LSMS 2005 COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE URBAN=1 RURAL=2 (1-36)NAME OF DISTRICT (1-23) NAME OF MUNICIPALITY/COMMUNE FOR TIRANA: MINI-BASHKIA: CODE OF MINI-BASHKIA (1-11) **PSU CODES** FOR URBAN (NOT TIRANA MINI-BASHKIA) AREAS: CITY PSU CODES: FOR RURAL AREAS: VILLAGE PSU CODE check here if PSU includes more than one village **SUPERVISOR** CODE: CODE: DATA ENTRY OPERATOR RECORD OF VISITS SECOND **FIRST THIRD**

DATE OF VISIT(S)

SECTION 1A: IDENTIFICATION OF THE COMMUNITY

1a) FOR TIRANA SAY: The community that we are referring to is the	mini-bashkia (tell name of mini-	ni-bashkia from cover). When we say "the community" we are referring to this mini-bashkia.								
1b) FOR URBAN AREAS OTHER THAN TIRANA Say: We would lik	e to start by identifying the area	ea we want to collect information on, which is the								
		a) neighbourhood of								
		b) in sector								
From no	From now on we will refer to this area as "the community".									
1c) FOR RURAL AREAS, SAY: We would like to explain the area we inhabited area around it. When we say "the community" we are referr		on on , which isread the name of the village from the cover] and	d the							
2a) How many people live in this community?	NUMBER OF PEOPLE									
2b) FOR URBAN AREAS: How many people live in this town/city?	NUMBER OF PEOPLE									

SECTION 1B: RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS

Could you please answer a few questions about yourselves before we begin the interview?

		(2)		(4)		(6)		(7)
	What is your full name?	How old are you?	SEX	What position do you have in this	How many years	What is the highest grade you have comp	oleted in	How long have you lived in this
1				community?	have you held this	school? In which level?		community?
D C O D E			MALE 1	ELECTED LEADER APPOINTED LEADER TEACHER/PRINCIPAL AGRIC. EXT. WORKER HEALTH PROVIDER DEPT. OF EDUC. REPRESENTATIVI OTHER (SPECIFY_)	1 position? 2 3 4 5 6 7	NONE 0 7-8 YEARS SCHOOL 1 SECONDARY GENERAL 2 VOCATIONAL 2 YEARS 3 VOCATIONAL 4/5 YEARS 4 UNIVERSITY 5 POST-UNIVERSITY 6	1-8 1-4 1-2 1-5 1-6 1-5	IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR WRITE "0"
		YEARS			YEARS	LEVEL	GRADE	YEARS
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6		•						

SECTION 2: BASIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

Since 2000 (in the last 5 years), has the number of people in this commun	ity:
Increased	
Let's talk now about the housing conditions in the community. Since 2000 (in the last 5 years), would you say that housing conditions ha	ve:
Improved	
3. IN RURAL AREAS ASK: How would you compare the living conditions in the community with those prevailing in the rest of the Country? IN URBAN AREAS ASK: How would you compare the living conditions in the community with those prevailing in the rest of the city/town? Much better	
Much worse 5 4. What are the major problems affecting this community?	
(Please rank the three most important problems)	
Safety/crime 1 1st Water 2 Electricity (supply) 3 2nd Poor access to health care 4 Poor access to education 5 3rd Bad transport 6 Poor environment 7 Lack of employment opportunities 8 Other (specify) 9	

5. FOR RURAL AREAS ONLY, ASK: Wavailable to the community?	Which of the following transport access types (a. to f.) are
YES1	
NO2	
	a. Paved road
	b. Unpaved road
	c. Paths
	d. Sea, lake or river
	e. Train
	f. Other (specify)
6. Let's talk about the roads that are av	railable in the community. In your opinion,
since 2000 (in the last 5 years), have	ve the the conditions of these roads
Improved	1
Worsened	2
Remained the same	3

SECTION 3: ACCESS TO PUBLIC SERVICES

PART A: COMMUNITY INFRASTRUCTURE AND TRANSPORTATION

	(1)	(2)	(3)		(4)	(5)
For each of the following items ask Q.1 to Q.5, then go to next item	Is there a () in this community?	How far is the closest () to this community? IF NO SUCH SERVICE AVAILABLE TO PEOPLE FROM THE COMMUNITY WRITE 55 AND >>NEXT LINE	How much time to go to ()?	does it take	By what mean of transportation? Walking 1 >> NEXT LINE Horse/Mule/Donkey 2 >> NEXT LINE Bicycle 3 >> NEXT LINE Private Car/Motorcycle 4 >> NEXT LINE	How much does it cost (one-way) to go to () with?
	YES 1 NO 2>> NEXT LINE	IF LESS THAN 1 KM USE DECIMAL NUMBER KILOMETERS	HOURS	MINUTES	Bus/ Mini-bus 5 Taxi 6 Boat 7 Other (specify) 8 Choose only one.	OLD LEKS
SCHOOL						
Pre-school						
Primary (8 Yr School)						
Secondary						
HEALTH						
Ambulantia/Health center						
Public hospital						
Private hospital						
Private clinic						
Private doctor/Specialist						
Midwives						
Dentist						
Pharmacy						
COMMUNICATIONS						
Public phone						
Post office						
Bus/Minibus stop						
Internet café						
OTHER PLACES						
Bank			ļ			
Police station						
Labor office						
Market						
Mosque or Church						
Community room						
Fire brigade						

SECTION 3: ACCESS TO PUBLIC SERVICES

PART B: EDUCATION

NOTE FOR THE INTERVIEWER: CHECK QUESTION 2 FOR PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN MODULE A ON THE PREVIOUS PAGE. FOR EACH SCHOOL TYPE, IF THE ANSWER WAS NO (IE, THERE IS A "55" IN THE CORRESPONDING CELL IN COLUMN 2) PUT A 55 HERE ON THE SCHOOL LINE AND DO NOT ASK ANY FURTHER QUESTIONS.

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
					Please provide the name ar			How many	Does the	[] sch	ool have	?	·	
	schools that the	,	,		[] school that children fro	m this		days a week						
		there been new			community attend.			did children						
	community attend, even if the schools	[] school(s) built that serve	are there	main [] school that			classes?	receive classes during	IF THE	RE IS MC	RE THA	AN ONE S	CHOOL	L, ASK
	are not located in the							the last		FOR TH	IE MOS	T IMPORT	ANT	
				community?			IF THERE IS MORE	month?						
	community.		that	Community :			THAN ONE SCHOOL,	monur:						
			serves				ASK FOR THE MOST		YES	1				
	IF THERE IS NO []		this				IMPORTANT		NO	2				
	SCHOOL SERVICE	in existing	communit											ļ
	AVAILABLE TO THE	ones?	y?		IF THERE IS MORE THAN	ONE PRIMARY								
	COMMUNITY,				OR SECONDARY SCHOOL	L, REPORT ON	IF THERE IS MORE	 						
	WRITE 55 IN THE				THE MOST IMPORT	ANT ONE	THAN ONE TEACHER	IF THERE IS						
	LINE BELOW AND						REFER TO MAJORITY	MORE THAN ONE						
	DO NOT ASK							SCHOOL,						
	FURTHER QUESTIONS FOR							ASK FOR		1	ı	Ī		ı
	THAT TYPE OF						EVERY DAY 1	THE MOST	ي ي	б	₹	or nal	_	lab
	SCHOOL.	YES 1					ALMOST EVERY DAY 2	IMPORTANT	≥ #	nin ter	iji	en c atio	ar)	9
		NO 2					RARELY 3		ine	Running water	Electricity	Green or recreational areas	Library	Science
SCHOOL TYPE					NAME OF SCHOOL	MUNICIPALITY		DAYS	Toilet or latrine (WC)	LE.	Ш	. De		သွင
Primary school														
Secondary school														

	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		•	Are there sufficient [primary or secondary]	In this community the children who
	for the use of the students in this [] school?	•	schools available to the children of this community?	attend the [] school are
				More boys than girls 1
	IF '0' >>15	YES 1	YES 1	More girls than boys 2
		NO 2	NO 2	Equally boys and girls 3
Primary school				
Secondary school				

SECTION 3: ACCESS TO PUBLIC SERVICES

PART C: HEALTH SERVICES

NOTE FOR THE INTERVIEWER: CHECK QUESTION 2 IN MODULE A FOR HEALTH CENTER/AMBULANTIA. IF THE ANSWER IS NO (A '55' RECORDED IN THE CELL) >> MODULE D, OTHERWISE ASK Q 1-3.

We will now ask about the health center/ambulantia that people in this community use. If there is more than one health center/ambulantia, I would like to ask about the one most used by this community.

1	·	Does the community health of local people?	center/ambulantia normally have suf	ficient () for the need of the
	EVERY DAY 1	YES, SUFFICIENT	1	
	A FEW DAYS A WEEK 2	NO, INSUFFICIENT	2	
YES 1	ONE DAY A WEEK 3	NEVER AVAILABLE	3	
NO 2	OTHER, SPECIFY 4			
		A. INSTRUMENTS AND EQUIPMENT	B. MEDICAL PERSONNEL	C. MEDICINES

PART D: QUALITY OF PUBLIC TRANSPORT SERVICES

NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: HERE WE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN LOCAL TRANSPORT BUT IN TRANSPORT BETWEEN THE COMMUNITY AND MORE DISTANT PLACES. IN URBAN AREAS ESPECIALLY IT IS IMPORTANT TO BE CLEAR WITH THE RESPONDENT THAT WE ARE NOT TALKING ABOUT URBAN TRANSPORT.

1. Since 2000 (in the last 5 years), has public transport service IN RURAL AREAS:between your community and places outside the community: IN URBAN AREAS: to places outside the city boundaries Improved	2. Which of these modes of public transport do people in the community use the most to go to places outside the city/community? Bus	3. What are the two main problems with public transport services? (to travel outside this community or urban area) Not frequent enough	1st (Main) 2nd
4. How often is this (most used transportation) service available to the community? Several times a day1 Once a day2 Two-three days a week3 Once a week4 Other, specify5	5. Public transport is the main means of transport for: Entire community1 More than half of the community2 Half of the community3 Less than half of the community4		

SECTION 4: COMMUNITY SERVICES PART A: AVAILABILITY

		(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
		Does the community have ()?		The quality of this service is:	In the last 5 years, has () service:	What portion of the community is covered by () service?
		YES, BUT NOT FUNCTIONAL	1	GOOD 1	IMPROVED 1	ALL OF IT 1
		YES, FUNCTIONAL	2	FAIR 2	WORSENED 2	MORE THAN HALF 2
		NO	3 >> NEXT LINE	BAD 3	REMAINED THE SAME 3	HALF 3
						LESS THAN HALF 4
a.	Household electricity					
b.	Public lighting					
C.	Piped water (in the household)					
d.	Sewage/drains					
e.	Garbage collection					
f.	Home phones - fixed lines					
g.	Public phone					
h.	Mail		·			
i.	Police Station					

PART B: SEWER AND GARBAGE

What percentage of the households in this compercentages A sewage system D) A septic tank	nunity are connected to:	2. In this community YES 1 NO 2	c.		de dd
ASK QUESTIONS 3 AND 4 IF THE COMMUNITY COLLECTION, FROM PART A (Above): 3. Which of these methods do people use to disport YES1 NO2		4. Of these, which ar	e the two methods household use the most to	dispose of the garba	ge? They 1ST
a) Burn it			Burn it	1	
b) Dump into empty lots			Dump into empty lots		
c) Dump into own patio/plot			Dump into own patio/plot		
d) Dump into river/lake/sea			Dump into river/lake/sea		
e) Bury it			Bury it	5	OND
f) Dump it on the street			Dump it on the street	6	2ND
g) Dump it in community-designated area	 		Dump it in community-designated area	/	
i) Other, describe			Pay a cart Other, describe	8 9	

SECTION 5: COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION

PART A: ORGANIZATIONS

Now we will talk about the different organizations in the community that help solve problems within the community.

	a committee or any other form of organization (e. in purpose is to discuss the issues of importance		3. Which of these organizations in your communi
YES1			a. Works the most to solve community problems?
NO2 >>	PART B		b. Has the most members?
2. Which o	of the following organizations exist in your commu	inity?	c. Has the least number of members?
YES NO			USE ORGANIZATION CODES FROM QUESTIO
COD	ES		
	1 Farmer's group		
	2 Business association		
3	3 Women's group		
4	Political group		
ţ	5 Youth group		
6	Religious group		
	7 Cultural group		
8	B Parent's association		
9	9 School committee		
1	0 Neighborhood/village committee		
1	1 Sports group		
_	2 NGO		
1			
	3 Disabled Association		

SECTION 5: COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION

PART B: COLLECTIVE ACTIONS

1. During the last 12 months, how often did community members measure a. Raise funds for community projects b. Make common proposals requesting assistance from institutions, politicians, etc? c. Seek help from NGO, church? FREQUENCY CODE: Never	2. Was the community such meetings? YES, always1 YES, sometimes2 Never3	cessful in achieving the objectives of these
3. How much do people in this community work together to solve: CODE: A lot	4. In this community, who works the most in solving community problems? a) Men	5. Do you agree or disagree with the following sentences? CODE: Agree
6. In this community, are there presently any disputes over the owners within the community? YES, MANY DISPUTES 1 YES, SOME DISPUTES 2 YES, A FEW DISPUTES 3 NO, NONE 4	hip of land or buildings	

SECTION 6: COMMUNITY SAFETY

I will now ask you a few questions on the personal safety situation in this community

Are there any problems in this community related to:			
YES1			
NO2			
a. Gangs			
b. Drug abuse			
c. Alcohol abuse			
d. Prostitution			
e. Land disputes			
f. Disputes over building ownership			
g. Water disputes			
h. Limits/borders disputes			
i. Other, describe			
2. Which of the following crimes occur in your commu YES1 NO2	nity?		
a- Thefts / assaults			
b- Physical aggression			
c- Vandalism			
d- Sale of illicit drugs			
e- Other, specify	_		
3. Who commits these crimes? People in the community1 Peoplewho do not belong to the community2 Both of the above			
4. Do people report these crimes when they occur? YES – frequently1 >> Next section YES – sometimes2 NO3			
5. Why don't (some) people report crimes? (MAIN REASON) No use reporting them			

SECTION 7: MIGRATION

1. Does anybody leave the community temporarily to go work somewhere else? YES, a lot1 YES, occasionally2 NO3 >> 4	2. Are the people who go elsewhere to work: More men than women1 More women than men2 Equally men and women3 The whole family goes4.
3. Where do they usually go to work? TIRANA	4. Do people from other places come to work in this community for some time periods during the year? YES, a lot
5. Where do they mostly come from? URBAN AREAS (OTHER THAN TIRANA)	6. In what activity do they mainly come to work in? Name 2 activities in order of importance PROFESSIONAL
7. In your opinion, what share of households in this community have family members living abroad? IN GREECE IN ITALY OTHER ABROAD %	8. ASK IN RURAL AREAS: Have there been shortages of agricultural labourers at busy agricultural periods in the last 12 months in this community? YES1 NO2

SECTION 8: ALBANIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND

Projects with financing from the Albanian Development Fund (ADF)? YES1 NO2 >> SECTION 9 SECTION 9: PROBLEMS RELATED TO THE ENVIRONMENT	2. Which type of Community Work Project? (MARK WITH AN X ALL THAT APPLY) Roads Bridge Footbridge Water supply Irrigation Sewer Flood protection School buildings Kindergarten Public buildings Health center Other (specify)	
1. Are there in this community any serious problems related to: YES1 NO2 2. Have there been since 200 [] in this community: YES1 NO2 1. Cholera 2. Tuberculosis 3. Meningitis 4. Hepatitis 5. HIV/AIDS 6. Polio 6. Polio	a. Garbage dumps that pollute the environment b. Stagnant waters? c. Residuals from slaughter houses in public pub	Worsened2
1. If someone in this community needed a loan of approximately 1,000,0 business, from what sources might he or she obtain it? ALLOW UP TO T GOVERNMENT BANK1 FAMILY/FRIEND. PRIVATE BANK2 MONEY LENDER COOPERATIVE3 OTHER (SPECIF COMMUNITY GROUP4	HREE RESPONSES someone in the comm for a lon of this size from NONE, WRITE '0'	unity expect to pay m this source? iF within or outside the boundaries of the community? Within1 Outside2
A		
В		
С		