

Data Availability and Provenance Statements

The dataset analyzed in this study is publicly available, but anonymized due to confidentiality concerns related to the identification of students and schools—which is necessary to merge information from various sources—access is subject to appropriate permissions and restrictions to ensure participant confidentiality.

Datasets Description

National Diagnostic Assessment Dataset: We obtained school- and student-level socioeconomic data and characteristics from the Office of Quality Evaluation at the Ministry of Education of the Dominican Republic (MINERD). These data originate from the 2019 National Diagnostic Assessment of third-year secondary students. The pre-cleaned dataset provided includes these demographic variables alongside test scores for Mathematics, Natural Science, Social Science, and Reading. To request access to the National Diagnostic Assessment datasets, inquiries can be directed to evaluaciondelacalidad@minerd.gob.do.

Program implementation dataset: Data for implementation variables are sourced from program records, including visual evidence supporting the delivery of materials and project implementation.