

# World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023

**World Bank Group (WBG)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

GRC\_2023\_WBES\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2023

### COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Greece	GRC

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently cover over 207,000 firms in 158 countries with a total of 333 surveys since 2006. The WBES are also used to build a panel of enterprise data that will make it possible to track changes in the business environment over time.

### ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

## Scope

### NOTES

The 2023 Greece World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- General information of a firm/ establishment
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies

- Commercial disputes
- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

### UNIVERSE

The universe of inference includes all formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with General Commercial Registry (GEMI).

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note ([https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf)). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Greece 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report" for detailed methodology on sampling.

**RESPONSE RATE**

Overall survey response rate was 52.3%.

**WEIGHTING**

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Greece 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

## Data collection

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**DATES OF DATA COLLECTION**

Start	End
2023-05	2023-12

**DATA COLLECTION MODE**

Face-to-face [f2f]

**DATA COLLECTION NOTES**

Detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Greece 2023 WBES were conducted between May 2023 and December 2023. The interviews were conducted in the following languages: Greek. For monetary variables, the currency was Euros.

The fieldwork for the Greece 2023 WBES was implemented by Kapa Research.

## questionnaires

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**QUESTIONNAIRES**

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

The questionnaire implemented in the Greece 2023 WBES included additional questions tailored for the Business Ready Report covering infrastructure, trade, government regulations, finance, labor, and other topics.

## Access policy

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**CONTACTS**

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**CITATION REQUIREMENTS**

The World Bank Group. Greece - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2023, Ref. GRC\_2023\_WBES\_v01\_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

## Disclaimer and copyrights

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## Metadata production

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### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_GRC\_2023\_WBES\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-01-14

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (January 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>Greece-2023-full-data.dta</b> Greece 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	598	356
<b>Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta</b> Greece 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data (expanded)	600	356



**Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta**

Greece 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 598

variables: 356

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	competition_select	Random selection for market competition question	
V9	tax_select	Random selection for market tax compliance question	
V10	vat_applicable	VAT is applicable in economy	
V11	a4b_v4	Industry Screener Sector	
V12	a0	Questionnaire	
V13	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V14	a6c	Screener Size	
V15	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V16	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V17	panel	Panel Code	
V18	a14d	Day	
V19	a14m	Month	
V20	a14y	Year	
V21	a14h	Hour	
V22	a14min	Minutes	
V23	ic1	Informed Consent	
V24	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V25	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V26	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V27	a1	Country Code	
V28	a12	Interviewer Number	
V29	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V30	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V31	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V32	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V33	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V34	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V35	b1_GR	Legal Status of The Firm (Greece)	
V36	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V37	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V38	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V40	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V41	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V42	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V43	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V44	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V45	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V46	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V47	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V48	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V49	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V50	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V51	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V52	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V53	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V54	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V55	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V56	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V57	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V58	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V59	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V60	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V61	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V62	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V63	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V64	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V65	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V66	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V67	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V68	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V69	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V70	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V71	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V72	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V73	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V74	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V75	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V76	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V77	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V78	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V79	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V80	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V81	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V82	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V84	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V85	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V86	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V87	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V88	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V89	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V90	d1a6c	Specify units	
V91	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V92	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V93	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment'S Total Annual Sales?	
V94	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V95	d2a1	What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?	
V96	d2a1x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V97	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V98	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V99	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V100	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V101	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V102	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V103	d32	Main point of exit	
V104	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V105	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V106	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V107	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V108	d34	FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V109	d35	Any exports shipped by main parcel?	
V110	d36a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V111	d36b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V112	d37	Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)	
V113	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V114	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V115	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V116	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V117	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V118	d39	Main point of entry	
V119	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V120	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V121	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V122	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V123	d41	DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V124	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V125	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V126	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V127	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	o3a	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V129	o3b	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Mediation etc.?	
V130	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V131	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V132	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V133	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V134	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V135	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V136	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V137	r8	Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V138	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V139	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V140	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V141	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V142	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V143	e31a	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V144	e31b	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V145	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V146	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V147	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V148	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V149	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V150	e35	How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?	
V151	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V152	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V153	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V154	h3x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V155	h4x	Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different	
V156	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V157	h6x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V158	h7x	How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different	
V159	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V160	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V161	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V162	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V163	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V164	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V165	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V166	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V167	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V168	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V169	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V170	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V172	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V173	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V174	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V175	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V176	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V177	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V178	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V179	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V180	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V181	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V182	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V183	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V184	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V185	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V186	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V187	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V188	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V189	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V190	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V191	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V192	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V193	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V194	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V195	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V196	k4b	Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?	
V197	n5c	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY	
V198	n5d	Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY	
V199	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V200	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V201	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V202	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V203	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V204	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V205	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V206	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V207	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V208	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V209	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V210	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V211	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V212	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V213	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V214	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V215	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V216	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V217	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V218	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V219	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V220	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V221	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V222	k34	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V223	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V224	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V225	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V226	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V227	k39	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V228	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V229	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V230	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V231	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V232	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V233	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V234	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V235	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V236	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V237	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V238	j35a	Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V239	j35b	Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V240	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V241	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V242	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V243	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V244	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V245	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V246	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V247	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V248	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V249	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V250	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V251	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V252	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V253	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V254	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V255	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V256	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V257	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V258	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V259	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V260	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V261	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V262	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V263	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V264	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V265	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V266	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V267	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V268	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V269	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V270	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V271	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V272	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V273	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V274	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V275	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V276	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V277	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V278	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V279	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V280	l5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V281	l9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V282	l9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V283	l10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V284	l11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V285	l11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V286	l11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V287	l11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V288	l12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V289	l12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V290	l31	In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire	
V291	l32	In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired	
V292	l33	Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY	
V293	l34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V294	l35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V295	l36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V296	l1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V297	l6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V298	l6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V299	l8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V300	l37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V301	I38	Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute	
V302	I39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V303	I40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V304	I41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V305	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V306	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V307	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V308	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V309	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V310	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V311	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V312	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V313	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V314	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V315	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V316	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V317	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V318	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V319	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V320	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V321	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V322	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V323	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V324	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V325	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V326	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V327	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V328	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V329	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V330	n2a1	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago	
V331	n2e1	Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production	
V332	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V333	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V334	n12	Effective consumption tax rate	
V335	a15d	Day	
V336	a15m	Month	
V337	a15y	Year	
V338	a15h	Hour	
V339	a15min	Minutes	
V340	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V341	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Are...	
V342	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V343	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V344	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V345	a13	Supervisor Number	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V346	a3b	official Capital City?	
V347	a3c	Main Business City?	
V348	a3	Size of Locality	
V349	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V350	stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	
V351	stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	
V352	stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	
V353	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	
V354	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V355	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V356	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V357	strata	see notes	

total: 356

**Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**

Greece 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data (expanded)

Cases: 600

variables: 356

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V358	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V359	id	Firm ID	
V360	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V361	a6a	Sampling Size	
V362	a2	Sampling Region	
V363	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V364	competition_select	Random selection for market competition question	
V365	tax_select	Random selection for market tax compliance question	
V366	vat_applicable	VAT is applicable in economy	
V367	a4b_v4	Industry Screener Sector	
V368	a0	Questionnaire	
V369	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V370	a6c	Screener Size	
V371	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V372	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V373	panel	Panel Code	
V374	a14d	Day	
V375	a14m	Month	
V376	a14y	Year	
V377	a14h	Hour	
V378	a14min	Minutes	
V379	ic1	Informed Consent	
V380	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V381	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V382	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V383	a1	Country Code	
V384	a12	Interviewer Number	
V385	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V386	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V387	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V388	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V389	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V390	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V391	b1_GR	Legal Status of The Firm (Greece)	
V392	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V393	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V394	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V395	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V396	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V397	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V398	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V399	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V400	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V401	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V402	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V403	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V404	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V405	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V406	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V407	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V408	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V409	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V410	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V411	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V412	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V413	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V414	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V415	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V416	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V417	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V418	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V419	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V420	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V421	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V422	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V423	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V424	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V425	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V426	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V427	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V428	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V429	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V430	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V431	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V432	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V433	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V434	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V435	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V436	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V437	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V438	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V439	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V440	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V441	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V442	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V443	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V444	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V445	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V446	d1a6c	Specify units	
V447	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V448	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V449	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment'S Total Annual Sales?	
V450	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V451	d2a1	What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?	
V452	d2a1x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V453	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V454	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V455	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V456	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V457	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V458	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V459	d32	Main point of exit	
V460	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V461	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V462	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V463	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V464	d34	FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V465	d35	Any exports shipped by main parcel?	
V466	d36a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V467	d36b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V468	d37	Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)	
V469	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V470	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V471	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V472	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V473	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V474	d39	Main point of entry	
V475	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V476	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V477	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V478	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V479	d41	DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V480	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V481	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V482	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V483	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V484	o3a	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V485	o3b	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Mediation etc.?	
V486	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V487	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V488	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V489	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V490	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V491	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V492	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V493	r8	Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V494	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V495	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V496	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V497	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V498	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V499	e31a	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V500	e31b	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V501	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V502	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V503	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V504	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V505	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V506	e35	How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?	
V507	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V508	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V509	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V510	h3x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V511	h4x	Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different	
V512	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V513	h6x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V514	h7x	How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different	
V515	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V516	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V517	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V518	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V519	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V520	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V521	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V522	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V523	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V524	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V525	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V526	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V527	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V528	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V529	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V530	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V531	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V532	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V533	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V534	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V535	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V536	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V537	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V538	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V539	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V540	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V541	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V542	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V543	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V544	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V545	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V546	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V547	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V548	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V549	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V550	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V551	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V552	k4b	Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?	
V553	n5c	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY	
V554	n5d	Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY	
V555	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V556	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V557	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V558	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V559	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V560	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V561	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V562	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V563	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V564	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V565	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V566	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V567	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V568	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V569	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V570	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V571	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V572	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V573	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V574	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V575	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V576	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V577	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V578	k34	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V579	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V580	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V581	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V582	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V583	k39	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V584	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V585	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V586	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V587	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V588	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V589	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V590	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V591	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V592	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V593	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V594	j35a	Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V595	j35b	Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V596	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V597	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V598	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V599	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V600	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V601	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V602	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V603	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V604	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V605	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V606	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V607	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V608	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V609	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V610	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V611	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V612	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V613	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V614	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V615	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V616	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V617	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V618	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V619	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V620	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V621	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V622	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V623	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V624	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V625	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V626	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V627	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V628	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V629	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V630	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V631	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V632	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V633	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V634	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V635	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V636	l5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V637	l9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V638	l9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V639	l10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V640	l11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V641	l11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V642	l11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V643	l11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V644	l12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V645	l12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V646	l31	In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire	
V647	l32	In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired	
V648	l33	Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY	
V649	l34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V650	l35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V651	l36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V652	l1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V653	l6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V654	l6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V655	l8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V656	l37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V657	I38	Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute	
V658	I39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V659	I40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V660	I41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V661	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V662	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V663	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V664	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V665	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V666	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V667	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V668	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V669	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V670	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V671	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V672	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V673	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V674	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V675	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V676	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V677	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V678	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V679	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V680	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V681	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V682	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V683	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V684	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V685	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V686	n2a1	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago	
V687	n2e1	Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production	
V688	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V689	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V690	n12	Effective consumption tax rate	
V691	a15d	Day	
V692	a15m	Month	
V693	a15y	Year	
V694	a15h	Hour	
V695	a15min	Minutes	
V696	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V697	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Are...	
V698	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V699	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V700	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V701	a13	Supervisor Number	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V702	a3b	official Capital City?	
V703	a3c	Main Business City?	
V704	a3	Size of Locality	
V705	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V706	stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	
V707	stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	
V708	stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	
V709	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	
V710	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V711	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V712	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V713	strata	see notes	

total: 356



**VAT\_APPLICABLE: VAT is applicable in economy****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	598	100%
2	No	0	0%

**A4B\_V4: Industry Screener Sector****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 10 Maximum: 95  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 10 - 95 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
10	Food	114	19.1%
11	Beverages	11	1.8%
12	Tobacco products	1	0.2%
13	Textiles	5	0.8%
14	Wearing apparel	1	0.2%
15	Leather and related products	1	0.2%
16	Wood and products of wood and cork	1	0.2%
17	Paper and paper products	7	1.2%
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	4	0.7%
19	Coke and refined petroleum products	1	0.2%
20	Chemical and chemical products	4	0.7%
21	Pharmaceutical products	10	1.7%
22	Rubber and plastic products	10	1.7%
23	Non-metallic mineral products	10	1.7%
24	Basic metals	7	1.2%
25	Fabricated metal products	21	3.5%

26	Computer, electronic, and optical products	3	0.5%
27	Electrical equipment	4	0.7%
28	Machinery and equipment	8	1.3%
29	Motor vehicles	0	0%
30	Other transport equipment	0	0%
31	Furniture	5	0.8%
32	Other manufacturing	2	0.3%
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	4	0.7%
41	Construction of buildings	8	1.3%
42	Civil engineering	3	0.5%
43	Specialized construction activities	15	2.5%
45	Services of motor vehicles	8	1.3%
46	Wholesale	41	6.9%
47	Retail	114	19.1%
49	Land transport and transport via pipelines	4	0.7%
51	Air transport	0	0%
52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation	6	1%
53	Postal and courier activities	1	0.2%
55	Accommodation	126	21.1%
56	Food and beverage	16	2.7%
58	Publishing activities	5	0.8%
61	Telecommunications	0	0%
62	Computer programming	5	0.8%
69	Legal and accounting activities	2	0.3%
70	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	4	0.7%
71	Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	4	0.7%
72	Scientific research and development	0	0%
73	Advertising and market research	0	0%
74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities	0	0%
75	Veterinary activities	0	0%
79	Travel agency, tour operator	1	0.2%
95	Repair of computers and household goods	1	0.2%

## IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1193227 Maximum: 1193826  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1193227 - 1193826 Format: Numeric

**ID: Firm ID****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 69715  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 7 - 69715 Format: Numeric

**A4A: Industry Sampling Sector****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	117	19.6%
2	Other Manufacturing	122	20.4%
3	Retail	112	18.7%
4	Hotels	125	20.9%
5	Other Services	122	20.4%

**A6A: Sampling Size****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	227	38%
2	Medium	207	34.6%
3	Large	164	27.4%

**A2: Sampling Region****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Attica (EL3)	207	34.6%
2	Aegean Islands, Crete (EL4)	126	21.1%
3	Northern Greece (EL5)	132	22.1%
4	Central Greece (EL6)	133	22.2%

**A1C: Sample Frame Level****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	598	100%
2	Firm	0	0%

**COMPETITION\_SELECT: Random selection for market competition question****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		299	50%

1		299	50%
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## TAX\_SELECT: Random selection for market tax compliance question

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		289	48.3%
1		309	51.7%

## A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	234	39.1%
2	Retail services	119	19.9%
3	Other services	245	41%

## A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Attica (EL3)	206	34.4%
2	Aegean Islands, Crete (EL4)	125	20.9%
3	Northern Greece (EL5)	129	21.6%
4	Central Greece (EL6)	138	23.1%

## A6C: Screener Size

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 1123  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 1123 Format: Numeric

## A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	281	47%
2	No	317	53%

## A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Greek	598	100%

**PANEL: Panel Code****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		376	62.9%
1		222	37.1%

**A14D: Day****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		21	3.5%
2		17	2.8%
3		10	1.7%
4		21	3.5%
5		17	2.8%
6		17	2.8%
7		24	4%
8		25	4.2%
9		13	2.2%
10		13	2.2%
11		19	3.2%
12		23	3.8%
13		26	4.3%
14		15	2.5%
15		21	3.5%
16		15	2.5%

17		9	1.5%
18		23	3.8%
19		13	2.2%
20		10	1.7%
21		31	5.2%
22		20	3.3%
23		27	4.5%
24		19	3.2%
25		18	3%
26		15	2.5%
27		13	2.2%
28		35	5.9%
29		24	4%
30		22	3.7%
31		22	3.7%

## A14M: Month

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 5 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5		58	9.7%
6		91	15.2%
7		77	12.9%
8		102	17.1%
9		85	14.2%
10		59	9.9%
11		49	8.2%
12		77	12.9%

## A14Y: Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2023 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		598	100%

## A14H: Hour

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 7 - 20 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		1	0.2%
8		4	0.7%
9		30	5%
10		79	13.2%
11		92	15.4%
12		84	14%
13		64	10.7%
14		100	16.7%
15		82	13.7%
16		40	6.7%
17		13	2.2%
18		7	1.2%
19		1	0.2%
20		1	0.2%

## A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

### IC1: Informed Consent

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	595	99.5%
2	No	3	0.5%

### A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 2022 Maximum: 2022  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2022 - 2022 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022		598	100%

### A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 12 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 12 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
12		598	100%

## A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 31 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 31 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
31		598	100%

## A1: Country Code

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 112 Maximum: 112  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 112 - 112 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
112		598	100%

## A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		137	22.9%

2		33	5.5%
3		3	0.5%
4		15	2.5%
5		1	0.2%
6		1	0.2%
7		14	2.3%
8		9	1.5%
9		5	0.8%
10		1	0.2%
11		14	2.3%
12		119	19.9%
13		90	15.1%
14		67	11.2%
15		89	14.9%

## A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 281 Invalid: 317 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 389  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 389 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		13	4.6%
2		54	19.2%
3		37	13.2%
4		19	6.8%
5		21	7.5%
6		27	9.6%
7		3	1.1%
8		13	4.6%
9		3	1.1%
10		3	1.1%
11		1	0.4%
12		4	1.4%

13		1	0.4%
15		7	2.5%
17		5	1.8%
18		1	0.4%
20		8	2.8%
24		5	1.8%
27		1	0.4%
28		1	0.4%
29		4	1.4%
35		1	0.4%
39		9	3.2%
48		1	0.4%
50		1	0.4%
60		3	1.1%
74		3	1.1%
81		2	0.7%
84		2	0.7%
87		2	0.7%
171		5	1.8%
248		10	3.6%
345		1	0.4%
346		1	0.4%
389		9	3.2%
Sysmiss		317	

## A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 280 Invalid: 318 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	93	33.2%
2	No	187	66.8%
Sysmiss		318	

**A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 93 Invalid: 505 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	67	72%
2	No	26	28%
Sysmiss		505	

**A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 93 Invalid: 505 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	93	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		505	

**A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 187 Invalid: 411 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	187	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		411	

## B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	25	4.2%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	452	75.6%
3	Sole proprietorship	33	5.5%
4	Partnership	65	10.9%
5	Limited partnership	23	3.8%
6	Other	0	0%

## B1\_GR: Legal Status of The Firm (Greece)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A.E. (Ανώνυμη Εταιρεία): Joint-Stock Company Publicly Traded	25	4.2%
2	A.E. (Ανώνυμη Εταιρεία): Joint-Stock Company Privately or Not Traded	360	60.2%
3	Μ.Ε.Π.Ε. (Μονοπρόσωπη Εταιρεία Περιορισμένης Ευθύνης.): Sole Proprietorship with Limited Liability	3	0.5%
4	Ο.Ε. (Ομόρρυθμη Εταιρεία): general partnership	65	10.9%

5	Ε.Ε. (Ετερόρρυθμη Εταιρεία): limited partnership	23	3.8%
6	Other	0	0%
7	Ε.Π.Ε. (Εταιρεία Περιορισμένης Ευθύνης): Limited Liability Company	24	4%
8	Α.Β.Ε.Ε. (Ανώνυμη Βιομηχανική Εμπορική Εταιρεία): Limited Liability Company of Industry and Commerce	28	4.7%
9	Ι.Κ.Ε. (Ιδιωτική Κεφαλαιουχική Εταιρεία): Private Company ( a type of LLC)	40	6.7%
10	Ατομικής Επιχείρησης: sole proprietorship	30	5%
11	Ο.Β.Ε.Ε. (Ομόρρυθμη Βιομηχανική Εμπορική Εταιρεία): limited partnership with shares	0	0%

### B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	375	62.7%
2	No	223	37.3%

### B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		43	7.2%
1		2	0.3%
2		2	0.3%
5		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
11		1	0.2%
20		1	0.2%
25		7	1.2%
46		1	0.2%
50		4	0.7%
55		1	0.2%
60		2	0.3%
65		2	0.3%
75		3	0.5%
76		1	0.2%
77		1	0.2%
80		2	0.3%
84		2	0.3%
85		2	0.3%
90		1	0.2%
97		1	0.2%
100		517	86.5%

## B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		522	87.3%
3		1	0.2%

6		1	0.2%
15		2	0.3%
16		2	0.3%
20		2	0.3%
23		1	0.2%
24		1	0.2%
25		4	0.7%
35		1	0.2%
40		2	0.3%
45		1	0.2%
50		2	0.3%
54		1	0.2%
65		1	0.2%
75		7	1.2%
80		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
95		1	0.2%
98		2	0.3%
100		41	6.9%

## B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		592	99%
4		1	0.2%
22		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
99		2	0.3%

**B2D: % Owned By Other**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 50 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		595	99.5%
13		1	0.2%
50		2	0.3%

**B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	304	50.8%
2	No	292	48.8%

**B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 304 Invalid: 294 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	2.3%
1		15	4.9%
2		7	2.3%
3		6	2%
4		1	0.3%
5		11	3.6%
6		2	0.7%
8		3	1%
10		8	2.6%
13		1	0.3%
14		4	1.3%
15		7	2.3%
17		1	0.3%
18		2	0.7%
19		1	0.3%
20		22	7.2%
21		2	0.7%
22		3	1%
23		1	0.3%
24		2	0.7%
25		21	6.9%
26		1	0.3%
27		3	1%
28		2	0.7%
29		1	0.3%
30		29	9.5%
31		1	0.3%
32		2	0.7%
33		12	3.9%
35		3	1%
36		2	0.7%
39		1	0.3%
40		14	4.6%
43		1	0.3%
48		2	0.7%

49		2	0.7%
50		41	13.5%
51		2	0.7%
52		1	0.3%
55		2	0.7%
56		1	0.3%
57		1	0.3%
58		1	0.3%
60		5	1.6%
62		1	0.3%
63		1	0.3%
64		1	0.3%
65		12	3.9%
66		2	0.7%
70		3	1%
75		2	0.7%
76		1	0.3%
77		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
90		1	0.3%
97		1	0.3%
99		3	1%
100		17	5.6%
Sysmiss		294	

## B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1853 Maximum: 2022  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1853 - 2022 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1853		1	0.2%
1874		1	0.2%

1900		1	0.2%
1917		1	0.2%
1919		1	0.2%
1924		1	0.2%
1930		2	0.3%
1932		1	0.2%
1943		1	0.2%
1946		1	0.2%
1948		1	0.2%
1949		1	0.2%
1950		1	0.2%
1958		1	0.2%
1960		1	0.2%
1961		1	0.2%
1963		2	0.3%
1964		3	0.5%
1965		4	0.7%
1967		2	0.3%
1968		1	0.2%
1969		7	1.2%
1970		2	0.3%
1971		8	1.3%
1972		8	1.3%
1973		6	1%
1974		3	0.5%
1975		8	1.3%
1977		3	0.5%
1978		5	0.8%
1979		3	0.5%
1980		6	1%
1981		5	0.8%
1982		9	1.5%
1983		6	1%
1984		5	0.8%
1985		8	1.3%
1986		6	1%
1987		16	2.7%
1988		7	1.2%
1989		13	2.2%

1990		8	1.3%
1991		5	0.8%
1992		8	1.3%
1993		13	2.2%
1994		6	1%
1995		18	3%
1996		18	3%
1997		9	1.5%
1998		17	2.8%
1999		21	3.5%
2000		15	2.5%
2001		18	3%
2002		18	3%
2003		13	2.2%
2004		14	2.3%
2005		13	2.2%
2006		14	2.3%
2007		12	2%
2008		11	1.8%
2009		9	1.5%
2010		21	3.5%
2011		12	2%
2012		16	2.7%
2013		15	2.5%
2014		10	1.7%
2015		13	2.2%
2016		16	2.7%
2017		18	3%
2018		24	4%
2019		7	1.2%
2020		11	1.8%
2021		4	0.7%
2022		8	1.3%

## B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 600

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 600    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	37	6.2%
1		13	2.2%
2		32	5.4%
3		24	4%
4		31	5.2%
5		59	9.9%
6		29	4.8%
7		15	2.5%
8		21	3.5%
9		10	1.7%
10		42	7%
11		11	1.8%
12		18	3%
13		1	0.2%
14		9	1.5%
15		19	3.2%
16		7	1.2%
17		7	1.2%
18		7	1.2%
19		5	0.8%
20		28	4.7%
21		2	0.3%
22		5	0.8%
23		3	0.5%
24		2	0.3%
25		13	2.2%
26		2	0.3%
27		2	0.3%
28		2	0.3%
29		1	0.2%
30		20	3.3%
32		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		9	1.5%

36		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
40		6	1%
42		1	0.2%
43		1	0.2%
44		1	0.2%
46		1	0.2%
48		3	0.5%
50		12	2%
51		1	0.2%
54		1	0.2%
55		3	0.5%
56		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
60		7	1.2%
65		3	0.5%
70		9	1.5%
72		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		5	0.8%
84		1	0.2%
85		2	0.3%
87		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		4	0.7%
92		1	0.2%
98		3	0.5%
100		10	1.7%
120		5	0.8%
125		1	0.2%
130		3	0.5%
150		6	1%
180		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
205		1	0.2%
250		2	0.3%
257		1	0.2%
261		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%

408		1	0.2%
428		1	0.2%
576		1	0.2%
600		1	0.2%

## B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2022

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2022 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1853		1	0.2%
1874		1	0.2%
1917		1	0.2%
1919		1	0.2%
1924		1	0.2%
1930		2	0.3%
1943		1	0.2%
1949		1	0.2%
1950		1	0.2%
1961		1	0.2%
1963		1	0.2%
1964		2	0.3%
1965		5	0.8%
1967		3	0.5%
1968		1	0.2%
1969		4	0.7%
1970		2	0.3%
1971		7	1.2%
1972		9	1.5%
1973		6	1%
1974		3	0.5%

1975		7	1.2%
1977		1	0.2%
1978		2	0.3%
1979		3	0.5%
1980		8	1.3%
1981		5	0.8%
1982		9	1.5%
1983		5	0.8%
1984		2	0.3%
1985		8	1.3%
1986		7	1.2%
1987		14	2.3%
1988		7	1.2%
1989		12	2%
1990		12	2%
1991		6	1%
1992		10	1.7%
1993		13	2.2%
1994		6	1%
1995		18	3%
1996		17	2.8%
1997		9	1.5%
1998		13	2.2%
1999		24	4%
2000		16	2.7%
2001		18	3%
2002		19	3.2%
2003		14	2.3%
2004		13	2.2%
2005		14	2.3%
2006		14	2.3%
2007		14	2.3%
2008		13	2.2%
2009		9	1.5%
2010		19	3.2%
2011		11	1.8%
2012		17	2.8%
2013		18	3%
2014		10	1.7%

2015		13	2.2%
2016		18	3%
2017		19	3.2%
2018		21	3.5%
2019		8	1.3%
2020		13	2.2%
2021		5	0.8%
2022		9	1.5%

## B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 55  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 55 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	One year or less	4	0.7%
2		3	0.5%
3		2	0.3%
4		4	0.7%
5		3	0.5%
6		7	1.2%
7		7	1.2%
8		9	1.5%
9		2	0.3%
10		17	2.8%
11		7	1.2%
12		19	3.2%
13		6	1%
14		10	1.7%
15		29	4.8%
16		18	3%
17		11	1.8%
18		19	3.2%

19		5	0.8%
20		43	7.2%
21		4	0.7%
22		17	2.8%
23		10	1.7%
24		8	1.3%
25		49	8.2%
26		8	1.3%
27		9	1.5%
28		15	2.5%
29		3	0.5%
30		61	10.2%
31		2	0.3%
32		10	1.7%
33		9	1.5%
34		6	1%
35		36	6%
36		7	1.2%
37		4	0.7%
38		2	0.3%
39		5	0.8%
40		35	5.9%
42		10	1.7%
43		5	0.8%
45		16	2.7%
46		1	0.2%
47		2	0.3%
48		3	0.5%
50		19	3.2%
51		1	0.2%
52		8	1.3%
53		3	0.5%
55		3	0.5%

## B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	82	13.7%
2	No	516	86.3%

## B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1%
-6	Still in process	8	1.3%
1	Yes	399	66.7%
2	No	185	30.9%

## B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598    Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous    Width: 91    Range: -    Format: character

## C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	29	4.8%
2	No	569	95.2%

## C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 569 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 360  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 360 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	3.4%
2		1	3.4%
3		1	3.4%
7		3	10.3%
10		2	6.9%
15		1	3.4%
17		1	3.4%
20		1	3.4%
30		2	6.9%
35		2	6.9%
40		4	13.8%
60		2	6.9%
70		1	3.4%
90		1	3.4%
120		1	3.4%
150		1	3.4%
180		1	3.4%

240		1	3.4%
360		2	6.9%
Sysmiss		569	

### C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 569 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	6.9%
2	No	27	93.1%
Sysmiss		569	

### C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 569 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 300000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	17.2%
200		1	3.4%
300		1	3.4%
600		1	3.4%
800		1	3.4%
900		1	3.4%
1100		1	3.4%
1500		1	3.4%

1800		1	3.4%
2246		1	3.4%
2500		1	3.4%
2800		1	3.4%
3700		1	3.4%
5000		1	3.4%
5600		1	3.4%
5800		1	3.4%
7000		1	3.4%
10000		1	3.4%
14000		1	3.4%
15000		2	6.9%
60000		1	3.4%
65000		1	3.4%
68000		1	3.4%
300000		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		569	

### C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45662905  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 45662905 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	100%

### C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	127	21.2%
2	No	470	78.6%

## C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 127 Invalid: 471 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 25 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
0		24	18.9%
1		20	15.7%
2		25	19.7%
3		15	11.8%
4		11	8.7%
5		8	6.3%
6		5	3.9%
7		2	1.6%
8		4	3.1%
9		1	0.8%
10		5	3.9%
15		3	2.4%
18		1	0.8%
20		1	0.8%
25		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		471	

**C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 102    Invalid: 496    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 13  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 13    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		67	65.7%
1		13	12.7%
2		8	7.8%
3		4	3.9%
4		2	2%
5		4	3.9%
6		1	1%
8		1	1%
12		1	1%
13		1	1%
Sysmiss		496	

**C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 102    Invalid: 496    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 59  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 59    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		9	8.8%
1	One minute or less	8	7.8%
3		1	1%
4		1	1%
5		4	3.9%

10		3	2.9%
15		9	8.8%
20		12	11.8%
25		2	2%
30		34	33.3%
35		1	1%
40		6	5.9%
45		6	5.9%
50		4	3.9%
55		1	1%
59		1	1%
Sysmiss		496	

### C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: 487 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
0	None	73	65.8%
1		14	12.6%
2		10	9%
3		4	3.6%
5		1	0.9%
10		4	3.6%
12		1	0.9%
20		3	2.7%
Sysmiss		487	

### C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 16 Invalid: 582 Minimum: 300 Maximum: 360000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 300 - 360000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
300		1	6.3%
500		1	6.3%
1000		1	6.3%
2000		1	6.3%
2800		1	6.3%
3000		1	6.3%
3500		1	6.3%
5000		1	6.3%
10000		2	12.5%
20000		1	6.3%
25000		1	6.3%
50000		1	6.3%
100000		2	12.5%
360000		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		582	

**C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	317	53%
2	No	281	47%

**C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 317 Invalid: 281 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		89	28.1%
1		158	49.8%
2		36	11.4%
3		11	3.5%
4		4	1.3%
5		9	2.8%
8		2	0.6%
10		2	0.6%
30		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
100		2	0.6%
Sysmiss		281	

**C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	10	1.7%
2	No	588	98.3%

### C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 588 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 40  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 40 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
2		1	10%
5		1	10%
9		1	10%
10		1	10%
25		1	10%
30		4	40%
40		1	10%
Sysmiss		588	

### C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 588 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	10	100%

Sysmiss		588	
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### C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 588 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 3000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	20%
1		1	10%
200		1	10%
670		1	10%
1000		1	10%
1100		1	10%
2000		1	10%
2500		1	10%
3000		1	10%
Sysmiss		588	

### C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 750267  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 750267 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	100%

### C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 571 Invalid: 27 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	566	99.1%
2	Gallons	0	0%
3	Cubic feet	4	0.7%
4	Other	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		27	

### C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: character

### C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	15	2.5%
2	No	582	97.3%

### C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 15 Invalid: 583 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	6.7%
3		2	13.3%
4		2	13.3%
5		2	13.3%
6		1	6.7%
7		3	20%
10		3	20%
15		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		583	

**C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 14 Invalid: 584 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 48  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 48 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One hour or less	3	21.4%
5		1	7.1%
6		1	7.1%
7		2	14.3%
8		2	14.3%
18		1	7.1%
20		1	7.1%
24		1	7.1%
30		1	7.1%

48		1	7.1%
Sysmiss		584	

### C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 15 Invalid: 583 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	10	66.7%
1		1	6.7%
2		1	6.7%
3		1	6.7%
4		1	6.7%
5		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		583	

### C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 598 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

**C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	540	90.3%
2	No	58	9.7%

**C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	43	7.2%
2	No	554	92.6%

**C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 43 Invalid: 555 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 300  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -6 - 300 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

-6	Still in process	4	9.3%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	4.7%
2		1	2.3%
3		2	4.7%
5		2	4.7%
7		3	7%
8		1	2.3%
10		6	14%
14		1	2.3%
15		5	11.6%
20		3	7%
25		1	2.3%
30		3	7%
32		1	2.3%
35		1	2.3%
45		1	2.3%
90		3	7%
180		2	4.7%
300		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		555	

### C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 43 Invalid: 555 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 12000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	14%
0		2	4.7%
20		1	2.3%
50		5	11.6%
60		1	2.3%
70		2	4.7%

90		1	2.3%
100		3	7%
137		1	2.3%
200		2	4.7%
250		1	2.3%
300		1	2.3%
500		3	7%
600		1	2.3%
800		2	4.7%
1000		3	7%
1200		2	4.7%
1500		1	2.3%
1550		1	2.3%
4000		1	2.3%
6500		1	2.3%
9000		1	2.3%
12000		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		555	

### C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	3	0.5%
1	Yes	84	14%
2	No	511	85.5%

### C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 84 Invalid: 514 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 72  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 72 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
0	Less than 1 hour	14	16.7%
1		1	1.2%
2		5	6%
3		9	10.7%
4		9	10.7%
5		12	14.3%
6		9	10.7%
7		7	8.3%
8		4	4.8%
10		8	9.5%
12		1	1.2%
14		1	1.2%
17		1	1.2%
18		1	1.2%
72		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		514	

## C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 584 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 43  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 43 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
3		1	7.1%
5		2	14.3%

10		1	7.1%
15		2	14.3%
20		2	14.3%
30		3	21.4%
40		2	14.3%
43		1	7.1%
Sysmiss		584	

### C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 84 Invalid: 514 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	7.1%
0	None	53	63.1%
1		9	10.7%
2		4	4.8%
3		2	2.4%
5		3	3.6%
6		1	1.2%
7		1	1.2%
10		4	4.8%
20		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		514	

### C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 598 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

### C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	9	1.5%
1	Unable to change provider	18	3%
2	With some difficulty	103	17.2%
3	With little difficulty	112	18.7%
4	With no difficulty at all	355	59.4%

### C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	57	9.5%

1	Minor obstacle	44	7.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	97	16.2%
3	Major obstacle	178	29.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	222	37.1%

### D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	234	39.1%
2	Retail trade of	119	19.9%
3	Wholesale trade of	44	7.4%
4	Construction of	26	4.3%
6	Provide services of	33	5.5%
51	Hotel	126	21.1%
52	Restaurant	16	2.7%

### D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 126 Invalid: 472 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 698  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 7 - 698 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 126 Invalid: 472 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 442870  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 442870 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
Sysmiss		472	

**D1A6C: Specify units****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 125 Invalid: 473 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	2	1.6%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	123	98.4%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		473	

**D1A6CX: Other (Specify)****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

**D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		473	79.1%
1		3	0.5%
2		4	0.7%
3		2	0.3%
5		6	1%
7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
10		11	1.8%
15		12	2%
17		2	0.3%
20		4	0.7%
22		2	0.3%
23		1	0.2%
25		9	1.5%
30		17	2.8%
33		2	0.3%
35		4	0.7%
38		2	0.3%
40		6	1%
42		1	0.2%
43		2	0.3%
45		3	0.5%
48		2	0.3%
49		1	0.2%
50		2	0.3%
52		1	0.2%
53		2	0.3%
54		1	0.2%
56		1	0.2%
60		1	0.2%
61		1	0.2%

65		3	0.5%
66		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%
70		3	0.5%
74		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
90		3	0.5%
95		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%

### D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		325	54.3%
1		10	1.7%
2		5	0.8%
3		5	0.8%
4		1	0.2%
5		11	1.8%
6		1	0.2%
7		2	0.3%
8		4	0.7%
9		1	0.2%
10		24	4%
12		8	1.3%
13		1	0.2%
14		2	0.3%

15		12	2%
17		1	0.2%
18		1	0.2%
20		23	3.8%
22		1	0.2%
23		3	0.5%
24		1	0.2%
25		6	1%
26		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
29		1	0.2%
30		15	2.5%
31		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%
34		2	0.3%
35		4	0.7%
36		2	0.3%
37		3	0.5%
38		1	0.2%
40		9	1.5%
42		4	0.7%
43		2	0.3%
44		2	0.3%
45		6	1%
46		2	0.3%
48		3	0.5%
49		1	0.2%
50		7	1.2%
52		1	0.2%
53		1	0.2%
54		1	0.2%
55		2	0.3%
57		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
59		1	0.2%
60		10	1.7%
62		2	0.3%
65		7	1.2%
67		1	0.2%

70		8	1.3%
72		1	0.2%
74		1	0.2%
75		3	0.5%
80		5	0.8%
83		1	0.2%
84		1	0.2%
85		3	0.5%
88		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		10	1.7%
92		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%
94		1	0.2%
95		7	1.2%
96		2	0.3%
97		2	0.3%
99		3	0.5%
100		2	0.3%

### D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	0.2%
24		1	0.2%
25		1	0.2%
30		2	0.3%
40		6	1%
50		2	0.3%
51		1	0.2%

53		1	0.2%
55		8	1.3%
56		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		22	3.7%
64		1	0.2%
65		8	1.3%
66		1	0.2%
69		1	0.2%
70		44	7.4%
72		1	0.2%
73		2	0.3%
74		1	0.2%
75		15	2.5%
78		3	0.5%
79		1	0.2%
80		48	8%
82		5	0.8%
84		1	0.2%
85		16	2.7%
87		2	0.3%
88		4	0.7%
89		1	0.2%
90		59	9.9%
92		2	0.3%
93		5	0.8%
94		1	0.2%
95		29	4.8%
96		1	0.2%
97		1	0.2%
98		4	0.7%
99		8	1.3%
100		286	47.8%

## D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment'S Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598    Invalid:    Minimum: 27095    Maximum: 615906000

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 27095 - 615906000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

### D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598    Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous    Width: 90    Range: -    Format: character

### D2A1: What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 234    Invalid: 364    Minimum: -7    Maximum: 454420000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -7 - 454420000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	3	100%
Sysmiss		364	

### D2A1X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598    Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous    Width: 86    Range: -    Format: character

### N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 327700000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 327700000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	15%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	17	85%

### N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 79 Range: - Format: character

### D3A: % of Sales: National Sales

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	0.7%
1		7	1.2%
3		2	0.3%
4		2	0.3%
5		15	2.5%
6		2	0.3%
7		2	0.3%
8		3	0.5%
10		18	3%
12		3	0.5%
14		2	0.3%

15		8	1.3%
16		2	0.3%
17		1	0.2%
19		2	0.3%
20		12	2%
21		1	0.2%
23		3	0.5%
25		2	0.3%
28		3	0.5%
30		16	2.7%
33		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		3	0.5%
36		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
40		11	1.8%
41		1	0.2%
42		1	0.2%
45		2	0.3%
47		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		11	1.8%
51		2	0.3%
52		3	0.5%
54		2	0.3%
55		1	0.2%
56		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		9	1.5%
62		1	0.2%
63		3	0.5%
64		2	0.3%
65		8	1.3%
66		1	0.2%
70		19	3.2%
71		1	0.2%
74		1	0.2%
75		6	1%

76		1	0.2%
78		2	0.3%
80		13	2.2%
83		2	0.3%
85		10	1.7%
87		1	0.2%
88		7	1.2%
90		18	3%
92		3	0.5%
93		2	0.3%
94		1	0.2%
95		9	1.5%
96		2	0.3%
97		4	0.7%
98		5	0.8%
99		12	2%
100		299	50%

### D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

### D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 161 Invalid: 437 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Airport	15	9.3%
2	Land border crossing	80	49.7%
3	Seaport	65	40.4%

Sysmiss		437	
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## D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 161 Invalid: 437 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 25 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	24	14.9%
0	Less than one day	40	24.8%
1		33	20.5%
2		20	12.4%
3		12	7.5%
4		6	3.7%
5		10	6.2%
6		2	1.2%
7		5	3.1%
8		1	0.6%
10		3	1.9%
12		1	0.6%
15		1	0.6%
16		1	0.6%
20		1	0.6%
25		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		437	

## D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 40 Invalid: 558 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 23 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.5%
1		1	2.5%
2		15	37.5%
3		10	25%
4		2	5%
6		3	7.5%
12		5	12.5%
20		1	2.5%
22		1	2.5%
23		1	2.5%
Sysmiss		558	

### D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 137 Invalid: 461 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.5%
0	Less than one day	6	4.4%
1		13	9.5%
2		22	16.1%
3		15	10.9%
4		18	13.1%
5		12	8.8%
6		5	3.6%
7		10	7.3%
8		8	5.8%
9		3	2.2%
10		6	4.4%

12		2	1.5%
15		5	3.6%
18		1	0.7%
25		2	1.5%
27		2	1.5%
30		2	1.5%
38		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		461	

### D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 592 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	100%
Sysmiss		592	

### D34: FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 161 Invalid: 437 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	19.9%
1		34	21.1%
2		21	13%
3		17	10.6%

4		4	2.5%
5		19	11.8%
6		6	3.7%
7		3	1.9%
8		4	2.5%
9		2	1.2%
10		14	8.7%
12		2	1.2%
14		1	0.6%
15		2	1.2%
Sysmiss		437	

### D35: Any exports shipped by main parcel?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 161 Invalid: 437 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	28	17.4%
2	No	133	82.6%
Sysmiss		437	

### D36A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 570 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.6%

0	Less than one day	2	7.1%
1		1	3.6%
2		5	17.9%
3		4	14.3%
4		2	7.1%
5		1	3.6%
7		4	14.3%
10		4	14.3%
15		2	7.1%
20		1	3.6%
30		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		570	

### D36B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 596 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
Sysmiss		596	

### D37: Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 570 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	46.4%
1		2	7.1%

2		2	7.1%
3		2	7.1%
5		5	17.9%
8		1	3.6%
10		3	10.7%
Sysmiss		570	

## D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 299 Invalid: 299 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2022  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2022 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.7%
1884		1	0.3%
1900		1	0.3%
1919		1	0.3%
1930		1	0.3%
1950		1	0.3%
1960		1	0.3%
1964		1	0.3%
1967		1	0.3%
1968		1	0.3%
1969		1	0.3%
1972		3	1%
1975		5	1.7%
1979		2	0.7%
1980		5	1.7%
1981		2	0.7%
1982		3	1%
1985		5	1.7%
1986		1	0.3%
1987		4	1.3%
1988		3	1%

1989		4	1.3%
1990		15	5%
1991		2	0.7%
1992		2	0.7%
1993		6	2%
1994		2	0.7%
1995		9	3%
1996		9	3%
1997		3	1%
1998		5	1.7%
1999		15	5%
2000		14	4.7%
2001		9	3%
2002		7	2.3%
2003		3	1%
2004		5	1.7%
2005		8	2.7%
2006		4	1.3%
2007		3	1%
2008		10	3.3%
2009		2	0.7%
2010		13	4.3%
2011		1	0.3%
2012		6	2%
2013		13	4.3%
2014		8	2.7%
2015		12	4%
2016		9	3%
2017		8	2.7%
2018		16	5.4%
2019		6	2%
2020		5	1.7%
2021		10	3.3%
2022		7	2.3%
Sysmiss		299	

### D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		27	4.5%
1		2	0.3%
2		1	0.2%
3		1	0.2%
5		6	1%
10		4	0.7%
12		1	0.2%
15		2	0.3%
16		1	0.2%
17		1	0.2%
18		1	0.2%
20		9	1.5%
22		2	0.3%
25		4	0.7%
26		1	0.2%
29		1	0.2%
30		22	3.7%
35		4	0.7%
40		9	1.5%
41		1	0.2%
45		13	2.2%
50		18	3%
51		1	0.2%
54		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		9	1.5%
62		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
65		4	0.7%
66		1	0.2%

70		19	3.2%
72		1	0.2%
74		1	0.2%
75		11	1.8%
78		3	0.5%
79		1	0.2%
80		30	5%
82		1	0.2%
85		10	1.7%
88		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		21	3.5%
92		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%
94		3	0.5%
95		22	3.7%
97		4	0.7%
98		12	2%
99		5	0.8%
100		297	49.7%

## D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		297	49.7%
1		5	0.8%
2		12	2%
3		4	0.7%
5		22	3.7%
6		3	0.5%

7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
10		21	3.5%
11		1	0.2%
12		1	0.2%
15		10	1.7%
18		1	0.2%
20		30	5%
21		1	0.2%
22		3	0.5%
25		11	1.8%
26		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
30		19	3.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		4	0.7%
37		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
40		9	1.5%
42		1	0.2%
43		1	0.2%
46		1	0.2%
49		1	0.2%
50		18	3%
55		13	2.2%
59		1	0.2%
60		9	1.5%
65		4	0.7%
70		22	3.7%
71		1	0.2%
74		1	0.2%
75		4	0.7%
78		2	0.3%
80		9	1.5%
82		1	0.2%
83		1	0.2%
84		1	0.2%
85		2	0.3%
88		1	0.2%

90		4	0.7%
95		6	1%
97		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
99		2	0.3%
100		27	4.5%

### D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 299 Invalid: 299 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	183	61.2%
2	No	115	38.5%
Sysmiss		299	

### D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

### D39: Main point of entry

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 183 Invalid: 415 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
1	Airport	9	4.9%
2	Land border crossing	104	56.8%
3	Seaport	69	37.7%
Sysmiss		415	

## D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 183 Invalid: 415 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	27	14.8%
0	Less than one day	35	19.1%
1		12	6.6%
2		40	21.9%
3		14	7.7%
4		9	4.9%
5		12	6.6%
6		2	1.1%
7		13	7.1%
9		1	0.5%
10		7	3.8%
12		1	0.5%
13		2	1.1%
15		1	0.5%
18		2	1.1%
20		2	1.1%
45		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		415	

**D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 33 Invalid: 565 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	3%
2		15	45.5%
3		4	12.1%
4		1	3%
5		4	12.1%
6		1	3%
10		1	3%
12		6	18.2%
Sysmiss		565	

**D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 156 Invalid: 442 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0	Less than one day	9	5.8%
1		10	6.4%
2		32	20.5%
3		17	10.9%
4		13	8.3%
5		10	6.4%
6		4	2.6%

7		13	8.3%
8		2	1.3%
9		3	1.9%
10		6	3.8%
12		4	2.6%
13		1	0.6%
14		3	1.9%
15		6	3.8%
18		1	0.6%
20		9	5.8%
22		1	0.6%
28		1	0.6%
30		5	3.2%
40		2	1.3%
50		1	0.6%
63		1	0.6%
80		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		442	

#### D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 589 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	100%
Sysmiss		589	

#### D41: DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 183 Invalid: 415 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	56	30.6%
1		38	20.8%
2		24	13.1%
3		16	8.7%
4		5	2.7%
5		21	11.5%
6		2	1.1%
7		3	1.6%
8		1	0.5%
10		15	8.2%
12		2	1.1%
Sysmiss		415	

### D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	3	0.5%
0	No obstacle	174	29.1%
1	Minor obstacle	98	16.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	144	24.1%
3	Major obstacle	118	19.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	61	10.2%

### D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	38	6.4%
0	No obstacle	300	50.2%
1	Minor obstacle	83	13.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	84	14%
3	Major obstacle	63	10.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	30	5%

**01: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	43	7.2%
2	No	555	92.8%

**02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 43 Invalid: 555 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	19	44.2%
2	No	24	55.8%
Sysmiss		555	

### O3A: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid: 1 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Strongly disagree	11	1.8%
2	Tend to disagree	27	4.5%
3	Tend to agree	331	55.4%
4	Strongly agree	219	36.7%
Sysmiss		1	

### O3B: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Mediation etc.?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Strongly disagree	12	2%
2	Tend to disagree	17	2.8%

3	Tend to agree	313	52.3%
4	Strongly agree	251	42%

## R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 384 Invalid: 214 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	4	1%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	93	24.2%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	284	74%
4	No action was taken	3	0.8%
Sysmiss		214	

## R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 384 Invalid: 214 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	303	78.9%
2	No	81	21.1%
Sysmiss		214	

**R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 303    Invalid: 295    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	51	16.8%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	173	57.1%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	79	26.1%
Sysmiss		295	

**R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 384    Invalid: 214    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	332	86.5%
2	No	52	13.5%
Sysmiss		214	

**R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 332    Invalid: 266    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	87	26.2%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	34	10.2%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	211	63.6%
Sysmiss		266	

## R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 332 Invalid: 266 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	11	3.3%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	34	10.2%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	164	49.4%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	87	26.2%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	34	10.2%
6	Targets were not achieved	2	0.6%
Sysmiss		266	

## R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 332 Invalid: 266 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only senior managers	153	46.1%
2	Most managers and some production workers	99	29.8%
3	Most managers and most production workers	26	7.8%
4	All managers and most production workers	54	16.3%
Sysmiss		266	

## R8: Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 384 Invalid: 214 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
1	Yes	218	56.8%
2	No	164	42.7%
Sysmiss		214	

## R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 218 Invalid: 380 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	85	39%
2	Their team's or shift performance	45	20.6%
3	The establishment's performance	40	18.3%
4	The firm's performance	48	22%

Sysmiss		380	
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## R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 384 Invalid: 214 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	6	1.6%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	254	66.1%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	43	11.2%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	1	0.3%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	79	20.6%
Sysmiss		214	

## R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 384 Invalid: 214 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	47	12.2%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	63	16.4%
3	Rarely or never	271	70.6%
Sysmiss		214	

**E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Local – main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	219	36.6%
2	National – main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	209	34.9%
3	International	170	28.4%

**E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 3000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
-4	Too many to count	209	34.9%
0		16	2.7%
1		16	2.7%
2		27	4.5%
3		56	9.4%
4		33	5.5%
5		81	13.5%
6		25	4.2%
7		13	2.2%
8		13	2.2%
9		4	0.7%

10		48	8%
11		2	0.3%
12		3	0.5%
13		2	0.3%
15		11	1.8%
16		1	0.2%
18		1	0.2%
20		8	1.3%
22		1	0.2%
25		3	0.5%
30		4	0.7%
32		1	0.2%
40		2	0.3%
45		2	0.3%
50		3	0.5%
85		1	0.2%
100		2	0.3%
101		2	0.3%
105		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
3000		1	0.2%

### E31A: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 218 Invalid: 380 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.3%
1	Above 90%	1	0.5%
2	Between 50% and 90%	51	23.4%
3	Below 50%	161	73.9%
Sysmiss		380	

**E31B: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 210    Invalid: 388    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 90    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	37	17.6%
0		6	2.9%
4		1	0.5%
8		2	1%
10		8	3.8%
12		2	1%
13		2	1%
15		7	3.3%
16		1	0.5%
18		2	1%
20		32	15.2%
22		3	1.4%
23		2	1%
24		1	0.5%
25		10	4.8%
29		1	0.5%
30		34	16.2%
32		1	0.5%
33		2	1%
35		6	2.9%
40		24	11.4%
42		1	0.5%
45		2	1%
50		10	4.8%
55		1	0.5%
60		9	4.3%
70		2	1%
90		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		388	

**E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	127	21.2%
2	No	471	78.8%

**E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
1	Yes	78	13%
2	No	517	86.5%

**E32: Change in competition in the last year?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes, there is more competition	354	59.2%
2	Yes, there is less competition	17	2.8%
3	No change	226	37.8%

### E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Prices are regulated	54	9%
-6	Prices set by HQ	18	3%
1	Yes	119	19.9%
2	No	407	68.1%

### E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	11	1.8%
2	No	585	97.8%

**E35: How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 587 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No state-owned enterprise	0	0%
1	Positively	5	45.5%
2	Not at all	5	45.5%
3	Negatively	1	9.1%
Sysmiss		587	

**E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.2%
0	No obstacle	276	46.2%
1	Minor obstacle	105	17.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	103	17.2%
3	Major obstacle	80	13.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	30	5%

**H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta**

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	30	5%
2	No	567	94.8%

**H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 30 Invalid: 568 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	19	63.3%
2	No	11	36.7%
Sysmiss		568	

**H3X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 93 Range: - Format: character

**H4X: Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 157 Range: - Format: character

**H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	15	2.5%
2	No	582	97.3%

**H6X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 133 Range: - Format: character

**H7X: How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 145 Range: - Format: character

**H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	97	16.2%
2	No	500	83.6%

## H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 97 Invalid: 501 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 70000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.1%
2000		2	2.1%
3000		1	1%
4000		1	1%
7500		1	1%
10000		1	1%
14000		1	1%
15000		12	12.4%
18000		1	1%
20000		8	8.2%
20400		1	1%
23800		1	1%
25000		3	3.1%
30000		4	4.1%
34800		1	1%
40000		3	3.1%
46000		1	1%
50000		5	5.2%
60000		2	2.1%
80000		1	1%
90000		1	1%
92000		1	1%
100000		3	3.1%
110000		1	1%

130000		2	2.1%
135000		1	1%
150000		4	4.1%
170000		1	1%
185000		1	1%
200000		3	3.1%
210000		1	1%
220000		1	1%
231750		2	2.1%
250000		1	1%
280000		1	1%
300000		3	3.1%
447775		1	1%
500000		2	2.1%
528146		1	1%
550000		1	1%
700000		1	1%
894907		1	1%
1250000		1	1%
1260000		1	1%
2000000		3	3.1%
3500000		1	1%
6000000		1	1%
8400000		1	1%
10000000		1	1%
12600000		1	1%
70000000		1	1%
Sysmiss		501	

## F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 364 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.1%
15		1	0.4%
20		1	0.4%
25		2	0.9%
30		5	2.1%
35		2	0.9%
40		10	4.3%
45		2	0.9%
47		1	0.4%
50		12	5.1%
55		3	1.3%
60		33	14.1%
62		1	0.4%
65		22	9.4%
66		1	0.4%
67		3	1.3%
68		2	0.9%
69		1	0.4%
70		41	17.5%
72		1	0.4%
75		12	5.1%
77		1	0.4%
78		8	3.4%
80		35	15%
85		4	1.7%
88		1	0.4%
89		2	0.9%
90		10	4.3%
91		1	0.4%
92		3	1.3%
93		1	0.4%
95		4	1.7%
99		1	0.4%
100		2	0.9%
Sysmiss		364	

**G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	62	10.4%
2	No	536	89.6%

**G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 62 Invalid: 536 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 400  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -6 - 400 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	3	4.8%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	1.6%
5		1	1.6%
7		1	1.6%
18		1	1.6%
20		2	3.2%
25		3	4.8%
30		5	8.1%
35		1	1.6%
40		1	1.6%
45		3	4.8%
60		4	6.5%
65		1	1.6%

90		9	14.5%
100		1	1.6%
120		3	4.8%
150		1	1.6%
160		1	1.6%
180		9	14.5%
185		1	1.6%
190		1	1.6%
200		1	1.6%
225		1	1.6%
230		1	1.6%
240		1	1.6%
300		2	3.2%
380		1	1.6%
400		2	3.2%
Sysmiss		536	

#### G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 536 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	6	9.7%
2	No	56	90.3%
Sysmiss		536	

#### G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	69	11.5%
2	No	527	88.1%

### G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 529 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 600  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -6 - 600 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	8	11.6%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	1.4%
2		2	2.9%
3		2	2.9%
5		3	4.3%
7		1	1.4%
8		1	1.4%
10		2	2.9%
15		1	1.4%
20		4	5.8%
25		2	2.9%
28		4	5.8%
30		16	23.2%
35		1	1.4%
40		1	1.4%
60		5	7.2%
65		1	1.4%

75		1	1.4%
90		8	11.6%
180		2	2.9%
185		1	1.4%
300		1	1.4%
600		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		529	

### G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 529 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 155000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 155000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	20.3%
0		1	1.4%
150		1	1.4%
250		1	1.4%
400		1	1.4%
500		1	1.4%
550		1	1.4%
600		1	1.4%
1000		3	4.3%
1200		1	1.4%
1500		1	1.4%
1600		1	1.4%
2000		3	4.3%
2200		1	1.4%
2300		1	1.4%
2500		2	2.9%
3000		1	1.4%
4000		1	1.4%
5000		2	2.9%
6000		1	1.4%

7000		1	1.4%
7500		1	1.4%
7800		1	1.4%
10000		7	10.1%
12000		2	2.9%
15000		4	5.8%
20000		3	4.3%
25000		2	2.9%
30000		1	1.4%
36000		1	1.4%
40000		1	1.4%
50000		1	1.4%
80000		1	1.4%
100000		1	1.4%
120000		1	1.4%
150000		1	1.4%
155000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		529	

## G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 119 Invalid: 479 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 15000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
15		1	0.8%
35		1	0.8%
55		1	0.8%
58		1	0.8%
75		1	0.8%
80		2	1.7%
87		1	0.8%
100		1	0.8%

107		1	0.8%
110		1	0.8%
120		4	3.4%
125		2	1.7%
150		2	1.7%
160		2	1.7%
170		1	0.8%
176		1	0.8%
195		1	0.8%
212		1	0.8%
240		1	0.8%
250		3	2.5%
280		1	0.8%
310		1	0.8%
315		1	0.8%
317		1	0.8%
320		1	0.8%
321		1	0.8%
328		1	0.8%
345		1	0.8%
349		1	0.8%
350		1	0.8%
370		2	1.7%
387		1	0.8%
390		1	0.8%
400		2	1.7%
420		1	0.8%
450		3	2.5%
472		1	0.8%
480		1	0.8%
483		1	0.8%
515		1	0.8%
520		1	0.8%
550		1	0.8%
592		1	0.8%
600		5	4.2%
650		3	2.5%
673		1	0.8%
681		1	0.8%

700		1	0.8%
717		1	0.8%
727		1	0.8%
750		1	0.8%
754		1	0.8%
800		1	0.8%
872		1	0.8%
890		1	0.8%
900		1	0.8%
950		1	0.8%
987		1	0.8%
1000		5	4.2%
1033		1	0.8%
1100		1	0.8%
1131		1	0.8%
1150		1	0.8%
1200		1	0.8%
1262		1	0.8%
1300		1	0.8%
1335		1	0.8%
1350		1	0.8%
1450		1	0.8%
1500		1	0.8%
1700		1	0.8%
1800		3	2.5%
1933		1	0.8%
1947		1	0.8%
2300		1	0.8%
2413		1	0.8%
2700		2	1.7%
2924		1	0.8%
2945		1	0.8%
3211		1	0.8%
3345		1	0.8%
3557		1	0.8%
3800		1	0.8%
4000		1	0.8%
5200		1	0.8%
6707		1	0.8%

7940		1	0.8%
8880		2	1.7%
9650		1	0.8%
11000		1	0.8%
15000		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		479	

## G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 118 Invalid: 480 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	2	1.7%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	116	98.3%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		480	

## G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

## G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	8	1.3%
0	No obstacle	263	44%
1	Minor obstacle	81	13.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	92	15.4%
3	Major obstacle	80	13.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	74	12.4%

**GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	28	4.7%
2	No	570	95.3%

**GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 28 Invalid: 570 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2500000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2500000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.6%
0		1	3.6%
500		1	3.6%
1500		2	7.1%

1600		1	3.6%
2000		2	7.1%
3000		3	10.7%
3500		1	3.6%
7000		1	3.6%
8000		1	3.6%
10000		3	10.7%
18000		1	3.6%
20000		3	10.7%
26000		1	3.6%
30000		2	7.1%
150000		2	7.1%
1500000		1	3.6%
2500000		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		570	

### GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	92	15.4%
2	No	506	84.6%

### GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
1	Yes	208	34.8%
2	No	390	65.2%

## K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		16	2.7%
3		1	0.2%
5		1	0.2%
10		2	0.3%
15		1	0.2%
18		1	0.2%
20		12	2%
22		1	0.2%
25		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
28		2	0.3%
30		28	4.7%
35		1	0.2%
37		1	0.2%
40		12	2%
42		2	0.3%
45		3	0.5%
50		39	6.5%

55		5	0.8%
58		1	0.2%
60		24	4%
62		3	0.5%
63		1	0.2%
65		8	1.3%
66		2	0.3%
67		2	0.3%
70		36	6%
75		5	0.8%
78		1	0.2%
80		41	6.9%
84		1	0.2%
85		6	1%
87		3	0.5%
90		24	4%
92		2	0.3%
94		1	0.2%
95		2	0.3%
97		1	0.2%
100		303	50.7%

### K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		415	69.4%
2		1	0.2%
5		3	0.5%
6		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%

10		23	3.8%
13		1	0.2%
15		7	1.2%
20		29	4.8%
23		2	0.3%
25		9	1.5%
30		26	4.3%
33		2	0.3%
34		1	0.2%
35		6	1%
37		1	0.2%
38		2	0.3%
40		13	2.2%
42		1	0.2%
45		5	0.8%
46		1	0.2%
47		2	0.3%
50		22	3.7%
52		1	0.2%
55		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		8	1.3%
65		2	0.3%
70		5	0.8%
73		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%

### K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		594	99.3%
10		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%

### K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		410	68.6%
3		1	0.2%
5		3	0.5%
8		1	0.2%
10		16	2.7%
13		3	0.5%
15		9	1.5%
16		1	0.2%
17		1	0.2%
20		49	8.2%
22		1	0.2%
25		4	0.7%
27		1	0.2%
30		31	5.2%
32		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		5	0.8%
40		13	2.2%
50		15	2.5%
58		1	0.2%

60		2	0.3%
70		16	2.7%
80		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
95		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		8	1.3%

### K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		591	98.8%
5		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
20		2	0.3%
100		2	0.3%

### K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	305	51%
2	No	293	49%

**N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 305 Invalid: 293 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 150000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 150000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 305 Invalid: 293 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 65000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 65000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		180	59%
1500		1	0.3%
2000		1	0.3%
3000		1	0.3%
4000		1	0.3%
4776		1	0.3%
5000		1	0.3%
8000		1	0.3%
10000		2	0.7%
11000		1	0.3%
11235		1	0.3%
11400		1	0.3%
12000		1	0.3%

15000		2	0.7%
16000		1	0.3%
18000		1	0.3%
23849		1	0.3%
24000		1	0.3%
25000		1	0.3%
30000		3	1%
35000		2	0.7%
36269		1	0.3%
39000		1	0.3%
40000		1	0.3%
45000		1	0.3%
48000		2	0.7%
49569		1	0.3%
50000		3	1%
55000		1	0.3%
58000		1	0.3%
60000		2	0.7%
63957		1	0.3%
66000		1	0.3%
67730		1	0.3%
80000		1	0.3%
83554		1	0.3%
85000		1	0.3%
100000		4	1.3%
112000		1	0.3%
120000		1	0.3%
120300		1	0.3%
130000		1	0.3%
140000		1	0.3%
145000		1	0.3%
150000		3	1%
190000		2	0.7%
200000		3	1%
203000		1	0.3%
211240		1	0.3%
220000		1	0.3%
250000		3	1%
352000		1	0.3%

380000		1	0.3%
392461		1	0.3%
400000		3	1%
490000		1	0.3%
500634		1	0.3%
600000		4	1.3%
645000		1	0.3%
650000		1	0.3%
690000		1	0.3%
700000		4	1.3%
716717		1	0.3%
800000		1	0.3%
875847		1	0.3%
900000		2	0.7%
900500		1	0.3%
939817		1	0.3%
950000		1	0.3%
1000000		5	1.6%
1113742		1	0.3%
1200000		2	0.7%
1300000		1	0.3%
1500000		3	1%
1800000		1	0.3%
2000000		3	1%
2849518		1	0.3%
3000000		1	0.3%
4000000		2	0.7%
4500000		1	0.3%
5000000		1	0.3%
6000000		2	0.7%
8000000		1	0.3%
10000000		1	0.3%
10796300		1	0.3%
21000000		1	0.3%
65000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		293	

**K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 305    Invalid: 293    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		22	7.2%
10		7	2.3%
15		2	0.7%
20		10	3.3%
26		1	0.3%
30		10	3.3%
35		2	0.7%
36		1	0.3%
40		7	2.3%
42		2	0.7%
50		22	7.2%
55		1	0.3%
60		13	4.3%
62		1	0.3%
63		1	0.3%
65		1	0.3%
67		1	0.3%
68		1	0.3%
70		8	2.6%
75		1	0.3%
78		2	0.7%
80		8	2.6%
90		9	3%
95		5	1.6%
100		165	54.1%
Sysmiss		293	

**K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: \* Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 305 Invalid: 293 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		277	90.8%
3		1	0.3%
5		1	0.3%
10		7	2.3%
13		1	0.3%
20		5	1.6%
30		2	0.7%
45		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
60		4	1.3%
80		1	0.3%
100		2	0.7%
Sysmiss		293	

**K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 598 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 305 Invalid: 293 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		209	68.5%
5		4	1.3%
10		2	0.7%
20		6	2%
25		1	0.3%
30		15	4.9%
32		1	0.3%
35		3	1%
40		13	4.3%
46		1	0.3%
50		19	6.2%
58		1	0.3%
60		7	2.3%
64		1	0.3%
65		1	0.3%

70		5	1.6%
74		1	0.3%
80		5	1.6%
85		1	0.3%
90		2	0.7%
100		5	1.6%
Sysmiss		293	

## K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid:   Invalid: 598   Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

## K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 305   Invalid: 293   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 23  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 23   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		302	99%
23		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		293	

**K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 598 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 305 Invalid: 293 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		259	84.9%
5		3	1%
9		1	0.3%
10		3	1%
12		1	0.3%
15		1	0.3%
20		6	2%
22		1	0.3%
30		3	1%
37		1	0.3%
40		6	2%
50		6	2%
55		1	0.3%
70		2	0.7%
100		9	3%

Sysmiss		293	
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### K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 598 Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 305 Invalid: 293 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		298	97.7%
10		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
100		3	1%
Sysmiss		293	

### K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 598 Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### K4B: Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 364 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	110	47%
2	No	124	53%
Sysmiss		364	

### N5C: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 110 Invalid: 488 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 11000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 11000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	1.8%
220		1	0.9%
900		1	0.9%
1600		1	0.9%
2000		1	0.9%

4000		2	1.8%
5000		2	1.8%
6000		1	0.9%
10000		2	1.8%
12000		1	0.9%
15000		2	1.8%
18000		2	1.8%
19000		1	0.9%
20000		2	1.8%
22000		1	0.9%
25000		1	0.9%
25500		1	0.9%
30000		1	0.9%
42000		1	0.9%
45000		2	1.8%
50000		3	2.7%
60000		1	0.9%
74411		1	0.9%
75000		1	0.9%
78600		1	0.9%
80000		2	1.8%
96000		1	0.9%
99000		1	0.9%
100000		1	0.9%
101382		1	0.9%
111093		1	0.9%
121560		1	0.9%
140000		1	0.9%
150000		1	0.9%
200000		4	3.6%
230000		2	1.8%
246291		1	0.9%
250000		1	0.9%
300000		1	0.9%
355000		1	0.9%
360000		2	1.8%
393092		1	0.9%
400000		1	0.9%
410000		1	0.9%

450000		1	0.9%
500000		2	1.8%
515000		1	0.9%
565562		1	0.9%
570000		1	0.9%
591651		1	0.9%
600000		1	0.9%
630000		1	0.9%
654579		1	0.9%
750000		1	0.9%
789847		1	0.9%
791957		1	0.9%
800000		1	0.9%
850000		1	0.9%
880000		1	0.9%
1071989		1	0.9%
1100000		1	0.9%
1100301		1	0.9%
1120000		1	0.9%
1200000		2	1.8%
1293541		1	0.9%
1400000		1	0.9%
1450500		1	0.9%
1500000		2	1.8%
1800000		2	1.8%
1900000		1	0.9%
2000000		2	1.8%
2100000		1	0.9%
2233000		1	0.9%
2500000		4	3.6%
3000000		1	0.9%
3744400		1	0.9%
4085000		1	0.9%
4251915		1	0.9%
5000000		1	0.9%
5074125		1	0.9%
5616600		1	0.9%
6197000		1	0.9%
6200000		1	0.9%

6900000		1	0.9%
10000000		1	0.9%
11000000		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		488	

## N5D: Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 110    Invalid: 488    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 14000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 0 - 14000000    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		69	62.7%
10000		3	2.7%
30000		2	1.8%
47000		1	0.9%
71962		1	0.9%
72000		1	0.9%
87000		1	0.9%
95000		1	0.9%
100700		1	0.9%
110000		1	0.9%
112926		1	0.9%
120000		1	0.9%
125000		1	0.9%
163913		1	0.9%
200000		2	1.8%
300000		1	0.9%
391319		1	0.9%
400000		1	0.9%
406550		1	0.9%
500000		1	0.9%
520000		1	0.9%
600000		1	0.9%

610000		1	0.9%
700000		1	0.9%
1000000		3	2.7%
1100000		1	0.9%
1101150		1	0.9%
1500000		1	0.9%
1609185		1	0.9%
2233000		1	0.9%
2500000		1	0.9%
5200348		1	0.9%
5301000		1	0.9%
7000000		2	1.8%
14000000		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		488	

## K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	560	93.6%
2	No	38	6.4%

## K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
1	Yes	259	43.3%
2	No	335	56%

## K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	222	37.1%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	11	1.8%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	77	12.9%
4	No	288	48.2%

## K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 310 Invalid: 288 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Private commercial banks	307	99%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	3	1%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	0	0%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		288	

## K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 310 Invalid: 288 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1994		1	0.3%
1996		1	0.3%
1998		1	0.3%
2000		4	1.3%
2001		2	0.6%
2002		2	0.6%
2004		4	1.3%
2005		2	0.6%
2006		2	0.6%
2007		2	0.6%
2008		4	1.3%
2009		3	1%
2010		10	3.2%
2011		5	1.6%
2012		1	0.3%
2013		3	1%
2014		2	0.6%
2016		3	1%
2017		12	3.9%
2018		19	6.1%
2019		26	8.4%
2020		41	13.2%
2021		43	13.9%
2022		83	26.8%
2023		33	10.6%
Sysmiss		288	

**K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 310    Invalid: 288    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 362000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -9 - 362000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	37.5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	10	62.5%
Sysmiss		288	

**K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 310    Invalid: 288    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
1	Yes	198	63.9%
2	No	108	34.8%
Sysmiss		288	

**K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 198    Invalid: 400    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	131	66.2%
2	No	67	33.8%
Sysmiss		400	

### K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 198 Invalid: 400 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	41	20.7%
2	No	157	79.3%
Sysmiss		400	

### K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 198 Invalid: 400 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	62	31.3%
2	No	136	68.7%
Sysmiss		400	

**K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 198 Invalid: 400 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	20	10.1%
2	No	178	89.9%
Sysmiss		400	

**K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 198 Invalid: 400 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
1	Yes	29	14.6%
2	No	168	84.8%
Sysmiss		400	

**K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 198 Invalid: 400 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 150000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 150000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	28	14.1%
1		1	0.5%
4000		1	0.5%
10000		1	0.5%
12000		1	0.5%
15000		1	0.5%
18000		1	0.5%
20000		1	0.5%
21000		1	0.5%
25000		2	1%
40000		1	0.5%
50000		2	1%
53000		1	0.5%
70000		1	0.5%
80000		2	1%
85000		1	0.5%
87000		1	0.5%
89000		1	0.5%
90000		3	1.5%
100000		3	1.5%
150000		1	0.5%
160000		1	0.5%
195000		1	0.5%
200000		4	2%
220000		1	0.5%
250000		1	0.5%
260000		1	0.5%
276588		1	0.5%
280000		1	0.5%
290000		1	0.5%
300000		3	1.5%
310000		1	0.5%
320000		1	0.5%
325000		1	0.5%
350000		2	1%

360000		1	0.5%
380000		2	1%
400000		4	2%
500000		2	1%
520000		1	0.5%
600000		3	1.5%
700000		2	1%
800000		3	1.5%
850000		1	0.5%
870000		1	0.5%
1000000		9	4.5%
1040000		1	0.5%
1200000		2	1%
1300000		2	1%
1500000		7	3.5%
1567800		1	0.5%
1750000		1	0.5%
1767000		1	0.5%
1800000		2	1%
2000000		6	3%
2300000		1	0.5%
2500000		5	2.5%
2900000		1	0.5%
3000000		7	3.5%
3100000		2	1%
3400000		1	0.5%
3500000		3	1.5%
3900000		2	1%
4000000		4	2%
4300000		3	1.5%
4500000		3	1.5%
5000000		1	0.5%
5200000		1	0.5%
5500000		1	0.5%
6000000		1	0.5%
6200000		1	0.5%
6500000		1	0.5%
6600000		1	0.5%
7000000		1	0.5%

7800000		1	0.5%
8500000		1	0.5%
9000000		1	0.5%
10000000		4	2%
10400000		2	1%
12000000		2	1%
14000000		2	1%
17000000		1	0.5%
19500000		1	0.5%
20000000		1	0.5%
22750000		1	0.5%
24000000		1	0.5%
25000000		2	1%
27500000		1	0.5%
30000000		1	0.5%
39000000		1	0.5%
40000000		2	1%
50000000		2	1%
60000000		2	1%
80000000		1	0.5%
150000000		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		400	

## K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 310 Invalid: 288 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1		126	40.6%
2		61	19.7%
3		48	15.5%
4		26	8.4%

5		13	4.2%
6		10	3.2%
7		5	1.6%
8		7	2.3%
9		2	0.6%
10		5	1.6%
12		3	1%
14		2	0.6%
15		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		288	

### K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 309 Invalid: 289 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 340000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 340000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	36.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	19	63.3%
Sysmiss		289	

### K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
1	Yes	10	1.7%
2	No	585	97.8%

**K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	77	12.9%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	6	1%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	11	1.8%
4	No	504	84.3%

**K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 504 Invalid: 94 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	381	75.6%
2	Application procedures were complex	1	0.2%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	28	5.6%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	18	3.6%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	5	1%
6	Did not think it would be approved	14	2.8%
7	Other	57	11.3%
Sysmiss		94	

**K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 94 Invalid: 504 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	3	3.2%
1	Application was approved in full	85	90.4%
2	Application was approved in part	1	1.1%
3	Application was rejected	2	2.1%
4	Application was withdrawn	3	3.2%
Sysmiss		504	

**K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 88 Invalid: 510 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 22000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 22000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	12.5%
0		6	6.8%
100		1	1.1%
350		1	1.1%
430		1	1.1%
500		2	2.3%
600		1	1.1%
650		1	1.1%
700		1	1.1%
800		1	1.1%
850		1	1.1%

900		1	1.1%
1000		4	4.5%
1200		5	5.7%
1300		1	1.1%
1500		6	6.8%
1580		1	1.1%
1600		1	1.1%
1800		1	1.1%
2000		4	4.5%
2500		2	2.3%
3000		2	2.3%
4000		1	1.1%
5000		5	5.7%
5500		1	1.1%
6000		5	5.7%
7000		1	1.1%
7300		1	1.1%
8000		3	3.4%
10000		3	3.4%
12000		1	1.1%
15000		4	4.5%
16000		1	1.1%
20000		1	1.1%
25000		1	1.1%
30000		1	1.1%
40000		1	1.1%
50000		1	1.1%
1000000		1	1.1%
22000000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		510	

### K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 86    Invalid: 512    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 60    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
1		1	1.2%
4		1	1.2%
5		3	3.5%
6		1	1.2%
7		6	7%
8		1	1.2%
10		5	5.8%
12		1	1.2%
14		3	3.5%
15		1	1.2%
20		4	4.7%
22		1	1.2%
25		4	4.7%
28		1	1.2%
30		26	30.2%
35		3	3.5%
40		2	2.3%
45		3	3.5%
50		2	2.3%
55		1	1.2%
60		15	17.4%
Sysmiss		512	

## K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	285	47.7%
2	No	313	52.3%

### K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
0		6	1%
2		1	0.2%
3		1	0.2%
5		3	0.5%
10		4	0.7%
15		1	0.2%
20		8	1.3%
25		1	0.2%
30		13	2.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		7	1.2%
40		37	6.2%
43		2	0.3%
45		11	1.8%
50		36	6%
55		20	3.3%
56		1	0.2%
58		4	0.7%
60		61	10.2%
62		1	0.2%
65		15	2.5%
67		2	0.3%
68		4	0.7%

69		1	0.2%
70		56	9.4%
75		12	2%
76		1	0.2%
78		1	0.2%
80		46	7.7%
82		3	0.5%
85		14	2.3%
88		2	0.3%
89		1	0.2%
90		61	10.2%
92		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%
95		40	6.7%
96		1	0.2%
97		5	0.8%
98		7	1.2%
99		37	6.2%
100		65	10.9%

### K34: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 589 Invalid: 9 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	344	58.4%
2	Debit cards	200	34%
3	Credit cards	35	5.9%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	3	0.5%
5	Mobile money	0	0%
6	Other	5	0.8%
Sysmiss		9	

**K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 587 Invalid: 11 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	5.1%
0	Payment received in less than a day	181	30.8%
1		113	19.3%
2		94	16%
3		54	9.2%
4		11	1.9%
5		18	3.1%
6		13	2.2%
7		19	3.2%
8		5	0.9%
9		1	0.2%
10		22	3.7%
12		5	0.9%
14		2	0.3%
15		12	2%
20		7	1.2%
Sysmiss		11	

**K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 587 Invalid: 11 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	2.6%
0		98	16.7%
1		428	72.9%
2		27	4.6%
3		14	2.4%
4		1	0.2%
5		4	0.7%
Sysmiss		11	

### K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 587 Invalid: 11 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 60000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	112	100%
Sysmiss		11	

### K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		17	2.8%
1		3	0.5%
2		1	0.2%
3		8	1.3%

5		2	0.3%
8		1	0.2%
10		4	0.7%
15		1	0.2%
20		19	3.2%
25		10	1.7%
30		25	4.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		3	0.5%
40		18	3%
45		4	0.7%
50		16	2.7%
55		4	0.7%
58		3	0.5%
60		18	3%
65		2	0.3%
66		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%
68		2	0.3%
70		32	5.4%
75		6	1%
78		3	0.5%
79		1	0.2%
80		47	7.9%
85		12	2%
86		1	0.2%
87		1	0.2%
89		2	0.3%
90		91	15.2%
92		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%
95		44	7.4%
96		1	0.2%
97		2	0.3%
98		9	1.5%
99		52	8.7%
100		126	21.1%

**K39: Main type of e-payment used to make payments**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 579 Invalid: 19 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	536	92.6%
2	Debit cards	22	3.8%
3	Credit cards	8	1.4%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	4	0.7%
5	Mobile money	1	0.2%
6	Other	8	1.4%
Sysmiss		19	

**K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 579 Invalid: 19 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	3.1%
0		102	17.6%
1		397	68.6%
2		32	5.5%
3		15	2.6%
4		2	0.3%
5		6	1%
10		1	0.2%
17		1	0.2%
20		2	0.3%

30		3	0.5%
Sysmiss		19	

### K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.2%
0	No obstacle	227	38%
1	Minor obstacle	108	18.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	128	21.4%
3	Major obstacle	90	15.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	44	7.4%

### J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	41	6.9%
2	Tend to disagree	94	15.7%
3	Tend to agree	299	50%
4	Strongly agree	161	26.9%

**J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
0	No time was spent	91	15.2%
1		49	8.2%
2		80	13.4%
3		58	9.7%
4		26	4.3%
5		76	12.7%
6		8	1.3%
7		8	1.3%
8		17	2.8%
10		74	12.4%
12		1	0.2%
13		1	0.2%
15		21	3.5%
17		1	0.2%
19		1	0.2%
20		30	5%
22		1	0.2%
24		1	0.2%
25		8	1.3%
30		8	1.3%
35		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
40		10	1.7%
42		1	0.2%
45		2	0.3%
50		6	1%
54		1	0.2%

55		2	0.3%
56		1	0.2%
60		6	1%
66		1	0.2%
70		2	0.3%
80		1	0.2%

### J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	163	27.3%
2	No	435	72.7%

### J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 163 Invalid: 435 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		100	61.3%
2		47	28.8%
3		11	6.7%
4		3	1.8%
5		1	0.6%
10		1	0.6%

Sysmiss		435	
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### J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 163 Invalid: 435 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	4	2.5%
2	No	156	95.7%
Sysmiss		435	

### J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 163 Invalid: 435 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	20	12.3%
2	No	142	87.1%
Sysmiss		435	

### J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 578 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 12

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -5 - 12    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Audit is ongoing	4	20%
1	One week or less	5	25%
2		1	5%
3		2	10%
4		3	15%
6		1	5%
7		1	5%
8		2	10%
12		1	5%
Sysmiss		578	

**J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	190	31.8%
2	Yes, partially	110	18.4%
3	No	298	49.8%

**J35A: Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 309    Invalid: 289    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2400

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: -9 - 2400    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	6.1%
1	One hour or less	0	0%
8		4	1.3%
10		7	2.3%
12		6	1.9%
15		5	1.6%
16		3	1%
20		1	0.3%
22		1	0.3%
30		13	4.2%
32		2	0.6%
35		5	1.6%
36		1	0.3%
37		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
40		9	2.9%
42		1	0.3%
45		3	1%
48		3	1%
50		13	4.2%
55		2	0.6%
60		15	4.9%
64		1	0.3%
65		3	1%
70		6	1.9%
75		1	0.3%
78		2	0.6%
80		17	5.5%
85		3	1%
90		7	2.3%
96		1	0.3%
100		24	7.8%
110		1	0.3%
120		17	5.5%
130		5	1.6%

140		2	0.6%
150		26	8.4%
158		1	0.3%
160		5	1.6%
170		1	0.3%
180		19	6.1%
190		4	1.3%
200		12	3.9%
220		1	0.3%
240		1	0.3%
250		4	1.3%
300		12	3.9%
350		1	0.3%
400		4	1.3%
432		1	0.3%
480		1	0.3%
500		3	1%
600		2	0.6%
1000		2	0.6%
1200		1	0.3%
1500		2	0.6%
2400		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		289	

## J35B: Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 289 Invalid: 309 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 200 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	2.8%
1	One hour or less	7	2.4%
2		4	1.4%
3		21	7.3%

4		15	5.2%
5		10	3.5%
6		6	2.1%
7		5	1.7%
8		20	6.9%
9		2	0.7%
10		19	6.6%
12		3	1%
15		9	3.1%
16		18	6.2%
18		1	0.3%
19		1	0.3%
20		15	5.2%
22		1	0.3%
24		5	1.7%
25		3	1%
28		1	0.3%
30		14	4.8%
32		3	1%
34		1	0.3%
35		3	1%
36		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
40		17	5.9%
43		1	0.3%
48		2	0.7%
50		4	1.4%
60		7	2.4%
65		1	0.3%
67		1	0.3%
70		6	2.1%
72		3	1%
75		2	0.7%
80		6	2.1%
85		2	0.7%
90		6	2.1%
95		1	0.3%
97		1	0.3%
100		8	2.8%

120		9	3.1%
125		5	1.7%
130		2	0.7%
150		2	0.7%
160		2	0.7%
180		1	0.3%
185		1	0.3%
200		2	0.7%
Sysmiss		309	

### J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes, fully	579	96.8%
2	Yes, partially	4	0.7%
3	No	14	2.3%

### J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes, fully	584	97.7%
2	Yes, partially	1	0.2%

3	No	12	2%
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### J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
-7	Not VAT eligible	1	0.2%
-6	VAT refund not available	15	2.5%
1	Yes	82	13.7%
2	No	495	82.8%

### J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 82 Invalid: 516 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 45 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
-5	Refund still outstanding	17	20.7%
1	One week or less	2	2.4%
2		2	2.4%
3		9	11%
4		7	8.5%
5		7	8.5%
6		6	7.3%
7		1	1.2%
8		9	11%

9		2	2.4%
10		2	2.4%
11		1	1.2%
12		9	11%
16		2	2.4%
20		1	1.2%
30		2	2.4%
32		1	1.2%
45		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		516	

### J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 495 Invalid: 103 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	22	4.4%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	19	3.8%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	366	73.9%
4	Other	87	17.6%
Sysmiss		103	

### J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	99	16.6%
2	No	499	83.4%

### J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 99 Invalid: 499 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	36	36.4%
2	Moderately difficult	35	35.4%
3	Somewhat difficult	19	19.2%
4	Not difficult at all	9	9.1%
Sysmiss		499	

### J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	94	15.7%
2	No	504	84.3%

### J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 94 Invalid: 504 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 360  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 360 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3.2%
1	Less than one day	2	2.1%
3		1	1.1%
15		2	2.1%
16		2	2.1%
20		1	1.1%
22		1	1.1%
25		2	2.1%
30		11	11.7%
40		2	2.1%
45		3	3.2%
60		14	14.9%
65		1	1.1%
70		1	1.1%
80		2	2.1%
90		13	13.8%
95		1	1.1%
100		4	4.3%
110		1	1.1%
120		10	10.6%
150		5	5.3%
180		5	5.3%
200		2	2.1%
210		1	1.1%
260		1	1.1%
300		1	1.1%
350		1	1.1%
360		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		504	

**J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 575 Invalid: 23 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -8 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	568	98.8%
1		2	0.3%
2		1	0.2%
3		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		23	

**J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 23 Invalid: 575 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 20000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 0 - 20000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	19	82.6%
1000		1	4.3%
2000		1	4.3%
10000		1	4.3%
20000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		575	

**J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	22	3.7%
2	No	576	96.3%

**J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 22 Invalid: 576 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 60 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	1	4.5%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	4	18.2%
3		1	4.5%
5		1	4.5%
13		1	4.5%
15		4	18.2%
20		2	9.1%
22		1	4.5%
25		2	9.1%
30		1	4.5%
35		1	4.5%
60		3	13.6%
Sysmiss		576	

**J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 22 Invalid: 576 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	22	100%
Sysmiss		576	

**J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	38	6.4%
2	No	560	93.6%

**J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 38 Invalid: 560 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 360  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -6 - 360 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	4	10.5%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	5.3%
3		1	2.6%
10		1	2.6%
15		2	5.3%
20		1	2.6%
30		4	10.5%
35		2	5.3%
37		1	2.6%
40		1	2.6%
50		1	2.6%
60		5	13.2%
65		1	2.6%
70		1	2.6%
90		4	10.5%
120		2	5.3%
130		1	2.6%
150		3	7.9%
360		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		560	

### J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 38 Invalid: 560 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.6%

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	2.6%
2	No	36	94.7%
Sysmiss		560	

### J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	6	1%
0	No obstacle	104	17.4%
1	Minor obstacle	133	22.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	110	18.4%
3	Major obstacle	151	25.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	94	15.7%

### J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.2%
0	No obstacle	103	17.2%
1	Minor obstacle	125	20.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	122	20.4%

3	Major obstacle	140	23.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	106	17.7%

### J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	3	0.5%
0	No obstacle	124	20.7%
1	Minor obstacle	113	18.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	120	20.1%
3	Major obstacle	149	24.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	89	14.9%

### J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.3%
0	No obstacle	121	20.2%
1	Minor obstacle	113	18.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	110	18.4%
3	Major obstacle	157	26.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	94	15.7%

**J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	3	0.5%
0	No obstacle	102	17.1%
1	Minor obstacle	118	19.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	135	22.6%
3	Major obstacle	141	23.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	99	16.6%

**H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.3%
0	No obstacle	106	17.7%
1	Minor obstacle	115	19.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	133	22.2%
3	Major obstacle	136	22.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	106	17.7%

**I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.3%
0	No obstacle	118	19.7%
1	Minor obstacle	98	16.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	127	21.2%
3	Major obstacle	150	25.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	101	16.9%

**J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: J30: rotation position 1****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		80	13.4%
2		95	15.9%
3		89	14.9%
4		81	13.5%
5		75	12.5%
6		88	14.7%
7		90	15.1%

**J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: J30: rotation position 2****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta**

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		53	8.9%
2		59	9.9%
3		117	19.6%
4		109	18.2%
5		99	16.6%
6		68	11.4%
7		93	15.6%

**J30\_PERMIT\_POS: J30: rotation position 3**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		70	11.7%
2		93	15.6%
3		57	9.5%
4		97	16.2%
5		104	17.4%
6		93	15.6%
7		84	14%

**J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: J30: rotation position 4**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		81	13.5%
2		84	14%
3		93	15.6%
4		66	11%
5		90	15.1%
6		87	14.5%
7		97	16.2%

### J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		92	15.4%
2		98	16.4%
3		69	11.5%
4		87	14.5%
5		59	9.9%
6		103	17.2%
7		90	15.1%

### J30\_COURTS\_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		100	16.7%
2		90	15.1%
3		87	14.5%
4		82	13.7%
5		87	14.5%
6		57	9.5%
7		95	15.9%

### J30\_CRIME\_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		122	20.4%
2		79	13.2%
3		86	14.4%
4		76	12.7%
5		84	14%
6		102	17.1%
7		49	8.2%

### L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 994  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 994 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

## L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 1019  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -7 - 1019 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	16	100%

## L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 364 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 755  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 755 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

## L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 364 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 540  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 540 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		5	2.1%
1		17	7.3%
2		18	7.7%
3		12	5.1%
4		16	6.8%
5		11	4.7%
6		12	5.1%
7		8	3.4%
8		6	2.6%
9		1	0.4%
10		11	4.7%
11		6	2.6%
12		4	1.7%
13		5	2.1%
14		2	0.9%
15		7	3%
16		4	1.7%
17		1	0.4%
18		2	0.9%
19		2	0.9%
20		7	3%
21		3	1.3%
22		2	0.9%
23		4	1.7%
24		1	0.4%
25		1	0.4%
26		1	0.4%
27		2	0.9%
28		2	0.9%
30		5	2.1%
32		1	0.4%
34		1	0.4%
35		2	0.9%
36		1	0.4%

39		1	0.4%
40		3	1.3%
42		1	0.4%
43		2	0.9%
45		2	0.9%
48		1	0.4%
50		5	2.1%
53		1	0.4%
55		2	0.9%
56		1	0.4%
58		2	0.9%
60		2	0.9%
65		1	0.4%
68		2	0.9%
70		6	2.6%
73		1	0.4%
75		1	0.4%
82		1	0.4%
86		1	0.4%
96		1	0.4%
97		1	0.4%
98		1	0.4%
109		1	0.4%
120		1	0.4%
130		2	0.9%
142		1	0.4%
180		1	0.4%
202		1	0.4%
230		1	0.4%
231		1	0.4%
274		1	0.4%
502		1	0.4%
540		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		364	

#### L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 320  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 320 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		54	9%
1		48	8%
2		71	11.9%
3		72	12%
4		55	9.2%
5		42	7%
6		25	4.2%
7		18	3%
8		19	3.2%
9		5	0.8%
10		34	5.7%
11		4	0.7%
12		10	1.7%
13		4	0.7%
14		2	0.3%
15		10	1.7%
16		4	0.7%
17		3	0.5%
18		2	0.3%
19		2	0.3%
20		16	2.7%
22		3	0.5%
23		2	0.3%
25		6	1%
26		2	0.3%
28		3	0.5%
30		15	2.5%
31		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		5	0.8%

40		5	0.8%
43		1	0.2%
45		3	0.5%
46		1	0.2%
48		2	0.3%
50		3	0.5%
52		1	0.2%
55		2	0.3%
59		2	0.3%
60		3	0.5%
62		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
65		2	0.3%
66		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%
70		4	0.7%
73		1	0.2%
79		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
81		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		3	0.5%
109		1	0.2%
117		1	0.2%
130		2	0.3%
132		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
165		1	0.2%
166		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
183		1	0.2%
189		1	0.2%
198		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
212		1	0.2%
219		1	0.2%
270		1	0.2%
320		1	0.2%

**L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 674

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 674 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		115	19.2%
1		29	4.8%
2		57	9.5%
3		37	6.2%
4		46	7.7%
5		33	5.5%
6		19	3.2%
7		21	3.5%
8		17	2.8%
9		9	1.5%
10		27	4.5%
11		6	1%
12		12	2%
13		7	1.2%
14		6	1%
15		15	2.5%
16		4	0.7%
17		6	1%
18		9	1.5%
19		1	0.2%
20		16	2.7%
21		1	0.2%
22		4	0.7%
23		1	0.2%
24		4	0.7%
25		2	0.3%
26		1	0.2%

27		4	0.7%
29		5	0.8%
30		5	0.8%
33		3	0.5%
34		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
37		2	0.3%
39		2	0.3%
40		2	0.3%
42		1	0.2%
43		1	0.2%
44		1	0.2%
45		2	0.3%
47		1	0.2%
49		1	0.2%
50		7	1.2%
51		1	0.2%
55		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		2	0.3%
61		1	0.2%
62		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
65		3	0.5%
66		1	0.2%
68		2	0.3%
70		2	0.3%
80		2	0.3%
85		1	0.2%
87		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
95		2	0.3%
96		1	0.2%
100		4	0.7%
101		1	0.2%
103		1	0.2%
106		1	0.2%

110		2	0.3%
120		3	0.5%
121		1	0.2%
125		1	0.2%
128		1	0.2%
137		1	0.2%
140		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
156		1	0.2%
165		1	0.2%
175		1	0.2%
177		2	0.3%
182		1	0.2%
245		1	0.2%
318		1	0.2%
413		1	0.2%
674		1	0.2%

#### L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 530  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 530 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

#### L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 364 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 250  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 250 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		52	22.2%
1		16	6.8%
2		11	4.7%
3		19	8.1%
4		10	4.3%
5		9	3.8%
6		9	3.8%
7		6	2.6%
8		4	1.7%
9		3	1.3%
10		6	2.6%
11		5	2.1%
12		5	2.1%
13		2	0.9%
14		2	0.9%
15		3	1.3%
17		3	1.3%
18		1	0.4%
19		1	0.4%
20		1	0.4%
21		2	0.9%
23		1	0.4%
25		1	0.4%
27		1	0.4%
28		2	0.9%
29		2	0.9%
30		2	0.9%
32		1	0.4%
34		2	0.9%
35		1	0.4%
36		2	0.9%
39		1	0.4%
40		3	1.3%
42		1	0.4%

48		1	0.4%
49		3	1.3%
50		1	0.4%
58		1	0.4%
61		1	0.4%
62		1	0.4%
65		3	1.3%
70		2	0.9%
72		1	0.4%
73		1	0.4%
74		2	0.9%
77		1	0.4%
78		1	0.4%
80		3	1.3%
86		1	0.4%
89		1	0.4%
90		1	0.4%
98		1	0.4%
100		3	1.3%
109		1	0.4%
110		1	0.4%
118		1	0.4%
123		1	0.4%
130		1	0.4%
132		1	0.4%
144		1	0.4%
149		1	0.4%
169		1	0.4%
172		1	0.4%
175		1	0.4%
180		1	0.4%
204		1	0.4%
212		1	0.4%
250		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		364	

### L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 234    Invalid: 364    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 318  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 318    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		25	10.7%
1		25	10.7%
2		27	11.5%
3		20	8.5%
4		16	6.8%
5		12	5.1%
6		13	5.6%
7		9	3.8%
8		4	1.7%
9		3	1.3%
10		8	3.4%
11		3	1.3%
12		3	1.3%
13		2	0.9%
14		3	1.3%
15		10	4.3%
16		2	0.9%
17		1	0.4%
18		2	0.9%
19		3	1.3%
20		6	2.6%
21		2	0.9%
22		3	1.3%
23		1	0.4%
26		3	1.3%
27		1	0.4%
28		1	0.4%
29		3	1.3%
30		2	0.9%
35		1	0.4%
36		1	0.4%

37		1	0.4%
38		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%
42		1	0.4%
45		1	0.4%
46		1	0.4%
50		1	0.4%
58		1	0.4%
60		3	1.3%
69		1	0.4%
75		1	0.4%
80		1	0.4%
100		2	0.9%
176		1	0.4%
182		1	0.4%
318		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		364	

## L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 364 Invalid: 234 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 444  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 444 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		12	3.3%
1		18	4.9%
2		25	6.9%
3		35	9.6%
4		21	5.8%
5		23	6.3%
6		10	2.7%
7		17	4.7%
8		10	2.7%

9		6	1.6%
10		12	3.3%
11		6	1.6%
12		10	2.7%
13		8	2.2%
14		6	1.6%
15		8	2.2%
16		7	1.9%
17		7	1.9%
18		10	2.7%
19		5	1.4%
20		3	0.8%
21		6	1.6%
22		6	1.6%
23		4	1.1%
24		3	0.8%
25		4	1.1%
26		1	0.3%
27		2	0.5%
28		2	0.5%
30		1	0.3%
31		1	0.3%
32		2	0.5%
33		1	0.3%
34		1	0.3%
35		1	0.3%
36		1	0.3%
37		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
39		1	0.3%
40		3	0.8%
41		1	0.3%
42		4	1.1%
43		2	0.5%
44		1	0.3%
45		4	1.1%
47		1	0.3%
48		2	0.5%
49		1	0.3%

50		1	0.3%
52		1	0.3%
54		4	1.1%
56		2	0.5%
57		2	0.5%
60		3	0.8%
62		1	0.3%
63		1	0.3%
65		2	0.5%
67		1	0.3%
70		5	1.4%
76		2	0.5%
77		1	0.3%
78		1	0.3%
80		2	0.5%
82		1	0.3%
86		1	0.3%
87		1	0.3%
92		1	0.3%
98		1	0.3%
100		3	0.8%
102		1	0.3%
110		1	0.3%
112		1	0.3%
143		1	0.3%
174		1	0.3%
178		1	0.3%
200		1	0.3%
211		1	0.3%
345		1	0.3%
444		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		234	

## L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 560 Invalid: 38 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		3	0.5%
10		2	0.4%
25		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
30		4	0.7%
40		4	0.7%
45		4	0.7%
50		9	1.6%
55		4	0.7%
60		15	2.7%
65		6	1.1%
66		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%
70		18	3.2%
75		11	2%
76		2	0.4%
78		2	0.4%
80		37	6.6%
82		2	0.4%
85		9	1.6%
87		3	0.5%
89		1	0.2%
90		81	14.5%
92		4	0.7%
93		2	0.4%
94		1	0.2%
95		28	5%
96		4	0.7%
97		1	0.2%
98		15	2.7%
99		20	3.6%
100		264	47.1%
Sysmiss		38	

**L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 38 Invalid: 560 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 178  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 178 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	5.3%
2		3	7.9%
3		2	5.3%
4		4	10.5%
5		2	5.3%
6		3	7.9%
7		2	5.3%
8		3	7.9%
9		1	2.6%
10		1	2.6%
13		1	2.6%
16		1	2.6%
18		1	2.6%
20		1	2.6%
21		1	2.6%
23		1	2.6%
24		1	2.6%
34		1	2.6%
73		1	2.6%
96		1	2.6%
100		1	2.6%
130		1	2.6%
142		2	5.3%
178		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		560	

**L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	131	21.9%
2	No	467	78.1%

**L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 55 Invalid: 543 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.6%
0	No employees trained	5	9.1%
5		2	3.6%
10		3	5.5%
12		1	1.8%
15		1	1.8%
20		4	7.3%
30		2	3.6%
50		2	3.6%
60		5	9.1%
65		1	1.8%
73		1	1.8%
75		1	1.8%
80		5	9.1%
85		1	1.8%

90		2	3.6%
92		1	1.8%
94		1	1.8%
95		2	3.6%
99		1	1.8%
100		12	21.8%
Sysmiss		543	

### L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid:   Invalid: 598   Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	No employees trained
Sysmiss	

### L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 55   Invalid: 543   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.6%
0	No employees trained	7	12.7%
5		1	1.8%
10		4	7.3%
13		1	1.8%
15		1	1.8%

20		6	10.9%
30		3	5.5%
35		1	1.8%
40		1	1.8%
45		1	1.8%
50		4	7.3%
60		1	1.8%
70		1	1.8%
72		1	1.8%
80		1	1.8%
84		1	1.8%
85		2	3.6%
87		2	3.6%
88		1	1.8%
90		1	1.8%
95		1	1.8%
100		11	20%
Sysmiss		543	

### L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 598 Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	No employees trained
Sysmiss	

### L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 131 Invalid: 467 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	9.2%
0	No female employees trained	1	0.8%
1		1	0.8%
4		2	1.5%
5		1	0.8%
7		1	0.8%
8		1	0.8%
10		1	0.8%
15		3	2.3%
20		1	0.8%
25		1	0.8%
30		6	4.6%
35		1	0.8%
40		3	2.3%
48		1	0.8%
50		5	3.8%
60		7	5.3%
65		1	0.8%
70		4	3.1%
77		1	0.8%
78		2	1.5%
80		5	3.8%
85		2	1.5%
87		1	0.8%
89		1	0.8%
90		4	3.1%
95		2	1.5%
96		1	0.8%
98		1	0.8%
99		1	0.8%
100		57	43.5%
Sysmiss		467	

**L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 598 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	No female employees trained
Sysmiss	

**L31: In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 188  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 188 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0	No need to hire any new permanent full-time workers	325	54.3%
1		30	5%
2		49	8.2%
3		34	5.7%
4		15	2.5%
5		24	4%
6		13	2.2%
7		6	1%
8		13	2.2%
9		1	0.2%
10		16	2.7%
11		3	0.5%
12		4	0.7%
13		2	0.3%

14		2	0.3%
15		6	1%
16		2	0.3%
17		2	0.3%
19		2	0.3%
20		9	1.5%
22		1	0.2%
23		1	0.2%
25		2	0.3%
27		1	0.2%
28		2	0.3%
29		1	0.2%
30		8	1.3%
35		2	0.3%
36		1	0.2%
39		1	0.2%
40		3	0.5%
42		1	0.2%
46		2	0.3%
59		1	0.2%
66		1	0.2%
69		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
100		2	0.3%
111		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
130		1	0.2%
154		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
188		1	0.2%

### L32: In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 271    Invalid: 327    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 188  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 188    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No hires	22	8.1%
1		32	11.8%
2		47	17.3%
3		31	11.4%
4		16	5.9%
5		20	7.4%
6		10	3.7%
7		7	2.6%
8		10	3.7%
9		1	0.4%
10		13	4.8%
11		3	1.1%
12		5	1.8%
13		3	1.1%
14		2	0.7%
15		7	2.6%
16		1	0.4%
17		2	0.7%
19		1	0.4%
20		8	3%
22		1	0.4%
23		1	0.4%
24		1	0.4%
25		2	0.7%
27		1	0.4%
28		1	0.4%
29		1	0.4%
30		5	1.8%
39		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%
42		1	0.4%
46		2	0.7%
59		1	0.4%
66		1	0.4%

69		1	0.4%
80		1	0.4%
89		1	0.4%
100		2	0.7%
111		1	0.4%
130		1	0.4%
140		1	0.4%
154		1	0.4%
188		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		327	

### L33: Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 527 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Non-wage labor costs were too high	4	5.6%
2	Legally required minimum wage or cost of dismissal were too high	0	0%
3	Lack of skilled labor	53	74.6%
4	Competitive labor costs and benefits were too high	2	2.8%
5	Not enough budget or headquarters did not authorize the hiring	6	8.5%
6	Other	6	8.5%
Sysmiss		527	

### L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	144	24.1%
2	No	453	75.8%

## L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 144 Invalid: 454 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in progress	0	0%
1	One week or less	94	65.3%
2		16	11.1%
3		7	4.9%
4		19	13.2%
6		3	2.1%
10		1	0.7%
30		4	2.8%
Sysmiss		454	

## L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 144 Invalid: 454 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 52 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	16%
0	No severance was paid	11	7.6%
1		2	1.4%
2		6	4.2%
3		3	2.1%
4		17	11.8%
5		5	3.5%
6		12	8.3%
7		4	2.8%
8		11	7.6%
9		1	0.7%
10		5	3.5%
11		1	0.7%
12		6	4.2%
14		9	6.3%
15		3	2.1%
16		2	1.4%
20		4	2.8%
24		6	4.2%
25		2	1.4%
32		1	0.7%
36		3	2.1%
48		1	0.7%
50		2	1.4%
52		4	2.8%
Sysmiss		454	

## L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 427

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 427 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		392	65.6%
1		39	6.5%
2		39	6.5%
3		17	2.8%
4		16	2.7%
5		17	2.8%
6		8	1.3%
7		3	0.5%
8		2	0.3%
10		2	0.3%
11		4	0.7%
12		5	0.8%
13		4	0.7%
14		7	1.2%
15		5	0.8%
16		2	0.3%
17		2	0.3%
18		1	0.2%
19		2	0.3%
20		3	0.5%
21		1	0.2%
22		2	0.3%
23		2	0.3%
24		1	0.2%
25		2	0.3%
26		2	0.3%
30		2	0.3%
35		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
37		1	0.2%
42		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
60		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
77		1	0.2%
109		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%

149		1	0.2%
158		1	0.2%
189		1	0.2%
427		1	0.2%

## L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1145  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1145 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	393	65.7%
1		12	2%
2		15	2.5%
3		13	2.2%
4		8	1.3%
5		9	1.5%
6		6	1%
8		4	0.7%
9		4	0.7%
10		9	1.5%
11		6	1%
13		2	0.3%
15		4	0.7%
16		2	0.3%
17		3	0.5%
18		2	0.3%
19		3	0.5%
20		6	1%
21		2	0.3%
22		2	0.3%
25		2	0.3%
27		1	0.2%

28		1	0.2%
30		5	0.8%
35		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
40		3	0.5%
45		2	0.3%
50		4	0.7%
51		1	0.2%
55		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
65		2	0.3%
67		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
71		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
87		1	0.2%
88		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
95		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		2	0.3%
110		2	0.3%
115		1	0.2%
125		2	0.3%
130		1	0.2%
135		1	0.2%
136		1	0.2%
140		3	0.5%
150		1	0.2%
157		1	0.2%
159		1	0.2%
164		1	0.2%
166		1	0.2%
170		1	0.2%
175		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
185		1	0.2%
198		2	0.3%
200		2	0.3%

203		1	0.2%
205		1	0.2%
212		2	0.3%
218		1	0.2%
234		1	0.2%
245		1	0.2%
250		1	0.2%
252		1	0.2%
255		1	0.2%
260		1	0.2%
266		1	0.2%
279		1	0.2%
280		1	0.2%
309		1	0.2%
310		2	0.3%
324		1	0.2%
339		1	0.2%
340		1	0.2%
349		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%
365		1	0.2%
387		1	0.2%
400		3	0.5%
430		1	0.2%
560		1	0.2%
663		1	0.2%
910		1	0.2%
1145		1	0.2%

## L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 204    Invalid: 394    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 700  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 700    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		30	14.7%
1		13	6.4%
2		21	10.3%
3		7	3.4%
4		10	4.9%
5		8	3.9%
6		4	2%
7		5	2.5%
8		6	2.9%
9		2	1%
10		1	0.5%
11		1	0.5%
12		3	1.5%
13		1	0.5%
14		3	1.5%
15		5	2.5%
16		1	0.5%
17		2	1%
19		1	0.5%
20		1	0.5%
21		2	1%
22		1	0.5%
25		2	1%
27		1	0.5%
28		1	0.5%
29		1	0.5%
30		3	1.5%
35		1	0.5%
36		1	0.5%
40		1	0.5%
45		2	1%
50		2	1%
54		4	2%
65		1	0.5%
68		1	0.5%
70		2	1%
73		1	0.5%

79		2	1%
80		2	1%
82		1	0.5%
83		2	1%
86		1	0.5%
87		1	0.5%
92		1	0.5%
95		2	1%
110		2	1%
112		1	0.5%
115		2	1%
120		4	2%
125		1	0.5%
130		2	1%
132		1	0.5%
135		1	0.5%
140		1	0.5%
141		1	0.5%
148		2	1%
150		1	0.5%
156		1	0.5%
159		1	0.5%
160		1	0.5%
170		1	0.5%
174		1	0.5%
177		1	0.5%
180		1	0.5%
186		2	1%
187		2	1%
198		2	1%
202		1	0.5%
260		1	0.5%
280		1	0.5%
315		1	0.5%
320		1	0.5%
407		1	0.5%
460		1	0.5%
700		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		394	

**L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 204 Invalid: 394 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One month or less	4	2%
2		8	3.9%
3		26	12.7%
4		24	11.8%
5		22	10.8%
6		76	37.3%
7		23	11.3%
8		18	8.8%
9		2	1%
12		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		394	

**L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	25	4.2%
2	No	573	95.8%

**L38: Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 25 Invalid: 573 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 36  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 36 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	8%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	9	36%
1	One month or less	7	28%
2		1	4%
6		1	4%
7		1	4%
12		2	8%
36		2	8%
Sysmiss		573	

**L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 16 Invalid: 582 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 60000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	37.5%
0		3	18.8%
1500		1	6.3%
2700		1	6.3%
3000		1	6.3%
5000		1	6.3%
15000		1	6.3%
30000		1	6.3%
60000		1	6.3%

Sysmiss		582	
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### L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	264	44.1%
2	No	333	55.7%

### L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 264 Invalid: 334 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	0	0%
1	Yes	215	81.4%
2	No	49	18.6%
Sysmiss		334	

### L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	98	16.4%
1	Minor obstacle	72	12%
2	Moderate obstacle	159	26.6%
3	Major obstacle	172	28.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	97	16.2%

### L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	47	7.9%
1	Minor obstacle	45	7.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	105	17.6%
3	Major obstacle	191	31.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	210	35.1%

### M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	4	0.7%
1	Access to finance	32	5.4%
2	Access to land	4	0.7%
3	Business licensing and permits	12	2%
4	Corruption	5	0.8%
5	Courts	14	2.3%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	3	0.5%
7	Customs and trade regulations	12	2%
8	Electricity	68	11.4%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	199	33.3%
10	Labor regulations	28	4.7%
11	Political instability	22	3.7%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	9	1.5%
13	Tax administration	29	4.8%
14	Tax rates	149	24.9%
15	Transport	8	1.3%

### M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		39	6.5%
2		41	6.9%
3		39	6.5%
4		34	5.7%
5		26	4.3%
6		35	5.9%

7		38	6.4%
8		38	6.4%
9		34	5.7%
10		34	5.7%
11		59	9.9%
12		55	9.2%
13		47	7.9%
14		37	6.2%
15		42	7%

## M1A\_LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		35	5.9%
2		26	4.3%
3		31	5.2%
4		33	5.5%
5		40	6.7%
6		29	4.8%
7		46	7.7%
8		34	5.7%
9		29	4.8%
10		35	5.9%
11		57	9.5%
12		59	9.9%
13		53	8.9%
14		46	7.7%
15		45	7.5%

**M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		45	7.5%
2		38	6.4%
3		26	4.3%
4		32	5.4%
5		33	5.5%
6		29	4.8%
7		29	4.8%
8		40	6.7%
9		32	5.4%
10		44	7.4%
11		58	9.7%
12		59	9.9%
13		44	7.4%
14		45	7.5%
15		44	7.4%

**M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		48	8%
2		42	7%
3		39	6.5%

4		29	4.8%
5		27	4.5%
6		35	5.9%
7		43	7.2%
8		24	4%
9		30	5%
10		38	6.4%
11		53	8.9%
12		57	9.5%
13		44	7.4%
14		52	8.7%
15		37	6.2%

## M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		43	7.2%
2		47	7.9%
3		28	4.7%
4		39	6.5%
5		29	4.8%
6		33	5.5%
7		32	5.4%
8		32	5.4%
9		26	4.3%
10		33	5.5%
11		58	9.7%
12		62	10.4%
13		45	7.5%
14		44	7.4%
15		47	7.9%

**M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		43	7.2%
2		36	6%
3		35	5.9%
4		45	7.5%
5		40	6.7%
6		32	5.4%
7		35	5.9%
8		23	3.8%
9		32	5.4%
10		34	5.7%
11		50	8.4%
12		56	9.4%
13		54	9%
14		39	6.5%
15		44	7.4%

**M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		47	7.9%

2		30	5%
3		36	6%
4		31	5.2%
5		43	7.2%
6		43	7.2%
7		22	3.7%
8		31	5.2%
9		31	5.2%
10		45	7.5%
11		69	11.5%
12		39	6.5%
13		43	7.2%
14		51	8.5%
15		37	6.2%

## M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	1.8%
2		44	7.4%
3		52	8.7%
4		37	6.2%
5		37	6.2%
6		37	6.2%
7		42	7%
8		33	5.5%
9		41	6.9%
10		23	3.8%
11		58	9.7%
12		50	8.4%
13		59	9.9%

14		38	6.4%
15		36	6%

## M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		18	3%
2		22	3.7%
3		33	5.5%
4		33	5.5%
5		36	6%
6		49	8.2%
7		38	6.4%
8		42	7%
9		43	7.2%
10		35	5.9%
11		65	10.9%
12		54	9%
13		53	8.9%
14		49	8.2%
15		28	4.7%

## M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		21	3.5%
2		28	4.7%
3		26	4.3%
4		46	7.7%
5		29	4.8%
6		29	4.8%
7		43	7.2%
8		41	6.9%
9		43	7.2%
10		29	4.8%
11		71	11.9%
12		42	7%
13		50	8.4%
14		49	8.2%
15		51	8.5%

## M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		39	6.5%
2		42	7%
3		39	6.5%
4		38	6.4%
5		35	5.9%
6		39	6.5%
7		36	6%
8		59	9.9%
9		42	7%
10		39	6.5%
12		65	10.9%

13		47	7.9%
14		39	6.5%
15		39	6.5%

### M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		42	7%
2		37	6.2%
3		46	7.7%
4		44	7.4%
5		49	8.2%
6		31	5.2%
7		56	9.4%
8		40	6.7%
9		45	7.5%
10		55	9.2%
13		59	9.9%
14		53	8.9%
15		41	6.9%

### M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1		40	6.7%
2		52	8.7%
3		44	7.4%
4		37	6.2%
5		61	10.2%
6		54	9%
7		40	6.7%
8		62	10.4%
9		53	8.9%
10		47	7.9%
14		56	9.4%
15		52	8.7%

### M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		49	8.2%
2		54	9%
3		64	10.7%
4		58	9.7%
5		54	9%
6		59	9.9%
7		50	8.4%
8		44	7.4%
9		59	9.9%
10		52	8.7%
15		55	9.2%

### M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		78	13%
2		59	9.9%
3		60	10%
4		62	10.4%
5		59	9.9%
6		64	10.7%
7		48	8%
8		55	9.2%
9		58	9.7%
10		55	9.2%

## N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 10670 Maximum: 28554093  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 10670 - 28554093 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

## N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5993000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 5993000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%

## N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 32488880  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 32488880 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

## N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1014000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1014000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	100%

## N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 700000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 700000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	100%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%

## N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 364 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 385000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 385000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
Sysmiss		364	

## N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 119 Invalid: 479 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 20000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.7%
0		8	6.7%
10000		1	0.8%
38000		1	0.8%
45758		1	0.8%
75000		1	0.8%
100000		2	1.7%
103000		1	0.8%

109000		1	0.8%
135000		1	0.8%
150000		1	0.8%
165000		1	0.8%
200000		2	1.7%
204000		1	0.8%
230000		1	0.8%
260000		1	0.8%
283000		1	0.8%
300000		1	0.8%
350000		1	0.8%
380000		2	1.7%
400000		1	0.8%
450000		2	1.7%
500000		2	1.7%
530000		1	0.8%
600000		2	1.7%
629734		1	0.8%
630000		1	0.8%
756200		1	0.8%
770000		1	0.8%
790000		1	0.8%
810000		1	0.8%
841300		1	0.8%
850000		1	0.8%
861735		1	0.8%
872032		1	0.8%
898000		1	0.8%
900000		1	0.8%
910000		1	0.8%
950000		2	1.7%
1000000		2	1.7%
1060000		1	0.8%
1075000		1	0.8%
1100000		1	0.8%
1183000		1	0.8%
1200000		2	1.7%
1226360		1	0.8%
1290000		1	0.8%

1294290		1	0.8%
1400000		1	0.8%
1456594		1	0.8%
1521000		1	0.8%
1579505		1	0.8%
1580000		1	0.8%
1600000		1	0.8%
1645150		1	0.8%
1800000		2	1.7%
1833000		1	0.8%
1843609		1	0.8%
1865547		1	0.8%
1884000		1	0.8%
1900000		3	2.5%
2018500		1	0.8%
2100000		1	0.8%
2160000		1	0.8%
2223651		1	0.8%
2300000		1	0.8%
2431265		1	0.8%
2500000		1	0.8%
2589000		1	0.8%
2647525		1	0.8%
2716000		1	0.8%
2810000		1	0.8%
3000000		1	0.8%
3150000		1	0.8%
3265000		1	0.8%
3386000		1	0.8%
3408912		1	0.8%
3444676		1	0.8%
3476930		1	0.8%
3500000		1	0.8%
3587000		1	0.8%
3800000		1	0.8%
3887000		1	0.8%
4200000		1	0.8%
4300000		1	0.8%
4489000		1	0.8%

4700000		1	0.8%
4744881		1	0.8%
5400000		1	0.8%
5650000		1	0.8%
6120000		1	0.8%
6289300		1	0.8%
6800333		1	0.8%
7263149		1	0.8%
8074717		1	0.8%
10362161		1	0.8%
11622444		1	0.8%
16000000		1	0.8%
20000000		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		479	

## N2A1: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 364 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 26688939  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 26688939 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	100%
Sysmiss		364	

## N2E1: Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 364 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 306000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 306000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	37.5%
-7	Does not apply	5	62.5%
Sysmiss		364	

## N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 364 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 250000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 250000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	13.7%
0		1	0.4%
22		1	0.4%
2500		1	0.4%
3000		1	0.4%
7000		1	0.4%
10000		2	0.9%
20000		2	0.9%
30000		1	0.4%
40000		1	0.4%
50000		1	0.4%
60000		2	0.9%
62000		1	0.4%
70000		1	0.4%
71000		1	0.4%
80000		3	1.3%
100000		5	2.1%
150000		5	2.1%
170000		1	0.4%
180000		4	1.7%
200000		9	3.8%
250000		5	2.1%
300000		7	3%
400000		4	1.7%

445000		1	0.4%
450000		2	0.9%
460000		1	0.4%
500000		8	3.4%
600000		2	0.9%
700000		2	0.9%
750000		1	0.4%
790000		1	0.4%
800000		5	2.1%
900000		2	0.9%
1000000		8	3.4%
1100000		2	0.9%
1200000		1	0.4%
1500000		3	1.3%
1700000		1	0.4%
1800000		1	0.4%
1850000		1	0.4%
2000000		8	3.4%
2200000		1	0.4%
2300000		1	0.4%
2500000		4	1.7%
3000000		11	4.7%
3500000		2	0.9%
3550000		1	0.4%
4000000		2	0.9%
5000000		3	1.3%
5500000		2	0.9%
5550000		1	0.4%
6000000		1	0.4%
7800000		1	0.4%
8000000		1	0.4%
8183912		1	0.4%
10000000		7	3%
10300000		1	0.4%
10500000		1	0.4%
11000000		1	0.4%
12000000		1	0.4%
13000000		1	0.4%
15000000		7	3%

15300000		1	0.4%
16000000		1	0.4%
17000000		1	0.4%
20000000		6	2.6%
21000000		1	0.4%
22426996		1	0.4%
25000000		2	0.9%
32000000		1	0.4%
35000000		3	1.3%
37000000		1	0.4%
40000000		2	0.9%
45000000		2	0.9%
50000000		4	1.7%
60000000		2	0.9%
64000000		1	0.4%
78400000		1	0.4%
80000000		1	0.4%
90000000		1	0.4%
100000000		2	0.9%
110000000		1	0.4%
117600000		1	0.4%
135000000		1	0.4%
150000000		2	0.9%
250000000		2	0.9%
Sysmiss		364	

## N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 48  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 48 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.2%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	4	0.7%

0		25	4.2%
1		6	1%
3		1	0.2%
5		2	0.3%
6		1	0.2%
7		2	0.3%
8		1	0.2%
9		1	0.2%
10		8	1.3%
12		2	0.3%
16		2	0.3%
18		10	1.7%
20		21	3.5%
21		6	1%
22		455	76.1%
23		5	0.8%
24		8	1.3%
25		7	1.2%
27		1	0.2%
29		5	0.8%
30		7	1.2%
32		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
36		2	0.3%
38		1	0.2%
40		4	0.7%
48		1	0.2%

## N12: Effective consumption tax rate

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	2.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	10	1.7%
0		38	6.4%
1		4	0.7%
2		1	0.2%
3		3	0.5%
4		1	0.2%
5		1	0.2%
6		9	1.5%
7		2	0.3%
8		1	0.2%
9		3	0.5%
10		4	0.7%
12		1	0.2%
13		248	41.5%
14		4	0.7%
15		7	1.2%
16		13	2.2%
17		3	0.5%
18		6	1%
19		2	0.3%
20		10	1.7%
21		10	1.7%
22		5	0.8%
23		2	0.3%
24		193	32.3%

## A15D: Day

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
-------	----------	-------

1		22	3.7%
2		16	2.7%
3		10	1.7%
4		20	3.3%
5		17	2.8%
6		17	2.8%
7		22	3.7%
8		26	4.3%
9		11	1.8%
10		14	2.3%
11		16	2.7%
12		24	4%
13		27	4.5%
14		15	2.5%
15		21	3.5%
16		15	2.5%
17		7	1.2%
18		24	4%
19		13	2.2%
20		8	1.3%
21		30	5%
22		25	4.2%
23		27	4.5%
24		18	3%
25		19	3.2%
26		16	2.7%
27		13	2.2%
28		37	6.2%
29		24	4%
30		22	3.7%
31		22	3.7%

## A15M: Month

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 5 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5		57	9.5%
6		92	15.4%
7		76	12.7%
8		102	17.1%
9		85	14.2%
10		59	9.9%
11		48	8%
12		79	13.2%

### A15Y: Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2023 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		598	100%

### A15H: Hour

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 9 Maximum: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 9 - 21 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
9		14	2.3%
10		46	7.7%
11		80	13.4%

12		71	11.9%
13		90	15.1%
14		75	12.5%
15		92	15.4%
16		81	13.5%
17		30	5%
18		11	1.8%
19		3	0.5%
20		2	0.3%
21		3	0.5%

### A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

### A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	570	95.3%
2	Somewhat truthful	28	4.7%
3	Not truthful	0	0%

### A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Are...

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	262	43.8%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	131	21.9%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	0	0%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	205	34.3%

### A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	479	80.1%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	10	1.7%
3	Several visits	109	18.2%

### A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 119 Invalid: 479 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		14	11.8%
1		92	77.3%
2		12	10.1%
3		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		479	

**A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 119 Invalid: 479 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 55  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 55 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		21	17.6%
1		1	0.8%
2		2	1.7%
5		15	12.6%
8		3	2.5%
10		12	10.1%
15		10	8.4%
20		13	10.9%
25		3	2.5%
30		5	4.2%
35		5	4.2%
38		1	0.8%
40		4	3.4%
45		4	3.4%
50		17	14.3%
55		3	2.5%
Sysmiss		479	

**A13: Supervisor Number**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		63	10.5%
2		535	89.5%

### A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	206	34.4%
2	No	392	65.6%

### A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	208	34.8%
2	No	390	65.2%

### A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	123	20.6%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	222	37.1%
4	50.000 to 250.000	224	37.5%
5	Less than 50.000	29	4.8%

### D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 9512  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1010 - 9512 Format: Numeric

### STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratification region code

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Attica (EL3)	207	34.6%
2	Aegean Islands, Crete (EL4)	126	21.1%
3	Northern Greece (EL5)	132	22.1%
4	Central Greece (EL6)	133	22.2%

### STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratification size code

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	227	38%
2	Medium (20-99)	202	33.8%
3	Large (100 or more)	164	27.4%
4	Medium and Large (20+)	5	0.8%

### STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratification sector code

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	117	19.6%
2	Other Manufacturing	122	20.4%
3	Retail	112	18.7%
4	Hotels	125	20.9%
5	Other Services	122	20.4%

### STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panel code

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	376	62.9%
1	Panel	222	37.1%

**WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 325.077728271484  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 1 - 325.077728271484 Format: Numeric

---

**WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 462.824127197266  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 1 - 462.824127197266 Format: Numeric

---

**WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1.07707703113556 Maximum: 1674.42175292969  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 7 Range: 1.07707703113556 - 1674.42175292969 Format: Numeric

---

**STRATA: see notes****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 598 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 106  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 106 Format: Numeric

---

**IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1193227 Maximum: 1193826  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1193227 - 1193826 Format: Numeric

**ID: Firm ID****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 69715  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 7 - 69715 Format: Numeric

**A4A: Industry Sampling Sector****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	117	19.5%
2	Other Manufacturing	122	20.3%
3	Retail	114	19%
4	Hotels	125	20.8%
5	Other Services	122	20.3%

**A6A: Sampling Size****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	Small	228	38%
2	Medium	208	34.7%
3	Large	164	27.3%

## A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Attica (EL3)	209	34.8%
2	Aegean Islands, Crete (EL4)	126	21%
3	Northern Greece (EL5)	132	22%
4	Central Greece (EL6)	133	22.2%

## A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	600	100%
2	Firm	0	0%

## COMPETITION\_SELECT: Random selection for market competition question

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		301	50.2%
1		299	49.8%

## TAX\_SELECT: Random selection for market tax compliance question

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		289	48.2%
1		311	51.8%

## VAT\_APPLICABLE: VAT is applicable in economy

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	600	100%
2	No	0	0%

## A4B\_V4: Industry Screener Sector

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 10 Maximum: 95

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 10 - 95    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
10	Food	114	19%
11	Beverages	11	1.8%
12	Tobacco products	1	0.2%
13	Textiles	5	0.8%
14	Wearing apparel	1	0.2%
15	Leather and related products	1	0.2%
16	Wood and products of wood and cork	1	0.2%
17	Paper and paper products	7	1.2%
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	4	0.7%
19	Coke and refined petroleum products	1	0.2%
20	Chemical and chemical products	4	0.7%
21	Pharmaceutical products	10	1.7%
22	Rubber and plastic products	10	1.7%
23	Non-metallic mineral products	10	1.7%
24	Basic metals	7	1.2%
25	Fabricated metal products	21	3.5%
26	Computer, electronic, and optical products	3	0.5%
27	Electrical equipment	4	0.7%
28	Machinery and equipment	8	1.3%
29	Motor vehicles	0	0%
30	Other transport equipment	0	0%
31	Furniture	5	0.8%
32	Other manufacturing	2	0.3%
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	4	0.7%
41	Construction of buildings	8	1.3%
42	Civil engineering	3	0.5%
43	Specialized construction activities	15	2.5%
45	Services of motor vehicles	8	1.3%
46	Wholesale	41	6.8%
47	Retail	116	19.3%
49	Land transport and transport via pipelines	4	0.7%
51	Air transport	0	0%
52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation	6	1%
53	Postal and courier activities	1	0.2%

55	Accommodation	126	21%
56	Food and beverage	16	2.7%
58	Publishing activities	5	0.8%
61	Telecommunications	0	0%
62	Computer programming	5	0.8%
69	Legal and accounting activities	2	0.3%
70	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	4	0.7%
71	Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	4	0.7%
72	Scientific research and development	0	0%
73	Advertising and market research	0	0%
74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities	0	0%
75	Veterinary activities	0	0%
79	Travel agency, tour operator	1	0.2%
95	Repair of computers and household goods	1	0.2%

## A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	234	39%
2	Retail services	121	20.2%
3	Other services	245	40.8%

## A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Attica (EL3)	208	34.7%
2	Aegean Islands, Crete (EL4)	125	20.8%
3	Northern Greece (EL5)	129	21.5%
4	Central Greece (EL6)	138	23%

## A6C: Screener Size

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 1123  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 1123 Format: Numeric

## A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	282	47%
2	No	318	53%

## A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Greek	600	100%

**PANEL: Panel Code****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		376	62.7%
1		224	37.3%

**A14D: Day****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		21	3.5%
2		17	2.8%
3		10	1.7%
4		21	3.5%
5		17	2.8%
6		17	2.8%
7		24	4%
8		25	4.2%
9		13	2.2%
10		13	2.2%
11		19	3.2%
12		23	3.8%
13		26	4.3%
14		15	2.5%
15		21	3.5%
16		15	2.5%

17		9	1.5%
18		23	3.8%
19		14	2.3%
20		10	1.7%
21		31	5.2%
22		20	3.3%
23		27	4.5%
24		19	3.2%
25		18	3%
26		15	2.5%
27		13	2.2%
28		36	6%
29		24	4%
30		22	3.7%
31		22	3.7%

## A14M: Month

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 5 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5		58	9.7%
6		92	15.3%
7		77	12.8%
8		102	17%
9		85	14.2%
10		60	10%
11		49	8.2%
12		77	12.8%

## A14Y: Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2023 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		600	100%

## A14H: Hour

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 7 - 20 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		1	0.2%
8		4	0.7%
9		30	5%
10		79	13.2%
11		94	15.7%
12		84	14%
13		64	10.7%
14		100	16.7%
15		82	13.7%
16		40	6.7%
17		13	2.2%
18		7	1.2%
19		1	0.2%
20		1	0.2%

## A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

### IC1: Informed Consent

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	597	99.5%
2	No	3	0.5%

### A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 2022 Maximum: 2022  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2022 - 2022 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022		600	100%

### A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 12 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 12 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
12		600	100%

## A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 31 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 31 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
31		600	100%

## A1: Country Code

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 112 Maximum: 112  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 112 - 112 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
112		600	100%

## A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		138	23%

2		34	5.7%
3		3	0.5%
4		15	2.5%
5		1	0.2%
6		1	0.2%
7		14	2.3%
8		9	1.5%
9		5	0.8%
10		1	0.2%
11		14	2.3%
12		119	19.8%
13		90	15%
14		67	11.2%
15		89	14.8%

## A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 318 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 389  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 389 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		13	4.6%
2		55	19.5%
3		37	13.1%
4		19	6.7%
5		21	7.4%
6		27	9.6%
7		3	1.1%
8		13	4.6%
9		3	1.1%
10		3	1.1%
11		1	0.4%
12		4	1.4%

13		1	0.4%
15		7	2.5%
17		5	1.8%
18		1	0.4%
20		8	2.8%
24		5	1.8%
27		1	0.4%
28		1	0.4%
29		4	1.4%
35		1	0.4%
39		9	3.2%
48		1	0.4%
50		1	0.4%
60		3	1.1%
74		3	1.1%
81		2	0.7%
84		2	0.7%
87		2	0.7%
171		5	1.8%
248		10	3.5%
345		1	0.4%
346		1	0.4%
389		9	3.2%
Sysmiss		318	

## A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 281 Invalid: 319 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	94	33.5%
2	No	187	66.5%
Sysmiss		319	

**A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 94 Invalid: 506 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	68	72.3%
2	No	26	27.7%
Sysmiss		506	

**A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 94 Invalid: 506 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	94	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		506	

**A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 187 Invalid: 413 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	187	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		413	

## B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	25	4.2%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	453	75.5%
3	Sole proprietorship	33	5.5%
4	Partnership	66	11%
5	Limited partnership	23	3.8%
6	Other	0	0%

## B1\_GR: Legal Status of The Firm (Greece)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A.E. (Ανώνυμη Εταιρεία): Joint-Stock Company Publicly Traded	25	4.2%
2	A.E. (Ανώνυμη Εταιρεία): Joint-Stock Company Privately or Not Traded	360	60%
3	M.E.Π.Ε. (Μονοπρόσωπη Εταιρεία Περιορισμένης Ευθύνης.): Sole Proprietorship with Limited Liability	3	0.5%
4	O.E. (Ομόρρυθμη Εταιρεία): general partnership	66	11%

5	Ε.Ε. (Ετερόρρυθμη Εταιρεία): limited partnership	23	3.8%
6	Other	0	0%
7	Ε.Π.Ε. (Εταιρεία Περιορισμένης Ευθύνης): Limited Liability Company	24	4%
8	Α.Β.Ε.Ε. (Ανώνυμη Βιομηχανική Εμπορική Εταιρεία): Limited Liability Company of Industry and Commerce	28	4.7%
9	Ι.Κ.Ε. (Ιδιωτική Κεφαλαιουχική Εταιρεία): Private Company ( a type of LLC)	41	6.8%
10	Ατομικής Επιχείρησης: sole proprietorship	30	5%
11	Ο.Β.Ε.Ε. (Ομόρρυθμη Βιομηχανική Εμπορική Εταιρεία): limited partnership with shares	0	0%

### B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	377	62.8%
2	No	223	37.2%

### B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		43	7.2%
1		2	0.3%
2		2	0.3%
5		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
11		1	0.2%
20		1	0.2%
25		7	1.2%
46		1	0.2%
50		4	0.7%
55		1	0.2%
60		2	0.3%
65		2	0.3%
75		3	0.5%
76		1	0.2%
77		1	0.2%
80		2	0.3%
84		2	0.3%
85		2	0.3%
90		1	0.2%
97		1	0.2%
100		519	86.5%

## B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		524	87.3%
3		1	0.2%

6		1	0.2%
15		2	0.3%
16		2	0.3%
20		2	0.3%
23		1	0.2%
24		1	0.2%
25		4	0.7%
35		1	0.2%
40		2	0.3%
45		1	0.2%
50		2	0.3%
54		1	0.2%
65		1	0.2%
75		7	1.2%
80		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
95		1	0.2%
98		2	0.3%
100		41	6.8%

## B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		594	99%
4		1	0.2%
22		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
99		2	0.3%

**B2D: % Owned By Other****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 50 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		597	99.5%
13		1	0.2%
50		2	0.3%

**B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	305	50.8%
2	No	293	48.8%

**B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 305 Invalid: 295 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	2.3%
1		15	4.9%
2		7	2.3%
3		6	2%
4		1	0.3%
5		11	3.6%
6		2	0.7%
8		3	1%
10		8	2.6%
13		1	0.3%
14		4	1.3%
15		7	2.3%
17		1	0.3%
18		2	0.7%
19		1	0.3%
20		22	7.2%
21		2	0.7%
22		3	1%
23		1	0.3%
24		2	0.7%
25		21	6.9%
26		1	0.3%
27		3	1%
28		2	0.7%
29		1	0.3%
30		29	9.5%
31		1	0.3%
32		2	0.7%
33		12	3.9%
35		3	1%
36		2	0.7%
39		1	0.3%
40		14	4.6%
43		1	0.3%
48		2	0.7%

49		2	0.7%
50		41	13.4%
51		2	0.7%
52		1	0.3%
55		2	0.7%
56		1	0.3%
57		1	0.3%
58		1	0.3%
60		5	1.6%
62		1	0.3%
63		1	0.3%
64		1	0.3%
65		12	3.9%
66		2	0.7%
70		3	1%
75		2	0.7%
76		1	0.3%
77		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
90		1	0.3%
97		1	0.3%
99		3	1%
100		18	5.9%
Sysmiss		295	

## B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1853 Maximum: 2022  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1853 - 2022 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1853		1	0.2%
1874		1	0.2%

1900		1	0.2%
1917		1	0.2%
1919		1	0.2%
1924		1	0.2%
1930		2	0.3%
1932		1	0.2%
1943		1	0.2%
1946		1	0.2%
1948		1	0.2%
1949		1	0.2%
1950		1	0.2%
1958		1	0.2%
1960		1	0.2%
1961		1	0.2%
1963		2	0.3%
1964		3	0.5%
1965		4	0.7%
1967		2	0.3%
1968		1	0.2%
1969		7	1.2%
1970		2	0.3%
1971		8	1.3%
1972		8	1.3%
1973		6	1%
1974		3	0.5%
1975		8	1.3%
1977		3	0.5%
1978		5	0.8%
1979		3	0.5%
1980		6	1%
1981		5	0.8%
1982		9	1.5%
1983		7	1.2%
1984		5	0.8%
1985		8	1.3%
1986		6	1%
1987		16	2.7%
1988		7	1.2%
1989		13	2.2%

1990		8	1.3%
1991		5	0.8%
1992		8	1.3%
1993		13	2.2%
1994		6	1%
1995		18	3%
1996		18	3%
1997		9	1.5%
1998		17	2.8%
1999		21	3.5%
2000		15	2.5%
2001		18	3%
2002		18	3%
2003		13	2.2%
2004		14	2.3%
2005		13	2.2%
2006		14	2.3%
2007		12	2%
2008		11	1.8%
2009		9	1.5%
2010		21	3.5%
2011		12	2%
2012		16	2.7%
2013		15	2.5%
2014		10	1.7%
2015		13	2.2%
2016		16	2.7%
2017		19	3.2%
2018		24	4%
2019		7	1.2%
2020		11	1.8%
2021		4	0.7%
2022		8	1.3%

## B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 600

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 600    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	37	6.2%
1		13	2.2%
2		33	5.5%
3		24	4%
4		32	5.3%
5		59	9.8%
6		29	4.8%
7		15	2.5%
8		21	3.5%
9		10	1.7%
10		42	7%
11		11	1.8%
12		18	3%
13		1	0.2%
14		9	1.5%
15		19	3.2%
16		7	1.2%
17		7	1.2%
18		7	1.2%
19		5	0.8%
20		28	4.7%
21		2	0.3%
22		5	0.8%
23		3	0.5%
24		2	0.3%
25		13	2.2%
26		2	0.3%
27		2	0.3%
28		2	0.3%
29		1	0.2%
30		20	3.3%
32		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		9	1.5%

36		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
40		6	1%
42		1	0.2%
43		1	0.2%
44		1	0.2%
46		1	0.2%
48		3	0.5%
50		12	2%
51		1	0.2%
54		1	0.2%
55		3	0.5%
56		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
60		7	1.2%
65		3	0.5%
70		9	1.5%
72		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		5	0.8%
84		1	0.2%
85		2	0.3%
87		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		4	0.7%
92		1	0.2%
98		3	0.5%
100		10	1.7%
120		5	0.8%
125		1	0.2%
130		3	0.5%
150		6	1%
180		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
205		1	0.2%
250		2	0.3%
257		1	0.2%
261		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%

408		1	0.2%
428		1	0.2%
576		1	0.2%
600		1	0.2%

## B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2022

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2022 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1853		1	0.2%
1874		1	0.2%
1917		1	0.2%
1919		1	0.2%
1924		1	0.2%
1930		2	0.3%
1943		1	0.2%
1949		1	0.2%
1950		1	0.2%
1961		1	0.2%
1963		1	0.2%
1964		2	0.3%
1965		5	0.8%
1967		3	0.5%
1968		1	0.2%
1969		4	0.7%
1970		2	0.3%
1971		7	1.2%
1972		9	1.5%
1973		6	1%
1974		3	0.5%

1975		7	1.2%
1977		1	0.2%
1978		2	0.3%
1979		3	0.5%
1980		8	1.3%
1981		5	0.8%
1982		9	1.5%
1983		6	1%
1984		2	0.3%
1985		8	1.3%
1986		7	1.2%
1987		14	2.3%
1988		7	1.2%
1989		12	2%
1990		12	2%
1991		6	1%
1992		10	1.7%
1993		13	2.2%
1994		6	1%
1995		18	3%
1996		17	2.8%
1997		9	1.5%
1998		13	2.2%
1999		24	4%
2000		16	2.7%
2001		18	3%
2002		19	3.2%
2003		14	2.3%
2004		13	2.2%
2005		14	2.3%
2006		14	2.3%
2007		14	2.3%
2008		13	2.2%
2009		9	1.5%
2010		19	3.2%
2011		11	1.8%
2012		17	2.8%
2013		18	3%
2014		10	1.7%

2015		13	2.2%
2016		18	3%
2017		20	3.3%
2018		21	3.5%
2019		8	1.3%
2020		13	2.2%
2021		5	0.8%
2022		9	1.5%

## B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 55  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 55 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	One year or less	4	0.7%
2		3	0.5%
3		2	0.3%
4		4	0.7%
5		3	0.5%
6		7	1.2%
7		7	1.2%
8		9	1.5%
9		2	0.3%
10		17	2.8%
11		7	1.2%
12		19	3.2%
13		6	1%
14		10	1.7%
15		29	4.8%
16		18	3%
17		11	1.8%
18		19	3.2%

19		5	0.8%
20		43	7.2%
21		4	0.7%
22		18	3%
23		10	1.7%
24		8	1.3%
25		49	8.2%
26		8	1.3%
27		9	1.5%
28		15	2.5%
29		3	0.5%
30		61	10.2%
31		2	0.3%
32		10	1.7%
33		9	1.5%
34		6	1%
35		36	6%
36		7	1.2%
37		4	0.7%
38		2	0.3%
39		5	0.8%
40		35	5.8%
41		1	0.2%
42		10	1.7%
43		5	0.8%
45		16	2.7%
46		1	0.2%
47		2	0.3%
48		3	0.5%
50		19	3.2%
51		1	0.2%
52		8	1.3%
53		3	0.5%
55		3	0.5%

### B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	83	13.8%
2	No	517	86.2%

## B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1%
-6	Still in process	8	1.3%
1	Yes	399	66.5%
2	No	187	31.2%

## B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 91 Range: - Format: character

## C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	29	4.8%
2	No	571	95.2%

## C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 571 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 360  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 360 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	3.4%
2		1	3.4%
3		1	3.4%
7		3	10.3%
10		2	6.9%
15		1	3.4%
17		1	3.4%
20		1	3.4%
30		2	6.9%
35		2	6.9%
40		4	13.8%
60		2	6.9%
70		1	3.4%
90		1	3.4%
120		1	3.4%
150		1	3.4%
180		1	3.4%

240		1	3.4%
360		2	6.9%
Sysmiss		571	

### C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 571 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	6.9%
2	No	27	93.1%
Sysmiss		571	

### C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 571 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 300000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	17.2%
200		1	3.4%
300		1	3.4%
600		1	3.4%
800		1	3.4%
900		1	3.4%
1100		1	3.4%
1500		1	3.4%

1800		1	3.4%
2246		1	3.4%
2500		1	3.4%
2800		1	3.4%
3700		1	3.4%
5000		1	3.4%
5600		1	3.4%
5800		1	3.4%
7000		1	3.4%
10000		1	3.4%
14000		1	3.4%
15000		2	6.9%
60000		1	3.4%
65000		1	3.4%
68000		1	3.4%
300000		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		571	

### C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45662905  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 45662905 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	100%

### C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	127	21.2%
2	No	472	78.7%

## C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 127 Invalid: 473 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 25 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
0		24	18.9%
1		20	15.7%
2		25	19.7%
3		15	11.8%
4		11	8.7%
5		8	6.3%
6		5	3.9%
7		2	1.6%
8		4	3.1%
9		1	0.8%
10		5	3.9%
15		3	2.4%
18		1	0.8%
20		1	0.8%
25		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		473	

**C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 102    Invalid: 498    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 13  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 13    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		67	65.7%
1		13	12.7%
2		8	7.8%
3		4	3.9%
4		2	2%
5		4	3.9%
6		1	1%
8		1	1%
12		1	1%
13		1	1%
Sysmiss		498	

**C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 102    Invalid: 498    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 59  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 59    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		9	8.8%
1	One minute or less	8	7.8%
3		1	1%
4		1	1%
5		4	3.9%

10		3	2.9%
15		9	8.8%
20		12	11.8%
25		2	2%
30		34	33.3%
35		1	1%
40		6	5.9%
45		6	5.9%
50		4	3.9%
55		1	1%
59		1	1%
Sysmiss		498	

### C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: 489 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
0	None	73	65.8%
1		14	12.6%
2		10	9%
3		4	3.6%
5		1	0.9%
10		4	3.6%
12		1	0.9%
20		3	2.7%
Sysmiss		489	

### C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 584 Minimum: 300 Maximum: 360000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 300 - 360000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
300		1	6.3%
500		1	6.3%
1000		1	6.3%
2000		1	6.3%
2800		1	6.3%
3000		1	6.3%
3500		1	6.3%
5000		1	6.3%
10000		2	12.5%
20000		1	6.3%
25000		1	6.3%
50000		1	6.3%
100000		2	12.5%
360000		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		584	

## C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	317	52.8%
2	No	283	47.2%

**C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 317 Invalid: 283 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		89	28.1%
1		158	49.8%
2		36	11.4%
3		11	3.5%
4		4	1.3%
5		9	2.8%
8		2	0.6%
10		2	0.6%
30		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
100		2	0.6%
Sysmiss		283	

**C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	10	1.7%
2	No	590	98.3%

**C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 10 Invalid: 590 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 40 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
2		1	10%
5		1	10%
9		1	10%
10		1	10%
25		1	10%
30		4	40%
40		1	10%
Sysmiss		590	

**C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 10 Invalid: 590 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	10	100%

Sysmiss		590	
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### C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 590 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 3000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	20%
1		1	10%
200		1	10%
670		1	10%
1000		1	10%
1100		1	10%
2000		1	10%
2500		1	10%
3000		1	10%
Sysmiss		590	

### C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 750267  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 750267 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	100%

### C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 573 Invalid: 27 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	568	99.1%
2	Gallons	0	0%
3	Cubic feet	4	0.7%
4	Other	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		27	

### C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: character

### C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	15	2.5%
2	No	584	97.3%

### C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 15 Invalid: 585 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	6.7%
3		2	13.3%
4		2	13.3%
5		2	13.3%
6		1	6.7%
7		3	20%
10		3	20%
15		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		585	

## C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 586 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 48  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 48 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One hour or less	3	21.4%
5		1	7.1%
6		1	7.1%
7		2	14.3%
8		2	14.3%
18		1	7.1%
20		1	7.1%
24		1	7.1%
30		1	7.1%

48		1	7.1%
Sysmiss		586	

### C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 15 Invalid: 585 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	10	66.7%
1		1	6.7%
2		1	6.7%
3		1	6.7%
4		1	6.7%
5		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		585	

### C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 600 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

**C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	542	90.3%
2	No	58	9.7%

**C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	43	7.2%
2	No	556	92.7%

**C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 43 Invalid: 557 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 300  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -6 - 300 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

-6	Still in process	4	9.3%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	4.7%
2		1	2.3%
3		2	4.7%
5		2	4.7%
7		3	7%
8		1	2.3%
10		6	14%
14		1	2.3%
15		5	11.6%
20		3	7%
25		1	2.3%
30		3	7%
32		1	2.3%
35		1	2.3%
45		1	2.3%
90		3	7%
180		2	4.7%
300		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		557	

### C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 43 Invalid: 557 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 12000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	14%
0		2	4.7%
20		1	2.3%
50		5	11.6%
60		1	2.3%
70		2	4.7%

90		1	2.3%
100		3	7%
137		1	2.3%
200		2	4.7%
250		1	2.3%
300		1	2.3%
500		3	7%
600		1	2.3%
800		2	4.7%
1000		3	7%
1200		2	4.7%
1500		1	2.3%
1550		1	2.3%
4000		1	2.3%
6500		1	2.3%
9000		1	2.3%
12000		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		557	

### C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	3	0.5%
1	Yes	85	14.2%
2	No	512	85.3%

### C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 85 Invalid: 515 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 72  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 72 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
0	Less than 1 hour	15	17.6%
1		1	1.2%
2		5	5.9%
3		9	10.6%
4		9	10.6%
5		12	14.1%
6		9	10.6%
7		7	8.2%
8		4	4.7%
10		8	9.4%
12		1	1.2%
14		1	1.2%
17		1	1.2%
18		1	1.2%
72		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		515	

## C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 15 Invalid: 585 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 50 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
3		1	6.7%
5		2	13.3%

10		1	6.7%
15		2	13.3%
20		2	13.3%
30		3	20%
40		2	13.3%
43		1	6.7%
50		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		585	

### C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 85 Invalid: 515 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	7.1%
0	None	53	62.4%
1		10	11.8%
2		4	4.7%
3		2	2.4%
5		3	3.5%
6		1	1.2%
7		1	1.2%
10		4	4.7%
20		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		515	

### C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 600 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

### C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	9	1.5%
1	Unable to change provider	18	3%
2	With some difficulty	103	17.2%
3	With little difficulty	112	18.7%
4	With no difficulty at all	357	59.5%

### C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	57	9.5%

1	Minor obstacle	44	7.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	98	16.3%
3	Major obstacle	179	29.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	222	37%

## D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	234	39%
2	Retail trade of	121	20.2%
3	Wholesale trade of	44	7.3%
4	Construction of	26	4.3%
6	Provide services of	33	5.5%
51	Hotel	126	21%
52	Restaurant	16	2.7%

## D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 126 Invalid: 474 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 698  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 7 - 698 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 126 Invalid: 474 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 442870  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 442870 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
Sysmiss		474	

**D1A6C: Specify units****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 125 Invalid: 475 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	2	1.6%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	123	98.4%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		475	

**D1A6CX: Other (Specify)****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

**D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	0.2%
24		1	0.2%
25		1	0.2%
30		2	0.3%
40		6	1%
50		2	0.3%
51		1	0.2%
53		1	0.2%
55		8	1.3%
56		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		22	3.7%
64		1	0.2%
65		8	1.3%
66		1	0.2%
69		1	0.2%
70		44	7.3%
72		1	0.2%
73		2	0.3%
74		1	0.2%
75		15	2.5%
78		3	0.5%
79		1	0.2%
80		48	8%
82		5	0.8%
84		1	0.2%
85		16	2.7%
87		2	0.3%
88		4	0.7%
89		1	0.2%
90		60	10%

92		2	0.3%
93		5	0.8%
94		1	0.2%
95		29	4.8%
96		1	0.2%
97		1	0.2%
98		4	0.7%
99		8	1.3%
100		287	47.8%

## D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 27095 Maximum: 615906000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 27095 - 615906000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

## D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 90 Range: - Format: character

## D2A1: What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 366 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 454420000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -7 - 454420000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	3	100%
Sysmiss		366	

### D2A1X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 86 Range: - Format: character

### N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 327700000  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 327700000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	15%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	17	85%

### N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 79 Range: - Format: character

### D3A: % of Sales: National Sales

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	0.7%
1		7	1.2%
3		2	0.3%
4		2	0.3%
5		15	2.5%
6		2	0.3%
7		2	0.3%
8		3	0.5%
10		18	3%
12		3	0.5%
14		2	0.3%
15		8	1.3%
16		2	0.3%
17		1	0.2%
19		2	0.3%
20		12	2%
21		1	0.2%
23		3	0.5%
25		2	0.3%
28		3	0.5%
30		16	2.7%
33		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		3	0.5%
36		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
40		11	1.8%
41		1	0.2%
42		1	0.2%
45		2	0.3%
47		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		11	1.8%
51		2	0.3%

52		3	0.5%
54		2	0.3%
55		1	0.2%
56		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		9	1.5%
62		1	0.2%
63		3	0.5%
64		2	0.3%
65		8	1.3%
66		1	0.2%
70		19	3.2%
71		1	0.2%
74		1	0.2%
75		6	1%
76		1	0.2%
78		2	0.3%
80		13	2.2%
83		2	0.3%
85		10	1.7%
87		1	0.2%
88		7	1.2%
90		18	3%
92		3	0.5%
93		2	0.3%
94		1	0.2%
95		9	1.5%
96		2	0.3%
97		4	0.7%
98		5	0.8%
99		12	2%
100		301	50.2%

### D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		475	79.2%
1		3	0.5%
2		4	0.7%
3		2	0.3%
5		6	1%
7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
10		11	1.8%
15		12	2%
17		2	0.3%
20		4	0.7%
22		2	0.3%
23		1	0.2%
25		9	1.5%
30		17	2.8%
33		2	0.3%
35		4	0.7%
38		2	0.3%
40		6	1%
42		1	0.2%
43		2	0.3%
45		3	0.5%
48		2	0.3%
49		1	0.2%
50		2	0.3%
52		1	0.2%
53		2	0.3%
54		1	0.2%
56		1	0.2%
60		1	0.2%
61		1	0.2%
65		3	0.5%
66		1	0.2%

67		1	0.2%
70		3	0.5%
74		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
90		3	0.5%
95		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%

### D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		327	54.5%
1		10	1.7%
2		5	0.8%
3		5	0.8%
4		1	0.2%
5		11	1.8%
6		1	0.2%
7		2	0.3%
8		4	0.7%
9		1	0.2%
10		24	4%
12		8	1.3%
13		1	0.2%
14		2	0.3%
15		12	2%
17		1	0.2%

18		1	0.2%
20		23	3.8%
22		1	0.2%
23		3	0.5%
24		1	0.2%
25		6	1%
26		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
29		1	0.2%
30		15	2.5%
31		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%
34		2	0.3%
35		4	0.7%
36		2	0.3%
37		3	0.5%
38		1	0.2%
40		9	1.5%
42		4	0.7%
43		2	0.3%
44		2	0.3%
45		6	1%
46		2	0.3%
48		3	0.5%
49		1	0.2%
50		7	1.2%
52		1	0.2%
53		1	0.2%
54		1	0.2%
55		2	0.3%
57		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
59		1	0.2%
60		10	1.7%
62		2	0.3%
65		7	1.2%
67		1	0.2%
70		8	1.3%
72		1	0.2%

74		1	0.2%
75		3	0.5%
80		5	0.8%
83		1	0.2%
84		1	0.2%
85		3	0.5%
88		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		10	1.7%
92		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%
94		1	0.2%
95		7	1.2%
96		2	0.3%
97		2	0.3%
99		3	0.5%
100		2	0.3%

### D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

### D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 161 Invalid: 439 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Airport	15	9.3%
2	Land border crossing	80	49.7%
3	Seaport	65	40.4%

Sysmiss		439	
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## D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 161 Invalid: 439 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 25 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	24	14.9%
0	Less than one day	40	24.8%
1		33	20.5%
2		20	12.4%
3		12	7.5%
4		6	3.7%
5		10	6.2%
6		2	1.2%
7		5	3.1%
8		1	0.6%
10		3	1.9%
12		1	0.6%
15		1	0.6%
16		1	0.6%
20		1	0.6%
25		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		439	

## D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 40 Invalid: 560 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 23 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.5%
1		1	2.5%
2		15	37.5%
3		10	25%
4		2	5%
6		3	7.5%
12		5	12.5%
20		1	2.5%
22		1	2.5%
23		1	2.5%
Sysmiss		560	

### D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 137 Invalid: 463 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.5%
0	Less than one day	6	4.4%
1		13	9.5%
2		22	16.1%
3		15	10.9%
4		18	13.1%
5		12	8.8%
6		5	3.6%
7		10	7.3%
8		8	5.8%
9		3	2.2%
10		6	4.4%

12		2	1.5%
15		5	3.6%
18		1	0.7%
25		2	1.5%
27		2	1.5%
30		2	1.5%
38		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		463	

### D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 594 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	100%
Sysmiss		594	

### D34: FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 161 Invalid: 439 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	19.9%
1		34	21.1%
2		21	13%
3		17	10.6%

4		4	2.5%
5		19	11.8%
6		6	3.7%
7		3	1.9%
8		4	2.5%
9		2	1.2%
10		14	8.7%
12		2	1.2%
14		1	0.6%
15		2	1.2%
Sysmiss		439	

### D35: Any exports shipped by main parcel?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 161 Invalid: 439 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	28	17.4%
2	No	133	82.6%
Sysmiss		439	

### D36A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 572 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.6%

0	Less than one day	2	7.1%
1		1	3.6%
2		5	17.9%
3		4	14.3%
4		2	7.1%
5		1	3.6%
7		4	14.3%
10		4	14.3%
15		2	7.1%
20		1	3.6%
30		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		572	

### D36B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 598 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
Sysmiss		598	

### D37: Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 572 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	46.4%
1		2	7.1%

2		2	7.1%
3		2	7.1%
5		5	17.9%
8		1	3.6%
10		3	10.7%
Sysmiss		572	

## D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 299 Invalid: 301 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2022  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2022 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.7%
1884		1	0.3%
1900		1	0.3%
1919		1	0.3%
1930		1	0.3%
1950		1	0.3%
1960		1	0.3%
1964		1	0.3%
1967		1	0.3%
1968		1	0.3%
1969		1	0.3%
1972		3	1%
1975		5	1.7%
1979		2	0.7%
1980		5	1.7%
1981		2	0.7%
1982		3	1%
1985		5	1.7%
1986		1	0.3%
1987		4	1.3%
1988		3	1%

1989		4	1.3%
1990		15	5%
1991		2	0.7%
1992		2	0.7%
1993		6	2%
1994		2	0.7%
1995		9	3%
1996		9	3%
1997		3	1%
1998		5	1.7%
1999		15	5%
2000		14	4.7%
2001		9	3%
2002		7	2.3%
2003		3	1%
2004		5	1.7%
2005		8	2.7%
2006		4	1.3%
2007		3	1%
2008		10	3.3%
2009		2	0.7%
2010		13	4.3%
2011		1	0.3%
2012		6	2%
2013		13	4.3%
2014		8	2.7%
2015		12	4%
2016		9	3%
2017		8	2.7%
2018		16	5.4%
2019		6	2%
2020		5	1.7%
2021		10	3.3%
2022		7	2.3%
Sysmiss		301	

### D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		27	4.5%
1		2	0.3%
2		1	0.2%
3		1	0.2%
5		6	1%
10		5	0.8%
12		1	0.2%
15		2	0.3%
16		1	0.2%
17		1	0.2%
18		1	0.2%
20		9	1.5%
22		2	0.3%
25		4	0.7%
26		1	0.2%
29		1	0.2%
30		22	3.7%
35		4	0.7%
40		9	1.5%
41		1	0.2%
45		13	2.2%
50		18	3%
51		1	0.2%
54		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		9	1.5%
62		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
65		4	0.7%
66		1	0.2%

70		19	3.2%
72		1	0.2%
74		1	0.2%
75		11	1.8%
78		3	0.5%
79		1	0.2%
80		31	5.2%
82		1	0.2%
85		10	1.7%
88		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		21	3.5%
92		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%
94		3	0.5%
95		22	3.7%
97		4	0.7%
98		12	2%
99		5	0.8%
100		297	49.5%

## D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		297	49.5%
1		5	0.8%
2		12	2%
3		4	0.7%
5		22	3.7%
6		3	0.5%

7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
10		21	3.5%
11		1	0.2%
12		1	0.2%
15		10	1.7%
18		1	0.2%
20		31	5.2%
21		1	0.2%
22		3	0.5%
25		11	1.8%
26		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
30		19	3.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		4	0.7%
37		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
40		9	1.5%
42		1	0.2%
43		1	0.2%
46		1	0.2%
49		1	0.2%
50		18	3%
55		13	2.2%
59		1	0.2%
60		9	1.5%
65		4	0.7%
70		22	3.7%
71		1	0.2%
74		1	0.2%
75		4	0.7%
78		2	0.3%
80		9	1.5%
82		1	0.2%
83		1	0.2%
84		1	0.2%
85		2	0.3%
88		1	0.2%

90		5	0.8%
95		6	1%
97		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
99		2	0.3%
100		27	4.5%

### D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 301 Invalid: 299 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	185	61.5%
2	No	115	38.2%
Sysmiss		299	

### D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

### D39: Main point of entry

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 185 Invalid: 415 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
1	Airport	9	4.9%
2	Land border crossing	104	56.2%
3	Seaport	71	38.4%
Sysmiss		415	

## D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 185 Invalid: 415 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	27	14.6%
0	Less than one day	35	18.9%
1		12	6.5%
2		41	22.2%
3		15	8.1%
4		9	4.9%
5		12	6.5%
6		2	1.1%
7		13	7%
9		1	0.5%
10		7	3.8%
12		1	0.5%
13		2	1.1%
15		1	0.5%
18		2	1.1%
20		2	1.1%
45		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		415	

**D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 33 Invalid: 567 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	3%
2		15	45.5%
3		4	12.1%
4		1	3%
5		4	12.1%
6		1	3%
10		1	3%
12		6	18.2%
Sysmiss		567	

**D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 158 Invalid: 442 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0	Less than one day	9	5.7%
1		10	6.3%
2		32	20.3%
3		17	10.8%
4		13	8.2%
5		10	6.3%
6		4	2.5%

7		14	8.9%
8		2	1.3%
9		3	1.9%
10		6	3.8%
12		4	2.5%
13		1	0.6%
14		3	1.9%
15		6	3.8%
18		1	0.6%
20		9	5.7%
22		1	0.6%
28		2	1.3%
30		5	3.2%
40		2	1.3%
50		1	0.6%
63		1	0.6%
80		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		442	

#### D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 591 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	100%
Sysmiss		591	

#### D41: DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 185 Invalid: 415 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	56	30.3%
1		38	20.5%
2		25	13.5%
3		16	8.6%
4		5	2.7%
5		22	11.9%
6		2	1.1%
7		3	1.6%
8		1	0.5%
10		15	8.1%
12		2	1.1%
Sysmiss		415	

### D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	3	0.5%
0	No obstacle	175	29.2%
1	Minor obstacle	98	16.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	144	24%
3	Major obstacle	119	19.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	61	10.2%

### D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	38	6.3%
0	No obstacle	300	50%
1	Minor obstacle	84	14%
2	Moderate obstacle	85	14.2%
3	Major obstacle	63	10.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	30	5%

**01: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	44	7.3%
2	No	556	92.7%

**02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 44 Invalid: 556 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	20	45.5%
2	No	24	54.5%
Sysmiss		556	

### O3A: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 599 Invalid: 1 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Strongly disagree	11	1.8%
2	Tend to disagree	27	4.5%
3	Tend to agree	331	55.3%
4	Strongly agree	221	36.9%
Sysmiss		1	

### O3B: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes:Mediation etc.?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Strongly disagree	12	2%
2	Tend to disagree	17	2.8%

3	Tend to agree	313	52.2%
4	Strongly agree	253	42.2%

## R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 384 Invalid: 216 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	4	1%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	93	24.2%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	284	74%
4	No action was taken	3	0.8%
Sysmiss		216	

## R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 384 Invalid: 216 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	303	78.9%
2	No	81	21.1%
Sysmiss		216	

**R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 303    Invalid: 297    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	51	16.8%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	173	57.1%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	79	26.1%
Sysmiss		297	

**R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 384    Invalid: 216    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	332	86.5%
2	No	52	13.5%
Sysmiss		216	

**R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 332    Invalid: 268    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	87	26.2%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	34	10.2%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	211	63.6%
Sysmiss		268	

## R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 332 Invalid: 268 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	11	3.3%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	34	10.2%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	164	49.4%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	87	26.2%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	34	10.2%
6	Targets were not achieved	2	0.6%
Sysmiss		268	

## R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 332 Invalid: 268 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only senior managers	153	46.1%
2	Most managers and some production workers	99	29.8%
3	Most managers and most production workers	26	7.8%
4	All managers and most production workers	54	16.3%
Sysmiss		268	

## R8: Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 384 Invalid: 216 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
1	Yes	218	56.8%
2	No	164	42.7%
Sysmiss		216	

## R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 218 Invalid: 382 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	85	39%
2	Their team's or shift performance	45	20.6%
3	The establishment's performance	40	18.3%
4	The firm's performance	48	22%

Sysmiss		382	
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## R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 384 Invalid: 216 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	6	1.6%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	254	66.1%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	43	11.2%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	1	0.3%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	79	20.6%
Sysmiss		216	

## R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 384 Invalid: 216 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	47	12.2%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	63	16.4%
3	Rarely or never	271	70.6%
Sysmiss		216	

**E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Local – main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	219	36.5%
2	National – main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	211	35.2%
3	International	170	28.3%

**E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 3000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
-4	Too many to count	210	35%
0		16	2.7%
1		16	2.7%
2		27	4.5%
3		56	9.3%
4		33	5.5%
5		81	13.5%
6		25	4.2%
7		13	2.2%
8		14	2.3%
9		4	0.7%

10		48	8%
11		2	0.3%
12		3	0.5%
13		2	0.3%
15		11	1.8%
16		1	0.2%
18		1	0.2%
20		8	1.3%
22		1	0.2%
25		3	0.5%
30		4	0.7%
32		1	0.2%
40		2	0.3%
45		2	0.3%
50		3	0.5%
85		1	0.2%
100		2	0.3%
101		2	0.3%
105		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
3000		1	0.2%

### E31A: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 218 Invalid: 382 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.3%
1	Above 90%	1	0.5%
2	Between 50% and 90%	51	23.4%
3	Below 50%	161	73.9%
Sysmiss		382	

**E31B: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 212    Invalid: 388    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 90    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	37	17.5%
0		6	2.8%
4		1	0.5%
8		2	0.9%
10		8	3.8%
12		2	0.9%
13		2	0.9%
15		7	3.3%
16		1	0.5%
18		2	0.9%
20		32	15.1%
22		3	1.4%
23		2	0.9%
24		1	0.5%
25		10	4.7%
29		1	0.5%
30		35	16.5%
32		1	0.5%
33		2	0.9%
35		6	2.8%
40		25	11.8%
42		1	0.5%
45		2	0.9%
50		10	4.7%
55		1	0.5%
60		9	4.2%
70		2	0.9%
90		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		388	

**E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	127	21.2%
2	No	473	78.8%

**E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
1	Yes	79	13.2%
2	No	518	86.3%

**E32: Change in competition in the last year?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes, there is more competition	355	59.2%
2	Yes, there is less competition	17	2.8%
3	No change	227	37.8%

### E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Prices are regulated	54	9%
-6	Prices set by HQ	18	3%
1	Yes	119	19.8%
2	No	409	68.2%

### E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	11	1.8%
2	No	587	97.8%

**E35: How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 589 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No state-owned enterprise	0	0%
1	Positively	5	45.5%
2	Not at all	5	45.5%
3	Negatively	1	9.1%
Sysmiss		589	

**E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.2%
0	No obstacle	277	46.2%
1	Minor obstacle	105	17.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	103	17.2%
3	Major obstacle	81	13.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	30	5%

**H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	30	5%
2	No	569	94.8%

## H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 30 Invalid: 570 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	19	63.3%
2	No	11	36.7%
Sysmiss		570	

## H3X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 93 Range: - Format: character

## H4X: Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

## Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 157 Range: - Format: character

**H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	15	2.5%
2	No	584	97.3%

**H6X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 133 Range: - Format: character

**H7X: How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 145 Range: - Format: character

**H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	98	16.3%
2	No	501	83.5%

## H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 98 Invalid: 502 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 70000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2%
2000		2	2%
3000		1	1%
4000		1	1%
6000		1	1%
7500		1	1%
10000		1	1%
14000		1	1%
15000		12	12.2%
18000		1	1%
20000		8	8.2%
20400		1	1%
23800		1	1%
25000		3	3.1%
30000		4	4.1%
34800		1	1%
40000		3	3.1%
46000		1	1%
50000		5	5.1%
60000		2	2%
80000		1	1%
90000		1	1%
92000		1	1%
100000		3	3.1%

110000		1	1%
130000		2	2%
135000		1	1%
150000		4	4.1%
170000		1	1%
185000		1	1%
200000		3	3.1%
210000		1	1%
220000		1	1%
231750		2	2%
250000		1	1%
280000		1	1%
300000		3	3.1%
447775		1	1%
500000		2	2%
528146		1	1%
550000		1	1%
700000		1	1%
894907		1	1%
1250000		1	1%
1260000		1	1%
2000000		3	3.1%
3500000		1	1%
6000000		1	1%
8400000		1	1%
10000000		1	1%
12600000		1	1%
70000000		1	1%
Sysmiss		502	

## F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 366 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.1%
15		1	0.4%
20		1	0.4%
25		2	0.9%
30		5	2.1%
35		2	0.9%
40		10	4.3%
45		2	0.9%
47		1	0.4%
50		12	5.1%
55		3	1.3%
60		33	14.1%
62		1	0.4%
65		22	9.4%
66		1	0.4%
67		3	1.3%
68		2	0.9%
69		1	0.4%
70		41	17.5%
72		1	0.4%
75		12	5.1%
77		1	0.4%
78		8	3.4%
80		35	15%
85		4	1.7%
88		1	0.4%
89		2	0.9%
90		10	4.3%
91		1	0.4%
92		3	1.3%
93		1	0.4%
95		4	1.7%
99		1	0.4%
100		2	0.9%
Sysmiss		366	

**G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	62	10.3%
2	No	538	89.7%

**G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 62 Invalid: 538 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 400  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -6 - 400 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	3	4.8%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	1.6%
5		1	1.6%
7		1	1.6%
18		1	1.6%
20		2	3.2%
25		3	4.8%
30		5	8.1%
35		1	1.6%
40		1	1.6%
45		3	4.8%
60		4	6.5%
65		1	1.6%

90		9	14.5%
100		1	1.6%
120		3	4.8%
150		1	1.6%
160		1	1.6%
180		9	14.5%
185		1	1.6%
190		1	1.6%
200		1	1.6%
225		1	1.6%
230		1	1.6%
240		1	1.6%
300		2	3.2%
380		1	1.6%
400		2	3.2%
Sysmiss		538	

#### G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 538 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	6	9.7%
2	No	56	90.3%
Sysmiss		538	

#### G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	69	11.5%
2	No	529	88.2%

### G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 531 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 600  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -6 - 600 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	8	11.6%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	1.4%
2		2	2.9%
3		2	2.9%
5		3	4.3%
7		1	1.4%
8		1	1.4%
10		2	2.9%
15		1	1.4%
20		4	5.8%
25		2	2.9%
28		4	5.8%
30		16	23.2%
35		1	1.4%
40		1	1.4%
60		5	7.2%
65		1	1.4%

75		1	1.4%
90		8	11.6%
180		2	2.9%
185		1	1.4%
300		1	1.4%
600		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		531	

### G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 531 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 155000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 155000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	20.3%
0		1	1.4%
150		1	1.4%
250		1	1.4%
400		1	1.4%
500		1	1.4%
550		1	1.4%
600		1	1.4%
1000		3	4.3%
1200		1	1.4%
1500		1	1.4%
1600		1	1.4%
2000		3	4.3%
2200		1	1.4%
2300		1	1.4%
2500		2	2.9%
3000		1	1.4%
4000		1	1.4%
5000		2	2.9%
6000		1	1.4%

7000		1	1.4%
7500		1	1.4%
7800		1	1.4%
10000		7	10.1%
12000		2	2.9%
15000		4	5.8%
20000		3	4.3%
25000		2	2.9%
30000		1	1.4%
36000		1	1.4%
40000		1	1.4%
50000		1	1.4%
80000		1	1.4%
100000		1	1.4%
120000		1	1.4%
150000		1	1.4%
155000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		531	

## G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 479 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 15000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
15		1	0.8%
35		1	0.8%
55		1	0.8%
58		1	0.8%
75		1	0.8%
80		2	1.7%
87		1	0.8%
100		1	0.8%

107		1	0.8%
110		1	0.8%
120		4	3.3%
125		2	1.7%
150		2	1.7%
160		2	1.7%
170		1	0.8%
176		1	0.8%
195		1	0.8%
212		1	0.8%
240		1	0.8%
250		3	2.5%
280		1	0.8%
310		1	0.8%
315		1	0.8%
317		1	0.8%
320		1	0.8%
321		1	0.8%
328		1	0.8%
345		1	0.8%
349		1	0.8%
350		1	0.8%
370		2	1.7%
371		1	0.8%
387		1	0.8%
390		1	0.8%
400		2	1.7%
420		1	0.8%
450		3	2.5%
472		1	0.8%
480		1	0.8%
483		1	0.8%
515		1	0.8%
520		1	0.8%
550		1	0.8%
592		1	0.8%
600		5	4.1%
650		3	2.5%
673		1	0.8%

681		1	0.8%
700		1	0.8%
717		1	0.8%
727		1	0.8%
750		1	0.8%
754		1	0.8%
800		1	0.8%
872		1	0.8%
890		1	0.8%
900		1	0.8%
950		1	0.8%
987		1	0.8%
1000		6	5%
1033		1	0.8%
1100		1	0.8%
1131		1	0.8%
1150		1	0.8%
1200		1	0.8%
1262		1	0.8%
1300		1	0.8%
1335		1	0.8%
1350		1	0.8%
1450		1	0.8%
1500		1	0.8%
1700		1	0.8%
1800		3	2.5%
1933		1	0.8%
1947		1	0.8%
2300		1	0.8%
2413		1	0.8%
2700		2	1.7%
2924		1	0.8%
2945		1	0.8%
3211		1	0.8%
3345		1	0.8%
3557		1	0.8%
3800		1	0.8%
4000		1	0.8%
5200		1	0.8%

6707		1	0.8%
7940		1	0.8%
8880		2	1.7%
9650		1	0.8%
11000		1	0.8%
15000		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		479	

### G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 120 Invalid: 480 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	2	1.7%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	118	98.3%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		480	

### G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	8	1.3%
0	No obstacle	264	44%
1	Minor obstacle	81	13.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	92	15.3%
3	Major obstacle	80	13.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	75	12.5%

### GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	28	4.7%
2	No	572	95.3%

### GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 572 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2500000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2500000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.6%
0		1	3.6%

500		1	3.6%
1500		2	7.1%
1600		1	3.6%
2000		2	7.1%
3000		3	10.7%
3500		1	3.6%
7000		1	3.6%
8000		1	3.6%
10000		3	10.7%
18000		1	3.6%
20000		3	10.7%
26000		1	3.6%
30000		2	7.1%
150000		2	7.1%
1500000		1	3.6%
2500000		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		572	

### GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	92	15.3%
2	No	508	84.7%

### GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
1	Yes	208	34.7%
2	No	392	65.3%

## K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		16	2.7%
3		1	0.2%
5		1	0.2%
10		2	0.3%
15		1	0.2%
18		1	0.2%
20		12	2%
22		1	0.2%
25		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
28		2	0.3%
30		28	4.7%
35		1	0.2%
37		1	0.2%
40		12	2%
42		2	0.3%
45		3	0.5%
50		39	6.5%

55		5	0.8%
58		1	0.2%
60		24	4%
62		3	0.5%
63		1	0.2%
65		8	1.3%
66		2	0.3%
67		2	0.3%
70		36	6%
75		5	0.8%
78		1	0.2%
80		42	7%
84		1	0.2%
85		6	1%
87		3	0.5%
90		24	4%
92		2	0.3%
94		1	0.2%
95		2	0.3%
97		1	0.2%
100		304	50.7%

### K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		417	69.5%
2		1	0.2%
5		3	0.5%
6		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%

10		23	3.8%
13		1	0.2%
15		7	1.2%
20		29	4.8%
23		2	0.3%
25		9	1.5%
30		26	4.3%
33		2	0.3%
34		1	0.2%
35		6	1%
37		1	0.2%
38		2	0.3%
40		13	2.2%
42		1	0.2%
45		5	0.8%
46		1	0.2%
47		2	0.3%
50		22	3.7%
52		1	0.2%
55		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		8	1.3%
65		2	0.3%
70		5	0.8%
73		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%

### K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		596	99.3%
10		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%

### K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		411	68.5%
3		1	0.2%
5		3	0.5%
8		1	0.2%
10		16	2.7%
13		3	0.5%
15		9	1.5%
16		1	0.2%
17		1	0.2%
20		50	8.3%
22		1	0.2%
25		4	0.7%
27		1	0.2%
30		31	5.2%
32		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		5	0.8%
40		13	2.2%
50		15	2.5%
58		1	0.2%

60		2	0.3%
70		16	2.7%
80		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
95		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		8	1.3%

### K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		593	98.8%
5		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
20		2	0.3%
100		2	0.3%

### K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	305	50.8%
2	No	295	49.2%

**N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 305 Invalid: 295 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 150000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 150000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 305 Invalid: 295 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 65000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 65000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		180	59%
1500		1	0.3%
2000		1	0.3%
3000		1	0.3%
4000		1	0.3%
4776		1	0.3%
5000		1	0.3%
8000		1	0.3%
10000		2	0.7%
11000		1	0.3%
11235		1	0.3%
11400		1	0.3%
12000		1	0.3%

15000		2	0.7%
16000		1	0.3%
18000		1	0.3%
23849		1	0.3%
24000		1	0.3%
25000		1	0.3%
30000		3	1%
35000		2	0.7%
36269		1	0.3%
39000		1	0.3%
40000		1	0.3%
45000		1	0.3%
48000		2	0.7%
49569		1	0.3%
50000		3	1%
55000		1	0.3%
58000		1	0.3%
60000		2	0.7%
63957		1	0.3%
66000		1	0.3%
67730		1	0.3%
80000		1	0.3%
83554		1	0.3%
85000		1	0.3%
100000		4	1.3%
112000		1	0.3%
120000		1	0.3%
120300		1	0.3%
130000		1	0.3%
140000		1	0.3%
145000		1	0.3%
150000		3	1%
190000		2	0.7%
200000		3	1%
203000		1	0.3%
211240		1	0.3%
220000		1	0.3%
250000		3	1%
352000		1	0.3%

380000		1	0.3%
392461		1	0.3%
400000		3	1%
490000		1	0.3%
500634		1	0.3%
600000		4	1.3%
645000		1	0.3%
650000		1	0.3%
690000		1	0.3%
700000		4	1.3%
716717		1	0.3%
800000		1	0.3%
875847		1	0.3%
900000		2	0.7%
900500		1	0.3%
939817		1	0.3%
950000		1	0.3%
1000000		5	1.6%
1113742		1	0.3%
1200000		2	0.7%
1300000		1	0.3%
1500000		3	1%
1800000		1	0.3%
2000000		3	1%
2849518		1	0.3%
3000000		1	0.3%
4000000		2	0.7%
4500000		1	0.3%
5000000		1	0.3%
6000000		2	0.7%
8000000		1	0.3%
10000000		1	0.3%
10796300		1	0.3%
21000000		1	0.3%
65000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		295	

**K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 305    Invalid: 295    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		22	7.2%
10		7	2.3%
15		2	0.7%
20		10	3.3%
26		1	0.3%
30		10	3.3%
35		2	0.7%
36		1	0.3%
40		7	2.3%
42		2	0.7%
50		22	7.2%
55		1	0.3%
60		13	4.3%
62		1	0.3%
63		1	0.3%
65		1	0.3%
67		1	0.3%
68		1	0.3%
70		8	2.6%
75		1	0.3%
78		2	0.7%
80		8	2.6%
90		9	3%
95		5	1.6%
100		165	54.1%
Sysmiss		295	

**K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: \* Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 305 Invalid: 295 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		277	90.8%
3		1	0.3%
5		1	0.3%
10		7	2.3%
13		1	0.3%
20		5	1.6%
30		2	0.7%
45		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
60		4	1.3%
80		1	0.3%
100		2	0.7%
Sysmiss		295	

**K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 600 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 305 Invalid: 295 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		209	68.5%
5		4	1.3%
10		2	0.7%
20		6	2%
25		1	0.3%
30		15	4.9%
32		1	0.3%
35		3	1%
40		13	4.3%
46		1	0.3%
50		19	6.2%
58		1	0.3%
60		7	2.3%
64		1	0.3%
65		1	0.3%

70		5	1.6%
74		1	0.3%
80		5	1.6%
85		1	0.3%
90		2	0.7%
100		5	1.6%
Sysmiss		295	

### K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid:   Invalid: 600   Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 305   Invalid: 295   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 23  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 23   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		302	99%
23		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		295	

**K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 600 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 305 Invalid: 295 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		259	84.9%
5		3	1%
9		1	0.3%
10		3	1%
12		1	0.3%
15		1	0.3%
20		6	2%
22		1	0.3%
30		3	1%
37		1	0.3%
40		6	2%
50		6	2%
55		1	0.3%
70		2	0.7%
100		9	3%

Sysmiss		295	
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### K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: \* Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 305 Invalid: 295 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		298	97.7%
10		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
100		3	1%
Sysmiss		295	

### K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: \* Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### K4B: Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 366 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	110	47%
2	No	124	53%
Sysmiss		366	

### N5C: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 110 Invalid: 490 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 11000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 11000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	1.8%
220		1	0.9%
900		1	0.9%
1600		1	0.9%
2000		1	0.9%

4000		2	1.8%
5000		2	1.8%
6000		1	0.9%
10000		2	1.8%
12000		1	0.9%
15000		2	1.8%
18000		2	1.8%
19000		1	0.9%
20000		2	1.8%
22000		1	0.9%
25000		1	0.9%
25500		1	0.9%
30000		1	0.9%
42000		1	0.9%
45000		2	1.8%
50000		3	2.7%
60000		1	0.9%
74411		1	0.9%
75000		1	0.9%
78600		1	0.9%
80000		2	1.8%
96000		1	0.9%
99000		1	0.9%
100000		1	0.9%
101382		1	0.9%
111093		1	0.9%
121560		1	0.9%
140000		1	0.9%
150000		1	0.9%
200000		4	3.6%
230000		2	1.8%
246291		1	0.9%
250000		1	0.9%
300000		1	0.9%
355000		1	0.9%
360000		2	1.8%
393092		1	0.9%
400000		1	0.9%
410000		1	0.9%

450000		1	0.9%
500000		2	1.8%
515000		1	0.9%
565562		1	0.9%
570000		1	0.9%
591651		1	0.9%
600000		1	0.9%
630000		1	0.9%
654579		1	0.9%
750000		1	0.9%
789847		1	0.9%
791957		1	0.9%
800000		1	0.9%
850000		1	0.9%
880000		1	0.9%
1071989		1	0.9%
1100000		1	0.9%
1100301		1	0.9%
1120000		1	0.9%
1200000		2	1.8%
1293541		1	0.9%
1400000		1	0.9%
1450500		1	0.9%
1500000		2	1.8%
1800000		2	1.8%
1900000		1	0.9%
2000000		2	1.8%
2100000		1	0.9%
2233000		1	0.9%
2500000		4	3.6%
3000000		1	0.9%
3744400		1	0.9%
4085000		1	0.9%
4251915		1	0.9%
5000000		1	0.9%
5074125		1	0.9%
5616600		1	0.9%
6197000		1	0.9%
6200000		1	0.9%

6900000		1	0.9%
10000000		1	0.9%
11000000		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		490	

## N5D: Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 110    Invalid: 490    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 14000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 0 - 14000000    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		69	62.7%
10000		3	2.7%
30000		2	1.8%
47000		1	0.9%
71962		1	0.9%
72000		1	0.9%
87000		1	0.9%
95000		1	0.9%
100700		1	0.9%
110000		1	0.9%
112926		1	0.9%
120000		1	0.9%
125000		1	0.9%
163913		1	0.9%
200000		2	1.8%
300000		1	0.9%
391319		1	0.9%
400000		1	0.9%
406550		1	0.9%
500000		1	0.9%
520000		1	0.9%
600000		1	0.9%

610000		1	0.9%
700000		1	0.9%
1000000		3	2.7%
1100000		1	0.9%
1101150		1	0.9%
1500000		1	0.9%
1609185		1	0.9%
2233000		1	0.9%
2500000		1	0.9%
5200348		1	0.9%
5301000		1	0.9%
7000000		2	1.8%
14000000		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		490	

### K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	562	93.7%
2	No	38	6.3%

### K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
1	Yes	259	43.2%
2	No	337	56.2%

## K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	223	37.2%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	11	1.8%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	77	12.8%
4	No	289	48.2%

## K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: 289 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Private commercial banks	308	99%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	3	1%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	0	0%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		289	

**K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: 289 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1994		1	0.3%
1996		1	0.3%
1998		1	0.3%
2000		4	1.3%
2001		2	0.6%
2002		2	0.6%
2004		4	1.3%
2005		2	0.6%
2006		2	0.6%
2007		2	0.6%
2008		4	1.3%
2009		3	1%
2010		10	3.2%
2011		5	1.6%
2012		1	0.3%
2013		4	1.3%
2014		2	0.6%
2016		3	1%
2017		12	3.9%
2018		19	6.1%
2019		26	8.4%
2020		41	13.2%
2021		43	13.8%
2022		83	26.7%
2023		33	10.6%
Sysmiss		289	

**K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: 289 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 362000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 362000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	37.5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	10	62.5%
Sysmiss		289	

**K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: 289 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
1	Yes	198	63.7%
2	No	109	35%
Sysmiss		289	

**K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 198 Invalid: 402 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	131	66.2%
2	No	67	33.8%
Sysmiss		402	

### K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 198 Invalid: 402 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	41	20.7%
2	No	157	79.3%
Sysmiss		402	

### K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 198 Invalid: 402 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	62	31.3%
2	No	136	68.7%
Sysmiss		402	

**K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 198 Invalid: 402 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	20	10.1%
2	No	178	89.9%
Sysmiss		402	

**K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 198 Invalid: 402 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
1	Yes	29	14.6%
2	No	168	84.8%
Sysmiss		402	

**K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 198 Invalid: 402 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 150000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 150000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	28	14.1%
1		1	0.5%
4000		1	0.5%
10000		1	0.5%
12000		1	0.5%
15000		1	0.5%
18000		1	0.5%
20000		1	0.5%
21000		1	0.5%
25000		2	1%
40000		1	0.5%
50000		2	1%
53000		1	0.5%
70000		1	0.5%
80000		2	1%
85000		1	0.5%
87000		1	0.5%
89000		1	0.5%
90000		3	1.5%
100000		3	1.5%
150000		1	0.5%
160000		1	0.5%
195000		1	0.5%
200000		4	2%
220000		1	0.5%
250000		1	0.5%
260000		1	0.5%
276588		1	0.5%
280000		1	0.5%
290000		1	0.5%
300000		3	1.5%
310000		1	0.5%
320000		1	0.5%
325000		1	0.5%
350000		2	1%

360000		1	0.5%
380000		2	1%
400000		4	2%
500000		2	1%
520000		1	0.5%
600000		3	1.5%
700000		2	1%
800000		3	1.5%
850000		1	0.5%
870000		1	0.5%
1000000		9	4.5%
1040000		1	0.5%
1200000		2	1%
1300000		2	1%
1500000		7	3.5%
1567800		1	0.5%
1750000		1	0.5%
1767000		1	0.5%
1800000		2	1%
2000000		6	3%
2300000		1	0.5%
2500000		5	2.5%
2900000		1	0.5%
3000000		7	3.5%
3100000		2	1%
3400000		1	0.5%
3500000		3	1.5%
3900000		2	1%
4000000		4	2%
4300000		3	1.5%
4500000		3	1.5%
5000000		1	0.5%
5200000		1	0.5%
5500000		1	0.5%
6000000		1	0.5%
6200000		1	0.5%
6500000		1	0.5%
6600000		1	0.5%
7000000		1	0.5%

7800000		1	0.5%
8500000		1	0.5%
9000000		1	0.5%
10000000		4	2%
10400000		2	1%
12000000		2	1%
14000000		2	1%
17000000		1	0.5%
19500000		1	0.5%
20000000		1	0.5%
22750000		1	0.5%
24000000		1	0.5%
25000000		2	1%
27500000		1	0.5%
30000000		1	0.5%
39000000		1	0.5%
40000000		2	1%
50000000		2	1%
60000000		2	1%
80000000		1	0.5%
150000000		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		402	

## K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: 289 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1		126	40.5%
2		62	19.9%
3		48	15.4%
4		26	8.4%

5		13	4.2%
6		10	3.2%
7		5	1.6%
8		7	2.3%
9		2	0.6%
10		5	1.6%
12		3	1%
14		2	0.6%
15		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		289	

### K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 310 Invalid: 290 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 340000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 340000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	36.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	19	63.3%
Sysmiss		290	

### K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
1	Yes	11	1.8%
2	No	586	97.7%

**K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	77	12.8%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	6	1%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	11	1.8%
4	No	506	84.3%

**K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 506 Invalid: 94 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	382	75.5%
2	Application procedures were complex	1	0.2%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	28	5.5%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	18	3.6%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	5	1%
6	Did not think it would be approved	15	3%
7	Other	57	11.3%
Sysmiss		94	

**K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 94 Invalid: 506 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	3	3.2%
1	Application was approved in full	85	90.4%
2	Application was approved in part	1	1.1%
3	Application was rejected	2	2.1%
4	Application was withdrawn	3	3.2%
Sysmiss		506	

**K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 88 Invalid: 512 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 22000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 22000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	12.5%
0		6	6.8%
100		1	1.1%
350		1	1.1%
430		1	1.1%
500		2	2.3%
600		1	1.1%
650		1	1.1%
700		1	1.1%
800		1	1.1%
850		1	1.1%

900		1	1.1%
1000		4	4.5%
1200		5	5.7%
1300		1	1.1%
1500		6	6.8%
1580		1	1.1%
1600		1	1.1%
1800		1	1.1%
2000		4	4.5%
2500		2	2.3%
3000		2	2.3%
4000		1	1.1%
5000		5	5.7%
5500		1	1.1%
6000		5	5.7%
7000		1	1.1%
7300		1	1.1%
8000		3	3.4%
10000		3	3.4%
12000		1	1.1%
15000		4	4.5%
16000		1	1.1%
20000		1	1.1%
25000		1	1.1%
30000		1	1.1%
40000		1	1.1%
50000		1	1.1%
1000000		1	1.1%
22000000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		512	

## K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 86    Invalid: 514    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 60    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
1		1	1.2%
4		1	1.2%
5		3	3.5%
6		1	1.2%
7		6	7%
8		1	1.2%
10		5	5.8%
12		1	1.2%
14		3	3.5%
15		1	1.2%
20		4	4.7%
22		1	1.2%
25		4	4.7%
28		1	1.2%
30		26	30.2%
35		3	3.5%
40		2	2.3%
45		3	3.5%
50		2	2.3%
55		1	1.2%
60		15	17.4%
Sysmiss		514	

## K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	285	47.5%
2	No	315	52.5%

### K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
0		6	1%
2		1	0.2%
3		1	0.2%
5		3	0.5%
10		4	0.7%
15		1	0.2%
20		8	1.3%
25		1	0.2%
30		13	2.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		7	1.2%
40		37	6.2%
43		2	0.3%
45		11	1.8%
50		36	6%
55		20	3.3%
56		1	0.2%
58		4	0.7%
60		61	10.2%
62		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
65		15	2.5%
67		2	0.3%

68		4	0.7%
69		1	0.2%
70		56	9.3%
75		12	2%
76		1	0.2%
78		1	0.2%
80		46	7.7%
82		3	0.5%
85		14	2.3%
88		2	0.3%
89		1	0.2%
90		62	10.3%
92		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%
95		40	6.7%
96		1	0.2%
97		5	0.8%
98		7	1.2%
99		37	6.2%
100		65	10.8%

### K34: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 591 Invalid: 9 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	345	58.4%
2	Debit cards	201	34%
3	Credit cards	35	5.9%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	3	0.5%
5	Mobile money	0	0%
6	Other	5	0.8%

Sysmiss		9	
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### K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 589 Invalid: 11 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	5.1%
0	Payment received in less than a day	181	30.7%
1		114	19.4%
2		95	16.1%
3		54	9.2%
4		11	1.9%
5		18	3.1%
6		13	2.2%
7		19	3.2%
8		5	0.8%
9		1	0.2%
10		22	3.7%
12		5	0.8%
14		2	0.3%
15		12	2%
20		7	1.2%
Sysmiss		11	

### K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 589 Invalid: 11 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	2.5%
0		99	16.8%
1		429	72.8%
2		27	4.6%
3		14	2.4%
4		1	0.2%
5		4	0.7%
Sysmiss		11	

### K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 589 Invalid: 11 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 60000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	113	100%
Sysmiss		11	

### K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		17	2.8%

1		3	0.5%
2		1	0.2%
3		8	1.3%
5		2	0.3%
8		1	0.2%
10		4	0.7%
15		1	0.2%
20		19	3.2%
25		10	1.7%
30		25	4.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		3	0.5%
40		18	3%
45		4	0.7%
50		16	2.7%
55		4	0.7%
58		3	0.5%
60		18	3%
65		2	0.3%
66		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%
68		2	0.3%
70		32	5.3%
75		6	1%
78		3	0.5%
79		1	0.2%
80		47	7.8%
85		12	2%
86		1	0.2%
87		1	0.2%
89		2	0.3%
90		91	15.2%
92		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%
95		44	7.3%
96		1	0.2%
97		2	0.3%
98		9	1.5%
99		52	8.7%

100		128	21.3%
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### K39: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 581 Invalid: 19 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	538	92.6%
2	Debit cards	22	3.8%
3	Credit cards	8	1.4%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	4	0.7%
5	Mobile money	1	0.2%
6	Other	8	1.4%
Sysmiss		19	

### K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 581 Invalid: 19 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	3.1%
0		103	17.7%
1		398	68.5%
2		32	5.5%
3		15	2.6%
4		2	0.3%
5		6	1%

10		1	0.2%
17		1	0.2%
20		2	0.3%
30		3	0.5%
Sysmiss		19	

### K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.2%
0	No obstacle	228	38%
1	Minor obstacle	108	18%
2	Moderate obstacle	128	21.3%
3	Major obstacle	90	15%
4	Very severe obstacle	45	7.5%

### J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	41	6.8%
2	Tend to disagree	95	15.8%

3	Tend to agree	299	49.8%
4	Strongly agree	162	27%

## J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
0	No time was spent	92	15.3%
1		49	8.2%
2		81	13.5%
3		58	9.7%
4		26	4.3%
5		76	12.7%
6		8	1.3%
7		8	1.3%
8		17	2.8%
10		74	12.3%
12		1	0.2%
13		1	0.2%
15		21	3.5%
17		1	0.2%
19		1	0.2%
20		30	5%
22		1	0.2%
24		1	0.2%
25		8	1.3%
30		8	1.3%
35		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
40		10	1.7%
42		1	0.2%

45		2	0.3%
50		6	1%
54		1	0.2%
55		2	0.3%
56		1	0.2%
60		6	1%
66		1	0.2%
70		2	0.3%
80		1	0.2%

### J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	163	27.2%
2	No	437	72.8%

### J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 163 Invalid: 437 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		100	61.3%
2		47	28.8%
3		11	6.7%

4		3	1.8%
5		1	0.6%
10		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		437	

## J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 163 Invalid: 437 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	4	2.5%
2	No	156	95.7%
Sysmiss		437	

## J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 163 Invalid: 437 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	20	12.3%
2	No	142	87.1%
Sysmiss		437	

**J33: Weeks until final audit report was received****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 20 Invalid: 580 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -5 - 12 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Audit is ongoing	4	20%
1	One week or less	5	25%
2		1	5%
3		2	10%
4		3	15%
6		1	5%
7		1	5%
8		2	10%
12		1	5%
Sysmiss		580	

**J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	192	32%
2	Yes, partially	110	18.3%
3	No	298	49.7%

**J35A: Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311    Invalid: 289    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2400  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: -9 - 2400    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	6.1%
1	One hour or less	0	0%
8		4	1.3%
10		8	2.6%
12		6	1.9%
15		5	1.6%
16		3	1%
20		1	0.3%
22		1	0.3%
30		13	4.2%
32		2	0.6%
35		5	1.6%
36		1	0.3%
37		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
40		9	2.9%
42		1	0.3%
45		3	1%
48		3	1%
50		13	4.2%
55		2	0.6%
60		15	4.8%
64		1	0.3%
65		3	1%
70		6	1.9%
75		1	0.3%
78		2	0.6%
80		17	5.5%
85		3	1%
90		7	2.3%

96		1	0.3%
100		24	7.7%
110		1	0.3%
120		18	5.8%
130		5	1.6%
140		2	0.6%
150		26	8.4%
158		1	0.3%
160		5	1.6%
170		1	0.3%
180		19	6.1%
190		4	1.3%
200		12	3.9%
220		1	0.3%
240		1	0.3%
250		4	1.3%
300		12	3.9%
350		1	0.3%
400		4	1.3%
432		1	0.3%
480		1	0.3%
500		3	1%
600		2	0.6%
1000		2	0.6%
1200		1	0.3%
1500		2	0.6%
2400		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		289	

### J35B: Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 289 Invalid: 311 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 200 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	2.8%
1	One hour or less	7	2.4%
2		4	1.4%
3		21	7.3%
4		15	5.2%
5		10	3.5%
6		6	2.1%
7		5	1.7%
8		20	6.9%
9		2	0.7%
10		19	6.6%
12		3	1%
15		9	3.1%
16		18	6.2%
18		1	0.3%
19		1	0.3%
20		15	5.2%
22		1	0.3%
24		5	1.7%
25		3	1%
28		1	0.3%
30		14	4.8%
32		3	1%
34		1	0.3%
35		3	1%
36		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
40		17	5.9%
43		1	0.3%
48		2	0.7%
50		4	1.4%
60		7	2.4%
65		1	0.3%
67		1	0.3%
70		6	2.1%
72		3	1%
75		2	0.7%
80		6	2.1%

85		2	0.7%
90		6	2.1%
95		1	0.3%
97		1	0.3%
100		8	2.8%
120		9	3.1%
125		5	1.7%
130		2	0.7%
150		2	0.7%
160		2	0.7%
180		1	0.3%
185		1	0.3%
200		2	0.7%
Sysmiss		311	

### J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes, fully	581	96.8%
2	Yes, partially	4	0.7%
3	No	14	2.3%

### J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes, fully	586	97.7%
2	Yes, partially	1	0.2%
3	No	12	2%

### J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
-7	Not VAT eligible	1	0.2%
-6	VAT refund not available	15	2.5%
1	Yes	82	13.7%
2	No	497	82.8%

### J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 82 Invalid: 518 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 45 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
-5	Refund still outstanding	17	20.7%
1	One week or less	2	2.4%

2		2	2.4%
3		9	11%
4		7	8.5%
5		7	8.5%
6		6	7.3%
7		1	1.2%
8		9	11%
9		2	2.4%
10		2	2.4%
11		1	1.2%
12		9	11%
16		2	2.4%
20		1	1.2%
30		2	2.4%
32		1	1.2%
45		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		518	

## J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 497 Invalid: 103 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	22	4.4%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	19	3.8%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	368	74%
4	Other	87	17.5%
Sysmiss		103	

## J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	99	16.5%
2	No	501	83.5%

**J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 99 Invalid: 501 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	36	36.4%
2	Moderately difficult	35	35.4%
3	Somewhat difficult	19	19.2%
4	Not difficult at all	9	9.1%
Sysmiss		501	

**J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	94	15.7%
2	No	506	84.3%

### J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 94 Invalid: 506 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 360  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 360 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3.2%
1	Less than one day	2	2.1%
3		1	1.1%
15		2	2.1%
16		2	2.1%
20		1	1.1%
22		1	1.1%
25		2	2.1%
30		11	11.7%
40		2	2.1%
45		3	3.2%
60		14	14.9%
65		1	1.1%
70		1	1.1%
80		2	2.1%
90		13	13.8%
95		1	1.1%
100		4	4.3%
110		1	1.1%
120		10	10.6%
150		5	5.3%
180		5	5.3%
200		2	2.1%
210		1	1.1%

260		1	1.1%
300		1	1.1%
350		1	1.1%
360		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		506	

## J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 576 Invalid: 24 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -8 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	569	98.8%
1		2	0.3%
2		1	0.2%
3		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		24	

## J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 576 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 20000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 0 - 20000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	20	83.3%

1000		1	4.2%
2000		1	4.2%
10000		1	4.2%
20000		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		576	

## J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	22	3.7%
2	No	578	96.3%

## J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 578 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 60 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	1	4.5%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	4	18.2%
3		1	4.5%
5		1	4.5%
13		1	4.5%
15		4	18.2%

20		2	9.1%
22		1	4.5%
25		2	9.1%
30		1	4.5%
35		1	4.5%
60		3	13.6%
Sysmiss		578	

## J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 578 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	22	100%
Sysmiss		578	

## J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	38	6.3%
2	No	562	93.7%

**J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 38 Invalid: 562 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 360  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -6 - 360 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	4	10.5%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	5.3%
3		1	2.6%
10		1	2.6%
15		2	5.3%
20		1	2.6%
30		4	10.5%
35		2	5.3%
37		1	2.6%
40		1	2.6%
50		1	2.6%
60		5	13.2%
65		1	2.6%
70		1	2.6%
90		4	10.5%
120		2	5.3%
130		1	2.6%
150		3	7.9%
360		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		562	

**J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 38 Invalid: 562 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	2.6%
2	No	36	94.7%
Sysmiss		562	

**J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**Valid: 600    Invalid:    Minimum: -7    Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -7 - 4    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	6	1%
0	No obstacle	104	17.3%
1	Minor obstacle	134	22.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	110	18.3%
3	Major obstacle	152	25.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	94	15.7%

**J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**Valid: 600    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.2%
0	No obstacle	103	17.2%
1	Minor obstacle	125	20.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	122	20.3%
3	Major obstacle	141	23.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	107	17.8%

### J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	3	0.5%
0	No obstacle	125	20.8%
1	Minor obstacle	113	18.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	120	20%
3	Major obstacle	149	24.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	90	15%

### J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%

-7	Does not apply	2	0.3%
0	No obstacle	123	20.5%
1	Minor obstacle	113	18.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	110	18.3%
3	Major obstacle	157	26.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	94	15.7%

### J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	3	0.5%
0	No obstacle	103	17.2%
1	Minor obstacle	118	19.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	135	22.5%
3	Major obstacle	141	23.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	100	16.7%

### H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.3%
0	No obstacle	106	17.7%

1	Minor obstacle	115	19.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	133	22.2%
3	Major obstacle	138	23%
4	Very severe obstacle	106	17.7%

### I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.3%
0	No obstacle	118	19.7%
1	Minor obstacle	99	16.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	128	21.3%
3	Major obstacle	150	25%
4	Very severe obstacle	101	16.8%

### J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		80	13.3%
2		96	16%
3		89	14.8%
4		81	13.5%
5		75	12.5%

6		88	14.7%
7		91	15.2%

### J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		53	8.8%
2		60	10%
3		117	19.5%
4		109	18.2%
5		100	16.7%
6		68	11.3%
7		93	15.5%

### J30\_PERMIT\_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		70	11.7%
2		93	15.5%
3		58	9.7%
4		98	16.3%
5		104	17.3%
6		93	15.5%
7		84	14%

**J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: J30: rotation position 4**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		81	13.5%
2		84	14%
3		94	15.7%
4		66	11%
5		90	15%
6		87	14.5%
7		98	16.3%

**J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: J30: rotation position 5**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		93	15.5%
2		98	16.3%
3		69	11.5%
4		87	14.5%
5		59	9.8%
6		104	17.3%
7		90	15%

**J30\_COURTS\_POS: J30: rotation position 6****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		101	16.8%
2		90	15%
3		87	14.5%
4		83	13.8%
5		87	14.5%
6		57	9.5%
7		95	15.8%

**J30\_CRIME\_POS: J30: rotation position 7****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		122	20.3%
2		79	13.2%
3		86	14.3%
4		76	12.7%
5		85	14.2%
6		103	17.2%
7		49	8.2%

**L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 994  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 994 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

**L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 1019  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -7 - 1019 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	16	100%

**L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 234 Invalid: 366 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 755  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 755 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 234    Invalid: 366    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 540  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 540    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		5	2.1%
1		17	7.3%
2		18	7.7%
3		12	5.1%
4		16	6.8%
5		11	4.7%
6		12	5.1%
7		8	3.4%
8		6	2.6%
9		1	0.4%
10		11	4.7%
11		6	2.6%
12		4	1.7%
13		5	2.1%
14		2	0.9%
15		7	3%
16		4	1.7%
17		1	0.4%
18		2	0.9%
19		2	0.9%
20		7	3%
21		3	1.3%
22		2	0.9%
23		4	1.7%
24		1	0.4%
25		1	0.4%
26		1	0.4%
27		2	0.9%
28		2	0.9%
30		5	2.1%
32		1	0.4%

34		1	0.4%
35		2	0.9%
36		1	0.4%
39		1	0.4%
40		3	1.3%
42		1	0.4%
43		2	0.9%
45		2	0.9%
48		1	0.4%
50		5	2.1%
53		1	0.4%
55		2	0.9%
56		1	0.4%
58		2	0.9%
60		2	0.9%
65		1	0.4%
68		2	0.9%
70		6	2.6%
73		1	0.4%
75		1	0.4%
82		1	0.4%
86		1	0.4%
96		1	0.4%
97		1	0.4%
98		1	0.4%
109		1	0.4%
120		1	0.4%
130		2	0.9%
142		1	0.4%
180		1	0.4%
202		1	0.4%
230		1	0.4%
231		1	0.4%
274		1	0.4%
502		1	0.4%
540		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		366	

**L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 320

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 320 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		54	9%
1		48	8%
2		73	12.2%
3		72	12%
4		55	9.2%
5		42	7%
6		25	4.2%
7		18	3%
8		19	3.2%
9		5	0.8%
10		34	5.7%
11		4	0.7%
12		10	1.7%
13		4	0.7%
14		2	0.3%
15		10	1.7%
16		4	0.7%
17		3	0.5%
18		2	0.3%
19		2	0.3%
20		16	2.7%
22		3	0.5%
23		2	0.3%
25		6	1%
26		2	0.3%
28		3	0.5%
30		15	2.5%
31		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%

34		1	0.2%
35		5	0.8%
40		5	0.8%
43		1	0.2%
45		3	0.5%
46		1	0.2%
48		2	0.3%
50		3	0.5%
52		1	0.2%
55		2	0.3%
59		2	0.3%
60		3	0.5%
62		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
65		2	0.3%
66		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%
70		4	0.7%
73		1	0.2%
79		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
81		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		3	0.5%
109		1	0.2%
117		1	0.2%
130		2	0.3%
132		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
165		1	0.2%
166		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
183		1	0.2%
189		1	0.2%
198		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
212		1	0.2%
219		1	0.2%

270		1	0.2%
320		1	0.2%

## L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 674  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 674 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		116	19.3%
1		30	5%
2		57	9.5%
3		37	6.2%
4		46	7.7%
5		33	5.5%
6		19	3.2%
7		21	3.5%
8		17	2.8%
9		9	1.5%
10		27	4.5%
11		6	1%
12		12	2%
13		7	1.2%
14		6	1%
15		15	2.5%
16		4	0.7%
17		6	1%
18		9	1.5%
19		1	0.2%
20		16	2.7%
21		1	0.2%
22		4	0.7%
23		1	0.2%

24		4	0.7%
25		2	0.3%
26		1	0.2%
27		4	0.7%
29		5	0.8%
30		5	0.8%
33		3	0.5%
34		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
37		2	0.3%
39		2	0.3%
40		2	0.3%
42		1	0.2%
43		1	0.2%
44		1	0.2%
45		2	0.3%
47		1	0.2%
49		1	0.2%
50		7	1.2%
51		1	0.2%
55		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		2	0.3%
61		1	0.2%
62		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
65		3	0.5%
66		1	0.2%
68		2	0.3%
70		2	0.3%
80		2	0.3%
85		1	0.2%
87		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
95		2	0.3%
96		1	0.2%
100		4	0.7%

101		1	0.2%
103		1	0.2%
106		1	0.2%
110		2	0.3%
120		3	0.5%
121		1	0.2%
125		1	0.2%
128		1	0.2%
137		1	0.2%
140		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
156		1	0.2%
165		1	0.2%
175		1	0.2%
177		2	0.3%
182		1	0.2%
245		1	0.2%
318		1	0.2%
413		1	0.2%
674		1	0.2%

#### L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 530  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 530 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

#### L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 366 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 250  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 250 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		52	22.2%
1		16	6.8%
2		11	4.7%
3		19	8.1%
4		10	4.3%
5		9	3.8%
6		9	3.8%
7		6	2.6%
8		4	1.7%
9		3	1.3%
10		6	2.6%
11		5	2.1%
12		5	2.1%
13		2	0.9%
14		2	0.9%
15		3	1.3%
17		3	1.3%
18		1	0.4%
19		1	0.4%
20		1	0.4%
21		2	0.9%
23		1	0.4%
25		1	0.4%
27		1	0.4%
28		2	0.9%
29		2	0.9%
30		2	0.9%
32		1	0.4%
34		2	0.9%
35		1	0.4%
36		2	0.9%
39		1	0.4%
40		3	1.3%
42		1	0.4%

48		1	0.4%
49		3	1.3%
50		1	0.4%
58		1	0.4%
61		1	0.4%
62		1	0.4%
65		3	1.3%
70		2	0.9%
72		1	0.4%
73		1	0.4%
74		2	0.9%
77		1	0.4%
78		1	0.4%
80		3	1.3%
86		1	0.4%
89		1	0.4%
90		1	0.4%
98		1	0.4%
100		3	1.3%
109		1	0.4%
110		1	0.4%
118		1	0.4%
123		1	0.4%
130		1	0.4%
132		1	0.4%
144		1	0.4%
149		1	0.4%
169		1	0.4%
172		1	0.4%
175		1	0.4%
180		1	0.4%
204		1	0.4%
212		1	0.4%
250		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		366	

### L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 234    Invalid: 366    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 318  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 318    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		25	10.7%
1		25	10.7%
2		27	11.5%
3		20	8.5%
4		16	6.8%
5		12	5.1%
6		13	5.6%
7		9	3.8%
8		4	1.7%
9		3	1.3%
10		8	3.4%
11		3	1.3%
12		3	1.3%
13		2	0.9%
14		3	1.3%
15		10	4.3%
16		2	0.9%
17		1	0.4%
18		2	0.9%
19		3	1.3%
20		6	2.6%
21		2	0.9%
22		3	1.3%
23		1	0.4%
26		3	1.3%
27		1	0.4%
28		1	0.4%
29		3	1.3%
30		2	0.9%
35		1	0.4%
36		1	0.4%

37		1	0.4%
38		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%
42		1	0.4%
45		1	0.4%
46		1	0.4%
50		1	0.4%
58		1	0.4%
60		3	1.3%
69		1	0.4%
75		1	0.4%
80		1	0.4%
100		2	0.9%
176		1	0.4%
182		1	0.4%
318		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		366	

## L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 366 Invalid: 234 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 444  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 444 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		12	3.3%
1		18	4.9%
2		26	7.1%
3		35	9.6%
4		21	5.7%
5		24	6.6%
6		10	2.7%
7		17	4.6%
8		10	2.7%

9		6	1.6%
10		12	3.3%
11		6	1.6%
12		10	2.7%
13		8	2.2%
14		6	1.6%
15		8	2.2%
16		7	1.9%
17		7	1.9%
18		10	2.7%
19		5	1.4%
20		3	0.8%
21		6	1.6%
22		6	1.6%
23		4	1.1%
24		3	0.8%
25		4	1.1%
26		1	0.3%
27		2	0.5%
28		2	0.5%
30		1	0.3%
31		1	0.3%
32		2	0.5%
33		1	0.3%
34		1	0.3%
35		1	0.3%
36		1	0.3%
37		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
39		1	0.3%
40		3	0.8%
41		1	0.3%
42		4	1.1%
43		2	0.5%
44		1	0.3%
45		4	1.1%
47		1	0.3%
48		2	0.5%
49		1	0.3%

50		1	0.3%
52		1	0.3%
54		4	1.1%
56		2	0.5%
57		2	0.5%
60		3	0.8%
62		1	0.3%
63		1	0.3%
65		2	0.5%
67		1	0.3%
70		5	1.4%
76		2	0.5%
77		1	0.3%
78		1	0.3%
80		2	0.5%
82		1	0.3%
86		1	0.3%
87		1	0.3%
92		1	0.3%
98		1	0.3%
100		3	0.8%
102		1	0.3%
110		1	0.3%
112		1	0.3%
143		1	0.3%
174		1	0.3%
178		1	0.3%
200		1	0.3%
211		1	0.3%
345		1	0.3%
444		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		234	

### L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 562 Invalid: 38 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		3	0.5%
10		2	0.4%
25		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
30		4	0.7%
40		4	0.7%
45		4	0.7%
50		9	1.6%
55		4	0.7%
60		15	2.7%
65		6	1.1%
66		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%
70		18	3.2%
75		11	2%
76		2	0.4%
78		2	0.4%
80		37	6.6%
82		2	0.4%
85		9	1.6%
87		3	0.5%
89		1	0.2%
90		81	14.4%
92		4	0.7%
93		2	0.4%
94		1	0.2%
95		28	5%
96		4	0.7%
97		1	0.2%
98		15	2.7%
99		20	3.6%
100		266	47.3%
Sysmiss		38	

**L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 38 Invalid: 562 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 178  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 178 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	5.3%
2		3	7.9%
3		2	5.3%
4		4	10.5%
5		2	5.3%
6		3	7.9%
7		2	5.3%
8		3	7.9%
9		1	2.6%
10		1	2.6%
13		1	2.6%
16		1	2.6%
18		1	2.6%
20		1	2.6%
21		1	2.6%
23		1	2.6%
24		1	2.6%
34		1	2.6%
73		1	2.6%
96		1	2.6%
100		1	2.6%
130		1	2.6%
142		2	5.3%
178		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		562	

**L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	131	21.8%
2	No	469	78.2%

**L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 55 Invalid: 545 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.6%
0	No employees trained	5	9.1%
5		2	3.6%
10		3	5.5%
12		1	1.8%
15		1	1.8%
20		4	7.3%
30		2	3.6%
50		2	3.6%
60		5	9.1%
65		1	1.8%
73		1	1.8%
75		1	1.8%
80		5	9.1%
85		1	1.8%

90		2	3.6%
92		1	1.8%
94		1	1.8%
95		2	3.6%
99		1	1.8%
100		12	21.8%
Sysmiss		545	

### L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid:   Invalid: 600   Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	No employees trained
Sysmiss	

### L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 55   Invalid: 545   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.6%
0	No employees trained	7	12.7%
5		1	1.8%
10		4	7.3%
13		1	1.8%
15		1	1.8%

20		6	10.9%
30		3	5.5%
35		1	1.8%
40		1	1.8%
45		1	1.8%
50		4	7.3%
60		1	1.8%
70		1	1.8%
72		1	1.8%
80		1	1.8%
84		1	1.8%
85		2	3.6%
87		2	3.6%
88		1	1.8%
90		1	1.8%
95		1	1.8%
100		11	20%
Sysmiss		545	

## L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 600 Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	No employees trained
Sysmiss	

## L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 131 Invalid: 469 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	9.2%
0	No female employees trained	1	0.8%
1		1	0.8%
4		2	1.5%
5		1	0.8%
7		1	0.8%
8		1	0.8%
10		1	0.8%
15		3	2.3%
20		1	0.8%
25		1	0.8%
30		6	4.6%
35		1	0.8%
40		3	2.3%
48		1	0.8%
50		5	3.8%
60		7	5.3%
65		1	0.8%
70		4	3.1%
77		1	0.8%
78		2	1.5%
80		5	3.8%
85		2	1.5%
87		1	0.8%
89		1	0.8%
90		4	3.1%
95		2	1.5%
96		1	0.8%
98		1	0.8%
99		1	0.8%
100		57	43.5%
Sysmiss		469	

**L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 0 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	No female employees trained
Sysmiss	

**L31: In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 188  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 188 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0	No need to hire any new permanent full-time workers	327	54.5%
1		30	5%
2		49	8.2%
3		34	5.7%
4		15	2.5%
5		24	4%
6		13	2.2%
7		6	1%
8		13	2.2%
9		1	0.2%
10		16	2.7%
11		3	0.5%
12		4	0.7%
13		2	0.3%

14		2	0.3%
15		6	1%
16		2	0.3%
17		2	0.3%
19		2	0.3%
20		9	1.5%
22		1	0.2%
23		1	0.2%
25		2	0.3%
27		1	0.2%
28		2	0.3%
29		1	0.2%
30		8	1.3%
35		2	0.3%
36		1	0.2%
39		1	0.2%
40		3	0.5%
42		1	0.2%
46		2	0.3%
59		1	0.2%
66		1	0.2%
69		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
100		2	0.3%
111		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
130		1	0.2%
154		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
188		1	0.2%

### L32: In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 271    Invalid: 329    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 188  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 188    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No hires	22	8.1%
1		32	11.8%
2		47	17.3%
3		31	11.4%
4		16	5.9%
5		20	7.4%
6		10	3.7%
7		7	2.6%
8		10	3.7%
9		1	0.4%
10		13	4.8%
11		3	1.1%
12		5	1.8%
13		3	1.1%
14		2	0.7%
15		7	2.6%
16		1	0.4%
17		2	0.7%
19		1	0.4%
20		8	3%
22		1	0.4%
23		1	0.4%
24		1	0.4%
25		2	0.7%
27		1	0.4%
28		1	0.4%
29		1	0.4%
30		5	1.8%
39		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%
42		1	0.4%
46		2	0.7%
59		1	0.4%
66		1	0.4%

69		1	0.4%
80		1	0.4%
89		1	0.4%
100		2	0.7%
111		1	0.4%
130		1	0.4%
140		1	0.4%
154		1	0.4%
188		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		329	

### L33: Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 529 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Non-wage labor costs were too high	4	5.6%
2	Legally required minimum wage or cost of dismissal were too high	0	0%
3	Lack of skilled labor	53	74.6%
4	Competitive labor costs and benefits were too high	2	2.8%
5	Not enough budget or headquarters did not authorize the hiring	6	8.5%
6	Other	6	8.5%
Sysmiss		529	

### L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	144	24%
2	No	455	75.8%

### L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 144 Invalid: 456 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in progress	0	0%
1	One week or less	94	65.3%
2		16	11.1%
3		7	4.9%
4		19	13.2%
6		3	2.1%
10		1	0.7%
30		4	2.8%
Sysmiss		456	

### L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 144 Invalid: 456 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 52 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	16%
0	No severance was paid	11	7.6%
1		2	1.4%
2		6	4.2%
3		3	2.1%
4		17	11.8%
5		5	3.5%
6		12	8.3%
7		4	2.8%
8		11	7.6%
9		1	0.7%
10		5	3.5%
11		1	0.7%
12		6	4.2%
14		9	6.3%
15		3	2.1%
16		2	1.4%
20		4	2.8%
24		6	4.2%
25		2	1.4%
32		1	0.7%
36		3	2.1%
48		1	0.7%
50		2	1.4%
52		4	2.8%
Sysmiss		456	

## L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 427

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 427 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		393	65.5%
1		40	6.7%
2		39	6.5%
3		17	2.8%
4		16	2.7%
5		17	2.8%
6		8	1.3%
7		3	0.5%
8		2	0.3%
10		2	0.3%
11		4	0.7%
12		5	0.8%
13		4	0.7%
14		7	1.2%
15		5	0.8%
16		2	0.3%
17		2	0.3%
18		1	0.2%
19		2	0.3%
20		3	0.5%
21		1	0.2%
22		2	0.3%
23		2	0.3%
24		1	0.2%
25		2	0.3%
26		2	0.3%
30		2	0.3%
35		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
37		1	0.2%
42		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
60		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
77		1	0.2%
109		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%

149		1	0.2%
158		1	0.2%
189		1	0.2%
427		1	0.2%

## L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1145

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1145 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	394	65.7%
1		12	2%
2		16	2.7%
3		13	2.2%
4		8	1.3%
5		9	1.5%
6		6	1%
8		4	0.7%
9		4	0.7%
10		9	1.5%
11		6	1%
13		2	0.3%
15		4	0.7%
16		2	0.3%
17		3	0.5%
18		2	0.3%
19		3	0.5%
20		6	1%
21		2	0.3%
22		2	0.3%
25		2	0.3%
27		1	0.2%

28		1	0.2%
30		5	0.8%
35		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
40		3	0.5%
45		2	0.3%
50		4	0.7%
51		1	0.2%
55		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
65		2	0.3%
67		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
71		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
87		1	0.2%
88		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
95		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		2	0.3%
110		2	0.3%
115		1	0.2%
125		2	0.3%
130		1	0.2%
135		1	0.2%
136		1	0.2%
140		3	0.5%
150		1	0.2%
157		1	0.2%
159		1	0.2%
164		1	0.2%
166		1	0.2%
170		1	0.2%
175		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
185		1	0.2%
198		2	0.3%
200		2	0.3%

203		1	0.2%
205		1	0.2%
212		2	0.3%
218		1	0.2%
234		1	0.2%
245		1	0.2%
250		1	0.2%
252		1	0.2%
255		1	0.2%
260		1	0.2%
266		1	0.2%
279		1	0.2%
280		1	0.2%
309		1	0.2%
310		2	0.3%
324		1	0.2%
339		1	0.2%
340		1	0.2%
349		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%
365		1	0.2%
387		1	0.2%
400		3	0.5%
430		1	0.2%
560		1	0.2%
663		1	0.2%
910		1	0.2%
1145		1	0.2%

## L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 205    Invalid: 395    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 700  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 700    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		30	14.6%
1		14	6.8%
2		21	10.2%
3		7	3.4%
4		10	4.9%
5		8	3.9%
6		4	2%
7		5	2.4%
8		6	2.9%
9		2	1%
10		1	0.5%
11		1	0.5%
12		3	1.5%
13		1	0.5%
14		3	1.5%
15		5	2.4%
16		1	0.5%
17		2	1%
19		1	0.5%
20		1	0.5%
21		2	1%
22		1	0.5%
25		2	1%
27		1	0.5%
28		1	0.5%
29		1	0.5%
30		3	1.5%
35		1	0.5%
36		1	0.5%
40		1	0.5%
45		2	1%
50		2	1%
54		4	2%
65		1	0.5%
68		1	0.5%
70		2	1%
73		1	0.5%

79		2	1%
80		2	1%
82		1	0.5%
83		2	1%
86		1	0.5%
87		1	0.5%
92		1	0.5%
95		2	1%
110		2	1%
112		1	0.5%
115		2	1%
120		4	2%
125		1	0.5%
130		2	1%
132		1	0.5%
135		1	0.5%
140		1	0.5%
141		1	0.5%
148		2	1%
150		1	0.5%
156		1	0.5%
159		1	0.5%
160		1	0.5%
170		1	0.5%
174		1	0.5%
177		1	0.5%
180		1	0.5%
186		2	1%
187		2	1%
198		2	1%
202		1	0.5%
260		1	0.5%
280		1	0.5%
315		1	0.5%
320		1	0.5%
407		1	0.5%
460		1	0.5%
700		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		395	

**L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 205 Invalid: 395 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One month or less	5	2.4%
2		8	3.9%
3		26	12.7%
4		24	11.7%
5		22	10.7%
6		76	37.1%
7		23	11.2%
8		18	8.8%
9		2	1%
12		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		395	

**L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	25	4.2%
2	No	575	95.8%

**L38: Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 25 Invalid: 575 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 36  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 36 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	8%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	9	36%
1	One month or less	7	28%
2		1	4%
6		1	4%
7		1	4%
12		2	8%
36		2	8%
Sysmiss		575	

**L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 16 Invalid: 584 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 60000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	37.5%
0		3	18.8%
1500		1	6.3%
2700		1	6.3%
3000		1	6.3%
5000		1	6.3%
15000		1	6.3%
30000		1	6.3%
60000		1	6.3%

Sysmiss		584	
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### L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	265	44.2%
2	No	334	55.7%

### L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 265 Invalid: 335 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	0	0%
1	Yes	216	81.5%
2	No	49	18.5%
Sysmiss		335	

### L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	99	16.5%
1	Minor obstacle	72	12%
2	Moderate obstacle	159	26.5%
3	Major obstacle	172	28.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	98	16.3%

### L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	48	8%
1	Minor obstacle	45	7.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	105	17.5%
3	Major obstacle	191	31.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	211	35.2%

### M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	4	0.7%
1	Access to finance	32	5.3%
2	Access to land	4	0.7%
3	Business licensing and permits	12	2%
4	Corruption	5	0.8%
5	Courts	14	2.3%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	3	0.5%
7	Customs and trade regulations	12	2%
8	Electricity	68	11.3%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	199	33.2%
10	Labor regulations	28	4.7%
11	Political instability	22	3.7%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	9	1.5%
13	Tax administration	29	4.8%
14	Tax rates	151	25.2%
15	Transport	8	1.3%

### M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		39	6.5%
2		41	6.8%
3		39	6.5%
4		34	5.7%
5		26	4.3%
6		35	5.8%

7		39	6.5%
8		38	6.3%
9		34	5.7%
10		34	5.7%
11		59	9.8%
12		56	9.3%
13		47	7.8%
14		37	6.2%
15		42	7%

## M1A\_LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		35	5.8%
2		26	4.3%
3		31	5.2%
4		33	5.5%
5		40	6.7%
6		29	4.8%
7		46	7.7%
8		34	5.7%
9		29	4.8%
10		35	5.8%
11		58	9.7%
12		59	9.8%
13		53	8.8%
14		47	7.8%
15		45	7.5%

**M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		46	7.7%
2		38	6.3%
3		26	4.3%
4		32	5.3%
5		33	5.5%
6		29	4.8%
7		29	4.8%
8		40	6.7%
9		32	5.3%
10		45	7.5%
11		58	9.7%
12		59	9.8%
13		44	7.3%
14		45	7.5%
15		44	7.3%

**M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption****Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta****Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		48	8%
2		42	7%
3		40	6.7%

4		29	4.8%
5		27	4.5%
6		35	5.8%
7		43	7.2%
8		24	4%
9		30	5%
10		38	6.3%
11		53	8.8%
12		57	9.5%
13		45	7.5%
14		52	8.7%
15		37	6.2%

## M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		43	7.2%
2		47	7.8%
3		29	4.8%
4		39	6.5%
5		29	4.8%
6		33	5.5%
7		32	5.3%
8		32	5.3%
9		26	4.3%
10		33	5.5%
11		58	9.7%
12		62	10.3%
13		45	7.5%
14		44	7.3%
15		48	8%

**M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		43	7.2%
2		36	6%
3		35	5.8%
4		45	7.5%
5		40	6.7%
6		32	5.3%
7		35	5.8%
8		24	4%
9		32	5.3%
10		34	5.7%
11		50	8.3%
12		56	9.3%
13		54	9%
14		39	6.5%
15		45	7.5%

**M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		47	7.8%

2		30	5%
3		36	6%
4		31	5.2%
5		44	7.3%
6		43	7.2%
7		22	3.7%
8		32	5.3%
9		31	5.2%
10		45	7.5%
11		69	11.5%
12		39	6.5%
13		43	7.2%
14		51	8.5%
15		37	6.2%

## M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	1.8%
2		44	7.3%
3		52	8.7%
4		37	6.2%
5		37	6.2%
6		37	6.2%
7		42	7%
8		33	5.5%
9		41	6.8%
10		23	3.8%
11		59	9.8%
12		50	8.3%
13		59	9.8%

14		39	6.5%
15		36	6%

## M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		18	3%
2		22	3.7%
3		33	5.5%
4		33	5.5%
5		36	6%
6		49	8.2%
7		38	6.3%
8		42	7%
9		44	7.3%
10		35	5.8%
11		65	10.8%
12		54	9%
13		54	9%
14		49	8.2%
15		28	4.7%

## M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		21	3.5%
2		28	4.7%
3		26	4.3%
4		47	7.8%
5		29	4.8%
6		29	4.8%
7		44	7.3%
8		41	6.8%
9		43	7.2%
10		29	4.8%
11		71	11.8%
12		42	7%
13		50	8.3%
14		49	8.2%
15		51	8.5%

## M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		39	6.5%
2		42	7%
3		39	6.5%
4		38	6.3%
5		36	6%
6		39	6.5%
7		36	6%
8		59	9.8%
9		42	7%
10		39	6.5%
12		66	11%

13		47	7.8%
14		39	6.5%
15		39	6.5%

### M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		42	7%
2		38	6.3%
3		46	7.7%
4		44	7.3%
5		49	8.2%
6		31	5.2%
7		56	9.3%
8		40	6.7%
9		46	7.7%
10		55	9.2%
13		59	9.8%
14		53	8.8%
15		41	6.8%

### M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1		41	6.8%
2		53	8.8%
3		44	7.3%
4		37	6.2%
5		61	10.2%
6		54	9%
7		40	6.7%
8		62	10.3%
9		53	8.8%
10		47	7.8%
14		56	9.3%
15		52	8.7%

### M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		49	8.2%
2		54	9%
3		64	10.7%
4		58	9.7%
5		54	9%
6		60	10%
7		50	8.3%
8		44	7.3%
9		59	9.8%
10		53	8.8%
15		55	9.2%

### M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		78	13%
2		59	9.8%
3		60	10%
4		63	10.5%
5		59	9.8%
6		65	10.8%
7		48	8%
8		55	9.2%
9		58	9.7%
10		55	9.2%

**N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 10670 Maximum: 28554093  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 10670 - 28554093 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

**N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5993000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 5993000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%

## N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 32488880  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 32488880 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

## N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1014000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1014000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	100%

## N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 700000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 700000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	100%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%

## N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 366 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 385000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 385000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
Sysmiss		366	

## N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 479 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 20000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
Sysmiss		479	

## N2A1: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 366 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 26688939

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 26688939    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	100%
Sysmiss		366	

## N2E1: Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234    Invalid: 366    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 306000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -9 - 306000000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	37.5%
-7	Does not apply	5	62.5%
Sysmiss		366	

## N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234    Invalid: 366    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 250000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -9 - 250000000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	13.7%
0		1	0.4%
22		1	0.4%
2500		1	0.4%
3000		1	0.4%
7000		1	0.4%

10000		2	0.9%
20000		2	0.9%
30000		1	0.4%
40000		1	0.4%
50000		1	0.4%
60000		2	0.9%
62000		1	0.4%
70000		1	0.4%
71000		1	0.4%
80000		3	1.3%
100000		5	2.1%
150000		5	2.1%
170000		1	0.4%
180000		4	1.7%
200000		9	3.8%
250000		5	2.1%
300000		7	3%
400000		4	1.7%
445000		1	0.4%
450000		2	0.9%
460000		1	0.4%
500000		8	3.4%
600000		2	0.9%
700000		2	0.9%
750000		1	0.4%
790000		1	0.4%
800000		5	2.1%
900000		2	0.9%
1000000		8	3.4%
1100000		2	0.9%
1200000		1	0.4%
1500000		3	1.3%
1700000		1	0.4%
1800000		1	0.4%
1850000		1	0.4%
2000000		8	3.4%
2200000		1	0.4%
2300000		1	0.4%
2500000		4	1.7%

3000000		11	4.7%
3500000		2	0.9%
3550000		1	0.4%
4000000		2	0.9%
5000000		3	1.3%
5500000		2	0.9%
5550000		1	0.4%
6000000		1	0.4%
7800000		1	0.4%
8000000		1	0.4%
8183912		1	0.4%
10000000		7	3%
10300000		1	0.4%
10500000		1	0.4%
11000000		1	0.4%
12000000		1	0.4%
13000000		1	0.4%
15000000		7	3%
15300000		1	0.4%
16000000		1	0.4%
17000000		1	0.4%
20000000		6	2.6%
21000000		1	0.4%
22426996		1	0.4%
25000000		2	0.9%
32000000		1	0.4%
35000000		3	1.3%
37000000		1	0.4%
40000000		2	0.9%
45000000		2	0.9%
50000000		4	1.7%
60000000		2	0.9%
64000000		1	0.4%
78400000		1	0.4%
80000000		1	0.4%
90000000		1	0.4%
100000000		2	0.9%
110000000		1	0.4%
117600000		1	0.4%

135000000		1	0.4%
150000000		2	0.9%
250000000		2	0.9%
Sysmiss		366	

## N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 48

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 48 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.2%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
0		26	4.3%
1		6	1%
3		1	0.2%
5		2	0.3%
6		1	0.2%
7		2	0.3%
8		1	0.2%
9		1	0.2%
10		8	1.3%
12		2	0.3%
16		2	0.3%
18		10	1.7%
20		21	3.5%
21		6	1%
22		456	76%
23		5	0.8%
24		8	1.3%
25		7	1.2%
27		1	0.2%
29		5	0.8%
30		7	1.2%

32		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
36		2	0.3%
38		1	0.2%
40		4	0.7%
48		1	0.2%

## N12: Effective consumption tax rate

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	2.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	10	1.7%
0		38	6.3%
1		4	0.7%
2		1	0.2%
3		3	0.5%
4		1	0.2%
5		1	0.2%
6		9	1.5%
7		2	0.3%
8		1	0.2%
9		3	0.5%
10		4	0.7%
12		1	0.2%
13		248	41.3%
14		4	0.7%
15		7	1.2%
16		13	2.2%
17		3	0.5%
18		6	1%

19		2	0.3%
20		10	1.7%
21		10	1.7%
22		5	0.8%
23		2	0.3%
24		195	32.5%

## A15D: Day

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		22	3.7%
2		16	2.7%
3		10	1.7%
4		20	3.3%
5		17	2.8%
6		17	2.8%
7		22	3.7%
8		26	4.3%
9		11	1.8%
10		14	2.3%
11		16	2.7%
12		24	4%
13		27	4.5%
14		15	2.5%
15		21	3.5%
16		15	2.5%
17		7	1.2%
18		24	4%
19		14	2.3%
20		8	1.3%
21		30	5%

22		25	4.2%
23		27	4.5%
24		18	3%
25		19	3.2%
26		16	2.7%
27		13	2.2%
28		38	6.3%
29		24	4%
30		22	3.7%
31		22	3.7%

## A15M: Month

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 5 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5		57	9.5%
6		93	15.5%
7		76	12.7%
8		102	17%
9		85	14.2%
10		60	10%
11		48	8%
12		79	13.2%

## A15Y: Year

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2023 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		600	100%

### A15H: Hour

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 9 Maximum: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 9 - 21 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
9		14	2.3%
10		46	7.7%
11		81	13.5%
12		71	11.8%
13		91	15.2%
14		75	12.5%
15		92	15.3%
16		81	13.5%
17		30	5%
18		11	1.8%
19		3	0.5%
20		2	0.3%
21		3	0.5%

### A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

**A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	572	95.3%
2	Somewhat truthful	28	4.7%
3	Not truthful	0	0%

**A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Are...****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	263	43.8%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	132	22%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	0	0%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	205	34.2%

**A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	481	80.2%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	10	1.7%
3	Several visits	109	18.2%

### A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 119 Invalid: 481 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		14	11.8%
1		92	77.3%
2		12	10.1%
3		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		481	

### A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 119 Invalid: 481 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 55  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 55 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		21	17.6%
1		1	0.8%
2		2	1.7%
5		15	12.6%
8		3	2.5%
10		12	10.1%
15		10	8.4%
20		13	10.9%

25		3	2.5%
30		5	4.2%
35		5	4.2%
38		1	0.8%
40		4	3.4%
45		4	3.4%
50		17	14.3%
55		3	2.5%
Sysmiss		481	

### A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		63	10.5%
2		537	89.5%

### A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	208	34.7%
2	No	392	65.3%

**A3C: Main Business City?****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	210	35%
2	No	390	65%

**A3: Size of Locality****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	124	20.7%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	223	37.2%
4	50.000 to 250.000	224	37.3%
5	Less than 50.000	29	4.8%

**D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 9512  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1010 - 9512 Format: Numeric

**STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratification region code****Data file:** Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Attica (EL3)	209	34.8%
2	Aegean Islands, Crete (EL4)	126	21%
3	Northern Greece (EL5)	132	22%
4	Central Greece (EL6)	133	22.2%

**STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratification size code**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	228	38%
2	Medium (20-99)	203	33.8%
3	Large (100 or more)	164	27.3%
4	Medium and Large (20+)	5	0.8%

**STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratification sector code**

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	117	19.5%

2	Other Manufacturing	122	20.3%
3	Retail	114	19%
4	Hotels	125	20.8%
5	Other Services	122	20.3%

### STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panel code

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	376	62.7%
1	Panel	224	37.3%

### WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 325.077728271484  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 0 - 325.077728271484 Format: Numeric

### WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 462.824127197266  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 0 - 462.824127197266 Format: Numeric

### WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility

Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1674.42175292969  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 7 Range: 0 - 1674.42175292969 Format: Numeric

**STRATA: see notes**

**Data file: Greece-2023-full-data-expanded.dta**

**Overview**

Valid: 600    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 106  
Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 1 - 106    Format: Numeric

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# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Greece World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire

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title Greece World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Greece  
language English  
filename ES\_B-READY\_2023\_Questionnaire\_Greece\_2023.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### The Greece 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report

---

title The Greece 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Greece  
language English  
filename Greece\_2023\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

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## Read Me

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title Read Me  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Greece  
language English  
filename READ\_ME.pdf

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