



**THE WORLD BANK**

Working for a World  
Free of Poverty



**HSRC**  
Human Sciences  
Research Council

**COVER SHEET**

PROVINCE :  DISTRICT:

HOUSEHOLD:

NAME OF HEAD HOUSEHOLD: \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS (OR DESCRIPTION) OF THE HOUSEHOLD: \_\_\_\_\_

URBAN : 1   
RURAL : 2

NAME OF SPOUSE OF HEAD HOUSEHOLD: \_\_\_\_\_

ID CODE OF RESPONDENT:  NUMBER OF CURRENT RESIDENTS IN THE DWELLING:  TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

INTERVIEWER:

DATE OF INTERVIEW:

DA	Y	MON	TH	Y	E	A	R
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

SUPERVISOR:

DATE:

DA	Y	MON	TH	Y	E	A	R
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN:

TIME INTERVIEW ENDED:

DATE AND TIME FOR NEXT VISIT (if needed):

RESULT CODE	Visit 1	Visit 2	Visit 3
a. COMPLETED	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
b. INCOMPLETE	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
c. DWELLING NOT FOUND	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
d. DWELLING VACANT	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
e. NO ADEQUATE RESPONDENT PRESENT	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
f. REFUSED	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
g. OTHER (SPECIFY)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

REMARKS:

# QUESTIONNAIRE FOR THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

## Section 1: Household Roster

We would like to make a complete list of household members. A **household** consists of a person or groups of persons, irrespective of whether related or not, who normally live together in the same housing units or group of housing units and have common cooking and eating arrangements.

The **Economic head of household** is a person who is responsible for generating and managing the largest part of the household income. **Household members include those who currently live in the household and those who lived in the household immediately prior to leaving for abroad (less than 6 months ago and has not changed residences).**

	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
P E R S O N  I D	List all household members who <u>currently live</u> in the household.  (Listing order)  Head Spouse Children not married Children married Other relatives Domestic servant Employed guard Non relatives	What is the relationship of (NAME) to the head of the household?  1. Head 2. Spouse 3. Partner 4. Son/Daughter 5. Son-in-law/Daughter-in-law 6. Father/Mother 7. Brother/Sister 8. Parent-in-law 9. Grandchild 10. Other Relative 11. Servant / employee 12. Other non-relative	What is the sex of (NAME)?  1. Male 2. Female	How old is (NAME) in completed years (age at last birthday)?	What is the present marital status of (NAME)?  1. Married 2. Engaged to be married 3. Consensual Union 4. Separated 5. Divorced 6. Widowed 7. Never Married	Copy the ID Code of the spouse(s)
	NAME	CODE	CODE	YEARS	CODE	CODE
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						

Section 1: Household Roster *(Continued)*

P E R S O N  I D	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.10	1.11
	Where was (NAME) born?	What is the religion of (NAME)?	What is the ethnicity of (NAME)?	What is the maternal language of (NAME)? (The language spoken to (NAME) by the mother from birth)	Besides the maternal language, what other languages, does (NAME) speak or understand? <i>(Tick all that apply)</i>
	1. Urban area within your country 2. Rural area within your country 3. Botswana 4. Democratic Republic of Congo 5. Ethiopia 6. Ghana 7. Kenya 8. Lesotho 9. Malawi 10. Mozambique 11. Nigeria 12. Somalia 13. Swaziland 14. Uganda 15. Zambia 16. Zimbabwe 17. Other Africa (specify) 18. Other (specify)	1. Moslem 2. Christian 3. Traditional 4. Other (Specify) 5. Not religious (atheist/agnostic)	1. Afrikaans 2. English 3. Chopi 4. Ndebele 5. Ngui 6. Shona 7. Sotho 8. Swazi 9. Thonga 10. Tsonga 11. Tswana 12. Venda 13. Xhosa 14. Zulu 15. sePedi 16. Other African (specify) 18. Other non African specify)	1. Afrikaans 2. English 3. Chopi 4. isiNdebele 5. Ngui 6. Shona 7. seSotho 8. seSwati 9. Thonga 10. Tsonga 11. Setswana 12. Tshivenda 13. isiXhosa 14. Zulu 15. sePedi 16. Other African (specify) 17. Other non African (specify)	1. Afrikaans 2. English 3. Chopi 4. isiNdebele 5. Ngui 6. Shona 7. seSotho 8. seSwati 9. Thonga 10. Tsonga 11. Setswana 12. Tshivenda 13. isiXhosa 14. Zulu 15. sePedi 16. Other African (specify) 17. Other non African (specify)
	COUNTRY CODE	RELIGION CODE	ETHNICITY CODE	[LANGUAGE CODE]	[LANGUAGE CODE]
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					

**Section 1: Household Roster (Continued)**

P E R S O N  I D	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.19
	Is (NAME) attending any type of school?  1. Yes 2. No	What is the highest level of schooling that (NAME) completed?  1. No formal education 2. Up to Primary School(Grade 7) 3. Up to Middle School (Grade 10) 4. Up to Secondary School (matric) 5. Up to Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School 6. Up to Tertiary/University 7. Up to Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 8. Up to Graduate School 9. Other (Specify) 10. Don't know	How many years has (NAME) completed at the level of schooling indicated in <b>Q1.13</b> ?	If (NAME) has completed Tertiary or higher education, what is the highest diploma that he/ she obtained?  1. Bachelor's degree 2. Master's degree 3. PhD degree 4. MBA 5. Teaching certificate 6. Medical degree 7. Nursing degree 8. Law degree 9. Other (specify)	What type of educational institution is (NAME) attending?  1. Public 2. Private, non-religious 3. Private, religious	If (NAME) has completed Tertiary or higher education, what type of educational institution did he/she attend?  1. Public 2. Private, non-religious 3. Private, religious 4. Other (name them)	What is (NAME)'s current work situation?  1. Paid employment – full-time 2. Paid employment – part-time 3. Self employed (full or part time) 4. Full-time student 5. Unemployed / Looking for work 6. Retired from work altogether 7. Housewife 8. Long-term sick or handicapped 9. On maternity leave 10. In military service 11. Other (specify) 12. Don't know  <b>(For Codes 4 to 12, skip to Q2.1)</b>	What is (NAME)'s current occupation?  1. Managers 2. Professionals 3. Technicians and associate professionals 4. Clerical support workers 5. Service and sales workers 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers 7. Craft and related trades workers 8. Plant and machine operators, and assemblers 9. Elementary occupations (eg. Cleaner, gardener, domestic worker) 10. Armed forces occupations 11. Vegetable or street vendors 12. Don't know  <i>[ISCO-08 - Major Groups]</i>
	CODE	CODE	YEARS	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								

## Section 2: Housing Conditions

N°	QUESTIONS	CODES	REPOSSES
2.1	What is the tenure status of this dwelling?	1. Owned 2. Owned (mortgage) 3. Rent-free or subsidized from employer 4. Rented from employer 5. Rent-free or subsidized from relatives 6. Rented from relatives 7. Rented from Gov't Rent Agency 8. Rented from NGOs 9. Rented from other 10. Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
2.2	What is the dwelling type of your household?	1. Single family house 2. Apartment in a building 3. Room or rooms in a house 4. Shack 5. Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.3	What is the major construction material of the exterior walls?	1. Bricks/Stones 2. Wood 3. Mud 4. Pre-fabricated 5. Eternit/Tin 6. Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.4	Do you have a separate room or outside area for cooking?	1. Yes 2. No	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.5	How many separate rooms do you have in total, excluding, bathrooms, corridors, and storage areas (this refers to separate living and dining rooms, bedrooms, etc.)?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
2.6	Which of the following resources does the dwelling have? (Tick all that apply)	1. Access to safe water 2. Access to sanitation 3. Electricity	<input type="checkbox"/> 1_ <input type="checkbox"/> 2_ <input type="checkbox"/> 3_ <input type="checkbox"/> NA_
2.7	For which of the following do you pay? (Tick all that apply)	1. Water 2. Sanitation 3. Electricity	<input type="checkbox"/> 1_ <input type="checkbox"/> 2_ <input type="checkbox"/> 3_ <input type="checkbox"/> NA_

**Section 3: Household Assets and Household Expenditure (insert ZERO as necessary)**

	<b>3.1</b> Quantity or size	<b>3.2</b> Does your household own the following asset at present? (1 = Yes, 2 = No.)	<b>3.3</b> Did your household own the following asset 12 months ago? (1 = Yes, 2 = No.)	<b>3.4</b> How much in total has your household spent on the following items in the given period?	
Type of Household Assets				<b>In the past one week:</b>	
<b>IMMOVABLE ASSET</b>				Category	Amount (In local currency)
1. Agricultural land				1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)	
2. Non-agricultural land				2. Cooking fuels (e.g. paraffin, wood, cooking gel)	
3. House				3. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi fares, petrol)	
4. Other Buildings					
<b>MOVABLE ASSET</b>				<b>In the past 6 months:</b>	
5. Table				Category	Amount
6. Chair				4. Clothing and footwear	
7. Bed				5. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)	
8. Refrigerator				6. Car/motorcycle/vehicle	
9. Air Conditioners				7. Cell phone/mobile phone	7a. Initial cost
10. Television					7b. Service bills
11. Sound system				8. Computer	
12. VCD/DVD player				9. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)	
13. Computer				10. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)	
14. Radio				11. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)	
15. Cell phone / mobile phone				12. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)	
16. Non-mobile telephone				13. Rent for housing	
17. Car or Truck				14. Payments for utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity) if separate from rentals	
18. Motorcycle or Scooter				15. Education / apprenticeship (including tuition fees, tutor fees, school uniforms, books, and supplies)	
19. Bicycle				16. Health	16a. Doctor fees
20. Tractor / harvester					16b. Hospital fees
21. Lawn mower					16c. Medicines / Drugs
22. Jewelry					16d. Laboratory tests
23. Luxury cars					16e. Operations
24. Ox drawn cart				17. Wedding/ Engagement / Funerals	
25				18. Setting up a business / Opening a store	
				19. House or land purchase	

				20. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing)		
				21. Mortgage and loan repayment		
				22. Other (specify)		

Section 4: Household Use of Financial Services

PERSON ID	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6
	Does anyone in your household hold a bank account? (Copy all persons' IDs) <b>If none has bank account skip to 5.1</b>	How long has he/she had the bank account?	What was the purpose of opening his/her bank account?	Has (NAME) opened a bank account because a migrant went to work outside the household?	Does (the migrant) have a debit/credit card?	Has (NAME) used a telephone/internet to perform banking transactions?
	1. Yes 2. No 3. Do not know		1. Savings 2. Sending money 3. Receiving money 4. Taking loans 5. Investment Account 6. Other (specify) 7. Don't know	1. Yes 2. No 3. Do not know	1. Yes 2. No 3. Do not know	1. Yes 2. No 3. Do not know
	CODE	YEARS/MONTHS	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE
1						
2						
3						
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Section 5: Health Conditions

PERSON ID	<p><b>5.1</b></p> <p>During the past 3 months, did (NAME) suffer from any illness or injury?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No <b>(Skip to Q5.11)</b></p> <p>CODE</p>	<p><b>5.2</b></p> <p>How many illnesses has (NAME) had during the past 3 months?</p> <p>1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Other (specify)</p> <p>CODE</p>	<p><b>5.3</b></p> <p>For how many days did (NAME) have to stop doing his usual activities due to illness or injury during the past 6 months?</p> <p>DAYS</p>	<p><b>5.4</b></p> <p>Who cared for (NAME) during the illness? If family member, Code ID</p> <p>CODE</p>	<p><b>5.5</b></p> <p>Was anyone consulted (e.g. a doctor, nurse, pharmacist or traditional healer) for the major illness or injury during the past 6 months?</p> <p>1. Yes <b>(Skip to Q5.7)</b> 2. No</p> <p>CODE</p>	<p><b>5.6</b></p> <p>Why was no one consulted for the major illness?</p> <p>1. Illness mild 2. Facility too far 3. Hard to get to facility 4. Too dangerous to go 5. Cost too high 7. No qualified staff present 8. Staff attitude not good 9. Too busy / long waiting time 10. Do not believe in medical treatment 11. No medicines available 12. Do not know of any facility 13. Other (specify)</p> <p><b>(Skip to Q5.11)</b></p> <p>CODE</p>	<p><b>5.7</b></p> <p>Where did (NAME) go for the first consultation during the past 3 months?</p> <p>1. Medicines available at home <b>(Skip to Q5.11)</b> 2. Neighbour/Friend 3. Community health worker 4. Private hospital 5. Drug shop/Pharmacy 6. Private clinic 7. Public clinic 8. Health unit government 9. Health unit NGO 10. Hospital government 11. Hospital NGO 12. Traditional healer 13. Other (specify)</p> <p>CODE</p>
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							

**Section 5: Health Conditions (Continued)**

P E R S O N I D	5.8	5.9	5.10	5.11
	How long did it take you to get to the nearest clinic/healthcare facility for access to emergency healthcare?	What was the cost of transportation to the place where this treatment was sought including accommodation?	What was the cost of this consultation, including any medicine prescribed even if purchased elsewhere or later?	How do your household members get information about health issues, such as nutrition, exercise, disease prevention, or a specific disease or health condition (HIV/AIDS, Malaria, etc.)?  1. Newspapers 2. Magazines/Pamphlets 3. Internet 4. Radio 5. TV 6. Books 7. Family members, friends, or co-workers in your country 8. Family members, friends, or co-workers in another country 9. Talking to health care professionals/volunteers, such as doctors, nurses, therapists, or psychologist 10. Other (specify)
	CODE	AMOUNT	AMOUNT	CODE
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				

Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members

PERSON ID	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8
	List all former adult household members (over 15 years old) who left at some point in the past to live in another country or some other place in this country, whether urban or rural, for at least 6 months and have not returned to the household.  <b>If none, skip to Q7.1</b>	What is the relationship of (NAME) to the head of the household?  1. Head 2. Spouse 3. Partner 4. Son/Daughter 5. Son/Daughter-in-law 6. Father/Mother 7. Brother/Sister 8. Parent-in-law 9. Other Relative 10. Servant / employee 11. Other non-relative	What is the sex of (NAME)?  1. Male 2. Female	How old is (NAME) in completed years (age at last birthday)?	What is the present marital status of (NAME)?  1. Married 2. Engaged to be married 3. Consensual Union 4. Separated 5. Divorced 6. Widowed 7. Never Married	Where was (NAME) born?  1. Urban area within South Africa 2. Rural area within South Africa 3. Botswana 4. Democratic Republic of Congo 5. Ethiopia 6. Ghana 7. Kenya 8. Lesotho 9. Malawi 10. Mozambique 11. Nigeria 12. Somalia 13. Swaziland 14. Uganda 15. Zambia 16. Zimbabwe 17. Other Africa (specify) 18. Other (specify)	What is the religion of (NAME)?  1. Moslem 2. Christian 3. Traditional 4. Other 5. Not religious (atheist/agnostic)	What is the ethnicity of (NAME)?  1. Afrikaans 2. English 3. Chopi 4. Ndebele 5. Ngui 6. Shona 7. Sotho 8. Swazi 9. Thonga 10. Tsonga 11. Tswana 12. Venda 13. Xhosa 14. Zulu 15. sePedi 16. Other African (specify) 17. Other non African (specify)
	NAMES	CODE	CODE	YEARS	CODE	COUNTRY CODE	RELIGION CODE	ETHNICITY CODE
101								
102								
103								
104								
105								
106								
107								
108								
109								

Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members *(Continued)*

PERSON ID	6.9	6.10	6.11	6.12	6.13	6.14				
	What is the maternal language of (NAME)? (The language spoken to (NAME) by the mother from birth)	Besides the maternal language, what other languages, does (NAME) speak or understand? <b>(Tick all that apply)</b>	When did (NAME) leave the household for the first time after age 15years of age?	Where did (NAME) first go to live when he/ she left the household?	What is the <u>primary reason</u> why (NAME) left the household most recently?	What were the primary reasons the most recent location was chosen? <b>(Tick all that apply.)</b>				
	1. Afrikaans 2. English 3. Chopi 4. isiNdebele 5. Ngui 6. Shona 7. seSotho 8. seSwati 9. Thonga 10. Tsonga 11. Setswana 12. Tshivenda 13. isiXhosa 14. Zulu 15. sePedi 16. Other African (specify) 17. Other non African (specify)	1. Afrikaans 2. English 3. Chopi 4. isiNdebele 5. Ngui 6. Shona 7. seSotho 8. seSwati 9. Thonga 10. Tsonga 11. Setswana 12. Tshivenda 13. isiXhosa 14. Zulu 15. sePedi 16. Other African (specify) 17. Other non African (specify)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>YEAR</th> <th>MONTH</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	YEAR	MONTH			1. Urban area within South Africa 2. Rural area within South Africa 3. UK 4. USA 5. Germany 6. Italy 7. Canada 8. Holland 9. Spain 10. Belgium 11. France 12. Cote d'Ivoire 13. Gabon 14. Nigeria 15. Australia 16. New Zealand 17. Other Africa (specify) 18. Other (specify)	1. Education 2. Search for work 3. Job transfer/job opportunity 4. Unemployed 5. Civil conflict/ war 6. Marriage arrangement 7. Divorce/marriage dissolution 8. Death of spouse or partner 9. Family problems 10. Moved to join other family members 11. Return to original or previous home 12. Poorer living conditions here 13. Do not own agricultural land to work here / don't have enough land 14. Poor quality of land or depleted soils 15. Health problems 16. Drought 17. Flood 18. Earthquake 19. Cyclone / storm 20. Other (specify)	1. He/she knew people here 2. He/she had information about the place 3. He/she had a job offer there 4. Better wages there 5. Better job opportunities there 6. More/better land there 7. Better quality of life there 8. Better education opportunities there 9. Better climate 10. Better medical care 11. Close to family, friend 12. Cost of moving is low 13. Other (specify)
YEAR	MONTH									
	[LANGUAGE CODE]	[LANGUAGE CODE]		COUNTRY CODE	CODE	CODE				
101										
102										
103										
104										
105										
106										
107										
108										
109										

Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members *(Continued)*

P E R S O N I D	6.15	6.16	6.17	6.18	6.19	6.20
	Who made the decision to move most recently?	Who provided information on where to go and/or how to find work for (NAME)'s migration?	What was the main source of funding of (NAME)'s migration?	At present where does (NAME) live?	Who does (NAME) live with in his/ her current location?	Does the spouse or children of (NAME) live with you in your household?
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Self</li> <li>2. Spouse</li> <li>3. Child/children</li> <li>4. Parents</li> <li>5. Entire family</li> <li>6. Other relatives</li> <li>7. Work unit</li> <li>8. Government and/or NGO</li> <li>9. Friends at destination</li> <li>10. Other (specify)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Family/relatives within your country/town</li> <li>2. Family/relatives living in the destination country</li> <li>3. Friends within the country</li> <li>4. Friends living in the destination country</li> <li>5. Previous personal experience</li> <li>6. Neighbours</li> <li>7. TV</li> <li>8. Radio</li> <li>9. Newspaper</li> <li>10. Magazine or book</li> <li>11. Internet</li> <li>12. Wall posters/advertisement</li> <li>13. Private employment agent / recruitment agency</li> <li>14. Government employment agency</li> <li>15. Return migrants</li> <li>16. Other (specify)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Sale of home</li> <li>2. Sale of land</li> <li>3. Sale of other assets</li> <li>4. Savings of himself/ herself</li> <li>5. Savings of household</li> <li>6. Assistance from family members there in destination country/or elsewhere</li> <li>7. Assistance from family members here</li> <li>8. Loan from relative</li> <li>9. Loan from friend</li> <li>10. Loan from bank</li> <li>11. Loan from private recruitment agency</li> <li>12. Assistance from government</li> <li>13. Assistance from NGOs</li> <li>14. Loan from informal sources / money lenders</li> <li>15. Other (specify)</li> <li>16. None</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Urban area within South Africa</li> <li>2. Rural area within South Africa</li> <li>3. UK</li> <li>4. USA</li> <li>5. Germany</li> <li>6. Italy</li> <li>7. Canada</li> <li>8. Holland</li> <li>9. Spain</li> <li>10. Belgium</li> <li>11. France</li> <li>12. Cote d'Ivoire</li> <li>13. Gabon</li> <li>14. Nigeria</li> <li>15. Australia</li> <li>16. New Zealand</li> <li>17. Other Africa (specify)</li> <li>18. Other (specify)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Alone</li> <li>2. Spouse</li> <li>3. Children</li> <li>4. Brother or sister</li> <li>5. Other relatives</li> <li>6. Other (specify)</li> <li>7. Don't know</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, spouse only</li> <li>2. Yes, children only</li> <li>3. Yes, spouse and children</li> <li>4. No</li> <li>5. Not applicable</li> </ol>
	CODE	CODE	CODE	COUNTRY CODE	CODE	CODE
101						
102						
103						
104						
105						
106						
107						
108						
109						

Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members (Continued)

PERSON ID	6.21	6.22	6.23	6.24	6.25	6.26	6.27	6.28	6.29
	What was the highest level of schooling that (NAME) completed before he/ she left the household?  1. No formal education 2. Up to Primary School (Grade 7) 3. Up to Middle School (Grade 10) 4. Up to Secondary School (matric) 5. Up to Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School 6. Up to Tertiary/University 7. Up to Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 8. Up to Graduate School 9. Other (specify) 10. Don't know	How many years had (NAME) completed at the level indicated in <b>Q6.21</b> ?	If (NAME) completed tertiary or higher education before he/ she left the household, what was the highest diploma that he/ she obtained here?  1. Bachelor's degree 2. Master's degree 3. PhD degree 4. MBA 5. Teaching certificate 6. Medical degree 7. Nursing degree 8. Law degree 9. Other (specify)	What type of educational institution did (NAME) attend for the diploma indicated in <b>Q6.23</b> ?  1. Public 2. Private, non-religious 3. Private, religious	Did (NAME) go to school in (PLACE of current residence)?  1. Yes 2. No  <b>If No, skip to Q6.30</b>	What is the highest level of schooling that (NAME) completed after he/ she left the household?  1. No formal education 2. Primary School 3. Middle School 4. Secondary School 5. Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School 6. Tertiary/ University 7. Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 8. Graduate School 9. Other (specify) 10. Don't know	How many years has (NAME) completed at the level indicated in <b>Q6.26</b> ?	If (NAME) has completed Tertiary or higher education after he/ she left the household, what is the highest diploma that he/ she obtained there?  1. Bachelor's degree 2. Master's degree 3. PhD degree 4. MBA 5. Teaching certificate 6. Medical degree 7. Nursing degree 8. Law degree 9. Other (specify)	What type of educational institution did (NAME) attend for the diploma indicated in <b>Q6.28</b> ?  1. Public 2. Private, non-religious 3. Private, religious
	CODE	YEARS	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	YEARS	CODE	CODE
101									
102									
103									
104									
105									
610									
107									
108									
109									

Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members (Continued)

PERSON ID	6.30	6.31	6.32	6.33
	<p>Before (NAME) left the household, what was his/her work situation?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Paid employment – full-time</li> <li>2. Paid employment – part-time</li> <li>3. Self employed (full or part time)</li> <li>4. Full-time student</li> <li>5. Unemployed / Looking for work</li> <li>6. Unemployed/ not actively seeking work</li> <li>7. Retired from work altogether</li> <li>8. Housewife</li> <li>9. Long-term sick or handicapped</li> <li>10. On maternity leave</li> <li>11. In military service</li> <li>12. Other (specify)</li> <li>13. Don't know</li> </ol> <p><b>(For Codes 4 to 13, skip to Q6.32)</b></p>	<p>Before (NAME) left the household, what was (NAME)'s occupation?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Managers</li> <li>2. Professionals</li> <li>3. Technicians and associate professionals</li> <li>4. Clerical support workers</li> <li>5. Service and sales workers</li> <li>6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</li> <li>7. Craft and related trades workers</li> <li>8. Plant and machine operators, and assemblers</li> <li>9. Elementary occupations</li> <li>10. Armed forces occupations</li> <li>11. Self employed?</li> <li>11. Don't know</li> </ol>	<p>What is (NAME)'s current work situation?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Paid employment – full-time</li> <li>2. Paid employment – part-time</li> <li>3. Self employed (full or part time)</li> <li>4. Full-time student</li> <li>5. Unemployed / Looking for work</li> <li>6. Unemployed/ not actively seeking work</li> <li>7. Retired from work altogether</li> <li>8. Housewife</li> <li>9. Long-term sick or handicapped</li> <li>10. On maternity leave</li> <li>11. In military service</li> <li>12. Other (specify)</li> <li>13. Don't know</li> </ol> <p><b>(For Codes 4 to 12, skip to Q6.39)</b></p>	<p>What is (NAME)'s current occupation?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Managers</li> <li>2. Professionals</li> <li>3. Technicians and associate professionals</li> <li>4. Clerical support workers</li> <li>5. Service and sales workers</li> <li>6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</li> <li>7. Craft and related trades workers</li> <li>8. Plant and machine operators, and assemblers</li> <li>9. Elementary occupations</li> <li>10. Armed forces occupations</li> <li>11. Don't know</li> </ol>
	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE
101				
102				
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**Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members and Non-household Members**  
*(Continued)*

P E R S O N  I D	6.34	6.35	6.36	6.37	6.38			
	<p>How long did it take (NAME) to get the first job after their last move?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>MONTHS</td> <td>DAYS</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table>	MONTHS	DAYS			<p>How many days per week does (NAME) work in this most recent job?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">DAYS PER WEEK</p>	<p>Which of the following best describes (NAME)'s current employer?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The government, public sector or military</li> <li>2. A private company or enterprise</li> <li>3. A state-owned enterprise</li> <li>4. An NGO or humanitarian organization</li> <li>5. A private individual (or small business)</li> <li>6. Self-employed</li> <li>7. Other (specify)</li> <li>8. Don't know</li> </ol> <p style="text-align: center;">CODE</p>	<p>Does (NAME) have any managerial duties or does he/she supervise any other employees?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No.</li> <li>3. Don't know</li> </ol> <p style="text-align: center;">CODE</p>
MONTHS	DAYS							
101								
102								
103								
104								
105								
106								
107								
108								
109								



Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members *(Continued)*

PERSON	6.39	6.40	6.41	6.42	6.43	6.44			
	<p>Has your household sent any money to (NAME) since he/ she left the household?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No (<b>Skip to Q6.41</b>)</p>	<p>What was the purpose for sending the money?</p> <p>1. Paying for education 2. Paying for living expenses 3. Paying for healthcare 4. Paying for emergencies 5. Other (specify)</p>	<p>Has (NAME) ever sent any money to your household since he/ she left the household?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No (<b>Skip to Q6.56</b>)</p>	<p>When was the last time?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>YEAR</th> <th>MONTH</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	YEAR	MONTH			<p>In your household, who usually receives the money sent by (NAME)?</p> <p>1. Head 2. Husband 3. Wife 4. Son 5. Daughter 6. Son-in-law 7. Daughter-in-law 8. Father 9. Mother 10. Brother 11. Sister 12. Father-in-law 13. Mother-in-law 14. Other Relative (specify) 15. Other non-relative (specify) 16. Domestic Helper/ employee</p>
YEAR	MONTH								
	CODE	CODE	CODE		CODE	CODE			
101									
102									
103									
104									
105									
106									
107									
108									
109									

Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members *(Continued)*

P E R S O N  I D	6.45	6.46	6.47	6.48	6.49	6.50
	In the past 12 months, <u>how many times</u> has (NAME) sent money to your household?  <b>If once skip to Q6.48</b>	Was the money sent to your household on a regular basis?  1. No. 2. Yes, weekly 3. Yes, monthly 4. Yes, quarterly 5. Yes, annually 6. Other (specify)	Was the money sent to your household for approximately the same amount every time?  1. Yes 2. No	In the past 12 months, <u>how much</u> money in total has (NAME) sent to your household?	In which month or occasion did you receive the most money in the past 12 months?  1. January 2. February 3. March 4. April 5. May 6. June 7. July 8. August 9. September 10. October 11. November 12. December 13. Other occasion (specify)	Has (NAME) ever sent money to your household for expenses specifically in response to the following events?  1. Civil conflict/ war 2. Drought 3. Flood 4. Earthquake 5. Cyclone / storm 6. Other (specify)
	TIMES	CODE	CODE	AMOUNT (In local currency)	CODE	CODE
101						
102						
103						
104						
105						
106						
107						
108						
109						

**Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members (Continued)**

P E R S O N  I D	<b>6.51</b>		<b>6.52</b>	<b>6.53</b>								
	How did you spend <u>ALL</u> the money sent by (NAME or NAMES) in the given period?		Was the money sent intended for particular purposes? (Tick all that apply)									
	<b>In the past one week:</b>		1. Yes, and I spent it on these particular purposes 2. Yes, but I decided to spend it on other things 3. Yes, and it has to be delivered to other relatives of the sender (e.g. grandmother, brother) 4. Yes, and it has to be delivered to other friend of the sender 5. Yes, and it has to be spent on loan repayment for the sender 6. Yes, the and it has to be spent on debt repayment for the sender 7. No, the money was not for any particular purpose		Has the money sent by (NAME) enabled someone in your household to attend school?  1. Yes 2. No ( <b>Skip to Q6.57</b> )							
	Category	Amount (In local currency)										
	1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)											
	2. Cooking fuels (e.g. paraffin, wood, cooking gel)											
	3. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi fares, petrol)											
	<b>In the past 6 months:</b>											
	Category	Amount (In local currency)										
	4. Clothing and footwear											
	5. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)											
	6. Car/motorcycle/vehicle											
	7. Cell phone/mobile phone	7a. Initial cost										
		7b. Service bills										
	8. Computer											
	9. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)											
	10. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)											
	11. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)											
	12. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)											
	13. Rent for housing											
	14. Payments for utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity)											
	15. Education / apprenticeship (including tuition fees, tutor fees, school uniforms, books, and supplies)											
	16. Health	16a. Doctor fees										
		16b. Hospital fees										
		16c. Medicines / Drugs										
		16d. Laboratory tests										
		16e. Operations										
	17. Wedding/ Engagement / Funerals											
18. Setting up a business / Opening a store												
19. House or land purchase												
20. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing)												
21. Mortgage and loan repayment												
22. construction of a dwelling home												
22. Other (specify)												
		<table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td></tr> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	<table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td></tr> </table>	1	2
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7												
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**Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members (Continued)**

6.54	6.55	6.56																																					
<p>For what level of education were the remittances used to pay for?</p> <p>1. Primary School (Gr 7)                      2. Middle School (Gr 10)                      3. Secondary School                      4. Secondary Level                      Technical/Vocational School                      5. Tertiary/University                      6. Post-secondary                      Technical/Vocational School                      7. Graduate School                      8. Other (Specify)                      9. Don't know</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">1</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">3</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">4</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">5</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">6</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">7</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">8</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">9</td></tr> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	<p>Has (NAME or NAMES) sent/brought goods to your household since he/ she left the household?</p> <p>1. Yes                      2. No (<b>Skip to Q6.57</b>)</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">1</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> </table>	1	2	<p>Which of the following goods did (NAME or NAMES) send/bring to your household in the past 12 months? (<b>Tick all that apply</b>)</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 70%;">Category</th> <th style="width: 30%;">Code</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Cooking fuels (e.g. paraffin, wood, cooking gel)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Clothing and footwear</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Car/motorcycle/vehicle</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Cell phone/mobile phone</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7. Computer</td> <td style="text-align: center;">7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV , Satellite receiver)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">11</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12. Other goods</td> <td style="text-align: center;">12</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Category	Code	1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)	1	2. Cooking fuels (e.g. paraffin, wood, cooking gel)	2	3. Clothing and footwear	3	4. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)	4	5. Car/motorcycle/vehicle	5	6. Cell phone/mobile phone	6	7. Computer	7	8. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV , Satellite receiver)	8	9. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)	9	10. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)	10	11. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)	11	12. Other goods	12
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12. Other goods	12																																						

Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members *(Continued)*

PERSON ID	6.57	6.58	6.59	6.60	6.61
	<p>How often do you communicate with (NAME)?</p> <p>1. Never (<b>Skip to Q6.61</b>)                      2. Every day                      3. Several times a week                      4. Once a week                      5. Several times a month                      6. Once a month                      7. Once every two months                      8. Once per year                      9. Other (specify)</p>	<p>How do you usually communicate with (NAME)?  <b>(Tick all that apply)</b></p> <p>1. Internet                      2. Phone                      3. Regular mail                      4. Someone in household visits there                      5. (NAME) visits household here                      6. Others (specify)</p>	<p>Does (NAME) tell you about the following information?  <b>(Tick all that apply)</b></p> <p>1. Health practices or medicines in the area he/she lives in                      2. His/her education progress                      3. Education opportunities in the area he/she lives in                      4. Advice/ recommendations on studying abroad for other household members                      5. None of the above</p>	<p>Which of the following activities has (NAME) assisted in before leaving the household? <b>(Tick all that apply)</b></p> <p>1. Childcare                      2. Take care of other family members                      3. Housework                      4. Household expenditure management                      5. Home mortgage payment                      6. Participation in community meetings                      7. Family business                      8. Farming                      9. Other (specify)</p>	<p>Who in the household took on additional responsibilities after (NAME) left the household?  <b>(Copy Person ID)</b></p>
	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	PERSON ID
101					
102					
103					
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105					
106					
107					
108					
109					

Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members (Continued)

PE RS ON I D	<p align="center"><b>6.62</b></p> <p>Did your household conduct the following activities after (NAME) left the household? <b>(Tick all that apply)</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Got a loan from a bank</li> <li>2. Got a loan from informal sources / money lenders</li> <li>3. Accumulated savings</li> <li>4. Accumulated debts</li> <li>5. Set up a business</li> <li>6. Opened a store</li> <li>7. Build a dwelling to rent to others</li> <li>8. Build a dwelling for other commercial uses</li> <li>9. Buy (more) land</li> <li>10. Build/buy a residential home</li> <li>11. None of the above</li> <li>12. Don't know</li> </ol> <p><b>For Code 3 to 11, skip to Q7.1</b></p>	<p align="center"><b>6.63</b></p> <p align="center">How did your household spend the loan? (ALL)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th align="left" colspan="2">Category</th> <th>Amount (In local currency)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td colspan="2">1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">2. Cooking fuels (e.g. paraffin, wood, cooking gel)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">3. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi fares, petrol)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">4. Clothing and footwear</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">5. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">6. Car/motorcycle/vehicle</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td rowspan="2">7. Cell phone/mobile phone</td><td>7a. Initial cost</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>7b. Service bills</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">8. Computer</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">9. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">10. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">11. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">12. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">13. Rent for housing</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">14. Payments for utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">15. Education / apprenticeship (including tuition fees, tutor fees, school uniforms, books, and supplies)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td rowspan="5">16. Health</td><td>16a. Doctor fees</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>16b. Hospital fees</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>16c. Medicines / Drugs</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>16d. Laboratory tests</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>16e. Operations</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">17. Wedding/ Engagement / Funerals</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">18. Setting up a business / Opening a store</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">19. House or land purchase</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">20. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">21. Mortgage and loan repayment</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">22. Other (specify)</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Category		Amount (In local currency)	1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)			2. Cooking fuels (e.g. paraffin, wood, cooking gel)			3. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi fares, petrol)			4. Clothing and footwear			5. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)			6. Car/motorcycle/vehicle			7. Cell phone/mobile phone	7a. Initial cost		7b. Service bills		8. Computer			9. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)			10. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)			11. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)			12. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)			13. Rent for housing			14. Payments for utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity)			15. Education / apprenticeship (including tuition fees, tutor fees, school uniforms, books, and supplies)			16. Health	16a. Doctor fees		16b. Hospital fees		16c. Medicines / Drugs		16d. Laboratory tests		16e. Operations		17. Wedding/ Engagement / Funerals			18. Setting up a business / Opening a store			19. House or land purchase			20. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing)			21. Mortgage and loan repayment			22. Other (specify)			<p align="center"><b>6.64</b></p> <p align="center">Have your household repaid the loan?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, repaid completely</li> <li>2. No, but have repaid part</li> <li>3. No, not at all repaid</li> </ol>
Category		Amount (In local currency)																																																																																
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Section 7: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from non-Household Members

PERSON ID	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6
	<p>In the last 12 months, did your household receive any money and/or goods from any non-household migrant members?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p> <p><b>If Yes write the name of each non-household member who sent money and or goods.</b></p> <p><b>If No member sent, skip to 8.1</b></p>	<p>If yes, where does this non-household member currently live?</p> <p>1. Urban area within South Africa 2. Rural area within South Africa 3. UK 4. USA 5. Germany 6. Italy 7. Canada 8. Holland 9. Spain 10. Belgium 11. France 12. Cote d'Ivoire 13. Gabon 14. Nigeria 15. Australia 16. New Zealand 17. Other Africa (specify) 18. Other (specify)</p>	<p>If yes, what was the relationship of this non-household migrant member?</p> <p>1. Parent 2. Spouse 3. Child 4. Brother/Sister 5. Other relative 6. Other non-relative</p>	<p>If Yes, what is the sex of this non-household member?</p> <p>1. Male 2. Female</p>	<p>What is the highest level of education that this non-household member has completed?</p> <p>1. No formal education 2. Primary School(Grade 7) 3. Middle School (Grade 10) 4. Secondary School (matric) 5. Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School 6. Tertiary/University 7. Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 8. Graduate School 9. Other (Specify) 10. Don't know</p>	<p>Did this non-household migrant send any money to your household?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p> <p><b>If No, skip to 7.10</b></p>
	NAME	COUNTRY CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE
201						
202						
203						
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206						
207						
208						
209						

**Section 7: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from non-Household Members (continued)**

PERSON ID	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.10	7.11	7.12	
	How did the non-household migrant usually send money to your household? 1. Western Union 2. MoneyGram 3. Other money transfer operator 4. Postal money order 5. Direct transfer to bank account 6. Foreign exchange bureau 7. Credit union 8. Travel agency 9. Other non-financial institution (retail chain, gas station, etc.) that provides remittance services 10. Mobile phone/telecommunications service providers 11. Through friend or relative 12. Courier, bus, or other transport 13. Brought back him/herself during visit 14. Pre-paid cards/ ATM card, re-loadable card, smart card 15. Internet Money Transfer 16. Other (specify)	In the past 12 months, how many times did your household receive this money?	In the past 12 months, how much money in total has your household received from this non-household migrant?	Did your household receive any food and/or goods from this non-household member?  1. Yes 2. No  <b>If No, skip to 7.12</b>	What was the total value of food and goods received by your household from this non-household member?	If <b>Q 7.9</b> total is greater than 0, then ask: How did your household spend the money sent by the non-household migrant over the past 12 months?	
	CODE	TIMES	AMOUNT	CODE	AMOUNT	Category	Amount (in local currency)
	201					Food	
	202					Education	
	203					Health	
	204					Rent (house, land)	
	205					Marriage/funeral	
	206					Cars/trucks	
	207					Rebuild house	
208					Build new house		
					Business		
					Land purchase		
					Other		
					Total		



209						
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## Section 7: Return Migration

Note: Please interview the return migrant(s) directly for this section. If the return migrant is not available for the interview, please copy and mark the ID of the person who answers the questions on his/her behalf.

P E R S O N I D	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6							
	<p>List all the names of adult persons (over 15 years old) currently living in your household who had lived in another country or some other place in this country, whether urban or rural, for a total time of at least 6 months in the past 5 years (Please copy person ID).</p> <p>If None, <b>skip to Q8.1</b></p> <p>NAMES</p>	<p>Where did (NAME) move to in the last migration episode?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Urban area South Africa</li> <li>2. Rural area within South Africa</li> <li>3. UK</li> <li>4. USA</li> <li>5. Germany</li> <li>6. Italy</li> <li>7. Canada</li> <li>8. Holland</li> <li>9. Spain</li> <li>10. Belgium</li> <li>11. France</li> <li>12. Cote d'Ivoire</li> <li>13. Gabon</li> <li>14. Nigeria</li> <li>15. Australia</li> <li>16. New Zealand</li> <li>17. Other Africa (specify)</li> <li>18. Other (specify)</li> </ol> <p>COUNTRY CODE</p>	<p>When did you last move to (PLACE)?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>YEAR</td> <td>MONTH</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	YEAR	MONTH			<p>When did you return to this household?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>YEAR</td> <td>MONTH</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	YEAR	MONTH			<p>What was the primary reason why you left the household in the last migration episode?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Education</li> <li>2. Search for work</li> <li>3. Job transfer/job opportunity</li> <li>4. Unemployed</li> <li>5. Civil conflict/ war</li> <li>6. Marriage arrangement</li> <li>7. Divorce/marriage dissolution</li> <li>8. Death of spouse or partner</li> <li>9. Family problems</li> <li>10. Moved to join other family members</li> <li>11. Return to original or previous home</li> <li>12. Poorer living conditions here</li> <li>13. Do not own agricultural land to work here / don't have enough land</li> <li>14. Poor quality of land or depleted soils</li> <li>15. Health problems</li> <li>16. Drought</li> <li>17. Flood</li> <li>18. Earthquake</li> <li>19. Cyclone / storm</li> <li>20. Other (specify)</li> </ol> <p>CODE</p>
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Section 8: Return Migration (Continued)

P E R S O N  I D	<p><b>8.7</b></p> <p>Did you go to school in (PLACE) in your last migration episode?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No (<b>Skip to Q7.11</b>)</p> <p>CODE</p>	<p><b>8.8</b></p> <p>Which level of schooling did you complete in (PLACE)?</p> <p>1. None 2. Primary School (Grade 7) 3. Middle School (Grade 10) 4. Secondary School (matric) 5. Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School 6. Tertiary/University 7. Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 8. Graduate School 9. Other (specify) 10. Don't know</p> <p>CODE</p>	<p><b>8.9</b></p> <p>If you completed Tertiary or higher education in (PLACE), what was the highest diploma that you obtained?</p> <p>1. Bachelor's degree 2. Master's degree 3. PhD degree 4. MBA 5. Teaching certificate 6. Medical degree 7. Nursing degree 8. Law degree 9. Other (specify)</p> <p>CODE</p>	<p><b>8.10</b></p> <p>If you completed Tertiary or higher education in (PLACE), what type of educational institution did you attend?</p> <p>1. Public 2. Private, non-religious 3. Private, religious</p> <p>CODE</p>	<p><b>8.11</b></p> <p>During the last 3 months in (PLACE) were you in:</p> <p>1. Paid employment – full-time 2. Paid employment – part-time 3. Self employed (full or part time) 4. Unemployed / Looking for work 5. Retired from work altogether 6. Full-time student 7. Housewife 8. Long-term sick or handicapped 9. On maternity leave 10. In military service 11. Other (specify) 12. Don't know</p> <p><b>(For Codes 4 to 12, skip to Q8.13)</b></p> <p>CODE</p>	<p><b>8.12</b></p> <p>What is your last occupation while residing in (PLACE)?</p> <p>1. Managers 2. Professionals 3. Technicians and associate professionals 4. Clerical support workers 5. Service and sales workers 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers 7. Craft and related trades workers 8. Plant and machine operators, and assemblers 9. Elementary occupations 10. Armed forces occupations 11. Don't know 12. Self employed</p> <p>CODE</p>
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Section 8: Return Migration (*Continued*)

P E R S O N I D	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>8.13</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Why did you return?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Could not get residence there</li> <li>2. Could not get work permit there</li> <li>3. Work permit expired there</li> <li>4. Residence permit expired there</li> <li>5. No intention to stay there longer</li> <li>6. Had accumulated enough money while living there</li> <li>7. To take up temporary work here</li> <li>8. Temporary work there had come to an end for the season</li> <li>9. Got expelled from there</li> <li>10. Family reasons/problems there</li> <li>11. Family reasons/problems here</li> <li>12. Marriage/divorce/separation</li> <li>13. Missed family/partner/friends here</li> <li>14. To attempt legalization of house or land here</li> <li>15. Unemployment</li> <li>16. Economic crisis</li> <li>17. Other (specify)</li> </ol>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>8.14</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">In the last 12 months before returning, did you send any money to this household when you were in (PLACE)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No (<b>Skip to Q8.27</b>)</li> </ol>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>8.15</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">In the household, who usually received this money sent by you?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Head</li> <li>2. My husband</li> <li>3. My wife</li> <li>4. My son</li> <li>5. My daughter</li> <li>6. My son-in-law</li> <li>7. My daughter-in-law</li> <li>8. My father</li> <li>9. My mother</li> <li>10. My brother</li> <li>11. My sister</li> <li>12. My father-in-law</li> <li>13. My mother-in-law</li> <li>14. My partner</li> <li>15. Other relative (specify)</li> <li>16. Other non-relative (specify)</li> <li>17. Domestic Helper / employee</li> </ol>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>8.16</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">How did you usually send money to this household?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Western Union</li> <li>2. MoneyGram</li> <li>3. Other money transfer operator</li> <li>4. Postal money order</li> <li>5. Direct transfer to bank account</li> <li>6. Foreign exchange bureau</li> <li>7. Credit union</li> <li>8. Travel agency</li> <li>9. Other non-financial institution (retail chain, gas station, etc.) that provides remittance services</li> <li>10. Mobile phone/ telecommunications service providers</li> <li>11. Through friend or relative</li> <li>12. Courier, bus, or other transport</li> <li>13. Brought back himself during visit</li> <li>14. Pre-paid cards/ ATM card, re-loadable card, smart card</li> <li>15. Internet Money Transfer</li> <li>16. Other (specify)</li> </ol>
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Section 8: Return Migration (*Continued*)

P E R S O N  I D	8.17	8.18	8.19	8.20	8.21
	In the past 12 months, <u>how many times</u> did you send money to your household?	Was the money sent to your household on a regular basis?	Was the money sent to your household for approximately the same amount every time?	In the past 12 months, <u>how much</u> money in total did you send to your household?	In which month or occasion did you send the most money in the past 12 months?
	TIMES	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No.</li> <li>2. Yes, weekly</li> <li>3. Yes, monthly</li> <li>4. Yes, quarterly</li> <li>5. Yes, annually</li> <li>6. Other (specify)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ol>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. January</li> <li>2. February</li> <li>3. March</li> <li>4. April</li> <li>5. May</li> <li>6. June</li> <li>7. July</li> <li>8. August</li> <li>9. September</li> <li>10. October</li> <li>11. November</li> <li>12. December</li> <li>13. Other occasion (specify)</li> </ol>
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Section 8: Return Migration (*Continued*)

P E R S O N  I D	<p><b>8.22</b></p> <p>Did you send money to this household for <u>particular purposes</u> when you were in (PLACE) in the past 12 months?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No (<b>Skip to Q8.27</b>)</p>	<p><b>8.23</b></p> <p>What were the particular purposes that you sent money to this household for?</p> <p><b>In the past one weeks:</b></p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 70%;">Category</th> <th style="width: 30%;">Amount (In local currency)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Cooking fuels (e.g. oil)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi fares, petrol)</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>In the past 6 months:</b></p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 70%;">Category</th> <th style="width: 30%;">Amount (In local currency)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>4. Clothing and footwear</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Car/motorcycle/vehicle</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="2">7. Cell phone/mobile phone</td> <td>7a. Initial cost</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7b. Service bills</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8. Computer</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>9. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>11. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>12. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>13. Rent for housing</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>14. Payments for utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>15. Education / apprenticeship (including tuition fees, tutor fees, school uniforms, books, and supplies)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="5">16. Health</td> <td>16a. Doctor fees</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16b. Hospital fees</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16c. Medicines / Drugs</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16d. Laboratory tests</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16e. Operations</td> </tr> <tr> <td>17. Wedding/ Engagement / Funerals</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>18. Setting up a business / Opening a store</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>19. House or land purchase</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>20. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>21. Mortgage and loan repayment</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>22. Other (specify)</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Category	Amount (In local currency)	1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)		2. Cooking fuels (e.g. oil)		3. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi fares, petrol)		Category	Amount (In local currency)	4. Clothing and footwear		5. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)		6. Car/motorcycle/vehicle		7. Cell phone/mobile phone	7a. Initial cost	7b. Service bills	8. Computer		9. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)		10. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)		11. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)		12. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)		13. Rent for housing		14. Payments for utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity)		15. Education / apprenticeship (including tuition fees, tutor fees, school uniforms, books, and supplies)		16. Health	16a. Doctor fees	16b. Hospital fees	16c. Medicines / Drugs	16d. Laboratory tests	16e. Operations	17. Wedding/ Engagement / Funerals		18. Setting up a business / Opening a store		19. House or land purchase		20. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing)		21. Mortgage and loan repayment		22. Other (specify)		<p><b>8.24</b></p> <p>Will your household have to repay you for this money?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p><b>8.25</b></p> <p>Has the money sent by you in the past 12 months enabled someone in your household to achieve the following levels of education?</p> <p>1. None 2. Primary School (Gr 7) 3. Middle School (Gr 10) 4. Secondary School (matric) 5. Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School 6. Tertiary/University 7. Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 8. Graduate School 9. Other (Specify) 10. Don't know</p>
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Section 8: Return Migration (*Continued*)

P E R S O N  I D	<b>8.26</b>	<b>8.27</b>	<b>8.28</b>	<b>8.29</b>																										
	Have you ever sent money to your household for expenses specifically in response to the following events? <b>(Tick all that apply.)</b>	In the past 12 months, did you send/bring goods to your household when you were in (PLACE)?	Which of the following goods did you send/bring to your household in the past 12 months? <b>(Tick all that apply)</b>	Will your household have to repay you for these goods?																										
	1. Civil conflict/ war 2. Drought 3. Flood 4. Earthquake 5. Cyclone / storm 6. Other (specify) 7. Funerals	1. Yes 2. No <b>(Skip to Q8.30)</b>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Category</th> <th>Codes</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Cooking fuels (e.g. oil)</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Clothing and footwear</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Car/motorcycle/vehicle</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Cell phone/mobile phone</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7. Computer</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)</td> <td>11</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12. Other goods (specify)</td> <td>12</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Category	Codes	1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)	1	2. Cooking fuels (e.g. oil)	2	3. Clothing and footwear	3	4. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)	4	5. Car/motorcycle/vehicle	5	6. Cell phone/mobile phone	6	7. Computer	7	8. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)	8	9. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)	9	10. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)	10	11. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)	11	12. Other goods (specify)	12	1. Yes 2. No
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**Section 8: Return Migration (Continued)**

P E R S O N  I D	<p><b>8.30</b></p> <p>How often did you communicate with this household when you were in (PLACE)?</p> <p>1. Never (<b>Skip to Q7.33</b>)                  2. Every day                  3. Several times a week                  4. Once a week                  5. Several times a month                  6. Once a month                  7. Once every two months                  8. Once per year                  9. Other (specify)</p>	<p><b>8.31</b></p> <p>How did you usually communicate with the household when you were in (PLACE)? (<b>Tick all that apply</b>)</p> <p>1. Internet                  2. Phone                  3. Regular mail                  4. Someone in household visits there                  5. (NAME) visits household here                  6. Others (specify)</p>	<p><b>8.32</b></p> <p>Which of the following did you tell the household about? (<b>Tick all that apply</b>)</p> <p>1. Health practices or medicines in the area you lived in                  2. Your education progress                  3. Education opportunities in the area you lives in                  4. Advice/ recommendations on studying abroad for other household members                  5. None of the above</p>	<p><b>8.33</b></p> <p>Which of the following activities did you assist in before leaving this household? (<b>Tick all that apply</b>)</p> <p>1. Childcare                  2. Take care of other family members                  3. Housework                  4. Household expenditure management                  5. Home mortgage payment                  6. Participation in community meetings                  7. Other (specify)</p>	<p><b>8.34</b></p> <p>Did your household take on more responsibility in these activities after you left the household? (<b>Tick all that apply</b>)</p> <p>1. Childcare                  2. Take care of other family members                  3. Housework                  4. Household expenditure management                  5. Home mortgage payment                  6. Participation in community meetings                  7. Other (specify)</p>	<p><b>8.35</b></p> <p>Who in the household takes on the additional responsibilities mentioned in <b>Q8.34</b>?</p> <p><b>(Copy Person ID)</b></p>
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Section 7: Return Migration (*Continued*)

P E R S O N  I D	<b>8.36</b>	<b>8.37</b>	<b>8.38</b>																																																									
	Did your household conduct the following activities <u>after</u> you left the household? (Tick all that apply)		How did your household spend the loan?	Have your household repaid the loan?																																																								
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Got a loan from a bank</li> <li>2. Got a loan from informal sources / money lenders</li> <li>3. Accumulated savings</li> <li>4. Accumulated debts</li> <li>5. Set up a business</li> <li>6. Opened a store</li> <li>7. Build a dwelling to rent to others</li> <li>8. Build a dwelling for other commercial uses</li> <li>9. Buy (more) land</li> <li>11. Built a dwelling for residential purposes</li> <li>12. None of the above</li> <li>13. Don't know</li> </ol> <p><b>For Codes 3 to 11, skip to Q9.1</b></p>		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 70%;">Category</th> <th style="width: 30%;">Amount (In local currency)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2. Cooking fuels (e.g. oil)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>3. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi fares, petrol)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>4. Clothing and footwear</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>5. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>6. Car/motorcycle/vehicle</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>7. Cell phone/mobile phone</td> <td>7a. Initial cost</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>7b. Service bills</td> </tr> <tr><td>8. Computer</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>9. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>10. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>11. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>12. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>13. Rent for housing</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>14. Payments for utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>15. Education / apprenticeship (including tuition fees, tutor fees, school uniforms, books, and supplies)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>16. Health</td> <td>16a. Doctor fees</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>16b. Hospital fees</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>16c. Medicines / Drugs</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>16d. Laboratory tests</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>16e. Operations</td> </tr> <tr><td>17. Wedding/ Engagement / Funerals</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>18. Setting up a business / Opening a store</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>19. House or land purchase</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>20. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>21. Mortgage and loan repayment</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>22. Other (specify)</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Category	Amount (In local currency)	1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)		2. Cooking fuels (e.g. oil)		3. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi fares, petrol)		4. Clothing and footwear		5. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)		6. Car/motorcycle/vehicle		7. Cell phone/mobile phone	7a. Initial cost		7b. Service bills	8. Computer		9. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)		10. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)		11. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)		12. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)		13. Rent for housing		14. Payments for utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity)		15. Education / apprenticeship (including tuition fees, tutor fees, school uniforms, books, and supplies)		16. Health	16a. Doctor fees		16b. Hospital fees		16c. Medicines / Drugs		16d. Laboratory tests		16e. Operations	17. Wedding/ Engagement / Funerals		18. Setting up a business / Opening a store		19. House or land purchase		20. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing)		21. Mortgage and loan repayment		22. Other (specify)		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, repaid completely</li> <li>2. No, but have repaid part</li> <li>3. No, not at all repaid</li> </ol>
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## QUESTIONNAIRE FOR IN-MIGRANTS ONLY- REMITTANCES SENDERS

### Section 9: Migration status

INTERVIEWER: Ask with respect to the household members who migrated to this place, meaning country for international migrants, urban or rural place for internal migrants.

P E R S O N  I D	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6			
	List all the household members who moved to this place from another country or some other place in this country, whether urban or rural.  <b>If None, END THE INTERVIEW AND THANK THE RESPONDENT</b>	When did you (last) come to live in this place/ country?  <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>YEAR</th> <th>MONTH</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	YEAR	MONTH			When you moved here where did you come from?  1. Urban area within South Africa 2. Rural area within South Africa 3. Botswana 4. Democratic Republic of Congo 5. Ethiopia 6. Ghana 7. Kenya 8. Lesotho 9. Malawi 10. Mozambique 11. Nigeria 12. Somalia 13. Swaziland 14. Uganda 15. Zambia 16. Zimbabwe 17. Other Africa (specify) 18. Other (specify)  COUNTRY CODE	What is the highest level of schooling that you completed in (PLACE)?  1. No formal education 2. Primary School (Grade 7) 3. Middle School (Grade 10) 4. Secondary School (matric) 5. Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School 6. Tertiary/University 7. Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 8. Graduate School 9. Other (Specify) 10. Don't know	How many years have you completed at the level of schooling indicated in Q9.4?  YEARS
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**Section 9: Migration status (Continued)**

P E R S O N	<p align="center"><b>9.7</b></p> <p>What was the primary reason why you left (PLACE)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Education</li> <li>2. Search for work</li> <li>3. Job transfer/job opportunity</li> <li>4. Unemployed</li> <li>5. Civil conflict/ war</li> <li>6. Marriage arrangement</li> <li>7. Divorce/marriage dissolution</li> <li>8. Death of spouse or partner</li> <li>9. Family problems</li> <li>10. Moved to join other family members</li> <li>11. Return to original or previous home</li> <li>12. Poorer living conditions here</li> <li>13. Do not own agricultural land to work here / don't have enough land</li> <li>14. Poor quality of land or depleted soils</li> <li>15. Poor health conditions (environment) there</li> <li>16. To seek medical attention</li> <li>17. Drought</li> <li>18. Flood</li> <li>19. Earthquake</li> <li>20. Cyclone / storm</li> <li>21. Other (specify)</li> </ol>	<p align="center"><b>9.8</b></p> <p>What were the primary reasons the current place was chosen?</p> <p align="center"><b>(Tick all that apply)</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. I knew people here</li> <li>2. I had information about the place</li> <li>3. I had a job offer there</li> <li>4. Better wages there</li> <li>5. Better job opportunities there</li> <li>6. More/better land there</li> <li>7. Better quality of life there</li> <li>8. Better education opportunities there</li> <li>9. Better climate</li> <li>10. Better medical care</li> <li>11. Close to family, friend</li> <li>12. Cost of moving is low</li> <li>13. Other (specify)</li> </ol>	<p align="center"><b>9.9</b></p> <p>Who made the decision to move?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Self</li> <li>2. Spouse</li> <li>3. Child/children</li> <li>4. Parents</li> <li>5. Entire family</li> <li>6. Other relatives</li> <li>7. Work unit</li> <li>8. Government and/or NGO</li> <li>9. Friends at destination</li> <li>98. Other (specify)</li> </ol>	<p align="center"><b>9.10</b></p> <p>Who provided information on where to go and/or how to find work for (NAME)'s migration?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Family/relatives within your country/town</li> <li>2. Family/relatives living in the destination country</li> <li>3. Friends within the country</li> <li>4. Friends living in the destination country</li> <li>5. Previous personal experience</li> <li>6. Neighbors</li> <li>7. TV</li> <li>8. Radio</li> <li>9. Newspaper</li> <li>10. Magazine or book</li> <li>11. Internet</li> <li>12. Wall posters/advertisement</li> <li>13. Private employment agent / recruitment agency</li> <li>14. Government employment agency</li> <li>15. Return migrants</li> <li>16. Other (specify)</li> </ol>	<p align="center"><b>9.11</b></p> <p>What was the main source of funding of your migration?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Sale of home</li> <li>2. Sale of land</li> <li>3. Sale of other assets</li> <li>4. Savings of himself/ herself</li> <li>5. Savings of household</li> <li>6. Assistance from family members there in sending country</li> <li>7. Assistance from family members here</li> <li>8. Loan from relative</li> <li>9. Loan from friend</li> <li>10. Loan from bank</li> <li>11. Loan from private recruitment agency</li> <li>12. Assistance from government</li> <li>13. Assistance from NGOs</li> <li>14. Loan from informal sources / money lenders</li> <li>15. Other (specify)</li> <li>16. None</li> </ol>
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Section 9: Migration status (Continued)

P E R S O N I D	9.12	9.13	9.14	9.15	9.16			
	<p>Are you currently:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. working</li> <li>2. self employed</li> <li>3. Unemployed</li> <li>4. Studying</li> <li>5. Other (specify)</li> </ol> <p><b>For Codes 2 to 5, skip to Q9.20</b></p>	<p>If currently working, do you have a contract?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ol>	<p>If currently working, how long did it take you to get your first job?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>MONTHS</th> <th>DAYS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	MONTHS	DAYS			<p>If currently working, how many days per week do you work in the most recent job?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">DAYS PER WEEK</p>
MONTHS	DAYS							
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**Section 9: Migration status (Continued)**

P E R S O N  I D	<p align="center"><b>9.17</b></p> <p>If currently working, do you have any managerial duties or do you supervise any other employees?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No. 3. Don't know</p>	<p align="center"><b>9.18</b></p> <p>If currently working, how much is your approximate net monthly income in the most recent job?</p> <p align="center">AMOUNT (LOCAL CURRENCY)</p>	<p align="center"><b>9.19</b></p> <p>Do you contribute to (contributory social benefit schemes):</p> <p>1. Insurance 2. Medical aid 3. Pension 4. Other (specify)</p>	<p align="center"><b>9.20</b></p> <p>How long does it take you to walk to the nearest point where you access public transport:</p> <p>1. Taxis 2. Buses 3. Train 4. Other</p>	<p align="center"><b>9.21</b></p> <p>For how many minutes do you wait for public transport:</p> <p>1. Taxis 2. Buses 3. Train 4. Other</p>
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**Section 10: Remittances**

PERSON ID	<p><b>10.1</b></p> <p>Do you have the following person(s) living in another country or some other place in this country (whether urban or rural) where you lived in before?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Spouse</li> <li>2. Partner</li> <li>3. Son/Daughter</li> <li>4. Son/Daughter-in-law</li> <li>5. Father/Mother</li> <li>6. Brother/Sister</li> <li>7. Parent-in-law</li> <li>8. Other Relative (specify)</li> <li>9. Servant / employee</li> <li>10. Other non-relative (specify)</li> <li>11. None (<b>Skip to Q11.8</b>)</li> </ol>	<p><b>10.2</b></p> <p>Where is (PERSON) living now?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Urban area within your country</li> <li>2. Rural area within your country</li> <li>3. UK</li> <li>4. USA</li> <li>5. Germany</li> <li>6. Italy</li> <li>7. Canada</li> <li>8. Holland</li> <li>9. Spain</li> <li>10. Belgium</li> <li>11. France</li> <li>12. Cote d'Ivoire</li> <li>13. Gabon</li> <li>14. Nigeria</li> <li>15. South Africa</li> <li>16. Other Africa (specify)</li> <li>17. Other (specify)</li> </ol> <p style="text-align: center;">COUNTRY CODE</p>	<p><b>10.3</b></p> <p>Did you send any money or goods to (PERSON) in the past 12 months?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No (<b>Skip to Q10.15</b>)</li> </ol>	<p><b>10.4</b></p> <p>How did you usually send money or goods to (PERSON)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Western Union</li> <li>2. MoneyGram</li> <li>3. Other money transfer operator</li> <li>4. Postal money order</li> <li>5. Direct transfer to bank account</li> <li>6. Foreign exchange bureau</li> <li>7. Credit union</li> <li>8. Travel agency</li> <li>9. Other non-financial institution (retail chain, gas station, etc.) that provides remittance services</li> <li>10. Mobile phone/ telecommunications service providers</li> <li>11. Through friend or relative</li> <li>12. Courier, bus, or other transport</li> <li>13. Brought back himself during visit</li> <li>14. Pre-paid cards/ ATM card, re-loadable card, smart card</li> <li>15. Internet Money Transfer</li> <li>16. Other (specify)</li> </ol>
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Section 10: Remittances (Continued)

P E R S O N  I D	<p><b>10.5</b></p> <p>In the past 12 months, <u>how many times</u> did you send money or goods to (PERSON)?</p> <p>TIMES</p>	<p><b>10.6</b></p> <p>Did you send the money or goods on a regular basis?</p> <p>1. No. 2. Yes, weekly 3. Yes, monthly 4. Yes, quarterly 5. Yes, annually 6. Other (specify)</p>	<p><b>10.7</b></p> <p>Was the money or goods sent by you for approximately the same amount every time?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p><b>10.8</b></p> <p>In the past 12 months, <u>how much</u> money or goods in total did you send to (PERSON)?</p> <p>AMOUNT (In local currency)</p>	<p><b>10.9</b></p> <p>In which month or occasion did you send the most money or goods in the past 12 months?</p> <p>1. January 2. February 3. March 4. April 5. May 6. June 7. July 8. August 9. September 10. October 11. November 12. December 13. Other occasion (specify)</p>	<p><b>10.10</b></p> <p>Have you ever sent money or goods to (PERSON) for expenses specifically in response to the following events? (Tick all that apply.)</p> <p>1. Civil conflict/ war 2. Drought 3. Flood 4. Earthquake 5. Cyclone / storm 6. Other (specify)</p>
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**Section 10: Remittances (Continued)**

10.11	10.12	10.13	10.14																																																						
<p>Did you send money or goods to (PERSON) for particular purposes in the past 12 months?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No (<b>Skip to Q109.13</b>)</p>	<p>What were the particular purposes that you sent money to this household for? (<i>Refers to ALL the money sent</i>)</p> <p><b>In the past one week:</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Category</th> <th>Amount (In local currency)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Cooking fuels (e.g. oil)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi fares, petrol)</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>In the past 6 months:</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Category</th> <th>Amount (In local currency)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>4. Clothing and footwear</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Car/motorcycle/vehicle</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>7. Cell phone/mobile phone</td> <td>7a. Initial cost</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>7b. Service bills</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8. Computer</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>9. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>11. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>12. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>13. Rent for housing</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>14. Payments for utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>15. Education / apprenticeship (including tuition fees, tutor fees, school uniforms, books, and supplies)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="5">16. Health</td> <td>16a. Doctor fees</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16b. Hospital fees</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16c. Medicines / Drugs</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16d. Laboratory tests</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16e. Operations</td> </tr> <tr> <td>17. Wedding/ Engagement / Funerals</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>18. Setting up a business / Opening a store</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>19. House or land purchase</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>20. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>21. Mortgage and loan repayment</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>22. Other (specify)</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Category	Amount (In local currency)	1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)		2. Cooking fuels (e.g. oil)		3. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi fares, petrol)		Category	Amount (In local currency)	4. Clothing and footwear		5. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)		6. Car/motorcycle/vehicle		7. Cell phone/mobile phone	7a. Initial cost		7b. Service bills	8. Computer		9. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)		10. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)		11. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)		12. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)		13. Rent for housing		14. Payments for utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity)		15. Education / apprenticeship (including tuition fees, tutor fees, school uniforms, books, and supplies)		16. Health	16a. Doctor fees	16b. Hospital fees	16c. Medicines / Drugs	16d. Laboratory tests	16e. Operations	17. Wedding/ Engagement / Funerals		18. Setting up a business / Opening a store		19. House or land purchase		20. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing)		21. Mortgage and loan repayment		22. Other (specify)		<p>Will (PERSON) have to repay you for this money?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>Has the money or goods sent by you enabled (PERSON) or someone in his/her household to achieve the following levels of education?</p> <p>1. None 2. Primary School (Grade 7) 3. Middle School (Grade 10) 4. Secondary School (matric) 5. Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School 6. Tertiary/University 7. Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 8. Graduate School 9. Other (Specify) 10. Don't know</p>
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**Section 10: Remittances (Continued)**

P E R S O N  I D	<b>10.15</b>	<b>10.16</b>	<b>10.17</b>																										
	Did you send/bring goods to (PERSON) in the past 12 months?	Which of the following goods did you send/bring to (PERSON or PERSONS) in the past 12 months?	Will (PERSON) have to repay you for the goods you sent / brought?																										
	1. Yes 2. No ( <b>Skip to Q11.1</b> )	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 80%;">Category</th> <th style="width: 20%;">Codes</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Cooking fuels (e.g. paraffin, fuel wood, cooking gel)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Clothing and footwear</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Car/motorcycle/vehicle</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Cell phone/mobile phone</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7. Computer</td> <td style="text-align: center;">7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">11</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12. Other goods (specify)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">12</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Category	Codes	1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)	1	2. Cooking fuels (e.g. paraffin, fuel wood, cooking gel)	2	3. Clothing and footwear	3	4. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)	4	5. Car/motorcycle/vehicle	5	6. Cell phone/mobile phone	6	7. Computer	7	8. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)	8	9. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)	9	10. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)	10	11. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)	11	12. Other goods (specify)	12	1. Yes 2. No
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**Section 11: Ties with areas of origin**

PERSON ID	<p><b>11.1</b></p> <p>How often do you communicate with (PERSON)?</p> <p>1. Never (<b>Skip to Q11.4</b>)</p> <p>2. Every day</p> <p>3. Several times a week</p> <p>4. Once a week</p> <p>5. Several times a month</p> <p>6. Once a month</p> <p>7. Once every two months</p> <p>8. Once per year</p> <p>9. Other (specify)</p>	<p><b>11.2</b></p> <p>How did you usually communicate with (PERSON)? (<b>Tick all that apply</b>)</p> <p>1. Internet</p> <p>2. Phone</p> <p>3. Regular mail</p> <p>4. Someone in household visits there</p> <p>5. (NAME) visits household here</p> <p>6. Others (specify)</p>	<p><b>11.3</b></p> <p>Did you tell (PERSON) about the following information? (<b>Tick all that apply</b>)</p> <p>1. Health practices or medicines in the area you lived in</p> <p>2. Your education progress</p> <p>3. Education opportunities in the area you lives in</p> <p>4. Advice/ recommendations on studying abroad for other household members</p> <p>5. None of the above</p>	<p><b>11.4</b></p> <p>Which of the following activities did you assist in when you lived in the place where (PERSON) is? (<b>Tick all that apply</b>)</p> <p>1. Childcare</p> <p>2. Take care of other family members</p> <p>3. Housework</p> <p>4. Household expenditure management</p> <p>5. Home mortgage payment</p> <p>6. Participation in community meetings</p> <p>7. Other (specify)</p>	<p><b>11.5</b></p> <p>Did (PERSON) or someone else take on more responsibility in these activities since you left the household? (<b>Tick all that apply</b>)</p> <p>1. Childcare</p> <p>2. Take care of other family members</p> <p>3. Housework</p> <p>4. Household expenditure management</p> <p>5. Home mortgage payment</p> <p>6. Participation in community meetings</p> <p>7. Other (specify)</p>
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Section 11: Ties with areas of origin *(Continued)*

P E R S O N  I D	<p><b>11.6</b></p> <p>In the past 12 months, how often did you visit (PERSON)?</p> <p>1. Never 2. Every day 3. Several times a week 4. Once a week 5. Several times a month 6. Once a month 7. Once every two months 8. Once per year 9. Other (specify)</p>	<p><b>11.7</b></p> <p>In the past 12 months, how often did (PERSON) visit you?</p> <p>1. Never 2. Every day 3. Several times a week 4. Once a week 5. Several times a month 6. Once a month 7. Once every two months 8. Once per year 9. Other (specify)</p>	<p><b>11.8</b></p> <p>Do you have any suggestions to your friends/relatives at your previous place of residence who are thinking of moving here?</p> <p>1. Encourage them to move here 2. Persuade them not to move here 3. No suggestion 4. Other (specify)</p>	<p><b>11.9</b></p> <p>Would you be willing to help them if they move?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know</p> <p><b>For Code 2 to 3, skip to Q11.11</b></p>	<p><b>11.10</b></p> <p>What kind of help would you be willing to provide? <b>(Tick all that apply)</b></p> <p>1. Accommodation for housing 2. Accommodation for meals 3. Give/loan them money 4. Information concerning work 5. Help to find a job 6. Help to find housing 7. Other (specify)</p>	<p><b>11.11</b></p> <p>Do you maintain a bank account in the area (country) of origin?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p><b>11.12</b></p> <p>For what purpose do you maintain the bank account?</p> <p>1. Investment 2. Saving for when I return 3. Money transfer 4. Other (specify)</p>
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**Section 12: Networks**

P E R S O N  I D	<p><b>12.1</b></p> <p>Do you or your household member belong to any groups, organizations, networks, associations? (These could be formally organized groups or just groups of people who get together regularly to do an activity or talk about things.)</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No (<b>END THE INTERVIEW AND THANK THE RESPONDENT</b>)</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;"> <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">1</td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">2</td></tr> </table> </div>	1	2	<p><b>12.2</b></p> <p>Which of the following groups or organizations do you or your household member belong to? <b>(Tick all that apply)</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Farmer/fisherman association</li> <li>2. Irrigation related association</li> <li>3. Traders or business association</li> <li>4. Professional association (doctors, teachers, etc.)</li> <li>5. Hometown association</li> <li>6. Trade unions</li> <li>7. Neighborhood/village council/ leaders</li> <li>8. Religious or spiritual groups</li> <li>9. Political groups or movement</li> <li>10. Cultural association</li> <li>11. Association for environment protection</li> <li>12. Association for water supply</li> <li>13. Sports group</li> <li>14. Parent-teacher association</li> <li>15. Youth groups</li> <li>16. NGO</li> <li>17. Ethnic-based community group\</li> <li>18. Veterans associations</li> <li>19. Diaspora networks</li> <li>20. Others (specify)</li> </ol> <div style="margin-top: 20px;"> <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">1</td><td style="width: 10%;">2</td><td style="width: 10%;">3</td><td style="width: 10%;">4</td><td style="width: 10%;">5</td><td style="width: 10%;">6</td><td style="width: 10%;">7</td><td style="width: 10%;">8</td><td style="width: 10%;">9</td><td style="width: 10%;">10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11</td><td>12</td><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>15</td><td>16</td><td>17</td><td>18</td><td>19</td><td>20</td> </tr> </table> </div>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	<p><b>12.3</b></p> <p>Does the group that you or your household member belongs to work with or interact with similar groups outside your town or country?</p> <p>1. Yes, outside my town but within the country 2. Yes, outside my country 3. No.</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;"> <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">1</td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">2</td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">3</td></tr> </table> </div>	1	2	3
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**END OF INTERVIEW – THANK YOU**