

[Hyperlink to form in Kobo](#)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

The enumerator will select the answer(s) that best matches the answer(s) provided by the respondent but will not read them to the respondent. In general, a maximum of 3 answers can be selected in multiple choice questions. The enumerator will read the consent script to the respondent before asking for consent. The respondents will be over 18, but not necessarily the head of their household (follow-up question). *Instructions in purple* indicate changes in the skip logic. Bullet points in circle (●) are for single-choice questions and in squares (□) are for multiple-choice questions.

IDENTIFICATION AND CONSENT

Assessment ID
Enumerator's ID
Individual ID (proGres #) [barcode]
Individual ID
Household ID
Country of Asylum
CoA Location Level 1 [list from proGres]
CoA Location Level 2 [list from proGres]
CoA Location Level 3 [list from proGres]
Business Unit [list from proGres]

A) Do you give consent to participate in this Survey?

- Yes – *proceed with the survey*
- No – *do not proceed*

B) Are you the Focal Point (Head of Household)?

- Yes
- No

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

1) Basic demographic information

- 1.1 Age of respondent
- 1.2 Ethnic group
- 1.3 Gender
- 1.4 How many people are living with you as a family in the CoA including yourself?
- 1.5 Marital Status
 - Single never married
 - Married
 - Divorced
 - Widow / Widower
 - Co-habiting
 - Other
- 1.6 Place of origin [list from proGres]
 - 1.6.1 Origin State
 - 1.6.2 Origin County
 - 1.6.3 Origin Payam

REASON/S FOR FLIGHT

2) What was your main reason for flight?

Choose only the main reason in this question. Please record additional reasons in the next question. If more than one flight, consider the last one.

- Generalized violence

- My village/community was attacked
- Individually attacked/threatened
- Food shortage/crop failure/drought
- In search of better education in country of asylum
- To avoid/fear of recruitment by armed forces/groups
- In search of better health services in country of asylum
- In search of better shelter/housing facilities in country of asylum
- In search of land
- Absence of livelihoods
- Family members in country of asylum
- Other reasons (*Specify*)

3) What was/were your other reason/s for flight?

Choose only the main reason in this question. Please record additional reasons in the next question. If more than one flight, consider the last one.

- Generalized violence
- My village /community was attacked
- Individually attacked/threatened
- Food shortage/crop failure/drought
- To avoid/fear of recruitment by armed forces/groups
- In search of better education in country of asylum
- In search of better health services country of asylum
- In search of better shelter/housing facilities in country of asylum
- In search of land
- Absence of livelihoods
- Family members in country of asylum
- Lack of any recognized nationality
- Lack of access to nationality documentation from Sudan
- Other reasons (*Specify*)
- No other reason given

4) Was this the first time you fled Sudan?

- Yes
- No

DOCUMENTATION

5) Do you have any nationality document from Sudan?

- Yes – *proceed to 5.1*

- No – *proceed to 5.2*

5.1 If YES, select all that apply

- Sudanese Nationality Card
- National Passport issued by the Republic of the Sudan
- Receipt / Acknowledge of receipt for a Sudanese nationality card
- I don't know
- Other (*Specify*)

Proceed to 6.0

5.2 If NO, why?

- Never applied
- Did not know how to apply for it
- Did not have the pre-requisite documentation for the application to nationality certificate
- Applied for nationality certificate, but never received response
- Applied for nationality certificate, but application rejected
- No money to apply for it / was asked to pay for the document
- Lost it/them
- Not offered / not available
- Do not know
- Left it in Sudan
- Other reasons (*Specify*)

6) Do you have any other document in your possession?

- Yes – *proceed to 6.1*
- No – *proceed to 7.0*

6.1 If YES, select all that apply:

- National passport by country of asylum
- National passport by a Third Country (not country of asylum and Sudan)
- Naturalization Certificate from country of asylum
- National ID
- Refugee ID
- Family attestation letters
- Asylum seekers certificates
- Alien Cards (Country of Asylum)
- Residence Permit (Country of Asylum)
- Birth certificate from Sudan
- Birth certificate of parents
- Birth notification from Sudan
- Marriage certificate
- Divorce certificate
- Driver's license
- School certificates (Primary, secondary, and professional certificates)
- I don't know
- Other document(s) (*Specify*)

INTENTIONS TO RETURN

7) Have you been/are you involved in the discussion on whether to return to Sudan?

As opposed to someone else in the Household deciding for you

- Yes – *proceed to 7.1*
- Partly – *proceed to 7.1*
- No – *proceed to 7.4*

7.1 Do you believe you have sufficient information about the intended area of return to make an informed decision regarding return?

- Yes – *proceed to 7.2*
- No – *proceed to 7.1.1*
- I am not sure – *proceed to 7.1.1*

7.1.1 If NO / UNSURE – What additional information do you require?

- Information on assistance provided to returnees
- Information on the security and political situation
- Information/contact with my family, their whereabouts and how to reach them
- Information about the status of my properties (land, belongings)
- Information about health services
- Information about water services
- Information about electricity services
- Information about transportation services
- Information about communication services
- Information about food security
- Information about support for reintegration
- Information about livelihoods/ work opportunities
- Information about education services
- Information about access/eligibility on Sudan Nationality Card
- Information about the recognition and/or validation of documentation issued in the country of asylum (i.e., marriage certificate, birth certificate, education certificates, excluding Sudanese nationality card)
- Information on the tax and registration of movable properties (vehicles, motorbikes, etc.)
- Other (*Specify*)

Proceed to 7.3

7.2 Who/what are your sources of information on the situation in your place of origin or habitual residence?

- I have visited there from time to time
- My family has visited there from time to time
- Family/relatives/friends - in CoO
- Family/relatives/friends - in CoA
- Community leaders
- Religious leaders
- Internet
- Social media
- Radio/ TV/ Printed media
- UN agencies, NNGOs and INGOs
- Other (*Specify*)

7.3 Do you plan to return to Sudan in the next 12 months?

- Yes – *proceed to question 7.3.1*
- No – *please proceed to question 7.3.2*
- Undecided – *please proceed to question 7.3.3*

7.3.1 If YES – What are the main reasons, why you are planning to return to Sudan in the next 12 months? (max. 3)

- The security situation has improved
- I have work/livelihood opportunities in Sudan
- To provide education for my children
- To access services in Sudan
- To access my land/property/housing
- To check on my land/property back home
- To obtain or access Sudan Nationality Card
- To obtain or access civil and other documentation (excl. Sudanese nationality card)
- I now have sufficient information to return home
- I/my family no longer feels safe (e.g., legal, protection) in my country of asylum (e.g., due to harassment by refugee or host community, exploitation, abuse against women/children or being undocumented among others)
- Insufficient food security or food assistance in country of asylum
- Insufficient access to water services in country of asylum
- Insufficient access to health services in country of asylum
- Insufficient access to education services in country of asylum
- Insufficient access to shelter in country of asylum
- Insufficient access to land in country of asylum
- Insufficient access to livelihoods or employment in country of asylum
- I/my family want to return because of the high cost of living in country of asylum
- I/my family are tired of living in asylum and wish to return to our homes
- I /my family have sufficient resources to return
- I/ my family have sufficient resources to rebuild my life/our lives in Sudan
- Family reunification
- I want to support Sudan and the peace process
- Because of COVID-19 and/or COVID-19 measures
- Our leaders have told us to return
- I prefer not to say
- Other - *Specify*

7.3.1.1 Whom are you planning to return to Sudan with?

- With all my family (all those registered in the same household) - *proceed to 7.3.1.3*
- With all my family and extended family - *proceed to 7.3.1.3*
- With some of my family/extended family members, while others will remain in the country of asylum - *proceed to 7.3.1.3*
- Alone - *proceed to 7.3.1.2*

7.3.1.1.1 Why do you plan to return alone?

- I want to check on the situation first before bringing my family
- My family is already in Sudan
- My family wants to remain in the country of asylum

- I have no family in my current country of asylum
- It is not safe for my family
- Other (*Specify*)

7.3.1.2 When are you planning to return?

- Zero to 3 months
- 4 to 6 months
- 7 to 12 months
- More than 12 months
- Other - *Specify*

7.3.1.3 Where would you return?

- (name of location) [pre-populated proGres]
 - 5.1.4 a) State
 - 5.1.4 b) County
 - 5.1.4 c) Payam
- Undecided - *proceed to 8.0*
- Choose not to answer - *proceed to 8.0*

7.3.1.4 The place mentioned above is your

- Place of origin – *proceed to 8.0*
- Place of habitual residence before displacement, if different from place of origin – *proceed to 8.0*
- Other - *proceed to 7.3.1.6*

7.3.1.5 Why are you choosing to return to another place than your place of origin or habitual residence?

- It is my spouse/family's place of origin
- It is safer
- It has livelihood/employment options
- It has education options for my children
- It has housing/land options
- Other – *Specify*

[End of section for Plan to return = YES]
Proceed to 8.0

7.3.2 If NO – What are the main reasons, why you are not planning to return to Sudan in the next 12 months? (max. 3)

- Lack of safety and security/ongoing conflict
- Fear of renewal of conflict
- Lack of a political solution to the conflict/lack of progress in the political process
- Lack of livelihood/work opportunities
- Inadequate health services
- Inadequate water services
- Inadequate electricity services
- Inadequate infrastructure
- Inadequate communication services
- Lack of education for my children/myself
- Lack of adequate housing and/or concerns over my land/property/housing (i.e., destroyed, damaged, inaccessible, uninhabitable, occupied, etc.)
- I have concerns over obtaining or accessing civil documentation in Sudan
- Due to my/my family's specific needs (such as disability, special medical needs, older person requiring care, etc.)
- family re/unification

- I am in the resettlement pipeline/I am interested in resettlement through UNHCR, complementary pathways opportunities, including family reunification to a third country or within the region
- Lack of resources to return and/or reintegrate there
- I am waiting for all my family to be ready to return
- One of my other family members is going to check the situation out or prepare and I will go later
- Because I expect harm due to my specific needs /profile
- I/my family were born in the CoA and/or have lived in the CoA very long and have lost ties with CoO
- I am married to a national of the CoA
- I want to obtain the nationality of the CoA
- Because of COVID-19 and/or COVID-19 measures
- I believe my family will have a better future in the CoA
- Our leaders have not yet told us to return
- There is no repatriation assistance (e.g., transport and NFIs)
- I prefer not to answer
- Other – *Specify*

*[End of section for Plan to return = NO]
Proceed to 8.0*

7.3.3 If UNDECIDED – What are the main reasons? (max. 3)

- Lack of safety and security/ongoing conflict
- Fear of renewal of conflict
- Lack of a political solution to the conflict/lack of progress in the political process
- Lack of livelihood/work opportunities
- Inadequate health services
- Inadequate water services
- Inadequate electricity services
- Inadequate infrastructure
- Inadequate communication services
- Lack of education for my children/myself
- Lack of adequate housing and/or concerns over my land/property/housing (i.e., destroyed, damaged, inaccessible, uninhabitable, occupied, etc.)
- I have concerns over obtaining or accessing civil documentation in Sudan
- Due to my/my family's specific needs (such as disability, special medical needs, older person requiring care, etc.)
- family re/unification
- I am in the resettlement pipeline/I am interested in resettlement through UNHCR, complementary pathways opportunities, including family reunification to a third country or within the region
- Lack of resources to return and/or reintegrate there
- I am waiting for all my family to be ready to return

- One of my other family members is going to check the situation out or prepare and I will go later
- Because I expect harm due to my specific needs /profile
- I/my family were born in the CoA and/or have lived in the CoA very long and have lost ties with CoO
- I am married to a national of the CoA
- I want to obtain the nationality of the CoA
- Because of COVID-19 and/or COVID-19 measures
- I believe my family will have a better future in the CoA
- Our leaders have not yet told us to return
- There is no repatriation assistance (e.g., transport and NFIs)
- I prefer not to answer
- Other – *Specify*

*[End of section for Plan to return = UNDECIDED]
Proceed to 8.0*

7.4 [For respondents NOT involved in discussion to return (question 7.0)]

If YOU WERE TO DECIDE, to return, do you have sufficient information to make an informed decision regarding return?

- Yes – *proceed to 7.4.2*
- No – *proceed to 7.4.1*
- I am not sure – *proceed to 7.4.1.*

7.4.1 If NO / UNSURE, what additional information do you require?

- Information on assistance provided to returnees
- Information on the security and political situation
- Information/contact with my family, their whereabouts and how to reach them
- Information about the status of my properties (land, belongings)
- Information about health services
- Information about water services
- Information about electricity services
- Information about transportation services
- Information about communication services
- Information about food security
- Information about support for reintegration
- Information about livelihoods/work opportunities
- Information about education services
- Information about access/eligibility on Sudan Nationality Certificate Card
- Information about the recognition and/or validation of documentation issued in the country of asylum (i.e., marriage certificate, birth certificate, education certificates, excluding Sudanese Nationality Certificate Card)
- Information on the tax and registration of movable properties (vehicles, motorbikes, etc.)
- Other (*Specify*)

Proceed to 7.4.3

7.4.2 Who / what are your sources of information on the situation in your place of origin?

- I have visited there from time to time
- My family has visited there from time to time
- Family/relatives/friends - in CoO
- Family/relatives/friends - in CoA
- Community leaders
- Religious leaders
- Internet
- Social media
- Radio/ TV/ Printed media
- UN agencies, NNGOs and INGOs
- Other (*Specify*)

7.4.3 If you were to decide, whether you return or not, would you plan to return to Sudan in the next 12 months?

- Yes – *proceed to question 7.4.3.1*
- No – *proceed to question 7.4.3.2*
- Undecided – *proceed to question 7.4.3.3*

7.4.3.1 If YES – What are the main reasons why you would plan to return to Sudan in the next 12 months? (max. 3)

- The security situation has improved
- I have work/livelihood opportunities in Sudan
- To provide education for my children
- To access services in Sudan
- To access my land/property/housing
- To check on my land/property back home
- To obtain or access Sudan Nationality Card
- To obtain or access civil and other documentation (excl. Sudanese nationality card)
- I now have sufficient information to return home
- I/my family no longer feels safe (e.g., legal, protection) in my country of asylum (e.g., due to harassment by refugee or host community, exploitation, abuse against women/children or being undocumented among others)
- Insufficient food security or food assistance in country of asylum
- Insufficient access to water services in country of asylum
- Insufficient access to health services in country of asylum
- Insufficient access to education services in country of asylum
- Insufficient access to shelter in country of asylum
- Insufficient access to land in country of asylum
- Insufficient access to livelihoods or employment in country of asylum
- I/my family want to return because of the high cost of living in country of asylum
- I/my family are tired of living in asylum and wish to return to our homes
- I /my family have sufficient resources to return
- I/ my family have sufficient resources to rebuild my life/our lives in Sudan
- Family reunification
- I want to support Sudan and the peace process
- Because of COVID-19 and/or COVID-19 measures

- Our leaders have told us to return
- I prefer not to say
- Other - *Specify*

7.4.3.1.1 Whom would you plan to return to Sudan with?

- With all my family (all those registered in the same household) - *proceed to 7.4.3.1.3*
- With all my family and extended family - *proceed to 7.4.3.1.3*
- With some of my family/extended family members while others will remain in the host country - *proceed to 7.4.3.1.3*
- Alone - *proceed to 7.4.3.1.2*

7.4.3.1.1.1 Why would you plan to return alone?

- I want to check on the situation first before bringing my family
- My family is already in Sudan
- My family wants to remain in the country of asylum
- I have no family in my country of asylum
- It is not safe for my family
- Other (*specify*)

7.4.3.1.2 When would you plan to return?

- Zero to 3 months
- 4 to 6 months
- 7 to 12 months
- More than 12 months
- Other - *Specify*

7.4.3.1.3 Where would you return?

- (name of location) [pre-populated proGres]
 - 6.4.3 a) State
 - 6.4.3 b) County
 - 6.4.3 c) Payam
- Undecided
- Choose not to answer

7.4.3.1.4 The place mentioned above is your

- Place of origin – *proceed to 8.0*
- Place of habitual residence before displacement, if different from place of origin – *proceed to 8.0*
- Other -*Specify – proceed to 7.4.3.1.6*

7.4.3.1.5 Why would you choose to return to another place than your place of origin or habitual residence?

- It is my spouse/family's place of origin
- It is safer
- It has livelihood options
- It has education options for my children
- It has housing options
- Other – *Specify*

[End of section for Plan to return = YES]
Proceed to 8.0

7.4.3.2 If NO – What are the main reasons why you would not plan to permanently return to Sudan in the next 12 months? (max. 3)

- Lack of safety and security/ongoing conflict
- Fear of renewal of conflict
- Lack of a political solution to the conflict/lack of progress in the political process
- Lack of livelihood/work opportunities
- Inadequate health services
- Inadequate water services
- Inadequate electricity services
- Inadequate infrastructure
- Inadequate communication services
- Lack of education services for my children/myself
- Lack of adequate housing and/or concerns over my land/property/housing (i.e., destroyed, damaged, inaccessible, uninhabitable, occupied, etc.)
- I have concerns over obtaining or accessing civil documentation in Sudan
- Due to my/my family's specific needs (such as disability, special medical needs, older person requiring care, etc.)
- I am in the resettlement pipeline/I am interested in resettlement through UNHCR, complementary pathways opportunities, including family reunification to a third country or within the region
- Lack of resources to return and/or reintegrate there
- I am waiting for all my family to be ready to return
- One of my other family members is going to check the situation out or prepare and I will go later
- Because I expect harm due to my specific needs /profile
- I/my family was/were born in the CoA and/or have lived in the CoA very long and have lost ties with CoO
- I am married to a national of the CoA
- I want to obtain the nationality of the CoA
- Because of COVID-19 and/or COVID-19 measures
- I believe my family will have a better future in the CoA
- Our leaders have not yet told us to return
- There is no repatriation assistance (e.g., transport and NFIs)
- I prefer not to answer
- Other – *Specify*

[End of section for Plan to return = NO]
Proceed to 8.0

7.4.3.3 If UNDECIDED – What are the main reasons? (max. 3)

- Lack of safety and security/ongoing conflict
- Fear of renewal of conflict
- Lack of a political solution to the conflict/lack of progress in the political process
- Lack of livelihood/work opportunities
- Inadequate health services
- Inadequate water services

- Inadequate electricity services
- Inadequate infrastructure
- Inadequate communication services
- Lack of education for my children/myself
- Lack of adequate housing and/or concerns over my land/property/housing (i.e., destroyed, damaged, inaccessible, uninhabitable, occupied, etc.)
- I have concerns over obtaining or accessing civil documentation in Sudan
- Due to my/my family's specific needs (such as disability, special medical needs, older person requiring care, etc.)
- I am in the resettlement pipeline/I am interested in resettlement through UNHCR, complementary pathways opportunities, including family reunification to a third country or within the region
- Lack of resources to return and/or reintegrate there
- I am waiting for all my family to be ready to return
- One of my other family members is going to check the situation out or prepare and I will go later
- Because I expect harm due to my specific needs /profile
- I/my family were born in the CoA and/or have lived in the CoA very long and have lost ties with CoO
- I am married to a national of the CoA
- I want to obtain the nationality of the CoA
- Because of COVID-19 and/or COVID-19 measures
- I believe my family will have a better future in the CoA
- Our leaders have not yet told us to return
- There is no repatriation assistance (e.g., transport and NFIs)
- I prefer not to answer
- Other – *Specify*

[End of section for Plan to return = UNDECIDED]
Proceed to 8.0

8 Have you or any of your family undertaken any visits to Sudan in the past 12 months?

- Yes – *proceed to 8.1*
- No – *proceed to 9.0*
- I don't know – *proceed to 9.0*

8.1 If YES, how many times have you/they returned to Sudan?

- Once
- Twice
- Three times or more

8.2 Why did you/they return?

- Family reasons
- Difficult conditions in CoA
- To check on my/ their properties
- To access Sudan Nationality Card
- To check on or cultivate my/their agricultural lands (including planting, weeding, harvesting, etc.)

- To access education in Sudan
- To access health in Sudan
- To access housing in Sudan
- Livelihoods/work opportunities
- Business
- Because of COVID-19 and/or COVID-19 measures
- Other - please *Specify*

PROSPECTS FOR LOCAL SOLUTIONS AND LOCAL INTEGRATION

9 What was your main occupation prior to fleeing Sudan?

- Agriculture - farming
- Agriculture - livestock
- Agriculture - fisheries
- Business (kiosks, shops, trade, hair salon, etc.)
- Mechanic work (car, motorcycle repairs, etc.)
- Hospitality work (restaurant, hotel, tourism agency, etc.)
- Construction sector (mason/brick layers, plumbers, architects, surveyors, planners, etc.)
- Production and manufacturing (assemblers)
- Education (teacher, professor)
- Public sector (any kind of government-related job)
- Military or security (police, office, intelligence, etc.)
- Private security (guards, watchmen)
- Medical sector (doctor, nurse, pharmacist)
- Legal (judge, lawyer, notary public, etc.)
- NGO/UN work
- Student
- Transport (boda boda, taxi drivers)
- Religious professionals
- Stationary Plant and Machine operators
- Mining sectors (labourers and traders)
- Electrical and Electronics Trade worker
- Handicraft (Food processing, woodwork, beadwork, basketry, other crafts)
- Creative and performing artists (actors, filmmakers, graphic designers, photographers, authors, etc.)
- Cleaners and Helpers (Domestic, Hotel, etc.)
- None
- Other – *specify*

10 Currently, what is your main occupation in the CoA?

- Agriculture - farming
- Agriculture - livestock
- Agriculture - fisheries
- Business (kiosks, shops, trade, hair salon, etc.)
- Mechanic work (car, motorcycle repairs, etc.)
- Hospitality work (restaurant, hotel, tourism agency, etc.)
- Construction sector (mason/brick layers, plumbers, architects, surveyors, planners, etc.)
- Production and manufacturing (assemblers)
- Education (teacher, professor)

- Public sector (any kind of government-related job)
- Military or security (police, office, intelligence, etc.)
- Private security (guards, watchmen)
- Medical sector (doctor, nurse, pharmacist)
- Legal (judge, lawyer, notary public, etc.)
- NGO/UN work
- Student
- Transport (boda boda, taxi drivers)
- Religious professionals
- Stationary Plant and Machine operators
- Mining sectors (labourers and traders)
- Electrical and Electronics Trade worker
- Handicraft (Food processing, woodwork, beadwork, basketry, other crafts)
- Creative and performing artists (actors, filmmakers, graphic designers, photographers, authors, etc.)
- Cleaners and Helpers (Domestic, Hotel, etc.)
- None
- Other – *Specify*

10.1 Do you have a work permit or business license for your current occupation in the CoA?

- Yes – *proceed to 10.1.1*
- No – *proceed to 10.1.2*
- I don't need a work permit for my current occupation in the country of asylum – *proceed to 11*

10.1.1 If YES, for how long is it valid (#)

10.1.1.1 Have you had trouble renewing your work permit in the past?

- Yes – *proceed to 10.1.1.1*
- No – *proceed to 11*

10.1.1.2 If YES, what was the challenge in renewing your work permit?

- I did not know the procedure
- Couldn't meet the requirements
- It was too expensive
- I requested but it was rejected
- I requested and it is not concluded
- Other (*Specify*)

Proceed to 11

10.1.2 If NO, why

- It has expired, and I haven't renewed
- My application request was rejected
- I lost/misplaced it
- I have requested for it, but I haven't received it yet
- I have never requested for it
- I didn't know I needed it
- I don't know the application procedures
- It is too expensive
- I cannot meet the requirements to apply for it
- Other

11 What type of education or/and skills have you acquired in the country of asylum?

- Basic literacy for adults
- Primary education
- Secondary education
- Tertiary education
- Vocational education (*Specify*)

12 What type of basic job-related skills have you acquired in the country of asylum?

- Mechanical trades (car, motorcycle, bicycle repairs)
- Agricultural trades (crops and livestock)
- Building and construction trades (carpenter, mason/brick layer, painter, plumber)
- Manufacturing trades (factory-hand, dressmaking, assembly plant)
- Hospitality trades (food, restaurant, hotel, tourism)
- ICT/Computer trades (including mobile phone repairs, PC repairs)
- Beauty/care (hair, skin, body care)
- Retail trades (shops, kiosks, supply)
- Basic entrepreneurship training
- Other trades (*Specify*)
- No education or skills acquired in the country of asylum

End of questionnaire