widowed from a consensual union or marriage
- Single, never formed a union or married
- Unanswered

### Interviewer instructions

The next questions (from 17 to 25) are asked to all women and men 14 years old or older

25. Currently, you are?

Here we mark the de facto conjugal situations at the moment of the Census, not the civil state.  
If an enumerated person is male, with this question we end the interview.

## Children born alive (AR1991A\_0428)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of children born alive.

## Children born alive (AR1991A\_0428)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Universe

Females age 14+

### Literal question

For women 14 years old and older (do not forget the single women).  
[Questions 26-28 were asked of women 14 years of age and older.]

26. How many children have you had born alive?

None [end of questions for this person]

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16 or more

Unanswered [end of questions for this person]

### Interviewer instructions

The last questions of the Document are about fertility. As the sign indicates, we ask them to all women 14 years old or older (do not forget single women)

26. How many have children you had born alive?

Here we register all children born alive, whether they are currently alive or not. And also those who had been given up for adoption.

## Children currently living (AR1991A\_0429)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of children currently living.

### Universe

Females age 14+ who had children born alive

### Literal question

## Children currently living (AR1991A\_0429)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

For women 14 years old and older (do not forget the single women).  
[Questions 26-28 were asked of women 14 years of age and older.]

27. How many are currently alive?

[Question 27 was asked of women age 14+ who ever had children born alive, per question 26.]

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16 or more
- Unanswered [end of questions for this person]

#### Interviewer instructions

The last questions of the Document are about fertility. As the sign indicates, we ask them to all women 14 years old or older (do not forget single women)

27. How many are currently alive?

We should include all children who are born alive of all unions, legal or de facto, and also of those had outside of union if she had them, and they live with the woman or not at the moment of the Census.

## Children born alive last year (AR1991A\_0430)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the number of children born alive last year.

#### Universe

Females age 14 to 49 who had children born alive

#### Literal question

## Children born alive last year (AR1991A\_0430)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

For women 14 years old and older (do not forget the single women).  
[Questions 26-28 were asked of women 14 years of age and older.]

28. Have you had any children born alive in the past twelve months?

Only for women ages 14 to 49.

[Question 28 was asked of women of age 14-49 who ever had children born alive, per question 26.]

- Yes, 1
- Yes, 2 or more
- No
- Unanswered

#### Interviewer instructions

The last questions of the Document are about fertility. As the sign indicates, we ask them to all women 14 years old or older (do not forget single women)

28. Have you had any children born alive in the past twelve months?

We ask this question only to women of 14 to 49 years of age who have had children born alive.

## Contribution to retirement fund (AR1991A\_0432)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

#### Description

This variable indicates the type of health coverage.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

Contribution to retirement fund

## Person weight (AR1991A\_0433)

### File: ARG1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-90	

#### Description

This variable indicates weight.

## Person weight (AR1991A\_0433)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Person weight

## Person weight for occ, ind, migration (AR1991A\_0434)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-290

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

A number of important variables were never fully coded in the microdata. Approximately half of the persons in the sample lack information for any of the variables listed below. AR1991A\_0434 is an alternative weight variable that corrects for the missing data. This variable -- not PERWT (person weight) -- should be applied to any analyses that use one of the affected variables.

When pooling 1991 Argentina with other samples, users will need to recode PERWT to equal AR1991A\_0434.

The affected variables requiring the special weight are:

OCC -- Occupation  
OCCISCO -- Occupation, ISCO recode  
IND -- Industry  
INDGEN -- Industry, general recode  
BPLAR -- Province of birth  
BPLCOUNTRY -- Country of birth  
NATIVITY -- Nativity status  
MIGRATE5 -- Migration status, 5 years  
AR1991A\_0405 (AR1991A\_RES) -- Place of current residence  
AR1991A\_0407 (AR1991A\_RES) -- Residence 5 years ago  
AR1991A\_0409 (AR1991A\_BORN) -- Place of birth  
AR1991A\_0410 (AR1991A\_BORN) -- Province or country of birth  
AR1991A\_0423 (AR1991A\_IND) -- Industry  
AR1991A\_0424 (AR1991A\_OCC) -- Occupation

Note: Six provinces actually have full information for all variables, and analyses confined to those provinces require no special treatment: 2 Capital Federal, 4 Buenos Aires, 58 Del Nequen, 62 Rio Negro, 78 Santa Cruz, and 94 Tierra del Fuego.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Person weight for occ, ind, migration

## Person weight (PERWT)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Person weight (PERWT)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Description

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## Years of schooling (YRSCHOOL)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

YRSCHOOL indicates the highest grade/level of schooling the person had completed, in years. Only formal schooling is counted. YRSCHOOL accounts for the number of years of study, regardless of the track or kind of study. Information on degree and/or technical track is available in EDATTAIN. Years of schooling for Israel, categorized into intervals, are given in YRSCHOOL2.

Users should pay close attention to the top-codes in each sample, as discussed in the comparability section.

## Migration status, 5 years (MIGRATE5)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

MIGRATE5 indicates the person's place of residence 5 years ago. The first digit records movement across major administrative divisions and countries. The second digit reports movement across minor administrative divisions, for samples in which that detail is available.

## Educational attainment, international recode [general version] (EDATTAIN)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

## Educational attainment, international recode [general version] (EDATTAIN)

File: ARG1991-P-H

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAIND)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Country of birth (BPLCOUNTRY)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

BPLCOUNTRY indicates the person's country of birth.

## Number of births last year (BIRTHSLYR)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

BIRTHSLYR indicates whether any -- and in most cases how many -- children were born to a woman in the past twelve months.

## Nativity status (NATIVITY)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native- or foreign-born.

## Year [person version] (YEARP)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

## Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: ARG1991-P-H

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 10  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Country [person version] (COUNTRYP)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Record type [person version] (RECTYPEP)

File: ARG1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Related Materials

### Questionnaires

#### Form PHCB-2C: Individual Member Details

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Title Form PHCB-2C: Individual Member Details  
 Date 1991-06-01  
 Country Argentina  
 Language English  
 Filename ar1991r\_argentina\_methodological\_r.pdf

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#### Población

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Title Población  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1991-05-15  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Filename Argentina\_1990s\_Enumeration\_Form.pdf

---

#### Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda. Carátula de Censista. Datos del Segmento.

---

Title Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda. Carátula de Censista. Datos del Segmento.  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1991-05-15  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Filename Argentina\_1991\_Enumeration\_Form.pdf

---

#### Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda. Estrictamente Confidencial y Reservado

---

Title Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda. Estrictamente Confidencial y Reservado  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1991-05-15  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Filename enum\_form\_ar1991.pdf

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### Technical documents

#### Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda. Sistema Clasificadorio de: Lugares

## Geográficos, Actividades Económicas, Ocupaciones, Hogares Particulares.

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Title Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda. Sistema Clasificador de: Lugares Geográficos, Actividades Económicas, Ocupaciones, Hogares Particulares.

Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos

Date 1991-05-15

Country Argentina

Language Spanish

Publisher(s) Ministerio de Economía y Obras y Servicios Públicos, Secretaría de Programación Económica, Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos

Filename ar1991cb\_argentina\_industry\_occupation\_codes.es.pdf

---

## Metodología del Diseño Muestral para el Relevamiento de los Datos, la Expansión y el Cálculo de los Errores Muestrales. Serie D N°1. Resultados Definitivos. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda, 1991.

---

Title Metodología del Diseño Muestral para el Relevamiento de los Datos, la Expansión y el Cálculo de los Errores Muestrales. Serie D N°1. Resultados Definitivos. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda, 1991.

Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos

Date 1991-05-15

Country Argentina

Language Spanish

Publisher(s) Ministerio de Economía y Obras y Servicios Públicos, Secretaría de Programación Económica, Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos

Filename ar1991m\_methodology\_sample\_design.es.pdf

---

## Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal, Estimación de la Omisión. Capitales de Provincia, Región Centro. Serie E

---

Title Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal, Estimación de la Omisión. Capitales de Provincia, Región Centro. Serie E

Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)

Date 1991-05-16

Country Argentina

Language Spanish

Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos

Filename ar1991md\_post\_census\_survey\_estimation\_of\_omission\_capitals.es.pdf

---

## Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal, Estimación de la Omisión. Capitales de Provincia, Región Cuyo. Serie E

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Title Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal, Estimación de la Omisión. Capitales de Provincia, Región Cuyo. Serie E

Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)

Date 1991-05-16

Country Argentina

Language Spanish

Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos

Filename ar1991md\_post\_census\_survey\_estimation\_of\_omission\_cuyo.es.pdf

---

## Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal,

## Estimación de la Omisión. Capitales de Provincia, Región Nea. Serie E

---

Title Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal, Estimación de la Omisión. Capitales de Provincia, Región Nea. Serie E

Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)

Date 1991-05-16

Country Argentina

Language Spanish

Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)

Filename ar1991md\_post\_census\_survey\_estimation\_of\_omission\_nea.es.pdf

---

## Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal, Estimación de la Omisión. Capitales de Provincia, Región Noa. Serie E

---

Title Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal, Estimación de la Omisión. Capitales de Provincia, Región Noa. Serie E

Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)

Date 1991-05-16

Country Argentina

Language Spanish

Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)

Filename ar1991md\_post\_census\_survey\_estimation\_of\_omission\_noa.es.pdf

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## Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal, Estimación de la Omisión. Capitales de Provincia, Región Sur. Serie E

---

Title Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal, Estimación de la Omisión. Capitales de Provincia, Región Sur. Serie E

Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)

Date 1991-05-16

Country Argentina

Language Spanish

Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)

Filename ar1991md\_post\_census\_survey\_estimation\_of\_omission\_sur.es.pdf

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## Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Omisión. Gran Buenos Aires. Serie E

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Title Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Omisión. Gran Buenos Aires. Serie E

Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)

Date 1991-05-16

Country Argentina

Language Spanish

Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)

Filename ar1991md\_post\_census\_survey\_omission\_buenos\_aires.es.pdf

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## Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Omisión. Cordoba. Serie E

---

Title Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Omisión. Cordoba. Serie E

Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)

Date 1991-05-16  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Filename ar1991md\_post\_census\_survey\_omission\_cordoba.es.pdf

## Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Omisión. Gran Mendoza. Serie E

Title Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Omisión. Gran Mendoza. Serie E  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1991-05-16  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Filename ar1991md\_post\_census\_survey\_omission\_gran\_mendoza.es.pdf

## Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Omisión. Rosario, San Lorenzo y Villa Gobernador Galvez. Serie E

Title Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Omisión. Rosario, San Lorenzo y Villa Gobernador Galvez. Serie E  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1991-05-16  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Filename ar1991md\_post\_census\_survey\_omission\_rosario.es.pdf

## Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Omisión. Serie E N°2

Title Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Omisión. Serie E N°2  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1991-05-16  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC), Ministerio de Economía y Obras y Servicios Públicos, Secretaría de Programación Económica y Regional  
 Filename ar1991md\_post\_census\_survey\_omission.es.pdf

## Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Una Medida de la Calidad de los Datos, Error de Respuesta. Capital Federal, 19 partidos del Gran Buenos Aires. Serie E

Title Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Una Medida de la Calidad de los Datos, Error de Respuesta. Capital Federal, 19 partidos del Gran Buenos Aires. Serie E  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1991-05-16  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish

Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Filename ar1991md\_post\_census\_survey\_quality\_of\_data.es.pdf

## Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Una Medida de la Calidad de los Datos, Error de Respuesta. Córdoba. Serie E

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Title Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Una Medida de la Calidad de los Datos, Error de Respuesta. Córdoba. Serie E  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1991-05-16  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Filename ar1991md\_post\_census\_survey\_quality\_of\_data\_cordoba.es.pdf

## Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Una Medida de la Calidad de los Datos, Error de Respuesta. Mendoza. Serie E

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Title Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Una Medida de la Calidad de los Datos, Error de Respuesta. Mendoza. Serie E  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1991-05-16  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Filename ar1991md\_post\_census\_survey\_quality\_of\_data\_mendoza.es.pdf

## Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Una Medida de la Calidad de los Datos, Error de Respuesta. Rosario. Serie E

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Title Censo '91. Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1991. Encuesta Post Censal. Una Medida de la Calidad de los Datos, Error de Respuesta. Rosario. Serie E  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1991-05-16  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Filename ar1991md\_post\_census\_survey\_quality\_of\_data\_rosario.es.pdf

## Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda. Evaluación de la calidad de datos y avances metodológicos. Serie J-N°2

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Title Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda. Evaluación de la calidad de datos y avances metodológicos. Serie J-N°2  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1991-05-15  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Publisher(s) Ministerio de Economía y Obras y Servicios Públicos, Secretaría de Programación Económica, Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos  
 Filename ar1991r\_argentina\_methodological\_report.es.pdf

## Metodología para el Tratamiento de los Datos del Formulario Ampliado. Análisis Demográfico-Diseño Conceptual Censo 1991

---

Title Metodología para el Tratamiento de los Datos del Formulario Ampliado. Análisis Demográfico-Diseño Conceptual Censo 1991  
 Author(s) Massé, Gladys and Alejandro Giusti.  
 Date 1993-06-01  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Filename census\_design\_ar1991.pdf

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## Pautas de Control y Corrección por Preguntas para las Cédulas "A" (ampliada) y "B" (básica)

---

Title Pautas de Control y Corrección por Preguntas para las Cédulas "A" (ampliada) y "B" (básica)  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1991-05-15  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Filename consistency\_ar1991\_basic\_form.pdf

---

## Pautas de Consistencia, Ampliado. Vivienda: Pisos, Techos, Paredes, Combustible, Electricidad (pregunta 6)

---

Title Pautas de Consistencia, Ampliado. Vivienda: Pisos, Techos, Paredes, Combustible, Electricidad (pregunta 6)  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1993-05-01  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Filename consistency\_ar1991\_detailed\_form.pdf

---

## Pautas de Consistencia, Ampliado. Población: Alfabetismo y Grado o Año Aprobado (preguntas 10, 13 y 15)

---

Title Pautas de Consistencia, Ampliado. Población: Alfabetismo y Grado o Año Aprobado (preguntas 10, 13 y 15)  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1993-05-01  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Filename consistency\_ar1991\_educ.pdf

---

## Pautas de Consistencia, Ampliado. Población: Estado Conyugal (pregunta 25)

---

Title Pautas de Consistencia, Ampliado. Población: Estado Conyugal (pregunta 25)  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1993-03-01  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Filename consistency\_ar1991\_marst.pdf

---

## Pautas de Consistencia, Ampliado. Migraciones (pregunta 5, 6 y 7)

---

Title Pautas de Consistencia, Ampliado. Migraciones (pregunta 5, 6 y 7)  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1993-05-01  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Filename consistency\_ar1991\_mig.pdf

---

## Pautas de Consistencia, Ampliado. Población: Fecundidad (preguntas 26, 27 y 28)

---

Title Pautas de Consistencia, Ampliado. Población: Fecundidad (preguntas 26, 27 y 28)  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1993-05-01  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Filename consistency\_ar1991\_nchild.pdf

---

## Pautas de Consistencia, Ampliado. Obra Social y Plan Medico (preguntas 8 y 9)

---

Title Pautas de Consistencia, Ampliado. Obra Social y Plan Medico (preguntas 8 y 9)  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1993-05-01  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Filename consistency\_ar1991\_pub\_serv\_health.pdf

---

## Pautas de Consistencia, Ampliado. Población: Pensión o Jubilación (pregunta 4)

---

Title Pautas de Consistencia, Ampliado. Población: Pensión o Jubilación (pregunta 4)  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1993-05-01  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Filename consistency\_ar1991\_retire.pdf

---

## Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda. Manual del Censista, Cedula Básica

---

Title Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda. Manual del Censista, Cedula Básica  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1991-05-15  
 Country Argentina  
 Language Spanish  
 Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Filename Doc/Technical/enum\_instruct\_ar1991\_basic.pdf

---

## Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda. Manual del Censista, Cedula Básica

---

Title Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda. Manual del Censista, Cedula Básica  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)  
 Date 1991-05-15  
 Country Argentina

Language Spanish

Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC), Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)

Filename enum\_instruct\_ar1991\_extended.pdf

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## Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda. Sistema Clasificador de: Lugares Geográficos, Actividades Económicas, Ocupaciones, Hogares Particulares. Serie I N°1

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Title Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda. Sistema Clasificador de: Lugares Geográficos, Actividades Económicas, Ocupaciones, Hogares Particulares. Serie I N°1

Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)

Date 1991-05-15

Country Argentina

Language Spanish

Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC), Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)

Filename geog\_code\_ar1991.pdf

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## Códigos de Actividades Económicas

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Title Códigos de Actividades Económicas

Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)

Date 1991-05-15

Country Argentina

Language Spanish

Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC), Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)

Filename ind\_code\_ar1991.pdf

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## Códigos de Ocupaciones

---

Title Códigos de Ocupaciones

Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC)

Date 1991-05-15

Country Argentina

Language Spanish

Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC), Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)

Filename occ\_code\_ar1991.pdf

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