

QUESTIONNAIRE (EXAMPLE IN RESPECT OF ONE PERSON ONLY)

Flap

**Interviewer:** The following information must be obtained in respect of every person who normally resides at least 4 nights a week in this household. **Do not forget babies.**

Question	Person (Respondent number)
	<b>1 (Head/acting head)</b>
A. First name	
B. Is household member present during interview? 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2
C. Gender 1 = Male 2 = Female	1 2
D. Age in completed years (Less than 1 year = 0) Year of birth ..... ..... .....	..... ..... 19 ...
E. Women <b>younger than 55</b> years who have ever given birth 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Unspecified	1 2 3
F. All persons <b>16 years and older but younger than 55 years.</b> What does ... consider to be the ideal family size? (State number of children). X = unspecified  W = do not know	..... .....

Go to Section 2. Keep flap unfolded so that it forms a heading for each page.

To be completed by the enumerator in the field.

## TYPE OF ENUMERATION AREA

### URBAN AREAS

Ordinary town or city area as well as vacant areas within municipal boundaries	11
Area with informal dwellings (e.g. squatter camp)	12
Area with mainly hostels, (e.g. mine, factory and municipal hostels)	13
Area with mainly hospital and prison institutions within municipal/local authority boundaries	14

### SEMI-URBAN AREAS

Semi-towns (i.e. a town without a local authority) with predominantly formal dwellings	21
Area with informal dwellings (e.g. squatter camp)	22
Area in which mainly hostels are found	23
Area with mainly hospital and prison institutions	24

### RURAL AREAS

Semi-towns (i.e. a town without a local authority) with predominantly formal dwellings	31
Town ("village") without a local authority and which is not situated within a tribal area and with formal and semi-formal dwellings such as houses, huts and rondavels	32
Villages/settlements within a tribal area	33
Area with population concentration in informal dwellings (e.g. squatter camp)	34
Area with mainly hostels where housing for employees is provided by employers (such as mines, factories and power stations)	35
Area with mainly hospital and prison institutions	36
Area with farms, agricultural holdings, holiday resorts, agricultural schools and colleges and other rural area	37
Tribal areas excluding villages/settlements	38

**This section covers information regarding the dwelling and perceived quality of life.**

*Interviewer:* Start with this section and complete each section separately. Circle the applicable code.

### Dwelling

**1.1 Which type of dwelling does this household occupy? (Circle the applicable code. If the household lives in MORE THAN ONE dwelling, circle all the codes that apply.)**

Formal dwelling/house on a separate site	1
Traditional dwelling/hut	2
Flat in a block of flats	3
Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	4
Formal dwelling/house/flat/room, in backyard	5
Informal dwelling/shack, in backyard	6
Informal dwelling/shack NOT in backyard, e.g. in an informal settlement	7
Room in hostel/compound for workers provided by employer or municipality	8
Other	9

**1.2 If the household lives in more than one type of dwelling, which type describes the MAIN dwelling? Write in the code from the above list.**

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**1.3 Ownership of site and dwelling:**

Site and dwelling owned by the household - fully paid off	1
Site and dwelling owned by the household - partly paid off	2

Only dwelling owned by household - fully paid off	3
Only dwelling owned by household - partly paid off	4
Rented	5
Free (as a company/job benefit)	6
Free (other)	7

### Section 1 (continued)

0317-E

6

#### 1.4 Main materials used for roof and walls:

Material	R oof	W alls
Bricks	xxxxxxx	01
Cement block/concrete	2 0	02
Prefab	3 0	03
Corrugated iron/zink	4 0	04
Wood	5 0	05
Plastic	6 0	06
Cardboard	7 0	07
Mixture of mud and cement	8 0	08
Wattle and daub	9 0	09
Tile	0 1	xxxxxxx
Mud	xxxxxxx	11
Thatching	2 1	12

Asbestos	3	1	13
Other (specify)	4	1	14

<b>1.5</b>	Estimated value of dwelling (excluding site) Unspecified = 9 999 999	R .....
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**1.6 Rooms in dwelling:**

Total number of living-rooms, including bedrooms and kitchens	
Number of bedrooms	

**Services for dwelling****1.7 Does this household have a rain-water tank?**

Yes	1
No	2

**1.8 Main source of domestic water:**

Source	Drinking purposes	Other purposes
Running tap water in the dwelling	01	01
Running tap water on the site	02	02
Water carrier/tanker	03	03
Piped to public tap/kiosk	04	04
Borehole with handpump on site	05	05
Borehole with handpump: communal	06	06
Borehole with engine on site	07	07
Borehole with engine: communal	08	08
Rain-water tank	09	09
Flowing water/stream	10	10
Dam/pool/stagnant water	11	11
Well (non-borehole) on site	12	12
Well (non-borehole): communal	13	13
Protected spring	14	14
Unprotected spring	15	15
Other (specify)	16	16

## Section 1 (continued)

0317-E

8

### 1.9 Is water obtained adequate for normal household purposes?

Always	1
Mostly yes	2
Mostly no	3
No	4

### 1.10 How far is the water if it has to be fetched?

Less than 100m	1
100 m - less than 200m	2
200 m - less than 500m	3
500 m - less than 1km	4
1km or more	5

### 1.11 Does the household have to pay for its water?

Yes	1
No	2
Sometimes	3

## Section 1 (continued)

0317-E

9

**1.12** What are the sources of energy for this household? (*Give up to three most important sources, ranked from 1 to 3 in order of importance, for each of the three uses below*).

Source	Cooking	Heating	Lighting
Electricity from public supply			
Electricity from generator			
Electricity from battery	XXXXXXXXXX		
Electricity from solar system			
Gas			
Paraffin			
Wood			XXXXXXXXXX
Coal			XXXXXXXXXX
Charcoal			XXXXXXXXXX
Candles	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	
Crop waste			XXXXXXXXXX
Animal dung			XXXXXXXXXX
Other (specify)			

*If WOOD is ranked No. 1 source of energy for at least one of three uses above, then go to the next question, otherwise go to Question 1.17.*

**1.13** What is the main source of firewood for the household?

Woodlot	1
Commercial plantations	2
Indigenous forest	3
Veld	4
Homeyard trees	5
Merchants	6

## Section 1 (continued)

0317-E

10

**1.14 Is wood obtained adequate for normal household purposes?**

Always	1
Mostly yes	2
Mostly no	3
No	4

**1.15 How far is the wood if it has to be fetched?**

Less than 100m	1
100m - less than 200m	2
200m - less than 1km	3
1 km or more	4

**1.16 Does the household have to pay for the wood?**

Always	1
Sometimes	2
Not at all	3

**1.17 Sanitation:**

Sanitation type	In dwelling	On site	Off site
Flush toilet	1	1	1
Chemical toilet	XXXXXXXXXX	2	2
Pit latrine with ventilation (VIP)	XXXXXXXXXX	3	3
Other pit latrine	XXXXXXXXXX	4	4
Bucket toilet	XXXXXXXXXX	5	5
None	XXXXXXXXXX	6	6
Other (specify)	XXXXXXXXXX	7	7

## Section 1 (continued)

0317-E

11

### 1.18 Is facility shared with other households?

Yes	1
No	2

<b>1.19</b>	If shared - with how many households?	
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### 1.20 If not in the dwelling, how far is the nearest toilet facility to which the household has access?

Less than 25m	1
26-50m	2
51-100m	3
More than 100m	4

### 1.21 If bucket toilet, how frequently is it removed?

Once a week	1
Once a fortnight	2
Once a month	3
Irregularly	4

### 1.22 Refuse disposal:

Removed by local authority	1
Communal refuse dump	2
Own refuse dump	3
None	4

### 1.23 If refuse is removed by local authority - how often is it removed?

Once a week	1
Once a fortnight	2
Once a month	3
Irregularly	4

## Section 1 (continued)

0317-E

12

### 1.24 Telecommunication:

Cellular phone	1
Telephone in dwelling	2
Access to telephone at neighbour	3
Communal telephone (pay phone)	4
Access to telephone at shop/clinic	5
None	6

### 1.25 If there is no telephone in the dwelling - how far is the nearest available telephone?

Less than 100m	1
100m - less than 200m	2
200m - less than 1km	3
1km - less than 5km	4
5km - less than 10km	5
10km or more	6

## Section 1 (continued)

0317-E

13

**1.26 Does this household have access to land for farming (including growing food for the household)?**

Yes	1
No	2

**If 'No', go to Question 1.27**

**If 'Yes', complete the following table:**

Type of land		Total area (hectares)	Dryland area (hectares)	Irrigation		Grazing	
				Area (hectares)	Source (use codes below)	Yes	No
Private land						1	2
Communal garden						xxxx	xxxx
Tribal (land allocated by tribal authority)	Communal	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxx	1	2
	Right to occupy					xxxx	xxxx
	Communal garden					xxxx	xxxx
Trust land allocated by government/local authority						1	2
Tenancy land allocated by private owner						1	2

**Source of irrigation water:**

- |                     |                         |                  |
|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| 1 = River/stream    | 5 = Own borehole/pump   | 9 = Communal tap |
| 2 = Spring          | 6 = Other borehole/pump | 10 = Other       |
| 3 = Dam on own land | 7 = Well                |                  |
| 4 = Other dam       | 8 = Own tap             |                  |

### Perceived quality of life

**1.27 Thinking about your physical safety in your neighbourhood, how safe do you and the other members of the household feel living there?**

Very safe	1
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Rather safe	2
Rather unsafe	3
Very unsafe	4

**Section 1 (continued)**

0317-E

14

**1.28 Thinking about your physical safety in your own dwelling, how safe do you and the other members of your household feel?**

Very safe	1
Rather safe	2
Rather unsafe	3
Very unsafe	4

**1.29 Has your physical safety in your own dwelling changed, if at all, since October 1994? Are you and the other members of your household safer than you were a year ago, about the same, or less safe?**

Safer	1
The same	2
Less safe	3

**1.30 In the past 12 months, has any person in this household been a victim of crime?**

Yes	1
No	2

**If 'Yes', indicate type of crime**

Assault	1
Robbery	2
Rape	3
Murder	4
Abduction	5
Other	6

**1.31 In winter, how difficult is it to breathe where you live, because of smoke and pollution?**

Very difficult	1
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Difficult	2
Slightly difficult	3
Not difficult	4

## Section 1 (continued)

0317-E

15

- 1.32 In the last year has there ever been a time when you did not have enough money to feed the children in the household?**

Yes	1
No	2
Not applicable (no children)	3

- 1.33 Taking everything into account, how satisfied is this household with the way it lives these days?**

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5

- 1.34 Compared to one year ago, how would you say things are for this household?**

Things are better	1
Things are about the same	2
Things are worse	3

- 1.35 Does head of household normally reside at least 4 nights a week at this household?**

Yes	1
No	2

**If 'No', indicate why:**

Employment	1
Business	2
Study	3
Sport	4
Polygamy	5
Other	6

## Section 1 (continued)

0317-E

16

- 1.36 Are there any children from this household younger than 16 years that have been missing for more than a month and nobody knows anything about their whereabouts? (Possibly street children).**

Yes	1
No	2

<b>If 'Yes', give number of children involved.</b>	
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- 1.37 If someone in this household gets ill or injured and decides to seek medical help, where do they usually go first?**

Public sector	Hospital	1
	Clinic	2
	Other (specify) .....	3
Private sector	Hospital	4
	Clinic	5
	Private doctor/specialist	6
	Traditional healer	7
	Other (specify) .....	8

- 1.38 How far is the hospital/clinic/doctor where you usually go?**

Less than 1km	1
1km - less than 5km	2
5km or more	3

**How long does it usually take to get there?**

About ¼ of an hour or less	1
About ½ an hour	2
About an hour	3
Longer than an hour	4

## Section 1 (continued)

0317-E

17

- 1.39 Where is this health facility where you usually go?  
State place name and province (new).**

(District unspecified = 999) .....

*If this facility is not “public hospital”, then ask ...*

- 1.40 Where is the public hospital, which members of this household normally use or would use if need arose?  
State place name and province (new).**

(District unspecified = 999) .....

- 1.41 How far is the nearest social welfare service point?**

Less than 1km	1
1km - less than 5km	2
5km or more	3
Do not know	4

## Section 2

*Go to flap.*

0317-E

**This section covers particulars of each person in the household.**

		1	
2.1	Population group 1 = African/Black 2 = Coloured 3 = Indian/Asian 4 = White	1 2 3 4	
2.2	Relationship to head/acting head of household 1 = HEAD (or reference person) 2 = Husband/wife/partner 3 = Son/daughter 4 = Parent 5 = Grandparent 6 = Grandchild 7 = Brother/sister 8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle) 9 = Non-related person	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
2.3	Are the parents of ... still alive?	Father	Mother
	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2	1 2
2.4	Give respondent numbers of parents of ... if they are part of the household.	Father	Mother
		.....	.....
2.5	Marital status 1 = Never married 2 and 3 = Married:     2 = civil 3 = traditional (customary) 4 = Living together 5 = Widower/widow 6 = Divorced/separated	1 2 3 4 5 6	
2.6	If ... is married, give respondent number of spouse of he/she is part of the household.	.....	

*Continue on next page.*

## Section 2 (continued)

0317-E

19

	1
<p>2.7 Place of birth:          State <b>town/place name, province (new) and country.</b>          (District unspecified = 999)          (Outside RSA: district = 000)</p>	<p>.....          .....          .....</p>
<p>2.8 Did ... move into this area <b>after 1 October 1994?</b>          1 = No (<i>Go to Question 2.10</i>)          2 = Yes              If 'Yes', from where?              State <b>town/place name, province (new) and country.</b>          (District unspecified = 999)          (Outside RSA: district = 000)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">1 2</p> <p>.....          .....          .....          .....</p>
<p>2.9 In what type of dwelling did ... live at the previous place of residence, mentioned in Question 2.8 above?</p> <p>1 = Formal dwelling          2 = Backyard dwelling          3 = Squatter dwelling          4 = Hostel          5 = Traditional dwelling</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">1 2 3 4 5</p>
<p>2.10 If ... is younger than 6 years is he/she attending preschool, crechè or a day care centre?          1 = Yes          2 = No</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">1 2</p>

*Continue on next page.*

## Section 2 (continued)

0317-E  
20

	1
<p>2.11 Is ... presently <b>attending</b> school/college/university/technikon, etc?            1 = Yes, full-time            2 = Yes, part-time            3 = No</p>	<p>1 2 3</p>
<p>2.12 Is ... attending or has ... attended a literacy or other basic education program?            1 = Yes            2 = No</p>	<p>1 2</p>
<p>2.13 Is ... busy acquiring or has ... aquired any artisan or operator skill?            1 = Yes            2 = No            If 'Yes', describe the skill.   <i>Use occupation code list</i></p>	<p>1 2</p>
<p>2.14 Is ... a migrant worker (that is a person working or looking for work away from what they consider "home")?            1 = Yes            2 = No</p>	<p>1 2</p>
<p>2.15 If ... attends school, does he/she benefit from the school feeding scheme?            1 = Yes            2 = No</p>	<p>1 2</p>

*Continue on next page.*

Section 2 (continued)

	1
<p>2.16 What is the highest school standard <b>passed</b> or education level obtained by ...</p> <p>00 = No schooling            01 = Sub A/sub B grade 1/grade 2/Std 1            02 = Std 2            03 = Std 3            04 = Std 4            05 = Std 5            06 = Std 6            07 = Std 7            08 = Std 8/NTC I            09 = Std 9/NTC II            10 = Std 10/NTC III            11 = Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower            12 = Diploma/certificate with Std 10            13 = Degree            14 = Other (specify in column)            15 = Unspecified</p> <p><i>If respondent is 15-24 years old and he/she has not yet obtained Std 10 and does not also attend school, go to the next question. Otherwise go to Question 2.18.</i></p>	<p>00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15</p>
<p>2.17 Would ... wish to continue his/her education or training?</p> <p>1 = Yes            2 = No</p> <p>If "Yes", what prevents ... from continuing his/her education or training?</p> <p>1 = Not enough money            2 = Distance from school/college, etc.            3 = Responsibilities towards family            4 = Pregnancy            5 = Poor health            6 = Other (specify)</p> <p><i>(Go to 2.19)</i></p>	<p>1 2  1 2 3 4 5 6</p>

Continue on next page.

**Section 2 (continued)**

		1
2.18	If .. is a scholar/student, what did the household spend on ... education fees during the <b>past 12 months</b> ? School/tuition fees (unspecified = 99 999) ..... Transport (unspecified = 99 999) ..... Other (books, school uniforms, boarding) (unspecified = 99 999) .....	
PRIMARY HEALTH CARE		
2.19	Has ... been ill during the <b>last month</b> ? 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2
2.20	Has ... been injured during the <b>last month</b> ? 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2
2.21	Was ... discharged from hospital during the <b>last month</b> ? 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2

*Continue on next page.*

## Section 2 (continued)

0317-E

23

	1
<p>2.22 Did ... consult any of the following, during the <b>past month</b> as a result of illness or injury? If 'Yes', state <b>number of times</b>, otherwise <i>go to Question 2.25</i>.</p> <p>Nurse .....</p> <p>Doctor .....</p> <p>Medical specialist .....</p> <p>Pharmacist/chemist .....</p> <p>Dentist .....</p> <p>Spiritual healer (church related) .....</p> <p>Traditional healer (Sangoma/Inyanga) .....</p> <p>Any other health care provider (including psychologist, physiotherapist, chiropractor, homeopath, optometrist) .....</p>	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>
<p>2.23 Where did this consultation take place?</p> <p>1-3 = Public sector (i.e. government, provincial or community institution)</p> <p>    1 = Hospital</p> <p>    2 = Clinic</p> <p>    3 = Other</p> <p>4 = Private sector (including private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas)</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p>
<p>2.24 Did the household have to pay for this service/medicine?</p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p>
<p>2.25 Does ... have access to a medical aid scheme?</p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p>

*Continue on next page.*

## Section 2 (continued)

0317-E

24

	1
<p>2.26 Does ... smoke?</p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>If 'Yes', at what age did ... start smoking (age in completed years). (unspecified = 99)</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p>
<p>2.27 <b>Disability</b></p> <p>Which, if any, of the following handicaps/disabilities does ... have?</p> <p>1 = None</p> <p>2 = Sight (serious eye defect)</p> <p>3 = Hearing/speech</p> <p>4 = Physical disability</p> <p>5 = Mental disability</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p>
<p>2.28 Did ... make use of a social welfare service during the <b>past year</b>?</p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>If 'Yes', indicate type of service</p> <p>1 = Old age pension</p> <p>2 = Disability grants</p> <p>3 = Other grants</p> <p>4 = Material assistance</p> <p>5 = Skills training</p> <p>6 = Social work services (therapy, childcare, etc.)</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p>

*Go to next person. If last person, go to Section 3.*

## Section 3

0317-E

25

**This section covers information regarding workers  
(Formal and informal), unemployed and not economically active persons.**

**Interviewer:** *Start from the left (person No 1) and complete Section 3 (pages 32 to 53) for each person 10 years and older separately.  
Circle applicable code.*

	1
3.1 Now I am going to ask questions about ... activities. What did ... do most during the last <b>7 days</b> ?	
1 = Working full-time ( <b>Go to 3.3</b> )	1
2 = Working part-time ( <b>Go to 3.3</b> )	2
3 = With a job but absent from work (e.g. sick-leave, leave, strike, etc.)	3
4 = Going to school/college/university, etc.	4
5 = Unemployed (but looking for work)	5
6 = Not working, not looking for work	6
7 = Housekeeping (including cleaning, cooking, caring for children/disabled/old people in the household, etc.)	7
8 = Retired (pensioner)	8
9 = Permanently unable to work ( <b>Go to 3.34</b> )	9
10 = Other (specify in column)	10

*Continue on next page.*

**Section 3 (continued)**

	1
<p>3.2 Did ... do any work (formal or informal) for <b>pay, profit, or family gain</b> during the <b>past year</b>? (This includes any work done for pay, profit or family gain by housewives and scholars).  <b>Note:</b> Work also includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Car wash, parking indicator</li> <li>- Car repairs at home, typing at home, pottery, dressmaking at home, baking at home, etc.</li> <li>- Looking after cattle, poultry</li> <li>- Vegetable, fruit gardening</li> <li>- Making baskets, carpets, mats</li> <li>- Recycling, hawking, spaza shop</li> <li>- Fetching water for sale</li> <li>- Collecting/cutting/sawing firewood for sale</li> <li>- Woodwork</li> <li>- Tree nursing/propagation</li> </ul> <p>1 = No <i>If ... is 15 years and older go to Question 3.26, otherwise end interview and go to next person at the beginning of Section 3. If last person, go to Section 4.</i></p> <p>2 = Yes          If "Yes", how long ago?</p> <p>3 = less than 1 month          4 = 1 month - less than 6 months          5 = 6 months - 1 year</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p>
<p>3.3 How many hours did ... actually work during the <b>last 7 days</b> that he/she worked? If more than <b>35 hours, go to Question 3.5</b>, otherwise <b>go to Question 3.4</b>.</p>	
<p>3.4 Would ... have liked to work more hours?</p> <p>1 = No          2 = Yes          If 'Yes', how many hours in total?</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>.....</p>

*Continue on next page.*

**Section 3 (continued)**

	1	
<p>3.5 What kind of transport does/did ... use to get to and from work? <b>(Up to three responses allowed.)</b>            1 = Bus            2 = Metered taxi            3 = Minibus taxi            4 = Train            5 = Bicycle            6 = Car/Motor bike            7 = On foot            8 = Not applicable (e.g. working from home)            9 = Other (specify)</p>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9	8
<p>3.6 What time does/did ... usually leave home for work? (unspecified = 99)</p>	hours	minutes
<p>3.7 What time does/did ... usually get to his/her place of work? (unspecified = 99)</p>		
<p>3.8 In or near which city/town does/did ... work?  <b>USE DISTRICT CODE LIST</b></p>		
<p>3.9 Does/did ... work for him-/herself (<b>formal or informal</b>) or does/did he/she work for someone else?            1 = Someone else (<i>Go to 3.10</i>)            2 = Him-/herself (<i>Go to 3.19</i>)            3 = Someone else <b>and</b> him-/herself (<i>Go to 3.10</i>)</p>	1 2 3	

*Continue on next page.*

### Section 3 (continued)

	1
<p>3.10 What is/was the name of ... employer?  <b>Note:</b>  <b>If a person works for a firm/institution, fill in the name of the firm or institution and if he/she works for a private person, fill in the name of that person.</b></p>	
<p>3.11 What is/was the main activity of ... employer?  <i>Note to interviewer:</i>  <b>Make sure the lower detail for activity is given - (See instructions manual). (SEE INDUSTRY CODE LIST)</b></p>	
<p>3.12 When did ... start working with the employer mentioned above?          (State year and month)                      Year                      Month            (unspecified = 99)</p>	.....
<p>3.13 Is/was ... a member of a trade union?          1 = Yes          2 = No</p>	1 2
<p>3.14 Is ... entitled to a <b>paid</b> maternity or paternity leave?          1 = Yes          2 = No</p>	1 2
<p>3.15 What kind of work is/was ... doing at his/her ... main job? (Give full description)            (SEE OCCUPATION CODE LIST)</p>	

*Continue on next page.*

**Section 3 (continued)**

	1
<p><b>3.16 INCOME from main job:</b>            What is/was ... total salary/pay (including overtime) at main job (before deductions)?            Rand (unspecified = 9 999 999)</p> <p>01 = No income            02 = R1 - R999            03 = R1 000 - R1 249            04 = R1 250 - R1 499            05 = R1 500 - R1 999            06 = R2 000 - R2 499            07 = R2 500 - R2 999            08 = R3 000 - R3 999            09 = R4 000 - R5 999            10 = R6 000 - R7 999            11 = R8 000 - R9 999            12 = R10 000 - R12 499            13 = R12 500 - R14 999            14 = R15 000 - R19 999            15 = R20 000 - R24 999            16 = R25 000 - R29 999            17 = R30 000 - R39 999            18 = R40 000 - R59 999            19 = R60 000 - R79 999            20 = R80 000 - R99 999            21 = R100 000 - R124 999            22 = R125 000 - R149 999            23 = R150 000 - R199 999            24 = R200 000 - R249 999            25 = R250 000 - R299 999            26 = R300 000 - R399 999            27 = R400 000 - R499 999            28 = R500 000 - R599 999            29 = R600 000 and over            30 = Unspecified</p> <p>Important, please specify per day/week/month/year.</p> <p>1 = Day            2 = Week            3 = Month            4 = Year</p> <p>What is/was the estimated value ... receives/received in kind <b>per week</b> for:            Transport            Food            Other</p>	<p>R .....</p> <p>01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30</p> <p>1 2 3 4</p> <p>R ..... R ..... R .....</p>

**Section 3 (continued)**

	1
<p>3.17 What is/was the total amount deducted, if any? (unspecified = 99 999) 1 = Per day 2 = Per week 3 = Per month 4 = Per year</p>	<p>R .....</p> <p>1 2 3 4</p>
<p>3.18 In addition to the main occupation, did ... also do any other work for him-/herself (part-time or <b>informal</b>) for <b>own account</b> during the <b>past year</b>? 1 = Yes (<i>Go to 3.19</i>) 2 = No (<i>Go to 3.25</i>)</p>	<p>1 2</p>
<p>3.19 Describe the work ... does/did for him-/herself (<b>own account</b>). <i>Note: Describe type of work in detail.</i> <i>See note at Question 3.2 for examples.</i> <b>(SEE OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY CODE LISTS)</b></p>	
<p>3.20 Now I would like to determine whether ... job/business is/was <b>informal</b> or <b>formal</b> (registered). There are several ways of registering a business. Many small businesses do not register at the following offices: - Registrar of companies, - Commissioner of unemployment insurance, - Commissioner of workmen's compensation. Is/was ... business registered at any of the above-mentioned? 1 = Yes 2 = No</p>	<p>1 2</p>
<p>3.21 Does/did ... have a <b>VAT number</b>? 1 = Yes 2 = No</p>	<p>1 2</p>

*Continue on next page.*

Section 3 (continued)

	1
3.22 What was ... <b>gross income/turnover</b> (before deducting expenses) for all <b>own account activities</b> ?	
Rand (unspecified = 9 999 999)	R .....
01 = No income	01
02 = R1 - R999	02
03 = R1 000 - R1 249	03
04 = R1 250 - R1 499	04
05 = R1 500 - R1 999	05
06 = R2 000 - R2 499	06
07 = R2 500 - R2 999	07
08 = R3 000 - R3 999	08
09 = R4 000 - R5 999	09
10 = R6 000 - R7 999	10
11 = R8 000 - R9 999	11
12 = R10 000 - R12 499	12
13 = R12 500 - R14 999	13
14 = R15 000 - R19 999	14
15 = R20 000 - R24 999	15
16 = R25 000 - R29 999	16
17 = R30 000 - R39 999	17
18 = R40 000 - R59 999	18
19 = R60 000 - R79 999	19
20 = R80 000 - R99 999	20
21 = R100 000 - R124 999	21
22 = R125 000 - R149 999	22
23 = R150 000 - R199 999	23
24 = R200 000 - R249 999	24
25 = R250 000 - R299 999	25
26 = R300 000 - R399 999	26
27 = R400 000 - R499 999	27
28 = R500 000 - R599 999	28
29 = R600 000 and over	29
30 = Unspecified	30
Important, please specify per day/week/month/year.	1
1 = Day	2
2 = Week	3
3 = Month	4
4 = Year	

**Section 3 (continued)**

	1	
3.23 How much money did ... spend on salaries/wages/commission and goods/materials, etc. in order to earn his/her gross income during the <b>last month</b> that ... worked? (unspecified = 99 999)		
3.24 State number of persons working for ... (including unpaid family workers) and total salaries and wages paid during the <b>last month</b> that ... worked.	Total	Under 15 yrs
Number of employees: Unpaid -----_		
(unspecified = 99) Paid -----_		
Total salaries/wages/commission paid -----_		
(unspecified = 99 999)		
<i>Note to enumerator:</i> <i>If one or more of the employees are part of the household, write down their respondent number(s).</i>		
	R .....	R .....
	R .....	R .....
3.25 Did ... do the <b>formal</b> or <b>informal</b> job as specified earlier during the last <b>7 days</b> ? 1 = Yes <i>Section 3 completed for this person. Go to next person at the beginning of Section 3.</i> <i>If last person, go to Section 4.</i> 2 = No ( <i>Go to 3.26</i> )	1	
	2	
3.26 Even if ... did not work the past week for some reason, did he/she have a job or enterprise or an attachment to a job or enterprise such as a business, farm, etc.? 1 = Yes, an enterprise such as a business, farm, etc. 2 = Yes, payment for duration of absence 3 = Yes, assurance or agreement on return to work 4 = Yes, but starting later 5 = No ( <i>Go to 3.28</i> )	1	
	2	
	3	
	4	
	5	

*Continue on next page.*

### Section 3 (continued)

0317-E

33

	1
<p>3.27 Why did ... not work the past week?</p> <p>01 = Illness or injury</p> <p>02 = Strike or stay-away</p> <p>03 = Bad weather</p> <p>04 = Problems with transport</p> <p>05 = Vacation, leave</p> <p>06 = Study or training leave</p> <p>07 = Maternity or paternity leave</p> <p>08 = Off-season activity</p> <p>09 = Unrest (violence)</p> <p>10 = Reduction in economic activity such as: lower production due to less demand; shortage of irrigation water or shortage of raw materials</p> <p>11 = Other reason (specify in column)</p> <p><b><i>IMPORTANT: Section 3 is completed for this person. Go to next person at the beginning of Section 3. If last person go to Section 4.</i></b></p>	<p>01</p> <p>02</p> <p>03</p> <p>04</p> <p>05</p> <p>06</p> <p>07</p> <p>08</p> <p>09</p> <p>10</p> <p>11</p>
<p><b><i>Complete Question 3.28 only if the answer to 3.26 is 'No'.</i></b></p> <p>3.28 If a suitable job is offered to ... will he/she accept it?</p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No (<b><i>Go to 3.33</i></b>)</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p>
<p>3.29 How long has ... been seeking work?</p> <p>1 = Less than a month</p> <p>2 = 1 month to less than 6 months</p> <p>3 = 6 months to less than 1 year</p> <p>4 = 1 year to less than 3 years</p> <p>5 = More than 3 years</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p>

*Continue on next page.*

### Section 3 (continued)

0317-E

34

	1
<p>3.30 In the past <b>4 weeks</b>, what has ... done to find work?</p> <p>1 = Nothing, but still wants work</p> <p>2 = Nothing, wants work but already has a job to start at a definite date in the future</p> <p>3 = Waited/registered at employment agency/trade union</p> <p>4 = Enquired at workplaces, farms, factories or called on other possible employers</p> <p>5 = Placed/answered advertisement(s)</p> <p>6 = Sought assistance of relatives or friends</p> <p>7 = Looked for land, building, equipment or applied for permit to start own business or farming</p> <p>8 = Sought/underwent training</p> <p>9 = Other</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p>
<p>3.31 Has ... ever worked in the past for pay, profit or family gain?</p> <p>1 = No (<i>Go to 3.33</i>)</p> <p>2 = Yes</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p>
<p>3.32 What was ... last occupation (nature of work)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>SEE OCCUPATION CODE LIST</b></p>	

*Continue on next page.*

## Section 3 (concluded)

0317-E

35

	1
<p>3.33 Why did ... not work during the last 7 days?</p> <p>01 = Lack of skills or qualifications for available jobs</p> <p>02 = Cannot find suitable work (salary, location of work or conditions not satisfactory)</p> <p>03 = Has found a job, but only starting at a definite date in the future</p> <p>04 = Scholar or student, prefers not to work</p> <p>05 = Housewife, prefers not to seek formal work</p> <p>06 = Retired and prefers not to work</p> <p>07 = Illness, invalid, disabled or unable to work (handicapped)</p> <p>08 = Too young or too old to work</p> <p>09 = Seasonal worker, e.g. fruit-picker, wool-shearer</p> <p>10 = Contract worker e.g. mine-worker resting according to contract</p> <p>11 = Other reason (specify in column)</p>	<p>01</p> <p>02</p> <p>03</p> <p>04</p> <p>05</p> <p>06</p> <p>07</p> <p>08</p> <p>09</p> <p>10</p> <p>11</p>
<p>3.34 How does ... support him-/herself?</p> <p>1 = Did odd jobs during the past week (<i>Go to 3.1</i>)</p> <p>2 = Supported by persons in the household</p> <p>3 = Supported by relatives not in the household</p> <p>4 = Supported by friends not in the household</p> <p>5 = Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.</p> <p>6 = Unemployment benefit</p> <p>7 = Savings or money previously earned</p> <p>8 = Old age or disability pension</p> <p>9 = Other e.g. bursary, or study loan</p> <p><b><i>If 2-9 was answered, Section 3 is completed for this person. Go to next person at the beginning of Section 3. If last person go to Section 4.</i></b></p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p>

## Section 4

**This section covers information regarding deaths  
in the household.**

**Interviewer:** *This section must be answered by a senior member of the household (preferably a woman).*

*Record all the deaths of household members that occurred since 1 January 1994.*

*Make sure that **babies** and **elderly persons** are not omitted.*

*Stillbirths must not be included.*

4.1 *Were there any deaths in this household since 1 January 1994?*

1 = Yes ( <i>Go to 4.2</i> ) .....	1
2 = No ( <i>Go to Section 5</i> ) .....	2

4.2	4.3		4.4	4.5(a)
Name/relationship (optional)	Gender		Age (years) Note: Less than 1 year = 0	Give month of death since 1/1/94
	M	F		
1.	1	2		
2.	1	2		
3.	1	2		
4.	1	2		
5.	1	2		

4.5(b)	4.6		4.7			
Give year of death since 1/1/94	Was the death registered?		Cause of death: Indicate whether the death was due to:			
	Yes	No	Natural causes	Accident	Violen ce	Other
	1	2	1	2	3	4
	1	2	1	2	3	4
	1	2	1	2	3	4
	1	2	1	2	3	4
	1	2	1	2	3	4

*Go to Section 5*

## Section 5

**This section covers information regarding births.**

***Interviewer:** Please read the instructions on this and the next page before you start with Question 5.1. This section must be completed for all women **younger than 55** years of age in the household who have ever given birth (see flap).*

**First name of woman (a):** ..... **Respondent No:** .....

5.1	5.2		5.3		5.4		5.5
Name (Starting with last born)  <i><b>Interviewer:</b> Record twins on separate lines and mark with a bracket.</i>	Is/was ... a boy or a girl?		Is ... still alive?		<b>If alive:</b> Is ... currently part of this household?		<b>If alive:</b> How old is he/she? <i><b>Interviewer:</b> Record age in completed years. Less than 1 year = 0</i>
Name of child (optional)	Boy	Girl	Yes	No	Yes	No	Age in years
1.	1	2	1	2	1	2	

### SECTION 5 (opposite page)

***Record all live births starting with the last born. Do not include stillbirths and children adopted by the mother. Remember to include children who have died and children who are not currently part of the household.***

**First name of respondent:** ..... **Respondent No:** .....

5.6			5.7			5.8			5.9	
<b>If dead:</b> How old was ... when he/she died? <i><b>Interviewer:</b> Record in as much detail as possible.</i>			<b>All children:</b> In what year and month was ... born?			<b>All children:</b> Where was ... born?			<b>All children</b>	
Age at death			Date of birth			In a hospital	At a clinic	Else- where	Was the birth registered?	
Years	Months	Days	Year	Month	Day				Yes	No
						1	2	3	1	2