

Data Codebook

for a

Round 3 Afrobarometer Survey in

South Africa

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Michigan State University (MSU) Department of Political Science East Lansing, Michigan 48824 517 353 3377•fax: 517 432 1091 Bratton (mbratton@msu.edu) Question Number: respno Question: Respondent number Variable Label: Respondent number

Values: SAF0001-SAF2618 Value Labels: String variable Note: Assigned by data managers

Question Number: backchk

Question: Household back-checked? **Variable Label:** Household back-checked?

Values: 1-2

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No *Note:* Answered by interviewer

Question Number: urbrur Ouestion: PSU/EA

Variable Label: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit

Values: 1-2

Value Labels: 1=Urban, 2=Rural *Note:* Answered by interviewer

Question Number: psu_saf Question: PSU/EA-SAF Variable Label: PSU/EA-SAF

Values: 1-7, -1

Value Labels: 1=Urban, 2=Rural, 3=Rural farm, 4=Informal, 5=Institution, 6=Tribal, 7=Other, -1=Missing Data

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: region Question: Region

Variable Label: Province

Values: 100-108

Value Labels: 100=Eastern Cape, 101=Free State, 102=Gauteng, 103=Kwazulu Natal, 104=Limpopo,

105=Mpumalanga, 106=North West, 107=Northern Cape, 108=Western Cape,

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: district Question: District Variable Label: District Values: String variable

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse1

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 1
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 1

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: Southern Africa Barometer (SAB)

Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, "It is your job is to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same spot. Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. If A walks towards the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B. Use the day code to determine the sampling interval. For example, on the 5th, 14th and 23rd of the month, the day code (and sampling interval) is five. So you choose the fifth dwelling structure on the right. On the 6th, 15th and 24th of the month, the sampling interval is six. So you choose the sixth dwelling structure on the right.

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And so on. If a call is unsuccessful, use the table below to record your progress until you make a successful call. Circle a code number for unsuccessful calls only."

Question Number: hholdse2

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 2

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 2

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language,

6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Question Number: hholdse3

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 3

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 3

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language,

6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse4

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 4

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 4

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language,

6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse5

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 5

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 5

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language,

6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse6

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 6

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 6

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language,

6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse7

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 7

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 7

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language,

6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: prevint

Question: Previous interview was with a: Variable Label: Previous interview, gender

Values: 1, 2, -1

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female, -1=Missing Data

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: currint

Question: This interview must be with a: Variable Label: This interview, gender

Values: 1.2

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female **Note:** Answered by interviewer

Question Number: calls

Question: Interviewer: How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?

Variable Label: Number of calls

Values: 1.2

Value Labels: 1=One call, 2=Two calls

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: dateintr **Ouestion:** Date of interview Variable Label: Date of interview Values: 06Feb2006 through 28Feb2006

Note: Answered by interviewer.

Question Number: strtime **Ouestion:** Time interview started Variable Label: Time interview started

Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Ouestion Number: 01 Question: How old are you? Variable Label: Age Values: 18-110, 998, 999, -1

Value Labels: 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q2

Question: Are you the head of the household?

Variable Label: Head of household

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know

Question Number: Q3

Question: Which South African language is your home language?

Variable Label: Language of respondent

Values: 001, 003, 100-109

Value Labels: 001=English, 003=Portuguese, 100=Afrikaans, 101=Ndebele, 102=Xhosa, 103=Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho, 104=Sesotho/Sotho/South Sotho, 105=Setswana/Tswana, 106=Shangaan, 107=Swazi, 108=Venda, 109=Zulu

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q4A

Question: In general, how would you describe: The present economic conditions of this country?

Variable Label: Country's present economic condition

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q4B

Question: In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

Variable Label: Your present living conditions

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q5

Question: In general, how do you rate: Your living conditions compared to those of other South Africans?

Variable Label: Your living conditions vs. others

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q6A

Question: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in

this country?

Variable Label: Country's economic condition 12 months ago

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q6B

Question: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

Variable Label: Your living conditions 12 months ago

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q6_SAF

Question: Is your life today better, about the same or worse than it was under apartheid?

Variable Label: Live better/worse than apartheid

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 7=Too young to remember, 9=Don't

Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q7A

Question: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in

twelve months time?

Variable Label: Country's economic condition in 12 months

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q7B

Question: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve

months time?

Variable Label: Your living conditions in 12 months

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* NDB, Zambia96 *Question Number:* 7_SAF

Question: What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say the country is:

Variable Label: Direction of Country

Values: 1-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Going in the right direction, 2=Going in the wrong direction, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: O8A

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

Variable Label: How often gone without food

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q8B

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough clean water for

home use?

Variable Label: How often gone without water

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q8C

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

Variable Label: How often gone without medical care

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q8D

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your

food?

Variable Label: How often gone without cooking fuel

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q8E

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: A cash income?

Variable Label: How often gone without cash income

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q8F

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: School expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?

Variable Label: How often gone without school expenses

Values: 0-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 7=No children, 9=Don't

Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q8F SAF

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Electricity in your home?

Variable Label: How often gone without electricity

Values: 0-4, 7, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 7=No access to

electricity, 9=Don't Know, 998=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q9A

Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own

home?

Variable Label: How often feared crime in home

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q9B

Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from

Variable Label: How often something stolen from house

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q9C

Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

Variable Label: How often physically attacked

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q10

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.

B: It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.

Variable Label: Free schooling vs. user fees

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q11

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country.

B: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.

Variable Label: Civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q12

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.

B: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

Variable Label: Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana97

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q13

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

Variable Label: Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Ghana99

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q14A

Question: Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The availability of consumer goods?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Availability of goods

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q14B

Question: Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The availability of job opportunities?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Job opportunities

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q14C

Question: Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The gap between the rich and the poor?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Gap between rich and poor

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q15A

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

Variable Label: Radio news Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q15B

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

Variable Label: Television news

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q15C

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

Variable Label: Newspaper news

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q16

Question: How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

Variable Label: Interest in public affairs

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all interested, 1=Not very interested, 2=Somewhat interested, 3=Very interested, 9=Don't

Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q17

Question: When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:

Variable Label: Discuss politics

Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Frequently, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q18A

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.

Variable Label: Politics and government too complicated

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q18B

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? As far as politics is concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you.

Variable Label: Others don't listen to you

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q19

Question: Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.

B: The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.

Variable Label: People responsible for well-being vs. government

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q20

Question: Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.

B: In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.

Variable Label: Question actions of leaders vs. respect authority

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Ouestion Number: O21

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Since leaders represent everyone, leaders should not favour their own family or group.

B: Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.

Variable Label: Leaders treat all equally vs. help own community

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.

B: Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose our leaders.

Variable Label: All vote vs. only educated vote

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q23

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.

B: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

Variable Label: Women have equal rights vs. subject to traditional laws

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q24

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

B: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Variable Label: Women leaders vs men only as leaders

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q25

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

B: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

Variable Label: Government bans organization vs. join any

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q26

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Government should close newspapers that print false stories or misinformation.

B: The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.

Variable Label: Government close newspapers vs. free to publish

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q27

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.

B: People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.

Variable Label: Government suppress expression vs. people speak minds

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q28A

Question: Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?

Variable Label: Member of religious group

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q28B

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A trade union or farmers association?

Variable Label: Member of trade union or farmers association

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q28C

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A professional or business association?

Variable Label: Member of professional or business association

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q28D

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A community development or self-help association?

Variable Label: Member of community development association

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q29

Question: Understanding that some South Africans were not able to register as voters for the 2004 elections, which statement is true for you?

Variable Label: Registered to vote

Values: 1-6, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=You were registered to vote, 2=You did not want to register, 3=You could not find a place to register, 4=You were prevented from registering, 5=You were too young to register, 6= Did not register for some other reason, 9=Don't Know/Can't remember, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q30

Question: With regard to the most recent, 2004 national elections, which statement is true for you?

Variable Label: Voted last election

Values: 1-7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=You voted in the elections, 2=You decided not to vote, 3=You could not find the polling station, 4=You were prevented from voting, 5=You did not have time to vote 6= Did not vote for some other reason, 7=You were not registered 9=Don't Know/Can't remember, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q31A

Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

Variable Label: Attend a community meeting

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes,

several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q31B

Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

Variable Label: Join others to raise an issue

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes,

several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q31C

Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?

Variable Label: Attend a demonstration or protest march

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes,

several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q31D SAF

Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended an "Imbizo" held by the President or a Cabinet Minister?

Variable Label: Attend an Imbizo

Values: 0-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes,

several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 998=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Ouestion Number: Q32A

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Local Government Councillor?

Variable Label: Contact local government councillor

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -

1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q32B

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A representative to the National Assembly?

Variable Label: Contact Representative to Natl. Assembly

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -

1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q32C

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government ministry?

Variable Label: Contact official of a government ministry

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -

1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q32D

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

Variable Label: Contact political party official

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -

1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q32E

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A religious leader?

Variable Label: Contact religious leader

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -

1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q32F

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional ruler?

Variable Label: Contact traditional ruler

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -

1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q32G

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Some other influential person?

Variable Label: Contact some other influential person

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -

1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q33

Ouestion: Think of the last time you contacted any of the above leaders. Was the main reason to:

Variable Label: Why contact Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Tell them about your own personal problems, 2= Tell them about a community or public problem, 3= Give them your view on some political issue 4=Something else, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q34

Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?

Variable Label: Understand democracy

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Understood "democracy" in English, 2= Required local language translation, 3=Did not understand the word or question, even in the local language, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing

Question Number: Q35A

Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you? **Variable Label:** Meaning of democracy-1st verbatim response

Values: String variable *Source:* Ghana 97

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in

English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q35pt1

Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you? Variable Label: First meaning of democracy (code) Values: 0-12, 14-17, 19-21, 990, 998, 999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing/Democracy has no meaning, 1=Civil liberties/personal freedoms (e.g. freedom of speech, religion, movement, etc...), 2=Government by, for, of the people/popular rule, 3=Voting/elections/multiparty competition, 4=Peace/unity/power sharing, 5=Social/economic development, 6=Equality/justice, 7=Majority rule, 8=Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law, 9=National independence/people's self-determination=9,

10=Mutual respect, 11=Working together, 12=Other positive meanings, 14=Conflict/confusion,

15=Corruption/abuse of power, 16=Social/economic hardship, 17=Other negative meanings, 19=Civilian politics/government, 20=Change of government/leadership/laws, 21=Other neutral/ null meanings, 990=Interviewer could not code response, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know/Did not understand the question, -1=Missing data

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q35B

Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you? **Variable Label:** Meaning of democracy-2nd verbatim response

Values: String variable *Source:* Ghana 97

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in

English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q35pt2

Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you? **Variable Label:** Second meaning of democracy (code)

Values: 1-12, 14-17, 19-21, 990, 996, -1

Value Labels: 1=Civil liberties/personal freedoms (e.g. freedom of speech, religion, movement, etc...),

2=Government by, for, of the people/popular rule, 3=Voting/elections/multiparty competition, 4=Peace/unity/power sharing, 5=Social/economic development, 6=Equality/justice, 7=Majority rule,

 $8 = Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule\ of\ law,\ 9 = National\ independence/people's\ self-determination = 9,$

10=Mutual respect, 11=Working together, 12=Other positive meanings, 14=Conflict/confusion,

15=Corruption/abuse of power, 16=Social/economic hardship, 17=Other negative meanings, 19=Civilian politics/government, 20=Change of government/leadership/laws, 21=Other neutral/ null meanings, 990=Interviewer could not code response, 996=No Further answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q35C

Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you? **Variable Label:** Meaning of democracy-3rd verbatim response

Values: String variable *Source:* Ghana 97

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in

English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q35pt3

Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you? **Variable Label:** Third meaning of democracy (code)

Values: 1-12, 14-17, 19-21, 990, 996, -1

Value Labels: 1=Civil liberties/personal freedoms(eg freedom of speech, religion, movement, etc...),

2=Government by, for, of the people/popular rule, 3=Voting/elections/multiparty competition, 4=Peace/unity/power sharing, 5=Social/economic development, 6=Equality/justice, 7=Majority rule,

8=Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law, 9=National independence/people's self-determination=9,

10=Mutual respect, 11=Working together, 12=Other positive meanings, 14=Conflict/confusion,

15=Corruption/abuse of power, 16=Social/economic hardship, 17=Other negative meanings, 19=Civilian politics/government, 20=Change of government/leadership/laws, 21=Other neutral/ null meanings, 990=Interviewer could not code response, 996=No Further Answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q36A

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

Variable Label: Reject one-party rule

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q36B

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.

Variable Label: Reject military rule

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly

Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q36C

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything.

Variable Label: Reject One-man rule

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q36C_SAF

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? If the country returned to the old system we had under apartheid.

Variable Label: Reject return to Apartheid

Values: 1-5, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly

Approve, 9=Don't Know, 998=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3 **Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q37

Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

C: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

Variable Label: Support for democracy

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Statement C: Doesn't matter, 2=Statement B: Sometimes non-democratic preferable, 3=Statement

A: Democracy preferable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Latinobarometer (LB)

Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in English, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q38

Question: Let's change the subject. I would like to hear your views about how this country is governed. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

B: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

Variable Label: Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q39

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in South Africa.

B: Many political parties are needed to make sure that South Africans have real choices in who governs them.

Variable Label: Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q40

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The members of the National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

B: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the National Assembly thinks.

Variable Label: National Assembly makes laws vs. president does

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q41

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

B: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

Variable Label: President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q42

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.

B: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

Variable Label: Time to deal with problems vs. try another form

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q42A SAF

Question: We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: The way the country was governed under apartheid?

Variable Label: Rate apartheid government

Values: 0-10, 98, 99, -1

Value Labels: 0-10, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q42B SAF

Question: We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: Our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties?

Variable Label: Rate current system of government

Values: 0-10, 98, 99, -1

Value Labels: 0-10, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q42C_SAF

Question: We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: The political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time.

Variable Label: Rate political system in 10 years

Values: 0-10, 98, 99, -1

Value Labels: 0-10, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q42D SAF

Question: If a non-elected government or leader could impose law and order, and deliver houses and jobs: How

willing or unwilling would you be to give up regular elections and live under such a government?

Variable Label: Rate Accept effective but non-elected leader

Values: 1-5, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Willing, 2=Willing, 3=Unwilling, 4=Very Unwilling 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused to answer,

-1=Missing Data

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Now let us speak about the political system in this country?:

Question Number: 43A1

Question: Can you tell me the name of: Your representative to the National Assembly?

Variable Label: Identify Natl Assembly Rep. (verbatim)

Values: String variable

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Note: Interviewer preceded question with the statement: "Now let us speak about the political system in this

country." Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response, and then coded the answer.

Question Number: 43A2

Question: Can you tell me the name of: Your representative to the National Assembly?

Variable Label: Identify Natl Assembly Rep. (code)

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Know but can't remember, 2=Incorrect guess, 3=Correct name, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: 43B1

Question: Can you tell me the name of: Your elected Local Government Councillor?

Variable Label: Identify Local Government Councillor (verbatim)

Values: String variable

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Note: Interviewer preceded question with the statement: "Now let us speak about the political system in this

country." Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response, and then coded the answer.

Question Number: 43B2

Question: Can you tell me the name of: Your elected Local Government Councillor?

Variable Label: Identify local government councilor (code)

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Know but can't remember, 2=Incorrect guess, 3=Correct name, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: 43C1

Question: Can you tell me the name of: The Deputy President?

Variable Label: Identify Deputy President (verbatim)

Values: String Variable

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Note: Interviewer preceded question with the statement: "Now let us speak about the political system in this

country." Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response, and then coded the answer.

Question Number: 43C2

Question: Can you tell me the name of: The Deputy President

Variable Label: Identify Deputy President (code)

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Know but can't remember, 2=Incorrect guess, 3=Correct name, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: 44A1

Question: Do you happen to know: Which political party has the most seats in the National Assembly?

Variable Label: Know: political party w/most seats (verbatim)

Values: String Variable

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Note:

Question Number: 44A2

Question: Do you happen to know: Which political party has the most seats in the National Assembly?

Variable Label: Know: political party w/most seats (code)

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Know but can't remember, 2=Incorrect guess, 3=Correct name, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: 44B1

Question: Do you happen to know: How many times someone can legally be elected President?

Variable Label: Know: Presidential term limits (verbatim)

Values: String variable

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Note:

Question Number: 44B2

Question: Do you happen to know: How many times someone can legally be elected President?

Variable Label: Know: Presidential term limits (code)

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Know but can't remember, 2=Incorrect guess, 3=Correct name, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: 44C1

Question: Do you happen to know: Whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?

Variable Label: Know: Determine constitutionality (verbatim)

Values: String variable

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Note:

Question Number: 44C2

Question: Do you happen to know: Whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?

Variable Label: Know: Determine constitutionality (code)

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Know but can't remember, 2=Incorrect guess, 3=Correct name, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Ouestion Number: 45

Question: On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2004.

Was it:

Variable Label: Elections free and fair

Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=completely free and fair, 2=Free and fair with minor problems, 3=Free and Fair with major problems, 4=Not free and fair, 8=Do not understand the question, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -

1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q46

Question: In your opinion how much of a democracy is South Africa today?

Variable Label: Extent of democracy

Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not a democracy, 2=A democracy, with major problems, 3=A democracy, but with minor

problems, 4=A full democracy, 8=Do not understand question/democracy, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana 97

Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in English, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q47

Question: Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa? Are you:

Variable Label: Satisfaction with democracy

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=South Africa is not a democracy, 1=Not at All Satisfied, 2=Not Very Satisfied, 3=Fairly Satisfied,

4=Very Satisfied, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Eurobarometer

Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in English, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q48

Question: In your opinion, how likely is it that South Africa will remain a democratic country?

Variable Label: Future of democracy

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=South Africa is not a democracy, 1=Not at All Likely, 2=Not Very Likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very

Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q49

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for

B: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.

Variable Label: Obey government always vs. only if vote for it

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q50

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if it takes longer.

B: It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means

Variable Label: Lawful vs. immediate solutions to problems

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q51

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The use of violence is never justified in South African politics.

B: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

Variable Label: Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q52A

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the South African people.

Variable Label: Constitution expresses values and hopes

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Ouestion Number: O52B

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

Variable Label: Courts make binding decisions

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q52C

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

Variable Label: People must obey the law

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q52D

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department

(e.g. IRS) always has the right to make people pay taxes.

Variable Label: People must pay taxes

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q53A

Question: In this country, how often: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

Variable Label: Careful about what you say

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q53B

Question: In this country, how often: Does competition between political parties lead to conflict?

Variable Label: Party competition leads to conflict

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53C

Question: In this country, how often: Does the President ignore the constitution?

Variable Label: President ignores the constitution

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53D

Question: In this country, how often: Are people treated unequally under the law?

Variable Label: People are treated unequally

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q54A

Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to say what you think?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Free to say what you think

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q54B

Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they

about the same: Freedom to join any political organization you want?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Free to join any organization

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q54C

Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Fear of unjust arrest

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q54D

Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Voting freedom

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q54E

Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Ability to influence government

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q54F

Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Safety from crime and violence?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Safety from crime and violence

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q54G

Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal and fair treatment of all groups by government?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Equal treatment for all

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q55A

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

Variable Label: Trust the President

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q55B

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The

National Assembly?

Variable Label: Trust National Assembly

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q55C

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The

Independent Electoral Commission?

Variable Label: Trust the Electoral Commission

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q55C_SAF_A

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The

Premier of this province?

Variable Label: Trust Premier of this province

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

998=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q55C_SAF_B

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your

Provincial Government?

Variable Label: Trust provincial government

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

998=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q55D

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your

Elected Local Government Council?

Variable Label: Trust your local council

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q55E

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The

Ruling Party?

Variable Label: Trust the Ruling Party

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q55F

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:

Opposition Political Parties?

Variable Label: Trust opposition political parties

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* Adapted from Zambia 96

Question Number: Q55G

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The

Army?

Variable Label: Trust the military

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Question Number: Q55H

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The

Police?

Variable Label: Trust the police

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q55H SAF

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The

National Directorate for Public Prosecutions (Scorpions)?

Variable Label: Trust National Directorate for Public Prosecutions

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

998=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q55I

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of

Law?

Variable Label: Trust courts of law

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q55J

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:

Government broadcasting service (SABC TV or radio)? *Variable Label:* Trust government broadcasting service

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q55K

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:

Independent broadcasting services (E TV)?

Variable Label: Trust independent broadcasting services

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q55L-Not asked in South Africa

Question Number: Q55M

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:

Independent newspapers?

Variable Label: Trust independent newspapers

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q55N_SAF

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non

governmental organizations?

Variable Label: Trust non-governmental organizations

Values: 0-3, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough,

998=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q56A

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough

about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office? *Variable Label:* Corruption: Office of the Presidency

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data **Source:** SAB

Question Number: Q56B

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly?

Variable Label: Corruption: Members of National Assembly

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data **Source:** SAB

Question Number: Q56C

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Elected Local Government Councillors?

Variable Label: Corruption: local government councilors

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data **Source:** SAB

Question Number: Q56D

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: National government officials?

Variable Label: Corruption: National government officials

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data **Source:** SAB

Ouestion Number: Q56E

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government officials?

Variable Label: Corruption: Local government officials

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data *Source:* SAB

Question Number: Q56F

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough

about them to say: Police?

Variable Label: Corruption: Police

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data **Source:** SAB

Question Number: Q56G

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough

about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. SARS officials)

Variable Label: Corruption: Tax Officials

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data **Source:** SAB

Question Number: Q56H

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough

about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

Variable Label: Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data **Source:** SAB

Question Number: Q56I

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough

about them to say: Health workers?

Variable Label: Corruption: Health Workers

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data **Source:** SAB

Question Number: Q56J

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Teachers and school administrators?

Variable Label: Corruption: Teachers and school administrators

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q57A

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

Variable Label: Pay bribe for: Document or permit

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q57B

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government

officials in order to: Get a child into school? *Variable Label:* Pay bribe for: School placement

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q57C

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a household service (like piped water, electricity, or phone)?

Variable Label: Pay bribe for: Household service

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q57D

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get medicine or medical attention?

Variable Label: Pay bribe for: get medicine or medical attention

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q57E

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

Variable Label: Pay bribe for: Avoid problem with police

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q57F

Question: And during the 2004 election, how often (if ever) did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift, in return for your vote?

Variable Label: Election incentives offered

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year,

9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q58A

Question: For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A government official gives a job to someone from his family who does not have adequate qualifications

Variable Label: Right or wrong: job for relative

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not Wrong at All, 2=Wrong But Understandable, 3=Wrong and Punishable, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q58B

Question: For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A government official demands a favour or an additional payment for some service that is part of his job

Variable Label: Right or wrong: favor for service

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not Wrong at All, 2=Wrong But Understandable, 3=Wrong and Punishable, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q58C

Question: For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A public official decides to locate a development project in an area where his friends and supporters lived

Variable Label: Right or wrong: development for supporters

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not Wrong at All, 2=Wrong But Understandable, 3=Wrong and Punishable, 9=Don't Know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q59

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.

B: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

Variable Label: Elected leaders listen vs. follow own ideas

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,

5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q60

Question: How much time should your representative to the National Assembly spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?

Variable Label: Time Natl. Assembly representative should spend

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never/It is Not Necessary, 1=At Least Once a Year, 2=At Least Once a Month, 3=At Least

Weekly, 4=Should Stay Here All the Time, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q61

Question: How much time does your representative to the National Assembly spend in this constituency?

Variable Label: Time Natl. Assembly representative does spend

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never 1=At Least Once a Year, 2=At Least Once a Month A, 3=At Least Weekly, 4=She/ He is Here Almost All the Time, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q62A

Question: How much of the time do think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of the National Assembly?

Variable Label: National Assembly representatives listen

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never 1=Only Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q62B

Question: How much of the time do think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Elected Local Government Councillors?

Variable Label: Local government councilors listen

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never 1=Only Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q63PT1

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

Variable Label: Most important problems – 1st response

Values: 0-31, 995-996, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing/No problems, 1=Management of the economy,2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and Taxes, 6=Loans/Credit, 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19=Services/other, 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/Disease, 23=Crime and Security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political Violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 995=Other, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q63PT2

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

Variable Label: Most important problems – 2nd response

Values: 0-31, 995-996, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing/No problems, 1=Management of the economy,2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and Taxes, 6=Loans /Credit, 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19= Services/other, 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/Disease, 23=Crime and Security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political Violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 995=Other, 996=No Reply/No Further Reply, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q63PT3

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

Variable Label: Most important problems – 3rd response

Values: 0-31, 995-996, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing/No problems, 1=Management of the economy,2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and Taxes, 6=Loans /Credit, 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19=Services/other, 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/Disease, 23=Crime and Security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political Violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 995=Other, 996=No Reply/No Further Reply, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q64

Question: Taking the Problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the government will solve your most important problem within the next few years?

Variable Label: Government solve MIP

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0= Not At All Likely, 1=Not Very Likely, 2=Likely, 3=Very Likely, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't

Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65A

Question: Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy? **Variable Label:** Handling managing the economy

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65B

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

Variable Label: Handling creating jobs

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65C

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

Variable Label: Handling keeping prices stable

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65D

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

Variable Label: Handling narrowing income gaps

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65E

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

Variable Label: Handling reducing crime

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65F

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

Variable Label: Handling improving basic health services

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65G

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

Variable Label: Handling addressing educational needs

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65H

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Delivering household water?

Variable Label: Handling delivering household water

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65I

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

Variable Label: Handling ensuring enough to eat

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65J

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

Variable Label: Handling fighting corruption

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65K

Ouestion: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't

you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS? *Variable Label:* Handling combating HIV/AIDS

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65L_SAF

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't

you heard enough to say: Promoting affirmative action?

Variable Label: Handling promoting affirmative action

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough,

998=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3 *Note:* Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65M_SAF

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't

you heard enough to say: Uniting all South Africans into one nation? *Variable Label:* Handling uniting all South Africans

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough,

998=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3 *Note:* Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65N_SAF

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Distributing welfare payments to those who are entitled to them (such as old age pensions, disability pensions, child maintenance grants)?

Variable Label: Handling distributing welfare payments

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough,

998=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3 *Note:* Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65O_SAF

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Responding to the situation in Zimbabwe?

Variable Label: Handling responding to Zimbabwe situation

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough,

998=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3 *Note:* Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q66

Question: Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.

B: There are many other problems facing this country beside AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.

Variable Label: Resources to combat AIDS vs. other problems

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q67A

Question: What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Maintaining our roads.

Variable Label: Local government handling maintaining roads

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q67B

Question: What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Keeping our community clean.

Variable Label: Local government handling keeping community clean

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q67C

Question: What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Collecting Local Taxes.

Variable Label: Local government handling collecting local taxes

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q67D

Question: What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Deciding how to spend local revenues.

Variable Label: Local government handling spending decisions

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q68A

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Mbeke

Variable Label: Performance: President

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know/Haven't

heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q68B

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The representatives to the National Assembly? **Variable Label:** Performance: National Assembly rep.

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know/Haven't

heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q68B_SAF

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Premier of this province?

Variable Label: Performance: Premier of province

Values: 1-4, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know/Haven't

heard enough, 998=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3 **Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q68C

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Councillor?

Variable Label: Performance: local government councilor

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know/Haven't

heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q69A

Question: Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy to provide: Free primary education,

that is, parents do not have to pay school fees?

Variable Label: Policy knowledge: Free primary education

Values: 1-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Incorrect answer, 2=Correct Answer, 9=Don't Know

Source:

Question Number: Q69B

Question: Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy to provide: Free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for visits or medicine?

Variable Label: Policy knowledge: Free health care

Values: 1-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Incorrect answer, 2=Correct Answer, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q70A

Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a top government official committed a serious crime?

Variable Label: Enforce law: Top official commits serious crime

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q70B

Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like you committed a serious crime?

Variable Label: Enforce law: You commit serious crime

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q70C

Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a top official did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?

Variable Label: Enforce law: Top official doesn't pay tax

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q70D

Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like you did not

pay a tax on some of the income you earned? *Variable Label:* Enforce law: You don't pay tax

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: O71A

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter card).

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain identity document

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q71B

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone).

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain household services

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q71C

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Help from the police when you need it.

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain help from the police

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q71D

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A place in primary school for a child.

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain primary school placement

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q71E

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Medical treatment at a nearby clinic.

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain medical treatment

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q72A

Question: Why do you never try to get? An identity document.

Variable Label: Why not try to get: identity document

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=I don't need it/use it, 2=I don't know how, 3=Govt does not provide it, 4=No personal connections

in right places, 5=Some other response, 7=N/A, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q72B

Question: Why do you never try to get? Household services. *Variable Label:* Why not try to get: household services

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=I don't need it/use it, 2=I don't know how, 3=Govt does not provide it, 4=No personal connections

in right places, 5=Some other response, 7=N/A, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Ouestion Number: O72C

Question: Why do you never try to get? Help from the police when you need it.

Variable Label: Why not try to get: Help from police

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=I don't need it/use it, 2=I don't know how, 3=Govt does not provide it, 4=No personal connections

in right places, 5=Some other response, 7=N/A, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q73A

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?

Services are too expensive / Unable to pay

Variable Label: Problems with schools: too expensive.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past

twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q73B

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?

Lack of textbooks or other supplies

Variable Label: Problems with schools: textbooks and supplies.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past

twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q73C

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?

Poor teaching.

Variable Label: Problems with schools: poor teaching.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past

twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q73D

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?

Absent teachers.

Variable Label: Problems with schools: Absent teachers.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q73E

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Overcrowded classrooms.

Variable Label: Problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q73F

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Poor conditions of facilities

Variable Label: Problems with schools: poor facilities.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q73G

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Demands for illegal payments

Variable Label: Problems with schools: illegal payments.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q74A

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Services are too expensive / Unable to pay

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: too expensive.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q74B

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Lack of medicines or other supplies

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Lack of medicine/supplies.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q74C

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Lack of attention or respect from staff.

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Lack of attention/respect.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q74D

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Absent doctors.

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Absent doctors.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q74E

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Long waiting time.

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Long waiting time.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q74F

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Dirty facilities.

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Dirty facilities.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: O74G

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Demands for illegal payments

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: illegal payments.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q75A

Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? You were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?

Variable Label: What do: Waiting for permit.

Values: 1-7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q75B

Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? Election officials left your name off the voters roll.

Variable Label: What do: Name missing.

Values: 1-7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q75C

Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? You suspected a school or clinic official of stealing.

Variable Label: What do: Suspect school official.

Values: 1-7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q75D

Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? The police wrongly arrested someone in your family.

Variable Label: What do: Wrongful arrest.

Values: 1-7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q75E

Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? Someone wrongly seized your family's land

Variable Label: What do: Land seized.

Values: 1-7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Ouestion Number: O76A

Question: Who should be responsible for making sure that, once elected, members of the National Assembly do their jobs?

Variable Label: Who responsible: Natl Assembly Reps. do jobs?

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0= The President/Executive, 1= The Parliament/Local Council, 2= Their Political Party, 3= The Voters, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q76B

Question: Who should be responsible for making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?

Variable Label: Who responsible: Local councilors do jobs?

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0= The President/Executive, 1= The Parliament/Local Council, 2= Their Political Party, 3= The Voters, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q77A

Question: Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that the members of the National Assembly reflect the views of voters?

Variable Label: Elections ensure National Assembly reflects voters.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0= Not at all well, 1= Not very well, 2= Well, 3= Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q77B

Question: Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

Variable Label: Elections enable voters to remove leaders.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0= Not at all well, 1= Not very well, 2= Well, 3= Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q78A

Question: In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Make promises simply to get elected? **Variable Label:** Politicians make promises to get elected

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q78B

Question: In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Offer gifts to voters during election campaigns?

Variable Label: Politicians give gifts in campaigns.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q78C

Question: In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Keep their campaign promises after elections?

Variable Label: Politicians keep campaign promises

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q78D

Question: In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Do their best to deliver development after elections?

Variable Label: Politicians deliver development.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q79

Question: What is your tribe? You know, your ethnic or cultural group.

Variable Label: Tribe or ethnic group *Values:* 100-113, 990, 995, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 100=Afrikaans/Afrikaner/Boer, 101=Ndebele, 102=Xhosa, 103=Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho, 104=Sesotho/Sotho/South Sotho, 105=Setswana/Tswana, 106=Shangaan, 107=Swazi, 108=Venda, 109=Zulu, 110=Other White/European, 111=Couloured, 112=Indian, 113=English, 990=National identity only, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer entered respondent's exact response. If respondent answered "Don't know," said s/he does not belong to any group, or refused to answer, questions 80, 81, and 82 were marked as "Not Applicable" and the interview continued with question 83.

Question Number: Q80A

Question: Think about the condition of ______ [respondent's identity group] Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

Variable Label: Ethnic group's economic conditions

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much Better, 2=Better, 3=Same, 4=Worse, 5=Much Worse, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 79, this question was marked as "Not Applicable."

Question Number: Q80B

Question: Think about the condition of _____ [respondent's identity group] Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?

Variable Label: Ethnic group's political influence

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much Better, 2=Better, 3=Same, 4=Worse, 5=Much Worse, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 79, this question was marked as "Not Applicable."

Question Number: Q81

Question: How often are _____s [respondent's identity group] treated unfairly by the government?

Variable Label: Ethnic group treated unfairly

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 79, this question was marked as "Not Applicable."

Question Number: Q82

Question: Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a South African and being a _______ [respondent's identity group]. Which of these two groups do you feel most strongly attached to?

Variable Label: Ethnic or national identity

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=I Feel Only (r's group), 2=I Feel More (r's group) than South African, 3=I Feel Equally South African and (r's groups), 4=I Feel More South African than (r's groups), 5=I feel only South African, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 79, this question was marked as "Not Applicable."

Question Number: Q82A_SAF

Question: Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: It makes you proud to be called a South African.

Variable Label: Proud to be called South African

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know,

98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q82B_SAF

Question: Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: You want your children to think of themselves as South African.

Variable Label: Want children to identify as South African

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know,

98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q82C_SAF

Question: Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: Being South African is a very important part of how you see yourlself.

Variable Label: Being South African important

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know,

98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q82D_SAF

Question: Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: People should realize we are South Africans first, and stop thinking of themselves in terms of the group they belong to.

Variable Label: Be South African first

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know,

98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q82E SAF

Question: Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.

Variable Label: Desirable to create united South Africa

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know,

98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing Data **Source:** South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q82F_SAF

Question: Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: It is possible to create such a united South African nation.

Variable Label: Possible to create united South Africa

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know,

98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing Data *Source:* South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q83

Question: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

Variable Label: Most people can be trusted

Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=You must be very careful, 1=Most people can be trusted, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q84A

Question: How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

Variable Label: Trust relatives.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=I trust them somewhat, 3=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q84B

Question: How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbors?

Variable Label: Trust neighbors.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=I trust them somewhat, 3=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q84C

Question: How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from your own ethnic group?.

Variable Label: Trust people from your ethnic group.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=I trust them somewhat, 3=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q84D

Question: How much do you trust each of the following types of people: South Africans from other ethnic groups?

Variable Label: Trust people from other ethnic groups.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=I trust them somewhat, 3=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know,

98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q85

Question: Do you feel close to any particular political party?

Variable Label: Close to political party

Values: 0-1, 8-9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, not close to any party, 1=Yes, 8=Refused to Answer, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q86 Question: Which party is that? Variable Label: Which party

Values: 100-119, 850, 851, 995, 997, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 100=African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP), 101=African Muslim Party, 102=African National Congress (ANC), 103=Afrikaner Unity Movement, 104=Alliance of Free Democrats, 105=Azanian People's Organization (AZAPO), 106=Christian Party, 107=Democratic Alliance-Democratic Party (DA-DP), 108=Federal Alliance, 109=Federal Democrats, 110=Freedom Front, 111=Independent Democrats (ID), 112=Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP), 113=Minority Front, 114=National Democratic Convention (NADECO), 115=New National Party (NNP), 116=Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC), 117=Progressive Independent Movement, 118=United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP), 119=United Democratic Movement (UDM), 850=United Independent Front, 851=United Party of South Africa, 995=Other, 997=N/A, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q87

Question: Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

Variable Label: How close to this political party

Values: 1-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not very close, 2=Somewhat close, 3=Very close, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused

to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: If respondent answered 87A="No," "Don't Know," or "Refused to answer," interviewer marked 8="Not

Applicable"

Question Number: Q88_SAF

Question: Have you ever heard anything about the African Peer Review Mechanism (APRM), or haven't you had a chance to hear or read about this yet?

Variable Label: Heard of APRM

Values: 0-1, 8-9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused to answer, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing Data

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q89A SAF

Question: Have you participated in the South African APRM process in any of the following ways: Filled out an APRM questionnaire?

Variable Label: Participated in APRM process: questionnaire

Values: 0-1, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 7=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q89B_SAF

Question: Have you participated in the South African APRM process in any of the following ways: Attended a

public meeting?

Variable Label: Participated in APRM process: public meeting

Values: 0-1, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 7=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q90

Question: What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Variable Label: Education of respondent

Values: 0-9, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: 0=No formal schooling, 1=Informal schooling (including Koranic schooling), 2=Some primary schooling, 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some secondary school/ High school, 5=Secondary school completed/High school, 6=Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a technical/polytechnic/college, 7=Some university, 8=University completed, 9=Post-graduate, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Ouestion Number: 091

Ouestion: What is your religion, if any? Variable Label: Religion of respondent

Values: 0, 2-14, 995,998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 2=Catholic, 3=Protestant (Mainstream), 4=Protestant (Evangelical/Pentecostal), 5=African Independent Church, 6=Traditional religion, 7=Hindu, 8=Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God), 9=Atheist (Do not believe in a God), 10=Christian (General), 11=Muslim, Sunni, 12=Muslim, Shiite, 13=Jehovah's Witness, 14=Seventh Day Adventist/Mormon, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Ouestion Number: O92

Question: Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

Variable Label: How often attend religious services

Values: 1-6, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=About once a year or less, 3=About once every several months, 4=About once a month, 5=About once a week, 6=More than once a week, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q93A

Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Book, you know, a reading book.

Variable Label: Own book. Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q93B

Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Radio.

Variable Label: Own radio. Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q93C

Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Television.

Variable Label: Own television.

Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q93D

Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Bicycle.

Variable Label: Own bicycle.

Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q93E

Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Motorcycle.

Variable Label: Own motorcycle.

Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q93F

Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Motor vehicle / car.

Variable Label: Own Motor vehicle or car.

Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Ouestion Number: O94

Question: Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking

for a job (even if you are presently working)?

Variable Label: Employment status.

Values: 0-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (not looking), 1=No (looking), 2=Yes, part time (not looking), 3=Yes, part time (looking), 4=Yes, full time (not looking), 5=Yes, full time (looking), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing

Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q95

Question: What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main

occupation?)

Variable Label: Main occupation

Values: 0-24, 990-993, 995, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never had a job, 1=Subsistence Farmer (produces only for home consumption), 2=Peasant Farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale), 3=Commercial Farmer (produces mainly for sale), 4=Farm worker, 5=Fisherman, 6=Trader/Hawker/Vendor, 7=Miner, 8=Domestic

Worker/Maid/Char/Househelp, 9=Armed Services/Police/Security Personnel, 10=Artisan/skilled manual worker formal sector, 11= Artisan/skilled manual worker - informal sector, 12=Clerical Worker, 13= Unskilled manual in the formal sector, 14= Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector, 15= Businessperson (works in the company of others), 16= Businessperson (Owns small business of less than 10 employees), 17=Businessperson (Owns large business of more than 10 employees), 18= Professional Worker (e.g., lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc.), 19= Supervisor/Foreman, 20=Teacher, 21=Government Worker, 22=Retail worker, 23= Student, 24=Housewife/Work In Household, 990=Unemployed, 991=Retired, 992=Disabled, 993=Anything, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q96A

Question: In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?

Variable Label: Physical health

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Many times, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data **Source:** SAB

Question Number: Q96b

Question: In the last month, how much of the time: Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired,

worn out, or exhausted? *Variable Label:* Mental health

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Many times, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data **Source:** SAB

Question Number: Q97

Question: Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

Variable Label: Know died of AIDS

Values: 0-1, 8-9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused to Answer, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q98

Question: How many close friends or relatives do you know who have died of AIDS?

Variable Label: How many died of AIDS

Values: 0-79, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q99

Question: If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

Variable Label: Vote for which party

Values: 100-119, 850, 851, 995, 997, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 100=African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP), 101=African Muslim Party, 102=African National Congress (ANC), 103=Afrikaner Unity Movement, 104=Alliance of Free Democrats, 105=Azanian People's Organization (AZAPO), 106=Christian Party, 107=Democratic Alliance-Democratic Party (DA-DP), 108=Federal Alliance, 109=Federal Democrats, 110=Freedom Front, 111=Independent Democrats (ID), 112=Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP), 113=Minority Front, 114=National Democratic Convention (NADECO), 115=New National Party (NNP), 116=Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC), 117=Progressive Independent Movement, 118=United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP), 119=United Democratic Movement (UDM), 850=United Independent Front, 851=United Party of South Africa, 995=Other, 997=Would not vote, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q100

Question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

Variable Label: Perceived survey sponsor Values: 0-24, 20-33, 995, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=No one, 1=Government (general), 2=Government (Federal/national), 3=Government (Regional/provincial), 4=Government (Local), 5=President or Prime Minister's Office, 6=Parliament, 7=Government Census/ Statistics Office, 8=National Intelligence/ Secret Service, 9=Education or Social Affairs Department/ Ministry, 10=Tax or Finance Department/ Ministry, 11=Health Department/ Ministry, 12=Other Government department/ Ministry, 13=Constitutional Commission, 14=Electoral Commission, 15=National Planning Commission, 16=Public Utility Company, 17=NGO, 18=Political party/politicians, 19=Research company/ organization/ programme (including the Afrobarometer National Partner), 20=Newspapers/media, 21=University/ school/ college, 22=Private Company, 23=International Organization, 24=God or a Religious organization, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer entered verbatim response

Question Number: Endtime Question: Time interview ended Variable Label: Time interview ended

Value Labels: NA

Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Question Number: Length Question: Length of interview Variable Label: Length of interview

Value Labels: NA

Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute

Question Number: Q101 Question: Respondent's gender Variable Label: Gender of respondent

Values: 1, 2

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q102 Question: Respondent's race Variable Label: Race of respondent

Values: 1-6, 95

Value Labels: 1=Black/Africa, 2=White/European, 3=Coloured/Mixed race, 4=Arab/Lebanese/North Africa,

5=South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.), 6=Eat Asian(Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.), Other=95.

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103

Question: Which languages was the interview conducted in?

Variable Label: Language of interview

Values: 1, 100-118, 995, -1

Value Labels: 1=English, 100=Afrikaans, 101=Ndebele, 102=Xhosa, 103=Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho,

104=Sesotho/Sotho/South Sotho, 105=Setswana/Tswana, 106=Shangaan, 107=Swazi, 108=Venda, 109=Zulu, 110=English & Afrikaans, 111=English & Ndebele, 112=English & Xhosa, 113=English & Pedi/North Sotho,

114=English & South Sotho, 115=English & Tswana, 116=English & Shangaan, 17=English & Venda, 118=English

& Zulu, 995=Other, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104

Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?

Variable Label: Others present

Values: 1-5, -1

Value Labels: 1=No one, 2=Spouse, 3=Children only, 4=A few others, 5=Small crowd, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105A

Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?

Variable Label: Check with others

Values: 0, 1, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105B

Question: Do you think that anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?

Variable Label: Influence by others

Values: 0, 1, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105C

Question: Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?

Variable Label: Approached by community/ party representatives

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105D

Question: Did you feel threatened during the interview?

Variable Label: Feel threatened

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105E

Question: Were you physically threatened during the interview?

Variable Label: Physically threatened

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q106

Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?

Variable Label: Proportion difficulty answering

Values: 0-4, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Few, 2=Some, 3=Most, 4=All, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107A

Question: Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?

Variable Label: Trouble answering- first response

Values: 0-100, -1

Value Labels: 0-100, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107B

Question: Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?

Variable Label: Trouble answering- second response

Values: 0-100, -1

Value Labels: 0-100, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107C

Question: Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?

Variable Label: Trouble answering- third response

Values: 0-100, -1

Value Labels: 0-100, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108A

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: friendly, in between,

or hostile?

Variable Label: Respondent friendly

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Friendly, 2=In between, 3=Hostile

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108B

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: interested, in

between, or bored?

Variable Label: Respondent interested

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Interested, 2=In between, 3=Bored

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108C

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: cooperative, in

between, or uncooperative?

Variable Label: Respondent cooperative

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Cooperative, 2=In between, 3=Uncooperative

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108D

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: patient, in between,

or impatient?

Variable Label: Respondent patient

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Patient, 2=In between, 3=Impatient

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108E

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: at ease, in between,

or suspicious?

Variable Label: Respondent at ease

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=At ease, 2=In between, 3=Suspicious

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108F

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: honest, in between,

or misleading?

Variable Label: Respondent honest

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Honest, 2=In between, 3=Misleading

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110

Question: Interviewer's number

Variable Label: Interviewer's number

Values: SAF01-SAF141

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q111 Question: Interviewer's age Variable Label: Interviewer's age

Values: 24-45 Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q112 Question: Interviewer's gender Variable Label: Interviewer's gender

Values: 1, 2

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q113

Question: Do you come from a rural or urban area?

Variable Label: Interviewer urban or rural

Values: 1, 2

Value Labels: 1=Rural, 2=Urban

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q114

Question: Interviewer's home language **Variable Label:** Interviewer's home language

Values: 1, 100-109, 995, -1

Value Labels: 1=English, 100=Afrikaans, 101=Ndebele, 102=Xhosa, 103=Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho,

104=Sesotho/Sotho/South Sotho, 105=Setswana/Tswana, 106=Shangaan, 107=Swazi, 108=Venda, 109=Zulu,

995=Other, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q115

Question: Interviewer's highest level of education

Variable Label: Interviewer's education

Values: 3-9

Value Labels: 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some high school, 5=High school completed, 6=Post secondary qualifications (not university), 7=Some university, college, 8=University, college completed, 9=Post graduate

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q116_SAF

Question: What proportion of the dwelling units in this primary sampling unit/enumeration area were formal houses?

Variable Label: Proportion of formal houses in psu *Values:* 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 99

Value Labels: 00=None, 01=Approx-ten percent, 02= Approx-twenty percent, 03= Approx-thirty percent, 04=A prox-forty percent, 05= Approx-fifty percent, 06= Approx-sixty percent, 07= Approx-seventy percent, 08= Approx-

eighty percent, 09= Approx-ninety percent, 10=Almost All, 99=Don't Know

Source: South Africa Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q116A

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Post-office?

Variable Label: Post-office in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116B

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: School?

Variable Label: School in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116C

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Police station?

Variable Label: Police station in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116D

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Electricity grid that

most houses could access?

Variable Label: Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116E

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Piped water system

that most houses could access?

Variable Label: Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116F

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Sewage system that

most houses could access?

Variable Label: Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116G

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Health clinic?

Variable Label: Health clinic in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116H

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Recreational

facilities, e.g., a sports field?

Variable Label: Recreational facilities in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: O116I

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any churches,

mosques, temples or other places of worship? *Variable Label:* Places of worship in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No. 1=Yes. 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116J

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any town halls or

community buildings that can be used for meetings? *Variable Label:* Community buildings in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116K

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Market stalls (selling

groceries and/or clothing)?

Variable Label: Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q117A

Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?

Variable Label: Police in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q117B

Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?

Variable Label: Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q118

Question: Thinking of your journey here: Was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA paved/ tarred/ concrete?

Variable Label: Tarred/Paved road

Values: 0, 1,

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: withinwt Variable Label: Within country weighting factor

Note: The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample based on individual selection probabilities (i.e., based on province, gender, urban-rural distribution, and size of household and enumeration area).

Weighted Proportion

Unweighted Proportion

	Ö	2	•
a 1			
Gender	3.5.4	-0.0	
	Male	50.0	50.1
	Female	50.0	49.9
Location			
	Urban	53.3	49.6
	Rural	15.0	14.8
	Rural Farm	4.3	4.3
	Informal	8.2	7.6
	Institution	0.3	0.5
	Tribal	18.7	23.1
	Other	0.2	0.2
Province			
	Eastern Cape	16.8	13.4
	Free State	7.8	6.6
	Gauteng	16.8	15.2
	Kwazulu Natal	16.2	16.9
	Limpopo	11.2	17.2
	Mpumalanga	7.8	8.5
	North West	8.5	10.4
	Northern Cape	3.3	4.8
	Western Cape	11.5	6.9
Race	•		
	Black/African	75.2	78.2
	White/European	11.8	11.0
	Coloured/Mixed Race	10.0	7.9
	Arab/Lebanese/North Afr.	0.0	0.0
	South Asian	2.8	2.8
	East Asian	0.0	0.0
	Other	0.1	0.1