

Panama - World Bank Group Country Survey 2022

Public Opinion Research Group

Report generated on: February 19, 2025

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

PAN_2022_WBCS_v01_M

TITLE

World Bank Group Country Survey 2022

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Panama	PAN

SERIES INFORMATION

The World Bank Group Country Opinion Survey Program systematically measures and tracks the perceptions of the World Bank Group's clients, partners, and other stakeholders across the globe in client countries. The Strategic Insights Group surveyed 29 countries in FY2012 (July 2011-June 2012), 41 countries in FY2013 (July 2012-June 2013), 42 countries in FY2014 (July 2013-June 2014), 35 countries in FY2015 (July 2014-June 2015), 45 countries in FY2016 (July 2015-June 2016), 35 countries in FY2017 (July 2016-June 2017), 39 countries in FY2018 (July 2017-June 2018), 42 countries in FY2019 (July 2018-June 2019), 21 countries in FY2020 (July 2019-June 2020), 36 countries in FY2021 (July 2020-June 2021). In FY22, surveys were conducted in 25 countries. Nearly all of the World Bank Group's client countries are surveyed in every three year cycle.

ABSTRACT

The Country Opinion Survey in Panama assists the World Bank Group (WBG) in gaining a better understanding of how stakeholders in Panama perceive the WBG. It provides the WBG with systematic feedback from national and local governments, multilateral/bilateral agencies, media, academia, the private sector, and civil society in Panama on 1) their views regarding the general environment in Panama; 2) their overall attitudes toward the WBG in Panama; 3) overall impressions of the WBG's effectiveness and results, knowledge work and activities, and communication and information sharing in Panama; and 4) their perceptions of the WBG's future role in Panama.

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

- Edited, anonymous dataset for public distribution.

Scope

NOTES

The scope of the study includes:

- Objectives
- Overall Context
- Overall Attitudes Toward the World Bank Group
- World Bank Group's Support in Development Areas
- World Bank Group's Work and Engagement on the Ground
- World Bank Group's Knowledge and Activities
- The Future Role of the WBG in Panama
- Communication and Outreach
- Demographics of the Sample
- Methodology

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

- Panama City

- Provincial capital
- Rural areas
- Indigenous areas

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Public Opinion Research Group	World Bank Group

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name
World Bank Group

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

From June 2022 to October 2022, stakeholders of the WBG in Panama were invited to provide their opinions on the WBG's work in the country by participating in a Country Opinion Survey. A total of 1,030 stakeholders were asked to participate, drawn from the Office of the President, Prime Minister, a Minister, or a member of Parliament/Legislative body; ministries, ministerial departments, or implementation agencies; project management units (PMUs) overseeing implementation of WBG projects or consultants and contractors working on WBG-supported projects and programs; local governments; independent government institutions; the judiciary; state-owned enterprises; bilateral and multilateral agencies; private sector organizations; the financial sector and private banks; private foundations; NGOs and community-based organizations; professional and trade associations; faith-based groups; youth groups; academia, research institutes, or think tanks; and the media.

RESPONSE RATE

The response rate was 12%

WEIGHTING

The distribution of respondent samples from the FY19 and FY22 Country Surveys used in the year comparisons analyses are listed in the table on the right. This year's survey saw increased outreach and responding from high-level government officials and local government, but less responding from media and government institutions. These differences in stakeholder compositions among survey respondents should be taken into account when interpreting the results of the past-year comparison analyses.

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2022-06	2022-10

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Internet [int]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Respondents completed the questionnaire via the fielding agency's online platform.

Questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The survey was implemented in English and Spanish. The English version of the questionnaire is available for download.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Public Opinion Research Group	World Bank Group	countrysurveys@worldbankgroup.org

CONFIDENTIALITY

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Use of the dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:

- the Identification of the Primary Investigator
- the title of the survey (including country, acronym and year of implementation)
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download

Example:

Public Opinion Research Group (World Bank Group). Panama - World Bank Group Country Survey 2022 (PAN WBCS 2022).

Ref: PAN_2022_WBCS_v01_M. Downloaded from [uri] on [date].

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
Public Opinion Research Group	World Bank Group

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_PAN_2022_WBCS_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-05-01

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (2023-05-01)

Data Dictionary

Data file	Cases	Variables
<p>panama_cos_fy22_data Data collected using the FY 2022 Panama Country Opinion Survey questionnaire (FY22). The survey covers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Objectives - Overall Context - Overall Attitudes Toward the World Bank Group - World Bank Group's Support in Development Areas - World Bank Group's Work and Engagement on the Ground - World Bank Group's Knowledge and Activities - The Future Role of the WBG in Panama - Communication and Outreach - Demographics of the Sample - Methodology 	121	253

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Data collected using the FY 2022 Panama Country Opinion Survey questionnaire (FY22). The survey covers:

- Objectives
- Overall Context
- Overall Attitudes Toward the World Bank Group
- World Bank Group's Support in Development Areas
- World Bank Group's Work and Engagement on the Ground
- World Bank Group's Knowledge and Activities
- The Future Role of the WBG in Panama
- Communication and Outreach
- Demographics of the Sample
- Methodology

Cases: 121

Variables: 253

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	Id		
V2	Mode		
V3	Q1	Which of the following best describes your current affiliation?	
V4	Q2	Currently, do you professionally collaborate/work with the World Bank Group (IBRD, IFC, MIGA, ICSID) in your country?	
V5	Q3	If yes, which of the following agencies of the World Bank Group do you primarily collaborate/work with in Panama?	
V6	A1	In general, would you say that Panama is headed in ... ?	
V7	A2	Do you think that economic opportunity for citizens in Panama is ... ?	
V8	A3_1	Effective response to the COVID-19 pandemic	
V9	A3_2	Transport (i.e., roads, bridges, transportation)	
V10	A3_3	Private sector development	
V11	A3_4	Energy (including energy efficiency, increase reliability of supply and increase the share of renewable energy in the power generation matrix)	
V12	A3_5	Job creation/employment	
V13	A3_6	Natural resource management (i.e., forest management, coastal areas management, biodiversity, etc.)	
V14	A3_7	Global/regional integration	
V15	A3_8	Disaster risk management (including improve government's capacity to respond to natural disasters)	
V16	A3_9	Development of indigenous population (including governance and public service delivery)	
V17	A3_10	Urban development	
V18	A3_11	Health (including strengthening of the national public health system for pandemic preparedness)	
V19	A3_12	Pollution	
V20	A3_13	Agriculture and rural development	
V21	A3_14	Climate change (i.e., mitigation, adaptation)	
V22	A3_15	Food security	
V23	A3_16	Water and sanitation	
V24	A3_17	Education	
V25	A3_18	Information and communications technology	
V26	A3_19	Economic growth and foster the competitiveness of the national level business environment	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V27	A3_20	Public sector governance/reform (i.e., government effectiveness, public financial management, public expenditure, fiscal system reform)	
V28	A3_21	Logistics, trade, and exports (including the Canal)	
V29	A3_22	Social protection (i.e., pensions, targeted social assistance, including improving the coverage, effectiveness and targeting of beneficiaries for programs such as Red de Oportunidades, 120 a los 65, and Angel Guardian).	
V30	A3_23	Anti-corruption (including Anti Money Laundering)	
V31	A3_24	Equality of opportunity (i.e., social inclusion)	
V32	A3_25	Gender equity (closing the gap between women and men, and boys and girls)	
V33	A3_26	Judiciary reform	
V34	A3_27	Financial markets	
V35	A4_1	Inadequate private sector participation	
V36	A4_2	Reforms are not well thought out in light of country challenges	
V37	A4_3	Inadequate donor coordination	
V38	A4_4	Inadequate capacity in the government	
V39	A4_5	Inadequate citizen/civil society participation	
V40	A4_6	Political pressures and obstacles	
V41	A4_7	Pressure from outside interest groups (i.e., private sector, unions)	
V42	A4_8	Corruption	
V43	A4_9	Inadequate government accountability	
V44	A4_10	Poor coordination and excessive bureaucracy within the government	
V45	A4_11	Other	
V46	A5_1	The national government	
V47	A5_2	The National Assembly	
V48	A5_3	Bilateral organizations (i.e., AECID, JICA, USAID)	
V49	A5_4	The World Bank Group	
V50	A5_5	The International Monetary Fund	
V51	A5_6	The United Nations (UN)	
V52	A5_7	The World Health Organization (WHO)	
V53	A5_8	Regional development banks	
V54	A5_9	International private sector	
V55	A5_10	Domestic private sector	
V56	A5_11	International civil society (i.e., nongovernmental organizations, community-based organizations)	
V57	A5_12	Domestic civil society (i.e., NGOs, CBOs)	
V58	A5_13	Faith-based institutions	
V59	A5_14	Domestic traditional media and their web presence (i.e., newspapers, TV stations, radio)	
V60	A5_15	International media and their web presence	
V61	A5_16	Web based media (i.e., blogs, social media, other web-based news, and information sources)	
V62	B1_1	The World Bank (IBRD)	
V63	B1_2	The International Finance Corporation (IFC), the World Bank Group's private sector arm	
V64	B1_3	The Inter-American Development Bank (IDB/BID)	
V65	B1_4	The Latin American Development Bank (CAF)	
V66	B1_5	The Central American Bank for Economic Integration (CABEI/BCiE)	
V67	B2	Overall, the World Bank Group currently plays a relevant role in development in Panama	
V68	B3	The World Bank Group's work is aligned with what I consider the development priorities for Panama	
V69	B4_1	The World Bank (IBRD/IDA)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V70	B4_2	The International Finance Corporation (IFC), the World Bank Group's private sector arm	
V71	B4_3	The Inter-American Development Bank (IDB/BID)	
V72	B4_4	The Latin American Development Bank (CAF)	
V73	B4_5	The Central American Bank for Economic Integration (CABEI/BCiE)	
V74	B5	To what extent does the World Bank Group's work help to achieve development results in Panama?	
V75	B6	To what extent does the World Bank Group influence the development agenda in Panama?	
V76	B7	To what extent do you believe that the World Bank Group's work and support help the poorest in Panama?	
V77	B8_1	Implementation support	
V78	B8_2	Bringing together different groups of stakeholders	
V79	B8_3	Mobilizing third party financial resources	
V80	B8_4	Formal policy advice, studies, analyses	
V81	B8_5	Donor coordination	
V82	B8_6	Financial resources	
V83	B8_7	Data and statistics	
V84	B8_8	Capacity development related to World Bank Group supported projects	
V85	B8_9	Technical assistance	
V86	B8_10	Promoting knowledge sharing	
V87	B8_11	Other	
V88	B9_1	Effective response to the COVID-19 pandemic	
V89	B9_2	Transport (i.e., roads, bridges, transportation)	
V90	B9_3	Private sector development	
V91	B9_4	Energy (including energy efficiency, increase reliability of supply and increase the share of renewable energy in the power generation matrix)	
V92	B9_5	Job creation/employment	
V93	B9_6	Natural resource management (i.e., forest management, coastal areas management, biodiversity, etc.)	
V94	B9_7	Global/regional integration	
V95	B9_8	Disaster risk management (including improve government's capacity to respond to natural disasters)	
V96	B9_9	Development of indigenous population (including governance and public service delivery)	
V97	B9_10	Urban development	
V98	B9_11	Health (including strengthening of the national public health system for pandemic preparedness)	
V99	B9_12	Pollution	
V100	B9_13	Agriculture and rural development	
V201	F2_2	Nongovernmental Organizations /Community Based Organizations	
V202	F2_3	Private sector	
V203	F2_4	Beneficiaries	
V204	F2_5	Local government	
V205	F2_6	Academia/think tanks/research institutes	
V206	F2_7	Donor community (bilaterals, multilaterals, trust funds, UN)	
V207	F2_8	Other	
V208	F2_9	Don't know	
V209	F3_1	Support the distribution of vaccines	
V210	F3_2	Help to strengthen health systems	
V211	F3_3	Support community and stakeholder engagement to address misinformation and stigma	
V212	F3_4	Assess country's readiness for vaccine distribution	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V213	F3_5	Training health workers	
V214	F3_6	Support the purchase of vaccines	
V215	F3_7	Other	
V216	G1_1	Local television	
V217	G1_2	International television	
V218	G1_3	International radio	
V219	G1_4	Local newspapers	
V220	G1_5	International newspapers	
V221	G1_6	Periodicals	
V222	G1_7	Social media (i.e., Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, Telegram, TikTok)	
V223	G1_8	Websites/apps of local TV	
V224	G1_9	Websites/apps of international TV	
V225	G1_10	Websites/apps of local newspapers/magazines	
V226	G1_11	Websites/apps of international newspapers/ magazines	
V227	G1_12	Blogs	
V228	G1_13	Other	
V229	G2_1	World Bank Group's publications and other written materials	
V230	G2_2	e-Newsletters	
V231	G2_3	World Bank Group's seminars/workshops/ conferences	
V232	G2_4	World Bank Group's blogs	
V233	G2_5	World Bank Group's social media	
V234	G2_6	Direct contact with World Bank Group (i.e., face to face meetings/discussions)	
V235	G2_7	World Bank Group's website	
V236	G2_8	Webinars or online events hosted by the World Bank Group	
V237	G2_9	Interviews and press conferences for the Panama's media	
V238	G3	Which Internet connection do you use primarily when visiting a World Bank Group website?	
V239	G4	What do you use primarily when visiting a World Bank Group website?	
V240	G5_1	Read, viewed or heard a story about the WBG in local media (newspaper, magazine, TV, radio)	
V241	G5_2	Read, viewed or heard a story about the WBG in global media (newspaper, magazine, TV, radio)	
V242	G5_3	Interacted with the WBG on Social Media (i.e., read a post or tweet, liked, commented, shared, retweeted)	
V243	G5_4	Visited a WBG website (i.e., read a blog, used data)	
V244	G5_5	Attended an event/conference hosted by the WBG	
V245	G5_6	Attended/participated in a webinar or online event hosted by the WBG	
V246	G5_7	Read some or all of a WBG research paper or publication	
V247	G5_8	Met professionally with WBG staff	
V248	G5_9	Read a WBG e-newsletter	
V249	H1	Please identify the primary specialization of your work.	
V250	H2	What's your gender?	
V251	H3	Within your organization, would you describe yourself as	
V252	H4	What's your age?	
V253	H5	Which best represents your geographic location?	

Total: 153

ID:**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 101 Maximum: 221
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 101 - 221 Format: Numeric

A3_3: Private sector development**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

MODE:**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Q1: Which of the following best describes your current affiliation?**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 21
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 133 Range: 1 - 21 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Office of the President	3	2.5%
2	Office of a Minister	7	5.8%
3	Office of a member of Parliament/Legislative body	4	3.3%
4	Employee of Ministry	14	11.6%
5	Project Management Unit (PMU) overseeing implementation of WBG project/Consultant/Contractor working on WBG supported project/program	4	3.3%
6	Local Government Office or Staff	21	17.4%
7	Independent Government Institution (i.e.	5	4.1%
9	State-Owned Enterprise	3	2.5%
10	Bilateral Agency (e.g.	4	3.3%

11	Multilateral Agency (UN	12	9.9%
12	Private Sector Organization	12	9.9%
13	Financial Sector/Private Bank	1	0.8%
14	Private Foundation (e.g.	1	0.8%
15	NGO/Community Based Organization	8	6.6%
16	Professional/Trade association	2	1.7%
19	Academia/Research Institute/Think Tank	14	11.6%
20	Media (press	4	3.3%
21	Other	2	1.7%

Q2: Currently, do you professionally collaborate/work with the World Bank Group (IBRD, IFC, MIGA, ICSID) in your country?

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	20	16.5%
2	No	101	83.5%

Q3: If yes, which of the following agencies of the World Bank Group do you primarily collaborate/work with in Panama?

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 66 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The World Bank (IBRD)	101	83.5%
2	The International Finance Corporation (IFC)	17	14%
3	The Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA)	2	1.7%
4	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID)	1	0.8%

A1: In general, would you say that Panama is headed in ... ?

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 19 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The right direction	49	40.5%
2	The wrong direction	41	33.9%
3	Not sure	31	25.6%

A2: Do you think that economic opportunity for citizens in Panama is ... ?

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 22 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Increasing	24	19.8%
2	Decreasing	66	54.5%
3	Staying about the same	31	25.6%

A3_1: Effective response to the COVID-19 pandemic

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_2: Transport (i.e., roads, bridges, transportation)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_4: Energy (including energy efficiency, increase reliability of supply and increase the share of renewable energy in the power generation matrix)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_5: Job creation/employment

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_6: Natural resource management (i.e., forest management, coastal areas management, biodiversity, etc.)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_7: Global/regional integration

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_8: Disaster risk management (including improve government's capacity to respond to natural disasters)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_9: Development of indigenous population (including governance and public service delivery)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_10: Urban development

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_11: Health (including strengthening of the national public health system for pandemic preparedness)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_12: Pollution

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 0 Format: Numeric

A3_13: Agriculture and rural development

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_14: Climate change (i.e., mitigation, adaptation)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_15: Food security

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_16: Water and sanitation

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_17: Education

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_18: Information and communications technology

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_19: Economic growth and foster the competitiveness of the national level business environment

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_20: Public sector governance/reform (i.e., government effectiveness, public financial management, public expenditure, fiscal system reform)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_21: Logistics, trade, and exports (including the Canal)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_22: Social protection (i.e., pensions, targeted social assistance, including improving the coverage, effectiveness and targeting of beneficiaries for programs such as Red de Oportunidades, 120 a los 65, and Angel Guardian).

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_23: Anti-corruption (including Anti Money Laundering)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_24: Equality of opportunity (i.e., social inclusion)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_25: Gender equity (closing the gap between women and men, and boys and girls)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_26: Judiciary reform

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A3_27: Financial markets

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A4_1: Inadequate private sector participation

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A4_2: Reforms are not well thought out in light of country challenges

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A4_3: Inadequate donor coordination

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A4_4: Inadequate capacity in the government**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A4_5: Inadequate citizen/civil society participation**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A4_6: Political pressures and obstacles**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A4_7: Pressure from outside interest groups (i.e., private sector, unions)**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A4_8: Corruption**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A4_9: Inadequate government accountability**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A4_10: Poor coordination and excessive bureaucracy within the government

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

A4_11: Other

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 0 Format: Numeric

A5_1: The national government

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	8	6.6%
2		11	9.1%
3		9	7.4%
4		11	9.1%
5		25	20.7%
6		15	12.4%
7		14	11.6%
8		13	10.7%
9		7	5.8%
10	To a very significant degree	8	6.6%

A5_2: The National Assembly

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	34	28.1%
2		19	15.7%
3		16	13.2%
4		11	9.1%
5		19	15.7%
6		5	4.1%
7		7	5.8%
8		8	6.6%
9		1	0.8%
10	To a very significant degree	1	0.8%

A5_3: Bilateral organizations (i.e., AECID, JICA, USAID)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 2 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		3	2.5%
3		7	5.8%
4		7	5.8%
5		15	12.4%
6		14	11.6%
7		17	14%
8		23	19%
9		14	11.6%
10	To a very significant degree	11	9.1%
11	Don't know	10	8.3%

A5_4: The World Bank Group

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 2 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		2	1.7%
3		5	4.1%
4		3	2.5%
5		10	8.3%
6		8	6.6%
7		23	19%
8		23	19%
9		19	15.7%
10	To a very significant degree	23	19%
11	Don't know	5	4.1%

A5_5: The International Monetary Fund

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	2	1.7%
2		3	2.5%
3		4	3.3%
4		8	6.6%
5		17	14%
6		10	8.3%

7		14	11.6%
8		24	19.8%
9		18	14.9%
10	To a very significant degree	13	10.7%
11	Don't know	8	6.6%

A5_6: The United Nations (UN)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	2	1.7%
2		1	0.8%
3		6	5%
4		4	3.3%
5		8	6.6%
6		13	10.7%
7		20	16.5%
8		24	19.8%
9		21	17.4%
10	To a very significant degree	17	14%
11	Don't know	5	4.1%

A5_7: The World Health Organization (WHO)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	To no degree at all	1	0.8%
2		1	0.8%
3		3	2.5%
4		6	5%
5		12	9.9%
6		9	7.4%
7		22	18.2%
8		22	18.2%
9		22	18.2%
10	To a very significant degree	18	14.9%
11	Don't know	5	4.1%

A5_8: Regional development banks

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	2	1.7%
2		1	0.8%
3		4	3.3%
4		3	2.5%
5		20	16.5%
6		14	11.6%
7		22	18.2%
8		24	19.8%
9		20	16.5%
10	To a very significant degree	6	5%
11	Don't know	5	4.1%

A5_9: International private sector

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	5	4.1%
2		1	0.8%
3		8	6.6%
4		10	8.3%
5		21	17.4%
6		18	14.9%
7		16	13.2%
8		25	20.7%
9		8	6.6%
10	To a very significant degree	4	3.3%
11	Don't know	5	4.1%

A5_10: Domestic private sector

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	2	1.7%
2		4	3.3%
3		9	7.4%
4		7	5.8%
5		17	14%
6		13	10.7%
7		32	26.4%
8		23	19%
9		9	7.4%

10	To a very significant degree	4	3.3%
11	Don't know	1	0.8%

A5_11: International civil society (i.e., nongovernmental organizations, community-based organizations)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	6	5%
2		3	2.5%
3		8	6.6%
4		4	3.3%
5		15	12.4%
6		17	14%
7		22	18.2%
8		19	15.7%
9		16	13.2%
10	To a very significant degree	5	4.1%
11	Don't know	6	5%

A5_12: Domestic civil society (i.e., NGOs, CBOs)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	5	4.1%
2		3	2.5%

3		8	6.6%
4		7	5.8%
5		15	12.4%
6		23	19%
7		18	14.9%
8		21	17.4%
9		13	10.7%
10	To a very significant degree	7	5.8%
11	Don't know	1	0.8%

A5_13: Faith-based institutions

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	10	8.3%
2		6	5%
3		5	4.1%
4		6	5%
5		15	12.4%
6		15	12.4%
7		20	16.5%
8		14	11.6%
9		17	14%
10	To a very significant degree	9	7.4%
11	Don't know	4	3.3%

A5_14: Domestic traditional media and their web presence (i.e., newspapers, TV stations, radio)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	5	4.1%
2		9	7.4%
3		8	6.6%
4		12	9.9%
5		24	19.8%
6		21	17.4%
7		14	11.6%
8		11	9.1%
9		13	10.7%
10	To a very significant degree	3	2.5%
11	Don't know	1	0.8%

A5_15: International media and their web presence

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	1	0.8%
2		7	5.8%
3		9	7.4%
4		10	8.3%
5		21	17.4%
6		19	15.7%
7		24	19.8%
8		15	12.4%
9		7	5.8%
10	To a very significant degree	6	5%
11	Don't know	2	1.7%

A5_16: Web based media (i.e., blogs, social media, other web-based news, and information sources)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	4	3.3%
2		8	6.6%
3		7	5.8%
4		12	9.9%
5		22	18.2%
6		19	15.7%
7		23	19%
8		12	9.9%
9		6	5%
10	To a very significant degree	6	5%
11	Don't know	2	1.7%

B1_1: The World Bank (IBRD)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 19 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not familiar at all	6	5%
2		4	3.3%
3		8	6.6%
4		3	2.5%
5		21	17.4%
6		9	7.4%

7		21	17.4%
8		20	16.5%
9		13	10.7%
10	Extremely familiar	16	13.2%

B1_2: The International Finance Corporation (IFC), the World Bank Group's private sector arm

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 19 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not familiar at all	15	12.4%
2		8	6.6%
3		8	6.6%
4		6	5%
5		20	16.5%
6		15	12.4%
7		18	14.9%
8		16	13.2%
9		8	6.6%
10	Extremely familiar	7	5.8%

B1_3: The Inter-American Development Bank (IDB/BID)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 19 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not familiar at all	6	5%

2		3	2.5%
3		6	5%
4		3	2.5%
5		17	14%
6		8	6.6%
7		14	11.6%
8		20	16.5%
9		20	16.5%
10	Extremely familiar	24	19.8%

B1_4: The Latin American Development Bank (CAF)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 19 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not familiar at all	13	10.7%
2		6	5%
3		9	7.4%
4		3	2.5%
5		19	15.7%
6		5	4.1%
7		20	16.5%
8		13	10.7%
9		15	12.4%
10	Extremely familiar	18	14.9%

B1_5: The Central American Bank for Economic Integration (CABEI/BCiE)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 19 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not familiar at all	18	14.9%
2		9	7.4%
3		7	5.8%
4		8	6.6%
5		19	15.7%
6		13	10.7%
7		15	12.4%
8		11	9.1%
9		10	8.3%
10	Extremely familiar	11	9.1%

B2: Overall, the World Bank Group currently plays a relevant role in development in Panama

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: 2 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		3	2.5%
3		4	3.3%
4		2	1.7%
5		14	11.6%
6		10	8.3%
7		19	15.7%
8		18	14.9%
9		18	14.9%
10	Strongly agree	25	20.7%
11	Don't know	8	6.6%

B3: The World Bank Group's work is aligned with what I consider the development priorities for Panama

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: 2 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		2	1.7%
3		6	5%
4		7	5.8%
5		8	6.6%
6		19	15.7%
7		18	14.9%
8		18	14.9%
9		19	15.7%
10	Strongly agree	15	12.4%
11	Don't know	9	7.4%

B4_1: The World Bank (IBRD/IDA)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: 2 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		1	0.8%
3		7	5.8%
4		3	2.5%
5		15	12.4%
6		12	9.9%
7		25	20.7%
8		17	14%

9		13	10.7%
10	Very effective	19	15.7%
11	Don't know	9	7.4%

B4_2: The International Finance Corporation (IFC), the World Bank Group's private sector arm

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: 2 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		1	0.8%
3		11	9.1%
4		5	4.1%
5		16	13.2%
6		16	13.2%
7		16	13.2%
8		17	14%
9		13	10.7%
10	Very effective	6	5%
11	Don't know	20	16.5%

B4_3: The Inter-American Development Bank (IDB/BID)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: 3 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3		2	1.7%
4		4	3.3%

5		15	12.4%
6		18	14.9%
7		16	13.2%
8		22	18.2%
9		17	14%
10	Very effective	20	16.5%
11	Don't know	7	5.8%

B4_4: The Latin American Development Bank (CAF)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not effective at all	3	2.5%
2		3	2.5%
3		6	5%
4		2	1.7%
5		16	13.2%
6		17	14%
7		20	16.5%
8		12	9.9%
9		16	13.2%
10	Very effective	12	9.9%
11	Don't know	14	11.6%

B4_5: The Central American Bank for Economic Integration (CABEI/BCiE)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not effective at all	7	5.8%
2		1	0.8%
3		5	4.1%
4		7	5.8%
5		17	14%
6		22	18.2%
7		17	14%
8		14	11.6%
9		8	6.6%
10	Very effective	5	4.1%
11	Don't know	18	14.9%

B5: To what extent does the World Bank Group's work help to achieve development results in Panama?

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	1	0.8%
3		5	4.1%
4		5	4.1%
5		11	9.1%
6		11	9.1%
7		13	10.7%
8		30	24.8%
9		14	11.6%
10	To a very significant degree	23	19%
11	Don't know	8	6.6%

B6: To what extent does the World Bank Group influence the development agenda in Panama?

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To no degree at all	2	1.7%
3		4	3.3%
4		6	5%
5		9	7.4%
6		14	11.6%
7		20	16.5%
8		15	12.4%
9		16	13.2%
10	To a very significant degree	25	20.7%
11	Don't know	10	8.3%

B7: To what extent do you believe that the World Bank Group's work and support help the poorest in Panama?

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 33 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	To a fully sufficient degree	10	8.3%
2	To a somewhat sufficient degree	48	39.7%
3	To a somewhat insufficient degree	40	33.1%
4	To a very insufficient degree	9	7.4%
5	Don't know	14	11.6%

B8_1: Implementation support**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B8_2: Bringing together different groups of stakeholders**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B8_3: Mobilizing third party financial resources**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B8_4: Formal policy advice, studies, analyses**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B8_5: Donor coordination**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B8_6: Financial resources**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B8_7: Data and statistics**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B8_8: Capacity development related to World Bank Group supported projects**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B8_9: Technical assistance**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B8_10: Promoting knowledge sharing**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B8_11: Other**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B9_1: Effective response to the COVID-19 pandemic**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B9_2: Transport (i.e., roads, bridges, transportation)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B9_3: Private sector development

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B9_13: Agriculture and rural development

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B9_4: Energy (including energy efficiency, increase reliability of supply and increase the share of renewable energy in the power generation matrix)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B9_5: Job creation/employment

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B9_6: Natural resource management (i.e., forest management, coastal areas management, biodiversity, etc.)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B9_7: Global/regional integration

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B9_8: Disaster risk management (including improve government's capacity to respond to natural disasters)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B9_9: Development of indigenous population (including governance and public service delivery)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B9_10: Urban development

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B9_11: Health (including strengthening of the national public health system for pandemic preparedness)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

B9_12: Pollution

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

F2_2: Nongovernmental Organizations /Community Based Organizations

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

F2_3: Private sector

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

F2_4: Beneficiaries

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

F2_5: Local government

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

F2_6: Academia/think tanks/research institutes**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

F2_7: Donor community (bilaterals, multilaterals, trust funds, UN)**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

F2_8: Other**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 0 Format: Numeric

F2_9: Don't know**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

F3_1: Support the distribution of vaccines**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

F3_2: Help to strengthen health systems**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

F3_3: Support community and stakeholder engagement to address misinformation and stigma

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

F3_4: Assess country's readiness for vaccine distribution

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

F3_5: Training health workers

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

F3_6: Support the purchase of vaccines

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

F3_7: Other

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 0 Format: Numeric

G1_1: Local television

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G1_2: International television

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G1_3: International radio

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G1_4: Local newspapers

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G1_5: International newspapers

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G1_6: Periodicals

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G1_7: Social media (i.e., Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, Telegram, TikTok)**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G1_8: Websites/apps of local TV**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G1_9: Websites/apps of international TV**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G1_10: Websites/apps of local newspapers/magazines**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G1_11: Websites/apps of international newspapers/ magazines**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G1_12: Blogs**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G1_13: Other**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G2_1: World Bank Group's publications and other written materials**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G2_2: e-Newsletters**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G2_3: World Bank Group's seminars/workshops/ conferences**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G2_4: World Bank Group's blogs**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G2_5: World Bank Group's social media**Data file:** panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G2_6: Direct contact with World Bank Group (i.e., face to face meetings/discussions)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G2_7: World Bank Group's website

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G2_8: Webinars or online events hosted by the World Bank Group

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G2_9: Interviews and press conferences for the Panama's media

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

G3: Which Internet connection do you use primarily when visiting a World Bank Group website?

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 15 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	High speed/WiFi	118	97.5%
2	Dial-up	3	2.5%

G4: What do you use primarily when visiting a World Bank Group website?

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 30 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mobile	33	27.3%
2	Computer/laptop	80	66.1%
3	I never visit the WBG websites	8	6.6%

G5_1: Read, viewed or heard a story about the WBG in local media (newspaper, magazine, TV, radio)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Every few days	12	9.9%
2	Every few weeks	33	27.3%
3	Every few months	57	47.1%
4	Not at all	19	15.7%

G5_2: Read, viewed or heard a story about the WBG in global media (newspaper, magazine, TV, radio)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Every few days	8	6.6%
2	Every few weeks	47	38.8%
3	Every few months	50	41.3%
4	Not at all	16	13.2%

G5_3: Interacted with the WBG on Social Media (i.e., read a post or tweet, liked, commented, shared, retweeted)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Every few days	8	6.6%
2	Every few weeks	31	25.6%
3	Every few months	35	28.9%
4	Not at all	47	38.8%

G5_4: Visited a WBG website (i.e., read a blog, used data)

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Every few days	6	5%
2	Every few weeks	40	33.1%
3	Every few months	50	41.3%
4	Not at all	25	20.7%

G5_5: Attended an event/conference hosted by the WBG

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Every few days	4	3.3%
2	Every few weeks	13	10.7%
3	Every few months	39	32.2%
4	Not at all	65	53.7%

G5_6: Attended/participated in a webinar or online event hosted by the WBG

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Every few days	5	4.1%
2	Every few weeks	10	8.3%
3	Every few months	40	33.1%
4	Not at all	66	54.5%

G5_7: Read some or all of a WBG research paper or publication

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Every few days	9	7.4%
2	Every few weeks	17	14%
3	Every few months	63	52.1%
4	Not at all	32	26.4%

G5_8: Met professionally with WBG staff

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Every few days	8	6.6%
2	Every few weeks	11	9.1%
3	Every few months	35	28.9%
4	Not at all	67	55.4%

G5_9: Read a WBG e-newsletter

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Every few days	6	5%
2	Every few weeks	21	17.4%
3	Every few months	53	43.8%
4	Not at all	41	33.9%

H1: Please identify the primary specialization of your work.

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 44 Range: 1 - 24 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Poverty	10	8.3%
2	Macroeconomics	7	5.8%
3	Governance	3	2.5%
4	Education	22	18.2%
5	Health	4	3.3%
6	Social protection	3	2.5%
7	Jobs	1	0.8%
8	Energy	1	0.8%
9	Environment	5	4.1%
10	Climate change	1	0.8%
11	Water	3	2.5%
12	Gender	1	0.8%
13	Agriculture	3	2.5%
14	Urban development	1	0.8%
15	Transport	4	3.3%
17	Tourism	2	1.7%
19	Demographics	2	1.7%
20	Trade and competitiveness	2	1.7%
21	Finance and markets	9	7.4%

22	Communications	6	5%
23	Generalist (specialized in multiple sectors)	10	8.3%
24	Other	21	17.4%

H2: What's your gender?

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Female	39	32.2%
2	Male	82	67.8%

H3: Within your organization, would you describe yourself as

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 34 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Junior level	10	8.3%
2	Mid-level staff	14	11.6%
3	Mid-level decision-maker / manager	33	27.3%
4	Senior level	64	52.9%

H4: What's your age?

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	26-35	11	9.1%
3	36-45	28	23.1%
4	46-55	35	28.9%
5	56 and above	47	38.8%

H5: Which best represents your geographic location?

Data file: panama_cos_fy22_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Panama City	87	71.9%
2	Provincial capital 3	14	11.6%
3		15	12.4%
4	Indigenous areas	5	4.1%

Documentation

Questionnaires

World Bank Group Country Survey FY 2022 - Panama

Title World Bank Group Country Survey FY 2022 - Panama
 Author(s) World Bank
 Country Panama
 Description World Bank Group Country Survey FY 2022 - Panama
 Filename panama_cos_fy22_final_eng.pdf

Reports

FY 2022 Panama Country Opinion Survey Report

Title FY 2022 Panama Country Opinion Survey Report
 Author(s) World Bank
 Country Panama
 Description FY 2022 Panama Country Opinion Survey Report
 Filename panama_cos_fy22_report.pdf

Technical documents

Panama World Bank Group Country Survey FY 2022 - Codebook

Title Panama World Bank Group Country Survey FY 2022 - Codebook
 Author(s) World Bank
 Country Panama
 Description Panama World Bank Group Country Survey FY 2022 - Codebook
 Filename panama_fy22_codebook.xlsx

Other materials

Panama World Bank Group Country Survey FY 2022 Tables with Data Breakdown

Title Panama World Bank Group Country Survey FY 2022 Tables with Data Breakdown
 Author(s) World Bank
 Country Panama
 Description Panama World Bank Group Country Survey FY 2022 Tables with Data Breakdown
 Filename panama_cos_fy22_tables_with_data_breakdown.xlsx
