

# South Africa - Afrobarometer South Africa 2006

**Robert Mattes - Institute for Democracy in South Africa**

Report generated on: May 5, 2014

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# Sampling

No content available

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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There was one questionnaire for the Afrobarometer South Africa Survey 2006, which was a standard questionnaire for all the South African Afrobarometer surveys and covered the following topics:

Economic questions addressed the past, present, and future of the country's and the respondent's economic condition, whether great income disparities are fair, and whether encouraging people to start small businesses would create more jobs.

Societal questions addressed how much trust could be placed in others, whether it is wise to plan ahead, whether everyone should be responsible for themselves and their own success or failure, what characteristics respondents used to identify themselves, whether it was easy to obtain assistance with securing food, water, schooling, and medical services, and by what methods respondents secured food, water, news, information, and medical services.

Background variables include age, home language, education, current employment status, employment history, family financial situation over the last 12 months, monetary support system, whether a close friend or relative had died from AIDS, language used in interview, sex, ethnicity, type of physical disability, if any, type of housing, location of interview and respondent's attitude during interview.

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

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<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Cycle</b>
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### Time Periods

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<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Cycle</b>
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### Data Collection Mode

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Face-to-face [f2f]

# Data Processing

No content available

# Data Appraisal

No content available

## File Description

## Variable List

## Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Content	This is the microdata file for the Afrobarometer South Africa 2006 survey in Stata format
Cases	0
Variable(s)	327
Structure	Type: relational Keys: respno(respondent number)
Version	v01
Producer	Institute for Democracy in South Africa
Missing Data	

## Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	respno	respondent number	discrete	character	
V2	backchk	household back-checked?	discrete	numeric	
V3	urbrur	urban or rural primary sampling unit	discrete	numeric	
V4	psu_saf	psu/ea-saf	discrete	numeric	
V5	region	province	discrete	numeric	
V6	district	district	discrete	character	
V7	hholdse1	reason for unsuccessful call 1	discrete	numeric	
V8	hholdse2	reason for unsuccessful call 2	discrete	numeric	
V9	hholdse3	reason for unsuccessful call 3	discrete	numeric	
V10	hholdse4	reason for unsuccessful call 4	discrete	numeric	
V11	hholdse5	reason for unsuccessful call 5	discrete	numeric	
V12	hholdse6	reason for unsuccessful call 6	discrete	numeric	
V13	hholdse7	reason for unsuccessful call 7	discrete	numeric	
V14	prevint	previous interview, gender	discrete	numeric	
V15	currint	this interview, gender	discrete	numeric	
V16	calls	number of calls	discrete	numeric	
V17	dateintr	date of interview	discrete	character	
V18	strtime	time interview started	contin	numeric	
V19	q1	q1. age	discrete	numeric	q1. How old are you?
V20	q2	q2. head of household	discrete	numeric	q2. Are you the head of the household?
V21	q3	q3. language of respondent	discrete	numeric	q3. Which South African language is your home language?
V22	q4a	q4a. country's present economic condition	discrete	numeric	q4a. In general, how would you describe: The present economic conditions of this country?
V23	q4b	q4b. your present living conditions	discrete	numeric	q4b. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V24	q5	q5. your living conditions vs. others	discrete	numeric	q5. In general, how do you rate: Your living conditions compared to those of other South Africans?
V25	q6a	q6a. country's economic condition 12 months ago	discrete	numeric	q6a. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?
V26	q6b	q6b. your living conditions 12 months ago	discrete	numeric	q6b. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?
V27	q6_saf	q6_saf. live better/worse than apartheid	discrete	numeric	q6_saf. Is your life today better, about the same or worse than it was under apartheid?
V28	q7a	q7a. country's economic condition in 12 months	discrete	numeric	q7a. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?
V29	q7b	q7b. your living conditions in 12 months	discrete	numeric	q7b. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?
V30	q7_saf	q7_saf. direction of country	discrete	numeric	q7_saf. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say the country is:
V31	q8a	q8a. how often gone without food	discrete	numeric	q8a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough food to eat?
V32	q8b	q8b. how often gone without water	discrete	numeric	q8b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?
V33	q8c	q8c. how often gone without medical care	discrete	numeric	q8c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?
V34	q8d	q8d. how often gone without cooking fuel	discrete	numeric	q8d. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?
V35	q8e	q8e. how often gone without cash income	discrete	numeric	q8e. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: A cash income?
V36	q8f	q8f. how often gone without school expenses	discrete	numeric	q8f. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: School expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?
V37	q8f_saf	q8f_saf. how often goen without electricy	discrete	numeric	q8f_saf. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Electricity in your home?
V38	q9a	q9a. how often feared crime in home	discrete	numeric	q9a. Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?
V39	q9b	q9b. how often something stolen from house	discrete	numeric	q9b. Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?
V40	q9c	q9c. how often physically attacked	discrete	numeric	q9c. Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?
V41	q10	q10. free schooling vs. user fees	discrete	numeric	q10. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low. B: It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.
V42	q11	q11. civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs	discrete	numeric	q11. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country. B: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.
V43	q12	q12. abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships	discrete	numeric	q12. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies. B: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V44	q13	q13. economic policies helped most vs. hurt most	discrete	numeric	q13. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered. B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.
V45	q14a	q14a. present vs. past: availability of goods	discrete	numeric	q14a. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The availability of consumer goods?
V46	q14b	q14b. present vs. past: job opportunities	discrete	numeric	q14b. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The availability of job opportunities?
V47	q14c	q14c. present vs. past: gap between rich and poor	discrete	numeric	q14c. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The gap between the rich and the poor?
V48	q15a	q15a. radio news	discrete	numeric	q15a. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?
V49	q15b	q15b. television news	discrete	numeric	q15b. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?
V50	q15c	q15c. newspaper news	discrete	numeric	q15c. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?
V51	q16	q16. interest in public affairs	discrete	numeric	q16. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?
V52	q17	q17. discuss politics	discrete	numeric	q17. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:
V53	q18a	q18a. politics and government too complicated	discrete	numeric	q18a. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.
V54	q18b	q18b. others don't listen to you	discrete	numeric	q18b. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? As far as politics is concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you.
V55	q19	q19. people responsible for well-being vs. government	discrete	numeric	q19. Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life. B: The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.
V56	q20	q20. question actions of leaders vs. respect authority	discrete	numeric	q20. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders. B: In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.
V57	q21	q21. leaders treat all equally vs. help own community	discrete	numeric	q21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: Since leaders represent everyone, leaders should not favour their own family or group. B: Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.
V58	q22	q22. all vote vs. only educated vote	discrete	numeric	q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election. B: Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose our leaders.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V59	q23	q23. women have equal rights vs subject to traditional laws	discrete	numeric	q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do. B: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.
V60	q24	q24. women leaders vs. men only as leaders	discrete	numeric	q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men. B: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.
V61	q25	q25. government bans organizations vs. join any	discrete	numeric	q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies. B: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.
V62	q26	q26. government close newspapers vs. free to publish	discrete	numeric	q26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: Government should close newspapers that print false stories or misinformation. B: The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.
V63	q27	q27. govt. suppress expression vs. people speak minds	discrete	numeric	q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority. B: People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.
V64	q28a	q28a. member of religious group	discrete	numeric	q28a. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?
V65	q28b	q28b. member of trade union or farmers association	discrete	numeric	q28b. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A trade union or farmers association?
V66	q28c	q28c. member of professional or business association	discrete	numeric	q28c. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A professional or business association?
V67	q28d	q28d. member of community development association	discrete	numeric	q28d. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A community development or self-help association?
V68	q29	q29. registered to vote	discrete	numeric	q29. Understanding that some South Africans were not able to register as voters for the 2004 elections, which statement is true for you?
V69	q30	q30 voted last election	discrete	numeric	q30. With regard to the most recent, 2004 national elections, which statement is true for you?
V70	q31a	q31a. attend a community meeting	discrete	numeric	q31a. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V71	q31b	q31b. join others to raise an issue	discrete	numeric	q31b. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?
V72	q31c	q31c. attend a demonstration or protest march	discrete	numeric	q31c. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?
V73	q31d_saf	q31d_saf. attend an imbizo	discrete	numeric	q31d. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended an "Imbizo" held by the President or a Cabinet Minister?
V74	q32a	q32a. contact local government councillor	discrete	numeric	q32a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Local Government Councillor?
V75	q32b	q32b. contact representative to natl. assembly	discrete	numeric	q32b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A representative to the National Assembly?
V76	q32c	q32c. contact official of a government ministry	discrete	numeric	q32c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government ministry?
V77	q32d	q32d. contact political party official	discrete	numeric	q32d. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?
V78	q32e	q32e. contact religious leader	discrete	numeric	q32e. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A religious leader?
V79	q32f	q32f. contact traditional ruler	discrete	numeric	q32f. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional ruler?
V80	q32g	q32g. contact some other influential person	discrete	numeric	q32g. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Some other influential person?
V81	q33	q33. why contact	discrete	numeric	q33. Think of the last time you contacted any of the above leaders. Was the main reason to:
V82	q34	q34. understand democracy	discrete	numeric	q34. What if anything does democracy mean to you?
V83	q35a	q35a. meaning of democracy -- 1st verbatim response	discrete	character	q35a. What if anything does democracy mean to you?
V84	q35pt1	q35pt1. first meaning of democracy	discrete	numeric	q35pt1. What if anything does democracy mean to you?
V85	q35b	q35b. meaning of democracy -- 2nd verbatim response	discrete	character	q35b. What if anything does democracy mean to you?
V86	q35pt2	q35pt2. second meaning of democracy	discrete	numeric	q35pt2. What if anything does democracy mean to you?
V87	q35c	q35c. meaning of democracy -- 3rd verbatim response	discrete	character	q35c. What if anything does democracy mean to you?
V88	q35pt3	q35pt3. third meaning of democracy	discrete	numeric	q35pt3. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V89	q36a	q36a. reject one-party rule	discrete	numeric	q36a. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.
V90	q36b	q36b. reject military rule	discrete	numeric	q36b. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.
V91	q36c	q36c. reject one-man rule	discrete	numeric	q36c. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything.
V92	q36c_saf	q36c_saf. reject return to apartheid	discrete	numeric	q36c_saf. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? If the country returned to the old system we had under apartheid.
V93	q37	q37. support for democracy	discrete	numeric	q37. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government. B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable. C: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.
V94	q38	q38. choose leaders through elections vs. other methods	discrete	numeric	q38. Let's change the subject. I would like to hear your views about how this country is governed. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections. B: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.
V95	q39	q39. political parties divisive vs. many parties needed	discrete	numeric	q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in South Africa. B: Many political parties are needed to make sure that South Africans have real choices in who governs them.
V96	q40	q40. natl. assembly makes laws vs. president does	discrete	numeric	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: The members of the National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree. B: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the National Assembly thinks.
V97	q41	q41. president free to act vs. obey the laws and courts	discrete	numeric	q41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong. B: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.
V98	q42	q42. time to deal with problems vs. try another form	discrete	numeric	q42. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems. B: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.
V99	q42a_saf	q42a_saf. rate apartheid government	discrete	numeric	q42a_saf. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: The way the country was governed under apartheid?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V100	q42b_saf	q42b_saf. rate current system of government	discrete	numeric	q42b_saf. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: Our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties?
V101	q42c_saf	q42c_saf. rate political system in 10 years	discrete	numeric	q42c_saf. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: The political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time.
V102	q42d_saf	q42d_saf. accept effective but non-elected leader?	discrete	numeric	q42d_saf. If a non-elected government or leader could impose law and order, and deliver houses and jobs: How willing or unwilling would you be to give up regular elections and live under such a government?
V103	q43a1	q43a1. identify natl. assembly rep. (verbatim)	discrete	character	q43a1. Can you tell me the name of: Your representative to the National Assembly?
V104	q43a2	q43a2. identify natl. assembly rep. (code)	discrete	numeric	q43a2. Can you tell me the name of: Your representative to the National Assembly?
V105	q43b1	q43b1. identify local government councilor (verbatim)	discrete	character	q43b1. Can you tell me the name of: Your elected Local Government Councillor?
V106	q43b2	q43b2. identify local government councilor (code)	discrete	numeric	q43b2. Can you tell me the name of: Your elected Local Government Councillor?
V107	q43c1	q43c1. identify deputy president (verbatim)	discrete	character	q43c1. Can you tell me the name of: The Deputy President?
V108	q43c2	q43c2. identify deputy president (code)	discrete	numeric	q43c2. Can you tell me the name of: The Deputy President
V109	q44a1	q44a1. know: political party w/most seats (verbatim)	discrete	character	q44a1. Do you happen to know: Which political party has the most seats in the National Assembly?
V110	q44a2	q44a2. know: political party w/most seats (code)	discrete	numeric	q44a2. Do you happen to know: Which political party has the most seats in the National Assembly?
V111	q44b1	q44b1. know: presidential term limits (verbatim)	discrete	character	q44b1. Do you happen to know: How many times someone can legally be elected President?
V112	q44b2	q44b2. know: presidential term limits (code)	discrete	numeric	q44b2. Do you happen to know: How many times someone can legally be elected President?
V113	q44c1	q44c1. know: determine constitutionality (verbatim)	discrete	character	q44c1. Do you happen to know: Whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?
V114	q44c2	q44c2. know: determine constitutionality (code)	discrete	numeric	q44c2. Do you happen to know: Whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?
V115	q45	q45. elections free and fair	discrete	numeric	q45. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2004. Was it:
V116	q46	q46. extent of democracy	discrete	numeric	q46. In your opinion how much of a democracy is South Africa today?
V117	q47	q47. satisfaction with democracy	discrete	numeric	q47. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa? Are you:
V118	q48	q48. future of democracy	discrete	numeric	q48. In your opinion, how likely is it that South Africa will remain a democratic country?
V119	q49	q49. obey government always vs. only if vote for it	discrete	numeric	q49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for B: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V120	q50	q50. lawful vs. immediate solutions to problems	discrete	numeric	q50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if it takes longer. B: It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means
V121	q51	q51. violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary	discrete	numeric	q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: The use of violence is never justified in South African politics. B: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.
V122	q52a	q52a. constitution expresses values and hopes	discrete	numeric	q52a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the South African people.
V123	q52b	q52b. courts make binding decisions	discrete	numeric	q52b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.
V124	q52c	q52c. people must obey the law	discrete	numeric	q52c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.
V125	q52d	q52d. people must pay taxes	discrete	numeric	q52d. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department (e.g. IRS) always has the right to make people pay taxes.
V126	q53a	q53a. careful about what you say	discrete	numeric	q53a. In this country, how often: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?
V127	q53b	q53b. party competition leads to conflict	discrete	numeric	q53b. In this country, how often: Does competition between political parties lead to conflict?
V128	q53c	q53c. president ignores the constitution	discrete	numeric	q53c. In this country, how often: Does the President ignore the constitution?
V129	q53d	q53d. people are treated unequally	discrete	numeric	q53d. In this country, how often: Are people treated unequally under the law?
V130	q54a	q54a. present vs. past: free to say what you think	discrete	numeric	q54a. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to say what you think?
V131	q54b	q54b. present vs. past: free to join any organisation	discrete	numeric	q54b. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to join any political organization you want?
V132	q54c	q54c. present vs. past: fear of unjust arrest	discrete	numeric	q54c. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?
V133	q54d	q54d. present vs. past: voting freedom	discrete	numeric	q54d. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?
V134	q54e	q54e. present vs. past: ability to influence government	discrete	numeric	q54e. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?
V135	q54f	q54f. present vs. past: safety from crime and violence	discrete	numeric	q54f. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Safety from crime and violence?
V136	q54g	q54g. present vs. past: equal treatment for all	discrete	numeric	q54g. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal and fair treatment of all groups by government?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V137	q55a	q55a. trust the president	discrete	numeric	q55a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?
V138	q55b	q55b. trust national assembly	discrete	numeric	q55b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?
V139	q55c	q55c. trust the electoral commission	discrete	numeric	q55c. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Independent Electoral Commission?
V140	q55c_saf_a	q55c_saf_a. trust premier of this province	discrete	numeric	q55c_saf_a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Premier of this province?
V141	q55c_saf_b	q55c_saf_b. trust provincial government	discrete	numeric	q55c_saf_b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Provincial Government?
V142	q55d	q55d. trust your local council	discrete	numeric	q55d. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Council?
V143	q55e	q55e. trust the ruling party	discrete	numeric	q55e. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?
V144	q55f	q55f. trust opposition political parties	discrete	numeric	q55f. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?
V145	q55g	q55g. trust the military	discrete	numeric	q55g. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army?
V146	q55h	q55h. trust the police	discrete	numeric	q55h. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?
V147	q55h_saf	q55h_saf. trust national directorate for public prosecutions	discrete	numeric	q55h_saf. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Directorate for Public Prosecutions (Scorpions)?
V148	q55i	q55i. trust courts of law	discrete	numeric	q55i. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of Law?
V149	q55j	q55j. trust government broadcasting service	discrete	numeric	q55j. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government broadcasting service (SABC TV or radio)?
V150	q55k	q55k. trust independent broadcasting services	discrete	numeric	q55k. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent broadcasting services (E TV)?
V151	q55m	q55m. trust independent newspapers	discrete	numeric	q55m. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent newspapers?
V152	q55n_saf	q55n_saf. trust non-governmental organizations	discrete	numeric	q55n_saf. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non governmental organizations?
V153	q56a	q56a. corruption: office of the presidency	discrete	numeric	q56a. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?
V154	q56b	q56b. corruption: members of national assembly	discrete	numeric	q56b. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly?
V155	q56c	q56c. corruption: local government councilors	discrete	numeric	q56c. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Elected Local Government Councillors?
V156	q56d	q56d. corruption: national government officials	discrete	numeric	q56d. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: National government officials?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V157	q56e	q56e. corruption: local government officials	discrete	numeric	q56e. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government officials?
V158	q56f	q56f. corruption: police	discrete	numeric	q56f. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?
V159	q56g	q56g. corruption: tax officials	discrete	numeric	q56g. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. SARS officials)
V160	q56h	q56h. corruption: judges and magistrates	discrete	numeric	q56h. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?
V161	q56i	q56i. corruption: health workers	discrete	numeric	q56i. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Health workers?
V162	q56j	q56j. corruption: teachers and school administrators	discrete	numeric	q56j. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Teachers and school administrators?
V163	q57a	q57a. pay bribe for: document or permit	discrete	numeric	q57a. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?
V164	q57b	q57b. pay bribe for: school placement	discrete	numeric	q57b. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a child into school?
V165	q57c	q57c. pay bribe for: household service	discrete	numeric	q57c. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a household service (like piped water, electricity, or phone)?
V166	q57d	q57d. pay bribe for: get medicine or medical attention	discrete	numeric	q57d. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get medicine or medical attention?
V167	q57e	q57e. pay bribe for: avoid problem with police	discrete	numeric	q57e. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?
V168	q57f	q57f. election incentives offered	discrete	numeric	q57f. And during the 2004 election, how often (if ever) did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift, in return for your vote?
V169	q58a	q58a. right or wrong: job for relative	discrete	numeric	q58a. For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A government official gives a job to someone from his family who does not have adequate qualifications
V170	q58b	q58b. right or wrong: favor for service	discrete	numeric	q58b. For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A government official demands a favour or an additional payment for some service that is part of his job
V171	q58c	q58c. right or wrong: development for supporters	discrete	numeric	q58c. For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A public official decides to locate a development project in an area where his friends and supporters lived
V172	q59	q59. elected leaders listen vs. follow own ideas	discrete	numeric	q59. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand. B: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V173	q60	q60. time natl. assembly representative should spend	discrete	numeric	q60. How much time should your representative to the National Assembly spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?
V174	q61	q61. time natl. assembly representative does spend	discrete	numeric	q61. How much time does your representative to the National Assembly spend in this constituency?
V175	q62a	q62a. national assembly representatives listen	discrete	numeric	q62a. How much of the time do think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of the National Assembly?
V176	q62b	q62b. local government councilors listen	discrete	numeric	q62b. How much of the time do think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Elected Local Government Councillors?
V177	q63pt1	q63pt1. most important problems - 1st response	discrete	numeric	q63pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
V178	q63pt2	q63pt2. most important problems - 2nd response	discrete	numeric	q63pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
V179	q63pt3	q63pt3. most important problems - 3rd response	discrete	numeric	q63pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
V180	q64	q64. government solve mip	discrete	numeric	q64. Taking the Problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the government will solve your most important problem within the next few years?
V181	q65a	q65a. handling managing the economy	discrete	numeric	q65a. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?
V182	q65b	q65b. handling creating jobs	discrete	numeric	q65b. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?
V183	q65c	q65c. handling keeping prices stable	discrete	numeric	q65c. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?
V184	q65d	q65d. handling narrowing income gaps	discrete	numeric	q65d. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?
V185	q65e	q65e. handling reducing crime	discrete	numeric	q65e. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?
V186	q65f	q65f. handling improving basic health services	discrete	numeric	q65f. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?
V187	q65g	q65g. handling addressing educational needs	discrete	numeric	q65g. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?
V188	q65h	q65h. handling delivering household water	discrete	numeric	q65h. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Delivering household water?
V189	q65i	q65i. handling ensuring enough to eat	discrete	numeric	q65i. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?
V190	q65j	q65j. handling fighting corruption	discrete	numeric	q65j. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V191	q65k	q65k. handling combatting hiv/aids	discrete	numeric	q65k. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?
V192	q65l_saf	q65l_saf. handling promoting affirmative action	discrete	numeric	q65l_saf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting affirmative action?
V193	q65m_saf	q65m_saf. handling uniting all south africans	discrete	numeric	q65m_saf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Uniting all South Africans into one nation?
V194	q65n_saf	q65n_saf. handling distributing welfare payments	discrete	numeric	q65n_saf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Distributing welfare payments to those who are entitled to them (such as old age pensions, disability pensions, child maintenance grants)?
V195	q65o_saf	q65o_saf. handling responding to zimbabwe situation	discrete	numeric	q65o_saf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Responding to the situation in Zimbabwe?
V196	q66	q66. resources to combat aids vs. other problems	discrete	numeric	q66. Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education. B: There are many other problems facing this country beside AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.
V197	q67a	q67a. local govt. handling maintaining roads	discrete	numeric	q67a. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Maintaining our roads.
V198	q67b	q67b. local govt. handling keeping community clean	discrete	numeric	q67b. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Keeping our community clean.
V199	q67c	q67c. local govt. handling collecting local taxes	discrete	numeric	q67c. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Collecting Local Taxes.
V200	q67d	q67d. local govt. handling spending decisions	discrete	numeric	q67d. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Deciding how to spend local revenues.
V201	q68a	q68a. performance: president	discrete	numeric	q68a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Mbeke
V202	q68b	q68b. performance: national assembly rep.	discrete	numeric	q68b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The representatives to the National Assembly?
V203	q68b_saf	q68b_saf. performance: premier of province	discrete	numeric	q68b_saf. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Premier of this province?
V204	q68c	q68c. performance: local government councilor	discrete	numeric	q68c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Councillor?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V205	q69a	q69a. policy knowledge: free primary education	discrete	numeric	q69a. Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy to provide: Free primary education, that is, parents do not have to pay school fees?
V206	q69b	q69b. policy knowledge: free health care	discrete	numeric	q69b. Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy to provide: Free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for visits or medicine?
V207	q70a	q70a. enforce law: top official commits serious crime	discrete	numeric	q70a. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a top government official committed a serious crime?
V208	q70b	q70b. enforce law: you commit serious crime	discrete	numeric	q70b. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like you committed a serious crime?
V209	q70c	q70c. enforce law: top official doesn't pay tax	discrete	numeric	q70c. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a top official did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?
V210	q70d	q70d. enforce law: you don't pay tax	discrete	numeric	q70d. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like you did not pay a tax on some of the income you earned?
V211	q71a	q71a. difficulty to obtain identity document	discrete	numeric	q71a. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter card).
V212	q71b	q71b. difficulty to obtain household services	discrete	numeric	q71b. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone).
V213	q71c	q71c. difficulty to obtain help from the police	discrete	numeric	q71c. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Help from the police when you need it.
V214	q71d	q71d. difficulty to obtain primary school placement	discrete	numeric	q71d. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A place in primary school for a child.
V215	q71e	q71e. difficulty to obtain medical treatment	discrete	numeric	q71e. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Medical treatment at a nearby clinic.
V216	q72a	q72a. why not try to get: identity document	discrete	numeric	q72a. Why do you never try to get? An identity document.
V217	q72b	q72b. why not try to get: household services	discrete	numeric	q72b. Why do you never try to get? Household services.
V218	q72c	q72c. why not try to get: help from police	discrete	numeric	q72c. Why do you never try to get? Help from the police when you need it.
V219	q73a	q73a. problems with schools: too expensive	discrete	numeric	q73a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Services are too expensive / Unable to pay
V220	q73b	q73b. problems with schools: textbooks and supplies	discrete	numeric	q73b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Lack of textbooks or other supplies
V221	q73c	q73c. problems with schools: poor teaching	discrete	numeric	q73c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Poor teaching.
V222	q73d	q73d. problems with schools: absent teachers	discrete	numeric	q73d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Absent teachers.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V223	q73e	q73e. problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms	discrete	numeric	q73e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Overcrowded classrooms.
V224	q73f	q73f. problems with schools: poor facilities	discrete	numeric	q73f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Poor conditions of facilities
V225	q73g	q73g. problems with schools: illegal payments	discrete	numeric	q73g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Demands for illegal payments
V226	q74a	q74a. problems with public clinic: too expensive	discrete	numeric	q74a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Services are too expensive / Unable to pay
V227	q74b	q74b. problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	discrete	numeric	q74b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Lack of medicines or other supplies
V228	q74c	q74c. problems with public clinic: lack of attention/ respect	discrete	numeric	q74c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Lack of attention or respect from staff.
V229	q74d	q74d. problems with public clinic: absent doctors	discrete	numeric	q74d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Absent doctors.
V230	q74e	q74e. problems with public clinic: long waiting time	discrete	numeric	q74e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Long waiting time.
V231	q74f	q74f. problems with public clinic: dirty facilities	discrete	numeric	q74f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Dirty facilities.
V232	q74g	q74g. problems with public clinic: illegal payments	discrete	numeric	q74g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Demands for illegal payments
V233	q75a	q75a. what do: waiting for permit	discrete	numeric	q75a. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? You were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?
V234	q75b	q75b. what do: name missing	discrete	numeric	q75b. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? Election officials left your name off the voters roll.
V235	q75c	q75c. what do: suspect school official	discrete	numeric	q75c. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? You suspected a school or clinic official of stealing.
V236	q75d	q75d. what do: wrongful arrest	discrete	numeric	q75d. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? The police wrongly arrested someone in your family.
V237	q75e	q75e. what do: land seized	discrete	numeric	q75e. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? Someone wrongly seized your family's land
V238	q76a	q76a. who responsible: natl. assembly reps. do jobs	discrete	numeric	q76a. Who should be responsible for making sure that, once elected, members of the National Assembly do their jobs?
V239	q76b	q76b. who responsible: local councilors do jobs	discrete	numeric	q76b. Who should be responsible for making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?
V240	q77a	q77a. elections ensure national assembly reflects voters	discrete	numeric	q77a. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that the members of the National Assembly reflect the views of voters?
V241	q77b	q77b. elections enable voters to remove leaders	discrete	numeric	q77b. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?
V242	q78a	q78a. politicians: make promises to get elected	discrete	numeric	q78a. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Make promises simply to get elected?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V243	q78b	q78b. politicians: give gifts in campaigns	discrete	numeric	q78b. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Offer gifts to voters during election campaigns?
V244	q78c	q78c. politicians: keep campaign promises	discrete	numeric	q78c. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Keep their campaign promises after elections?
V245	q78d	q78d. politicians: deliver development	discrete	numeric	q78d. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Do their best to deliver development after elections?
V246	q79	q79. tribe or ethnic group	discrete	numeric	q79. What is your tribe? You know, your ethnic or cultural group.
V247	q80a	q80a. ethnic group's economic conditions	discrete	numeric	q80a. Think about the condition of _____ [respondent's identity group] Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?
V248	q80b	q80b. ethnic group's political influence	discrete	numeric	q80b. Think about the condition of _____ [respondent's identity group] Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?
V249	q81	q81. ethnic group treated unfairly	discrete	numeric	q81. How often are _____s [respondent's identity group] treated unfairly by the government?
V250	q82	q82. ethnic or national identity	discrete	numeric	q82. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a South African and being a _____ [respondent's identity group]. Which of these two groups do you feel most strongly attached to?
V251	q82a_saf	q82a_saf. proud to be called south africa	discrete	numeric	q82a_saf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: It makes you proud to be called a South African.
V252	q82b_saf	q82b_saf. want children to identify as south african	discrete	numeric	q82b_saf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: You want your children to think of themselves as South African.
V253	q82c_saf	q82c_saf. being south african important	discrete	numeric	q82c_saf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: Being South African is a very important part of how you see yourself.
V254	q82d_saf	q82d_saf. be south african first	discrete	numeric	q82d_saf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: People should realize we are South Africans first, and stop thinking of themselves in terms of the group they belong to.
V255	q82e_saf	q82e_saf. desirable to create united south africa	discrete	numeric	q82e_saf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.
V256	q82f_saf	q82f_saf. possible to create united south africa	discrete	numeric	q82f_saf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: It is possible to create such a united South African nation.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V257	q83	q83. most people can be trusted	discrete	numeric	q83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?
V258	q84a	q84a. trust relatives	discrete	numeric	q84a. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?
V259	q84b	q84b. trust neighbors	discrete	numeric	q84b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbors?
V260	q84c	q84c. trust people from your ethnic group	discrete	numeric	q84c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from your own ethnic group?.
V261	q84d	q84d. trust people from other ethnic groups	discrete	numeric	q84d. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: South Africans from other ethnic groups?
V262	q85	q85. close to political party	discrete	numeric	q85. Do you feel close to any particular political party?
V263	q86	q86. which party	discrete	numeric	q86. Which party is that?
V264	q87	q87. how close to this political party	discrete	numeric	q87. Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?
V265	q88_saf	q88_saf. heard of aprm	discrete	numeric	q88_saf. Have you ever heard anything about the African Peer Review Mechanism (APRM), or haven't you had a chance to hear or read about this yet?
V266	q89a_saf	q89a_saf. participated in aprm process: questionnaire	discrete	numeric	q89a_saf. Have you participated in the South African APRM process in any of the following ways: Filled out an APRM questionnaire?
V267	q89b_saf	q89b_saf. participated in aprm process: public meeting	discrete	numeric	q89b_saf. Have you participated in the South African APRM process in any of the following ways: Attended a public meeting?
V268	q90	q90. education of respondent	discrete	numeric	q90. What is the highest level of education you have completed?
V269	q91	q91. religion of respondent	discrete	numeric	q91. What is your religion, if any?
V270	q92	q92. how often attend religious services	discrete	numeric	q92. Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?
V271	q93a	q93a. own book	discrete	numeric	q93a. Which of these things do you personally own? Book, you know, a reading book.
V272	q93b	q93b. own radio	discrete	numeric	q93b. Which of these things do you personally own? Radio.
V273	q93c	q93c. own television	discrete	numeric	q93c. Which of these things do you personally own? Television.
V274	q93d	q93d. own bicycle	discrete	numeric	q93d. Which of these things do you personally own? Bicycle.
V275	q93e	q93e. own motorcycle	discrete	numeric	q93e. Which of these things do you personally own? Motorcycle.
V276	q93f	q93f. own motor vehicle or car	discrete	numeric	q93f. Which of these things do you personally own? Motor vehicle / car.
V277	q94	q94. employment status	discrete	numeric	q94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?
V278	q95	q95. main occupation	discrete	numeric	q95. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)
V279	q96a	q96a. physical health	discrete	numeric	q96a. In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?
V280	q96b	q96b. mental health	discrete	numeric	q96b. In the last month, how much of the time: Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?
V281	q97	q97. know died of aids	discrete	numeric	q97. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V282	q98	q98. how many died of aids	discrete	numeric	q98. How many close friends or relatives do you know who have died of AIDS?
V283	q99	q99. vote for which party	discrete	numeric	q99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?
V284	q100	q100. perceived survey sponsor	discrete	numeric	q100. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?
V285	endtime	time interview ended	contin	numeric	
V286	length	length of interview	discrete	numeric	
V287	q101	q101. gender of respondent	discrete	numeric	q101. Respondent's gender
V288	q102	q102. race of respondent.	discrete	numeric	q102. Respondent's race
V289	q103	q103. language of interview	discrete	numeric	q103. Which languages was the interview conducted in?
V290	q104	q104. others present	discrete	numeric	q104. Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?
V291	q105a	q105a. check with others	discrete	numeric	q105a. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?
V292	q105b	q105b. influence by others	discrete	numeric	q105b. Do you think that anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?
V293	q105c	q105c. approached by community/ party representatives	discrete	numeric	q105c. Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?
V294	q105d	q105d. feel threatened	discrete	numeric	q105d. Did you feel threatened during the interview?
V295	q105e	q105e. physically threatened	discrete	numeric	q105e. Were you physically threatened during the interview?
V296	q106	q106. proportion difficulty answering	discrete	numeric	q106. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?
V297	q107a	q107a. trouble answering - first response	discrete	character	q107a. Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?
V298	q107b	q107b. trouble answering - second response	discrete	character	q107b. Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?
V299	q107c	q107c. trouble answering - third response	discrete	character	q107c. Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?
V300	q108a	q108a. respondent friendly	discrete	numeric	q108a. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: friendly, in between, or hostile?
V301	q108b	q108b. respondent interested	discrete	numeric	q108b. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: interested, in between, or bored?
V302	q108c	q108c. respondent cooperative	discrete	numeric	q108c. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: cooperative, in between, or uncooperative?
V303	q108d	q108d. respondent patient	discrete	numeric	q108d. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: patient, in between, or impatient?
V304	q108e	q108e. respondent at ease	discrete	numeric	q108e. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: at ease, in between, or suspicious?
V305	q108f	q108f. respondent honest	discrete	numeric	q108f. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: honest, in between, or misleading?
V306	q110	q110. interviewer's number	contin	numeric	q110. Interviewer's number
V307	q111	q111. interviewer's age	discrete	numeric	q111. Interviewer's age
V308	q112	q112. interviewer's gender	discrete	numeric	q112. Interviewer's gender

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V309	q113	q113. interviewer urban or rural	discrete	numeric	q113. Do you come from a rural or urban area?
V310	q114	q114. interviewer's home language	discrete	numeric	q114. Interviewer's home language
V311	q115	q115. interviewer's education	discrete	numeric	q115. Interviewer's highest level of education
V312	q116saf	q116_saf. proportion of formal houses in psu	discrete	numeric	q116saf. What proportion of the dwelling units in this primary sampling unit/enumeration area were formal houses?
V313	q116a	q116a. post office in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	q116a. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Post-office?
V314	q116b	q116b. school in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	q116b. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: School?
V315	q116c	q116c. police station in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	q116c. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Police station?
V316	q116d	q116d. electricity grid in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	q116d. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?
V317	q116e	q116e. piped water system in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	q116e. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Piped water system that most houses could access?
V318	q116f	q116f. sewage system in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	q116f. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Sewage system that most houses could access?
V319	q116g	q116g. health clinic in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	q116g. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Health clinic?
V320	q116h	q116h. recreational facilities in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	q116h. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Recreational facilities, e.g., a sports field?
V321	q116i	q116i. places of worship in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	q116i. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship?
V322	q116j	q116j. community buildings in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	q116j. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings?
V323	q116k	q116k. market stalls in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	q116k. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?
V324	q117a	q117a. police in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	q117a. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?
V325	q117b	q117b. soldiers/army in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	q117b. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?
V326	q118	q118. tarred/ paved road	discrete	numeric	q118. Thinking of your journey here: Was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA paved/ tarred/ concrete?
V327	withinwt	within country weighting factor	contin	numeric	



respondent number (respno)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	

household back-checked? (backchk)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

urban or rural primary sampling unit (urbrur)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

psu/ea-saf (psu\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-7	

province (region)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 100-108	

district (district)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## district (district)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 26	

## reason for unsuccessful call 1 (hholdse1)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-997	

## reason for unsuccessful call 2 (hholdse2)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-997	

## reason for unsuccessful call 3 (hholdse3)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-997	

## reason for unsuccessful call 4 (hholdse4)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-997	

## reason for unsuccessful call 5 (hholdse5)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## reason for unsuccessful call 5 (hholdse5)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-997	

## reason for unsuccessful call 6 (hholdse6)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-997	

## reason for unsuccessful call 7 (hholdse7)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-997	

## previous interview, gender (prevint)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

## this interview, gender (currint)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

## number of calls (calls)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

## date of interview (dateintr)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	
Width: 11	

## time interview started (strtime)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0.291666656732559-0.878472208976746	

## q1. age (q1)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-999	

**Literal question**

q1. How old are you?

## q2. head of household (q2)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q2. Are you the head of the household?

### q3. language of respondent (q3)

#### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

##### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-999	

##### Literal question

q3. Which South African language is your home language?

### q4a. country's present economic condition (q4a)

#### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

##### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

##### Literal question

q4a. In general, how would you describe: The present economic conditions of this country?

### q4b. your present living conditions (q4b)

#### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

##### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

##### Literal question

q4b. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

### q5. your living conditions vs. others (q5)

#### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

##### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

##### Literal question

q5. In general, how do you rate: Your living conditions compared to those of other South Africans?

### q6a. country's economic condition 12 months ago (q6a)

#### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## q6a. country's economic condition 12 months ago (q6a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q6a. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

## q6b. your living conditions 12 months ago (q6b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q6b. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

## q6\_saf. live better/worse than apartheid (q6\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q6\_saf. Is your life today better, about the same or worse than it was under apartheid?

## q7a. country's economic condition in 12 months (q7a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q7a. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

## q7b. your living conditions in 12 months (q7b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## q7b. your living conditions in 12 months (q7b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q7b. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

## q7\_saf. direction of country (q7\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-98	

**Literal question**

q7\_saf. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say the country is:

## q8a. how often gone without food (q8a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q8a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

## q8b. how often gone without water (q8b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q8b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

## q8c. how often gone without medical care (q8c)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## q8c. how often gone without medical care (q8c)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q8c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

## q8d. how often gone without cooking fuel (q8d)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q8d. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

## q8e. how often gone without cash income (q8e)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q8e. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: A cash income?

## q8f. how often gone without school expenses (q8f)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q8f. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: School expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?

## q8f\_saf. how often goen without electricity (q8f\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## q8f\_saf. how often goen without electricity (q8f\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q8f\_saf. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Electricity in your home?

## q9a. how often feared crime in home (q9a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q9a. Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

## q9b. how often something stolen from house (q9b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q9b. Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

## q9c. how often physically attacked (q9c)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q9c. Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

## q10. free schooling vs. user fees (q10)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## q10. free schooling vs. user fees (q10)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q10. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
 A: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.  
 B: It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.

## q11. civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs (q11)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q11. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
 A: All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country.  
 B: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.

## q12. abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships (q12)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q12. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
 A: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.  
 B: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

## q13. economic policies helped most vs. hurt most (q13)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

## q13. economic policies helped most vs. hurt most (q13)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

q13. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

## q14a. present vs. past: availability of goods (q14a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q14a. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The availability of consumer goods?

## q14b. present vs. past: job opportunities (q14b)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q14b. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The availability of job opportunities?

## q14c. present vs. past: gap between rich and poor (q14c)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q14c. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The gap between the rich and the poor?

## q15a. radio news (q15a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

## q15a. radio news (q15a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q15a. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

## q15b. television news (q15b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q15b. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

## q15c. newspaper news (q15c)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q15c. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

## q16. interest in public affairs (q16)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q16. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

## q17. discuss politics (q17)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

## q17. discuss politics (q17)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q17. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:

## q18a. politics and government too complicated (q18a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q18a. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.

## q18b. others don't listen to you (q18b)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q18b. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? As far as politics is concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you.

## q19. people responsible for well-being vs. government (q19)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q19. Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.

B: The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.

## q20. question actions of leaders vs. respect authority (q20)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Literal question

q20. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.

B: In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.

## q21. leaders treat all equally vs. help own community (q21)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Literal question

q21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Since leaders represent everyone, leaders should not favour their own family or group.

B: Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.

## q22. all vote vs. only educated vote (q22)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Literal question

q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.

B: Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose our leaders.

## q23. women have equal rights vs subject to traditional laws (q23)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Literal question

## q23. women have equal rights vs subject to traditional laws (q23)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.

B: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

## q24. women leaders vs. men only as leaders (q24)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

B: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

## q25. government bans organizations vs. join any (q25)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

B: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

## q26. government close newspapers vs. free to publish (q26)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Government should close newspapers that print false stories or misinformation.

B: The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.

## q27. govt. suppress expression vs. people speak minds (q27)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## q27. govt. suppress expression vs. people speak minds (q27)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.

B: People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.

## q28a. member of religious group (q28a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q28a. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?

## q28b. member of trade union or farmers association (q28b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q28b. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A trade union or farmers association?

## q28c. member of professional or business association (q28c)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

## q28c. member of professional or business association (q28c)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

q28c. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A professional or business association?

## q28d. member of community development association (q28d)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q28d. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A community development or self-help association?

## q29. registered to vote (q29)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q29. Understanding that some South Africans were not able to register as voters for the 2004 elections, which statement is true for you?

## q30 voted last election (q30)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q30. With regard to the most recent, 2004 national elections, which statement is true for you?

## q31a. attend a community meeting (q31a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

## q31a. attend a community meeting (q31a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q31a. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

## q31b. join others to raise an issue (q31b)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q31b. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

## q31c. attend a demonstration or protest march (q31c)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q31c. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?

## q31d\_saf. attend an imbizo (q31d\_saf)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q31d. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended an "Imbizo" held by the President or a Cabinet Minister?

## q32a. contact local government councillor (q32a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q32a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Local Government Councillor?

## q32b. contact representative to natl. assembly (q32b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q32b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A representative to the National Assembly?

## q32c. contact official of a government ministry (q32c)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q32c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government ministry?

## q32d. contact political party official (q32d)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q32d. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

## q32e. contact religious leader (q32e)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q32e. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A religious leader?

## q32f. contact traditional ruler (q32f)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q32f. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional ruler?

## q32g. contact some other influential person (q32g)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q32g. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Some other influential person?

## q33. why contact (q33)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q33. Think of the last time you contacted any of the above leaders. Was the main reason to:

## q34. understand democracy (q34)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-3	

#### Literal question

q34. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

## q35a. meaning of democracy -- 1st verbatim response (q35a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 80	

#### Literal question

q35a. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

## q35pt1. first meaning of democracy (q35pt1)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-999	

#### Literal question

q35pt1. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

## q35b. meaning of democracy -- 2nd verbatim response (q35b)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 66	

#### Literal question

q35b. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

## q35pt2. second meaning of democracy (q35pt2)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

## q35pt2. second meaning of democracy (q35pt2)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-996

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q35pt2. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

## q35c. meaning of democracy -- 3rd verbatim response (q35c)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 79

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q35c. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

## q35pt3. third meaning of democracy (q35pt3)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-996

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q35pt3. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

## q36a. reject one-party rule (q36a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q36a. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

## q36b. reject military rule (q36b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

## q36b. reject military rule (q36b)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q36b. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.

## q36c. reject one-man rule (q36c)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q36c. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything.

## q36c\_saf. reject return to apartheid (q36c\_saf)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q36c\_saf. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? If the country returned to the old system we had under apartheid.

## q37. support for democracy (q37)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q37. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

C: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

## q38. choose leaders through elections vs. other methods (q38)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q38. Let's change the subject. I would like to hear your views about how this country is governed. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

B: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

## q39. political parties divisive vs. many parties needed (q39)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in South Africa.

B: Many political parties are needed to make sure that South Africans have real choices in who governs them.

## q40. natl. assembly makes laws vs. president does (q40)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The members of the National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

B: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the National Assembly thinks.

## q41. president free to act vs. obey the laws and courts (q41)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

## q41. president free to act vs. obey the laws and courts (q41)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

q41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

B: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

## q42. time to deal with problems vs. try another form (q42)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q42. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.

B: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

## q42a\_saf. rate apartheid government (q42a\_saf)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q42a\_saf. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: The way the country was governed under apartheid?

## q42b\_saf. rate current system of government (q42b\_saf)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q42b\_saf. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: Our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties?

## q42c\_saf. rate political system in 10 years (q42c\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q42c\_saf. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: The political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time.

## q42d\_saf. accept effective but non-elected leader? (q42d\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q42d\_saf. If a non-elected government or leader could impose law and order, and deliver houses and jobs: How willing or unwilling would you be to give up regular elections and live under such a government?

## q43a1. identify natl. assembly rep. (verbatim) (q43a1)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 20

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q43a1. Can you tell me the name of: Your representative to the National Assembly?

## q43a2. identify natl. assembly rep. (code) (q43a2)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q43a2. Can you tell me the name of: Your representative to the National Assembly?

## q43b1. identify local government councilor (verbatim) (q43b1)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## q43b1. identify local government councilor (verbatim) (q43b1)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 25

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q43b1. Can you tell me the name of: Your elected Local Government Councillor?

## q43b2. identify local government councilor (code) (q43b2)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q43b2. Can you tell me the name of: Your elected Local Government Councillor?

## q43c1. identify deputy president (verbatim) (q43c1)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 29

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q43c1. Can you tell me the name of: The Deputy President?

## q43c2. identify deputy president (code) (q43c2)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q43c2. Can you tell me the name of: The Deputy President

## q44a1. know: political party w/most seats (verbatim) (q44a1)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

## q44a1. know: political party w/most seats (verbatim) (q44a1)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 30

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q44a1. Do you happen to know: Which political party has the most seats in the National Assembly?

## q44a2. know: political party w/most seats (code) (q44a2)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q44a2. Do you happen to know: Which political party has the most seats in the National Assembly?

## q44b1. know: presidential term limits (verbatim) (q44b1)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 27

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q44b1. Do you happen to know: How many times someone can legally be elected President?

## q44b2. know: presidential term limits (code) (q44b2)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q44b2. Do you happen to know: How many times someone can legally be elected President?

## q44c1. know: determine constitutionality (verbatim) (q44c1)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 25

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

## q44c1. know: determine constitutionality (verbatim) (q44c1)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

q44c1. Do you happen to know: Whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?

## q44c2. know: determine constitutionality (code) (q44c2)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q44c2. Do you happen to know: Whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?

## q45. elections free and fair (q45)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q45. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2004. Was it:

## q46. extent of democracy (q46)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q46. In your opinion how much of a democracy is South Africa today?

## q47. satisfaction with democracy (q47)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

## q47. satisfaction with democracy (q47)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

q47. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa? Are you:

## q48. future of democracy (q48)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q48. In your opinion, how likely is it that South Africa will remain a democratic country?

## q49. obey government always vs. only if vote for it (q49)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for

B: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.

## q50. lawful vs. immediate solutions to problems (q50)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if it takes longer.

B: It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means

## q51. violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary (q51)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

## q51. violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary (q51)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The use of violence is never justified in South African politics.

B: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

## q52a. constitution expresses values and hopes (q52a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q52a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the South African people.

## q52b. courts make binding decisions (q52b)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q52b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

## q52c. people must obey the law (q52c)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q52c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

## q52d. people must pay taxes (q52d)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q52d. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department (e.g. IRS) always has the right to make people pay taxes.

## q53a. careful about what you say (q53a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q53a. In this country, how often: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

## q53b. party competition leads to conflict (q53b)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q53b. In this country, how often: Does competition between political parties lead to conflict?

## q53c. president ignores the constitution (q53c)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q53c. In this country, how often: Does the President ignore the constitution?

## q53d. people are treated unequally (q53d)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## q53d. people are treated unequally (q53d)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q53d. In this country, how often: Are people treated unequally under the law?

## q54a. present vs. past: free to say what you think (q54a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q54a. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to say what you think?

## q54b. present vs. past: free to join any organisation (q54b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q54b. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to join any political organization you want?

## q54c. present vs. past: fear of unjust arrest (q54c)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q54c. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?

## q54d. present vs. past: voting freedom (q54d)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q54d. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

## q54e. present vs. past: ability to influence government (q54e)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q54e. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?

## q54f. present vs. past: safety from crime and violence (q54f)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q54f. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Safety from crime and violence?

## q54g. present vs. past: equal treatment for all (q54g)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q54g. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal and fair treatment of all groups by government?

## q55a. trust the president (q55a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q55a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

## q55b. trust national assembly (q55b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q55b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?

## q55c. trust the electoral commission (q55c)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q55c. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Independent Electoral Commission?

## q55c\_saf\_a. trust premier of this province (q55c\_saf\_a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q55c\_saf\_a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Premier of this province?

## q55c\_saf\_b. trust provincial government (q55c\_saf\_b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q55c\_saf\_b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Provincial Government?

## q55d. trust your local council (q55d)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q55d. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Council?

## q55e. trust the ruling party (q55e)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q55e. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

## q55f. trust opposition political parties (q55f)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q55f. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

## q55g. trust the military (q55g)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q55g. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army?

## q55h. trust the police (q55h)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q55h. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

## q55h\_saf. trust national directorate for public prosecutions (q55h\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q55h\_saf. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Directorate for Public Prosecutions (Scorpions)?

## q55i. trust courts of law (q55i)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q55i. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of Law?

## q55j. trust government broadcasting service (q55j)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q55j. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government broadcasting service (SABC TV or radio)?

## q55k. trust independent broadcasting services (q55k)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q55k. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent broadcasting services (E TV)?

## q55m. trust independent newspapers (q55m)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q55m. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent newspapers?

## q55n\_saf. trust non-governmental organizations (q55n\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q55n\_saf. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non governmental organizations?

## q56a. corruption: office of the presidency (q56a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q56a. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

## q56b. corruption: members of national assembly (q56b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q56b. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly?

## q56c. corruption: local government councilors (q56c)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q56c. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Elected Local Government Councillors?

## q56d. corruption: national government officials (q56d)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q56d. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: National government officials?

## q56e. corruption: local government officials (q56e)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q56e. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government officials?

## q56f. corruption: police (q56f)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q56f. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

## q56g. corruption: tax officials (q56g)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q56g. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. SARS officials)

## q56h. corruption: judges and magistrates (q56h)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q56h. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

## q56i. corruption: health workers (q56i)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q56i. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Health workers?

## q56j. corruption: teachers and school administrators (q56j)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q56j. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Teachers and school administrators?

## q57a. pay bribe for: document or permit (q57a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q57a. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

## q57b. pay bribe for: school placement (q57b)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q57b. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a child into school?

## q57c. pay bribe for: household service (q57c)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q57c. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a household service (like piped water, electricity, or phone)?

## q57d. pay bribe for: get medicine or medical attention (q57d)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q57d. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get medicine or medical attention?

## q57e. pay bribe for: avoid problem with police (q57e)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q57e. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

## q57f. election incentives offered (q57f)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q57f. And during the 2004 election, how often (if ever) did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift, in return for your vote?

## q58a. right or wrong: job for relative (q58a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q58a. For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A government official gives a job to someone from his family who does not have adequate qualifications

## q58b. right or wrong: favor for service (q58b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q58b. For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A government official demands a favour or an additional payment for some service that is part of his job

## q58c. right or wrong: development for supporters (q58c)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q58c. For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A public official decides to locate a development project in an area where his friends and supporters lived

## q59. elected leaders listen vs. follow own ideas (q59)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

## q59. elected leaders listen vs. follow own ideas (q59)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

q59. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.

B: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

## q60. time natl. assembly representative should spend (q60)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q60. How much time should your representative to the National Assembly spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?

## q61. time natl. assembly representative does spend (q61)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q61. How much time does your representative to the National Assembly spend in this constituency?

## q62a. national assembly representatives listen (q62a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q62a. How much of the time do think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of the National Assembly?

## q62b. local government councilors listen (q62b)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

## q62b. local government councilors listen (q62b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q62b. How much of the time do think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Elected Local Government Councillors?

## q63pt1. most important problems - 1st response (q63pt1)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q63pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

## q63pt2. most important problems - 2nd response (q63pt2)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-996

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q63pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

## q63pt3. most important problems - 3rd response (q63pt3)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-996

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q63pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

## q64. government solve mip (q64)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

## q64. government solve mip (q64)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q64. Taking the Problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the government will solve your most important problem within the next few years?

## q65a. handling managing the economy (q65a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q65a. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

## q65b. handling creating jobs (q65b)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q65b. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

## q65c. handling keeping prices stable (q65c)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q65c. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

## q65d. handling narrowing income gaps (q65d)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q65d. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

## q65e. handling reducing crime (q65e)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q65e. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

## q65f. handling improving basic health services (q65f)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q65f. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

## q65g. handling addressing educational needs (q65g)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q65g. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

## q65h. handling delivering household water (q65h)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q65h. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Delivering household water?

## q65i. handling ensuring enough to eat (q65i)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q65i. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

## q65j. handling fighting corruption (q65j)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q65j. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

## q65k. handling combatting hiv/aids (q65k)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q65k. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

## q65l\_saf. handling promoting affirmative action (q65l\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q65l\_saf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting affirmative action?

## q65m\_saf. handling uniting all south africans (q65m\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q65m\_saf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Uniting all South Africans into one nation?

## q65n\_saf. handling distributing welfare payments (q65n\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q65n\_saf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Distributing welfare payments to those who are entitled to them (such as old age pensions, disability pensions, child maintenance grants)?

## q65o\_saf. handling responding to zimbabwe situation (q65o\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q65o\_saf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Responding to the situation in Zimbabwe?

## q66. resources to combat aids vs. other problems (q66)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q66. Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.

B: There are many other problems facing this country beside AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.

## q67a. local govt. handling maintaining roads (q67a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q67a. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Maintaining our roads.

## q67b. local govt. handling keeping community clean (q67b)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q67b. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Keeping our community clean.

## q67c. local govt. handling collecting local taxes (q67c)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Literal question

q67c. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Collecting Local Taxes.

## q67d. local govt. handling spending decisions (q67d)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q67d. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Deciding how to spend local revenues.

## q68a. performance: president (q68a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q68a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Mbeke

## q68b. performance: national assembly rep. (q68b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q68b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The representatives to the National Assembly?

## q68b\_saf. performance: premier of province (q68b\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q68b\_saf. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Premier of this province?

## q68c. performance: local government councilor (q68c)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q68c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Councillor?

## q69a. policy knowledge: free primary education (q69a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q69a. Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy to provide: Free primary education, that is, parents do not have to pay school fees?

## q69b. policy knowledge: free health care (q69b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q69b. Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy to provide: Free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for visits or medicine?

## q70a. enforce law: top official commits serious crime (q70a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q70a. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a top government official committed a serious crime?

## q70b. enforce law: you commit serious crime (q70b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q70b. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like you committed a serious crime?

## q70c. enforce law: top official doesn't pay tax (q70c)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q70c. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a top official did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?

## q70d. enforce law: you don't pay tax (q70d)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q70d. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like you did not pay a tax on some of the income you earned?

## q71a. difficulty to obtain identity document (q71a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q71a. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter card).

## q71b. difficulty to obtain household services (q71b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q71b. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone).

## q71c. difficulty to obtain help from the police (q71c)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q71c. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Help from the police when you need it.

## q71d. difficulty to obtain primary school placement (q71d)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q71d. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A place in primary school for a child.

## q71e. difficulty to obtain medical treatment (q71e)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q71e. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Medical treatment at a nearby clinic.

## q72a. why not try to get: identity document (q72a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q72a. Why do you never try to get? An identity document.

## q72b. why not try to get: household services (q72b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q72b. Why do you never try to get? Household services.

## q72c. why not try to get: help from police (q72c)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q72c. Why do you never try to get? Help from the police when you need it.

## q73a. problems with schools: too expensive (q73a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q73a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Services are too expensive / Unable to pay

## q73b. problems with schools: textbooks and supplies (q73b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## q73b. problems with schools: textbooks and supplies (q73b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q73b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Lack of textbooks or other supplies

## q73c. problems with schools: poor teaching (q73c)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q73c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Poor teaching.

## q73d. problems with schools: absent teachers (q73d)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q73d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Absent teachers.

## q73e. problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms (q73e)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

### Literal question

q73e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Overcrowded classrooms.

## q73f. problems with schools: poor facilities (q73f)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q73f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Poor conditions of facilities

## q73g. problems with schools: illegal payments (q73g)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q73g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Demands for illegal payments

## q74a. problems with public clinic: too expensive (q74a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q74a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Services are too expensive / Unable to pay

## q74b. problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies (q74b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q74b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Lack of medicines or other supplies

## q74c. problems with public clinic: lack of attention/ respect (q74c)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q74c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Lack of attention or respect from staff.

## q74d. problems with public clinic: absent doctors (q74d)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q74d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Absent doctors.

## q74e. problems with public clinic: long waiting time (q74e)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q74e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Long waiting time.

## q74f. problems with public clinic: dirty facilities (q74f)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q74f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Dirty facilities.

## q74g. problems with public clinic: illegal payments (q74g)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q74g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months?  
Demands for illegal payments

## q75a. what do: waiting for permit (q75a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q75a. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? You were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?

## q75b. what do: name missing (q75b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q75b. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? Election officials left your name off the voters roll.

## q75c. what do: suspect school official (q75c)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q75c. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? You suspected a school or clinic official of stealing.

## q75d. what do: wrongful arrest (q75d)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q75d. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? The police wrongly arrested someone in your family.

## q75e. what do: land seized (q75e)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q75e. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? Someone wrongly seized your family's land

## q76a. who responsible: natl. assembly reps. do jobs (q76a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q76a. Who should be responsible for making sure that, once elected, members of the National Assembly do their jobs?

## q76b. who responsible: local councilors do jobs (q76b)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q76b. Who should be responsible for making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?

## q77a. elections ensure national assembly reflects voters (q77a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q77a. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that the members of the National Assembly reflect the views of voters?

## q77b. elections enable voters to remove leaders (q77b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q77b. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

## q78a. politicians: make promises to get elected (q78a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q78a. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Make promises simply to get elected?

## q78b. politicians: give gifts in campaigns (q78b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q78b. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Offer gifts to voters during election campaigns?

## q78c. politicians: keep campaign promises (q78c)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q78c. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Keep their campaign promises after elections?

## q78d. politicians: deliver development (q78d)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q78d. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Do their best to deliver development after elections?

## q79. tribe or ethnic group (q79)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q79. What is your tribe? You know, your ethnic or cultural group.

## q80a. ethnic group's economic conditions (q80a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q80a. Think about the condition of \_\_\_\_\_ [respondent's identity group] Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

## q80b. ethnic group's political influence (q80b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## q80b. ethnic group's political influence (q80b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q80b. Think about the condition of \_\_\_\_\_ [respondent's identity group] Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?

## q81. ethnic group treated unfairly (q81)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q81. How often are \_\_\_\_\_s [respondent's identity group] treated unfairly by the government?

## q82. ethnic or national identity (q82)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q82. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a South African and being a \_\_\_\_\_ [respondent's identity group]. Which of these two groups do you feel most strongly attached to?

## q82a\_saf. proud to be called south africa (q82a\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q82a\_saf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: It makes you proud to be called a South African.

## q82b\_saf. want children to identify as south african (q82b\_saf)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q82b\_saf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: You want your children to think of themselves as South African.

## q82c\_saf. being south african important (q82c\_saf)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q82c\_saf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: Being South African is a very important part of how you see yourself.

## q82d\_saf. be south african first (q82d\_saf)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q82d\_saf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: People should realize we are South Africans first, and stop thinking of themselves in terms of the group they belong to.

## q82e\_saf. desirable to create united south africa (q82e\_saf)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

## q82e\_saf. desirable to create united south africa (q82e\_saf)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

q82e\_saf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.

## q82f\_saf. possible to create united south africa (q82f\_saf)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-98	

#### Literal question

q82f\_saf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements: It is possible to create such a united South African nation.

## q83. most people can be trusted (q83)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

## q84a. trust relatives (q84a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q84a. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

## q84b. trust neighbors (q84b)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

## q84b. trust neighbors (q84b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q84b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbors?

## q84c. trust people from your ethnic group (q84c)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q84c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from your own ethnic group?.

## q84d. trust people from other ethnic groups (q84d)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q84d. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: South Africans from other ethnic groups?

## q85. close to political party (q85)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q85. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

## q86. which party (q86)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

## q86. which party (q86)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q86. Which party is that?

## q87. how close to this political party (q87)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q87. Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

## q88\_saf. heard of aprm (q88\_saf)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q88\_saf. Have you ever heard anything about the African Peer Review Mechanism (APRM), or haven't you had a chance to hear or read about this yet?

## q89a\_saf. participated in aprm process: questionnaire (q89a\_saf)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q89a\_saf. Have you participated in the South African APRM process in any of the following ways: Filled out an APRM questionnaire?

## q89b\_saf. participated in aprm process: public meeting (q89b\_saf)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## q89b\_saf. participated in aprm process: public meeting (q89b\_saf)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-98	

#### Literal question

q89b\_saf. Have you participated in the South African APRM process in any of the following ways: Attended a public meeting?

## q90. education of respondent (q90)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q90. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

## q91. religion of respondent (q91)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-999	

#### Literal question

q91. What is your religion, if any?

## q92. how often attend religious services (q92)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

#### Literal question

q92. Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

## q93a. own book (q93a)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## q93a. own book (q93a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q93a. Which of these things do you personally own? Book, you know, a reading book.

## q93b. own radio (q93b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q93b. Which of these things do you personally own? Radio.

## q93c. own television (q93c)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q93c. Which of these things do you personally own? Television.

## q93d. own bicycle (q93d)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q93d. Which of these things do you personally own? Bicycle.

## q93e. own motorcycle (q93e)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## q93e. own motorcycle (q93e)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q93e. Which of these things do you personally own? Motorcycle.

## q93f. own motor vehicle or car (q93f)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q93f. Which of these things do you personally own? Motor vehicle / car.

## q94. employment status (q94)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

## q95. main occupation (q95)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-999	

**Literal question**

q95. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)

## q96a. physical health (q96a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## q96a. physical health (q96a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q96a. In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?

## q96b. mental health (q96b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

**Literal question**

q96b. In the last month, how much of the time: Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?

## q97. know died of aids (q97)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

**Literal question**

q97. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

## q98. how many died of aids (q98)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-999	

**Literal question**

q98. How many close friends or relatives do you know who have died of AIDS?

## q99. vote for which party (q99)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-999	

**Literal question**

q99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

## q100. perceived survey sponsor (q100)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-999	

**Literal question**

q100. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

## time interview ended (endtime)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0.326388895511627-0.915972232818604	

## length of interview (length)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-140	

## q101. gender of respondent (q101)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

## q101. gender of respondent (q101)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q101. Respondent's gender

## q102. race of respondent. (q102)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-95

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q102. Respondent's race

## q103. language of interview (q103)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-995

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q103. Which languages was the interview conducted in?

## q104. others present (q104)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-5

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q104. Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?

## q105a. check with others (q105a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

## q105a. check with others (q105a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q105a. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?

## q105b. influence by others (q105b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q105b. Do you think that anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?

## q105c. approached by community/ party representatives (q105c)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q105c. Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?

## q105d. feel threatened (q105d)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q105d. Did you feel threatened during the interview?

## q105e. physically threatened (q105e)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

## q105e. physically threatened (q105e)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q105e. Were you physically threatened during the interview?

## q106. proportion difficulty answering (q106)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-4

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q106. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?

## q107a. trouble answering - first response (q107a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 3

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q107a. Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?

## q107b. trouble answering - second response (q107b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 3

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q107b. Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?

## q107c. trouble answering - third response (q107c)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 3

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

## q107c. trouble answering - third response (q107c)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

q107c. Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?

## q108a. respondent friendly (q108a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-3	

**Literal question**

q108a. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: friendly, in between, or hostile?

## q108b. respondent interested (q108b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-3	

**Literal question**

q108b. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: interested, in between, or bored?

## q108c. respondent cooperative (q108c)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-3	

**Literal question**

q108c. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: cooperative, in between, or uncooperative?

## q108d. respondent patient (q108d)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-3	

## q108d. respondent patient (q108d)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Literal question

q108d. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: patient, in between, or impatient?

## q108e. respondent at ease (q108e)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-3	

#### Literal question

q108e. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: at ease, in between, or suspicious?

## q108f. respondent honest (q108f)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-3	

#### Literal question

q108f. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: honest, in between, or misleading?

## q110. interviewer's number (q110)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-141	

#### Literal question

q110. Interviewer's number

## q111. interviewer's age (q111)

### File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

#### Overview

## q111. interviewer's age (q111)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-68

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q111. Interviewer's age

## q112. interviewer's gender (q112)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q112. Interviewer's gender

## q113. interviewer urban or rural (q113)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q113. Do you come from a rural or urban area?

## q114. interviewer's home language (q114)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-995

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q114. Interviewer's home language

## q115. interviewer's education (q115)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

## q115. interviewer's education (q115)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q115. Interviewer's highest level of education

## q116\_saf. proportion of formal houses in psu (q116saf)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q116saf. What proportion of the dwelling units in this primary sampling unit/enumeration area were formal houses?

## q116a. post office in the psu/ea (q116a)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q116a. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Post-office?

## q116b. school in the psu/ea (q116b)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q116b. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: School?

## q116c. police station in the psu/ea (q116c)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

## q116c. police station in the psu/ea (q116c)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q116c. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Police station?

## q116d. electricity grid in the psu/ea (q116d)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q116d. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?

## q116e. piped water system in the psu/ea (q116e)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q116e. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Piped water system that most houses could access?

## q116f. sewage system in the psu/ea (q116f)

## File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q116f. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Sewage system that most houses could access?

## q116g. health clinic in the psu/ea (q116g)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

### Literal question

q116g. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Health clinic?

## q116h. recreational facilities in the psu/ea (q116h)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

### Literal question

q116h. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Recreational facilities, e.g., a sports field?

## q116i. places of worship in the psu/ea (q116i)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

### Literal question

q116i. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship?

## q116j. community buildings in the psu/ea (q116j)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

### Literal question

q116j. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings?

## q116k. market stalls in the psu/ea (q116k)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

**Literal question**

q116k. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?

## q117a. police in the psu/ea (q117a)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

**Literal question**

q117a. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?

## q117b. soldiers/army in the psu/ea (q117b)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

**Literal question**

q117b. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?

## q118. tarred/ paved road (q118)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-1	

**Literal question**

q118. Thinking of your journey here: Was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA paved/ tarred/ concrete?

## within country weighting factor (withinwt)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

## within country weighting factor (withinwt)

File: Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006

### Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 9

Decimals: 0

Range: 0.0913861691951752-2.45764517784119

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

## Related Materials

### Technical documents

#### Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006 Codebook

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Title Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006 Codebook  
Author(s) Danielle Carter  
Date 2007-01-01  
Country South Africa  
Language English  
Publisher(s) Institute for Democracy in South Africa  
Description The Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006 Codebook contains the questions for the survey and response codes.  
Filename Afrobarometer 3 South Africa 2006 Codebook.pdf

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