

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023

World Bank Group (WBG)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
MNE_2023_WBES_v01_M

TITLE
World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
WBES 2023

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Montenegro	MNE

STUDY TYPE
Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently cover over 194,000 firms in 155 countries with a total of 308 surveys since 2006. The WBES are also used to build a panel of enterprise data that will make it possible to track changes in the business environment over time.

ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

Scope

NOTES

The 2023 Montenegro World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- General information of a firm/ establishment
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies

- Commercial disputes
- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

The universe of inference includes all formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the registration agency. In the case of Montenegro, registration was from the Central Registry of Commercial Entities (CRPS).

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

(https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Montenegro 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report"

for detailed methodology on sampling.

RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 67.7%.

WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Montenegro 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2023-04	2023-08

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Montenegro 2023 WBES were conducted between April 2023 and August 2023. The interviews were conducted in the Montenegrin language. For monetary variables, the currency was the Euro (EUR). The mode of data collection is recorded in variable `interview_type`.

The fieldwork for the Montenegro 2023 WBES was implemented by Kapa Research through their sub-contractor Smart Plus.

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

Access policy

CONTACTS

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CITATION REQUIREMENTS

The World Bank Group. Montenegro - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2023, Ref. MNE_2023_WBES_v01_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

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Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

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PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-01-16

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (January 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta Montenegro 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	151	361

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Montenegro 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 151

variables: 361

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	competition_select	Random selection for market competition question	
V9	tax_select	Random selection for market tax compliance question	
V10	vat_applicable	Random selection for market tax compliance question	
V11	interview_type	SUPERVISOR: IN WHAT FORMAT IS THE INTERVIEW?	
V12	a4b_v4	Industry Screener Sector	
V13	a0	Questionnaire	
V14	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V15	a6b	Screener Size, Categorical	
V16	a6c	Screener Size	
V17	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V18	panel	Panel Code	
V19	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V20	a14d	Day	
V21	a14m	Month	
V22	a14y	Year	
V23	a14h	Hour	
V24	a14min	Minutes	
V25	ic1	Informed Consent	
V26	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V27	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V28	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V29	a1	Country Code	
V30	a12	Interviewer Number	
V31	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V32	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V33	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V34	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V35	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V36	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V37	b1_ME	Legal Status of The Firm	
V38	b1x	Other (Specify)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V40	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V41	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V42	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V43	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V44	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V45	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V46	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V47	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V48	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V49	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V50	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V51	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V52	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V53	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V54	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V55	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V56	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V57	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V58	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V59	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V60	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V61	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V62	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V63	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V64	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V65	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V66	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V67	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V68	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V69	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V70	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V71	c34b	Unit measure of answer to BEEc2b	
V72	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V73	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V74	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V75	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V76	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V77	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V78	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V79	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V80	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V81	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V82	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V84	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V85	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V86	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V87	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V88	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V89	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V90	d1a1x	Main Product/Service (By The Largest % of Annual Sales) In Last Fiscal Year	
V91	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V92	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V93	d1a6c	Specify units	
V94	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V95	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V96	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V97	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V98	d2a1	What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?	
V99	d2a1x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V100	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V101	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V102	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V103	d3b	% O Sales: Indirect Exports	
V104	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V105	d32	Main point of exit	
V106	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V107	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V108	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V109	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V110	d34	FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V111	d35	Any exports shipped by main parcel?	
V112	d36a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V113	d36b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V114	d37	Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)	
V115	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V116	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V117	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V118	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V119	d39	Main point of entry	
V120	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V121	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V122	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V123	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V124	d41	DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V125	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V126	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V127	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?	
V129	o3a	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V130	o3b	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes:Mediation etc.?	
V131	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V132	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V133	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V134	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V135	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V136	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V137	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V138	r8	Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V139	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V140	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V141	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V142	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V143	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V144	e31a	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V145	e31b	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V146	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V147	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V148	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V149	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V150	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V151	e35	How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?	
V152	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V153	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V154	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V155	h3x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V156	h4x	Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different	
V157	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V158	h6x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V159	h7x	How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different	
V160	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V161	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V162	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V163	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V164	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V165	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V166	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V167	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V168	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V169	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V170	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V172	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V173	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V174	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V175	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V176	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V177	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V178	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V179	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V180	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V181	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V182	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V183	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V184	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V185	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V186	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V187	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Ownersâ€™ Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V188	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Ownersâ€™ Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V189	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V190	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V191	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V192	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V193	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V194	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V195	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V196	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V197	k4b	Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?	
V198	n5c	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY	
V199	n5d	Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY	
V200	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V201	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V202	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V203	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V204	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V205	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V206	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V207	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V208	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V209	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V210	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V211	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V212	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V213	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V214	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V215	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V216	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V217	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V218	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V219	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V220	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V221	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V222	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V223	k34	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V224	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V225	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V226	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V227	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V228	k39	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V229	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V230	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V231	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V232	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V233	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V234	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V235	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V236	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V237	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V238	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V239	j35a	Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V240	j35b	Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V241	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V242	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V243	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V244	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V245	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V246	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V247	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V248	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V249	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V250	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V251	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V252	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V253	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V254	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V255	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V256	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V258	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V259	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V260	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V261	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V262	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V263	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V264	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V265	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V266	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V267	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V268	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V269	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V270	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V271	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V272	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V273	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V274	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V275	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V276	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V277	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V278	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V279	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V280	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V281	l5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V282	l9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V283	l9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V284	l10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V285	l11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V286	l11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V287	l11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V288	l11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V289	l12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V290	l12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V291	l31	In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire	
V292	l32	In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired	
V293	l33	Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY	
V294	l34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V295	l35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V296	l36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V297	l1a	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Man Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V298	l6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V299	l6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	I8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V301	I37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V302	I38	Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute	
V303	I39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V304	I40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V305	I41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V306	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V307	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V308	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V309	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V310	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V311	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V312	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V313	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V314	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V315	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V316	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V317	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V318	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V319	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V320	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V321	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V322	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V323	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V324	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V325	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V326	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V327	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V328	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V329	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V330	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V331	n2a1	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago	
V332	n2e1	Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production	
V333	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V334	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V335	n12	Effective consumption tax rate	
V336	a15d	Day	
V337	a15m	Month	
V338	a15y	Year	
V339	a15h	Hour	
V340	a15min	Minutes	
V341	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V342	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V343	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V344	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V345	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V346	a13	Supervisor Number	
V347	a3b	official Capital City?	
V348	a3c	Main Business City?	
V349	a3	Size of Locality	
V350	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V351	d1a2	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 3.1) Code	
V352	a4b	suggested_d1a2	
V353	stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	
V354	stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	
V355	stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	
V356	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	
V357	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V358	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V359	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V360	strata	see notes	
V361	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V362	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	

total: 361

VAT_APPLICABLE: Random selection for market tax compliance question**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	151	100%
2	No	0	0%

INTERVIEW_TYPE: SUPERVISOR: IN WHAT FORMAT IS THE INTERVIEW?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Video-Conference interview (VCI)	101	66.9%
2	Face-to-Face Interview	50	33.1%

IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1172794 Maximum: 1172944
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1172794 - 1172944 Format: Numeric

ID: Firm ID**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3741
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 3741 Format: Numeric

A4A: Industry Sampling Sector**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	71	47%
2	Services	80	53%

A6A: Sampling Size**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	79	52.3%
2	Medium	47	31.1%
3	Large	25	16.6%

A2: Sampling Region**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	North Region	40	26.5%
2	Central Region	65	43%
3	Coastal Region	46	30.5%

A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	0	0%
2	Firm	151	100%

COMPETITION_SELECT: Random selection for market competition question

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		74	49%
1		77	51%

TAX_SELECT: Random selection for market tax compliance question

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		75	49.7%
1		76	50.3%

A4B_V4: Industry Screener Sector

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	69	45.7%
2	Services	82	54.3%

A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	69	45.7%
2	Retail services	24	15.9%
3	Other services	58	38.4%

A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Entire Country	151	100%

A6B: Screener Size, Categorical

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Micro	10	6.6%
1	Small	69	45.7%
2	Medium	42	27.8%
3	Large	30	19.9%

A6C: Screener Size

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2500
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 2500 Format: Numeric

A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	11	7.3%
2	No	140	92.7%

PANEL: Panel Code

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		64	42.4%
1		87	57.6%

A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Montenegrin	151	100%

A14D: Day

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	1.3%
2		1	0.7%
3		7	4.6%
4		3	2%
5		7	4.6%
6		8	5.3%
7		6	4%
8		5	3.3%
9		3	2%
10		7	4.6%
11		5	3.3%
12		8	5.3%
13		4	2.6%
14		6	4%
15		5	3.3%
16		7	4.6%
17		1	0.7%
18		8	5.3%
19		8	5.3%
20		5	3.3%
21		7	4.6%
22		3	2%
23		1	0.7%
24		3	2%
25		4	2.6%
26		8	5.3%
27		6	4%
28		6	4%
29		2	1.3%
30		5	3.3%

A14M: Month

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 4 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
4		5	3.3%
5		27	17.9%
6		53	35.1%
7		64	42.4%
8		2	1.3%

A14Y: Year

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		151	100%

A14H: Hour

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 8 Maximum: 23
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 8 - 23 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
8		9	6%
9		16	10.6%
10		28	18.5%

11		19	12.6%
12		19	12.6%
13		15	9.9%
14		19	12.6%
15		17	11.3%
16		4	2.6%
17		1	0.7%
18		1	0.7%
19		2	1.3%
23		1	0.7%

A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

IC1: Informed Consent

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	151	100%
2	No	0	0%

A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 2022 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2022 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022		150	99.3%
2023		1	0.7%

A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3		1	0.7%
12		150	99.3%

A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 31 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 31 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
31		151	100%

A1: Country Code

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 80 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 80 - 80 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
80	Montenegro	151	100%

A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 140 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 129
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 2 - 129 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		1	9.1%
3		2	18.2%
4		1	9.1%
5		1	9.1%
8		1	9.1%
9		1	9.1%
25		1	9.1%
67		1	9.1%
69		1	9.1%
129		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		140	

A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 140 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	11	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		140	

A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 140 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2	18.2%
2	No	9	81.8%
Sysmiss		140	

A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 140 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	10	90.9%
2	No	1	9.1%
Sysmiss		140	

A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 151 Maximum: *
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	8	5.3%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	138	91.4%
3	Sole proprietorship	4	2.6%
4	Partnership	1	0.7%
5	Limited partnership	0	0%
6	Other	0	0%

B1_ME: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A.D. (Akcionarsko DruÅ¡tvo) - Publicly Traded	8	5.3%
2	A.D. (Akcionarsko DruÅ¡tvo) - Not traded or Privately Traded	4	2.6%
3	Sole Proprietor (Preduzetnik)	4	2.6%
4	O.D. (OrtaÅ¡ko DruÅ¡tvo)	1	0.7%
5	K.D. (Komanditno DruÅ¡tvo)	0	0%
6	Other	0	0%
7	D.O.O. (DruÅ¡tvo sa OgraniÄenom OdgovornoÅ¡tu)	134	88.7%
8	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	90	59.6%
2	No	61	40.4%

B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		8	5.3%
1		1	0.7%
5		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%
20		1	0.7%
40		1	0.7%
42		1	0.7%
48		1	0.7%
50		5	3.3%
51		1	0.7%
55		1	0.7%
61		1	0.7%
100		128	84.8%

B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		132	87.4%
3		1	0.7%
10		1	0.7%
49		1	0.7%
50		5	3.3%

60		1	0.7%
83		1	0.7%
85		1	0.7%
99		1	0.7%
100		7	4.6%

B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 77
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 77 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		146	96.7%
12		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%
52		1	0.7%
58		1	0.7%
77		1	0.7%

B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		148	98%
20		1	0.7%
39		1	0.7%

100		1	0.7%
-----	--	---	------

B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
1	Yes	38	25.2%
2	No	109	72.2%

B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 38 Invalid: 113 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.6%
2		1	2.6%
7		1	2.6%
10		2	5.3%
17		1	2.6%
24		1	2.6%
25		1	2.6%
30		1	2.6%
40		2	5.3%
50		9	23.7%
55		1	2.6%
70		1	2.6%

100		16	42.1%
Sysmiss		113	

B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2020

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2020 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1906		1	0.7%
1947		1	0.7%
1951		1	0.7%
1966		1	0.7%
1969		1	0.7%
1974		2	1.3%
1982		1	0.7%
1984		1	0.7%
1986		1	0.7%
1988		2	1.3%
1989		2	1.3%
1990		6	4%
1991		7	4.6%
1992		8	5.3%
1993		2	1.3%
1994		3	2%
1995		3	2%
1996		4	2.6%
1997		5	3.3%
1998		4	2.6%
1999		2	1.3%
2000		4	2.6%
2001		4	2.6%
2002		17	11.3%

2003		7	4.6%
2004		4	2.6%
2005		6	4%
2006		7	4.6%
2007		10	6.6%
2008		2	1.3%
2009		6	4%
2010		4	2.6%
2011		2	1.3%
2013		4	2.6%
2014		1	0.7%
2015		6	4%
2016		3	2%
2017		2	1.3%
2019		1	0.7%
2020		1	0.7%

B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 350
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 350 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	12.6%
1		12	7.9%
2		23	15.2%
3		18	11.9%
4		18	11.9%
5		16	10.6%
6		8	5.3%
7		4	2.6%
8		2	1.3%
9		1	0.7%
10		6	4%

11		1	0.7%
12		2	1.3%
14		1	0.7%
15		3	2%
20		1	0.7%
25		1	0.7%
30		1	0.7%
34		1	0.7%
36		1	0.7%
40		1	0.7%
44		1	0.7%
50		2	1.3%
77		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%
150		1	0.7%
170		1	0.7%
200		1	0.7%
350		2	1.3%

B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2020
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2020 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1906		1	0.7%
1951		1	0.7%
1969		1	0.7%
1982		1	0.7%
1984		1	0.7%
1986		1	0.7%

1988		1	0.7%
1990		6	4%
1991		4	2.6%
1992		8	5.3%
1993		2	1.3%
1994		3	2%
1995		3	2%
1996		4	2.6%
1997		5	3.3%
1998		4	2.6%
1999		2	1.3%
2000		4	2.6%
2001		3	2%
2002		20	13.2%
2003		7	4.6%
2004		6	4%
2005		7	4.6%
2006		6	4%
2007		10	6.6%
2008		2	1.3%
2009		6	4%
2010		4	2.6%
2011		2	1.3%
2012		1	0.7%
2013		4	2.6%
2014		1	0.7%
2015		6	4%
2016		4	2.6%
2017		2	1.3%
2018		1	0.7%
2019		1	0.7%
2020		2	1.3%

B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	One year or less	0	0%
3		1	0.7%
6		1	0.7%
7		1	0.7%
8		2	1.3%
10		7	4.6%
11		1	0.7%
12		3	2%
13		1	0.7%
14		1	0.7%
15		10	6.6%
16		1	0.7%
17		2	1.3%
19		1	0.7%
20		14	9.3%
21		4	2.6%
22		5	3.3%
23		4	2.6%
24		1	0.7%
25		11	7.3%
26		2	1.3%
27		7	4.6%
28		3	2%
29		3	2%
30		22	14.6%
31		2	1.3%
32		2	1.3%
33		4	2.6%
34		2	1.3%
35		10	6.6%
36		3	2%
37		1	0.7%
38		1	0.7%
39		2	1.3%

40		8	5.3%
42		1	0.7%
44		2	1.3%
45		2	1.3%
47		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%

B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	25	16.6%
2	No	126	83.4%

B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
-6	Still in process	2	1.3%
1	Yes	58	38.4%
2	No	88	58.3%

B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 59 Range: - Format: character

C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	20	13.2%
2	No	130	86.1%

C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 20 Invalid: 131 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 730
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 730 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	15%
-6	Still in process	4	20%
-5	Application denied	2	10%
1	One day or less	0	0%
3		1	5%
7		2	10%
10		1	5%
15		1	5%

24		1	5%
30		1	5%
90		1	5%
180		1	5%
365		1	5%
730		1	5%
Sysmiss		131	

C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 131 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	5%
2	No	18	90%
Sysmiss		131	

C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 131 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 250000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 250000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		7	35%
25		1	5%
200		1	5%
300		1	5%

500		1	5%
740		1	5%
1000		2	10%
1200		1	5%
2500		1	5%
3000		1	5%
15000		1	5%
50000		1	5%
250000		1	5%
Sysmiss		131	

C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1800000
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1800000 Format: Numeric

C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	94	62.3%
2	No	57	37.7%

C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 94 Invalid: 57 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	4.3%
0		22	23.4%
1		24	25.5%
2		14	14.9%
3		8	8.5%
4		4	4.3%
5		6	6.4%
6		2	2.1%
7		1	1.1%
10		4	4.3%
15		2	2.1%
20		1	1.1%
30		1	1.1%
50		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		57	

C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 68 Invalid: 83 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.9%
0		23	33.8%
1		14	20.6%
2		12	17.6%
3		7	10.3%
4		2	2.9%
5		1	1.5%
6		3	4.4%

7		1	1.5%
8		2	2.9%
10		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		83	

C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 68 Invalid: 83 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 59
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 59 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.9%
0		24	35.3%
1	One minute or less	4	5.9%
10		1	1.5%
15		1	1.5%
20		3	4.4%
25		1	1.5%
30		16	23.5%
35		1	1.5%
40		2	2.9%
45		6	8.8%
50		2	2.9%
59		5	7.4%
Sysmiss		83	

C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 78 Invalid: 73 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	9%
0	None	55	70.5%
1		3	3.8%
2		2	2.6%
3		1	1.3%
5		7	9%
10		2	2.6%
11		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		73	

C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 135 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 0 - 100000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	1	6.3%
5		1	6.3%
250		1	6.3%
500		1	6.3%
600		1	6.3%
2000		1	6.3%
2500		1	6.3%
3000		1	6.3%
5000		2	12.5%
8000		1	6.3%
14000		1	6.3%
20000		2	12.5%
60000		1	6.3%

100000		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		135	

C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	58	38.4%
2	No	91	60.3%

C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 58 Invalid: 93 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	13.8%
0		4	6.9%
1		3	5.2%
2		4	6.9%
3		1	1.7%
5		7	12.1%
7		1	1.7%
10		19	32.8%
15		2	3.4%
20		3	5.2%
30		4	6.9%

40		1	1.7%
100		1	1.7%
Sysmiss		93	

C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	9	6%
2	No	141	93.4%

C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 142 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 360
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 360 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	22.2%
-6	Still in process	1	11.1%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	22.2%
7		1	11.1%
30		2	22.2%
360		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		142	

C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 9 Invalid: 142 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	11.1%
2	No	8	88.9%
Sysmiss		142	

C33: Cost to obtain water connection**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 9 Invalid: 142 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8880
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 8880 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		3	33.3%
220		1	11.1%
400		1	11.1%
500		1	11.1%
750		1	11.1%
1000		1	11.1%
8880		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		142	

C34: Water consumption in a typical month**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 250000
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 250000 Format: Numeric

C34B: Unit measure of answer to BEEc2b

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 138 Invalid: 13 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		136	98.6%
3		2	1.4%
Sysmiss		13	

C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	8	5.3%
2	No	143	94.7%

C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 8 Invalid: 143 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		3	37.5%
1		1	12.5%
2		1	12.5%
5		1	12.5%
15		1	12.5%
20		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		143	

C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 5 Invalid: 146 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 24 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One hour or less	0	0%
3		1	20%
4		2	40%
15		1	20%
24		1	20%
Sysmiss		146	

C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 145 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	16.7%
0		2	33.3%
5		2	33.3%
20		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		145	

C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 149 Minimum: 2000 Maximum: 24000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 2000 - 24000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2000		1	50%
24000		1	50%
Sysmiss		149	

C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	112	74.2%
2	No	39	25.8%

C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		2	1.3%
1		20	13.2%
2		129	85.4%

C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 131 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		2	10%
-6		2	10%
1		5	25%
2		3	15%
3		3	15%
10		1	5%
15		2	10%
40		1	5%
90		1	5%

Sysmiss		131	
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C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 131 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		5	25%
0		2	10%
10		1	5%
15		1	5%
25		1	5%
37		1	5%
59		1	5%
65		1	5%
100		1	5%
115		1	5%
150		1	5%
300		2	10%
500		1	5%
2000		1	5%
Sysmiss		131	

C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-7		1	0.7%
1		52	34.4%
2		98	64.9%

C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 52 Invalid: 99 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 160
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 160 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	1.9%
0		18	34.6%
1		5	9.6%
2		7	13.5%
3		6	11.5%
4		1	1.9%
5		2	3.8%
7		2	3.8%
8		1	1.9%
10		3	5.8%
12		1	1.9%
20		1	1.9%
30		1	1.9%
60		1	1.9%
72		1	1.9%
160		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		99	

C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 133 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	5.6%
10		1	5.6%
15		2	11.1%
20		1	5.6%
30		6	33.3%
45		6	33.3%
50		1	5.6%
Sysmiss		133	

C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 44 Invalid: 107 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		7	15.9%
0		30	68.2%
1		3	6.8%
2		1	2.3%
5		2	4.5%
10		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		107	

C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 8 Invalid: 143 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 5000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 5000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		2	25%
20		1	12.5%
200		2	25%
300		1	12.5%
1500		1	12.5%
5000		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		143	

C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		2	1.3%
-7		2	1.3%
1		10	6.6%
2		18	11.9%
3		43	28.5%
4		76	50.3%

C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	44	29.1%
1	Minor obstacle	34	22.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	30	19.9%
3	Major obstacle	34	22.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	9	6%

D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	69	45.7%
2	Retail trade of	24	15.9%
3	Wholesale trade of	17	11.3%
4	Construction of	11	7.3%
6	Provide services of	16	10.6%
51	Hotel	7	4.6%
52	Restaurant	7	4.6%

D1A1X: Main Product/Service (By The Largest % of Annual Sales) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 168 Range: - Format: character

D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 7 Invalid: 144 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1607
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1607 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	28.6%
10		1	14.3%
15		1	14.3%
180		1	14.3%
602		1	14.3%
1607		1	14.3%
Sysmiss		144	

N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 79000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 79000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	90.9%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	1	9.1%

N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 71 Range: - Format: character

D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 7 Invalid: 144 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40175
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 40175 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	57.1%
450		1	14.3%
5400		1	14.3%
40175		1	14.3%
Sysmiss		144	

D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 148 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	1	33.3%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	2	66.7%
Sysmiss		148	

D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
40		1	0.7%
50		3	2%
60		6	4%
65		1	0.7%
70		12	7.9%
75		3	2%
80		16	10.6%
85		2	1.3%
90		11	7.3%
95		6	4%
98		2	1.3%
99		4	2.6%
100		82	54.3%

D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 12000 Maximum: 120000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 12000 - 120000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 71 Range: - Format: character

D2A1: What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 90000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	7.2%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
10000		1	1.4%
17897		1	1.4%
50000		1	1.4%
70000		1	1.4%
90000		1	1.4%
110000		1	1.4%
118000		1	1.4%
120000		1	1.4%
140000		1	1.4%
170000		1	1.4%
190000		1	1.4%
215000		1	1.4%
249707		1	1.4%
257000		1	1.4%
300000		1	1.4%
350000		1	1.4%
356000		1	1.4%
362474		1	1.4%
378000		1	1.4%
400000		1	1.4%
405927		1	1.4%
420000		1	1.4%
452000		1	1.4%

480000		1	1.4%
600000		3	4.3%
641701		1	1.4%
650000		2	2.9%
727000		1	1.4%
746646		1	1.4%
810000		1	1.4%
950000		1	1.4%
1200000		1	1.4%
1310000		1	1.4%
1700000		1	1.4%
1900000		1	1.4%
2000000		1	1.4%
2200000		1	1.4%
2300000		1	1.4%
2455975		1	1.4%
3000000		2	2.9%
3178000		1	1.4%
3345000		1	1.4%
3400000		1	1.4%
3457000		1	1.4%
3500000		1	1.4%
3530000		1	1.4%
4100000		1	1.4%
4180000		1	1.4%
4650000		1	1.4%
5150000		1	1.4%
6000000		2	2.9%
6900000		1	1.4%
7000000		1	1.4%
8077000		1	1.4%
10500000		1	1.4%
17800000		1	1.4%
30000000		1	1.4%
57585000		1	1.4%
90000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		82	

D2A1X: Please Also Write Out The Number**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 70 Range: - Format: character

D3A: % of Sales: National Sales**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		7	4.6%
1		1	0.7%
2		1	0.7%
5		2	1.3%
10		3	2%
20		3	2%
30		5	3.3%
40		2	1.3%
50		3	2%
60		2	1.3%
70		4	2.6%
80		2	1.3%
85		1	0.7%
87		1	0.7%
89		1	0.7%
92		1	0.7%
95		3	2%
98		1	0.7%
99		3	2%
100		104	68.9%

D3B: % O Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		138	91.4%
1		1	0.7%
3		1	0.7%
5		1	0.7%
10		3	2%
15		1	0.7%
20		2	1.3%
30		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
100		2	1.3%

D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		109	72.2%
1		2	1.3%
2		1	0.7%
3		1	0.7%
5		4	2.6%
8		1	0.7%

11		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%
20		1	0.7%
30		3	2%
40		2	1.3%
50		4	2.6%
60		2	1.3%
70		4	2.6%
80		3	2%
90		5	3.3%
95		1	0.7%
97		1	0.7%
98		1	0.7%
99		1	0.7%
100		2	1.3%

D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 30 Invalid: 121 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	3.3%
2		24	80%
3		5	16.7%
Sysmiss		121	

D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 30 Invalid: 121 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	19	63.3%
1		3	10%
2		4	13.3%
3		1	3.3%
4		1	3.3%
5		1	3.3%
8		1	3.3%
Sysmiss		121	

D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 132 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 18
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 18 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	10.5%
1		3	15.8%
2		1	5.3%
3		1	5.3%
5		1	5.3%
6		1	5.3%
8		2	10.5%
12		2	10.5%
16		1	5.3%
18		5	26.3%
Sysmiss		132	

D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 30 Invalid: 121 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	3.3%
0		12	40%
1		6	20%
2		4	13.3%
5		3	10%
8		1	3.3%
10		1	3.3%
18		1	3.3%
24		1	3.3%
Sysmiss		121	

D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 12 Invalid: 139 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 18
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 18 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		2	16.7%
1		4	33.3%
2		1	8.3%
6		1	8.3%
16		1	8.3%
18		3	25%
Sysmiss		139	

D34: FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 30 Invalid: 121 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 75
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 75 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		8	26.7%
1		9	30%
2		3	10%
3		2	6.7%
5		2	6.7%
7		1	3.3%
8		1	3.3%
20		1	3.3%
35		1	3.3%
50		1	3.3%
75		1	3.3%
Sysmiss		121	

D35: Any exports shipped by main parcel?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 30 Invalid: 121 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	3.3%
1		2	6.7%
2		27	90%
Sysmiss		121	

D36A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 149 Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		2	100%
Sysmiss		149	

D36B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 149 Minimum: 8 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 8 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
8		1	50%
20		1	50%
Sysmiss		149	

D37: Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 149 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1		1	50%
7		1	50%
Sysmiss		149	

D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 104 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2022
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2022 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	10.6%
1906		1	2.1%
1984		1	2.1%
1992		2	4.3%
1993		1	2.1%
1995		2	4.3%
1997		1	2.1%
2000		3	6.4%
2002		4	8.5%
2003		2	4.3%
2004		1	2.1%
2005		2	4.3%
2006		4	8.5%
2007		1	2.1%
2008		5	10.6%
2009		1	2.1%
2011		1	2.1%
2015		3	6.4%
2016		1	2.1%
2017		1	2.1%
2018		1	2.1%
2021		2	4.3%
2022		2	4.3%
Sysmiss		104	

D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
0		32	21.2%
1		2	1.3%
5		9	6%
10		21	13.9%
15		3	2%
20		15	9.9%
25		1	0.7%
30		6	4%
34		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
40		5	3.3%
50		10	6.6%
70		4	2.6%
80		6	4%
85		1	0.7%
90		2	1.3%
99		1	0.7%
100		27	17.9%

D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
0		27	17.9%
1		1	0.7%
10		2	1.3%
15		1	0.7%
20		6	4%
30		4	2.6%
50		10	6.6%
60		5	3.3%
65		1	0.7%
66		1	0.7%
70		6	4%
75		1	0.7%
80		15	9.9%
85		3	2%
90		21	13.9%
95		9	6%
99		2	1.3%
100		32	21.2%

D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 120 Invalid: 31 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	5.8%
1	Yes	65	54.2%
2	No	48	40%
Sysmiss		31	

D39: Main point of entry**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 86 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	6.2%
2		55	84.6%
3		6	9.2%
Sysmiss		86	

D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 86 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	6.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	1.5%
0		38	58.5%
1		8	12.3%
2		5	7.7%
3		4	6.2%
4		1	1.5%
7		1	1.5%
10		1	1.5%
15		2	3.1%
Sysmiss		86	

D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 38 Invalid: 113 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.6%
1		14	36.8%
2		6	15.8%
3		1	2.6%
4		5	13.2%
5		1	2.6%
6		2	5.3%
8		2	5.3%
12		2	5.3%
16		1	2.6%
18		2	5.3%
20		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		113	

D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 64 Invalid: 87 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	1.6%
0		32	50%
1		13	20.3%
2		6	9.4%
3		2	3.1%

4		1	1.6%
5		4	6.3%
7		2	3.1%
15		3	4.7%
Sysmiss		87	

D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 119 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 16
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 16 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	3.1%
1		13	40.6%
2		4	12.5%
4		4	12.5%
5		1	3.1%
6		3	9.4%
8		4	12.5%
12		1	3.1%
16		1	3.1%
Sysmiss		119	

D41: DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 86 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 65
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 65 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		17	26.2%

1		16	24.6%
2		1	1.5%
3		2	3.1%
5		3	4.6%
6		2	3.1%
7		1	1.5%
10		13	20%
12		2	3.1%
15		3	4.6%
20		2	3.1%
21		2	3.1%
65		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		86	

D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.3%
0	No obstacle	95	62.9%
1	Minor obstacle	35	23.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	15	9.9%
3	Major obstacle	3	2%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.7%

D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.3%
0	No obstacle	67	44.4%
1	Minor obstacle	42	27.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	31	20.5%
3	Major obstacle	8	5.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.7%

01: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		2	1.3%
1		14	9.3%
2		135	89.4%

02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 137 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		12	85.7%
2		2	14.3%

Sysmiss		137	
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O3A: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		4	2.6%
-7		11	7.3%
1		10	6.6%
2		13	8.6%
3		84	55.6%
4		29	19.2%

O3B: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes:Mediation etc.?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		8	5.3%
-7		10	6.6%
1		5	3.3%
2		4	2.6%
3		76	50.3%
4		48	31.8%

R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 72 Invalid: 79 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	3	4.2%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	4	5.6%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	11	15.3%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	53	73.6%
4	No action was taken	1	1.4%
Sysmiss		79	

R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 72 Invalid: 79 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	66	91.7%
2	No	6	8.3%
Sysmiss		79	

R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 66 Invalid: 85 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.5%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	8	12.1%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	41	62.1%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	16	24.2%
Sysmiss		85	

R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 72 Invalid: 79 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	68	94.4%
2	No	4	5.6%
Sysmiss		79	

R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 68 Invalid: 83 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	9	13.2%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	15	22.1%

3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	44	64.7%
Sysmiss		83	

R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 68 Invalid: 83 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	3	4.4%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	0	0%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	20	29.4%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	31	45.6%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	11	16.2%
6	Targets were not achieved	3	4.4%
Sysmiss		83	

R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 68 Invalid: 83 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.5%
1	Only senior managers	22	32.4%
2	Most managers and some production workers	18	26.5%
3	Most managers and most production workers	11	16.2%
4	All managers and most production workers	16	23.5%
Sysmiss		83	

R8: Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 72 Invalid: 79 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.4%
1	Yes	52	72.2%
2	No	19	26.4%
Sysmiss		79	

R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 52 Invalid: 99 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	17	32.7%
2	Their team's or shift performance	9	17.3%
3	The establishment's performance	0	0%
4	The firm's performance	26	50%
Sysmiss		99	

R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 72 Invalid: 79 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	3	4.2%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	49	68.1%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	7	9.7%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	1	1.4%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	9	12.5%
Sysmiss		79	

R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 72 Invalid: 79 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.4%
-7	DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	8	11.1%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	31	43.1%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	4	5.6%
3	Rarely or never	28	38.9%
Sysmiss		79	

E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Local " main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	43	28.5%
2	National " main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	83	55%
3	International	25	16.6%

E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	10.6%
-4	Too many to count	78	51.7%
0		5	3.3%
1		6	4%
2		12	7.9%
3		5	3.3%
4		8	5.3%
5		7	4.6%
6		1	0.7%
7		2	1.3%
9		1	0.7%
10		6	4%
15		1	0.7%
24		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%

E31A: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 66 Invalid: 85 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		13	19.7%
1		1	1.5%
2		27	40.9%
3		25	37.9%
Sysmiss		85	

E31B: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 60 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		26	43.3%
2		1	1.7%
8		2	3.3%
15		2	3.3%
20		4	6.7%
25		2	3.3%
30		5	8.3%
35		1	1.7%
40		3	5%
50		10	16.7%
60		2	3.3%
70		2	3.3%
Sysmiss		91	

E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	21	13.9%
2	No	130	86.1%

E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes	64	42.4%
2	No	84	55.6%

E32: Change in competition in the last year?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	0.7%
1		41	27.2%
2		7	4.6%
3		102	67.5%

E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		2	1.3%
-7		13	8.6%
-6		1	0.7%
1		31	20.5%
2		104	68.9%

E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		10	6.6%
1		14	9.3%
2		127	84.1%

E35: How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 14 Invalid: 137 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	14.3%
2		8	57.1%
3		4	28.6%
Sysmiss		137	

E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	72	47.7%
1	Minor obstacle	29	19.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	21	13.9%
3	Major obstacle	17	11.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	12	7.9%

H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	11	7.3%
2	No	140	92.7%

H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 140 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	8	72.7%
2	No	3	27.3%
Sysmiss		140	

H3X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 69 Range: - Format: character

H4X: Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 154 Range: - Format: character

H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	6	4%
2	No	145	96%

H6X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 95 Range: - Format: character

H7X: How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 66 Range: - Format: character

H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	25	16.6%

2	No	126	83.4%
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H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 25 Invalid: 126 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 129000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 129000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	44%
1000		1	4%
2000		4	16%
3000		1	4%
4000		1	4%
5000		1	4%
7000		1	4%
10000		2	8%
20000		1	4%
50000		1	4%
129000		1	4%
Sysmiss		126	

F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	23.2%
8		1	1.4%
25		2	2.9%

30		1	1.4%
40		1	1.4%
50		2	2.9%
60		3	4.3%
65		1	1.4%
70		23	33.3%
75		1	1.4%
80		8	11.6%
90		1	1.4%
95		3	4.3%
99		1	1.4%
100		5	7.2%
Sysmiss		82	

G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	16	10.6%
2	No	135	89.4%

G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 135 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 180 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	12.5%
-6	Still in process	5	31.3%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
4		1	6.3%
7		1	6.3%
15		1	6.3%
45		2	12.5%
60		1	6.3%
100		1	6.3%
120		1	6.3%
180		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		135	

G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 135 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	12.5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	6.3%
2	No	13	81.3%
Sysmiss		135	

G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		20	13.2%
2		131	86.8%

G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 131 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 365
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 365 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	5%
-6		2	10%
1		1	5%
2		2	10%
7		1	5%
10		1	5%
15		2	10%
20		1	5%
30		2	10%
90		2	10%
100		1	5%
150		1	5%
185		1	5%
365		2	10%
Sysmiss		131	

G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 131 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 55000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 55000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		10	50%
100		1	5%
300		1	5%
500		1	5%
1000		1	5%
2000		1	5%
3000		1	5%
3500		1	5%
7000		1	5%
10000		1	5%
55000		1	5%
Sysmiss		131	

G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 127 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 3000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	33.3%
20		1	4.2%
40		1	4.2%
50		1	4.2%
60		3	12.5%
70		1	4.2%
80		2	8.3%
100		1	4.2%
250		1	4.2%
330		1	4.2%
350		1	4.2%

450		1	4.2%
1000		1	4.2%
3000		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		127	

G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 135 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	16	100%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		135	

G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	109	72.2%
1	Minor obstacle	23	15.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	8	5.3%
3	Major obstacle	7	4.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	2%

GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	14	9.3%
2	No	137	90.7%

GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 137 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	21.4%
1000		1	7.1%
5000		3	21.4%
10000		1	7.1%
15000		1	7.1%
30000		1	7.1%

45000		1	7.1%
50000		1	7.1%
80000		1	7.1%
1000000		1	7.1%
Sysmiss		137	

GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes	26	17.2%
2	No	122	80.8%

GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
1	Yes	79	52.3%
2	No	70	46.4%

K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		4	2.6%
15		1	0.7%
20		3	2%
30		2	1.3%
35		1	0.7%
40		3	2%
50		10	6.6%
55		1	0.7%
60		9	6%
70		16	10.6%
80		5	3.3%
85		2	1.3%
90		10	6.6%
92		1	0.7%
93		1	0.7%
95		3	2%
100		78	51.7%

K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
0		84	55.6%

5		3	2%
7		1	0.7%
8		1	0.7%
10		12	7.9%
15		1	0.7%
20		6	4%
25		1	0.7%
30		18	11.9%
40		6	4%
50		6	4%
60		1	0.7%
65		1	0.7%
70		2	1.3%
75		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
100		4	2.6%

K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		147	97.4%
5		1	0.7%
10		1	0.7%
20		1	0.7%

K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		133	88.1%
5		2	1.3%
10		5	3.3%
20		4	2.6%
30		2	1.3%
40		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%
80		2	1.3%

K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
0		148	98%
20		1	0.7%

K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	63	41.7%
2	No	87	57.6%

N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 63 Invalid: 88 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 4000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.2%
0		3	4.8%
500		1	1.6%
4500		1	1.6%
5000		2	3.2%
7000		1	1.6%
10000		3	4.8%
16000		1	1.6%
19000		1	1.6%
20000		5	7.9%
25000		1	1.6%
30000		3	4.8%
34000		1	1.6%
35000		2	3.2%
50000		1	1.6%
55000		1	1.6%
60000		2	3.2%
65000		1	1.6%
80000		1	1.6%
100000		3	4.8%
130000		1	1.6%
150000		4	6.3%
154000		1	1.6%
180000		1	1.6%

183000		1	1.6%
200000		5	7.9%
206000		1	1.6%
217000		1	1.6%
400000		3	4.8%
439000		1	1.6%
586000		1	1.6%
600000		1	1.6%
700000		1	1.6%
730000		1	1.6%
1200000		1	1.6%
2000000		1	1.6%
2821000		1	1.6%
4000000		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		88	

N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 63 Invalid: 88 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 4000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.2%
0		40	63.5%
1000		1	1.6%
2000		1	1.6%
5000		1	1.6%
20000		2	3.2%
26000		1	1.6%
30000		1	1.6%
100000		2	3.2%
130000		1	1.6%
200000		2	3.2%
243000		1	1.6%

250000		1	1.6%
780000		1	1.6%
940000		1	1.6%
1000000		1	1.6%
1110000		1	1.6%
1600000		1	1.6%
2000000		1	1.6%
4000000		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		88	

K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 97 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		6	11.1%
20		2	3.7%
30		1	1.9%
35		1	1.9%
40		2	3.7%
50		4	7.4%
60		1	1.9%
70		6	11.1%
80		1	1.9%
85		2	3.7%
90		1	1.9%
93		1	1.9%
95		2	3.7%
100		24	44.4%
Sysmiss		97	

K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 9 Invalid: 142 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 35000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 35000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	11.1%
0		1	11.1%
5		1	11.1%
100		1	11.1%
5000		1	11.1%
30000		3	33.3%
35000		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		142	

K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 54 Invalid: 97 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		47	87%
10		1	1.9%
20		2	3.7%
30		1	1.9%
100		3	5.6%
Sysmiss		97	

K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 142 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 50000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	33.3%
0		4	44.4%
100		1	11.1%
50000		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		142	

K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 97 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		33	61.1%
5		1	1.9%
7		1	1.9%
10		2	3.7%
15		1	1.9%
20		1	1.9%
30		6	11.1%
40		2	3.7%
50		1	1.9%
60		1	1.9%
65		1	1.9%
70		1	1.9%

100		3	5.6%
Sysmiss		97	

K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 142 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 50000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	22.2%
0		6	66.7%
50000		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		142	

K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 97 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		52	96.3%
5		1	1.9%
50		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		97	

K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 142 Minimum: -9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	22.2%
0		7	77.8%
Sysmiss		142	

K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 97 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 80 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		48	88.9%
5		1	1.9%
10		2	3.7%
20		1	1.9%
80		2	3.7%
Sysmiss		97	

K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 142 Minimum: -9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	22.2%
0		7	77.8%
Sysmiss		142	

K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 97 Minimum: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		54	100%
Sysmiss		97	

K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 142 Minimum: -9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	22.2%
0		7	77.8%
Sysmiss		142	

K4B: Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.3%
1	Yes	21	30.4%
2	No	45	65.2%
Sysmiss		82	

N5C: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

OverviewValid: 21 Invalid: 130 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4000000
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 4000000 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.8%
0		1	4.8%
7500		1	4.8%
10000		1	4.8%
15000		1	4.8%
20000		2	9.5%
42000		1	4.8%
45000		1	4.8%
50000		1	4.8%
67000		1	4.8%
70000		1	4.8%
100000		2	9.5%
150000		1	4.8%
400000		2	9.5%
689000		1	4.8%
1700000		1	4.8%
2000000		1	4.8%
4000000		1	4.8%

Sysmiss		130	
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N5D: Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 21 Invalid: 130 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	14.3%
0		9	42.9%
7000		1	4.8%
15000		1	4.8%
24000		1	4.8%
30000		1	4.8%
60000		1	4.8%
100000		1	4.8%
110000		1	4.8%
455000		1	4.8%
1000000		1	4.8%
Sysmiss		130	

K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	147	97.4%
2	No	3	2%

K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
1	Yes	95	62.9%
2	No	51	33.8%

K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	21	13.9%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	43	28.5%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	19	12.6%
4	No	68	45%

K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 83 Invalid: 68 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
1	Private commercial banks	70	84.3%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	11	13.3%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	1	1.2%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		68	

K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 83 Invalid: 68 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	7.2%
2014		1	1.2%
2017		1	1.2%
2018		2	2.4%
2019		5	6%
2020		8	9.6%
2021		18	21.7%
2022		24	28.9%
2023		18	21.7%
Sysmiss		68	

K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 83 Invalid: 68 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 50000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	4.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	4	4.8%
10000		2	2.4%
20000		4	4.8%
25000		1	1.2%
30000		2	2.4%
40000		2	2.4%
42000		1	1.2%
50000		7	8.4%
55000		1	1.2%
70000		1	1.2%
80000		2	2.4%
85000		1	1.2%
90000		2	2.4%
100000		4	4.8%
110000		1	1.2%
150000		4	4.8%
160000		1	1.2%
200000		7	8.4%
240000		1	1.2%
250000		2	2.4%
300000		2	2.4%
400000		1	1.2%
450000		1	1.2%
500000		4	4.8%
600000		1	1.2%
800000		1	1.2%
900000		1	1.2%
1000000		5	6%
1610000		1	1.2%
1700000		1	1.2%
2000000		4	4.8%
2200000		1	1.2%
3000000		1	1.2%
4000000		1	1.2%

5000000		2	2.4%
10000000		1	1.2%
50000000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		68	

K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 83 Invalid: 68 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.4%
1	Yes	49	59%
2	No	32	38.6%
Sysmiss		68	

K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 102 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2%
1	Yes	35	71.4%
2	No	13	26.5%
Sysmiss		102	

K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 102 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2%
1	Yes	11	22.4%
2	No	37	75.5%
Sysmiss		102	

K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 102 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	48	98%
Sysmiss		102	

K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 102 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2%

1	Yes	10	20.4%
2	No	38	77.6%
Sysmiss		102	

K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 102 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2%
1	Yes	5	10.2%
2	No	43	87.8%
Sysmiss		102	

K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 102 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 15000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	18.4%
1		1	2%
350		1	2%
40000		1	2%
45000		2	4.1%
50000		1	2%
80000		1	2%
100000		2	4.1%
110000		1	2%

120000		1	2%
160000		1	2%
200000		3	6.1%
300000		1	2%
400000		1	2%
485000		1	2%
600000		2	4.1%
750000		1	2%
1000000		4	8.2%
1200000		1	2%
1500000		1	2%
2000000		4	8.2%
2500000		1	2%
3000000		1	2%
4000000		1	2%
5000000		2	4.1%
10000000		3	6.1%
15000000		1	2%
Sysmiss		102	

K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 83 Invalid: 68 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	9.6%
1		30	36.1%
2		22	26.5%
3		9	10.8%
4		4	4.8%
5		2	2.4%
6		1	1.2%
7		2	2.4%

9		2	2.4%
10		2	2.4%
12		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		68	

K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 75 Invalid: 76 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 30000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	14.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	7	9.3%
0		1	1.3%
2		1	1.3%
5000		1	1.3%
5600		1	1.3%
6000		1	1.3%
8000		1	1.3%
10000		1	1.3%
15000		3	4%
20000		2	2.7%
23500		1	1.3%
25000		1	1.3%
30000		1	1.3%
35000		1	1.3%
42117		1	1.3%
60000		2	2.7%
70000		1	1.3%
87000		1	1.3%
90000		1	1.3%
120000		1	1.3%
130000		1	1.3%
134020		1	1.3%

136000		1	1.3%
140000		1	1.3%
150000		3	4%
170000		1	1.3%
200000		2	2.7%
210000		1	1.3%
220000		1	1.3%
250000		1	1.3%
253000		1	1.3%
255000		1	1.3%
400000		1	1.3%
500000		1	1.3%
503538		1	1.3%
600000		1	1.3%
700000		1	1.3%
839645		1	1.3%
1295000		1	1.3%
1500000		1	1.3%
2500000		1	1.3%
3000000		1	1.3%
4210000		1	1.3%
5000000		1	1.3%
6500000		1	1.3%
7000000		1	1.3%
7496000		1	1.3%
10000000		2	2.7%
10682000		1	1.3%
30000000		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		76	

K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	5	3.3%
2	No	144	95.4%

K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes, a loan only	5	3.3%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	27	17.9%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	3	2%
4	No	113	74.8%

K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 113 Invalid: 38 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	85	75.2%
2	Application procedures were complex	3	2.7%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	7	6.2%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	3	2.7%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	0	0%
6	Did not think it would be approved	11	9.7%

7	Other	4	3.5%
Sysmiss		38	

K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 116 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
1	Application was approved in full	33	94.3%
2	Application was approved in part	1	2.9%
3	Application was rejected	1	2.9%
4	Application was withdrawn	0	0%
Sysmiss		116	

K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 8 Invalid: 143 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 100000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		4	50%
1		1	12.5%
10		1	12.5%
700		1	12.5%
100000		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		143	

K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 8 Invalid: 143 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	12.5%
15		1	12.5%
20		1	12.5%
30		3	37.5%
90		1	12.5%
120		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		143	

K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	51	33.8%
2	No	98	64.9%

K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		6	4%
0		12	7.9%
4		1	0.7%
7		2	1.3%
8		1	0.7%
10		7	4.6%
15		2	1.3%
20		2	1.3%
28		1	0.7%
30		4	2.6%
35		1	0.7%
50		7	4.6%
60		10	6.6%
70		8	5.3%
80		18	11.9%
90		15	9.9%
95		4	2.6%
97		1	0.7%
98		2	1.3%
99		8	5.3%
100		39	25.8%

K34: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 133 Invalid: 18 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		3	2.3%
1		86	64.7%

2		8	6%
3		30	22.6%
5		1	0.8%
6		5	3.8%
Sysmiss		18	

K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 130 Invalid: 21 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		5	3.8%
0		90	69.2%
1		20	15.4%
2		10	7.7%
3		4	3.1%
30		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		21	

K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 130 Invalid: 21 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		22	16.9%
0		67	51.5%
1		30	23.1%
2		5	3.8%

3		1	0.8%
4		2	1.5%
10		1	0.8%
15		1	0.8%
30		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		21	

K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 130 Invalid: 21 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 115500
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 115500 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		65	50%
0		23	17.7%
1		6	4.6%
2		4	3.1%
3		1	0.8%
15		1	0.8%
20		1	0.8%
30		2	1.5%
50		1	0.8%
70		1	0.8%
80		1	0.8%
110		1	0.8%
150		1	0.8%
200		2	1.5%
300		2	1.5%
500		2	1.5%
970		1	0.8%
1000		2	1.5%
1400		1	0.8%
1500		2	1.5%
1600		1	0.8%

2000		1	0.8%
3000		4	3.1%
3250		1	0.8%
8934		1	0.8%
12000		1	0.8%
115500		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		21	

K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		15	9.9%
0		10	6.6%
5		1	0.7%
7		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%
40		2	1.3%
60		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
80		2	1.3%
85		1	0.7%
90		2	1.3%
95		5	3.3%
100		109	72.2%

K39: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 126 Invalid: 25 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		3	2.4%
1		111	88.1%
2		3	2.4%
3		2	1.6%
4		2	1.6%
5		1	0.8%
6		4	3.2%
Sysmiss		25	

K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 123 Invalid: 28 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		14	11.4%
0		35	28.5%
1		63	51.2%
2		4	3.3%
3		1	0.8%
5		1	0.8%
8		1	0.8%
19		1	0.8%
80		1	0.8%
85		1	0.8%
100		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		28	

K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.3%
0	No obstacle	106	70.2%
1	Minor obstacle	17	11.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	19	12.6%
3	Major obstacle	4	2.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	2%

J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		5	3.3%
-7		4	2.6%
1		24	15.9%
2		24	15.9%
3		73	48.3%
4		21	13.9%

J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	8.6%
0	No time was spent	54	35.8%
1		8	5.3%
2		9	6%
3		3	2%
4		2	1.3%
5		13	8.6%
7		1	0.7%
8		6	4%
10		18	11.9%
11		1	0.7%
15		4	2.6%
16		1	0.7%
20		2	1.3%
24		1	0.7%
25		2	1.3%
30		4	2.6%
36		1	0.7%
48		1	0.7%
50		2	1.3%
75		1	0.7%
80		2	1.3%
90		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%

J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	62	41.1%
2	No	89	58.9%

J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 89 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.8%
1		17	27.4%
2		12	19.4%
3		18	29%
4		3	4.8%
5		2	3.2%
7		1	1.6%
8		1	1.6%
10		3	4.8%
12		1	1.6%
20		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		89	

J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 89 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	3.2%
2	No	60	96.8%
Sysmiss		89	

J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 89 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		4	6.5%
1		18	29%
2		40	64.5%
Sysmiss		89	

J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 133 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		5	27.8%
-5		1	5.6%
1		4	22.2%

2		2	11.1%
3		1	5.6%
4		3	16.7%
6		2	11.1%
Sysmiss		133	

J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		106	70.2%
3		45	29.8%

J35A: Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 76 Invalid: 75 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		16	21.1%
1		2	2.6%
2		2	2.6%
3		1	1.3%
4		1	1.3%
5		2	2.6%
8		2	2.6%
10		1	1.3%
12		1	1.3%

20		1	1.3%
24		1	1.3%
30		7	9.2%
32		1	1.3%
40		7	9.2%
50		2	2.6%
56		1	1.3%
60		3	3.9%
75		1	1.3%
96		1	1.3%
100		1	1.3%
150		3	3.9%
160		1	1.3%
200		5	6.6%
224		1	1.3%
240		2	2.6%
250		2	2.6%
300		1	1.3%
350		1	1.3%
400		2	2.6%
480		1	1.3%
834		1	1.3%
1000		1	1.3%
2000		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		75	

J35B: Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 75 Invalid: 76 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 176
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 176 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		11	14.7%
1		2	2.7%

2		3	4%
3		2	2.7%
4		2	2.7%
5		2	2.7%
6		2	2.7%
7		2	2.7%
8		5	6.7%
10		5	6.7%
16		2	2.7%
20		10	13.3%
24		5	6.7%
25		3	4%
30		2	2.7%
40		11	14.7%
48		1	1.3%
50		1	1.3%
60		1	1.3%
120		1	1.3%
172		1	1.3%
176		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		76	

J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		147	97.4%
2		1	0.7%
3		3	2%

J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	0.7%
1		135	89.4%
2		8	5.3%
3		7	4.6%

J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		2	1.3%
-6		3	2%
1		26	17.2%
2		120	79.5%

J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 26 Invalid: 125 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		2	7.7%
-5		5	19.2%
1		3	11.5%
4		8	30.8%
6		1	3.8%
7		1	3.8%
8		1	3.8%
12		2	7.7%
30		1	3.8%
60		2	7.7%
Sysmiss		125	

J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 120 Invalid: 31 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		2	1.7%
1		3	2.5%
2		6	5%
3		103	85.8%
4		6	5%
Sysmiss		31	

J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	14	9.3%
2	No	135	89.4%

J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 137 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	14.3%
2		7	50%
3		2	14.3%
4		3	21.4%
Sysmiss		137	

J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		32	21.2%
2		119	78.8%

J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 32 Invalid: 119 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		5	15.6%
1		2	6.3%
3		1	3.1%
7		2	6.3%
10		1	3.1%
14		1	3.1%
15		2	6.3%
30		9	28.1%
45		1	3.1%
60		5	15.6%
75		1	3.1%
120		2	6.3%
Sysmiss		119	

J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 145 Invalid: 6 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	7	4.8%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	133	91.7%
1		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%

Sysmiss		6	
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J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 145 Minimum: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	6	100%
Sysmiss		145	

J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	21	13.9%
2	No	128	84.8%

J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 21 Invalid: 130 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.8%
-6	Still in process	1	4.8%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	9.5%
2		2	9.5%
3		1	4.8%
4		1	4.8%
7		6	28.6%
10		2	9.5%
15		1	4.8%
30		3	14.3%
60		1	4.8%
Sysmiss		130	

J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 21 Invalid: 130 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	4.8%
2	No	19	90.5%
Sysmiss		130	

J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	16	10.6%
2	No	135	89.4%

J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 135 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	1	6.3%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	12.5%
4		1	6.3%
6		1	6.3%
7		1	6.3%
10		1	6.3%
15		3	18.8%
20		2	12.5%
30		2	12.5%
45		1	6.3%
50		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		135	

J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 16 Invalid: 135 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	6.3%
2	No	15	93.8%
Sysmiss		135	

J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	36	23.8%
1	Minor obstacle	20	13.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	53	35.1%
3	Major obstacle	34	22.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	7	4.6%

J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	113	74.8%
1	Minor obstacle	17	11.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	18	11.9%
3	Major obstacle	3	2%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	71	47%
1	Minor obstacle	50	33.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	21	13.9%
3	Major obstacle	5	3.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	2	1.3%

J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	54	35.8%
1	Minor obstacle	39	25.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	24	15.9%
3	Major obstacle	26	17.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	8	5.3%

J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	78	51.7%
1	Minor obstacle	31	20.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	21	13.9%
3	Major obstacle	14	9.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	7	4.6%

H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.3%
0	No obstacle	86	57%
1	Minor obstacle	25	16.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	21	13.9%
3	Major obstacle	13	8.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	2%

I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	80	53%
1	Minor obstacle	38	25.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	13	8.6%
3	Major obstacle	16	10.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	2%

J30_TAXRATE_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		23	15.2%
2		17	11.3%
3		22	14.6%
4		23	15.2%
5		25	16.6%
6		30	19.9%
7		11	7.3%

J30_TAXADMIN_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		18	11.9%
2		15	9.9%
3		32	21.2%
4		17	11.3%
5		25	16.6%
6		14	9.3%
7		30	19.9%

J30_PERMIT_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		18	11.9%
2		32	21.2%
3		22	14.6%
4		17	11.3%
5		19	12.6%
6		26	17.2%
7		17	11.3%

J30_INSTABILITY_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		15	9.9%
2		20	13.2%
3		24	15.9%
4		27	17.9%
5		17	11.3%
6		24	15.9%
7		24	15.9%

J30_CORRUPTION_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		25	16.6%
2		21	13.9%
3		19	12.6%
4		24	15.9%
5		16	10.6%
6		25	16.6%
7		21	13.9%

J30_COURTS_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		21	13.9%
2		22	14.6%
3		16	10.6%
4		21	13.9%
5		28	18.5%
6		10	6.6%
7		33	21.9%

J30_CRIME_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		31	20.5%
2		24	15.9%
3		16	10.6%
4		22	14.6%
5		21	13.9%
6		22	14.6%
7		15	9.9%

L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1634

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1634 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		3	2%
2		4	2.6%
3		4	2.6%
4		4	2.6%
5		6	4%
6		10	6.6%
7		9	6%
8		9	6%
9		2	1.3%
10		10	6.6%
11		1	0.7%
12		4	2.6%
13		4	2.6%
14		1	0.7%
15		4	2.6%

20		1	0.7%
21		2	1.3%
22		3	2%
23		3	2%
24		1	0.7%
26		1	0.7%
27		4	2.6%
30		3	2%
32		1	0.7%
33		1	0.7%
34		2	1.3%
35		1	0.7%
40		1	0.7%
42		2	1.3%
44		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
49		2	1.3%
50		1	0.7%
51		2	1.3%
54		1	0.7%
55		1	0.7%
56		1	0.7%
58		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
67		1	0.7%
69		1	0.7%
73		1	0.7%
74		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
92		1	0.7%
93		1	0.7%
100		3	2%
120		2	1.3%
128		1	0.7%
131		1	0.7%
133		1	0.7%
140		1	0.7%
150		4	2.6%

160		1	0.7%
173		1	0.7%
181		1	0.7%
184		2	1.3%
189		1	0.7%
190		1	0.7%
230		1	0.7%
274		1	0.7%
275		1	0.7%
281		1	0.7%
341		1	0.7%
361		1	0.7%
430		1	0.7%
524		1	0.7%
935		1	0.7%
1634		1	0.7%

L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1566
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1566 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
1		1	0.7%
2		3	2%
3		2	1.3%
4		7	4.6%
5		15	9.9%
6		9	6%
7		5	3.3%
8		11	7.3%
9		6	4%

10		8	5.3%
12		2	1.3%
13		2	1.3%
15		2	1.3%
16		1	0.7%
17		1	0.7%
18		3	2%
19		2	1.3%
20		1	0.7%
21		1	0.7%
23		5	3.3%
24		2	1.3%
25		2	1.3%
27		1	0.7%
30		1	0.7%
32		3	2%
36		1	0.7%
40		2	1.3%
42		1	0.7%
43		1	0.7%
45		2	1.3%
46		1	0.7%
48		1	0.7%
50		2	1.3%
53		1	0.7%
55		1	0.7%
56		2	1.3%
58		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
65		1	0.7%
69		1	0.7%
70		2	1.3%
74		1	0.7%
80		2	1.3%
93		1	0.7%
100		4	2.6%
112		1	0.7%
114		1	0.7%
128		1	0.7%

130		3	2%
136		1	0.7%
147		1	0.7%
150		1	0.7%
154		1	0.7%
160		1	0.7%
165		1	0.7%
170		1	0.7%
182		1	0.7%
195		1	0.7%
197		1	0.7%
200		1	0.7%
216		1	0.7%
242		1	0.7%
260		1	0.7%
312		1	0.7%
390		1	0.7%
459		1	0.7%
935		1	0.7%
1566		1	0.7%

L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 305
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 305 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.9%
0		1	1.4%
1		3	4.3%
2		1	1.4%
4		9	13%
5		1	1.4%
6		2	2.9%

7		6	8.7%
8		2	2.9%
10		3	4.3%
12		2	2.9%
13		2	2.9%
16		1	1.4%
18		1	1.4%
19		1	1.4%
20		2	2.9%
22		2	2.9%
23		1	1.4%
24		2	2.9%
25		1	1.4%
27		3	4.3%
30		1	1.4%
32		2	2.9%
40		3	4.3%
45		1	1.4%
50		1	1.4%
60		1	1.4%
70		1	1.4%
72		1	1.4%
80		4	5.8%
81		1	1.4%
110		1	1.4%
112		1	1.4%
123		1	1.4%
130		1	1.4%
305		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		82	

L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 56
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 56 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.9%
0		6	8.7%
1		8	11.6%
2		10	14.5%
3		9	13%
4		3	4.3%
5		2	2.9%
6		1	1.4%
7		1	1.4%
8		1	1.4%
9		2	2.9%
10		3	4.3%
11		1	1.4%
15		1	1.4%
16		1	1.4%
17		1	1.4%
19		2	2.9%
20		5	7.2%
22		1	1.4%
23		1	1.4%
24		1	1.4%
30		1	1.4%
33		1	1.4%
40		3	4.3%
43		1	1.4%
56		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		82	

L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 330

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 330 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	4%
0		20	13.2%
1		21	13.9%
2		21	13.9%
3		8	5.3%
4		10	6.6%
5		6	4%
6		6	4%
7		4	2.6%
8		1	0.7%
9		2	1.3%
10		9	6%
12		1	0.7%
15		4	2.6%
20		4	2.6%
23		2	1.3%
24		1	0.7%
27		2	1.3%
29		1	0.7%
30		5	3.3%
31		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
40		3	2%
44		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%
51		1	0.7%
60		2	1.3%
65		2	1.3%
71		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
103		1	0.7%
141		1	0.7%
330		1	0.7%

L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1434

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1434 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	5.3%
0		10	6.6%
1		6	4%
2		12	7.9%
3		17	11.3%
4		8	5.3%
5		7	4.6%
6		7	4.6%
7		13	8.6%
8		6	4%
9		2	1.3%
10		2	1.3%
11		1	0.7%
12		2	1.3%
14		2	1.3%
15		1	0.7%
18		2	1.3%
19		1	0.7%
20		4	2.6%
25		5	3.3%
30		4	2.6%
34		2	1.3%
37		1	0.7%
43		1	0.7%
46		1	0.7%
49		1	0.7%
58		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
62		1	0.7%
63		1	0.7%

68		1	0.7%
70		3	2%
75		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
95		1	0.7%
100		2	1.3%
107		1	0.7%
110		1	0.7%
124		1	0.7%
142		1	0.7%
154		1	0.7%
175		1	0.7%
184		1	0.7%
200		1	0.7%
225		1	0.7%
245		1	0.7%
246		1	0.7%
1434		1	0.7%

L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 219

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 219 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	4.6%
0		80	53%
1		15	9.9%
2		6	4%
3		5	3.3%
4		4	2.6%
5		6	4%
6		1	0.7%
8		1	0.7%

9		2	1.3%
10		4	2.6%
13		1	0.7%
15		2	1.3%
20		2	1.3%
21		1	0.7%
22		1	0.7%
29		1	0.7%
30		2	1.3%
40		5	3.3%
54		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%
150		1	0.7%
219		1	0.7%

L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 172

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 172 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.3%
0		21	30.4%
1		4	5.8%
2		7	10.1%
3		3	4.3%
4		4	5.8%
5		4	5.8%
7		1	1.4%
10		5	7.2%
13		1	1.4%
18		1	1.4%
20		1	1.4%

22		1	1.4%
24		1	1.4%
28		3	4.3%
30		1	1.4%
35		1	1.4%
37		1	1.4%
40		1	1.4%
50		1	1.4%
58		2	2.9%
70		1	1.4%
172		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		82	

L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.3%
0		15	21.7%
1		13	18.8%
2		7	10.1%
3		5	7.2%
4		5	7.2%
7		3	4.3%
8		1	1.4%
9		1	1.4%
10		4	5.8%
12		1	1.4%
13		1	1.4%
15		1	1.4%
17		1	1.4%
20		1	1.4%

23		1	1.4%
25		1	1.4%
30		1	1.4%
40		4	5.8%
Sysmiss		82	

L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 82 Invalid: 69 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1250

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 1250 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		11	13.4%
1		5	6.1%
2		7	8.5%
3		4	4.9%
4		7	8.5%
5		4	4.9%
6		6	7.3%
8		6	7.3%
10		2	2.4%
11		3	3.7%
12		1	1.2%
15		3	3.7%
17		1	1.2%
20		1	1.2%
23		1	1.2%
24		2	2.4%
25		1	1.2%
40		1	1.2%
41		1	1.2%
45		1	1.2%
46		1	1.2%

52		1	1.2%
60		1	1.2%
80		1	1.2%
102		1	1.2%
110		1	1.2%
120		1	1.2%
147		1	1.2%
170		1	1.2%
200		2	2.4%
400		1	1.2%
674		1	1.2%
1250		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		69	

L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 102 Invalid: 49 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.9%
20		1	1%
25		1	1%
45		1	1%
50		2	2%
60		1	1%
70		2	2%
75		2	2%
80		2	2%
95		3	2.9%
99		1	1%
100		82	80.4%
Sysmiss		49	

L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 49 Invalid: 102 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 585

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 585 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	6.1%
2		2	4.1%
3		1	2%
4		3	6.1%
5		5	10.2%
6		2	4.1%
7		3	6.1%
8		3	6.1%
9		4	8.2%
10		1	2%
12		1	2%
16		1	2%
19		1	2%
20		2	4.1%
23		1	2%
31		1	2%
33		1	2%
52		1	2%
58		1	2%
70		1	2%
80		1	2%
110		1	2%
125		1	2%
141		1	2%
148		1	2%
150		1	2%
160		1	2%
171		1	2%
190		1	2%
305		1	2%

585		1	2%
Sysmiss		102	

L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	45	29.8%
2	No	106	70.2%

L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 128 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	13%
0	No employees trained	1	4.3%
25		1	4.3%
30		1	4.3%
50		1	4.3%
80		1	4.3%
90		1	4.3%
100		14	60.9%
Sysmiss		128	

L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 148 Minimum: 16 Maximum: 70
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 16 - 70 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
16		1	33.3%
40		1	33.3%
70		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		148	

L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 128 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	13%
0	No employees trained	9	39.1%
20		1	4.3%
30		1	4.3%
50		1	4.3%
100		8	34.8%
Sysmiss		128	

L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 148 Minimum: 10 Maximum: 37
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 10 - 37 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
10		2	66.7%
37		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		148	

L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 37 Invalid: 114 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	5.4%
0	No female employees trained	4	10.8%
10		1	2.7%
20		2	5.4%
30		1	2.7%
40		1	2.7%
80		1	2.7%
90		1	2.7%
100		24	64.9%
Sysmiss		114	

L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 8 Invalid: 143 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 674
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 674 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	2	25%
3		1	12.5%
4		1	12.5%
15		1	12.5%
35		1	12.5%
53		1	12.5%
674		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		143	

L31: In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 288
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 288 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		2	1.3%
0		106	70.2%
1		2	1.3%
2		12	7.9%
3		6	4%
4		5	3.3%
5		6	4%
6		1	0.7%
8		2	1.3%
10		3	2%
11		1	0.7%

12		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%
21		1	0.7%
25		1	0.7%
288		1	0.7%

L32: In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 43 Invalid: 108 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 288
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 288 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	2.3%
0		7	16.3%
1		2	4.7%
2		13	30.2%
3		4	9.3%
4		2	4.7%
5		2	4.7%
6		1	2.3%
7		2	4.7%
8		3	7%
10		1	2.3%
11		1	2.3%
21		1	2.3%
25		1	2.3%
27		1	2.3%
288		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		108	

L33: Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 137 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	7.1%
2		1	7.1%
3		9	64.3%
4		2	14.3%
6		1	7.1%
Sysmiss		137	

L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		22	14.6%
2		129	85.4%

L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 129 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 40 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		7	31.8%

2		5	22.7%
4		2	9.1%
8		1	4.5%
12		1	4.5%
15		2	9.1%
24		1	4.5%
30		2	9.1%
40		1	4.5%
Sysmiss		129	

L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 129 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 48
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 48 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		9	40.9%
0		1	4.5%
3		1	4.5%
4		4	18.2%
8		1	4.5%
12		2	9.1%
24		3	13.6%
48		1	4.5%
Sysmiss		129	

L1A: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Man Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 188
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 188 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		124	82.1%
1		4	2.6%
2		4	2.6%
3		3	2%
4		2	1.3%
5		1	0.7%
7		2	1.3%
8		1	0.7%
10		1	0.7%
11		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%
21		1	0.7%
23		2	1.3%
32		1	0.7%
75		1	0.7%
188		1	0.7%

L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 300
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 300 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	110	72.8%
1		1	0.7%
2		8	5.3%
3		6	4%
4		4	2.6%

5		2	1.3%
6		2	1.3%
8		1	0.7%
10		5	3.3%
12		1	0.7%
15		2	1.3%
20		1	0.7%
44		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
130		1	0.7%
152		1	0.7%
188		1	0.7%
251		1	0.7%
300		1	0.7%

L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 41 Invalid: 110 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 270
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 270 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.9%
0		14	34.1%
2		8	19.5%
3		4	9.8%
4		2	4.9%
5		2	4.9%
6		1	2.4%
8		1	2.4%
10		2	4.9%
15		2	4.9%
67		1	2.4%
94		1	2.4%

270		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		110	

L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 41 Invalid: 110 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.9%
1	One month or less	1	2.4%
2		3	7.3%
3		9	22%
4		8	19.5%
5		1	2.4%
6		6	14.6%
7		7	17.1%
9		1	2.4%
12		3	7.3%
Sysmiss		110	

L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	0.7%
1		15	9.9%
2		135	89.4%

L38: Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 15 Invalid: 136 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	6.7%
-7		3	20%
1		2	13.3%
2		2	13.3%
3		2	13.3%
6		1	6.7%
12		3	20%
15		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		136	

L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 12 Invalid: 139 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 30000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		3	25%
0		3	25%
3000		2	16.7%
5000		1	8.3%
10000		2	16.7%
30000		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		139	

L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		51	33.8%
2		100	66.2%

L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 51 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	2%
-5		3	5.9%
1		41	80.4%
2		6	11.8%
Sysmiss		100	

L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	116	76.8%
1	Minor obstacle	22	14.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	11	7.3%
3	Major obstacle	2	1.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	43	28.5%
1	Minor obstacle	47	31.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	31	20.5%
3	Major obstacle	20	13.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	10	6.6%

M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	5.3%
-7	Does not apply	9	6%
1	Access to finance	2	1.3%
2	Access to land	1	0.7%
3	Business licensing and permits	1	0.7%
4	Corruption	5	3.3%
5	Courts	3	2%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	2	1.3%
7	Customs and trade regulations	0	0%
8	Electricity	11	7.3%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	29	19.2%
10	Labor regulations	3	2%
11	Political instability	11	7.3%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	10	6.6%
13	Tax administration	2	1.3%
14	Tax rates	53	35.1%
15	Transport	1	0.7%

M1A_FINANCE_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		9	6%
2		8	5.3%
3		11	7.3%
4		13	8.6%
5		5	3.3%
6		14	9.3%

7		9	6%
8		8	5.3%
9		10	6.6%
10		5	3.3%
11		16	10.6%
12		8	5.3%
13		17	11.3%
14		11	7.3%
15		7	4.6%

M1A_LAND_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		8	5.3%
2		9	6%
3		6	4%
4		6	4%
5		11	7.3%
6		5	3.3%
7		17	11.3%
8		11	7.3%
9		8	5.3%
10		10	6.6%
11		12	7.9%
12		14	9.3%
13		13	8.6%
14		15	9.9%
15		6	4%

M1A_PERMIT_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		16	10.6%
2		15	9.9%
3		11	7.3%
4		10	6.6%
5		3	2%
6		6	4%
7		8	5.3%
8		3	2%
9		14	9.3%
10		3	2%
11		17	11.3%
12		12	7.9%
13		13	8.6%
14		10	6.6%
15		10	6.6%

M1A_CORRUPTION_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		15	9.9%
2		9	6%
3		6	4%

4		6	4%
5		7	4.6%
6		6	4%
7		7	4.6%
8		11	7.3%
9		8	5.3%
10		11	7.3%
11		10	6.6%
12		12	7.9%
13		12	7.9%
14		14	9.3%
15		17	11.3%

M1A_COURTS_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		8	5.3%
2		9	6%
3		7	4.6%
4		10	6.6%
5		9	6%
6		6	4%
7		7	4.6%
8		6	4%
9		10	6.6%
10		14	9.3%
11		12	7.9%
12		20	13.2%
13		8	5.3%
14		17	11.3%
15		8	5.3%

M1A_CRIME_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		16	10.6%
2		6	4%
3		6	4%
4		12	7.9%
5		11	7.3%
6		8	5.3%
7		8	5.3%
8		12	7.9%
9		7	4.6%
10		6	4%
11		10	6.6%
12		17	11.3%
13		9	6%
14		12	7.9%
15		11	7.3%

M1A_TRADE_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	2.6%

2		10	6.6%
3		6	4%
4		8	5.3%
5		6	4%
6		6	4%
7		13	8.6%
8		9	6%
9		4	2.6%
10		8	5.3%
11		30	19.9%
12		17	11.3%
13		12	7.9%
14		8	5.3%
15		10	6.6%

M1A_ELECTRICITY_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		6	4%
2		11	7.3%
3		10	6.6%
4		5	3.3%
5		9	6%
6		15	9.9%
7		10	6.6%
8		10	6.6%
9		13	8.6%
10		7	4.6%
11		14	9.3%
12		11	7.3%
13		15	9.9%

14		9	6%
15		6	4%

M1A_WORKFORCE_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	2%
2		13	8.6%
3		9	6%
4		3	2%
5		10	6.6%
6		13	8.6%
7		8	5.3%
8		10	6.6%
9		4	2.6%
10		11	7.3%
11		18	11.9%
12		15	9.9%
13		13	8.6%
14		8	5.3%
15		13	8.6%

M1A_LABOR_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	3.3%
2		5	3.3%
3		7	4.6%
4		7	4.6%
5		13	8.6%
6		10	6.6%
7		8	5.3%
8		8	5.3%
9		18	11.9%
10		10	6.6%
11		12	7.9%
12		13	8.6%
13		13	8.6%
14		12	7.9%
15		10	6.6%

M1A_INSTABILITY_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		13	8.6%
2		11	7.3%
3		7	4.6%
4		19	12.6%
5		11	7.3%
6		12	7.9%
7		7	4.6%
8		15	9.9%
9		6	4%
10		11	7.3%
12		12	7.9%

13		11	7.3%
14		7	4.6%
15		9	6%

M1A_INFORMAL_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		7	4.6%
2		12	7.9%
3		9	6%
4		13	8.6%
5		11	7.3%
6		10	6.6%
7		10	6.6%
8		11	7.3%
9		12	7.9%
10		11	7.3%
13		15	9.9%
14		15	9.9%
15		15	9.9%

M1A_TAXADMIN_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1		12	7.9%
2		5	3.3%
3		27	17.9%
4		11	7.3%
5		15	9.9%
6		10	6.6%
7		7	4.6%
8		12	7.9%
9		11	7.3%
10		14	9.3%
14		13	8.6%
15		14	9.3%

M1A_TAXRATE_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		14	9.3%
2		13	8.6%
3		7	4.6%
4		14	9.3%
5		17	11.3%
6		13	8.6%
7		21	13.9%
8		7	4.6%
9		16	10.6%
10		14	9.3%
15		15	9.9%

M1A_TRANSPORT_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		15	9.9%
2		15	9.9%
3		22	14.6%
4		14	9.3%
5		13	8.6%
6		17	11.3%
7		11	7.3%
8		18	11.9%
9		10	6.6%
10		16	10.6%

N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 6000 Maximum: 9500000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 6000 - 9500000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6440000
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 6440000 Format: Numeric

N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 120 Maximum: 2500000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 120 - 2500000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
120		1	0.7%
300		1	0.7%
360		1	0.7%
600		5	3.3%
874		1	0.7%
960		1	0.7%
1000		3	2%
1080		2	1.3%
1200		4	2.6%
1300		1	0.7%
1350		1	0.7%
1400		1	0.7%
1440		1	0.7%
1500		7	4.6%
1560		1	0.7%
1680		1	0.7%
1700		1	0.7%
1800		3	2%
2000		3	2%
2400		4	2.6%
3000		4	2.6%
3200		1	0.7%
3282		1	0.7%
3500		1	0.7%
3600		2	1.3%
3840		1	0.7%
4000		1	0.7%
4200		2	1.3%
4800		1	0.7%

5000		3	2%
5229		1	0.7%
6000		2	1.3%
6240		1	0.7%
6500		1	0.7%
7000		1	0.7%
7200		1	0.7%
7258		1	0.7%
8000		3	2%
8400		2	1.3%
8683		1	0.7%
8800		1	0.7%
9252		1	0.7%
9600		3	2%
9712		1	0.7%
10000		3	2%
10800		1	0.7%
11500		1	0.7%
12000		5	3.3%
12200		2	1.3%
12500		1	0.7%
13000		1	0.7%
15000		2	1.3%
15600		1	0.7%
16162		1	0.7%
18000		1	0.7%
20000		2	1.3%
22000		2	1.3%
23109		1	0.7%
24000		2	1.3%
25000		2	1.3%
27000		2	1.3%
27500		1	0.7%
30000		5	3.3%
36000		1	0.7%
38210		1	0.7%
48000		1	0.7%
57000		1	0.7%
60000		1	0.7%

71409		1	0.7%
71612		1	0.7%
72000		1	0.7%
75520		1	0.7%
80000		1	0.7%
90000		1	0.7%
92000		1	0.7%
96000		1	0.7%
100000		1	0.7%
101160		1	0.7%
110000		2	1.3%
120000		2	1.3%
130000		1	0.7%
148000		1	0.7%
150000		1	0.7%
160000		1	0.7%
161259		1	0.7%
240000		2	1.3%
300000		1	0.7%
456000		1	0.7%
500000		2	1.3%
513920		1	0.7%
840000		1	0.7%
960000		1	0.7%
1500000		1	0.7%
2500000		1	0.7%

N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 360000
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 360000 Format: Numeric

N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120000

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 120000 Format: Numeric

N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

OverviewValid: 69 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80000000
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 80000000 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	11.6%
4443		1	1.4%
5000		1	1.4%
8000		1	1.4%
12000		1	1.4%
22635		1	1.4%
40000		2	2.9%
70000		1	1.4%
75000		1	1.4%
80000		2	2.9%
90000		1	1.4%
100000		1	1.4%
116000		1	1.4%
135770		1	1.4%
150000		1	1.4%
166000		1	1.4%
170000		1	1.4%
172548		1	1.4%
200000		2	2.9%
241000		1	1.4%
250000		1	1.4%
320000		1	1.4%
326097		1	1.4%
350000		1	1.4%
369255		1	1.4%
385424		1	1.4%
391000		1	1.4%

450000		1	1.4%
484000		1	1.4%
500000		2	2.9%
560250		1	1.4%
587845		1	1.4%
600000		1	1.4%
750000		1	1.4%
800000		1	1.4%
810000		1	1.4%
1000000		1	1.4%
1014432		1	1.4%
1300000		1	1.4%
1542651		1	1.4%
1900000		1	1.4%
1945456		1	1.4%
2000000		2	2.9%
2220000		1	1.4%
2340000		1	1.4%
2440000		1	1.4%
2500000		1	1.4%
2592069		1	1.4%
2592091		1	1.4%
3000000		1	1.4%
3500000		1	1.4%
4000000		1	1.4%
4500000		1	1.4%
6000000		1	1.4%
16000000		1	1.4%
51733000		1	1.4%
80000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		82	

N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 127 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6800000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 6800000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	12.5%
8147		1	4.2%
15000		1	4.2%
20000		1	4.2%
23342		1	4.2%
25000		2	8.3%
60000		1	4.2%
100000		1	4.2%
150000		1	4.2%
300000		1	4.2%
307557		1	4.2%
350000		1	4.2%
400000		1	4.2%
406350		1	4.2%
500000		1	4.2%
882453		1	4.2%
1130000		1	4.2%
1800000		1	4.2%
3446998		1	4.2%
4500000		1	4.2%
6800000		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		127	

N2A1: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30455956
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 30455956 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	7.2%

7000		1	1.4%
7200		1	1.4%
12000		1	1.4%
15000		1	1.4%
16620		1	1.4%
18000		1	1.4%
25000		1	1.4%
27000		1	1.4%
32000		1	1.4%
33000		1	1.4%
36000		1	1.4%
46956		1	1.4%
48000		1	1.4%
50000		1	1.4%
50400		1	1.4%
50582		1	1.4%
51000		1	1.4%
52500		1	1.4%
54000		1	1.4%
64800		1	1.4%
70000		1	1.4%
72000		2	2.9%
81000		1	1.4%
110000		1	1.4%
115000		1	1.4%
116000		1	1.4%
144000		1	1.4%
150000		2	2.9%
151200		1	1.4%
155000		1	1.4%
160000		1	1.4%
170000		1	1.4%
180000		1	1.4%
211000		1	1.4%
233349		1	1.4%
288000		1	1.4%
294000		1	1.4%
298750		1	1.4%
350000		1	1.4%

378000		1	1.4%
400000		1	1.4%
420000		1	1.4%
462000		1	1.4%
479304		1	1.4%
480000		1	1.4%
496573		1	1.4%
554400		1	1.4%
680000		1	1.4%
700000		1	1.4%
720000		1	1.4%
800000		1	1.4%
950000		1	1.4%
1000000		1	1.4%
1200000		1	1.4%
1248240		1	1.4%
1250000		1	1.4%
1300000		1	1.4%
1400000		1	1.4%
2400000		2	2.9%
3282458		1	1.4%
30455956		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		82	

N2E1: Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 60000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	11.6%
1500		1	1.4%
2127		1	1.4%
15000		1	1.4%

17000		1	1.4%
21400		1	1.4%
23000		1	1.4%
25000		1	1.4%
35000		1	1.4%
38000		1	1.4%
55000		1	1.4%
60665		1	1.4%
67000		1	1.4%
70000		2	2.9%
75000		1	1.4%
93000		1	1.4%
95000		2	2.9%
100000		1	1.4%
108000		1	1.4%
130000		1	1.4%
157194		1	1.4%
160000		1	1.4%
212731		1	1.4%
220000		1	1.4%
250000		1	1.4%
300000		2	2.9%
380000		2	2.9%
430000		1	1.4%
437300		1	1.4%
473000		1	1.4%
500000		1	1.4%
587845		1	1.4%
723000		1	1.4%
800000		1	1.4%
900000		1	1.4%
955948		1	1.4%
990100		1	1.4%
1000000		1	1.4%
1100000		1	1.4%
1200000		1	1.4%
1297290		1	1.4%
1420000		1	1.4%
1500000		2	2.9%

1540597		1	1.4%
1720000		1	1.4%
1833267		1	1.4%
1980000		1	1.4%
2250000		1	1.4%
3000000		1	1.4%
3400000		1	1.4%
3500000		1	1.4%
4500000		1	1.4%
4600000		1	1.4%
6900000		1	1.4%
12700000		1	1.4%
39401000		1	1.4%
60000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		82	

N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 82 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 50000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	28	40.6%
15000		1	1.4%
20000		1	1.4%
25000		1	1.4%
30000		1	1.4%
65000		1	1.4%
100000		1	1.4%
140000		1	1.4%
150000		2	2.9%
180000		1	1.4%
200000		1	1.4%
270000		1	1.4%

300000		1	1.4%
400000		3	4.3%
500000		5	7.2%
1000000		3	4.3%
1200000		1	1.4%
1500000		3	4.3%
1656000		1	1.4%
2500000		1	1.4%
2800000		1	1.4%
5000000		5	7.2%
15000000		2	2.9%
30000000		1	1.4%
32000000		1	1.4%
50000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		82	

N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		30	19.9%
-8		4	2.6%
0		9	6%
1		1	0.7%
2		2	1.3%
3		1	0.7%
5		1	0.7%
7		2	1.3%
9		39	25.8%
10		3	2%
11		2	1.3%
12		23	15.2%

13		1	0.7%
15		25	16.6%
18		1	0.7%
20		3	2%
21		1	0.7%
23		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%

N12: Effective consumption tax rate

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		40	26.5%
-8		6	4%
0		8	5.3%
3		1	0.7%
7		6	4%
9		1	0.7%
10		2	1.3%
12		1	0.7%
14		1	0.7%
15		9	6%
17		3	2%
18		2	1.3%
21		67	44.4%
22		1	0.7%
23		2	1.3%
40		1	0.7%

A15D: Day**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	1.3%
2		1	0.7%
3		7	4.6%
4		3	2%
5		7	4.6%
6		8	5.3%
7		6	4%
8		5	3.3%
9		3	2%
10		7	4.6%
11		5	3.3%
12		7	4.6%
13		5	3.3%
14		6	4%
15		5	3.3%
16		7	4.6%
17		1	0.7%
18		8	5.3%
19		8	5.3%
20		5	3.3%
21		7	4.6%
22		3	2%
23		1	0.7%
24		3	2%
25		4	2.6%
26		7	4.6%
27		7	4.6%
28		6	4%
29		2	1.3%
30		5	3.3%

A15M: Month**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 4 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
4		5	3.3%
5		27	17.9%
6		53	35.1%
7		64	42.4%
8		2	1.3%

A15Y: Year**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		151	100%

A15H: Hour**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 9 Maximum: 23
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 9 - 23 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
9		4	2.6%
10		20	13.2%
11		27	17.9%
12		22	14.6%
13		19	12.6%
14		16	10.6%
15		15	9.9%
16		16	10.6%
17		5	3.3%
18		2	1.3%
19		1	0.7%
20		1	0.7%
21		1	0.7%
23		2	1.3%

A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	127	84.1%
2	Somewhat truthful	24	15.9%
3	Not truthful	0	0%

A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	44	29.1%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	33	21.9%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	11	7.3%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	63	41.7%

A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	141	93.4%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	3	2%
3	Several visits	7	4.6%

A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours**Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 10 Invalid: 141 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1		7	70%
2		3	30%
Sysmiss		141	

A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 141 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 45
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 45 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		2	20%
10		1	10%
15		2	20%
20		1	10%
30		1	10%
31		1	10%
40		1	10%
45		1	10%
Sysmiss		141	

A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		33	21.9%
2		4	2.6%
3		68	45%
4		1	0.7%

5		45	29.8%
---	--	----	-------

A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	32	21.2%
2	No	119	78.8%

A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	16	10.6%
2	No	135	89.4%

A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 151 Maximum: *
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

2	City with population over 1 million
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million
4	50.000 to 250.000
5	Less than 50.000
Sysmiss	

D1A2_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 9522
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1010 - 9522 Format: Numeric

D1A2: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 3.1) Code

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1511 Maximum: 7412
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1511 - 7412 Format: Numeric

A4B: suggested_d1a2

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 15 Maximum: 74
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 15 - 74 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	0	0%
2	Services	0	0%
15		22	14.6%
18		2	1.3%
19		6	4%
20		14	9.3%
21		3	2%
22		1	0.7%
24		2	1.3%

26		7	4.6%
27		1	0.7%
28		3	2%
29		2	1.3%
33		1	0.7%
35		5	3.3%
45		11	7.3%
50		5	3.3%
51		16	10.6%
52		24	15.9%
55		14	9.3%
60		4	2.6%
61		2	1.3%
64		1	0.7%
72		2	1.3%
74		3	2%

STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratification region code

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	North Region	40	26.5%
2	Central Region	65	43%
3	Coastal Region	46	30.5%

STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratification size code

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	79	52.3%
2	Medium (20-99)	47	31.1%
3	Large (100 or more)	25	16.6%

STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratification sector code

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	71	47%
2	Services	80	53%

STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panel code

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	64	42.4%
1	Panel	87	57.6%

WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 101.111480712891
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 1 - 101.111480712891 Format: Numeric

WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 146.420272827148
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 1 - 146.420272827148 Format: Numeric

WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 160.710922241211
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 1 - 160.710922241211 Format: Numeric

STRATA: see notes

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		6	4%
2		5	3.3%
3		5	3.3%
4		3	2%
5		7	4.6%
6		6	4%
7		2	1.3%
8		2	1.3%
9		2	1.3%
10		2	1.3%
11		4	2.6%
12		10	6.6%

13		11	7.3%
14		10	6.6%
15		3	2%
16		6	4%
17		5	3.3%
18		4	2.6%
19		2	1.3%
20		3	2%
21		7	4.6%
22		3	2%
23		6	4%
24		8	5.3%
25		8	5.3%
26		4	2.6%
27		3	2%
28		2	1.3%
29		3	2%
30		1	0.7%
31		8	5.3%

D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Montenegro-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

study_resources

questionnaires

Montenegro World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire

title Montenegro World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire
authors The World Bank Group
country Montenegro
language English
filename Montenegro_Questionnaire.pdf

technical_documents

The Montenegro 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report

title The Montenegro 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report
authors The World Bank Group
country Montenegro
language English
filename Montenegro_2023_ES_Implementation_Report.pdf

Montenegro 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report Tables

title Montenegro 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report Tables
authors The World Bank Group
country Montenegro
language English
filename Montenegro_2023_ES_Implementation_Report_Tables.xlsx
