

**TABLE HH.1: RESULTS OF HOUSEHOLD AND INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEWS**

Number of households, women, and children under 5 by results of the household, women's and under-five's interviews, and household, women's and under-five's response rates, Serbia, 2005

	Area		Type of settlement		Region						Total
	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	Roma in Roma settlements	Urban	Rural	Vojvodina	Belgrade	West	Central	East	South-East	
Sampled households	7974	1979	5920	4033	2569	2108	983	1583	858	1852	9953
Occupied households	7522	1850	5516	3856	2468	1886	946	1480	820	1772	9372
Interviewed households	7014	1716	5116	3614	2294	1758	863	1379	744	1692	8730
Household response rate	93.2	92.8	92.7	93.7	92.9	93.2	91.2	93.2	90.7	95.5	93.1
Eligible women	5850	2045	4648	3247	1995	1550	757	1230	674	1689	7895
Interviewed women	5589	1927	4445	3071	1935	1490	730	1135	633	1593	7516
Women's response rate	95.5	94.2	95.6	94.6	97.0	96.1	96.4	92.3	93.9	94.3	95.2
Women's overall response rate	89.1	87.4	88.7	88.6	90.2	89.6	88.0	86.0	85.2	90.1	88.7
Eligible children under 5	2620	1218	2322	1516	993	727	327	612	379	800	3838
Mother/Caretaker Interviewed	2585	1192	2286	1491	989	719	324	598	374	773	3777
Child response rate	98.7	97.9	98.4	98.4	99.6	98.9	99.1	97.7	98.7	96.6	98.4
Children's overall response rate	92.0	90.8	91.3	92.2	92.6	92.2	90.4	91.0	89.5	92.3	91.7

**TABLE HH.2: HOUSEHOLD AGE DISTRIBUTION BY SEX**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups and dependency age groups,  
and number of children aged 0-17 years, by sex, Serbia, 2005

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Number	Percent
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Age	0-4	767	5.6	747	5.1	1514	5.4
	5-9	896	6.6	803	5.5	1698	6.0
	10-14	849	6.2	843	5.8	1692	6.0
	15-19	765	5.6	831	5.7	1597	5.7
	20-24	869	6.4	900	6.2	1769	6.3
	25-29	933	6.9	1013	7.0	1946	6.9
	30-34	1029	7.6	1051	7.2	2080	7.4
	35-39	988	7.3	902	6.2	1890	6.7
	40-44	879	6.5	902	6.2	1780	6.3
	45-49	890	6.5	904	6.2	1794	6.4
	50-54	1097	8.1	1190	8.2	2287	8.1
	55-59	928	6.8	1031	7.1	1959	7.0
	60-64	702	5.2	739	5.1	1441	5.1
	65-69	746	5.5	867	6.0	1612	5.7
	70+	1278	9.4	1825	12.5	3103	11.0
Dependency age groups	<15	2511	18.4	2393	16.4	4904	17.4
	15-64	9080	66.7	9464	65.1	18544	65.8
	65+	2023	14.9	2692	18.5	4715	16.7
Age	Children aged 0-17	2960	21.7	2891	19.9	5851	20.8
	Adults 18+/Missing/DK	10654	78.3	11658	80.1	22312	79.2
Total		13614	100.0	14549	100.0	28163	100.0

**TABLE HH.3: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION**

Percentage distribution of households by selected characteristics, Serbia, 2005

		Weighted percentage	Number of households weighted	Number of households unweighted
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	99.0	8645	7014
	Roma in Roma settlements	1.0	85	1716
Sex of head of the household	Male	73.7	6435	6753
	Female	26.3	2295	1977
Region	Vojvodina	28.3	2468	2294
	Belgrade	21.9	1911	1758
	West	10.6	927	863
	Central	15.8	1384	1379
	East	9.0	788	744
	South-East	14.3	1252	1692
Type of settlement	Urban	58.4	5097	5116
	Rural	41.6	3633	3614
Number of household members	1	17.4	1518	1108
	2-3	40.0	3494	2858
	4-5	31.8	2772	3072
	6-7	9.6	835	1351
	8-9	1.0	90	238
	10+	.2	20	103
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	86.7	7565	6172
	Hungarian	4.5	389	285
	Muslim\Bosnian	1.8	154	242
	Roma	1.2	108	1608
	Other	5.9	514	423
Total		100.0	8730	8730
At least one child aged < 18 years		38.3	8730	8730
At least one child aged < 5 years		13.8	8730	8730
At least one woman aged 15-49		56.3	8730	8730

**TABLE HH.4: WOMEN'S BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS**  
 Percentage distribution of women aged 15-49 by background characteristics, Serbia, 2005

		Weighted percent	Number of women weighted	Number of women unweighted
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	98.7	7415	5589
	Roma in Roma settlements	1.3	101	1927
Region	Vojvodina	27.7	2080	1935
	Belgrade	20.7	1554	1490
	West	11.2	842	730
	Central	16.2	1218	1135
	East	8.6	644	633
	South-East	15.7	1178	1593
Type of settlement	Urban	56.8	4269	4445
	Rural	43.2	3247	3071
Age	15-19	12.5	938	933
	20-24	13.0	978	1118
	25-29	15.4	1161	1417
	30-34	16.6	1251	1361
	35-39	14.2	1069	988
	40-44	14.2	1064	864
	45-49	14.0	1056	835
Marital/Union status	Currently married/in union	64.4	4844	5492
	Formerly married/in union	6.0	451	448
	Never married/in union	29.6	2221	1576
Motherhood status	Given birth	65.1	4897	5605
	Never given birth	34.9	2619	1911
Education	Primary or none	20.5	1539	2945
	Secondary	59.1	4439	3482
	University	20.5	1538	1089
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	87.2	6550	4937
	Hungarian	3.7	277	191
	Muslim\Bosnian	2.2	167	258
	Roma	1.7	125	1804
	Other	5.3	397	326
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	15.5	1163	2243
	Second	19.2	1442	1425
	Middle	21.9	1649	1412
	Fourth	20.8	1567	1231
	Richest	22.6	1695	1205
Total		100.0	7516	7516

**TABLE HH.5: CHILDREN'S BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS**

Percentage distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, Serbia, 2005

		Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children weighted	Number of under-5 children unweighted
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	96.6	3647	2585
	Roma in Roma settlements	3.4	130	1192
Sex	Male	50.8	1917	1922
	Female	49.2	1860	1855
Region	Vojvodina	27.9	1052	989
	Belgrade	17.8	671	719
	West	11.3	427	324
	Central	17.4	656	598
	East	8.9	337	374
	South-East	16.8	634	773
Type of settlement	Urban	55.5	2097	2286
	Rural	44.5	1680	1491
Age	< 6 months	8.4	316	339
	6-11 months	9.0	338	348
	12-23 months	20.5	773	800
	24-35 months	21.2	802	782
	36-47 months	20.0	754	736
	48-59 months	21.0	795	772
Mother's education	Primary or none	21.6	818	1638
	Secondary	61.0	2304	1684
	University	17.4	656	455
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	81.7	3086	2209
	Hungarian	2.9	111	76
	Muslim\Bosnian	4.9	186	209
	Roma	4.4	166	1119
	Other	6.1	229	164
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	17.4	656	1342
	Second	19.7	742	682
	Middle	22.7	858	662
	Fourth	22.0	830	610
	Richest	18.3	690	481
Total		100.0	3777	3777

**TABLE CM.1: EARLY CHILDHOOD MORTALITY**

Infant and under-five mortality rates by background and demographic characteristics, Roma in Roma settlements, 2005

		Infant mortality rate*	Under-five mortality rate**
Gender	Male	32	36
	Female	20	23
Region	Vojvodina	16	18
	Belgrade	26	29
	Central	29	33
Area	Urban	28	32
	Rural	20	22
Mother's education	None	29	34
	Attended school	25	28
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest/Second	30	33
	Middle/Fourth/Richest	23	26
Total		25	28

\* MICS indicator 2; MDG indicator 14

\*\* MICS indicator 1; MDG indicator 13

**TABLE CM.2: TOTAL CHILDREN BORN AND PROPORTION DEAD**

Total mean number of children born and proportion dead according to age of women, Serbia, 2005

		Total mean number of children born	Proportion dead	Number of women
Age	15-19	.412	.023	378
	20-24	1.532	.028	297
	25-29	2.515	.029	301
	30-34	2.902	.028	279
	35-39	3.254	.086	246
	40-44	3.220	.054	238
	45-49	2.979	.071	187
Total		2.233	.049	1927

**TABLE NU.1: CHILD MALNOURISHMENT**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, Serbia, 2005

		Weight for age:		Height for age:		Weight for height::			Number of children 0-59 months
		% below -2 SD	% below -3 SD*	% below -2 SD	% below -3 SD**	%below -2 SD	%below -3 SD***	%above +2 SD	
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	1.4	.1	5.4	1.2	3.2	.4	15.6	3226
	Roma in Roma settlements	7.7	1.3	20.0	5.3	4.1	1.2	6.7	112
Sex	Male	1.6	.1	6.0	1.4	3.3	.2	14.9	1699
	Female	1.7	.1	5.7	1.2	3.2	.7	15.7	1638
Region	Vojvodina	1.6	.1	5.6	2.0	2.7	.2	13.9	979
	Belgrade	3.7	.5	7.6	1.3	7.9	1.5	13.5	604
	West	.5	.0	4.7	.4	1.5	.0	17.9	377
	Central	1.4	-	5.3	1.3	1.9	-	18.0	534
	East	.9	.1	8.8	1.8	3.0	.0	17.0	292
	South-East	.9	.0	4.2	.5	1.8	.6	14.4	552
Type of settlement	Urban	1.9	.2	5.8	1.1	3.4	.5	13.6	1878
	Rural	1.2	.0	6.0	1.6	3.1	.4	17.4	1459
Age	< 6 months	1.2	-	5.4	1.2	3.9	.0	10.1	281
	6-11 months	1.7	.0	6.2	.6	7.1	1.6	13.2	300
	12-23 months	.9	.1	6.6	1.4	2.3	.3	24.1	675
	24-35 months	2.3	.0	7.7	1.2	2.9	.5	12.0	701
	36-47 months	2.2	.3	4.2	1.4	1.9	.0	13.8	666
	48-59 months	1.3	.3	5.0	1.5	4.0	.7	14.5	715
Mother's education	Primary or none	4.0	.4	9.9	3.2	5.1	1.1	15.3	707
	Secondary	1.0	-	5.0	.8	2.6	.3	15.9	2052
	University	1.0	.3	4.1	.7	3.4	.3	13.2	578
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	1.2	.1	5.1	1.0	3.2	.3	15.9	2723
	Hungarian	1.4	-	4.1	1.4	1.4	-	15.4	105
	Muslim\Bosnian	1.7	-	4.6	1.7	.1	.1	18.8	162
	Roma	12.0	2.1	19.3	4.7	8.5	4.1	6.6	144
	Other	.8	-	8.9	2.9	4.4	.8	11.0	204
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	4.4	.5	9.0	2.9	3.8	1.1	15.5	557
	Second	1.6	.0	6.6	2.0	2.3	.0	15.5	666
	Middle	.5	-	3.9	.5	2.3	.6	17.9	763
	Fourth	.4	-	5.9	.2	3.1	.2	15.9	723
	Richest	2.2	.2	4.7	1.4	5.2	.5	11.0	628
Total		1.6	.1	5.9	1.3	3.3	.5	15.3	3337

\* MICS indicator 6; MDG indicator 4

\*\* MICS indicator 7

\*\*\* MICS indicator 8

**TABLE NU.2: INITIAL BREASTFEEDING**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years with a birth in the two years preceding the survey who breastfed their baby within one hour of birth and within one day of birth, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage who started breastfeeding within one hour of birth*	Percentage who started breastfeeding within one day of birth	Number of women with live birth in the two years preceding the survey
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	16.9	66.8	642
	Roma in Roma settlements	33.0	72.5	20
Region	Vojvodina	17.0	65.3	180
	Belgrade	8.6	56.3	98
	West	23.3	76.4	84
	Central	17.9	66.7	122
	East	10.6	63.9	62
	South-East	24.6	73.8	115
Type of settlement	Urban	15.7	63.0	350
	Rural	19.4	71.4	312
Months since last birth	< 6 months	16.8	66.6	145
	6-11 months	17.2	62.2	159
	12-23 months	17.8	69.3	357
Education	Primary or none	19.9	72.0	144
	Secondary	18.2	66.9	403
	University	11.5	61.1	114
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	16.4	66.5	538
	Hungarian	(9.7)	(55.1)	21
	Muslim\Bosnian	13.5	76.9	36
	Roma	27.4	71.4	27
	Other	32.6	68.0	39
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	19.8	71.7	127
	Second	19.6	72.3	123
	Middle	20.0	68.8	157
	Fourth	15.5	67.0	139
	Richest	11.3	53.7	116
Total		17.4	67.0	662

\* MICS indicator 45

**TABLE NU.3: BREASTFEEDING**

Percentage of living children according to breastfeeding status at each age group, Serbia, 2005

		Children 0-3 months		Children 0-5 months		Children 6-9 months		Children 12-15 months		Children 20-23 months	
		Percent exclusively breastfed	Number of children	Percent exclusively breastfed *	Number of children	Percent receiving breastmilk and solid/mushy food **	Number of children	Percent breastfed***	Number of children	Percent breastfed ***	Number of children
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	23.2	176	14.9	302	38.7	220	20.9	257	7.1	236
	Roma in Roma settlements	26.6	8	18.0	14	48.0	8	59.9	10	34.1	10
Sex	Male	21.0	90	13.1	166	37.5	112	24.3	135	6.9	132
	Female	25.7	95	17.2	149	40.5	116	20.5	132	9.8	113
Region	Vojvodina	(31.8)	43	16.5	84	45.9	59	21.3	76	1.4	81
	Belgrade	(18.2)	19	9.0	37	(35.1)	42	(25.2)	41	(7.0)	27
	West	(*)	23	(4.2)	34	(*)	34	(16.0)	37	(*)	30
	Central	(25.3)	38	18.4	59	(40.9)	43	(16.5)	53	(21.0)	40
	East	(*)	19	(9.0)	34	(*)	19	(37.0)	25	(*)	24
	South-East	(27.8)	43	22.3	68	(39.7)	31	(26.9)	35	6.2	43
Type of settlement	Urban	25.7	84	17.8	146	36.6	135	23.9	145	8.4	133
	Rural	21.5	101	12.7	170	42.5	93	20.7	123	8.0	112
Mother's education	Primary or none	20.7	54	13.6	83	26.8	51	25.8	63	14.4	67
	Secondary	22.1	104	13.8	188	41.6	136	21.6	157	7.4	144
	University	(*)	26	(22.8)	46	(45.5)	41	20.6	48	(*)	35
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	21.7	141	13.8	251	39.3	187	20.4	214	6.7	197
	Hungarian	-	6	-	12	(*)	6	-	12	-	3
	Muslim\Bosnian	(*)	15	(*)	18	(*)	14	(*)	9	(*)	16
	Roma	16.5	12	12.5	17	51.2	13	40.7	14	19.7	15
	Other	(*)	10	(*)	18	(*)	7	(*)	18	-	15
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	23.7	47	15.4	73	26.8	40	42.6	41	12.5	65
	Second	(23.6)	37	13.2	66	(41.3)	31	(15.0)	46	(6.3)	43
	Middle	(17.1)	41	11.2	76	(45.7)	50	17.1	70	(9.5)	57
	Fourth	(*)	33	(24.6)	53	(44.6)	63	(22.3)	54	(2.4)	53
	Richest	(*)	26	(12.6)	48	(32.6)	44	(20.7)	56	(*)	28
Total		23.4	184	15.1	316	39.0	228	22.4	267	8.2	246

\* MICS indicator 15, \*\* MICS indicator 17, \*\*\* MICS indicator 16

**TABLE NU.4: ADEQUATELY FED INFANTS**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times the previous day and percentage of infants adequately fed, Serbia, 2005

		0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
Sex	Male	13.1	28.9	29.8	29.4	21.1	327
	Female	17.2	35.2	39.4	37.2	28.0	327
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	14.9	31.9	34.5	33.2	24.4	628
	Roma in Roma settlements	18.0	45.7	37.6	41.4	29.2	26
Region	Vojvodina	16.5	43.5	34.6	39.5	28.3	172
	Belgrade	9.0	26.6	31.2	28.8	21.4	100
	West	4.2	16.9	36.2	24.4	15.0	74
	Central	18.4	32.5	36.0	34.2	26.6	122
	East	9.0	24.7	37.2	31.8	19.1	61
	South-East	22.3	36.9	34.6	35.6	28.4	126
Type of settlement	Urban	17.8	30.0	30.7	30.3	25.0	343
	Rural	12.7	35.6	40.2	37.9	24.1	311
Mother's education	Primary or none	13.6	23.6	33.2	27.1	19.7	149
	Secondary	13.8	35.5	31.5	33.5	24.1	395
	University	22.8	34.1	45.2	40.1	33.0	110
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	13.8	32.4	32.0	32.2	23.5	529
	Hungarian	-	66.4	100.0	79.9	(*)	19
	Muslim/Bosnian	42.7	11.1	26.2	17.9	(29.0)	40
	Roma	12.5	42.0	48.7	45.0	28.9	35
	Other	16.7	33.7	51.3	45.5	(*)	31
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	15.4	23.3	16.5	20.2	17.5	130
	Second	13.2	47.4	20.4	33.4	22.5	123
	Middle	11.2	37.3	51.2	43.5	26.7	146
	Fourth	24.6	28.4	53.3	40.4	34.5	140
	Richest	12.6	28.0	23.3	25.5	20.1	115
Total		15.1	32.3	34.7	33.5	24.6	654

\* MICS indicator 18

\*\* MICS indicator 19

**TABLE NU.5: LOW BIRTH WEIGHT INFANTS**

Percentage of live births in the 2 years preceding the survey that weighed below 2500 grams at birth,  
Serbia, 2005

		Percent of live births below 2500 grams *	Percent of live births weighed at birth **	Number of live births
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	4.9	98.1	642
	Roma in Roma settlements	9.3	90.1	20
Region	Vojvodina	5.0	99.6	180
	Belgrade	4.9	94.8	98
	West	6.4	100.0	84
	Central	4.8	97.4	122
	East	5.0	97.7	62
	South-East	4.4	96.8	115
Type of settlement	Urban	4.9	97.9	350
	Rural	5.2	97.8	312
Education	Primary or none	6.3	96.7	144
	Secondary	4.8	97.7	403
	University	4.0	100.0	114
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	4.9	98.4	538
	Hungarian	(2.2)	(100.0)	21
	Muslim\Bosnian	3.8	94.3	36
	Roma	9.6	90.6	27
	Other	6.6	98.1	39
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	8.6	96.1	127
	Second	5.0	98.7	123
	Middle	3.3	98.2	157
	Fourth	4.3	96.6	139
	Richest	4.3	100.0	116
Total		5.0	97.9	662

\* MICS indicator 9, \*\* MICS indicator 10

**TABLE CH.1: VACCINATION IN THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE (18 MONTHS IN THE CASE OF MMR)**

Percentage of children aged 18-29 months immunized against childhood diseases at any time before the survey and before 12 months of age  
(before 18 months of age in case of MMR) , Serbia, 2005

	BCG *	DPT 1	DPT 2	DPT 3 **	Polio 1	Polio 2	Polio 3 ***	Measles (MMR) ****	All *****	None	Number of children aged 18- 29 months
Vaccination card	44.2	72.7	78.0	77.8	70.0	72.5	75.1	64.1	43.5	.0	782
Mother's report	30.4	25.8	19.3	17.8	26.9	22.5	18.7	22.5	14.0	.3	782
Either	74.5	98.5	97.3	95.6	96.9	95.1	93.8	86.6	57.5	.3	782
Vaccinated by 12 months of age	74.1	97.1	95.9	89.7	95.0	93.5	88.2	84.1	43.6	.3	782

\* MICS indicator 25

\*\* MICS indicator 27

\*\*\* MICS indicator 26

\*\*\*\* MICS indicator 28; MDG indicator 15

\*\*\*\*\* MICS Indicator 31

**TABLE CH.1.A: VACCINATION IN THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE (BCG VACCINATION IS CALCULATED ACCORDING TO THE MOTHER'S REPORT ONLY)**

Percentage of children aged 18-29 months immunized against childhood diseases at any time before the survey and before 12 months of age, 18 months in case of MMR, Serbia, 2005

	All vaccinations	No vaccination	Number of children aged 18-29 months
Vaccination card	65.6	.0	782
Mother's report	14.0	.3	782
Either	79.6	.3	782
Vaccinated by 12 months of age	60.3	.3	782

**TABLE CH.2: VACCINATIONS BY BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS**

Percentage of children aged 18-29 months currently vaccinated against childhood diseases, Serbia, 2005

		BCG	DPT1	DPT2	DPT3	Polio 1	Polio 2	Polio 3	MMR	All	None	Percent with health card	Number of children aged 18-29 months
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	75.0	98.8	97.8	96.4	97.3	95.5	94.6	87.3	58.5	.2	71.0	755
	Roma in Roma settlements	59.9	88.6	79.8	70.0	86.1	81.0	68.1	63.0	26.6	3.7	65.9	27
Sex	Male	73.9	98.8	97.8	96.6	98.6	96.0	95.1	88.6	57.8	.1	70.1	412
	Female	75.3	98.2	96.7	94.5	95.1	94.0	92.3	84.3	57.1	.6	71.5	371
Region	Vojvodina	92.6	99.0	98.8	98.0	97.5	96.7	95.7	91.6	81.4	.2	82.8	223
	Belgrade	80.9	96.4	90.1	86.1	99.2	94.7	92.3	75.4	47.1	.2	46.5	117
	West	65.7	100.0	99.8	98.1	92.7	85.3	88.1	88.1	43.8	-	71.5	104
	Central	68.6	99.2	99.0	97.2	98.3	98.2	96.3	88.7	54.9	-	69.0	145
	East	73.1	100.0	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.5	92.8	62.5	-	70.2	73
	SouthEast	49.1	96.6	95.9	93.7	93.6	93.2	89.5	80.8	30.9	1.6	74.0	121
Type of settlement	Urban	81.0	98.0	96.4	94.4	98.1	96.3	94.6	84.9	62.4	.2	69.9	417
	Rural	67.1	99.0	98.3	97.0	95.6	93.6	92.8	88.5	51.6	.5	71.8	365
Mother's education	Primary or none	70.3	96.9	95.8	93.1	94.4	92.7	92.0	82.0	53.8	1.3	70.4	196
	Secondary	73.6	99.1	97.9	96.6	98.4	96.0	94.6	89.2	57.1	-	71.9	458
	University	84.5	98.8	97.3	95.9	95.5	95.0	93.3	84.3	64.7	.0	67.7	129
Ethnicity of household head	Serbian	73.6	98.8	97.7	96.1	97.0	94.9	94.2	87.3	57.3	.3	71.9	626
	Hungarian	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	19
	Muslim\Bosnian	(73.1)	(100.0)	(99.5)	(96.6)	(100.0)	(99.5)	(92.9)	(88.3)	(52.6)	-	(62.2)	48
	Roma	75.8	89.1	83.6	77.5	91.4	88.7	80.7	70.1	47.7	2.4	59.2	40
	Other	(80.1)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(85.8)	(64.3)	-	(66.5)	50
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	64.3	97.4	96.3	93.2	94.2	90.9	90.6	86.5	50.1	1.6	69.1	162
	Second	64.5	98.4	97.0	96.8	97.3	94.4	93.2	85.9	48.9	-	75.8	172
	Middle	79.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	98.3	98.2	96.9	90.5	68.0	-	71.4	173
	Fourth	87.0	98.0	96.0	93.0	96.2	95.0	93.1	85.4	65.3	-	67.6	154
	Richest	79.8	98.7	97.3	94.5	99.1	96.6	95.1	83.7	53.7	-	69.1	122
Total		74.5	98.5	97.3	95.6	96.9	95.1	93.8	86.6	57.5	.3	70.8	782

**TABLE CH.3: ORAL REHYDRATION TREATMENT**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution or other recommended liquids (ORS), Serbia, 2005

		Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Fluid from ORS packet	Breast milk	Porridge (from cereals, leguminous plants, root vegetables) or soup	Other (yoghurt, sour milk, tea, sugar and salt solution, sugar-free fruit juice)	Cow /sheep/ goat milk or adapted baby milk	Water and food combined	Only water	Sweetened water, sweetened tea or sweetened fruit juice	No treatment	ORT use rate*	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	5.0	3647	16.7	19.3	63.9	69.2	41.6	59.7	72.0	64.4	5.5	94.5	181
	Roma in Roma settlements	13.0	130	19.8	37.5	50.8	54.3	27.6	63.7	83.7	69.4	11.1	88.9	17
Sex	Male	5.8	1917	16.8	23.5	57.4	60.2	33.4	60.9	74.2	67.5	8.6	91.4	112
	Female	4.6	1860	17.3	17.4	69.7	78.0	49.5	58.9	71.5	61.2	2.6	97.4	86
Region	Vojvodina	5.0	1052	16.8	15.4	61.1	84.3	61.2	45.2	66.2	65.1	3.4	96.6	53
	Belgrade	3.9	671	26.0	21.7	35.5	49.5	31.3	38.4	73.3	34.9	7.2	92.8	26
	West	5.5	427	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	23
	Central	5.3	656	(1.0)	(28.3)	(69.4)	(78.1)	(27.9)	(68.5)	(68.9)	(75.0)	(6.8)	(93.2)	35
	East	2.9	337	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10
	South-East	8.0	634	27.7	24.5	69.3	55.7	30.4	71.4	84.1	76.3	7.8	92.2	50
Type of settlement	Urban	5.2	2097	17.3	24.5	64.6	71.4	42.9	58.6	77.7	58.2	6.1	93.9	110
	Rural	5.2	1680	16.6	16.4	60.5	63.6	37.3	61.8	67.2	73.0	5.8	94.2	88
Age	< 6 months	4.2	316	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13
	6-11 months	8.6	338	(6.2)	(48.5)	(84.1)	(58.3)	(36.5)	(73.7)	(60.8)	(66.1)	(.0)	(100.0)	29
	12-23 months	7.7	773	22.4	22.5	66.7	73.0	39.8	61.2	74.1	66.3	3.1	96.9	59
	24-35 months	5.2	802	19.4	5.3	64.3	71.2	43.3	58.2	79.1	69.1	5.1	94.9	42
	36-47 months	4.7	754	(15.6)	(1.0)	(59.9)	(71.3)	(38.3)	(57.4)	(75.6)	(77.6)	(12.4)	(87.6)	35
	48-59 months	2.4	795	(17.1)	(1.0)	(60.6)	(82.4)	(47.7)	(60.4)	(68.4)	(50.4)	(15.7)	(84.3)	19
Mother's education	Primary or none	7.0	818	26.9	22.7	50.8	57.9	34.9	52.9	75.3	76.0	3.3	96.7	57
	Secondary	4.9	2304	10.6	19.6	67.9	74.7	44.7	64.8	70.6	60.1	7.3	92.7	114
	University	4.1	656	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	27
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	5.1	3086	14.6	18.7	68.2	69.1	39.9	61.0	74.1	63.4	6.4	93.6	157
	Hungarian	8.0	111	(*)	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	9
	Muslim/Bosnian	5.3	186	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10
	Roma	10.4	166	28.0	35.5	45.5	57.5	33.1	58.8	85.0	62.9	9.4	90.6	17
	Other	1.9	229	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	4
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	7.1	656	20.8	26.2	60.4	52.2	29.2	54.2	74.8	81.8	3.3	96.7	47
	Second	5.7	742	(15.5)	(21.5)	(56.6)	(64.7)	(43.1)	(61.6)	(66.4)	(65.9)	(9.6)	(90.4)	43
	Middle	3.6	858	(10.7)	(9.4)	(58.7)	(74.1)	(44.3)	(84.9)	(85.3)	(57.3)	(14.8)	(85.2)	31
	Fourth	5.3	830	(7.7)	(19.8)	(76.2)	(85.7)	(38.1)	(61.3)	(77.4)	(64.2)	(.2)	(99.8)	44
	Richest	4.8	690	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	33
Total		5.2	3777	17.0	20.9	62.7	67.9	40.4	60.1	73.0	64.8	6.0	94.0	198

\* MICS indicator 33

**TABLE CH.4: HOME MANAGEMENT OF DIARRHOEA**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, Serbia, 2005

		Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who drank more	Children with diarrhoea who drank the same or less	Children with diarrhoea who ate somewhat less, same or more	Children with diarrhoea who ate much less or none	Home management of diarrhoea *	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding **	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	5.0	3647	37.4	62.6	76.3	23.7	27.3	72.6	181
	Roma in Roma settlements	13.0	130	26.4	73.6	61.5	38.5	15.1	53.6	17
Sex	Male	5.8	1917	38.8	61.2	79.8	20.2	28.7	72.9	112
	Female	4.6	1860	33.3	66.7	68.9	31.1	23.0	68.4	86
Region	Vojvodina	5.0	1052	23.1	76.9	75.5	24.5	14.6	72.3	53
	Belgrade	3.9	671	48.4	51.6	49.1	50.9	25.6	48.4	26
	West	5.5	427	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	23
	Central	5.3	656	(47.4)	(52.6)	(79.7)	(20.3)	(33.8)	(72.9)	35
	East	2.9	337	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10
	South-East	8.0	634	56.8	43.2	79.8	20.2	47.7	75.5	50
Type of settlement	Urban	5.2	2097	35.6	64.4	80.7	19.3	29.3	76.3	110
	Rural	5.2	1680	37.4	62.6	68.0	32.0	22.4	64.3	88
Age	0-11 months	6.5	654	22.9	77.1	82.5	17.5	17.8	81.6	42
	12-23 months	7.7	773	37.0	63.0	70.5	29.5	32.2	67.8	59
	24-35 months	5.2	802	42.5	57.5	68.8	31.2	27.4	67.8	42
	36-47 months	4.7	754	(53.7)	(46.3)	(80.4)	(19.6)	(37.5)	(72.9)	35
	48-59 months	2.4	795	(19.1)	(80.9)	(76.2)	(23.8)	(2.7)	(60.4)	19
Mother's education	Primary or none	7.0	818	32.6	67.4	64.5	35.5	21.9	62.2	57
	Secondary	4.9	2304	37.7	62.3	81.1	18.9	26.8	75.2	114
	University	4.1	656	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	27
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	5.1	3086	38.6	61.4	81.8	18.2	30.4	77.3	157
	Hungarian	8.0	111	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	9
	Muslim\Bosnian	5.3	186	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	10
	Roma	10.4	166	26.1	73.9	57.1	42.9	14.9	50.8	17
	Other	1.9	229	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	7.1	656	24.4	75.6	65.2	34.8	18.4	62.7	47
	Second	5.7	742	(42.2)	(57.8)	(77.7)	(22.3)	(30.9)	(71.8)	43
	Middle	3.6	858	(45.9)	(54.1)	(78.2)	(21.8)	(24.1)	(63.7)	31
	Fourth	5.3	830	(38.7)	(61.3)	(89.6)	(10.4)	(32.4)	(89.6)	44
	Richest	4.8	690	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	33
Total		5.2	3777	36.4	63.6	75.1	24.9	26.2	71.0	198

\*MICS indicator 34

\*\*MICS indicator 35

**TABLE CH.5: CARE SEEKING FOR SUSPECTED PNEUMONIA**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, Serbia, 2005

		Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Ambulance	Health centre	Hospital	Private doctor	Other	Any appropriate provider *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	3.1	3647	18.2	71.0	14.1	8.5	-	92.8	114
	Roma in Roma settlements	10.4	130	14.2	70.1	17.2	.8	.8	90.2	13
Sex	Male	3.6	1917	11.3	79.9	18.9	4.5	.2	94.2	69
	Female	3.1	1860	25.5	60.3	9.2	11.4	-	90.5	58
Region	Vojvodina	4.9	1052	18.0	60.7	12.4	8.5	-	87.5	51
	Belgrade	2.2	671	(11.1)	(97.3)	(13.0)	-	-	(98.0)	15
	West	1.3	427	-	(*)	(*)	-	-	(*)	6
	Central	2.8	656	-	(*)	-	(*)	-	(*)	18
	East	5.1	337	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	17
	South-East	3.1	634	45.8	58.9	12.9	7.6	.6	98.3	20
	Urban	3.5	2097	17.8	70.8	12.3	9.8	.2	90.6	72
Type of settlement	Rural	3.2	1680	17.8	71.1	17.3	4.8	-	95.0	55
Age	0-11 months	1.9	654	(3.3)	(91.6)	(5.1)	-	-	(97.7)	12
	12-23 months	3.7	773	(27.8)	(67.0)	(18.0)	-	-	(95.1)	28
	24-35 months	4.0	802	(20.1)	(83.8)	(1.6)	(3.9)	(.3)	(99.2)	32
	36-47 months	2.9	754	(7.2)	(72.6)	(21.5)	(31.0)	-	(93.1)	22
	48-59 months	4.0	795	(19.7)	(52.4)	(22.8)	(4.9)	-	(81.1)	32
Mother's education	Primary or none	4.2	818	26.6	63.6	10.9	.3	.3	92.5	35
	Secondary	3.3	2304	17.8	71.6	15.4	5.5	-	92.7	76
	University	2.6	656	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	17
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	3.1	3086	15.3	75.0	15.0	8.4	-	92.9	97
	Hungarian	4.0	111	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	-	(*)	4
	Muslim\Bosnian	1.4	186	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	3
	Roma	7.7	166	14.9	72.1	16.5	-	.9	91.6	13
	Other	4.5	229	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	-	(*)	10
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	3.2	656	21.3	64.1	23.8	-	.5	88.7	21
	Second	3.6	742	(17.2)	(72.1)	(11.6)	(5.8)	-	(95.0)	27
	Middle	4.0	858	(17.1)	(70.4)	(16.6)	(7.5)	-	(91.7)	35
	Fourth	3.8	830	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	31
	Richest	1.9	690	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	13
Total		3.4	3777	17.8	70.9	14.4	7.6	.1	92.5	127

\* MICS indicator 23

**TABLE CH.6: ANTIBIOTIC TREATMENT OF PNEUMONIA**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia who received antibiotic treatment, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia who received antibiotics in the last two weeks *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the two weeks prior to the survey
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	58.2	114
	Roma in Roma settlements	45.1	13
Sex	Male	61.0	69
	Female	51.9	58
Region	Vojvodina	50.3	51
	Belgrade	(34.6)	15
	West	(*)	6
	Central	(*)	18
	East	(*)	17
	South-East	70.8	20
Type of settlement	Urban	59.3	72
	Rural	53.5	55
Age	0-11 months	(50.8)	12
	12-23 months	(53.5)	28
	24-35 months	(66.3)	32
	36-47 months	(70.3)	22
	48-59 months	(43.3)	32
Mother's education	Primary or none	62.9	35
	Secondary	54.2	76
	University	(*)	17
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	60.8	97
	Hungarian	(*)	4
	Muslim\Bosnian	(*)	3
	Roma	45.0	13
	Other	(*)	10
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	60.1	21
	Second	(66.5)	27
	Middle	(45.9)	35
	Fourth	(*)	31
	Richest	(*)	13
Total		56.8	127

\* MICS indicator 22

**TABLE CH.6A: KNOWLEDGE OF THE TWO DANGER SIGNS OF PNEUMONIA**

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognise fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of mother/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:									Mothers/ caretakers who recognise the two danger signs of pneumonia	Number of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
		Is not able to drink or breastfeed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficulty breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Child has shocks	Has other symptoms		
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	30.8	42.1	81.3	39.8	48.7	41.3	22.7	44.8	-	33.6	3647
	Roma in Roma settlements	13.1	17.5	90.1	16.9	19.8	16.0	8.9	18.7	-	12.3	130
Region	Vojvodina	14.7	41.4	65.6	35.5	45.8	31.2	16.6	32.6	-	29.3	1052
	Belgrade	59.7	67.7	88.1	62.2	68.4	72.4	45.4	74.6	-	57.2	671
	West	18.7	22.2	92.7	21.3	21.5	29.8	14.3	32.5	-	14.6	427
	Central	28.7	35.1	79.1	33.0	63.2	41.6	13.1	54.3	-	28.7	656
	East	35.7	35.3	84.1	34.8	36.1	33.5	13.5	32.9	-	31.9	337
	South-East	30.8	35.2	95.1	40.7	36.7	31.7	26.4	33.1	-	30.1	634
Type of settlement	Urban	33.3	44.8	82.6	41.7	51.0	43.9	23.0	46.8	-	35.6	2097
	Rural	26.2	36.8	80.4	35.6	43.6	36.2	21.2	40.3	-	29.4	1680
Mother's education	Primary or none	29.0	37.0	83.3	35.8	42.7	36.1	23.4	38.8	-	31.1	818
	Secondary	28.8	41.6	81.3	39.3	48.4	40.1	21.4	43.7	-	33.0	2304
	University	36.3	45.3	80.5	42.1	51.7	47.3	23.4	51.1	-	34.7	656
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	30.6	42.3	80.7	40.0	48.2	41.6	22.1	45.4	-	33.3	3086
	Hungarian	7.9	32.9	64.4	22.4	30.3	25.1	10.6	26.5	-	15.9	111
	Muslim\Bosnian	16.9	8.9	99.1	11.0	32.0	13.3	4.2	13.8	-	7.7	186
	Roma	25.1	30.4	87.7	30.0	34.2	29.4	21.2	34.4	-	27.1	166
	Other	49.8	65.1	83.3	63.1	72.2	63.3	44.8	63.3	-	59.8	229
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	25.0	32.0	82.1	33.2	37.3	31.0	17.9	35.9	-	28.0	656
	Second	25.2	36.5	81.2	33.6	44.9	38.2	20.2	40.8	-	28.3	742
	Middle	29.5	40.4	82.4	37.3	45.4	38.1	22.0	40.9	-	31.0	858
	Fourth	31.3	46.6	79.8	42.6	54.6	42.4	21.9	46.3	-	36.5	830
	Richest	39.9	49.6	82.8	48.1	55.2	52.5	29.1	55.8	-	40.4	690
Total		30.2	41.2	81.6	39.0	47.7	40.5	22.2	43.9	-	32.9	3777

**TABLE CH.7: SOLID FUEL USE**

Percentage distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, Serbia, 2005

		Type of fuel used for cooking						Total	Solid fuels for cooking *	Number of households
		Electricity	Gas	Coal	Wood	Other solid fuel	Other			
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	52.5	14.1	1.3	31.5	.2	.3	100.0	33.0	8645
	Roma in Roma settlements	14.5	.4	.9	81.6	2.0	.5	100.0	84.5	85
Region	Vojvodina	43.5	38.2	1.3	16.1	.6	.4	100.0	17.9	2468
	Belgrade	84.0	4.2	3.5	7.5	.2	.7	100.0	11.2	1911
	West	27.1	1.5	.8	70.4	.2	.2	100.0	71.3	927
	Central	39.9	7.7	.1	51.8	.2	.3	100.0	52.1	1384
	East	47.6	4.7	1.1	46.5	-	.1	100.0	47.6	788
	South-East	55.6	3.3	.1	41.1	.0	.0	100.0	41.1	1252
Type of settlement	Urban	70.4	15.4	.9	12.9	.0	.5	100.0	13.7	5097
	Rural	26.6	12.1	2.0	58.8	.5	.1	100.0	61.3	3633
Education of head of the household	Primary or none	31.6	9.5	2.0	56.0	.6	.2	100.0	58.6	3264
	Secondary	59.9	17.6	1.0	21.2	.0	.2	100.0	22.2	4056
	University	77.3	13.8	.8	7.3	-	.8	100.0	8.1	1410
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	53.9	12.3	1.4	32.0	.2	.3	100.0	33.6	7565
	Hungarian	42.9	40.7	.5	14.6	.8	.4	100.0	16.0	389
	Muslim\Bosnian	19.2	5.5	2.3	73.1	-	.0	100.0	75.3	154
	Roma	19.0	1.4	2.2	75.5	1.5	.4	100.0	79.2	108
	Other	50.9	24.4	.4	23.4	-	.9	100.0	23.8	514
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	8.1	5.7	1.9	83.2	.8	.3	100.0	85.8	1934
	Second	28.5	16.9	2.6	51.5	.2	.2	100.0	54.4	1627
	Middle	56.6	22.5	1.2	19.5	.1	.1	100.0	20.8	1659
	Fourth	80.8	16.8	.8	1.1	.1	.4	100.0	2.0	1705
	Richest	89.5	9.7	.2	.0	-	.6	100.0	.2	1805
Total		52.1	14.0	1.3	32.0	.2	.3	100.0	33.5	8730

\* MICS indicator 24; MDG indicator 29

**TABLE CH.8: SOLID FUEL USE BY TYPE OF STOVE OR FIRE**

Percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking by type of stove or fire, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking:					Total	Number of households using solid fuels for cooking
		Closed stove with chimney	Open stove or fire with chimney or hood	Open stove or fire with no chimney or hood	Other stove	DK stove type/missing		
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	96.0	1.0	.1	.1	2.8	100.0	2856
	Roma in Roma settlements	99.4	.1	.2	.3	-	100.0	72
Region	Vojvodina	97.7	.7	.4	.0	1.2	100.0	442
	Belgrade	88.8	6.2	.7	-	4.3	100.0	213
	West	97.3	-	-	-	2.7	100.0	661
	Central	96.9	.5	-	.3	2.4	100.0	721
	East	91.4	2.2	-	-	6.4	100.0	375
	South-East	98.6	-	-	.0	1.4	100.0	515
Type of settlement	Urban	95.2	1.9	-	.1	2.8	100.0	701
	Rural	96.4	.6	.1	.1	2.7	100.0	2227
Education of head of the household	Primary or none	95.4	1.3	.2	.1	3.0	100.0	1913
	Secondary	97.5	.4	-	.0	2.1	100.0	901
	University	96.8	-	-	.0	3.2	100.0	114
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	96.1	.8	.1	.1	3.0	100.0	2542
	Hungarian	(97.4)	-	-	(.0)	(2.6)	(100.0)	62
	Muslim\Bosnian	98.2	1.4	-	.4	-	100.0	116
	Roma	94.7	4.1	.2	.3	.7	100.0	86
	Other	94.1	3.0	1.3	.0	1.7	100.0	122
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	96.1	1.1	.2	.1	2.5	100.0	1660
	Second	96.4	.9	-	.0	2.6	100.0	885
	Middle	95.4	.3	-	.1	4.1	100.0	345
	Fourth	(93.3)	-	-	(.0)	(6.7)	(100.0)	35
	Richest	(*)	-	-	-	-	(*)	4
Total		96.1	1.0	.1	.1	2.8	100.0	2928

**TABLE EN.1: USE OF IMPROVED WATER SOURCES**

Percentage distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, Serbia, 2005

		Main source of drinking water										Total	Improved source of drinking water*	Number of household members
		Improved sources						Unimproved sources						
		Public water supply	Local water supply	Public tap/standpipe	Tubewell/borehole	Protected well or spring	Bottled water	Unprotected well or spring	Tanker - truck	Bottled water	Other			
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	62.8	13.9	1.3	7.1	8.5	5.4	.5	.1	.1	.4	100.0	99.0	27782
	Roma in Roma settlements	61.7	9.6	10.1	10.3	4.5	.5	.6	-	-	2.7	100.0	96.7	381
Region	Vojvodina	54.9	20.0	2.2	7.9	.6	13.6	.0	.4	.2	.2	100.0	99.2	7767
	Belgrade	82.8	4.2	.1	2.5	5.2	4.8	.3	.1	-	.1	100.0	99.5	5535
	West	52.6	13.4	.5	11.7	20.0	.3	1.1	-	-	.4	100.0	98.5	3155
	Central	59.2	17.3	.7	5.6	13.2	2.4	.3	-	-	1.1	100.0	98.5	4653
	East	56.6	14.1	3.3	11.4	13.0	.8	.7	-	-	.1	100.0	99.2	2548
	South-East	65.9	11.6	1.9	7.4	10.4	1.0	1.2	-	.0	.5	100.0	98.3	4505
Type of settlement	Urban	89.5	1.1	.7	.4	1.0	6.7	.2	.1	.1	.1	100.0	99.4	15419
	Rural	30.5	29.2	2.3	15.2	17.5	3.7	.8	.1	-	.7	100.0	98.3	12744
Education of head of the household	Primary or none	44.9	21.0	1.9	12.3	16.1	2.3	.9	-	-	.7	100.0	98.4	10088
	Secondary	70.6	11.4	1.2	4.9	4.9	6.5	.2	.2	.0	.2	100.0	99.4	13755
	University	79.7	4.9	1.0	2.3	2.2	8.7	.5	.1	.3	.3	100.0	98.8	4320
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	63.5	12.8	1.3	7.2	9.3	4.9	.4	.1	.1	.4	100.0	99.0	24310
	Hungarian	50.8	26.2	.6	9.8	.9	11.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	1078
	Muslim\Bosnian	77.6	20.5	1.4	.4	-	.1	-	-	-	.0	100.0	100.0	675
	Roma	65.8	8.4	8.0	8.9	6.1	.3	.5	-	-	2.0	100.0	97.5	475
	Other	52.3	18.9	1.7	7.4	5.5	11.6	2.2	.2	-	.2	100.0	97.4	1626
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	25.6	23.7	3.6	18.4	25.0	1.0	1.4	.1	-	1.1	100.0	97.4	5634
	Second	47.1	23.3	1.3	11.8	12.6	2.9	.3	.2	-	.5	100.0	99.1	5626
	Middle	69.1	14.9	1.7	4.6	3.7	5.1	.5	.2	.0	.2	100.0	99.1	5639
	Fourth	84.3	5.5	.4	.8	.9	7.5	.3	.1	.1	.1	100.0	99.4	5634
	Richest	87.6	1.6	.1	-	.1	10.2	.0	-	.2	.1	100.0	99.6	5629
Total		62.8	13.8	1.4	7.1	8.5	5.3	.5	.1	.1	.4	100.0	98.9	28163

\* MICS indicator 11; MDG indicator 30

**TABLE EN.2: HOUSEHOLD WATER TREATMENT**

Percentage distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, Serbia, 2005

		Water treatment method used in the household							All drinking water sources: Appropriate water treatment method *	Number of household members	Improved drinking water sources: Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Unimproved drinking water sources: Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
		None	Boil	Add bleach/ chlorine	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other	Don't know						
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	93.9	1.8	.9	1.9	.3	1.4	.1	4.6	27782	4.4	25993	8.1	288
	Roma in Roma settlements	98.5	.8	.5	.1	.1	.2	-	1.4	381	1.3	366	-	13
Region	Vojvodina	93.9	2.7	-	2.6	.8	.3	.0	5.2	7767	4.9	6651	(2.6)	63
	Belgrade	88.8	4.0	.9	4.3	.2	1.7	.4	9.2	5535	8.9	5245	(*)	26
	West	93.6	.5	1.0	.7	.3	4.3	-	2.2	3155	2.0	3099	(*)	47
	Central	95.2	.7	1.9	.9	.1	1.7	-	3.4	4653	3.2	4473	(*)	69
	East	98.0	.1	.5	.1	.2	1.2	-	.7	2548	.7	2507	-	20
	South-East	96.9	.4	1.7	.6	-	.4	-	2.7	4505	2.8	4384	-	75
Type of settlement	Urban	93.8	2.1	.3	2.7	.4	1.0	.2	5.1	15419	4.7	14291	17.7	90
	Rural	94.1	1.4	1.7	.9	.3	1.8	-	3.9	12744	3.8	12067	3.5	211
Education of head of the household	Primary or none	94.8	1.2	1.5	.7	.6	1.7	.0	3.2	10088	3.2	9697	7.8	162
	Secondary	94.1	2.0	.8	2.1	.2	1.1	.0	4.8	13755	4.5	12771	(12.2)	88
	University	91.4	2.5	.2	4.0	.1	1.5	.4	6.8	4320	6.6	3891	-	52
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	93.7	1.7	1.1	2.0	.3	1.5	.1	4.6	24310	4.4	22877	8.8	246
	Hungarian	92.4	4.5	-	2.4	.6	.0	.3	6.9	1078	7.1	951	-	0
	Muslim\Bosnian	98.6	.5	-	.0	-	.9	-	.5	675	.5	674	-	0
	Roma	98.9	.6	.4	.0	-	.1	-	1.0	475	1.0	462	-	12
	Other	94.9	2.9	-	1.6	.6	-	.3	4.4	1626	4.1	1395	(*)	42
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	94.6	1.1	2.0	.3	.3	2.2	-	3.2	5634	3.1	5434	3.2	144
	Second	95.1	1.0	1.7	.6	.6	1.2	-	3.2	5626	3.2	5410	(*)	53
	Middle	94.5	1.7	.6	1.9	.3	1.2	.1	4.1	5639	3.7	5297	(*)	52
	Fourth	94.5	2.1	.4	2.4	.2	.8	.0	4.8	5634	4.7	5181	(*)	32
	Richest	90.9	3.1	-	4.3	.2	1.3	.4	7.4	5629	7.1	5037	-	20
Total		93.9	1.8	.9	1.9	.3	1.3	.1	4.5	28163	4.3	26359	7.7	301

\* MICS indicator 13

**TABLE EN.3: TIME TO SOURCE OF WATER**

Percentage distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, Serbia, 2005

		Time to source of drinking water						Total	Mean time to source of drinking water (excluding those on premises)	Number of households
		Water on premises	Less than 15 minutes	15 minutes to less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	DK/Missing			
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	95.5	2.0	1.0	.6	.4	.5	100.0	22.4	8645
	Roma in Roma settlements	86.5	8.8	1.9	1.7	1.1	-	100.0	19.3	85
Region	Vojvodina	94.5	1.8	2.1	.4	.6	.6	100.0	26.5	2468
	Belgrade	98.3	.6	.0	.5	.2	.4	100.0	30.8	1911
	West	95.0	3.6	.4	.6	-	.5	100.0	10.9	927
	Central	97.6	1.2	.3	.3	.1	.4	100.0	18.3	1384
	East	89.8	4.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	100.0	23.4	788
	South-East	94.5	2.7	1.2	1.1	.4	.1	100.0	20.1	1252
Type of settlement	Urban	98.3	.5	.4	.3	.3	.1	100.0	33.1	5097
	Rural	91.6	4.0	1.8	1.1	.5	.9	100.0	19.2	3633
Education of head of the household	Primary or none	93.0	3.6	1.4	.6	.5	.9	100.0	18.5	3264
	Secondary	96.8	1.2	.7	.7	.4	.2	100.0	25.5	4056
	University	97.6	.6	.7	.5	.4	.3	100.0	35.7	1410
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	95.4	2.1	1.0	.7	.3	.5	100.0	20.4	7565
	Hungarian	96.7	.6	1.1	.5	.5	.6	100.0	24.3	389
	Muslim\Bosnian	98.9	.7	-	.0	.3	-	100.0	25.5	154
	Roma	88.2	6.4	1.4	1.2	2.8	-	100.0	29.0	108
	Other	95.7	1.4	.7	.4	1.5	.3	100.0	47.5	514
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	88.6	6.6	2.1	1.1	.9	.9	100.0	18.1	1934
	Second	95.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	.3	.7	100.0	23.3	1627
	Middle	96.5	1.1	.9	.7	.4	.5	100.0	28.1	1659
	Fourth	98.8	.3	.2	.0	.4	.2	100.0	53.8	1705
	Richest	99.6	-	.1	.2	-	.1	100.0	29.9	1805
Total		95.5	2.0	1.0	.6	.4	.5	100.0	22.3	8730

**TABLE EN.4: PERSON COLLECTING WATER**

Percentage distribution of households according to the person collecting drinking water used in the household, Serbia, 2005

		Person collecting drinking water					Total	Number of households
		Adult woman	Adult man	Female child (under 15)	Male child (under 15)	Missing		
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	40.0	53.3	.8	.4	5.4	100.0	365
	Roma in Roma settlements	63.5	33.1	1.7	.5	1.3	100.0	11
Region	Vojvodina	30.6	62.1	1.5	1.4	4.4	100.0	119
	Belgrade	39.0	56.1	.1	-	4.8	100.0	31
	West	(62.0)	(35.0)	-	-	(3.0)	(100.0)	47
	Central	(30.1)	(61.6)	-	-	(8.3)	(100.0)	32
	East	41.8	45.0	1.8	-	11.4	100.0	80
	South-East	48.3	51.6	-	.1	.1	100.0	68
Type of settlement	Urban	29.8	65.9	2.2	2.0	.2	100.0	81
	Rural	43.7	49.1	.5	.0	6.7	100.0	295
Education of head of the household	Primary or none	46.2	45.2	1.5	.0	7.1	100.0	222
	Secondary	32.3	63.0	-	1.3	3.3	100.0	122
	University	(*)	(*)	-	-	-	(*)	31
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	41.0	52.7	.5	.5	5.3	100.0	330
	Hungarian	-	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	(*)	11
	Muslim\Bosnian	(*)	(*)	-	-	-	(*)	2
	Roma	69.7	27.7	1.0	.4	1.1	100.0	13
	Other	(*)	(*)	-	-	-	(*)	20
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	52.7	43.6	.1	.0	3.7	100.0	219
	Second	27.2	58.1	4.0	-	10.7	100.0	77
	Middle	(23.0)	(68.8)	-	(2.9)	(5.4)	(100.0)	56
	Fourth	(*)	(*)	-	-	(*)	(*)	18
	Richest	(*)	(*)	-	-	-	(*)	6
Total		40.7	52.7	.9	.4	5.3	100.0	376

**TABLE EN.5: USE OF SANITARY MEANS OF EXCRETA DISPOSAL**

Percentage distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, Serbia, 2005

		Type of toilet facility used by household						Total	Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal *	Number of households members
		Improved sanitation facility				Unimproved sanitation facility				
		Flush to piped sewer system	Flush to septic tank	Pit latrine with watertight tank	Traditional pit latrine	No facilities	Other			
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	53.1	36.8	.5	9.5	-	.1	100.0	99.9	27782
	Roma in Roma settlements	30.4	15.6	1.0	47.7	4.9	.4	100.0	94.7	381
Region	Vojvodina	39.1	54.9	.1	5.7	.1	.0	100.0	99.9	7767
	Belgrade	75.9	20.3	.0	3.7	.0	-	100.0	100.0	5535
	West	42.9	40.0	1.7	15.3	-	.0	100.0	100.0	3155
	Central	56.5	31.0	.8	11.2	-	.5	100.0	99.5	4653
	East	44.8	43.5	.2	11.3	.0	.1	100.0	99.9	2548
	South-East	55.5	24.1	.8	19.3	.2	.0	100.0	99.8	4505
Type of settlement	Urban	83.7	13.5	.1	2.6	.1	.1	100.0	99.9	15419
	Rural	15.3	64.4	1.0	19.0	.1	.1	100.0	99.8	12744
Education of head of the household	Primary or none	28.7	49.3	.8	20.8	.2	.1	100.0	99.7	10088
	Secondary	60.8	33.8	.4	4.9	.0	.1	100.0	99.9	13755
	University	83.4	15.4	.2	1.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	4320
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	53.6	36.4	.4	9.5	.0	.1	100.0	99.9	24310
	Hungarian	34.8	58.1	-	7.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	1078
	Muslim\Bosnian	76.0	6.2	5.0	12.8	.1	.0	100.0	99.9	675
	Roma	28.3	20.9	.8	46.1	3.6	.2	100.0	96.1	475
	Other	50.0	41.2	.8	8.0	.0	.0	100.0	100.0	1626
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	6.9	51.4	1.5	39.9	.3	.0	100.0	99.6	5634
	Second	26.1	65.7	.6	7.6	-	.0	100.0	100.0	5626
	Middle	51.3	45.4	.6	2.4	-	.4	100.0	99.6	5639
	Fourth	83.0	16.8	-	.1	-	.1	100.0	99.9	5634
	Richest	96.6	3.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	5629
Total		52.8	36.5	.5	10.0	.1	.1	100.0	99.8	28163

\* MICS indicator 12; MDG indicator 31

**TABLE EN.6: DISPOSAL OF CHILD FAECES**

Percentage distribution of children aged 0-2 years according to place of disposal of child faeces, and the percentage of children aged 0-2 years whose stools are disposed of safely, Serbia, 2005

		What was done to dispose of the stools						Total	Proportion of children whose stools are disposed of safely *	Number of children aged 0-2 years
		Child used toilet	Put/rinsed into toilet or latrine	Put/rinsed into drain or ditch	Thrown into garbage	Other	DK/Missing			
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	11.4	25.9	2.9	58.1	1.1	.6	100.0	37.3	2177
	Roma in Roma settlements	4.7	15.2	9.1	62.5	6.4	2.2	100.0	19.8	82
Region	Vojvodina	12.6	27.3	1.6	57.1	1.2	.2	100.0	39.9	626
	Belgrade	16.4	17.7	4.8	58.2	1.7	1.3	100.0	34.1	367
	West	10.7	31.6	3.3	52.3	1.0	1.0	100.0	42.3	280
	Central	10.4	31.5	2.6	54.3	1.1	.1	100.0	41.9	409
	East	7.4	13.2	3.2	73.3	1.5	1.5	100.0	20.6	194
	South-East	6.8	25.8	4.1	61.1	1.3	.9	100.0	32.6	382
Type of settlement	Urban	11.5	24.5	2.5	59.9	.9	.7	100.0	36.0	1202
	Rural	10.8	26.8	3.7	56.3	1.8	.6	100.0	37.5	1056
Mother's education	Primary or none	10.9	20.2	10.5	54.3	3.3	.6	100.0	31.2	524
	Secondary	11.3	29.2	1.1	57.0	.9	.6	100.0	40.5	1349
	University	10.9	20.0	-	67.9	-	1.2	100.0	30.9	386
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	11.0	27.6	1.8	58.2	.7	.7	100.0	38.6	1816
	Hungarian	(10.0)	(30.0)	(2.0)	(52.0)	(6.0)	-	(100.0)	(40.0)	73
	Muslim\Bosnian	19.4	12.5	5.2	61.3	1.5	.1	100.0	31.9	124
	Roma	5.9	14.6	16.6	52.9	8.7	1.4	100.0	20.4	109
	Other	10.7	16.5	8.1	63.5	.0	1.2	100.0	27.2	137
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	8.5	21.1	12.2	52.8	4.7	.7	100.0	29.6	422
	Second	14.4	32.2	1.0	50.0	1.2	1.1	100.0	46.6	440
	Middle	9.8	29.8	2.0	57.6	.3	.5	100.0	39.6	532
	Fourth	11.2	25.6	.3	62.3	.3	.3	100.0	36.8	474
	Richest	12.3	16.9	.4	69.3	.3	.8	100.0	29.2	390
Total		11.2	25.5	3.1	58.2	1.3	.7	100.0	36.7	2259

\* MICS indicator 14

**TABLE EN.7: USE OF IMPROVED WATER SOURCES AND IMPROVED SANITATION**

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of household population using improved sources of drinking water *	Percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal **	Percentage of household population using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal	Number of household members
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	99.0	99.9	98.9	27782
	Roma in Roma settlements	96.7	94.7	91.9	381
Region	Vojvodina	99.2	99.9	99.1	7767
	Belgrade	99.5	100.0	99.5	5535
	West	98.5	100.0	98.5	3155
	Central	98.5	99.5	98.0	4653
	East	99.2	99.9	99.1	2548
	South-East	98.3	99.8	98.1	4505
Type of settlement	Urban	99.4	99.9	99.3	15419
	Rural	98.3	99.8	98.1	12744
Education of head of the household	Primary or none	98.4	99.7	98.1	10088
	Secondary	99.4	99.9	99.2	13755
	University	98.8	100.0	98.8	4320
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	99.0	99.9	98.9	24310
	Hungarian	100.0	100.0	100.0	1078
	Muslim\Bosnian	100.0	99.9	99.9	675
	Roma	97.5	96.1	94.0	475
	Other	97.4	100.0	97.4	1626
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	97.4	99.6	97.1	5634
	Second	99.1	100.0	99.0	5626
	Middle	99.1	99.6	98.7	5639
	Fourth	99.4	99.9	99.3	5634
	Richest	99.6	100.0	99.6	5629
Total		98.9	99.8	98.8	28163

\* MICS indicator 11; MDG indicator 30

\*\* MICS indicator 12; MDG indicator 31

**TABLE EN.8: SECURITY OF TENURE**

Percentage of household members living in households in urban areas which lack formal documentation for their residence in the dwelling or who feel at risk of eviction from the dwelling, and percentage of household members who were evicted from any dwelling in prior 5 years, Serbia, 2005

		Household does not have formal documentation for the residence	Respondent feels there is a risk of eviction	Household does not have security of tenure *	Household members evicted from any dwelling in prior 15 years	Numbers of households members
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	12.7	6.4	16.1	12.8	15167
	Roma in Roma settlements	37.6	22.0	43.1	16.1	252
Region	Vojvodina	15.9	7.1	19.8	15.1	4240
	Belgrade	7.1	5.8	10.8	14.4	4290
	West	16.9	4.3	18.3	10.7	1175
	Central	13.4	5.2	16.2	13.2	2340
	East	11.5	10.3	17.9	10.1	1260
	South-East	17.8	8.0	20.0	7.6	2114
Education of head of the household	Primary or none	9.9	6.9	13.5	10.4	3122
	Secondary	15.0	7.0	18.5	13.8	8747
	University	11.1	5.5	14.2	12.6	3550
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	12.6	6.1	15.6	12.8	13251
	Hungarian	10.0	7.9	16.5	8.1	604
	Muslim\Bosnian	18.3	6.3	21.7	13.8	461
	Roma	37.1	21.7	44.8	22.9	300
	Other	11.6	9.6	17.5	12.5	802
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	26.2	15.6	31.2	22.4	924
	Second	17.3	11.9	24.1	14.1	1691
	Middle	13.0	7.3	17.6	13.1	3146
	Fourth	13.8	5.6	16.1	11.4	4368
	Richest	8.9	3.8	11.2	11.8	5289
Total		13.1	6.6	16.5	12.8	15419

\* MICS indicator 93

**TABLE EN.9: DURABILITY OF HOUSING**

Percentage of households and household members living in dwellings in urban areas (or in capital city) that are not considered durable, by background characteristics, Serbia, 2005

		Dwelling has natural floor material	Dwelling is in poor condition	Dwelling is vulnerable to accidents	Dwelling located in hazardous location	Percent of households living in dwellings considered non durable *	Number of households	Percent of household members living in dwelling considered non-durable	Number of household members
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	.2	1.6	.2	.1	.3	5043	.3	15167
	Roma in Roma settlements	14.5	24.5	1.5	3.7	11.5	53	11.2	252
Region	Vojvodina	.7	1.9	-	.3	.7	1409	.7	4240
	Belgrade	.2	1.4	.6	.1	.7	1584	.9	4290
	West	-	3.6	-	-	-	371	-	1175
	Central	.0	1.2	-	-	.0	720	.0	2340
	East	.4	1.5	-	.1	.2	397	.3	1260
	South-East	.6	2.4	.0	-	.2	615	.3	2114
Education of head of the household	Primary or none	1.4	4.9	.1	.3	1.0	1140	1.5	3122
	Secondary	.1	1.1	.3	.1	.4	2759	.4	8747
	University	.0	.4	-	.1	.1	1198	.1	3550
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	.2	1.2	.2	.1	.3	4418	.3	13251
	Hungarian	.5	1.2	-	-	.3	230	.4	604
	Muslim\Bosnian	.3	8.0	.0	.2	.4	106	.5	461
	Roma	11.0	26.6	2.1	2.4	9.3	65	9.4	300
	Other	.8	4.0	.0	.0	.8	277	.7	802
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	3.6	16.4	.7	.6	2.9	321	4.4	924
	Second	.8	2.9	.6	.3	1.2	611	1.1	1691
	Middle	.1	1.4	.0	.1	.1	1040	.2	3146
	Fourth	-	.2	.2	.1	.3	1404	.3	4368
	Richest	.1	.2	-	-	-	1721	-	5289
Total		.4	1.8	.2	.1	.4	5097	.5	15419

\* MICS indicator 94

**TABLE EN.10: SLUM HOUSING**

Percentage of households and household members in urban areas that are considered to be living in slum housing, by background characteristics, Serbia, 2005

		Dwelling considered non durable	Lack of security of tenure	Overcrowding more than three persons per sleeping room	Lack of use of improved water source	Lack of use of improved sanitation	Percent of households considered to be living in slum housing *	Number of households	Percent of households members considered to be living in slum housing	Number of household members
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	.3	15.4	4.2	.4	.1	18.5	5043	20.5	15167
	Roma in Roma settlements	4.5	44.6	27.1	2.8	5.2	58.8	53	62.0	252
Region	Vojvodina	.3	18.3	3.5	.9	.1	20.7	1409	23.2	4240
	Belgrade	.7	9.5	3.9	.4	.0	12.9	1584	16.2	4290
	West	-	18.8	4.9	.0	.4	20.7	371	21.2	1175
	Central	.0	16.8	5.9	.1	.4	21.4	720	23.1	2340
	East	.1	19.7	9.1	.1	.0	24.4	397	24.7	1260
	South-East	.0	20.3	3.0	.3	.2	22.2	615	22.9	2114
Education of head of the household	Primary or none	.4	12.2	3.5	.4	.4	14.7	1140	18.5	3122
	Secondary	.4	18.0	5.7	.5	.1	21.9	2759	23.7	8747
	University	.1	13.8	2.6	.4	-	15.9	1198	17.3	3550
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	.3	15.2	4.0	.4	.1	18.2	4418	19.9	13251
	Hungarian	.0	13.8	2.0	-	-	15.7	230	19.6	604
	Muslim\Bosnian	.2	22.7	13.2	.1	.1	29.2	106	31.0	461
	Roma	4.1	43.1	25.8	1.9	3.8	53.9	65	59.3	300
	Other	.0	17.3	5.6	.8	.0	20.0	277	22.4	802
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	1.2	26.2	10.2	1.1	.9	31.9	321	42.1	924
	Second	.9	22.0	5.4	.5	-	25.5	611	29.9	1691
	Middle	.1	17.3	5.1	.6	.4	21.0	1040	22.9	3146
	Fourth	.3	15.7	4.7	.5	-	19.1	1404	20.7	4368
	Richest	-	10.6	2.5	.2	-	12.7	1721	14.0	5289
Total		.3	15.7	4.5	.4	.1	18.9	5097	21.2	15419

\* MICS indicator 95; MDG indicator 32

**TABLE RH.1: USE OF CONTRACEPTION**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Serbia, 2005

		Percent of women (currently married or in union) who are using:														Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method *	Number of women currently married or in union
		Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injectables	Implants	Condom	Female condom	Diaphragm / foam / jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other					
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	58.6	.2	.0	3.4	6.0	.0	.0	8.6	.2	.4	.3	8.1	13.9	.2	100.0	18.8	22.6	41.4	4767
	Roma in Roma settlements	71.9	.3	.1	1.2	1.3	-	-	1.3	-	.0	.3	2.7	20.6	.2	100.0	4.2	23.8	28.1	77
Region	Vojvodina	51.8	.5	.0	4.7	7.2	-	.1	11.6	.2	.4	.7	6.9	16.1	.4	100.	24.2	24.1	48.2	1352
	Belgrade	60.4	-	-	3.7	7.8	.1	-	15.1	-	.2	.0	6.6	6.4	.2	100.	26.4	13.2	39.6	827
	West	68.4	.1	-	4.7	7.4	-	-	4.8	-	1.1	.4	5.8	6.6	.6	100.	18.2	13.4	31.6	554
	Central	72.6	.1	-	2.4	4.1	.1	-	5.2	.1	.5	.1	7.6	7.1	-	100.	12.7	14.8	27.4	823
	East	46.5	-	-	2.4	4.6	-	-	6.6	.7	-	.6	17.9	20.1	.1	100.	14.8	38.7	53.5	451
	South-East	55.5	.2	-	2.4	3.8	-	-	3.4	-	-	.1	7.6	26.8	.1	100.	10.0	34.6	44.5	837
Type of settlement	Urban	57.4	.4	.0	4.7	6.2	.0	-	10.6	.1	.4	.2	7.7	12.5	.2	100.	21.9	20.7	42.6	2514
	Rural	60.3	.1	-	2.5	5.7	.0	.0	6.1	.2	.4	.4	8.3	15.6	.3	100.	15.0	24.7	39.7	2329
Age	15-19	73.8	-	-	1.1	1.2	-	-	3.6	-	-	1.5	7.3	11.4	-	100.	6.0	20.2	26.2	54
	20-24	69.2	.2	-	1.1	.8	.4	-	8.4	-	-	1.1	8.3	9.7	-	100.	11.6	19.1	30.8	326
	25-29	58.3	-	-	4.1	2.4	-	.1	11.0	.5	.3	.8	7.3	14.9	.1	100.	18.5	23.2	41.7	757
	30-34	53.9	.1	-	4.1	6.4	-	-	10.7	.1	.2	.3	8.9	14.9	.1	100.	21.9	24.2	46.1	1038
	35-39	50.9	.5	-	3.1	9.2	-	-	9.1	.2	.7	.2	8.8	16.4	.3	100.	23.4	25.7	49.1	924
	40-44	56.8	.5	-	3.1	5.8	-	-	7.6	-	.6	.1	9.1	15.1	.5	100.	18.5	24.7	43.2	878
	45-49	70.7	-	.0	1.1	7.5	-	-	4.0	-	.2	-	5.6	10.3	.2	100.	13.1	16.2	29.3	866
Education	Primary or none	66.6	.1	.0	2.2	3.7	-	-	2.4	.1	.3	.5	7.4	16.4	.3	100.0	8.8	24.6	33.4	1116
	Secondary	58.6	.1	-	3.1	6.7	.0	-	8.4	.1	.4	.3	8.1	13.7	.2	100.	19.1	22.3	41.4	2968
	University	48.3	.6	-	5.1	6.6	-	.1	17.3	.4	.5	.1	8.4	11.9	.4	100.	31.0	20.7	51.7	759
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	59.4	.2	-	3.1	6.1	.0	.0	8.3	.2	.4	.3	7.6	14.2	.2	100.	18.3	22.3	40.6	4208
	Hungarian	43.4	1.1	-	5.1	11.1	-	-	19.5	-	-	.8	7.2	11.3	-	100.	37.3	19.3	56.6	172
	Muslim\Bosni	61.8	.5	-	5.1	3.0	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	24.5	3.7	-	100.	10.1	28.1	38.2	119
	Roma	72.9	.3	.1	.9	1.0	-	-	1.7	-	.0	.3	5.2	17.6	.1	100.	3.9	23.2	27.1	98
	Other	53.1	-	-	6.1	3.3	-	-	10.0	-	-	.9	9.0	16.8	.5	100.	19.7	27.2	46.9	248
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	66.9	.2	.0	2.1	4.0	-	-	3.1	.1	.2	.3	8.7	14.5	.0	100.	9.6	23.5	33.1	823
	Second	61.7	.0	-	2.1	5.0	.1	-	6.0	.2	.4	.4	8.3	15.2	.6	100.	13.8	24.5	38.3	1006
	Middle	57.8	.1	-	3.1	5.4	.1	.1	8.9	.2	.1	.5	8.6	14.9	.3	100.	17.9	24.3	42.2	1049
	Fourth	57.4	.2	-	3.1	5.9	-	-	10.3	-	.4	.3	7.5	14.3	.1	100.	20.4	22.2	42.6	1020
	Richest	51.4	.7	-	6.1	9.4	-	-	13.1	.2	.7	.2	7.0	11.1	.1	100.	30.2	18.5	48.6	946
Total		58.8	.2	.0	3.1	6.0	.0	.0	8.4	.2	.4	.3	8.0	14.0	.2	100.	18.6	22.6	41.2	4844

\* MICS indicator 21; MDG indicator 19c

**TABLE RH.2: UNMET NEED FOR CONTRACEPTION**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married or in union with an unmet need for family planning and percentage of demand for contraception satisfied, Serbia, 2005

		Current use of contraception*	Unmet need for contraception - For spacing	Unmet need for contraception - For limiting	Unmet need for contraception - Total **	Number of women currently married or in union	Percentage of demand for contraception satisfied ***	Number of women currently married or in union with need for contraception
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	41.4	3.3	25.1	28.4	4767	59.3	3326
	Roma in Roma settlements	28.1	3.1	29.7	32.8	77	46.1	47
Region	Vojvodina	48.2	2.7	24.4	27.1	1352	64.1	1018
	Belgrade	39.6	4.9	23.7	28.5	827	58.1	564
	West	31.6	3.0	32.3	35.3	554	47.2	371
	Central	27.4	3.7	28.5	32.3	823	46.0	491
	East	53.5	1.5	19.0	20.5	451	72.3	334
	South-East	44.5	3.4	23.2	26.6	837	62.6	595
Type of settlement	Urban	42.6	3.0	23.2	26.2	2514	61.9	1731
	Rural	39.7	3.5	27.3	30.8	2329	56.3	1642
Age	15-19	26.2	19.7	4.2	23.8	54	52.4	27
	20-24	30.8	17.4	7.6	25.0	326	55.1	182
	25-29	41.7	6.9	16.6	23.5	757	63.9	493
	30-34	46.1	3.1	23.3	26.4	1038	63.5	752
	35-39	49.1	.5	30.7	31.2	924	61.1	742
	40-44	43.2	.0	32.1	32.1	878	57.4	661
	45-49	29.3	.2	30.0	30.2	866	49.2	515
Education	Primary or none	33.4	2.5	31.0	33.5	1116	50.0	747
	Secondary	41.4	3.6	25.0	28.6	2968	59.2	2076
	University	51.7	3.2	17.5	20.7	759	71.5	550
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	40.6	3.2	25.4	28.6	4208	58.7	2914
	Hungarian	56.6	5.4	15.2	20.6	172	73.3	132
	Muslim\Bosnian	38.2	6.3	22.5	28.7	119	57.0	79
	Roma	27.1	4.8	32.7	37.5	98	41.9	63
	Other	46.9	1.7	25.8	27.5	248	63.1	184
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	33.1	3.5	32.6	36.1	823	47.8	570
	Second	38.3	2.6	26.0	28.7	1006	57.2	674
	Middle	42.2	3.6	24.4	28.0	1049	60.1	736
	Fourth	42.6	3.6	22.9	26.5	1020	61.7	704
	Richest	48.6	3.0	21.1	24.1	946	66.8	689
Total		41.2	3.3	25.2	28.5	4844	59.1	3373

\* MICS indicator 21; MDG indicator 19C

\*\* MICS indicator 98

\*\*\* MICS indicator 99

**TABLE RH.3: ANTENATAL CARE PROVIDER**

Percentage distribution of women aged 15-49 who gave birth in the two years preceding the survey by type of personnel providing antenatal care, Serbia, 2005

		Person providing antenatal care				Total	Any skilled personnel *	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
		Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife/Auxiliary midwife/House visiting nurse	Relative/Friend/Traditional birth attendant/Other/missing	No antenatal care received			
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	98.1	.6	.7	.7	100.0	98.6	642
	Roma in Roma settlements	85.3	.5	3.1	11.1	100.0	85.8	20
Region	Vojvodina	99.0	.0	.5	.5	100.0	99.0	180
	Belgrade	97.5	-	.8	1.7	100.0	97.5	98
	West	98.5	.8	-	.7	100.0	99.3	84
	Central	94.5	2.0	2.0	1.5	100.0	96.5	122
	East	97.3	1.1	.1	1.5	100.0	98.4	62
	South-East	98.6	-	.9	.5	100.0	98.6	115
Type of settlement	Urban	97.2	.9	1.0	.9	100.0	98.1	350
	Rural	98.2	.2	.5	1.1	100.0	98.4	312
Age	15-19	92.7	2.7	.3	4.3	100.0	95.4	22
	20-24	97.0	.5	1.0	1.5	100.0	97.5	167
	25-29	98.2	.5	.8	.4	100.0	98.7	235
	30-34	98.2	.4	.4	1.0	100.0	98.6	163
	35-39	98.5	-	1.1	.5	100.0	98.5	66
	40-44	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8
	45-49	(*)	-	-	-	(*)	(*)	0
Education	Primary or none	93.6	1.0	1.8	3.6	100.0	94.6	144
	Secondary	98.6	.5	.6	.3	100.0	99.1	403
	University	99.5	.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	114
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	98.6	.5	.4	.6	100.0	99.0	538
	Hungarian	(100.0)	-	-	-	(100.0)	(100.0)	21
	Muslim\Bosnian	89.2	1.7	5.6	3.4	100.0	91.0	36
	Roma	87.5	.4	4.4	7.7	100.0	87.9	27
	Other	98.5	1.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	39
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	95.8	.6	1.5	2.1	100.0	96.4	127
	Second	97.5	.5	.0	2.0	100.0	98.0	123
	Middle	98.3	.4	.5	.9	100.0	98.7	157
	Fourth	96.9	1.3	1.8	-	100.0	98.2	139
	Richest	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	116
Total		97.7	.6	.8	1.0	100.0	98.2	662

\* MICS indicator 20

**TABLE RH.4: ANTENATAL CARE**

Percentage of pregnant women receiving antenatal care among women aged 15-49 who gave birth in two years preceding the survey and percentage of pregnant women receiving specific care as part of the antenatal care received, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of pregnant women receiving ANC one or more times during pregnancy*	Percentage of pregnant women who had:					Number of women who gave birth in two years preceding survey
			Blood sample taken	Blood pressure measured	Urine specimen taken	Weight measured	Papanicolau test	
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	99.3	96.3	96.1	96.0	94.1	51.6	642
	Roma in Roma settlements	88.9	76.3	76.6	75.5	76.5	26.7	20
Region	Vojvodina	99.5	96.5	97.3	96.9	93.5	52.6	180
	Belgrade	98.3	96.5	97.0	95.6	95.8	80.6	98
	West	99.3	97.6	97.6	98.4	96.8	39.4	84
	Central	98.5	94.4	91.2	92.6	88.9	44.8	122
	East	98.5	96.8	95.9	95.8	94.8	50.0	62
	South-East	99.5	92.8	94.2	93.3	93.5	38.0	115
Type of settlement	Urban	99.1	95.9	95.4	95.7	93.7	53.9	350
	Rural	98.9	95.3	95.7	95.0	93.4	47.4	312
Age	15-19	95.7	90.4	86.6	90.2	86.9	38.7	22
	20-24	98.5	93.5	94.1	94.4	89.0	44.8	167
	25-29	99.6	96.7	95.2	95.8	94.7	52.2	235
	30-34	99.0	97.2	97.0	96.0	95.3	55.4	163
	35-39	99.5	94.6	99.2	95.9	98.2	53.6	66
	40-44	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8
	45-49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	0
Education	Primary or none	96.4	87.2	89.1	87.4	87.0	35.9	144
	Secondary	99.7	97.7	97.2	97.8	94.9	53.3	403
	University	100.0	98.9	97.7	96.9	97.0	61.2	114
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	99.4	98.2	97.2	97.6	95.5	54.4	538
	Hungarian	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(90.8)	(54.5)	21
	Muslim/Bosnian	96.6	85.7	80.8	81.0	74.5	11.4	36
	Roma	92.3	75.9	76.1	75.4	76.4	28.5	27
	Other	100.0	81.5	96.5	89.0	96.5	51.4	39
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	97.9	89.6	90.5	88.5	87.8	33.6	127
	Second	98.0	96.3	96.4	95.4	92.9	51.0	123
	Middle	99.1	96.3	96.1	97.7	94.6	52.8	157
	Fourth	100.0	97.2	97.3	97.2	96.2	54.7	139
	Richest	100.0	98.9	97.0	97.6	95.9	62.3	116
Total		99.0	95.6	95.5	95.4	93.5	50.9	662

\* MICS indicator 44

**TABLE RH.5: ASSISTANCE DURING DELIVERY**

Percentage distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, Serbia, 2005

		Person assisting at delivery							Total	Any skilled personnel *	Delivered in health facility **	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
		Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Auxiliary midwife	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/ friend	Other /missing	No attendant				
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	87.8	1.8	9.7	.1	.1	.6	-	100.0	99.2	99.0	642
	Roma in Roma settlements	66.6	2.4	23.9	.9	1.4	3.2	1.5	100.0	92.9	93.3	20
Region	Vojvodina	85.8	2.8	11.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	100.0	99.7	99.3	180
	Belgrade	85.8	2.1	11.8	.1	.1	.1	-	100.0	99.7	99.7	98
	West	93.6	.0	5.5	-	-	.8	-	100.0	99.2	99.2	84
	Central	87.1	1.4	9.0	-	.4	2.0	.0	100.0	97.5	97.5	122
	East	83.3	2.3	14.1	-	-	.1	.2	100.0	99.7	99.8	62
	South-East	87.6	1.4	9.4	.7	.0	.9	.0	100.0	98.4	97.8	115
Type of settlement	Urban	87.5	2.0	9.5	.0	.0	1.0	.0	100.0	98.9	98.7	350
	Rural	86.7	1.6	10.8	.3	.2	.3	.1	100.0	99.1	98.9	312
Age	15-19	91.1	.9	7.5	-	-	.3	.1	100.0	99.6	99.6	22
	20-24	84.5	3.2	11.3	.1	.3	.6	-	100.0	99.0	99.0	167
	25-29	89.2	1.0	8.7	-	.0	1.1	.0	100.0	98.8	98.5	235
	30-34	87.1	1.3	11.1	-	.1	.4	-	100.0	99.5	99.1	163
	35-39	84.7	2.9	10.7	1.2	.1	.1	.2	100.0	98.3	98.3	66
	40-44	(*)	-	(*)	-	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8
	45-49	-	-	(*)	-	-	-	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	0
Education	Primary or none	79.7	3.2	14.7	.7	.2	1.4	.2	100.0	97.5	97.1	144
	Secondary	88.0	1.5	9.8	-	.1	.6	-	100.0	99.2	99.1	403
	University	93.4	1.2	5.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	114
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	89.6	1.5	8.5	-	.1	.4	-	100.0	99.5	99.4	538
	Hungarian	(77.9)	(9.2)	(12.9)	-	-	-	-	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	21
	Muslim\Bosnian	84.9	.1	9.4	-	-	5.6	.1	100.0	94.3	94.3	36
	Roma	61.7	6.9	26.9	.7	.9	2.0	1.0	100.0	95.4	95.7	27
	Other	78.4	-	19.7	1.9	-	-	-	100.0	98.1	96.3	39
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	83.8	3.1	10.9	.7	.2	1.0	.2	100.0	97.8	97.3	127
	Second	84.9	2.6	12.0	-	.5	.0	-	100.0	99.5	99.5	123
	Middle	85.0	2.2	12.3	-	-	.5	-	100.0	99.5	99.5	157
	Fourth	90.2	.4	7.6	-	-	1.8	-	100.0	98.2	98.2	139
	Richest	92.2	.5	7.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	99.4	116
Total		87.1	1.8	10.1	.1	.1	.7	.0	100.0	99.0	98.8	662

\* MICS indicator 4; MDG indicator 17

\*\* MICS indicator 5

**TABLE CD.1: FAMILY SUPPORT FOR LEARNING**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months for whom household members are engaged in activities that promote learning and school readiness, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of children aged 0-59 months					Number of children aged 0-59 months
		For whom household members engaged in four or more activities that promote learning and school readiness *	Mean number of activities household members engage in with the child	For whom the father engaged in one or more activities that promote learning and school readiness **	Mean number of activities the father engaged in with the child	Living in a household without their natural father	
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	85.7	5.1	71.3	2.4	4.7	3647
	Roma in Roma settlements	47.4	3.1	34.7	.8	6.2	130
Sex	Male	83.6	5.0	70.8	2.3	4.7	1917
	Female	85.3	5.1	69.2	2.3	4.9	1860
Region	Vojvodina	88.8	5.3	72.6	2.2	4.4	1052
	Belgrade	87.1	5.2	77.8	3.2	6.1	671
	West	88.3	5.2	71.7	2.6	5.2	427
	Central	80.9	4.8	72.5	2.1	3.7	656
	East	70.9	4.7	73.4	2.6	6.2	337
	South-East	82.6	4.8	52.0	1.5	4.1	634
Type of settlement	Urban	85.5	5.1	73.9	2.6	5.5	2097
	Rural	83.0	5.0	65.3	2.0	3.9	1680
Age	0-23 months	68.8	4.3	65.9	2.0	3.5	1427
	24-59 months	93.9	5.5	72.5	2.5	5.6	2350
Mother's education	Primary or none	71.9	4.4	54.1	1.5	6.4	818
	Secondary	87.2	5.2	72.1	2.4	4.5	2304
	University	90.4	5.4	82.5	3.0	3.8	656
Father's education	Primary or none	72.1	4.4	59.1	1.7	-	685
	Secondary	86.5	5.2	75.6	2.5	-	2415
	University	90.7	5.3	83.7	3.0	-	496
	Father not in household	86.2	5.2	-	-	100.0	181
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	87.0	5.2	73.3	2.5	4.6	3086
	Hungarian	84.1	5.1	64.2	2.1	10.5	111
	Muslim\Bosnian	74.0	4.3	67.8	1.8	4.9	186
	Roma	46.6	3.1	33.8	.8	6.9	166
	Other	85.2	5.0	57.4	1.9	3.3	229
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	72.7	4.4	53.8	1.6	5.2	656
	Second	83.5	5.0	69.6	2.2	4.2	742
	Middle	84.5	5.1	68.3	2.1	4.8	858
	Fourth	90.6	5.4	74.5	2.6	5.2	830
	Richest	89.0	5.3	82.6	3.0	4.5	690
Total		84.4	5.0	70.0	2.3	4.8	3777

\* MICS indicator 46, \*\* MICS Indicator 47

**TABLE CD.2: LEARNING MATERIALS**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months living in households containing learning materials, Serbia, 2005

		3 or more non-children's books *	Median number of non-children's books	3 or more children's books **	Median number of children's books	Child plays with:					3 or more types of plaything ***	Number of children aged 0-59 months
						Household objects	Objects and materials found outside the home	Homemade toys	Toys that came from a store	No playthings mentioned		
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	77.5	10.0	81.4	10.0	31.1	29.7	20.0	89.3	5.1	20.9	3647
	Roma in Roma settlements	26.7	-	22.9	-	36.5	37.4	25.6	58.1	13.4	19.1	130
Sex	Male	75.7	10.0	78.3	10.0	28.6	32.0	21.1	88.6	5.0	20.5	1917
	Female	75.7	10.0	80.4	10.0	33.9	27.9	19.2	87.9	5.7	21.2	1860
Region	Vojvodina	69.5	10.0	84.6	10.0	38.5	31.9	15.3	89.7	3.7	22.0	1052
	Belgrade	90.2	10.0	87.0	10.0	20.4	9.7	18.3	85.8	4.3	8.1	671
	West	71.7	10.0	75.6	10.0	28.4	32.8	26.4	93.3	2.6	22.5	427
	Central	68.8	10.0	68.9	7.0	26.2	26.6	14.7	90.2	6.0	16.9	656
	East	82.0	10.0	76.3	10.0	36.4	52.3	35.2	81.9	9.9	36.6	337
	South-East	77.3	10.0	77.5	10.0	35.1	37.9	23.8	86.4	8.0	27.1	634
Type of settlement	Urban	80.0	10.0	83.3	10.0	30.0	26.7	18.9	88.6	5.4	18.9	2097
	Rural	70.3	10.0	74.4	10.0	32.8	34.0	21.7	87.9	5.3	23.4	1680
Age	0-23 months	68.3	10.0	66.9	7.0	24.9	15.2	11.7	79.0	13.8	11.2	1427
	24-59 months	80.2	10.0	86.9	10.0	35.1	38.9	25.3	93.9	.2	26.7	2350
Mother's education	Primary or none	53.7	4.0	53.0	3.0	32.2	31.2	21.4	78.1	8.2	20.0	818
	Secondary	79.4	10.0	84.6	10.0	30.3	29.7	19.0	91.1	4.6	20.9	2304
	University	90.1	10.0	93.7	10.0	33.5	29.4	22.6	91.1	4.4	21.9	656
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	81.0	10.0	85.0	10.0	31.8	31.6	21.1	89.7	4.7	22.1	3086
	Hungarian	69.6	10.0	73.5	10.0	44.9	33.1	15.9	86.8	3.9	26.5	111
	Muslim\Bosnian	53.6	5.0	40.1	1.0	6.1	4.8	3.8	84.0	12.5	1.8	186
	Roma	28.8	-	25.8	-	33.7	28.8	20.0	62.3	11.7	13.9	166
	Other	58.9	10.0	77.0	10.0	35.4	28.2	23.0	91.4	4.6	22.4	229
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	54.0	5.0	50.4	3.0	37.8	40.4	23.6	77.1	8.0	25.7	656
	Second	71.9	10.0	74.4	7.0	33.8	35.1	20.0	89.6	5.6	25.2	742
	Middle	75.2	10.0	83.4	10.0	27.7	25.8	21.3	90.7	4.7	18.8	858
	Fourth	83.8	10.0	90.1	10.0	30.3	27.6	16.8	92.8	3.4	19.3	830
	Richest	91.4	10.0	94.2	10.0	28.0	22.6	19.8	89.1	5.8	16.3	690
Total		75.7	10.0	79.3	10.0	31.2	30.0	20.2	88.3	5.4	20.9	3777

\* MICS indicator 49

\*\* MICS indicator 48

\*\*\* MICS indicator 50

**TABLE CD.3: CHILDREN LEFT ALONE OR WITH OTHER CHILDREN**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months left in the care of other children under the age of 10 or left alone in the past week, Serbia, 2005

		Left in the care of children under the age of 10 in past week	Left alone in the past week	Left with inadequate care in past week *	Number of children aged 0- 59 months
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	6.7	4.6	8.5	3647
	Roma in Roma settlements	15.9	6.4	17.5	130
Sex	Male	5.7	4.8	7.8	1917
	Female	8.4	4.5	9.9	1860
Region	Vojvodina	5.0	1.7	5.2	1052
	Belgrade	10.5	7.3	11.0	671
	West	10.1	5.5	10.4	427
	Central	5.0	6.5	10.5	656
	East	6.6	5.4	9.5	337
	South-East	7.1	3.7	9.4	634
Type of settlement	Urban	6.8	3.6	8.0	2097
	Rural	7.3	6.0	9.9	1680
Age	0-23	5.2	3.5	6.6	1427
	24-59	8.1	5.3	10.2	2350
Mother's education	Primary or none	9.3	4.8	11.0	818
	Secondary	6.4	4.7	8.3	2304
	University	6.5	4.5	8.1	656
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	6.7	4.8	8.5	3086
	Hungarian	5.2	1.3	5.2	111
	Muslim\Bosnian	12.0	6.6	15.7	186
	Roma	11.9	5.8	14.6	166
	Other	5.2	1.9	5.2	229
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	10.2	6.9	13.9	656
	Second	4.8	2.9	6.0	742
	Middle	6.3	4.4	8.4	858
	Fourth	6.6	5.3	8.4	830
	Richest	7.7	3.9	8.1	690
Total		7.0	4.6	8.8	3777

\* MICS indicator 51

**TABLE ED.1: EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION**

Percentage of children aged 36-59 months who are attending some form of organised early childhood education programme and percentage of first graders who attended pre-school, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of children aged 36-59 months currently attending early childhood education*	Number of children aged 36-59 months	Percentage of children attending first grade who attended preschool programme in previous year**	Number of children attending first grade
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	33.4	1500	89.5	280
	Roma in Roma settlements	3.9	49	62.0	5
Sex	Male	33.1	774	86.7	151
	Female	31.8	774	91.7	134
Region	Vojvodina	34.4	437	93.9	75
	Belgrade	56.9	307	(86.8)	59
	West	29.4	150	95.3	25
	Central	21.7	253	79.5	43
	East	18.3	143	(91.3)	32
	South-East	20.5	260	88.0	52
Type of settlement	Urban	45.2	908	89.5	157
	Rural	14.4	641	88.4	128
Age of child	36-47 months	28.0	754	na	0
	48-59 months	36.7	795	na	0
	7 years	na	0	89.0	285
Mother's education	Primary or none	7.4	303	82.1	67
	Secondary	33.1	970	89.2	173
	University	57.6	275	(99.0)	45
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	35.3	1294	88.6	228
	Hungarian	(26.8)	38	(*)	14
	Muslim\Bosnian	14.9	63	(*)	10
	Roma	2.8	57	60.6	6
	Other	26.2	97	(93.1)	27
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	7.4	236	76.9	55
	Second	11.9	310	93.9	64
	Middle	25.6	332	89.9	47
	Fourth	45.9	367	91.4	62
	Richest	64.1	304	91.9	56
Total		32.5	1548	89.0	285

\* MICS indicator 52

\*\* MICS indicator 53

Na: non applicable

**TABLE ED.2: PRIMARY SCHOOL ENTRY**

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of children of primary school entry age currently attending grade 1 *	Number of children of primary school entry age
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	94.4	337
	Roma in Roma settlements	66.2	9
Sex	Male	92.9	183
	Female	94.5	163
Region	Vojvodina	94.4	89
	Belgrade	91.3	68
	West	(98.3)	31
	Central	93.0	54
	East	94.5	40
	South-East	92.7	64
Type of settlement	Urban	92.5	190
	Rural	95.0	156
Age in the calendar year 2005	7	93.6	346
Mother's education	Primary or none	89.3	82
	Secondary	95.0	211
	University	(95.1)	52
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	93.5	277
	Hungarian	(*)	14
	Muslim\Bosnian	(99.0)	15
	Roma	66.7	10
	Other	(98.0)	30
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	89.0	73
	Second	96.7	72
	Middle	98.9	58
	Fourth	90.7	79
	Richest	94.3	64
Total		93.6	346

\* MICS indicator 54

**TABLE ED.3: PRIMARY SCHOOL NET ATTENDANCE RATIO**

Percentage of children of primary school age attending primary school or secondary school (NAR), Serbia, 2005

		Male		Female		Total	
		Net attendance ratio*	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	98.9	1326	99.1	1275	99.0	2602
	Roma in Roma settlements	76.0	34	71.1	34	73.6	68
Region	Vojvodina	98.1	365	99.1	381	98.6	747
	Belgrade	97.7	244	97.1	206	97.4	450
	West	99.9	158	99.6	151	99.8	309
	Central	98.9	227	99.5	197	99.2	424
	East	98.7	131	97.7	122	98.2	253
	South-East	97.7	236	97.2	251	97.4	487
Type of settlement	Urban	98.3	738	98.5	669	98.4	1407
	Rural	98.4	623	98.3	639	98.4	1262
Age in the calendar year 2005	7	94.0	183	94.5	163	94.2	346
	8	99.7	143	98.6	137	99.1	280
	9	99.2	194	99.5	169	99.4	363
	10	99.5	164	99.4	187	99.5	352
	11	98.9	175	99.5	169	99.2	345
	12	99.5	174	99.1	165	99.3	339
	13	98.8	173	98.5	150	98.7	323
	14	97.6	155	98.1	168	97.8	322
Mother's education	Primary or none	95.6	298	95.6	345	95.6	642
	Secondary	98.9	844	99.5	745	99.2	1589
	University	99.8	219	99.0	219	99.4	438
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	98.9	1149	99.1	1074	99.0	2223
	Hungarian	(100.0)	48	(100.0)	60	100.0	108
	Muslim\Bosnian	98.9	43	99.0	47	99.0	91
	Roma	79.2	42	76.5	38	77.9	80
	Other	100.0	78	98.5	89	99.2	167
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	95.1	271	95.8	298	95.2	569
	Second	99.9	261	98.0	262	99.0	522
	Middle	99.7	278	99.8	243	99.8	521
	Fourth	98.3	282	99.5	252	98.9	533
	Richest	99.2	269	99.4	255	99.3	524
Total		98.5	1361	98.4	1309	98.4	2669

\* MICS indicator 55; MDG indicator 6

**TABLE ED.4: SECONDARY SCHOOL NET ATTENDANCE RATIO**

Percentage of children of secondary school age attending secondary or higher school (NAR), Serbia, 2005

		Male		Female		Total	
		Net attendance ratio*	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	82.4	598	88.9	634	85.8	1232
	Roma in Roma settlements	14.1	17	5.9	15	10.2	32
Region	Vojvodina	81.7	187	86.7	181	84.2	368
	Belgrade	82.3	87	89.4	112	86.3	198
	West	85.8	78	91.3	60	88.2	137
	Central	79.8	88	90.8	114	86.0	202
	East	76.8	49	83.9	65	80.8	113
	South-East	76.4	126	80.8	118	78.5	244
Type of settlement	Urban	83.8	343	90.8	360	87.3	703
	Rural	76.5	271	82.2	289	79.5	561
Age in the calendar year 2005	15	90.8	155	93.9	191	92.5	346
	16	87.1	145	91.4	142	89.2	287
	17	86.4	146	87.7	165	87.1	312
	18	60.4	168	73.2	151	66.4	319
Mother's education	Primary or none	70.9	112	80.1	120	75.6	232
	Secondary	95.3	243	97.4	261	96.4	504
	University	(93.2)	70	(100.0)	73	96.7	143
	Mother not in household	81.6	41	70.4	66	74.7	107
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	82.5	513	89.2	537	85.9	1050
	Hungarian	(*)	35	(*)	23	(84.0)	58
	Muslim\Bosnian	(73.5)	16	(*)	12	(74.7)	28
	Roma	12.8	17	16.7	18	14.8	35
	Other	(91.0)	34	87.3	60	88.6	93
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	64.5	125	64.3	119	64.4	244
	Second	72.7	121	84.5	127	78.7	248
	Middle	85.7	124	93.4	163	90.1	287
	Fourth	90.4	138	92.5	111	91.3	248
	Richest	89.5	107	97.5	129	93.9	236
Total		80.6	615	87.0	649	83.8	1264

\* MICS indicator 56

**TABLE ED.4w: SECONDARY SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL**

Percentage of children of secondary school age attending primary school, Serbia, 2005

		Male		Female		Total	
		Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	1.6	598	1.2	634	1.4	1232
	Roma in Roma settlements	8.5	17	8.6	15	8.5	32
Region	Vojvodina	1.9	187	.2	181	1.1	368
	Belgrade	2.2	87	1.7	112	1.9	198
	West	3.7	78	3.2	60	3.5	137
	Central	.1	88	1.6	114	.9	202
	East	4.0	49	.1	65	1.8	113
	South-East	.3	126	2.2	118	1.3	244
Type of settlement	Urban	1.8	343	.4	360	1.1	703
	Rural	1.7	271	2.5	289	2.1	561
Age in the calendar year 2005	15	3.3	155	3.6	191	3.5	346
	16	1.5	145	1.3	142	1.4	287
	17	1.2	146	.0	165	.6	312
	18	1.0	168	-	151	.5	319
Mother's education	Primary or none	2.3	112	3.6	120	3.0	232
	Secondary	.6	243	1.6	261	1.1	504
	University	4.8	70	-	73	2.3	143
	Mother not in household	4.0	41	.3	66	1.7	107
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	1.8	513	1.2	537	1.5	1050
	Hungarian	-	35	-	23	-	58
	Muslim\Bosnian	.4	16	4.3	12	2.1	28
	Roma	7.6	17	6.7	18	7.1	35
	Other	.0	34	1.1	60	.7	93
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	1.8	125	3.2	119	2.5	244
	Second	2.8	121	1.5	127	2.1	248
	Middle	.1	124	.9	163	.6	287
	Fourth	1.2	138	1.4	111	1.3	248
	Richest	3.1	107	-	129	1.4	236
Total		1.8	615	1.3	649	1.5	1264

**TABLE ED.5: CHILDREN REACHING GRADE 5**

Percentage of children entering first grade of primary school who eventually reach grade 5, Serbia, 2005

		Percent attending 2nd grade who were in 1st grade last year	Percent attending 3rd grade who were in 2nd grade last year	Percent attending 4th grade who were in 3rd grade last year	Percent attending 5th grade who were in 4th grade last year	Percent who reach grade 5 of those who enter 1st grade *
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.8
	Roma in Roma settlements	99.6	100.0	99.1	98.6	97.3
Sex	Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.6
	Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
Region	Vojvodina	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.3
	Belgrade	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	West	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Central	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	East	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9
	South-East	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Type of settlement	Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.6
	Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mother's education	Primary or none	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7
	Secondary	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.7
	University	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Mother not in household	-	-	-	100.0	-
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.8
	Hungarian	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Muslim\Bosnian	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Roma	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.7	97.7
	Other	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.0	98.9
	Second	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Middle	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Fourth	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Richest	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.8

\* MICS Indicator 57 ; MDG Indicator 7

**TABLE ED.6: PRIMARY SCHOOL COMPLETION AND TRANSITION TO SECONDARY EDUCATION**

Primary school completion rate and transition rate to secondary education, Serbia, 2005

		Net primary school completion rate*	Number of children of primary school completion age	Transition rate to secondary education **	Number of children who were in the last grade of primary school the previous year
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	92.1	315	97.2	351
	Roma in Roma settlements	28.1	7	(77.4)	2
Sex	Male	90.7	155	97.5	158
	Female	90.7	168	96.7	195
Region	Vojvodina	91.4	102	96.4	107
	Belgrade	85.7	62	(97.4)	59
	West	(96.1)	38	(98.7)	44
	Central	93.4	54	(98.8)	40
	East	(83.1)	21	(*)	31
	South-East	91.3	46	94.6	72
Type of settlement	Urban	91.2	190	97.9	204
	Rural	89.9	132	96.0	149
Mother's education	Primary or none	73.1	80	90.3	85
	Secondary	96.1	184	100.0	184
	University	(97.5)	58	(100.0)	59
	Mother not in household	-	0	(*)	23
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	92.1	262	97.8	293
	Hungarian	(*)	23	(*)	15
	Muslim\Bosnian	(*)	7	(*)	8
	Roma	22.7	7	(87.4)	3
	Other	(*)	24	(94.2)	34
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	77.7	71	87.3	65
	Second	91.8	51	100.0	67
	Middle	94.6	69	99.5	91
	Fourth	95.2	64	97.8	70
	Richest	(95.1)	67	(100.0)	59
Total		90.7	322	97.1	353

\* MICS indicator 59; MDG indicator 7b

\*\* MICS indicator 58

**TABLE ED.7: EDUCATION GENDER PARITY**

Ratio of girls to boys attending primary education and ratio of girls to boys attending secondary education, Serbia, 2005

		Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), girls	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), boys	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), girls	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), boys	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	99.1	98.9	1.00	88.9	82.4	1.08
	Roma in Roma settlements	71.1	76.0	.94	5.9	14.1	.42
Sex	Male	-	98.3	-	-	80.6	-
	Female	98.4	-	-	87.0	-	-
Region	Vojvodina	99.1	98.1	1.01	86.7	81.7	1.06
	Belgrade	97.1	97.7	.99	89.4	82.3	1.09
	West	99.6	99.9	1.00	91.3	85.8	1.06
	Central	99.5	98.9	1.01	90.8	79.8	1.14
	East	97.7	98.7	.99	83.9	76.8	1.09
	South-East	97.2	97.7	1.00	80.8	76.4	1.06
Type of settlement	Urban	98.5	98.3	1.00	90.8	83.8	1.08
	Rural	98.3	98.4	1.00	82.2	76.5	1.07
Mother's education	Primary or none	95.6	95.6	1.00	80.1	70.9	1.13
	Secondary	99.5	98.9	1.01	97.4	95.3	1.02
	University	99.0	99.8	.99	100.0	93.2	1.07
	Mother not in household	-	-	-	70.4	81.6	.86
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	99.1	98.9	1.00	89.2	82.5	1.08
	Hungarian	100.0	100.0	1.00	93.2	78.1	1.19
	Muslim\Bosnian	99.0	98.9	1.00	76.4	73.5	1.04
	Roma	76.5	79.2	.97	16.7	12.8	1.30
	Other	98.5	100.0	.98	87.3	91.0	.96
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	95.8	95.1	1.01	64.3	64.5	1.00
	Second	98.0	99.9	.98	84.5	72.7	1.16
	Middle	99.8	99.7	1.00	93.4	85.7	1.09
	Fourth	99.5	98.3	1.01	92.5	90.4	1.02
	Richest	99.4	99.2	1.00	97.5	89.5	1.09
Total		98.4	98.5	1.00	87.0	80.6	1.08

\* MICS indicator 61; MDG indicator 9

**TABLE ED.8: ADULT LITERACY**

Percentage of women aged 15-24 that are literate, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage literate *	Percentage not known	Number of women aged 15-24 years
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	96.4	2.8	1881
	Roma in Roma settlements	52.4	1.2	35
Region	Vojvodina	95.8	2.2	550
	Belgrade	95.9	2.5	387
	West	98.0	1.2	211
	Central	96.7	2.9	325
	East	93.7	5.4	171
	South-East	92.6	3.9	272
Type of settlement	Urban	94.5	3.2	1056
	Rural	96.8	2.3	860
Education	Primary or none	78.1	13.8	387
	Secondary	100.0	-	1143
	University	100.0	-	386
Age	15-19	92.9	5.0	938
	20-24	98.1	.7	978
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	96.6	2.6	1636
	Hungarian	95.2	4.8	80
	Muslim\Bosnian	98.2	-	45
	Roma	59.6	4.9	46
	Other	94.8	4.1	109
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	90.5	3.7	298
	Second	97.1	1.6	393
	Middle	97.0	2.4	447
	Fourth	95.8	3.7	388
	Richest	95.9	2.9	390
Total		95.6	2.8	1916

\* MICS indicator 60; MDG indicator 8

**TABLE CP.1: BIRTH REGISTRATION**

Percentage distribution of children aged 0-59 months according to whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, Serbia, 2005

		Birth is registered *	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:				Total	Number of children 0-59 months without birth registration
					Costs too much	Must travel too far	Doesn't know where to register	Other		
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	99.0	.3	3647	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	23
	Roma in Roma settlements	95.4	.7	130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5
Sex	Male	99.0	.4	1917	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12
	Female	98.8	.3	1860	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	16
Region	Vojvodina	99.2	.0	1052	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8
	Belgrade	97.8	1.1	671	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7
	West	99.4	.6	427	-	-	-	-	-	0
	Central	99.8	.2	656	-	-	-	-	-	0
	East	99.8	.0	337	-	-	-	(*)	(*)	1
	South-East	97.8	.3	634	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12
Type of settlement	Urban	99.0	.4	2097	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	14
	Rural	98.8	.3	1680	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	14
Age	0-11 months	96.1	.3	654	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	24
	12-23 months	99.5	.4	773	-	(*)	-	(*)	(*)	1
	24-35 months	99.9	.0	802	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
	36-47 months	99.4	.5	754	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
	48-59 months	99.2	.5	795	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
Mother's education	Primary or none	97.8	.6	818	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13
	Secondary	99.3	.3	2304	-	-	-	(*)	(*)	10
	University	98.9	.4	656	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	99.1	.3	3086	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	18
	Hungarian	98.7	-	111	-	-	-	(*)	(*)	1
	Muslim\Bosnian	99.8	-	186	-	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	0
	Roma	95.7	1.5	166	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5
	Other	97.9	.7	229	-	-	(*)	-	(*)	3
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	97.5	.6	656	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12
	Second	99.2	.2	742	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5
	Middle	99.1	.5	858	-	-	-	(*)	(*)	3
	Fourth	99.5	.3	830	-	-	(*)	-	(*)	1
	Richest	98.9	.2	690	-	-	-	(*)	(*)	6
Total		98.9	.4	3777	1.1	8.2	18.3	72.5	100.0	28

\* MICS indicator 62

Note: Figures for unregistered births are not shown in the table since there is a very low number of observations.

**TABLE CP.2: CHILD LABOUR**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, Serbia, 2005

		Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/week	Working for family business	Total child labour *	Number of children aged 5-14 years
		Paid work	Unpaid work				
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	.2	3.1	.1	1.2	4.3	3306
	Roma in Roma settlements	1.9	3.7	.3	2.8	7.0	84
Sex	Male	.4	3.0	.0	1.4	4.5	1744
	Female	.2	3.1	.1	1.0	4.4	1646
Region	Vojvodina	.6	3.6	.0	.5	4.4	936
	Belgrade	.0	1.1	.0	1.1	2.3	606
	West	.5	3.4	.1	1.2	5.1	391
	Central	-	6.4	.0	.8	6.6	528
	East	.1	.3	.0	1.6	2.0	313
	South-East	.3	2.5	.2	2.5	5.5	616
Type of settlement	Urban	.3	2.8	.1	.4	3.3	1810
	Rural	.3	3.4	.0	2.1	5.7	1580
Age	5-11 years	.3	4.3	.0	1.6	6.0	2391
	12-14 years	.2	.0	.2	.3	.7	999
School participation	Yes	.2	3.2	.0	1.2	4.5	3134
	No	.8	1.7	.3	1.6	3.9	256
Mother's education	Primary or none	.9	2.4	.2	2.7	5.7	801
	Secondary	.1	3.2	-	.8	4.1	2024
	University	-	3.5	.0	.4	3.7	564
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	.1	3.0	-	.9	3.9	2831
	Hungarian	1.3	6.3	-	-	7.6	127
	Muslim\Bosnian	1.5	6.0	-	.1	7.6	121
	Roma	2.7	2.8	.3	3.3	6.5	97
	Other	.8	.8	.3	5.1	6.2	213
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	1.2	5.6	.2	2.1	8.4	688
	Second	.2	3.2	.0	2.1	5.5	657
	Middle	.0	2.5	-	.4	2.9	692
	Fourth	-	1.7	.1	.9	2.7	680
	Richest	.0	2.4	-	.5	2.6	673
Total		.3	3.1	.1	1.2	4.4	3390

\* MICS indicator 71

**TABLE CP.3: LABOURER STUDENTS AND STUDENT LABOURERS**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of children in child labour *	Percentage of children attending school ***	Number of children aged 5-14	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school *	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour **	Number of students aged 5-14
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	4.3	93.1	3306	94.8	144	4.4	3078
	Roma in Roma settlements	7.0	67.3	84	58.0	6	6.1	56
Sex	Male	4.5	91.7	1744	91.1	78	4.4	1600
	Female	4.4	93.2	1646	95.8	72	4.5	1534
Region	Vojvodina	4.4	94.0	936	95.4	41	4.5	880
	Belgrade	2.3	90.2	606	(81.2)	14	2.0	547
	West	5.1	94.3	391	(96.8)	20	5.2	369
	Central	6.6	91.7	528	(95.2)	35	6.9	484
	East	2.0	92.4	313	(*)	6	2.0	290
	South-East	5.5	91.8	616	91.7	34	5.5	565
Type of settlement	Urban	3.3	92.4	1810	92.0	60	3.3	1673
	Rural	5.7	92.5	1580	94.3	89	5.8	1461
Age	5-11 years	6.0	89.8	2391	94.5	143	6.3	2148
	12-14 years	.7	98.7	999	(70.3)	7	.5	986
Mother's education	Primary or none	5.7	88.4	801	88.4	46	5.7	708
	Secondary	4.1	93.6	2024	94.5	83	4.1	1895
	University	3.7	94.1	564	(*)	21	4.0	531
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	3.9	93.1	2831	95.3	111	4.0	2636
	Hungarian	7.6	96.7	127	(*)	10	7.9	123
	Muslim\Bosnian	7.6	85.4	121	(*)	9	8.8	103
	Roma	6.5	71.2	97	54.1	6	5.0	69
	Other	6.2	94.9	213	(*)	13	5.7	202
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	8.4	89.7	688	89.3	58	8.4	617
	Second	5.5	91.5	657	(96.9)	36	5.8	602
	Middle	2.9	91.6	692	(95.2)	20	3.0	634
	Fourth	2.7	96.0	680	(*)	18	2.8	652
	Richest	2.6	93.5	673	(*)	18	2.5	629
Total		4.4	92.5	3390	93.4	150	4.5	3134

\* MICS indicator 72,

\*\* MICS indicator 73

**TABLE CP.4: CHILD DISCIPLINE**

Percentage of children aged 2-14 according to method of disciplining the child, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of children 2-14 years of age who experience:							Mother/ caretaker believes that the child needs to be physically punished	Number of children aged 2-14 years**
		Only non- violent discipline	Psychological punishment	Minor physical punishment	Severe physical punishment	Any psychological or physical punishment *	No discipline or punishment	Missing		
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	19.8	61.3	51.1	6.7	72.5	6.3	1.4	6.0	2665
	Roma in Roma	7.6	75.7	63.4	20.6	81.4	10.0	1.0	21.4	51
Sex	Male	18.9	62.6	53.1	8.4	73.7	6.1	1.3	6.9	1397
	Female	20.3	60.4	49.4	5.4	71.6	6.6	1.5	5.7	1319
Region	Vojvodina	23.0	68.9	42.5	4.5	74.3	2.0	.7	7.4	757
	Belgrade	27.4	49.6	45.1	4.6	60.8	9.2	2.7	5.6	524
	West	18.8	61.0	58.9	6.8	74.3	5.9	1.0	8.5	296
	Central	13.8	59.3	53.7	6.6	75.3	9.5	1.4	4.9	428
	East	19.0	59.1	59.7	7.6	76.7	2.7	1.6	7.4	251
	South-East	11.3	66.8	61.4	13.8	77.9	9.6	1.1	4.7	461
Type of settlement	Urban	20.8	58.8	49.5	5.8	70.6	6.8	1.8	4.7	1524
	Rural	18.0	65.1	53.6	8.5	75.4	5.8	.9	8.4	1193
Age	2-4 years	18.2	59.6	63.4	6.5	75.6	5.7	.5	7.9	632
	5-9 years	18.0	62.5	58.5	7.9	75.0	6.4	.6	6.1	1007
	10-14 years	21.9	61.8	37.6	6.4	68.8	6.6	2.6	5.7	1078
Mother's education	Primary or none	18.0	63.7	53.2	9.0	73.4	7.1	1.4	11.6	561
	Secondary	18.6	62.6	53.4	7.1	74.2	5.9	1.3	5.4	1668
	University	24.8	55.4	42.1	3.9	66.6	7.0	1.6	3.6	487
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	19.6	60.7	51.1	6.4	72.3	6.7	1.4	5.7	2322
	Hungarian	23.5	66.9	38.9	2.4	71.5	3.4	1.7	4.6	98
	Muslim\Bosnian	8.5	66.5	80.5	15.1	88.7	1.5	1.2	16.7	80
	Roma	6.2	80.3	70.3	22.4	85.5	7.4	.8	20.5	62
	Other	27.9	60.8	39.4	7.6	65.3	5.4	1.5	6.3	154
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	14.0	69.0	53.5	13.8	77.4	7.1	1.6	12.0	474
	Second	17.1	64.2	56.7	5.9	77.4	5.1	.5	7.8	512
	Middle	18.0	60.6	56.2	6.4	74.2	6.5	1.3	4.7	574
	Fourth	20.2	61.1	48.8	5.4	72.1	6.1	1.6	4.5	583
	Richest	27.5	54.5	42.5	4.4	63.7	6.9	1.9	3.9	574
Total		19.6	61.6	51.3	7.0	72.7	6.3	1.4	6.3	2716

\* MICS indicator 74

\*\* Table is based on children aged 2-14 randomly selected during fieldwork (one child selected per household, if any children in the age range) for whom the questions on child discipline were administered

**TABLE CP.5: EARLY MARRIAGE**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 in marriage or union before their 15th birthday, percentage of women aged 20-49 in marriage or union before their 18th birthday, percentage of women aged 15-19 years currently married or in union, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage married before age 15*	Number of women aged 15-49 years	Percentage married before age 18 *	Number of women aged 20-49 years	Percentage of women 15-19 years married/in union **	Number of women aged 15-19 years
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	.6	7415	7.9	6498	5.0	918
	Roma in Roma settlements	12.4	101	45.9	81	40.9	20
Region	Vojvodina	.3	2080	7.4	1811	4.7	269
	Belgrade	.6	1554	4.3	1370	2.0	183
	West	.6	842	11.2	754	5.5	88
	Central	.8	1218	9.1	1057	4.1	161
	East	2.1	644	14.5	549	13.9	95
	South-East	1.0	1178	9.3	1037	9.3	141
Type of settlement	Urban	.4	4269	4.7	3756	3.1	513
	Rural	1.2	3247	13.3	2822	9.0	425
Age	15-19	.5	938	-	0	5.8	938
	20-24	.6	978	5.8	978	-	0
	25-29	.4	1161	6.9	1161	-	0
	30-34	1.1	1251	8.7	1251	-	0
	35-39	1.2	1069	9.5	1069	-	0
	40-44	.4	1064	8.1	1064	-	0
	45-49	.9	1056	10.9	1056	-	0
Education	Primary or none	2.9	1539	27.3	1270	11.4	269
	Secondary	.3	4439	5.1	3791	3.6	648
	University	-	1538	.6	1517	-	21
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	.6	6550	7.7	5773	5.0	777
	Hungarian	-	277	10.2	235	(*)	42
	Muslim\Bosnian	.2	167	14.0	149	(1.7)	18
	Roma	12.0	125	44.3	100	38.3	25
	Other	.0	397	5.8	321	5.9	76
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	2.5	1163	19.1	995	14.9	168
	Second	.6	1442	11.5	1253	7.4	189
	Middle	.7	1649	8.1	1418	3.3	230
	Fourth	.2	1567	4.4	1410	2.2	156
	Richest	.2	1695	2.6	1501	2.1	195
Total		.8	7516	8.4	5.8	6578	938

\* MICS indicator 67

\*\* MICS indicator 68

**TABLE CP.6: SPOUSAL AGE DIFFERENCE**

Percentage distribution of currently married/in union women aged 15-19 and 20-24, according to the age difference with their husband or partner, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of currently married/in union women aged 15-19 whose husband or partner is:					Total	Number of women aged 15-19 years currently married/in union	Percentage of currently married/ in union women aged 20-24 whose husband or partner is:					Total	Number of women aged 20-24 years currently married/in union
		Younger	0-4 years older	5-9 years older	10+ years older *	Husband/partner's age unknown			Younger	0-4 years older	5-9 years older	10+ years older *	Husband/partner's age unknown		
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	-	(17.9)	(52.7)	(29.4)	-	(100.0)	46	4.0	45.8	35.6	14.0	.6	100.0	315
	Roma in Roma settlements	4.7	62.8	21.7	8.7	2.1	100.0	8	13.1	55.2	25.1	5.1	1.4	100.0	11
Region	Vojvodina	.5	30.2	22.4	46.7	.2	100.0	13	5.4	51.6	32.6	10.4	.0	100.0	91
	Belgrade	(1.9)	(80.4)	(12.8)	(4.9)	-	(100.0)	4	8.6	44.4	31.6	15.3	-	100.0	43
	West	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	5	3.9	41.2	44.6	10.2	-	100.0	46
	Central	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	7	1.0	39.7	40.2	19.2	-	100.0	68
	East	(.9)	(10.0)	(50.7)	(38.1)	(.3)	(100.0)	13	4.9	46.4	25.5	19.1	4.1	100.0	34
	South-East	.4	16.7	80.8	1.3	.8	100.0	13	2.6	51.6	34.3	9.8	1.7	100.0	44
Type of settlement	Urban	2.0	48.9	27.7	21.0	.5	100.0	16	2.6	50.5	31.8	13.9	1.2	100.0	122
	Rural	.2	14.5	56.5	28.6	.2	100.0	38	5.3	43.6	37.3	13.6	.3	100.0	204
Age	15-19	.7	24.6	48.1	26.3	.3	100.0	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
	20-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	4.3	46.2	35.2	13.7	.7	100.0	326
Education	Primary or none	1.2	22.3	44.8	31.0	.5	100.0	31	5.7	35.5	34.5	22.5	1.8	100.0	84
	Secondary	-	(27.5)	(52.4)	(20.1)	-	(100.0)	23	4.2	48.3	35.5	11.7	.3	100.0	218
	University	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	(*)	(*)	-	-	(*)	23
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	-	(19.8)	(56.4)	(23.9)	-	(100.0)	39	3.4	46.6	34.8	14.7	.5	100.0	270
	Hungarian	-	(*)	(*)	-	-	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	15
	Muslim\Bosnian	-	(*)	(*)	-	-	(*)	0	(.0)	(46.4)	(36.4)	(16.6)	(.6)	(100.0)	14
	Roma	4.1	51.4	36.7	6.0	1.8	100.0	9	13.8	56.6	25.9	3.3	.5	100.0	16
	Other	-	-	-	(*)	-	(*)	4	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	11
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	1.4	20.4	47.4	30.1	.7	100.0	25	9.1	38.8	35.6	14.6	1.9	100.0	79
	Second	(.2)	(14.3)	(72.0)	(13.5)	-	(100.0)	14	4.0	39.9	39.1	17.0	-	100.0	75
	Middle	-	(*)	(*)	(*)	-	(*)	8	2.4	53.2	33.9	10.5	-	100.0	91
	Fourth	-	(*)	(*)	-	-	(*)	3	2.4	52.9	31.7	12.0	1.0	100.0	62
	Richest	-	(*)	-	(*)	-	(*)	4	-	(45.6)	(36.3)	(17.8)	(.2)	(100.0)	19
Total		.7	24.6	48.1	26.3	.3	100.0	54	4.3	46.2	35.2	13.7	.7	100.0	326

\* MICS indicator 69

**TABLE CP.7: ATTITUDES TOWARD DOMESTIC VIOLENCE**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 who believe a husband is justified in beating his wife/partner under various circumstances, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of women aged 15-49 who believe a husband is justified in beating his wife						Number of women aged 15-49
		When she goes out without telling him	When she neglects the children	When she argues with him	When she refuses sex with him	When she burns the food	For any of these reasons*	
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	1.7	5.2	1.7	.9	.6	5.8	7415
	Roma in Roma settlements	19.9	29.9	19.6	14.1	10.5	35.5	101
Region	Vojvodina	1.1	2.5	1.1	.9	.7	3.0	2080
	Belgrade	.7	2.2	.9	.4	.5	2.5	1554
	West	2.1	10.8	2.7	1.5	1.3	11.7	842
	Central	2.1	7.7	1.7	.8	.8	8.2	1218
	East	1.6	2.6	1.2	.2	.1	3.1	644
	South-East	5.3	11.3	4.6	2.7	1.1	12.4	1178
Type of settlement	Urban	1.3	4.0	1.3	.8	.4	4.4	4269
	Rural	2.9	7.7	2.7	1.5	1.1	8.6	3247
Age	15-19	.9	4.5	.9	.7	.4	5.1	938
	20-24	2.0	5.7	1.6	.9	.7	6.7	978
	25-29	2.1	6.1	2.3	1.3	.8	6.6	1161
	30-34	1.5	4.6	1.6	1.1	.6	4.8	1251
	35-39	2.0	5.6	2.1	.7	.4	6.1	1069
	40-44	2.4	6.2	1.7	.8	.8	7.2	1064
	45-49	2.7	6.2	3.1	2.1	1.6	7.2	1056
Marital/Union status	Currently married/in	2.6	7.0	2.7	1.4	.9	7.8	4844
	Formerly married/in	1.6	4.2	.7	.6	.5	4.7	451
	Never married/in union	.7	2.8	.5	.5	.4	3.2	2221
Education	Primary or none	6.4	12.0	6.4	2.9	2.4	13.6	1539
	Secondary	1.0	5.0	.9	.7	.4	5.4	4439
	University	.5	.8	.3	.3	.1	1.1	1538
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	1.2	4.4	1.2	.8	.5	4.8	6550
	Hungarian	1.2	1.7	2.1	.3	.7	4.0	277
	Muslim\Bosnian	11.5	36.0	11.3	6.1	4.1	37.9	167
	Roma	19.1	26.4	18.7	12.3	8.1	32.6	125
	Other	5.6	7.7	3.2	1.3	.9	8.6	397
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	5.7	13.2	6.3	3.1	2.3	14.9	1163
	Second	2.7	7.6	2.4	1.4	1.1	8.5	1442
	Middle	1.8	5.5	1.3	1.1	.5	6.2	1649
	Fourth	.3	2.5	.6	.1	.0	2.7	1567
	Richest	.4	1.5	.3	.3	.3	1.5	1695
Total		2.0	5.6	1.9	1.1	.7	6.2	7516

\* MICS indicator 100

**TABLE CP.8: CHILD DISABILITY**

Percentage of children aged 2-9 with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability										Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
		Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No understanding of instructions	Difficulty in walking moving, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	Not speaking, cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children 2-9 years of age with at least one reported disability*					
Area	Serbia without Roma in Roma settlements	.7	1.7	.5	3.3	.6	.8	3.7	5.2	1.3	11.0	2559	3.3	2248	6.3	311
	Roma in Roma settlements	1.5	4.0	1.2	9.4	1.9	2.4	5.2	8.4	4.6	23.0	69	4.6	60	7.0	9
Region	Vojvodina	1.2	3.4	1.3	4.6	1.2	1.3	2.5	3.1	2.3	11.0	702	5.6	613	3.3	89
	Belgrade	.4	.9	.3	3.1	.7	.7	3.0	4.9	1.2	10.4	499	3.8	439	16.6	60
	West	-	1.7	-	4.6	-	1.3	2.6	4.2	.9	12.3	285	1.2	243	2.7	41
	Central	-	.7	.1	.7	.1	.1	3.7	7.2	.7	9.7	418	2.8	360	2.5	58
	East	.3	1.3	-	8.4	.3	.3	5.8	5.6	.7	15.5	247	1.1	224	2.4	23
	South-East	1.4	1.3	.5	1.2	1.0	.9	6.0	7.6	1.3	11.3	477	2.4	427	8.8	49
Type of settlement	Urban	.4	1.4	.3	3.5	.5	.3	2.7	3.6	.8	9.5	1425	3.0	1253	7.2	172
	Rural	1.0	2.1	.8	3.4	.8	1.4	5.0	7.3	2.0	13.4	1203	3.6	1055	5.4	148
Age of child	2-4	.4	.6	.2	3.4	.5	.3	3.3	4.5	1.0	10.0	929	5.7	610	6.3	320
	5-6	.8	.9	.1	3.0	.6	1.1	4.2	5.8	1.2	10.6	716	2.2	716	-	0
	7-9	.8	3.4	1.1	3.8	.9	1.1	3.8	5.6	1.8	13.0	982	2.6	982	-	0
Mother's education	Primary or none	1.1	2.3	.4	4.9	1.1	1.8	4.5	6.7	2.7	15.4	577	5.1	505	7.9	73
	Secondary	.7	1.5	.7	3.1	.6	.6	3.7	5.3	1.2	10.3	1597	3.0	1405	5.5	192
	University	-	1.7	.1	2.7	.3	.5	3.1	3.5	.1	9.6	453	2.0	398	7.4	55
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	.6	1.7	.6	3.1	.6	.8	4.0	5.4	1.2	11.0	2177	3.5	1921	6.4	256
	Hungarian	2.4	4.2	-	8.1	2.4	1.7	4.0	7.7	4.8	18.2	88	4.3	76	-	12
	Muslim\ Bosnian	.1	.1	-	1.3	.1	.4	.2	.5	1.1	3.5	110	1.3	91	5.1	19
	Roma	1.2	3.3	1.0	8.8	1.5	2.0	3.8	6.4	3.3	18.9	82	3.7	70	4.7	12
	Other	1.1	1.0	-	4.3	1.1	.3	2.6	5.0	.7	12.3	172	2.0	151	(11.4)	21
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	1.0	2.3	.5	4.6	1.1	1.7	6.1	9.6	2.3	17.1	470	3.7	420	5.0	50
	Second	.7	2.5	.6	3.4	.7	1.1	3.0	4.8	1.5	10.8	536	4.0	468	7.1	69
	Middle	.9	1.1	.7	3.7	.7	.3	4.7	5.8	1.7	12.0	567	3.7	490	5.3	77
	Fourth	.5	1.1	.8	3.4	.5	.7	2.6	3.0	.8	9.0	548	2.0	478	8.2	70
	Richest	.3	1.8	-	2.2	.4	.4	2.6	3.7	.6	8.2	507	3.1	453	5.8	54
Total		.7	1.7	.5	3.4	.7	.8	3.8	5.3	1.4	11.3	2628	3.3	2308	6.3	320

\* MICS indicator 101

**TABLE HA.1: KNOWLEDGE OF PREVENTING HIV TRANSMISSION**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, Serbia, 2005

		Heard of AIDS	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:			Knows all three ways	Knows at least one way	Doesn't know any way	Number of women
			Having only one faithful uninfected sexual partner	Using a condom every time	Abstaining from sex				
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	98.1	67.2	86.3	50.5	36.3	91.8	8.2	7415
	Roma in Roma settlements	72.2	33.8	39.3	23.5	13.9	49.5	50.5	101
Region	Vojvodina	98.9	73.0	90.4	50.4	38.3	95.4	4.6	2080
	Belgrade	98.9	71.0	91.0	54.4	38.6	96.0	4.0	1554
	West	98.5	73.8	87.0	60.0	47.1	93.1	6.9	842
	Central	99.3	55.4	79.4	59.1	40.1	84.0	16.0	1218
	East	97.9	66.7	84.1	42.8	31.8	89.9	10.1	644
	South-East	91.9	56.6	76.6	31.7	18.7	84.3	15.7	1178
Type of settlement	Urban	98.2	71.0	90.5	51.7	38.5	94.8	5.2	4269
	Rural	97.1	61.1	79.3	48.1	32.7	86.4	13.6	3247
Age	15-19	97.1	65.5	86.7	53.8	37.9	91.3	8.7	938
	20-24	99.0	69.8	88.4	51.5	39.5	94.1	5.9	978
	25-29	99.2	69.8	88.0	50.2	37.7	92.7	7.3	1161
	30-34	97.8	68.3	86.5	48.5	35.3	92.2	7.8	1251
	35-39	97.5	68.9	86.8	49.3	36.2	92.0	8.0	1069
	40-44	96.9	63.7	82.3	48.6	32.4	88.0	12.0	1064
	45-49	96.5	60.5	80.7	49.8	33.3	87.9	12.1	1056
Education	Primary or none	90.6	50.1	67.3	45.2	29.0	76.1	23.9	1539
	Secondary	99.5	70.3	89.4	50.7	37.0	94.3	5.7	4439
	University	99.8	73.1	93.4	53.4	39.9	97.4	2.6	1538
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	98.6	67.5	87.0	50.0	36.1	92.1	7.9	6550
	Hungarian	99.7	72.0	91.3	56.6	40.8	97.9	2.1	277
	Muslim\Bosnian	97.9	73.1	83.1	61.7	48.6	92.1	7.9	167
	Roma	79.5	40.0	49.6	35.3	21.8	60.1	39.9	125
	Other	87.3	55.9	72.9	47.4	30.0	81.5	18.5	397
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	94.0	53.2	69.1	46.5	30.4	77.6	22.4	1163
	Second	96.3	64.0	82.9	51.0	35.9	89.4	10.6	1442
	Middle	98.1	66.4	87.5	52.4	36.3	93.1	6.9	1649
	Fourth	99.0	72.0	90.3	46.1	35.1	94.5	5.5	1567
	Richest	100.0	73.7	93.3	53.4	40.4	97.1	2.9	1695
Total		97.7	66.7	85.7	50.1	36.0	91.2	8.8	7516

**TABLE HA.2: IDENTIFYING MISCONCEPTIONS ABOUT HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage who know that:			Reject two most common misconceptions and know a healthy-looking person can be infected	HIV cannot be transmitted by supernatural means	HIV can be transmitted by sharing needles	Number of women
		HIV cannot be transmitted by sharing food	HIV cannot be transmitted by mosquito bites	A healthy looking person can be infected				
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	79.2	67.1	77.0	51.7	90.4	93.2	7415
	Roma in Roma settlements	28.0	27.6	34.2	10.1	43.9	57.9	101
Region	Vojvodina	81.7	70.7	84.1	57.9	90.5	93.7	2080
	Belgrade	85.0	79.1	77.6	61.8	95.2	96.7	1554
	West	77.2	65.2	82.2	53.5	85.5	94.3	842
	Central	72.3	54.9	73.6	42.4	88.0	91.1	1218
	East	78.3	68.6	56.1	36.1	92.8	92.5	644
	South-East	72.0	54.5	71.3	40.6	84.4	86.4	1178
Type of settlement	Urban	84.1	72.8	81.1	58.6	93.5	95.1	4269
	Rural	71.3	58.3	70.3	41.3	84.8	89.6	3247
Age	15-19	82.2	72.4	79.5	58.4	89.2	93.6	938
	20-24	83.0	70.8	82.5	58.3	92.3	95.3	978
	25-29	80.5	69.3	80.9	54.1	91.1	94.3	1161
	30-34	80.2	67.0	78.9	52.8	91.6	92.8	1251
	35-39	78.9	65.7	72.7	48.8	90.4	91.9	1069
	40-44	75.1	62.6	72.6	45.6	89.1	91.3	1064
	45-49	70.0	58.6	68.0	40.6	84.1	89.9	1056
Education	Primary or none	53.9	48.3	55.0	27.8	70.2	79.2	1539
	Secondary	82.7	67.6	79.2	51.9	93.5	95.5	4439
	University	91.1	81.7	90.0	72.3	98.4	98.3	1538
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	80.3	67.4	77.0	52.1	91.3	93.8	6550
	Hungarian	84.6	65.4	89.7	57.5	92.0	94.4	277
	Muslim\Bosnian	58.3	60.5	71.6	35.4	76.0	92.6	167
	Roma	37.5	31.2	37.0	11.6	53.1	64.8	125
	Other	67.4	66.6	73.2	49.0	79.1	83.2	397
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	56.9	45.3	57.0	26.4	75.2	81.2	1163
	Second	72.6	59.8	71.7	41.9	85.0	91.2	1442
	Middle	79.5	66.5	79.5	51.2	91.1	93.8	1649
	Fourth	87.9	73.5	82.8	59.3	94.8	95.5	1567
	Richest	88.9	80.4	85.1	68.3	97.7	98.3	1695
Total		78.5	66.5	76.5	51.1	89.7	92.7	7516

**TABLE HA.3: COMPREHENSIVE KNOWLEDGE OF HIV/AIDS TRANSMISSION**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV/AIDS transmission, Serbia, 2005

		Knows 2 ways to prevent HIV transmission	Correctly identify 3 misconceptions about HIV transmission	Have comprehensive knowledge (identify 2 prevention methods and 3 misconceptions) *	Number of women
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	63.4	51.7	37.8	7415
	Roma in Roma settlements	25.6	10.1	5.4	101
Region	Vojvodina	69.5	57.9	45.2	2080
	Belgrade	67.4	61.8	44.4	1554
	West	69.9	53.5	45.8	842
	Central	52.8	42.4	26.9	1218
	East	62.3	36.1	28.5	644
	South-East	50.9	40.6	24.2	1178
Type of settlement	Urban	67.8	58.6	43.6	4269
	Rural	56.3	41.3	29.3	3247
Age	15-19	63.3	58.4	43.0	938
	20-24	64.9	58.3	41.6	978
	15-24	64.1	58.4	42.3	1916
	25-29	66.4	54.1	39.9	1161
	30-34	64.6	52.8	39.1	1251
	35-39	65.5	48.8	37.2	1069
	40-44	59.2	45.6	32.8	1064
	45-49	55.6	40.6	28.7	1056
Education	Primary or none	44.9	27.8	19.1	1539
	Secondary	66.6	51.9	38.4	4439
	University	69.9	72.3	53.0	1538
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	63.9	52.1	38.5	6550
	Hungarian	67.8	57.5	39.1	277
	Muslim/Bosnian	66.6	35.4	30.7	167
	Roma	32.6	11.6	6.6	125
	Other	50.0	49.0	30.8	397
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	48.1	26.4	18.6	1163
	Second	59.6	41.9	30.7	1442
	Middle	62.7	51.2	36.8	1649
	Fourth	68.7	59.3	44.2	1567
	Richest	70.6	68.3	50.3	1695
Total		62.9	51.1	37.4	7516

\* MICS Indicator 82; MDG Indicator 19b

**TABLE HA.4: KNOWLEDGE OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD HIV TRANSMISSION**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 who correctly identify means of HIV transmission from mother to child, Serbia, 2005

		Know HIV can be transmitted from mother to child	Percentage who know HIV can be transmitted:				Did not know any specific way	Number of women
			During pregnancy	At delivery	Through breastmilk	All three ways *		
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	87.3	85.5	74.2	62.6	57.2	10.8	7415
	Roma in Roma settlements	50.1	49.4	45.3	45.2	42.0	22.1	101
Region	Vojvodina	90.7	89.3	78.5	56.8	53.7	8.2	2080
	Belgrade	88.4	85.8	68.4	57.9	50.0	10.5	1554
	West	87.8	86.5	83.1	76.5	73.8	10.7	842
	Central	81.3	79.0	70.6	62.5	57.4	18.0	1218
	East	87.1	85.8	72.9	60.6	52.5	10.9	644
	South-East	82.8	81.2	70.1	68.8	62.3	9.1	1178
Type of settlement	Urban	89.8	87.7	75.6	63.2	57.0	8.4	4269
	Rural	82.9	81.6	71.5	61.3	57.0	14.2	3247
Age	15-19	83.1	82.0	69.7	63.5	57.6	14.1	938
	20-24	87.9	85.3	73.9	61.5	56.0	11.1	978
	25-29	89.2	87.2	76.5	63.4	58.6	10.0	1161
	30-34	87.2	85.0	74.4	63.2	57.7	10.6	1251
	35-39	88.7	86.9	74.8	60.9	55.3	8.8	1069
	40-44	86.3	84.7	74.1	62.8	57.5	10.6	1064
	45-49	84.8	83.5	72.6	61.1	56.1	11.7	1056
Education	Primary or none	69.8	68.6	60.2	53.8	49.6	20.8	1539
	Secondary	89.9	88.1	75.4	63.4	57.7	9.5	4439
	University	94.8	92.7	82.9	68.0	62.4	5.1	1538
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	87.6	86.0	74.8	62.5	57.4	11.0	6550
	Hungarian	93.2	92.2	78.6	67.8	62.4	6.6	277
	Muslim\Bosnian	80.6	77.0	63.9	67.3	56.8	17.4	167
	Roma	56.5	54.0	45.1	44.0	39.9	23.0	125
	Other	80.9	77.1	68.7	59.9	52.9	6.4	397
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	74.5	73.4	66.2	58.3	54.6	19.5	1163
	Second	83.6	82.3	72.3	62.9	58.4	12.7	1442
	Middle	87.6	85.9	72.8	62.8	57.2	10.4	1649
	Fourth	91.7	89.9	77.7	62.7	57.6	7.3	1567
	Richest	92.6	90.0	77.9	63.9	56.8	7.3	1695
Total		86.8	85.0	73.8	62.4	57.0	10.9	7516

\* MICS indicator 89

**TABLE HA.5: ATTITUDES TOWARDS PEOPLE LIVING WITH HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
		Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a female teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	2.2	24.5	36.5	50.0	63.3	36.7	7272
	Roma in Roma settlements	6.6	21.4	70.8	77.2	84.5	15.5	73
Region	Vojvodina	3.0	27.4	30.8	41.3	58.0	42.0	2057
	Belgrade	1.0	21.3	29.2	41.7	54.5	45.5	1536
	West	1.6	21.8	46.8	57.0	66.8	33.2	829
	Central	3.0	24.2	37.1	51.6	64.5	35.5	1209
	East	.8	25.6	43.0	61.5	75.2	24.8	631
	South-East	3.1	24.7	47.7	66.3	76.6	23.4	1083
Type of settlement	Urban	1.8	24.1	31.4	45.1	58.2	41.8	4191
	Rural	2.9	24.8	44.0	57.3	70.6	29.4	3154
Age	15-19	1.5	31.6	30.9	46.3	63.3	36.7	911
	20-24	2.6	27.1	32.6	45.0	61.2	38.8	968
	25-29	2.3	23.8	37.9	49.1	64.0	36.0	1151
	30-34	2.6	22.0	34.2	47.7	61.0	39.0	1223
	35-39	2.7	22.1	37.4	50.5	63.4	36.6	1042
	40-44	1.8	22.4	40.4	55.2	64.7	35.3	1031
	45-49	2.2	23.5	44.1	58.3	67.6	32.4	1019
Education	Primary or none	3.4	27.8	52.8	62.7	75.0	25.0	1395
	Secondary	2.2	24.1	36.5	51.0	64.2	35.8	4414
	University	1.5	22.4	23.3	37.0	51.4	48.6	1535
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	2.1	23.1	36.1	49.6	62.4	37.6	6459
	Hungarian	2.1	46.0	29.4	48.8	71.3	28.7	276
	Muslim\Bosnian	2.6	30.8	57.6	73.1	81.9	18.1	163
	Roma	7.9	20.6	65.9	70.7	78.9	21.1	99
	Other	3.2	29.6	39.3	47.3	65.1	34.9	346
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	2.5	24.0	50.0	62.4	72.8	27.2	1093
	Second	2.7	24.4	42.1	56.1	68.8	31.2	1390
	Middle	2.8	27.3	39.2	52.2	66.8	33.2	1616
	Fourth	2.1	24.1	30.8	44.8	58.8	41.2	1551
	Richest	1.3	22.3	27.3	40.9	54.5	45.5	1695
Total		2.3	24.4	36.8	50.3	63.5	36.5	7345

\* MICS Indicator 86

**TABLE HA.6: KNOWLEDGE OF A FACILITY FOR HIV TESTING**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 who know where to get an HIV test, percentage of women who have been tested and, of those tested the percentage who have been told the result, Serbia, 2005

		Know a place to get tested *	Have been tested **	Number of women	If tested, have been told result	Number of women who have been tested for HIV
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	70.0	7.1	7415	83.8	528
	Roma in Roma settlements	21.4	1.2	101	(*)	1
Region	Vojvodina	65.1	3.7	2080	89.5	77
	Belgrade	85.8	13.7	1554	81.1	212
	West	66.6	5.4	842	(72.1)	45
	Central	68.4	3.0	1218	(87.1)	37
	East	80.8	17.1	644	87.8	110
	South-East	52.0	4.1	1178	(84.9)	48
Type of settlement	Urban	77.2	8.9	4269	87.5	379
	Rural	59.0	4.6	3247	74.3	151
Age	15-19	66.0	2.2	938	(*)	21
	20-24	73.0	6.8	978	80.0	67
	25-29	73.2	8.4	1161	82.9	98
	30-34	71.2	9.9	1251	88.2	124
	35-39	69.3	9.2	1069	87.1	98
	40-44	68.4	5.9	1064	(85.1)	62
	45-49	63.6	5.7	1056	(79.6)	60
Education	Primary or none	42.6	3.2	1539	78.5	50
	Secondary	71.8	7.1	4439	81.2	314
	University	89.2	10.8	1538	90.2	166
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	72.2	7.6	6550	83.9	501
	Hungarian	60.1	1.6	277	(*)	4
	Muslim\Bosnian	40.3	1.5	167	(*)	3
	Roma	25.7	4.1	125	(91.5)	5
	Other	55.2	4.1	397	(*)	16
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	45.9	3.7	1163	71.8	43
	Second	59.2	3.6	1442	74.6	51
	Middle	66.7	6.3	1649	77.7	103
	Fourth	78.4	9.2	1567	82.5	144
	Richest	88.4	11.1	1695	93.2	188
Total		69.4	7.0	7516	83.7	529

\* MICS Indicator 87

\*\* MICS Indicator 88

**TABLE HA.7: HIV TESTING AND COUNSELLING COVERAGE DURING ANTENATAL CARE**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 who gave birth in the two years preceding the survey who were offered HIV testing and counselling with their antenatal care, Serbia, 2005

		Percentage of women who:				Number of women who gave birth in two years preceding the survey
		Received antenatal care from a health professional for last pregnancy	Were provided information about HIV prevention during ANC visit *	Were tested for HIV during ANC visit	Received results of HIV test during ANC visit **	
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	98.5	14.6	10.2	9.2	642
	Roma in Roma settlements	85.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	20
Region	Vojvodina	99.0	9.5	4.2	4.2	180
	Belgrade	97.5	19.3	12.8	12.2	98
	West	99.3	15.1	10.5	8.9	84
	Central	96.0	14.9	8.1	7.1	122
	East	98.4	32.1	35.3	32.1	62
	South-East	98.6	6.4	4.5	3.3	115
Type of settlement	Urban	97.9	15.2	10.7	10.0	350
	Rural	98.4	13.3	9.1	7.8	312
Age	15-19	95.4	8.9	15.9	9.5	22
	20-24	97.5	15.4	10.6	9.8	167
	25-29	98.7	13.6	8.7	7.8	235
	30-34	98.6	16.4	11.2	10.0	163
	35-49	97.7	10.9	8.1	8.1	74
Education	Primary or none	94.2	10.3	7.4	6.8	144
	Secondary	99.1	13.9	9.5	8.1	403
	University	100.0	20.6	14.7	14.7	114
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	99.0	16.4	11.3	10.2	538
	Hungarian	(100.0)	(6.5)	(3.2)	(3.2)	21
	Muslim\Bosnian	91.0	.2	1.7	-	36
	Roma	87.9	4.2	6.7	6.6	27
	Other	98.5	8.6	5.1	5.1	39
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	96.4	11.7	8.7	7.0	127
	Second	98.0	12.3	6.7	5.7	123
	Middle	98.7	14.9	10.2	8.9	157
	Fourth	97.8	15.0	11.8	11.3	139
	Richest	100.0	17.4	12.5	11.9	116
Total		98.2	14.3	10.0	8.9	662

\* MICS indicator 90

\*\* MICS indicator 91

**TABLE HA.8: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR THAT INCREASES RISK OF HIV INFECTION**

Percentage of young women aged 15-19 who had sex before age 15, percentage of young women aged 20-24 who had sex before age 18, and percentage of young women aged 15-24 who had sex with a man 10 or more years older, **Serbia, 2005**

		Percentage of women aged 15-19 who had sex before age 15*	Number of women aged 15-19 years	Percentage of women aged 20-24 who had sex before age 18	Number of women aged 20-24 years	Percentage who had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey with a man 10 or more years older **	Number of women who had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma settlements	.8	918	18.6	963	7.4	879
	Roma in Roma settlements	16.0	20	50.8	15	6.0	21
Region	Vojvodina	1.3	269	26.5	281	6.4	283
	Belgrade	1.4	183	23.3	204	5.0	196
	West	.9	88	13.2	123	9.4	95
	Central	.4	161	9.8	164	9.5	130
	East	.4	95	20.2	76	13.8	79
	South-East	1.8	141	13.8	131	5.3	117
Type of settlement	Urban	.9	513	18.2	543	6.2	492
	Rural	1.4	425	20.3	435	8.7	408
Age	15-19	1.1	938	na	0	10.6	190
	20-24	na	0	19.2	978	6.5	709
Education	Primary or none	2.7	269	41.8	118	20.2	138
	Secondary	.5	648	17.3	495	6.2	505
	University	-	21	14.3	365	2.8	256
Ethnicity of the head of the household	Serbian	1.0	777	16.4	859	7.0	773
	Hungarian	-	42	(38.7)	37	(8.1)	41
	Muslim\Bosnian	(.4)	18	(16.9)	28	(14.0)	16
	Roma	11.7	25	61.9	21	4.1	28
	Other	.1	76	(42.7)	34	(12.5)	41
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	2.2	168	26.8	130	12.1	127
	Second	.3	189	14.9	204	8.2	179
	Middle	1.0	230	20.1	217	6.1	200
	Fourth	1.3	156	17.4	231	7.3	206
	Richest	1.0	195	19.5	196	4.9	188
Total		1.1	938	19.2	978	7.4	900

\* MICS indicator 84

\*\* MICS indicator 92

Na: not applicable

**TABLE HA.9: CONDOM USE AT LAST HIGH-RISK SEXUAL ENCOUNTER**

Percentage of young women aged 15-24 who had high risk sex in the previous year and who used a condom at last high risk sex, Serbia, 2005

		Ever had sex	Had sex in the last 12 months	Had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	Number of women aged 15-24	Percent who had sex with non-marital, non-cohabiting partner *	Number of women aged 15-24 who had sex in last 12 months	Percent who used a condom at last sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner **	Number of women aged 15-24 years who had sex in last 12 months with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner
Area	Serbia without Roma from Roma	52.2	46.7	2.4	1881	62.1	879	74.6	545
	Roma in Roma	65.7	60.0	2.6	35	7.6	21	(22.0)	2
Region	Vojvodina	59.8	51.4	4.4	550	67.4	283	67.8	191
	Belgrade	57.1	50.6	1.8	387	78.8	196	87.5	154
	West	47.8	45.0	2.4	211	47.0	95	(85.9)	45
	Central	44.3	40.0	.6	325	47.7	130	(71.4)	62
	East	51.0	46.3	2.5	171	43.5	79	(*)	34
	South-East	45.6	42.9	1.6	272	51.9	117	(61.8)	61
Type of settlement	Urban	52.6	46.6	3.2	1056	73.3	492	73.1	361
	Rural	52.4	47.4	1.4	860	45.6	408	77.1	186
Age	15-19	23.7	20.3	.5	938	73.2	190	86.6	139
	20-24	80.1	72.5	4.2	978	57.4	709	70.3	407
Education	Primary or none	38.3	35.7	1.6	387	19.5	138	(55.2)	27
	Secondary	50.2	44.2	1.6	1143	56.9	505	72.2	288
	University	73.7	66.4	5.9	386	90.7	256	79.5	232
Ethnicity of head of the household	Serbian	52.6	47.3	2.0	1636	62.7	773	75.6	485
	Hungarian	60.7	51.7	10.5	80	(71.5)	41	(*)	29
	Muslim\Bosnian	39.7	35.2	.1	45	(24.1)	16	(*)	4
	Roma	67.9	60.8	3.3	46	10.1	28	(38.2)	3
	Other	43.5	37.8	4.1	109	(62.3)	41	(*)	26
Wealth index quintiles	Poorest	47.2	42.6	1.1	298	27.7	127	(36.9)	35
	Second	50.9	45.5	3.0	393	54.9	179	82.2	98
	Middle	49.3	44.7	.7	447	53.5	200	82.8	107
	Fourth	59.9	53.1	3.2	388	69.5	206	63.8	143
	Richest	54.4	48.3	4.0	390	86.8	188	81.8	164
Total		52.5	47.0	2.4	1916	60.8	900	74.4	547

\* MICS indicator 85

\*\* MICS indicator 83; MDG indicator 19a