

# World Bank Enterprise Survey 2009-2023

**World Bank Group (WBG)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

NPL\_2009-2013-2023\_WBES\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2009-2023

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2009-2023

### COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Nepal	NPL

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

### ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

## Scope

### NOTES

The 2009, 2013, and 2023 Nepal World Bank Enterprise Survey (panel) covered the following topics:

- General information of a firm/ establishment
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes (2023)
- Management practices (2023)
- Degree of competition
- Innovation (2013 and 2023 ES)
- Capacity (2013 and 2023 ES)

- Land and permits
- Crime (2009 and 2013 ES)
- Green economy (2023)
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

### UNIVERSE

The universe of inference includes all formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note ([https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf)). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination).

### RESPONSE RATE

The response rate for the 2009 Enterprise survey was 95%.

The response rate for the 2013 Enterprise survey was 97%.

The response rate for the 2023 Enterprise survey was 88.2%.

## Data collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2009-03-08	2009-06-15	ES 2009
2013-02-04	2013-06-14	ES 2013
2023-05	2023-08	ES 2023

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

- The interviews for the Greece 2023 WBES were conducted between September 2018 and April 2019.
- The interviews for the Greece 2023 WBES were conducted between May 2023 and December 2023.

## questionnaires

### QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

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### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

The World Bank Group. Nepal - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2009-2023, Ref. NPL\_2009-2013-2023\_WBES\_v01\_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

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## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_NPL\_2009-2013-2023\_WBES\_v01\_M\_WB

## PRODUCERS

<b>Name</b>	<b>Abbreviation</b>	<b>Affiliation</b>	<b>Role</b>
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

## DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-01-20

## DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (January 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>Nepal_2009_2013_2023.dta</b> Nepal 2009, 2013, and 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey panel data	1432	587



**Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**

Nepal 2009, 2013, and 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey panel data

Cases: 1432

variables: 587

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	panelid	ID that is the same across the waves for panel firms	
V4	year	Year of survey	
V5	panel	Panel: Firm interviewed in these years	
V6	eligibility2023	Eligibility of 2013 firm in 2023	
V7	status2023	Status of 2013 firm in 2023	
V8	eligibility2013	Eligibility of 2009 firm in 2013	
V9	status2013	Status of 2009 firm in 2013	
V10	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V11	_2013_2023_a6a	Sampling Size	
V12	a2	Sampling Region	
V13	_2023_a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V14	_2023_competition_select	Random selection for market competition question	
V15	_2023_tax_select	Random selection for market tax compliance question	
V16	_2023_vat_applicable	VAT is applicable in economy	
V17	_2023_a4b_v4	Industry Screener Sector	
V18	a0	Questionnaire	
V19	_2013_2023_a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V20	a6b	Screener Size, Categorical	
V21	_2023_a6c	Screener Size	
V22	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V23	_2013_2023_a1a	Language of The Interview	
V24	a14d	Day	
V25	a14m	Month	
V26	a14y	Year	
V27	a14h	Hour	
V28	a14min	Minutes	
V29	_2023_ic1	Informed Consent	
V30	_2023_a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V31	_2023_a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V32	_2023_a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V33	a1	Country Code	
V34	a12	Interviewer Number	
V35	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V36	_2023_a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V37	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	_2023_a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V39	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V40	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V41	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V42	_2023_b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V43	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V44	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V45	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V46	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V47	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V48	_2013_2023_b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V49	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V50	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V51	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V52	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V53	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V54	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V55	_2023_b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V56	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V57	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V58	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V59	_2023_c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V60	_2023_c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V61	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V62	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V63	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V64	_2023_c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V65	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V66	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V67	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V68	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V69	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V70	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V71	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V72	_2023_c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V73	_2023_c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V74	_2023_c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V75	_2023_c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V76	_2023_c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V77	_2023_c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V78	_2023_c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V79	_2023_c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V80	_2023_c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V81	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V82	_2023_c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V83	_2023_c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V84	_2023_c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V85	_2023_c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V86	_2023_c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V87	_2023_c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V88	_2023_c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V89	_2023_c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V90	_2023_c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V91	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V92	_2023_d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V93	d1a1x	Main Product/Service (By The Largest % of Annual Sales) In Last Fiscal Year	
V94	_2023_d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V95	_2023_d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V96	_2023_d1a6c	Specify units	
V97	_2023_d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V98	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V99	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment'S Total Annual Sales?	
V100	_2013_2023_d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V101	_2023_d2a1	What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?	
V102	_2023_d2a1x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V103	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V104	_2023_n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V105	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V106	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V107	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V108	_2023_d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V109	_2023_d32	Main point of exit	
V110	_2023_d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V111	_2023_d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V112	_2023_d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V113	_2023_d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V114	_2023_d34	FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V115	_2023_d35	Any exports shipped by main parcel?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V116	_2023_d36a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V117	_2023_d36b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V118	_2023_d37	Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)	
V119	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V120	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V121	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V122	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V123	_2023_d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V124	_2023_d39	Main point of entry	
V125	_2023_d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V126	_2023_d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V127	_2023_d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V128	_2023_d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V129	_2023_d41	DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V130	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V131	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V132	_2023_o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V133	_2023_o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	
V134	_2023_o3a	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V135	_2023_o3b	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes:Mediation etc.?	
V136	_2023_r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V137	_2023_r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V138	_2023_r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V139	_2023_r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V140	_2023_r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V141	_2023_r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V142	_2023_r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V143	_2023_r8	Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V144	_2023_r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V145	_2023_r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V146	_2023_r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V147	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V148	_2013_2023_e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V149	_2023_e31a	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V150	_2023_e31b	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V151	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V152	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V153	_2023_e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V154	_2023_e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V155	_2023_e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V156	_2023_e35	How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?	
V157	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V158	_2013_2023_h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V159	_2013_2023_h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V160	_2023_h3x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V161	_2023_h4x	Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different	
V162	_2013_2023_h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V163	_2023_h6x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V164	_2023_h7x	How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different	
V165	_2013_2023_h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V166	_2023_h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V167	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V168	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V169	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V170	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V171	_2023_g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V172	_2023_g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V173	_2023_g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V174	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V175	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V176	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V177	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V178	_2023_ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V179	_2023_ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V180	_2023_ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V181	_2023_ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V182	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V183	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V184	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V185	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V186	_2013_2023_k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V187	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V188	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V189	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V190	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V191	_2023_k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V192	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V193	_2023_k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V194	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V195	_2023_k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V196	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V197	_2023_k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V198	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V199	_2023_k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V200	_2013_2023_k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V201	_2023_k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V202	_2023_k4b	Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?	
V203	_2023_n5c	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY	
V204	_2023_n5d	Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY	
V205	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V206	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V207	_2023_k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V208	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V209	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V210	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V211	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V212	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V213	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V214	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V215	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V216	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V217	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V218	_2013_2023_k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V219	_2013_2023_k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V220	_2013_2023_k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V221	_2023_k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V222	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V223	_2023_k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V224	_2023_k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V225	_2023_k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V226	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V227	_2023_k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V228	_2023_k34	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V229	_2023_k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V230	_2023_k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V231	_2023_k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V232	_2023_k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V233	_2023_k39	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V234	_2023_k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V235	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V236	_2023_j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V237	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V238	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V239	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V240	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested?	
V241	_2023_j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V242	_2023_j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V243	_2023_j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V244	_2023_j35a	Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V245	_2023_j35b	Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V246	_2023_j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V247	_2023_j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V248	_2023_j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V249	_2023_j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V250	_2023_j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V251	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V252	_2023_j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V253	_2023_j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V254	_2023_j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V255	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V256	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V257	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V258	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V259	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V260	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V261	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V262	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V263	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V264	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V265	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V266	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V267	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V268	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V269	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V270	_2023_j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V271	_2023_j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V272	_2023_j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V273	_2023_j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V274	_2023_j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V275	_2023_j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V276	_2023_j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V277	I1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V278	I2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V279	I3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V280	I3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V281	_2023_i4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V282	_2023_i4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V283	I4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V284	I5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V285	I5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V286	I5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V287	_2013_2023_i9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V288	_2023_i9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V289	I10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V290	I11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V291	_2023_i11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V292	I11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V293	_2023_i11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V294	_2023_i12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V295	_2023_i12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V296	_2023_i31	In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire	
V297	_2023_i32	In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired	
V298	_2023_i33	Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY	
V299	_2023_i34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V300	_2023_i35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V301	_2023_i36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V302	_2023_i1a	Num. Permanent, Part-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V303	I6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V304	_2013_2023_i6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V305	I8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V306	_2023_i37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V307	_2023_i38	Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute	
V308	_2023_i39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V309	_2023_i40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V310	_2023_i41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V311	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V312	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V313	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V314	_2023_m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V315	_2023_m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V316	_2023_m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V317	_2023_m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V318	_2023_m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V319	_2023_m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V320	_2023_m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V321	_2023_m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V322	_2023_m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V323	_2023_m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V324	_2023_m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V325	_2023_m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V326	_2023_m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V327	_2023_m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V328	_2023_m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V329	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V330	_2023_n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V331	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V332	_2023_n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V333	_2023_n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V334	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V335	_2013_2023_n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V336	_2023_n2a1	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago	
V337	_2023_n2e1	Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production	
V338	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V339	_2023_n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V340	_2023_n12	Effective consumption tax rate	
V341	a15d	Day	
V342	a15m	Month	
V343	a15y	Year	
V344	a15h	Hour	
V345	a15min	Minutes	
V346	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V347	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V348	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V349	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V350	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V351	a13	Supervisor Number	
V352	_2013_2023_a3b	official Capital City?	
V353	_2013_2023_a3c	Main Business City?	
V354	a3	Size of Locality	
V355	_2023_d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V356	d1a2	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev 3.1) Code	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V357	a4b	Industry Screener Sector ISIC (Rev 3.1) Code	
V358	_2023_stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	
V359	_2023_stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	
V360	_2023_stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	
V361	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	
V362	_2013_2023_wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V363	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V364	_2013_2023_wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V365	strata	see notes	
V366	_2013_a5	Sector Match Between Screener Information And Sample Frame	
V367	_2009_2013_a8	Type Of Establishment	
V368	_2009_2013_a10	Establishment's Financial Statements Separate from Other Establishments	
V369	_2009_2013_b3	What Percentage Of This Firm Does The Largest Owner(s) Own?	
V370	_2009_2013_b6a	Was Establishment Formally Registered When It Began Operations?	
V371	_2013_NPLb7b	Is this firm a member of the following organizations?	
V372	_2013_SARb9	Is this establishment located in an export processing zone or other industrial p	
V373	_2009_2013_c15	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply For Production In Last Fiscal Yr?	
V374	_2009_2013_c16	Frequency Of Incidents Of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Yr	
V375	_2009_2013_c17	Average Length Of Water Shortages (Affecting Production) In Last Fiscal Year	
V376	_2009_2013_c22a	Do You Currently Communicate With Clients And Suppliers By E-Mail?	
V377	_2013_c28	Cell phones used in operations of the establishment	
V378	_2009_2013_c30b	How Much Of An Obstacle: Telecommunications To Operations Of This Establishment?	
V379	_2013_SARd3a	India (In percentage)	
V380	_2013_SARd3b	Afghanistan, Pakistan, Bhutan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Maldives (In percent)	
V381	_2013_SARd3c	China and Hong Kong (In percentage)	
V382	_2013_SARd3d	Europe and America and Canada (In percentage)	
V383	_2013_SARd3e	Other Countries (In percentage)	
V384	_2013_SARd4a	Road (In percentage)	
V385	_2013_SARd4b	Rail (In percentage)	
V386	_2013_SARd4c	Air (In percentage)	
V387	_2013_SARd4d	Sea (In percentage)	
V388	_2009_2013_d4	In last FY, avg. num. of days for exported goods to clear customs?	
V389	_2013_NPLd3	In reference to the customs clearance for exports, was an informal gift or payme	
V390	_2009_2013_d6	In last FY, Export Losses Due To Theft As % Of value of products	
V391	_2009_2013_d7	In last FY, Export Losses Due To Breakage Or Spoilage As % Of value of products	
V392	_2009_2013_d10	In last FY, % of value of products lost in transit due to theft	
V393	_2009_2013_d11	In last FY, % of value of products lost in transit due to breakage or spoilage?	
V394	_2013_SARd11	Considering road transportation, using the options on this card, please choose t	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V395	_2013_NPLd11	Now considering air transportation, using the options on this card, please choos	
V396	_2013_SARd13	During 2011/2012, what percent of these foreign material inputs or supplies were	
V397	_2013_NPLd13a	Road (In percentage)	
V398	_2013_NPLd13b	Air (In percentage)	
V399	_2013_NPLd13c	Sea (In percentage)	
V400	_2009_2013_d14	Avg. num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V401	_2013_NPLd15	In reference to the customs clearance for imports, was an informal gift or payme	
V402	_2009_2013_d16	Avg. days of inventory of most important input kept by establishment	
V403	_2013_SARd19a	How many days, on average, elapse from the day the customer places the order to	
V404	_2013_SARd19b	How many days, on average, does it take to manufacture the goods?	
V405	_2013_SARd19c	How many days, on average, does it take for the finished goods to be delivered t	
V406	_2013_SARd20	Does this establishment currently export or are you considering entering the exp	
V407	_2013_SARd21a	Meeting export market product specifications and requirements	
V408	_2013_SARd21b	Price competitiveness in export markets	
V409	_2013_SARd21c	Production capacity to meet order quantities and delivery dates	
V410	_2013_SARd21d	Import regulations and non-tariff barriers in the export markets	
V411	_2013_SARd21e	Transportation and delivery of raw materials and inputs used in production	
V412	_2013_SARd21f	Transportation and delivery of the exported goods	
V413	_2013_SARd22x	Other Specify	
V414	_2013_SARd22a	Most important business service	
V415	_2013_SARd22b	Second important business service	
V416	_2013_SARd23x	Other Specify	
V417	_2013_SARd23a1	Most important business service	
V418	_2013_SARd23b1	Second important business service	
V419	_2013_SARd23a2	Most important business service	
V420	_2013_SARd23b2	Second important business service	
V421	_2013_SARd24a	Local Chamber of commerce	
V422	_2013_SARd24b	Industry association	
V423	_2009_2013_d17	Avg. days of inventory of main sales item kept by establishment	
V424	_2013_SARd31a	Lack of an ISO certification	
V425	_2013_SARd31b	Access to inputs and supplies	
V426	_2013_SARd31c	Access to production technology	
V427	_2013_SARd31d	Current currency exchange rates	
V428	_2013_SARd31e	Price increases in fuel, electricity, and raw materials	
V429	_2013_SARd31f	Availability of storage facilities, including cold storage facilities and wareho	
V430	_2013_h3	During the last three years, has this establishment introduced any new or signif	
V431	_2013_h4a	During the last three years, has this establishment introduced any new or signif	
V432	_2013_h4b	During the last three years, has this establishment introduced any new or signif	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V433	_2013_h6	During the last three years, has this establishment introduced new or significant	
V434	_2013_h7	During the last three years, did this establishment spend on formal research and	
V435	_2009_2013_f2	Number Of Hours Per Week Operated By The Establishment In Last Fiscal Year	
V436	_2013_g1a	Percentage Of The Land Occupied: Owned By This Establishment	
V437	_2013_g1b	Percentage Of The Land Occupied: Rented Or Leased By This Establishment	
V438	_2013_g1c	Percentage Of The Land Occupied: Other	
V439	_2009_2013_g6a	Percentage Of The Building Occupied: Owned By This Establishment	
V440	_2009_2013_g6b	Percentage Of The Building Occupied: Leased or Rented By This Establishment	
V441	_2009_2013_g6c	Percentage Of The Building Occupied: Other	
V442	_2009_2013_i1	In last FY, Did This Establishment Pay For Security?	
V443	_2009_2013_i2a	Percentage Of Total Annual Sales Paid For Security In Last Fiscal Year	
V444	_2009_2013_i2b	In Last Fiscal Year, What Is The Total Annual Cost Of Security?	
V445	_2013_NPLi2a	Regarding security, who does this establishment primarily seek protection against	
V446	_2013_NPLi2b	Who does this establishment primarily pay to provide protection?	
V447	_2009_2013_i3	Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism Or Arson Experienced In Last Fiscal Year	
V448	_2009_2013_i4a	Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism Or Arson In Last Fiscal Yr (% Of Sales)	
V449	_2009_2013_i4b	Value Of Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism Or Arson In Last Fiscal Yr	
V450	_2009_2013_k1c	In last FY, % Of Material Inputs Or Services Paid For After Delivery	
V451	_2009_2013_k2c	In last FY, % Of Total Annual Sales Paid For After Delivery	
V452	_2009_2013_k8	Establishment has A Line Of Credit Or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V453	_2009_2013_k16	In Last Fiscal Yr, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines Of Credit?	
V454	_2013_k20a	Referring only to this most recent application for a line of credit or loan, what	
V455	_2009_2013_h7a	The Court System Is Fair, Impartial And Uncorrupted	
V456	_2009_2013_j6	% Of Contract Value Avg. Firm Pays In Informal Gifts To Govt To Secure Contract?	
V457	_2009_2013_l4a	Num. Full-time Employees At End Of Last Fiscal Yr: Skilled Production Workers	
V458	_2013_l9a	Average Years Of Education For Typical Production Worker	
V459	_2013_l9a2	What is the average number of years of education of a typical female permanent f	
V460	_2013_SARI10a	What was the primary focus of the formal training programs?	
V461	_2013_SARI10b	Who was the primary provider of these training programs?	
V462	_2013_SARI11a	Skilled Production full-time permanent employees trained(In percentage)	
V463	_2013_SARI11b	Unskilled production full-time permanent employees trained(In percentage)	
V464	_2013_SARI12	Please indicate the principle reason for the lack of training programs?	
V465	_2013_SARI13a	Challenges of working with women due to their family commitments	
V466	_2013_SARI13b	Challenges of hiring women given government regulations such as working hours	
V467	_2013_SARI13c	Hiring women could cause disruption in the working environment	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V468	_2013_SARI13d	Required benefits and other expenses such as providing separate workplace facilities	
V469	_2013_NPLI14	Over fiscal year 2011/2012, what percentage of this establishment's total workforce	
V470	_2013_NPLI15	Over fiscal year 2011/2012, did the establishment lose any working days to any t	
V471	_2013_NPLI16	During fiscal year 2011/2012, how many days of operation did this establishment	
V472	_2013_NPLI17	During fiscal year 2011/2012, what was the main disputed issue that led to trade	
V473	_2013_NPLI18a	Civil unrest	
V474	_2013_NPLI18b	Employee absenteeism	
V475	_2009_2013_m1d	Rotation Order	
V476	_2009_2013_n2f	Total Annual Costs Of Fuel In Last Fiscal Year	
V477	_2013_n2ra	Total rental cost of machinery, vehicles and equipments (In NRS)	
V478	_2013_n2rb	Total rental cost of land and buildings (In NRS)	
V479	_2013_n2j	Other Cost Of Production	
V480	_2009_2013_n6a	Net Book Value Of Machinery Vehicles, And Equipment In Last Fiscal Year	
V481	_2009_2013_n6b	Net Book Value Of Land And Buildings In Last Fiscal Year	
V482	_2009_2013_n7b	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All Of Its Land And Buildings	
V483	_2013_a15a1ax	Main Respondent Position In The Firm	
V484	_2009_2013_a15a2a	Main Respondent Years Working In The Firm:	
V485	_2009_2013_a15a3	Main respondent's gender	
V486	_2013_a15a1bx	Second Respondent Position In The Firm	
V487	_2009_2013_a15a2b	Second Respondent Years Working In The Firm:	
V488	_2009_2013_a15b3	Second respondent's gender	
V489	_2013_a15a1cx	Third Respondent Position In The Firm	
V490	_2013_a15a2c	Third Respondent Years Working In The Firm:	
V491	_2013_a15c3	Third respondent's gender	
V492	_2013_sector		
V493	_2009_a3x	name of city/town/village	
V494	_2009_nb1a	companies' registrar	
V495	_2009_nb1b	ministry of commerce	
V496	_2009_nb1c	municipality	
V497	_2009_nb1d	chamber of commerce	
V498	_2009_nb1e	inland revenue department	
V499	_2009_nb1f	business association	
V500	_2009_nb1g	department of small and cottage industries	
V501	_2009_nb28x	quality certification held	
V502	_2009_nb38	is this establishment primarily associated with tourism?	
V503	_2009_nb33	does this establishment have any environmental certification?	
V504	_2009_nb34x	please specify which environmental certification	
V505	_2009_c18	in fiscal year 2007 2008 what percentage of this establishments water supply, us	
V506	_2009_c19	over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain	
V507	_2009_c20	in reference to that application for a telephone connection, approximately how m	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V508	_2009_c21	in reference to that application for a telephone connection, was an informal gif	
V509	_2009_nc2	in fiscal year 2007 2008 how many hours of internet access did this establishmen	
V510	_2009_c23	does this establishment have a high speed internet connection on its premises?	
V511	_2009_c24b	make purchases for this establishment	
V512	_2009_c24c	deliver services to this establishment's clients	
V513	_2009_c24d	do research and develop ideas on new product and services	
V514	_2009_c25	over fiscal year 2007 2008, did this establishment experience unavailability of	
V515	_2009_c26	in a typical month, over fiscal year 2007 2008, how many times has this establis	
V516	_2009_c27	in a typical month, over fiscal year 2007 2008, on average how long did the unav	
V517	_2009_nc39a	immigration procedures	
V518	_2009_nc39b	tourism laws/regulations	
V519	_2009_nc39c	tourist information centers	
V520	_2009_nc40a	do tourism clients face transportation difficulties in getting to this establish	
V521	_2009_nc40b	did this establishment experience losses due to the transportation difficulties?	
V522	_2009_nd3	in reference to the customs clearance for exports, was an informal gift or payme	
V523	_2009_nd4a	road(in percentage)	
V524	_2009_nd4b	air(in percentage)	
V525	_2009_nd4c	sea(in percentage)	
V526	_2009_nd5	which port/border crossing did this establishment mainly use for export products	
V527	_2009_nd6x	main export country	
V528	_2009_nd7	in reference to the customs clearance for imports, was an informal gift or payme	
V529	_2009_nd8a	road(in percentage)	
V530	_2009_nd8b	air(in percentage)	
V531	_2009_nd8c	sea(in percentage)	
V532	_2009_nd9	which port/border crossing did this establishment mainly use for imports?	
V533	_2009_nd10x	main import source country	
V534	_2009_nc30	from the following list, what is the main transportation obstacles by road?	
V535	_2009_nc31	from the following list, what is the main transportation obstacle by air?	
V536	_2009_e2	in fiscal year 2007 2008, for the main market in which this establishment sold i	
V537	_2009_e3	comparing july 2008 to july 2007 have montly sales of this establishment's main	
V538	_2009_e4	comparing july 2008 to july 2007 have prices of this establishment's main produc	
V539	_2009_e7a	does this establishment have any patents registered abroad?	
V540	_2009_e7b	does this establishment have any patents registered in nepal?	
V541	_2009_e14	in fiscal year 2007 2008, has this establishment introduced new lines of product	
V542	_2009_e15	in fiscal year 2007 2008, has this establishment introduced new lines of product	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V543	_2009_ne35a	in the last 2 years has this establishment made investments to upgrade its class	
V544	_2009_ne35b	in the last 2 years has this establishment upgraded significantly its facilities	
V545	_2009_ne35c	in the last 2 years has this establishment upgraded significantly the services p	
V546	_2009_ne29a	pressure from domestic competitors	
V547	_2009_ne29b	pressure from foreign competitors	
V548	_2009_ne29c	pressure from informal firms	
V549	_2009_g7	in the last three years has this establishment acquired or attempted to acquire	
V550	_2009_g8a	in the last three years, has this establishment been successful in acquiring land	
V551	_2009_k1a	paid for before the delivery(in percentage)?	
V552	_2009_k1b	paid for on the delivery(in percentage)?	
V553	_2009_k2a	paid for before the delivery(in percentage)?	
V554	_2009_k2b	paid for on delivery(in percentage)?	
V555	_2009_nk3i	capital/remittances from people who are migrants abroad or who are returned migr	
V556	_2009_nk3hd	other (moneylenders, friends, relatives etc.(in percentage)	
V557	_2009_nk5k	capital/remittances from people who are migrants abroad or who are returned migr	
V558	_2009_nk5hdj	other (moneylenders, friends, relatives, bonds etc.)(in percentage)	
V559	_2009_nj26	did the political changes and instability the past year affect the operation of	
V560	_2009_j1a	government officials' interpretations of the laws and regulations affecting this	
V561	_2009_l9	what is the average educational attainment of a typical production worker employ	
V562	_2009_nl23a	internal training (offered within the walls of this establishment)	
V563	_2009_nl23b	external training (offered at a location outside this establishment)	
V564	_2009_nl24a	skilled workers-received formal training(in percentage)	
V565	_2009_nl24b	unskilled workers-received formal training(in percentage)	
V566	_2009_nl20a	has this establishment ever provided a formal training program?	
V567	_2009_nl20	in what year did this establishment first introduce a formal training program (e	
V568	_2009_nl21a	has this establishment ever provided training that is administered by pub	
V569	_2009_nl21	has this establishment ever provided training that is administered by public or	
V570	_2009_nl22	if not, could you indicate the principal reason?	
V571	_2009_nl12	over fiscal year 2007 2008, what percentage of this establishment's total workfo	
V572	_2009_nl13	over fiscal year 2007 2008, did the establishment lose any working days to trade	
V573	_2009_nl14	how many working days did the establishment lose in that fiscal year?	
V574	_2009_nl15	in the last 30 days how many working days did the establishment lose to trade u	
V575	_2009_nl16	during fiscal year 2007 2008, what was the main disputed issue that led to trade	
V576	_2009_nl17	in the last 30 days, what was the main disputed issue that led to trade union ac	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V577	_2009_n18	what do you see personally as the major labor market issue?	
V578	_2009_n19	if this establishment were not required to pay the costs of maternity leave, , w	
V579	_2009_n125b	civil unrest (in days)	
V580	_2009_n125c	employee absenteeism (in days)	
V581	_2009_n4a	in fiscal year 2007 2008, what was the approximate average monthly compensation,	
V582	_2009_n127	what are this establishment's intentions over the next two years?	
V583	a15a1ax	main respondent's position in the firm	
V584	a15a1bx	second respondent's position in the firm	
V585	_2009_a17x	interviewer comments	
V586	id2009	ID number of 2009 survey	
V587	id2013	ID number of 2013 survey	
V588	id2023	ID number of 2023 survey	

total: 587



**A4A: Industry Sampling Sector****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.12849162011173 Standard deviation:  
 1.16624956362423  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 14 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	591	41.3%
2	Retail	368	25.7%
3	Hotels	171	11.9%
4	Other Services	302	21.1%

**\_2013\_2023\_A6A: Sampling Size****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1064 Invalid: 368 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.59962406015038 Standard deviation:  
 0.724156400642042  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	577	54.2%
2	Medium	336	31.6%
3	Large	151	14.2%
Sysmiss		368	

**IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMIID****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 453951 Maximum: 1158947 Mean: 765332.613128492 Standard deviation:  
 326796.941686811  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 453951 - 1158947 Format: Numeric

**PANELID: ID that is the same across the waves for panel firms****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 453951 Maximum: 1158947 Mean: 658351.000698324 Standard deviation: 302297.038296913  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 453951 - 1158947 Format: Numeric

**YEAR: Year of survey****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 2009 Maximum: 2023 Mean: 2016.03631284916 Standard deviation: 5.96320605943047  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 2009 - 2023 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2009		368	25.7%
2013		482	33.7%
2023		582	40.6%

**PANEL: Panel: Firm interviewed in these years****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6 Mean: 3.82751396648045 Standard deviation: 1.63735139828992  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 19 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	2009 only	137	9.6%
2	2013 only	168	11.7%
3	2023 only	380	26.5%
4	2009 and 2013 only	224	15.6%
5	2013 and 2023 only	166	11.6%
6	2009, 2013 and 2023	357	24.9%

**ELIGIBILITY2023: Eligibility of 2013 firm in 2023**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 110 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		950	66.3%
1. Eligible establishment (Correct name and address)		193	13.5%
12. Wrong address/ moved away and could not get the new references		37	2.6%
13. Refuses to answer the screener		23	1.6%
16. Eligible establishment (Panel Firm - now less than five employees; this code applies only to panel firms.)		5	0.3%
3. Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the firm/establishment changed its name)		4	0.3%
4. Eligible establishment (Moved and traced)		1	0.1%
5. The establishment has less than 5 permanent full time employees		18	1.3%
620. The firm discontinued businesses - (It was impossible to determine for what reason)		59	4.1%
621. The firm discontinued businesses - (Other)		20	1.4%
8. Ineligible activity: Education, Agriculture, Finances, Government, etc.		1	0.1%
Â		121	8.4%

**STATUS2023: Status of 2013 firm in 2023**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 55 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1229	85.8%
1. Complete interview with face-to-face implementation		202	14.1%
3. Interview refusal		1	0.1%

**ELIGIBILITY2013: Eligibility of 2009 firm in 2013****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 127 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1064	74.3%
1. Eligible establishment (correct name and address)		313	21.9%
12. Wrong address/moved away and could not get the new information		1	0.1%
2. Eligible establishment (different name but same address - the new firm/establishment bought the original firm/establishment)		1	0.1%
3. Eligible establishment (different name but same address - the firm/establishment changed its name)		1	0.1%
620. The firm discontinued business (it was impossible to determine for whatever reason)		3	0.2%
621. The firm discontinued business (other)		2	0.1%
91. No reply after having called in different days of the week and in different business hours		9	0.6%
92. Line out of order		16	1.1%
94. Phone number does not exist		22	1.5%

**STATUS2013: Status of 2009 firm in 2013****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 48 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1126	78.6%
1. Complete effective interviews		227	15.9%
2. Incomplete effective interviews		1	0.1%
3. Refusal		6	0.4%
4. In process to make an appointment		3	0.2%

80. Not selected in the sample to be interviewed		69	4.8%
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## A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.82891061452514 Standard deviation:  
0.65026098107383  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Central	446	31.1%
2	West	785	54.8%
3	East	201	14%

## \_2023\_A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1 Mean: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 13 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	582	100%
2	Firm	0	0%
Sysmiss		850	

## \_2023\_COMPETITION\_SELECT: Random selection for market competition question

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1 Mean: 0.481099656357388 Standard deviation:  
0.500072449518591  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		302	51.9%
1		280	48.1%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_TAX\_SELECT: Random selection for market tax compliance question**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1 Mean: 0.491408934707904 Standard deviation: 0.500356232261295

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		296	50.9%
1		286	49.1%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_VAT\_APPLICABLE: VAT is applicable in economy**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1 Mean: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	582	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_A4B\_V4: Industry Screener Sector****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 10 Maximum: 95 Mean: 40.4982817869416 Standard deviation:  
 17.6820016176873  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 55 Range: 10 - 95 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
10	Food	49	8.4%
11	Beverages	7	1.2%
12	Tobacco products	4	0.7%
13	Textiles	9	1.5%
14	Wearing apparel	7	1.2%
15	Leather and related products	1	0.2%
16	Wood and products of wood and cork	15	2.6%
17	Paper and paper products	7	1.2%
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0	0%
19	Coke and refined petroleum products	0	0%
20	Chemical and chemical products	5	0.9%
21	Pharmaceutical products	6	1%
22	Rubber and plastic products	22	3.8%
23	Non-metallic mineral products	3	0.5%
24	Basic metals	19	3.3%
25	Fabricated metal products	20	3.4%
26	Computer, electronic, and optical products	0	0%
27	Electrical equipment	6	1%
28	Machinery and equipment	2	0.3%
29	Motor vehicles	0	0%
30	Other transport equipment	0	0%
31	Furniture	4	0.7%
32	Other manufacturing	24	4.1%
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	1	0.2%
41	Construction (Section F: (41-43))	2	0.3%
45	Services of motor vehicles	15	2.6%
46	Wholesale	33	5.7%
47	Retail	118	20.3%
49	Transportation, Storage, and Postal (Section H (49-53))	5	0.9%

55	Accommodation	113	19.4%
56	Food and beverage	55	9.5%
58	Publishing activities	7	1.2%
61	Telecommunications	6	1%
62	Computer programming	0	0%
69	Legal and accounting activities	2	0.3%
79	Travel agency, tour operator	13	2.2%
95	Repair of computers and household goods	2	0.3%
Sysmiss		850	

## A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.92946927374302 Standard deviation: 0.865471033292008

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 15 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	590	41.2%
2	Retail services	353	24.7%
3	Other services	489	34.1%

## \_2013\_2023\_A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1064 Invalid: 368 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.80169172932331 Standard deviation: 0.690724022559481

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Central	380	35.7%
2	West	515	48.4%
3	East	169	15.9%

Sysmiss		368	
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## A6B: Screener Size, Categorical

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.56843575418994 Standard deviation: 0.703039868475634  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Micro	5	0.3%
1	Small	781	54.5%
2	Medium	473	33%
3	Large	173	12.1%

## \_2023\_A6C: Screener Size

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 4365 Mean: 63.8350515463918 Standard deviation: 253.271476687616  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 3 - 4365 Format: Numeric

## A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.875 Standard deviation: 0.330834448878348  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	179	12.5%
2	No	1253	87.5%

**\_2013\_2023\_A1A: Language of The Interview****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1064 Invalid: 368 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.14661654135338 Standard deviation:  
 0.519721884115597  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 23 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nepali	985	92.6%
2	English	2	0.2%
3	Both Nepali and English	77	7.2%
Sysmiss		368	

**A14D: Day****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31 Mean: 16.5768156424581 Standard deviation:  
 8.35295594453912  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		37	2.6%
2		51	3.6%
3		39	2.7%
4		27	1.9%
5		41	2.9%
6		35	2.4%
7		42	2.9%
8		46	3.2%
9		33	2.3%
10		36	2.5%
11		31	2.2%

12		48	3.4%
13		41	2.9%
14		38	2.7%
15		50	3.5%
16		40	2.8%
17		77	5.4%
18		73	5.1%
19		62	4.3%
20		52	3.6%
21		63	4.4%
22		63	4.4%
23		61	4.3%
24		62	4.3%
25		57	4%
26		59	4.1%
27		29	2%
28		44	3.1%
29		29	2%
30		34	2.4%
31		32	2.2%

## A14M: Month

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8 Mean: 4.57053072625698 Standard deviation: 1.15193647813116

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	0.1%
2		47	3.3%
3		208	14.5%
4		383	26.7%
5		551	38.5%
6		158	11%
7		81	5.7%

8		3	0.2%
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## A14Y: Year

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 2005 Maximum: 2023 Mean: 2016.03351955307 Standard deviation: 5.96743966634981  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 2005 - 2023 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2005		1	0.1%
2009		367	25.6%
2013		482	33.7%
2023		582	40.6%

## A14H: Hour

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 19 Mean: 12.604748603352 Standard deviation: 2.18537923404014  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 7 - 19 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		2	0.1%
8		14	1%
9		63	4.4%
10		181	12.6%
11		247	17.2%
12		231	16.1%
13		203	14.2%
14		182	12.7%
15		143	10%
16		115	8%

17		34	2.4%
18		15	1%
19		2	0.1%

## A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59 Mean: 22.3456703910615 Standard deviation: 17.1590555913942

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

## \_2023\_IC1: Informed Consent

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1 Mean: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	582	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		850	

## \_2023\_A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 2022 Maximum: 2022 Mean: 2022

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 2022 - 2022 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022		582	100%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 7 Mean: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 7 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		582	100%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 16 Maximum: 16 Mean: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 16 - 16 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
16		582	100%
Sysmiss		850	

**A1: Country Code****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 96 Maximum: 96 Mean: 96  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 96 - 96 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
96	Nepal	1432	100%

**A12: Interviewer Number****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 200914 Mean: 66151.967178771 Standard deviation:  
83005.8895457247  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 4 - 200914 Format: Numeric

**A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 965 Invalid: 467 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 136 Mean: 2.17305699481865 Standard deviation:  
7.21240427292632  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 136 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		780	80.8%
2		82	8.5%
3		30	3.1%
4		21	2.2%
5		11	1.1%
6		4	0.4%
7		8	0.8%
10		2	0.2%
11		4	0.4%
12		3	0.3%
13		1	0.1%
16		2	0.2%
18		2	0.2%
20		2	0.2%
21		1	0.1%
22		1	0.1%
23		2	0.2%
25		5	0.5%
73		1	0.1%

100		2	0.2%
136		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		467	

## \_2023\_A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 115 Invalid: 1317 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.6695652173913 Standard deviation: 0.472428201737684

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	38	33%
2	No	77	67%
Sysmiss		1317	

## A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 888 Invalid: 544 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2 Mean: -6.06418918918919 Standard deviation: 2.63300986377692

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-7		788	88.7%
1	Yes	69	7.8%
2	No	31	3.5%
Sysmiss		544	

## \_2023\_A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 38 Invalid: 1394 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1 Mean: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	38	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		1394	

**A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 927 Invalid: 505 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2 Mean: -5.73462783171521 Standard deviation:  
 2.96864799069521  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-7		784	84.6%
1	Yes	114	12.3%
2	No	29	3.1%
Sysmiss		505	

**B1: Legal Status of The Firm**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.47206703910615 Standard deviation:  
 0.621579490722935  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 70 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	10	0.7%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	824	57.5%
3	Sole proprietorship	510	35.6%
4	Partnership	88	6.1%
5	Limited partnership	0	0%
6	Other	0	0%

### B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1432	100%

### \_2023\_B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.25773195876289 Standard deviation:  
0.437761883626898  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	432	74.2%
2	No	150	25.8%
Sysmiss		850	

### B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 98.0691340782123 Standard deviation:  
 11.7385969387158  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		6	0.4%
1		1	0.1%
2		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
15		1	0.1%
20		5	0.3%
25		3	0.2%
30		1	0.1%
35		3	0.2%
37		1	0.1%
39		1	0.1%
40		4	0.3%
50		2	0.1%
51		1	0.1%
55		1	0.1%
60		2	0.1%
70		5	0.3%
76		1	0.1%
80		3	0.2%
85		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
95		1	0.1%
99		1	0.1%
100		1385	96.7%

**B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 1.81843575418994 Standard deviation:

11.4676585700407

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1389	97%
5		2	0.1%
15		1	0.1%
20		3	0.2%
24		1	0.1%
30		4	0.3%
40		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		2	0.1%
60		5	0.3%
61		1	0.1%
63		1	0.1%
65		2	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
75		3	0.2%
80		4	0.3%
85		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
98		1	0.1%
99		1	0.1%
100		6	0.4%

**B2C: % Owned By Government/State**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 65    Mean: 0.112430167597765    Standard deviation: 2.23261178353349

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 - 65    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1426	99.6%
1		1	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
20		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
40		1	0.1%
65		1	0.1%

### B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1432	100%

### B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.75558659217877 Standard deviation:  
0.644525029622839  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%

1	Yes	317	22.1%
2	No	1112	77.7%

## \_2013\_2023\_B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 198 Invalid: 1234 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 55.6818181818182 Standard deviation: 35.7334289126456

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2%
1		3	1.5%
2		2	1%
3		1	0.5%
5		3	1.5%
10		6	3%
11		1	0.5%
12		1	0.5%
15		2	1%
17		1	0.5%
20		9	4.5%
23		2	1%
24		1	0.5%
25		21	10.6%
30		12	6.1%
33		7	3.5%
34		1	0.5%
35		4	2%
40		5	2.5%
50		37	18.7%
51		1	0.5%
55		1	0.5%
70		2	1%
75		1	0.5%
95		1	0.5%

100		69	34.8%
Sysmiss		1234	

## B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2022 Mean: 1997.74930167598 Standard deviation: 54.4396074476184

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2022 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1943		1	0.1%
1952		2	0.1%
1957		2	0.1%
1959		5	0.3%
1961		2	0.1%
1963		3	0.2%
1964		3	0.2%
1965		3	0.2%
1968		2	0.1%
1970		3	0.2%
1971		3	0.2%
1972		6	0.4%
1973		4	0.3%
1974		6	0.4%
1975		6	0.4%
1976		13	0.9%
1977		12	0.8%
1978		7	0.5%
1979		8	0.6%
1980		9	0.6%
1981		19	1.3%
1982		10	0.7%
1983		15	1%
1984		26	1.8%

1985		26	1.8%
1986		9	0.6%
1987		20	1.4%
1988		25	1.7%
1989		19	1.3%
1990		22	1.5%
1991		29	2%
1992		51	3.6%
1993		29	2%
1994		43	3%
1995		48	3.4%
1996		29	2%
1997		44	3.1%
1998		66	4.6%
1999		62	4.3%
2000		62	4.3%
2001		42	2.9%
2002		40	2.8%
2003		56	3.9%
2004		49	3.4%
2005		51	3.6%
2006		49	3.4%
2007		80	5.6%
2008		50	3.5%
2009		18	1.3%
2010		16	1.1%
2011		17	1.2%
2012		13	0.9%
2013		18	1.3%
2014		14	1%
2015		16	1.1%
2016		22	1.5%
2017		20	1.4%
2018		33	2.3%
2019		33	2.3%
2020		11	0.8%
2021		27	1.9%
2022		2	0.1%

**B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3000 Mean: 24.2081005586592 Standard deviation: 129.93084755928

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	33	2.3%
1		27	1.9%
2		100	7%
3		124	8.7%
4		129	9%
5		160	11.2%
6		84	5.9%
7		54	3.8%
8		60	4.2%
9		19	1.3%
10		107	7.5%
11		9	0.6%
12		53	3.7%
13		11	0.8%
14		20	1.4%
15		65	4.5%
16		14	1%
17		12	0.8%
18		13	0.9%
19		6	0.4%
20		51	3.6%
21		4	0.3%
22		14	1%
23		2	0.1%
24		6	0.4%
25		45	3.1%
27		1	0.1%

28		9	0.6%
30		26	1.8%
32		6	0.4%
33		2	0.1%
35		13	0.9%
36		2	0.1%
37		1	0.1%
38		2	0.1%
39		3	0.2%
40		19	1.3%
42		2	0.1%
43		1	0.1%
45		6	0.4%
48		1	0.1%
50		24	1.7%
55		3	0.2%
56		2	0.1%
60		11	0.8%
62		1	0.1%
63		1	0.1%
65		3	0.2%
67		2	0.1%
68		1	0.1%
70		4	0.3%
72		2	0.1%
80		2	0.1%
95		1	0.1%
100		11	0.8%
110		1	0.1%
112		1	0.1%
115		1	0.1%
150		17	1.2%
153		1	0.1%
175		1	0.1%
178		1	0.1%
180		2	0.1%
189		1	0.1%
200		12	0.8%
210		1	0.1%

240		1	0.1%
250		2	0.1%
300		2	0.1%
1200		1	0.1%
2500		2	0.1%
3000		1	0.1%

## B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2022 Mean: 1997.07262569832 Standard deviation: 75.9514190923614

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 31 Range: -9 - 2022 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1957		2	0.1%
1959		2	0.1%
1961		2	0.1%
1964		6	0.4%
1965		3	0.2%
1970		3	0.2%
1971		3	0.2%
1972		6	0.4%
1973		6	0.4%
1974		6	0.4%
1975		3	0.2%
1976		10	0.7%
1977		9	0.6%
1978		6	0.4%
1979		8	0.6%
1980		8	0.6%
1981		18	1.3%
1982		9	0.6%
1983		15	1%

1984		29	2%
1985		27	1.9%
1986		9	0.6%
1987		18	1.3%
1988		26	1.8%
1989		13	0.9%
1990		18	1.3%
1991		29	2%
1992		44	3.1%
1993		30	2.1%
1994		43	3%
1995		44	3.1%
1996		29	2%
1997		47	3.3%
1998		67	4.7%
1999		60	4.2%
2000		59	4.1%
2001		45	3.1%
2002		42	2.9%
2003		50	3.5%
2004		55	3.8%
2005		58	4.1%
2006		51	3.6%
2007		76	5.3%
2008		60	4.2%
2009		22	1.5%
2010		13	0.9%
2011		18	1.3%
2012		16	1.1%
2013		17	1.2%
2014		19	1.3%
2015		16	1.1%
2016		26	1.8%
2017		19	1.3%
2018		38	2.7%
2019		31	2.2%
2020		13	0.9%
2021		27	1.9%
2022		1	0.1%

**B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 62 Mean: 17.5474860335196 Standard deviation: 10.5569160863139

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 62 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One year or less	6	0.4%
2		27	1.9%
3		32	2.2%
4		29	2%
5		68	4.7%
6		46	3.2%
7		39	2.7%
8		50	3.5%
9		32	2.2%
10		131	9.1%
11		17	1.2%
12		68	4.7%
13		32	2.2%
14		33	2.3%
15		123	8.6%
16		51	3.6%
17		34	2.4%
18		34	2.4%
19		18	1.3%
20		128	8.9%
21		10	0.7%
22		34	2.4%
23		17	1.2%
24		14	1%
25		75	5.2%
26		9	0.6%

27		8	0.6%
28		15	1%
29		8	0.6%
30		85	5.9%
31		4	0.3%
32		14	1%
33		7	0.5%
34		3	0.2%
35		45	3.1%
36		3	0.2%
37		4	0.3%
38		7	0.5%
39		2	0.1%
40		32	2.2%
41		3	0.2%
42		5	0.3%
43		3	0.2%
44		2	0.1%
45		11	0.8%
47		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
50		8	0.6%
51		1	0.1%
52		1	0.1%
58		1	0.1%
62		1	0.1%

## B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.88617318435754 Standard deviation: 0.317711757795372

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Yes	163	11.4%
2	No	1269	88.6%

## B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.82541899441341 Standard deviation: 0.872899194589896

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
-6	Still in process	4	0.3%
1	Yes	152	10.6%
2	No	1270	88.7%

## \_2023\_B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 57 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1366	95.4%
"iso "" "" 9001"" ""14001"" ""45001"		1	0.1%
B CORP		1	0.1%
FSSC 22000, USFDA , SEDEX SMETA, ISO 14000, OHSAS and QMS		1	0.1%
HACCP		1	0.1%
IATA (International Air Transport Association)		1	0.1%
iOS 9001,14000		1	0.1%
ISO-9000		1	0.1%
ISO-9001:2000		1	0.1%

ISO 14000		1	0.1%
iso 14001/2015		1	0.1%
ISO 14001:2015, OHSAS 18001:2007		1	0.1%
iso 20000/2015		1	0.1%
ISO 22000		1	0.1%
ISO 22000:2005		1	0.1%
ISO 450001 2015		1	0.1%
iso 9000		3	0.2%
ISO 9000		4	0.3%
ISO 9000/14000		1	0.1%
iso 9000/2001		1	0.1%
ISO 9000/2015		2	0.1%
iso 9001		3	0.2%
ISO 9001		5	0.3%
ISO 9001-2008		3	0.2%
ISO 9001-2015		2	0.1%
ISO 9001 /14001		1	0.1%
iso 9001 2015		2	0.1%
iso 9001, 45001,14001		1	0.1%
iso 9001/2000		2	0.1%
iso 9001/2014		2	0.1%
iso 9001/2015		5	0.3%
ISO 9001/2015		1	0.1%
ISO 9001:2000		1	0.1%
ISO 9001:2015		6	0.4%
ISO 9001:2015 quality management ma pramanikaran vayako.		1	0.1%
ISO 9001:2015,ISO 14001:2015 & ISO 45001:2018		1	0.1%
ISO: 22000 :2018		1	0.1%
ISO:9001:2008		1	0.1%
iso14001/2015		2	0.1%

### C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.92737430167598 Standard deviation:  
0.259611771881481

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	104	7.3%
2	No	1328	92.7%

## C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 104 Invalid: 1328 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180 Mean: 20.7788461538462 Standard deviation: 37.2115330099013

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 180 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
-6	Still in process	10	9.6%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	12	11.5%
2		3	2.9%
3		5	4.8%
4		2	1.9%
5		3	2.9%
6		3	2.9%
7		9	8.7%
10		6	5.8%
12		3	2.9%
13		1	1%
14		3	2.9%
15		14	13.5%
16		1	1%
21		1	1%
25		1	1%
30		13	12.5%
35		1	1%

45		3	2.9%
60		2	1.9%
90		3	2.9%
180		4	3.8%
Sysmiss		1328	

## C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 104 Invalid: 1328 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.30769230769231 Standard deviation: 2.22988058836944  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.9%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	3	2.9%
1	Yes	20	19.2%
2	No	79	76%
Sysmiss		1328	

## \_2023\_C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 45 Invalid: 1387 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1500000 Mean: 174644.244444444 Standard deviation: 344236.224877571  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 1500000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.2%
1500		2	4.4%
2000		1	2.2%
2500		1	2.2%
5000		2	4.4%

7500		1	2.2%
10000		1	2.2%
14000		2	4.4%
15000		2	4.4%
16000		1	2.2%
18000		1	2.2%
20000		2	4.4%
25000		1	2.2%
27000		1	2.2%
35000		1	2.2%
37000		1	2.2%
40000		3	6.7%
43000		1	2.2%
45000		1	2.2%
50000		3	6.7%
70000		1	2.2%
80000		1	2.2%
100000		3	6.7%
150000		1	2.2%
200000		1	2.2%
250000		1	2.2%
300000		2	4.4%
500000		2	4.4%
760000		1	2.2%
800000		1	2.2%
1500000		2	4.4%
Sysmiss		1387	

## **\_2023\_C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582    Invalid: 850    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 17821782    Mean: 82030.3797250859    Standard deviation: 816667.541344229

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 17821782    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
Sysmiss		850	

## C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.23603351955307 Standard deviation: 0.424791370168762

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1094	76.4%
2	No	338	23.6%

## C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1094 Invalid: 338 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200 Mean: 27.8464351005484 Standard deviation: 24.7824976070982

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 200 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0		156	14.3%
1		6	0.5%
2		12	1.1%
3		17	1.6%
4		10	0.9%
5		44	4%
6		15	1.4%
7		10	0.9%
8		61	5.6%

9		1	0.1%
10		56	5.1%
12		13	1.2%
14		5	0.5%
15		59	5.4%
16		6	0.5%
17		1	0.1%
18		23	2.1%
19		1	0.1%
20		83	7.6%
21		4	0.4%
22		8	0.7%
23		3	0.3%
24		5	0.5%
25		10	0.9%
26		5	0.5%
27		2	0.2%
28		3	0.3%
30		138	12.6%
35		3	0.3%
40		6	0.5%
45		1	0.1%
48		2	0.2%
50		5	0.5%
60		306	28%
65		1	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
90		2	0.2%
100		5	0.5%
150		2	0.2%
200		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		338	

## C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 938    Invalid: 494    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 48    Mean: 3.52345415778252    Standard deviation:

5.67737970815919

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 48    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
0		304	32.4%
1		97	10.3%
2		68	7.2%
3		24	2.6%
4		343	36.6%
5		16	1.7%
6		13	1.4%
8		11	1.2%
10		2	0.2%
12		3	0.3%
24		54	5.8%
48		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		494	

**\_2023\_C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 437    Invalid: 995    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 50    Mean: 20.1830663615561    Standard deviation: 14.2464670247031

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 - 50    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		99	22.7%
1	One minute or less	9	2.1%
5		6	1.4%
10		21	4.8%
12		1	0.2%
13		1	0.2%

15		32	7.3%
16		2	0.5%
17		1	0.2%
18		3	0.7%
20		34	7.8%
22		4	0.9%
24		2	0.5%
25		27	6.2%
26		1	0.2%
30		142	32.5%
32		3	0.7%
35		6	1.4%
40		13	3%
45		28	6.4%
50		2	0.5%
Sysmiss		995	

### C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1026 Invalid: 406 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80 Mean: 15.2865497076023 Standard deviation: 16.6551172649207

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.4%
0	None	123	12%
1		89	8.7%
2		78	7.6%
3		44	4.3%
4		11	1.1%
5		103	10%
6		2	0.2%
7		7	0.7%
8		10	1%
9		1	0.1%

10		114	11.1%
12		5	0.5%
14		1	0.1%
15		61	5.9%
18		1	0.1%
20		105	10.2%
22		1	0.1%
25		61	5.9%
30		60	5.8%
35		14	1.4%
40		41	4%
45		3	0.3%
50		65	6.3%
60		7	0.7%
70		6	0.6%
75		7	0.7%
80		2	0.2%
Sysmiss		406	

### C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 68 Invalid: 1364 Minimum: 2000 Maximum: 29700000 Mean: 2062540.44117647 Standard deviation: 5298542.40276905

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 2000 - 29700000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
2000		1	1.5%
5000		1	1.5%
8000		1	1.5%
10000		2	2.9%
25000		1	1.5%
30000		1	1.5%
36000		1	1.5%

46080		1	1.5%
50000		2	2.9%
54750		1	1.5%
55000		1	1.5%
60000		2	2.9%
65000		1	1.5%
82920		1	1.5%
96000		1	1.5%
100000		2	2.9%
108000		1	1.5%
120000		3	4.4%
126000		1	1.5%
150000		1	1.5%
180000		4	5.9%
192000		1	1.5%
200000		3	4.4%
240000		3	4.4%
250000		1	1.5%
252000		1	1.5%
300000		4	5.9%
360000		1	1.5%
365000		1	1.5%
400000		4	5.9%
480000		1	1.5%
500000		1	1.5%
504000		1	1.5%
800000		1	1.5%
900000		1	1.5%
1000000		1	1.5%
1800000		1	1.5%
2500000		1	1.5%
2800000		1	1.5%
3000000		2	2.9%
4320000		1	1.5%
6000000		1	1.5%
10000000		1	1.5%
12000000		1	1.5%
15000000		1	1.5%
18000000		1	1.5%

20000000		1	1.5%
29700000		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		1364	

### C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1201 Invalid: 231 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.47460449625312 Standard deviation: 0.499562673024884

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	631	52.5%
2	No	570	47.5%
Sysmiss		231	

### C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 631 Invalid: 801 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 90 Mean: 21.2551505546751 Standard deviation: 20.3045041824799

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 90 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		41	6.5%
1		47	7.4%
2		43	6.8%
3		22	3.5%
4		10	1.6%
5		54	8.6%
7		1	0.2%

8		1	0.2%
10		82	13%
12		3	0.5%
15		33	5.2%
16		2	0.3%
20		56	8.9%
22		1	0.2%
25		34	5.4%
27		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
30		32	5.1%
35		8	1.3%
40		41	6.5%
42		1	0.2%
45		4	0.6%
50		63	10%
55		3	0.5%
56		1	0.2%
60		31	4.9%
65		1	0.2%
70		7	1.1%
75		2	0.3%
80		3	0.5%
90		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		801	

## C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.98673184357542 Standard deviation: 0.11446074163317

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	19	1.3%

2	No	1413	98.7%
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### C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 1413 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 45 Mean: 10.3684210526316 Standard deviation: 14.5189934083132  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -6 - 45 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	4	21.1%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
2		1	5.3%
3		2	10.5%
5		1	5.3%
7		4	21.1%
10		1	5.3%
15		1	5.3%
20		1	5.3%
30		3	15.8%
45		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		1413	

### C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 1413 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.89473684210526 Standard deviation: 0.315301767642306  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	10.5%
2	No	17	89.5%
Sysmiss		1413	

## **\_2023\_C33: Cost to obtain water connection**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1421 Minimum: 1000 Maximum: 15000 Mean: 4427.27272727273 Standard deviation: 4380.43169313046

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1000 - 15000 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1000		3	27.3%
2000		1	9.1%
2500		1	9.1%
3000		1	9.1%
3200		1	9.1%
5000		2	18.2%
10000		1	9.1%
15000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		1421	

## **\_2023\_C34: Water consumption in a typical month**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60000000 Mean: 247255.501718213 Standard deviation: 2536323.01438454

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 60000000 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	100%
Sysmiss		850	

## \_2023\_C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 578 Invalid: 854 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 4 Mean: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 4 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	0	0%
2	Gallons	0	0%
3	Cubic feet	0	0%
4	Other	578	100%
Sysmiss		854	

## \_2023\_C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		854	59.6%
Liter		578	40.4%

## \_2023\_C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.70103092783505 Standard deviation:

0.631882935196269

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	163	28%
2	No	418	71.8%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 163 Invalid: 1269 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30 Mean: 28.5521472392638 Standard deviation: 5.56238843609373

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	0.6%
3		1	0.6%
5		1	0.6%
6		1	0.6%
7		2	1.2%
10		3	1.8%
15		1	0.6%
20		1	0.6%
30		152	93.3%
Sysmiss		1269	

**\_2023\_C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 163 Invalid: 1269 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23 Mean: 17.2024539877301 Standard deviation:

8.11807882551742

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 23 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.2%
1	One hour or less	5	3.1%
2		8	4.9%
3		4	2.5%
4		5	3.1%
5		4	2.5%
6		3	1.8%
8		2	1.2%
10		4	2.5%
12		3	1.8%
14		6	3.7%
16		7	4.3%
17		1	0.6%
18		4	2.5%
19		1	0.6%
20		10	6.1%
21		2	1.2%
22		23	14.1%
23		69	42.3%
Sysmiss		1269	

**\_2023\_C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155 Invalid: 1277 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 5 Mean: 0.412903225806452 Standard deviation: 1.14408187413742

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

0	None	128	82.6%
1		14	9%
2		3	1.9%
3		3	1.9%
5		7	4.5%
Sysmiss		1277	

## ■ \_2023\_C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 8 Invalid: 1424 Minimum: 15000 Maximum: 1200000 Mean: 317812.5 Standard deviation: 394668.571398838

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 15000 - 1200000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
15000		1	12.5%
30000		1	12.5%
100000		1	12.5%
150000		1	12.5%
250000		2	25%
547500		1	12.5%
1200000		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		1424	

## ■ C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.56145251396648 Standard deviation: 0.496382566706732

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	628	43.9%
2	No	804	56.1%

## **\_2023\_C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.87628865979381 Standard deviation: 0.329535174392744

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	72	12.4%
2	No	510	87.6%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 72 Invalid: 1360 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10 Mean: 2.51388888888889 Standard deviation: 1.94279496323482

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	Less than one day	27	37.5%
2		20	27.8%
3		12	16.7%

4		4	5.6%
5		2	2.8%
7		6	8.3%
10		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1360	

## **\_2023\_C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 72 Invalid: 1360 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 200000 Mean: 12195.8333333333 Standard deviation: 25864.7753153333

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 200000 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		14	19.4%
1000		3	4.2%
1500		3	4.2%
2000		1	1.4%
3000		1	1.4%
3500		5	6.9%
3600		1	1.4%
4000		1	1.4%
4500		2	2.8%
5000		8	11.1%
5500		1	1.4%
6000		2	2.8%
8000		2	2.8%
8500		1	1.4%
9000		1	1.4%
10000		7	9.7%
10500		1	1.4%
11000		2	2.8%
15000		4	5.6%
20000		2	2.8%
23000		1	1.4%

25000		1	1.4%
26000		1	1.4%
30000		3	4.2%
50000		1	1.4%
62000		2	2.8%
200000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1360	

## \_2023\_C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.28350515463918 Standard deviation: 1.7474947149571

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 54 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	23	4%
1	Yes	210	36.1%
2	No	349	60%
Sysmiss		850	

## \_2023\_C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 210 Invalid: 1222 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 90 Mean: 3.3 Standard deviation: 8.12465678332875

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 90 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than 1 hour	70	33.3%
1		22	10.5%

2		38	18.1%
3		29	13.8%
4		16	7.6%
5		12	5.7%
6		5	2.4%
7		3	1.4%
8		1	0.5%
9		1	0.5%
10		4	1.9%
12		1	0.5%
15		4	1.9%
24		1	0.5%
30		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
90		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1222	

## **\_2023\_C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 70 Invalid: 1362 Minimum: 10 Maximum: 50 Mean: 25.0714285714286 Standard deviation: 10.1614808754325

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 10 - 50 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
10		5	7.1%
15		16	22.9%
20		11	15.7%
25		8	11.4%
30		18	25.7%
35		1	1.4%
40		6	8.6%
45		4	5.7%
50		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1362	

**\_2023\_C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 210 Invalid: 1222 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 80 Mean: 2.07619047619048 Standard deviation: 6.8750923273073

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 80 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	133	63.3%
1		21	10%
2		8	3.8%
3		14	6.7%
4		1	0.5%
5		21	10%
8		1	0.5%
10		5	2.4%
15		3	1.4%
20		1	0.5%
45		1	0.5%
80		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1222	

**\_2023\_C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 1432 Maximum: \* Mean: \* Standard deviation: \*

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None

Sysmiss

**\_2023\_C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4 Mean: 3.69072164948454 Standard deviation: 0.794050485598059  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 45 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	1	0.2%
1	Unable to change provider	1	0.2%
2	With some difficulty	63	10.8%
3	With little difficulty	40	6.9%
4	With no difficulty at all	477	82%
Sysmiss		850	

**C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.19483240223464 Standard deviation: 1.41437211137859  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	250	17.5%
1	Minor obstacle	238	16.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	258	18%
3	Major obstacle	355	24.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	331	23.1%

**\_2013\_2023\_D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 105 Range: - Format: character

**\_2023\_D2A1: What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: 1221 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 9000000000 Mean: 1672822421.24171 Standard deviation: 7144881021.57449  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 33 Range: -9 - 9000000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	14.3%
-7	Establishment was not in business	6	85.7%
Sysmiss		1221	

**\_2023\_D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52 Mean: 16.2835051546392 Standard deviation: 22.384767905081  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	211	36.3%
2	Retail trade of	118	20.3%
3	Wholesale trade of	33	5.7%
4	Construction of	2	0.3%
6	Provide services of	50	8.6%

51	Hotel	113	19.4%
52	Restaurant	55	9.5%
Sysmiss		850	

### D1A1X: Main Product/Service (By The Largest % of Annual Sales) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 105 Range: - Format: character

### \_2023\_D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 113 Invalid: 1319 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 245 Mean: 30.6017699115044 Standard deviation:  
31.1782146420865  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 5 - 245 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		1	0.9%
6		3	2.7%
7		2	1.8%
8		3	2.7%
10		5	4.4%
11		1	0.9%
12		7	6.2%
13		2	1.8%
14		2	1.8%
15		6	5.3%
16		11	9.7%
17		1	0.9%
18		5	4.4%
19		1	0.9%
20		8	7.1%
21		1	0.9%

22		3	2.7%
23		1	0.9%
24		2	1.8%
25		4	3.5%
26		3	2.7%
27		2	1.8%
28		2	1.8%
29		2	1.8%
30		2	1.8%
31		2	1.8%
32		1	0.9%
33		2	1.8%
36		1	0.9%
37		2	1.8%
38		2	1.8%
40		1	0.9%
41		1	0.9%
42		2	1.8%
45		2	1.8%
46		1	0.9%
47		1	0.9%
50		2	1.8%
65		2	1.8%
70		2	1.8%
74		1	0.9%
81		1	0.9%
90		2	1.8%
93		1	0.9%
95		1	0.9%
125		2	1.8%
245		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		1319	

## **\_2023\_D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY**

**Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**

### **Overview**

Valid: 113    Invalid: 1319    Minimum: 500    Maximum: 50000    Mean: 5136.17699115044    Standard deviation: 6594.8228426196

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 500 - 50000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
500		1	0.9%
600		1	0.9%
720		1	0.9%
840		1	0.9%
960		2	1.8%
984		1	0.9%
1008		1	0.9%
1050		1	0.9%
1130		1	0.9%
1200		3	2.7%
1320		1	0.9%
1440		2	1.8%
1500		2	1.8%
1560		2	1.8%
1600		2	1.8%
1680		1	0.9%
1800		1	0.9%
1920		2	1.8%
1950		1	0.9%
2000		2	1.8%
2016		1	0.9%
2053		1	0.9%
2100		2	1.8%
2160		1	0.9%
2200		1	0.9%
2250		2	1.8%
2280		1	0.9%
2400		2	1.8%
2440		1	0.9%
2480		1	0.9%
2500		2	1.8%
2520		1	0.9%
2592		1	0.9%

2640		1	0.9%
2696		1	0.9%
2700		1	0.9%
2875		1	0.9%
2880		1	0.9%
2910		1	0.9%
3000		6	5.3%
3024		3	2.7%
3120		2	1.8%
3240		1	0.9%
3250		1	0.9%
3325		1	0.9%
3480		1	0.9%
3500		2	1.8%
3600		1	0.9%
3720		1	0.9%
4000		2	1.8%
4070		1	0.9%
4100		1	0.9%
4200		1	0.9%
4440		1	0.9%
4480		2	1.8%
4620		1	0.9%
4750		1	0.9%
4800		3	2.7%
4960		1	0.9%
5000		2	1.8%
5500		1	0.9%
6000		1	0.9%
6192		1	0.9%
6270		1	0.9%
6300		1	0.9%
6500		2	1.8%
7056		1	0.9%
7105		1	0.9%
7600		1	0.9%
7980		1	0.9%
8400		1	0.9%
10000		1	0.9%

10920		1	0.9%
12600		2	1.8%
14800		1	0.9%
17200		1	0.9%
17280		1	0.9%
17820		1	0.9%
18000		1	0.9%
18600		1	0.9%
18750		1	0.9%
21904		1	0.9%
30000		1	0.9%
50000		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		1319	

## \_2023\_D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 113 Invalid: 1319 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.07079646017699 Standard deviation: 0.371214564429388  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 15 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	109	96.5%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	4	3.5%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		1319	

## \_2023\_D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1432	100%

### D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 10 Maximum: 100 Mean: 76.965782122905 Standard deviation:  
23.6861809193397  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 10 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
10		3	0.2%
15		2	0.1%
16		1	0.1%
20		17	1.2%
25		24	1.7%
30		39	2.7%
32		1	0.1%
34		2	0.1%
35		23	1.6%
40		56	3.9%
45		10	0.7%
50		81	5.7%
55		16	1.1%
57		1	0.1%
60		170	11.9%
62		1	0.1%
65		24	1.7%
70		119	8.3%
75		44	3.1%
80		134	9.4%
85		13	0.9%

89		1	0.1%
90		83	5.8%
93		1	0.1%
95		14	1%
98		4	0.3%
99		4	0.3%
100		544	38%

## D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000000000 Mean: 350389300.586592 Standard deviation: 2128868690.10312

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 50000000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	100%

## \_2023\_D2A1X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 105 Range: - Format: character

## N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45000000000 Mean: 266583409.382682 Standard deviation: 1852114296.76515

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 48 Range: -9 - 45000000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	18.6%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	96	81.4%

## **\_2023\_N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 101 Range: - Format: character

## **D3A: % of Sales: National Sales**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 91.3784916201117 Standard deviation:  
22.0076992045524  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		15	1%
1		1	0.1%
2		1	0.1%
5		6	0.4%
10		13	0.9%
15		2	0.1%
20		14	1%
25		8	0.6%
30		15	1%
35		1	0.1%
40		24	1.7%
45		1	0.1%
50		24	1.7%
60		34	2.4%
65		3	0.2%
70		14	1%
75		13	0.9%

80		29	2%
85		5	0.3%
90		25	1.7%
93		2	0.1%
95		12	0.8%
96		1	0.1%
97		2	0.1%
98		4	0.3%
99		2	0.1%
100		1161	81.1%

### D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 4.05097765363128 Standard deviation: 14.8247455561481

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1289	90%
2		3	0.2%
3		1	0.1%
5		8	0.6%
7		1	0.1%
10		12	0.8%
15		3	0.2%
20		17	1.2%
25		8	0.6%
30		17	1.2%
35		1	0.1%
40		18	1.3%
50		13	0.9%
60		13	0.9%
70		6	0.4%
75		3	0.2%

80		5	0.3%
85		2	0.1%
90		7	0.5%
100		5	0.3%

### D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 4.57053072625698 Standard deviation: 15.6571601559351

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1250	87.3%
1		3	0.2%
2		3	0.2%
3		1	0.1%
4		1	0.1%
5		9	0.6%
7		1	0.1%
10		28	2%
15		7	0.5%
20		25	1.7%
25		14	1%
30		19	1.3%
35		1	0.1%
40		16	1.1%
45		1	0.1%
50		10	0.7%
55		1	0.1%
60		7	0.5%
65		1	0.1%
70		5	0.3%
75		6	0.4%
80		7	0.5%

90		4	0.3%
95		1	0.1%
98		1	0.1%
99		1	0.1%
100		9	0.6%

## \_2023\_D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1403	98%
China		1	0.1%
India		25	1.7%
United States of America		3	0.2%

## \_2023\_D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1403 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.96551724137931 Standard deviation:  
0.185695338177052  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	1	3.4%
2	Land border crossing	28	96.6%
3	Seaport	0	0%
Sysmiss		1403	

**\_2023\_D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1403 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 30 Mean: 4.3448275862069 Standard deviation: 5.85098198149535

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 0 - 30 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	1	3.4%
1		4	13.8%
2		12	41.4%
3		3	10.3%
4		2	6.9%
5		2	6.9%
7		1	3.4%
10		2	6.9%
14		1	3.4%
30		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		1403	

**\_2023\_D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 1431 Minimum: 20 Maximum: 20 Mean: 20 Standard deviation: NA

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 20 - 20 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
20		1	100%
Sysmiss		1431	

**\_2023\_D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1403 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 35 Mean: 8.75862068965517 Standard deviation: 8.06958651982772

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 35 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
1		1	3.4%
2		1	3.4%
3		8	27.6%
4		4	13.8%
6		1	3.4%
7		2	6.9%
8		1	3.4%
10		3	10.3%
11		1	3.4%
12		1	3.4%
15		2	6.9%
16		1	3.4%
22		1	3.4%
27		1	3.4%
35		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		1403	

**\_2023\_D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 1432 Maximum: \* Mean: \* Standard deviation: \*

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

## **\_2023\_D34: FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1403 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10 Mean: 3.24137931034483 Standard deviation: 3.39805797913406

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.4%
1		8	27.6%
2		5	17.2%
3		1	3.4%
4		1	3.4%
5		7	24.1%
6		2	6.9%
7		3	10.3%
10		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		1403	

## **\_2023\_D35: Any exports shipped by main parcel?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1403 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.86206896551724 Standard deviation: 0.350931203171798

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	4	13.8%

2	No	25	86.2%
Sysmiss		1403	

### **\_2023\_D36A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 4 Invalid: 1428 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 55 Mean: 15.75 Standard deviation: 26.1709126066835  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 2 - 55 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
2		1	25%
3		2	50%
55		1	25%
Sysmiss		1428	

### **\_2023\_D36B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 1432 Maximum: \* Mean: \* Standard deviation: \*  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### **\_2023\_D37: Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 1428 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3 Mean: -1 Standard deviation: 5.41602560309064  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	25%
1		2	50%
3		1	25%
Sysmiss		1428	

## D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 266 Invalid: 1166 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2022 Mean: 1951.54511278195 Standard deviation:  
 323.119663321627  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2022 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	2.6%
1965		2	0.8%
1968		1	0.4%
1970		1	0.4%
1972		1	0.4%
1974		1	0.4%
1976		1	0.4%
1977		1	0.4%
1978		2	0.8%
1980		1	0.4%
1984		1	0.4%
1985		3	1.1%
1987		3	1.1%
1988		3	1.1%
1989		2	0.8%
1991		4	1.5%

1992		5	1.9%
1993		9	3.4%
1994		3	1.1%
1995		6	2.3%
1997		9	3.4%
1998		9	3.4%
1999		8	3%
2000		15	5.6%
2001		7	2.6%
2002		9	3.4%
2003		16	6%
2004		4	1.5%
2005		8	3%
2006		4	1.5%
2007		10	3.8%
2008		13	4.9%
2009		3	1.1%
2010		5	1.9%
2011		6	2.3%
2012		8	3%
2013		10	3.8%
2014		5	1.9%
2015		9	3.4%
2016		4	1.5%
2017		6	2.3%
2018		14	5.3%
2019		7	2.6%
2020		5	1.9%
2021		13	4.9%
2022		2	0.8%
Sysmiss		1166	

## D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 960 Invalid: 472 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 52.078125 Standard deviation: 37.9024479225881

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		168	17.5%
1		2	0.2%
2		3	0.3%
3		2	0.2%
5		20	2.1%
10		64	6.7%
15		10	1%
20		35	3.6%
25		31	3.2%
30		30	3.1%
40		48	5%
45		4	0.4%
46		1	0.1%
50		53	5.5%
55		4	0.4%
60		49	5.1%
65		3	0.3%
70		62	6.5%
75		19	2%
80		78	8.1%
85		17	1.8%
90		49	5.1%
92		1	0.1%
95		17	1.8%
98		1	0.1%
100		189	19.7%
Sysmiss		472	

### D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 960    Invalid: 472    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 47.921875    Standard deviation: 37.9024479225881

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		189	19.7%
2		1	0.1%
5		17	1.8%
8		1	0.1%
10		49	5.1%
15		17	1.8%
20		78	8.1%
25		19	2%
30		62	6.5%
35		3	0.3%
40		49	5.1%
45		4	0.4%
50		53	5.5%
54		1	0.1%
55		4	0.4%
60		48	5%
70		30	3.1%
75		31	3.2%
80		35	3.6%
85		10	1%
90		64	6.7%
95		20	2.1%
97		2	0.2%
98		3	0.3%
99		2	0.2%
100		168	17.5%
Sysmiss		472	

**D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 771 Invalid: 661 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.60440985732815 Standard deviation:  
0.489294491417263  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	305	39.6%
2	No	466	60.4%
Sysmiss		661	

**\_2023\_D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1269	88.6%
China		9	0.6%
India		139	9.7%
Indonesia		3	0.2%
Malaysia		1	0.1%
Saudi Arabia		1	0.1%
Singapore		4	0.3%
United Arab Emirates		3	0.2%
United States of America		2	0.1%
Viet Nam		1	0.1%

**\_2023\_D39: Main point of entry**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 163 Invalid: 1269 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.97546012269939 Standard deviation:  
0.155194829580047  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	4	2.5%
2	Land border crossing	159	97.5%
3	Seaport	0	0%
Sysmiss		1269	

**\_2023\_D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 163 Invalid: 1269 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 45 Mean: 5.11656441717791 Standard deviation:  
5.3867609063502  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 45 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
1		19	11.7%
2		44	27%
3		21	12.9%
4		18	11%
5		13	8%
6		6	3.7%
7		14	8.6%
8		1	0.6%
9		1	0.6%
10		11	6.7%
11		1	0.6%

12		3	1.8%
14		1	0.6%
15		6	3.7%
20		2	1.2%
30		1	0.6%
45		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		1269	

### **\_2023\_D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid:   Invalid: 1432   Maximum: \*   Mean: \*   Standard deviation: \*  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### **\_2023\_D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 163   Invalid: 1269   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 168   Mean: 12.9263803680982   Standard deviation: 18.4509888932376  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 168   Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
2		12	7.4%
3		20	12.3%
4		6	3.7%
5		9	5.5%

6		6	3.7%
7		21	12.9%
8		14	8.6%
9		6	3.7%
10		13	8%
11		1	0.6%
12		13	8%
13		2	1.2%
14		1	0.6%
15		8	4.9%
16		2	1.2%
17		1	0.6%
18		1	0.6%
20		9	5.5%
23		1	0.6%
24		2	1.2%
27		1	0.6%
30		7	4.3%
55		1	0.6%
60		3	1.8%
90		1	0.6%
100		1	0.6%
168		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		1269	

## **\_2023\_D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid:   Invalid: 1432   Maximum: \*   Mean: \*   Standard deviation: \*  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**\_2023\_D41: DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 163 Invalid: 1269 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60 Mean: 10.1717791411043 Standard deviation: 10.6264258837123

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	4.3%
1		8	4.9%
2		6	3.7%
3		5	3.1%
4		8	4.9%
5		37	22.7%
6		7	4.3%
7		5	3.1%
8		4	2.5%
9		5	3.1%
10		17	10.4%
12		2	1.2%
13		1	0.6%
14		1	0.6%
15		21	12.9%
16		1	0.6%
18		6	3.7%
20		12	7.4%
30		3	1.8%
35		1	0.6%
40		2	1.2%
50		3	1.8%
60		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		1269	

**D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.44902234636872 Standard deviation:  
 1.17696224819329  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	390	27.2%
1	Minor obstacle	366	25.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	386	27%
3	Major obstacle	223	15.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	67	4.7%

**D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 0.832402234636871 Standard deviation:  
 2.12564398698559  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	31	2.2%
-7	Does not apply	19	1.3%
0	No obstacle	585	40.9%
1	Minor obstacle	312	21.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	240	16.8%
3	Major obstacle	168	11.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	77	5.4%

**\_2023\_O1: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.83333333333333 Standard deviation:  
0.372998579531826  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	97	16.7%
2	No	485	83.3%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_O2: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 97 Invalid: 1335 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.84536082474227 Standard deviation:  
0.363438617741675  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	15	15.5%
2	No	82	84.5%
Sysmiss		1335	

**\_2023\_O3A: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.74226804123711 Standard deviation:  
0.956309067729481  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Strongly disagree	44	7.6%
2	Tend to disagree	95	16.3%
3	Tend to agree	386	66.3%
4	Strongly agree	55	9.5%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_O3B: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes:Mediation etc.?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.87800687285223 Standard deviation: 0.940884785164689

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Strongly disagree	37	6.4%
2	Tend to disagree	76	13.1%
3	Tend to agree	368	63.2%
4	Strongly agree	99	17%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 274 Invalid: 1158 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.01824817518248 Standard deviation: 3.43804866237378

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 156 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	41	15%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	22	8%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	102	37.2%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	96	35%
4	No action was taken	13	4.7%
Sysmiss		1158	

## **\_2023\_R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 274 Invalid: 1158 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.32116788321168 Standard deviation: 0.46777951929482  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	186	67.9%
2	No	88	32.1%
Sysmiss		1158	

## **\_2023\_R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 186 Invalid: 1246 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.62903225806452 Standard deviation: 0.612496997483878  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 44 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	82	44.1%

2	3-9 production performance indicators	91	48.9%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	13	7%
Sysmiss		1246	

## \_2023\_R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 274 Invalid: 1158 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.1970802919708 Standard deviation: 0.398521370702845

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	220	80.3%
2	No	54	19.7%
Sysmiss		1158	

## \_2023\_R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 220 Invalid: 1212 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 2.38636363636364 Standard deviation: 0.788499212883127

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 68 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	42	19.1%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	51	23.2%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	127	57.7%
Sysmiss		1212	

**\_2023\_R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 220 Invalid: 1212 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6 Mean: 4.30454545454545 Standard deviation:  
 1.44392200320831  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 50 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	3	1.4%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	24	10.9%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	47	21.4%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	43	19.5%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	35	15.9%
6	Targets were not achieved	68	30.9%
Sysmiss		1212	

**\_2023\_R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 220 Invalid: 1212 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.31363636363636 Standard deviation:  
 1.19999827037374  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 41 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only senior managers	75	34.1%
2	Most managers and some production workers	60	27.3%
3	Most managers and most production workers	26	11.8%
4	All managers and most production workers	59	26.8%
Sysmiss		1212	

**\_2023\_R8: Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 274 Invalid: 1158 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.4963503649635 Standard deviation: 0.500901569461749  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	138	50.4%
2	No	136	49.6%
Sysmiss		1158	

**\_2023\_R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 138 Invalid: 1294 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.84782608695652 Standard deviation: 0.950621570864735  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 34 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	73	52.9%
2	Their team's or shift performance	14	10.1%
3	The establishment's performance	50	36.2%
4	The firm's performance	1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1294	

**\_2023\_R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 274 Invalid: 1158 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4 Mean: 0.485401459854015 Standard deviation: 3.37543463805015

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 128    Range: -7 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	41	15%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	170	62%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	1	0.4%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	0	0%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	62	22.6%
Sysmiss		1158	

**\_2023\_R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 274    Invalid: 1158    Minimum: -7    Maximum: 3    Mean: 1.36131386861314    Standard deviation: 3.45946169085639

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 60    Range: -7 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	39	14.2%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	22	8%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	15	5.5%
3	Rarely or never	198	72.3%
Sysmiss		1158	

**E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 960    Invalid: 472    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3    Mean: 1.75    Standard deviation: 0.59717793052747

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 87    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Local " main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	321	33.4%
2	National " main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	558	58.1%
3	International	81	8.4%
Sysmiss		472	

## \_2013\_2023\_E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 809 Invalid: 623 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 500 Mean: 7.54635352286774 Standard deviation: 27.6319631191924

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 500 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	2.1%
-4	Too many to count	332	41%
0		2	0.2%
1		6	0.7%
2		27	3.3%
3		40	4.9%
4		39	4.8%
5		49	6.1%
6		24	3%
7		22	2.7%
8		19	2.3%
9		9	1.1%
10		45	5.6%
11		1	0.1%
12		22	2.7%
13		4	0.5%
14		5	0.6%
15		29	3.6%

16		5	0.6%
17		2	0.2%
18		3	0.4%
20		19	2.3%
21		1	0.1%
22		2	0.2%
23		3	0.4%
24		3	0.4%
25		25	3.1%
28		2	0.2%
29		1	0.1%
30		13	1.6%
32		1	0.1%
33		1	0.1%
35		4	0.5%
40		5	0.6%
45		2	0.2%
48		1	0.1%
50		5	0.6%
60		4	0.5%
65		3	0.4%
80		1	0.1%
100		5	0.6%
130		1	0.1%
200		2	0.2%
250		2	0.2%
500		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		623	

## **\_2023\_E31A: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 256 Invalid: 1176 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3 Mean: 2.69140625 Standard deviation: 0.891399194811059

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
1	Above 90%	8	3.1%
2	Between 50% and 90%	51	19.9%
3	Below 50%	196	76.6%
Sysmiss		1176	

## \_2023\_E31B: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 273 Invalid: 1159 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 34.2930402930403 Standard deviation: 20.65050177219

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.1%
3		1	0.4%
5		2	0.7%
6		1	0.4%
10		16	5.9%
15		29	10.6%
16		1	0.4%
18		1	0.4%
20		50	18.3%
25		17	6.2%
26		1	0.4%
30		36	13.2%
35		7	2.6%
40		35	12.8%
45		3	1.1%
50		25	9.2%
55		1	0.4%
60		21	7.7%
70		4	1.5%
75		1	0.4%
80		12	4.4%

90		5	1.8%
100		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		1159	

## E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 960 Invalid: 472 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.92395833333333 Standard deviation: 0.547483539097025

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	51	5.3%
2	No	907	94.5%
Sysmiss		472	

## E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.48184357541899 Standard deviation: 1.15152738873928

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	1%
1	Yes	588	41.1%
2	No	830	58%

## \_2023\_E32: Change in competition in the last year?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.37113402061856 Standard deviation: 0.751172407274056  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 30 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, there is more competition	462	79.4%
2	Yes, there is less competition	24	4.1%
3	No change	96	16.5%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.446735395189 Standard deviation: 1.95290894604703  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Prices are regulated	21	3.6%
-6	Prices set by HQ	10	1.7%
1	Yes	53	9.1%
2	No	498	85.6%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.97594501718213 Standard deviation: 0.153351711441311  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	14	2.4%
2	No	568	97.6%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_E35: How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 1418 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.78571428571429 Standard deviation: 0.42581531362632

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 25 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No state-owned enterprise	0	0%
1	Positively	3	21.4%
2	Not at all	11	78.6%
3	Negatively	0	0%
Sysmiss		1418	

## **E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 0.534217877094972 Standard deviation: 2.40054782415605

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	1.7%

-7	Does not apply	60	4.2%
0	No obstacle	696	48.6%
1	Minor obstacle	202	14.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	210	14.7%
3	Major obstacle	168	11.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	71	5%

## \_2013\_2023\_H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1064 Invalid: 368 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.69830827067669 Standard deviation: 0.459208033213536

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	321	30.2%
2	No	743	69.8%
Sysmiss		368	

## \_2013\_2023\_H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 321 Invalid: 1111 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.43613707165109 Standard deviation: 1.13046009710765

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.9%
1	Yes	148	46.1%
2	No	170	53%
Sysmiss		1111	

**\_2023\_H3X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 96 Range: - Format: character

**\_2023\_H4X: Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 129 Range: - Format: character

**\_2013\_2023\_H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1064 Invalid: 368 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.72838345864662 Standard deviation:  
 0.445002372491347  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	289	27.2%
2	No	775	72.8%
Sysmiss		368	

**\_2023\_H6X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 118 Range: - Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1381	96.4%
After COVID-19 we have come up with online ordering platform for our retailers via Viber, Whatsapp and Messenger.		1	0.1%
Can purchase tickets via online		1	0.1%
Grilled meat is prepared by placing stone above fire		1	0.1%
Has bought a machine of new technology		1	0.1%
Has bought deep fridge		1	0.1%
Has installed machine of new technology		2	0.1%
Has installed machine of new technology and consumes lesser electricity		1	0.1%
Has provided gift hampers for shops having high sales		1	0.1%
Has started accepting payments through online system		1	0.1%
Has started offering free home delivery service		1	0.1%
Has started offering home delivery service		3	0.2%
Has started using bottles of new size and brands		1	0.1%
Improved production technology		1	0.1%
The new packaging is done through a modern machine		1	0.1%
We are providing digital wallet services at present		1	0.1%
We have a new packaging line for our products at present		1	0.1%
We have added a generator in our hotel and made changes in our decoration		1	0.1%
We have added a new logistics department at present		1	0.1%
We have added delivery personnel as opposed to before.		1	0.1%
We have imported high quality inputs and raw materials for better quality products		1	0.1%
We have installed a CCTV for additional security		1	0.1%
We have installed a digital machine for dispensing gas		1	0.1%
We have installed an internet router in every room to ensure good quality internet service		1	0.1%
We have introduced home delivery service as well		1	0.1%
We have introduced new generation machines at present		1	0.1%
We have mechanized our production process by installing new machine for production		1	0.1%
We have started free delivery service for customers		1	0.1%
We have started free home delivery services for customers		1	0.1%
We have started home delivery services		2	0.1%
We have started home delivery services for customers		1	0.1%
We have started home delivery services within the district		2	0.1%
We have started offering room service.		1	0.1%
We have started offering telephone service in all guest rooms.		1	0.1%

We have started online payment system		1	0.1%
We have started operating automatic machinery		1	0.1%
We have started producing electric panel using modern technology. We have started home delivery services for customers		1	0.1%
We have started producing medicines using better formula		1	0.1%
We have started providing delivery service for goods free of charge		1	0.1%
We have started providing room service for our guests		1	0.1%
We have started sorting solid waste by degradable and non-degradable		1	0.1%
We have started to use advanced machinery for dyeing at present		2	0.1%
We have started using advanced machinery to refine all purpose flour		1	0.1%
We have started using BS 4 and BS 6 technology to control pollution		1	0.1%
We have started VCTS (vehicle and consignment tracking system) for our products		2	0.1%

## \_2023\_H7X: How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 191 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1381	96.4%
Adoption of this new technology is cost effective than old technology		1	0.1%
Delivery service was not available in the past		1	0.1%
Earlier, one needs to visit the office to purchase tickets and used to issue paper based tickets. Now, one do not need to visit office because of the online system.		1	0.1%
In the past there was no phone in guest rooms. Now, we have installed phones in all the rooms because of which it has become easier for the guests to place their orders or make any inquiries.		1	0.1%
In the past, bottles of old designs and size were used. Now, have started using bottles of new designs and size.		1	0.1%
In the past, customers had to come and buy the products. Now, they are provided with free home delivery service.		1	0.1%
In the past, the capacity of curd production machine was 1000 liters. Now, the capacity of new machine is 2000 liters.		1	0.1%
In the past, the consumption of electricity was high. Now, it has decreased.		1	0.1%
In the past, there was no free home delivery service. Now, started offering this service.		1	0.1%
In the past, there was no gift hampers for the shops selling the products of this enterprise. Now, have started offering gift hampers.		1	0.1%
In the past, there was no home delivery service. Now, started offering this service.		2	0.1%

In the past, there was no online mechanism for the retailers to order required goods. Now, they can either message in Viber or Messenger or Whatsapp and place their order.	1	0.1%
In the past, there was only regular fridge.	1	0.1%
In the past, used to receive payments only in cash. Now, have started accepting payments via online.	1	0.1%
In the past, was using only old machine. Now, have started using new machine.	1	0.1%
It has saved time as the funds are directly deposited in our banks	1	0.1%
It used to be manual in the past, now everything is automated, the wastage is curbed and we have been able to increase production	1	0.1%
Now, the product is of higher quality and more durable.	1	0.1%
Previously grilled meat used to be produced by placing directly above fire	1	0.1%
Previously there was no room service and the guests had to come to the restaurant to dine. Now, they can dine in their rooms.	1	0.1%
The delivery process is much faster at present due to the additional manpower	1	0.1%
The medicines produced are better in quality compared to what was produced in the past	1	0.1%
The new packaging is better and more attractive than the older ones	1	0.1%
The packaging is more attractive and the products are of better quality	1	0.1%
The process was manual in the past, but now a lot of things are automated	1	0.1%
The products are of better quality due to the advanced dyeing machinery used	2	0.1%
The transactions would only happen in cash in the past	1	0.1%
There was no digital machine in the past	1	0.1%
We are using new technology that minimizes pollution	1	0.1%
We did not have a generator in the past	1	0.1%
We did not have a separate logistics department in the past	1	0.1%
We did not have advanced machinery for refining flour in the past	1	0.1%
We did not have CCTV installed earlier	1	0.1%
We did not have home delivery service for customers in the past	1	0.1%
We did not have this facility of one router in one room in the past and the internet was slow	1	0.1%
We did not pay attention to recycling or environmental problems in the past	1	0.1%
We did not use the VCTS system in the past	2	0.1%
We didn't have room services in the past; the guests had to come to the dining hall to eat	1	0.1%
We didn't have free home delivery service for customers in the past	1	0.1%
We didn't have free home delivery service in the past	3	0.2%
We didn't have home delivery service for customers in the past	1	0.1%
We didn't have home delivery service in the past	1	0.1%
We have replaced labor by machine technology. We didn't have home delivery service for customers in the past	1	0.1%
We replaced manual technology by automated machinery which saves time and resources	1	0.1%
We used different and more reliable/good quality raw materials at present	1	0.1%
We used to charge for delivery in the past	1	0.1%

## \_2013\_2023\_H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1064 Invalid: 368 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.77067669172932 Standard deviation: 0.529510248508556  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	233	21.9%
2	No	830	78%
Sysmiss		368	

## \_2023\_H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 8 Invalid: 1424 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2500000 Mean: 469997.75 Standard deviation: 886519.431752345  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2500000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	25%
50000		2	25%
60000		1	12.5%
100000		1	12.5%
1000000		1	12.5%
2500000		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		1424	

## F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 589 Invalid: 843 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 73.2190152801358 Standard deviation:  
 21.0123363113189  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
10		3	0.5%
15		4	0.7%
20		6	1%
25		8	1.4%
30		14	2.4%
35		3	0.5%
40		26	4.4%
45		2	0.3%
50		52	8.8%
55		1	0.2%
60		48	8.1%
65		7	1.2%
70		51	8.7%
75		38	6.5%
77		1	0.2%
78		1	0.2%
80		119	20.2%
85		43	7.3%
88		2	0.3%
90		66	11.2%
93		1	0.2%
95		14	2.4%
96		1	0.2%
98		2	0.3%
99		1	0.2%
100		74	12.6%
Sysmiss		843	

**G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.89175977653631 Standard deviation: 0.693497181375103

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.3%
1	Yes	100	7%
2	No	1327	92.7%

**G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 100 Invalid: 1332 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 360 Mean: 26.36 Standard deviation: 48.7443381845574

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 360 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
-6	Still in process	13	13%
-5	Application denied	2	2%
1	One day or less	7	7%
2		3	3%
3		3	3%
4		3	3%
5		2	2%
6		1	1%
7		7	7%
10		7	7%
11		1	1%
14		1	1%
15		9	9%
16		1	1%

17		1	1%
20		7	7%
25		1	1%
26		1	1%
30		10	10%
45		4	4%
50		1	1%
60		3	3%
90		7	7%
120		1	1%
180		2	2%
360		1	1%
Sysmiss		1332	

#### G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 100 Invalid: 1332 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.12 Standard deviation: 2.48339942966747  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	3	3%
1	Yes	25	25%
2	No	69	69%
Sysmiss		1332	

#### \_2023\_G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.9553264604811 Standard deviation:  
 0.408259156270887  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	17	2.9%
2	No	564	96.9%
Sysmiss		850	

### **\_2023\_G32: Wait for occupancy permit**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 1415 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 45 Mean: 11.8823529411765 Standard deviation: 10.9651855487104  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 2 - 45 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	Less than one day	0	0%
2		2	11.8%
3		2	11.8%
5		2	11.8%
7		3	17.6%
10		1	5.9%
15		4	23.5%
20		1	5.9%
26		1	5.9%
45		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		1415	

### **\_2023\_G33: Cost of occupancy permit**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 17 Invalid: 1415 Minimum: 14000 Maximum: 2000000 Mean: 513664.176470588 Standard deviation: 702800.269894854  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 14000 - 2000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
14000		1	5.9%
20000		2	11.8%
25000		2	11.8%
35000		1	5.9%
50000		1	5.9%
86097		1	5.9%
113194		1	5.9%
248000		1	5.9%
350000		1	5.9%
450000		1	5.9%
500000		1	5.9%
1500000		2	11.8%
1796000		1	5.9%
2000000		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		1415	

**G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 349 Invalid: 1083 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 130000 Mean: 2857.44699140401 Standard deviation: 9533.69643734237  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 130000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.9%
15		1	0.3%
30		1	0.3%

32		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
96		1	0.3%
100		2	0.6%
110		1	0.3%
118		1	0.3%
120		2	0.6%
150		5	1.4%
162		1	0.3%
200		10	2.9%
234		1	0.3%
240		2	0.6%
250		10	2.9%
280		1	0.3%
288		1	0.3%
300		26	7.4%
325		1	0.3%
338		1	0.3%
340		1	0.3%
350		5	1.4%
360		2	0.6%
380		1	0.3%
400		13	3.7%
420		1	0.3%
440		2	0.6%
450		2	0.6%
480		1	0.3%
500		20	5.7%
507		1	0.3%
540		1	0.3%
550		4	1.1%
560		1	0.3%
600		13	3.7%
650		3	0.9%
676		1	0.3%
700		6	1.7%
750		1	0.3%
800		16	4.6%
845		1	0.3%

890		1	0.3%
900		3	0.9%
1000		25	7.2%
1026		1	0.3%
1100		4	1.1%
1200		15	4.3%
1250		1	0.3%
1300		1	0.3%
1352		2	0.6%
1400		7	2%
1450		1	0.3%
1500		10	2.9%
1512		1	0.3%
1600		7	2%
1650		1	0.3%
1700		2	0.6%
1711		1	0.3%
1800		4	1.1%
1850		1	0.3%
2000		14	4%
2053		1	0.3%
2100		1	0.3%
2400		3	0.9%
2500		11	3.2%
2700		1	0.3%
2738		1	0.3%
2800		1	0.3%
3000		11	3.2%
3060		1	0.3%
3200		1	0.3%
3500		2	0.6%
3600		3	0.9%
4000		7	2%
4056		1	0.3%
4300		1	0.3%
5000		5	1.4%
5500		1	0.3%
6000		3	0.9%
6845		1	0.3%

7000		1	0.3%
7500		1	0.3%
7800		1	0.3%
8000		2	0.6%
9500		1	0.3%
10000		4	1.1%
12000		1	0.3%
14845		1	0.3%
20000		1	0.3%
21904		1	0.3%
28000		1	0.3%
32856		1	0.3%
36000		1	0.3%
40000		2	0.6%
63000		1	0.3%
65000		1	0.3%
130000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1083	

### G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 346 Invalid: 1086 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.10982658959538 Standard deviation: 0.456281725822906

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 13 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	327	94.5%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	19	5.5%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		1086	

### G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1432	100%

**G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 0.754189944134078 Standard deviation:  
 1.0852788079935  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	820	57.3%
1	Minor obstacle	291	20.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	191	13.3%
3	Major obstacle	100	7%
4	Very severe obstacle	29	2%

**\_2023\_GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.86082474226804 Standard deviation:  
 0.346427064555155  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	81	13.9%
2	No	501	86.1%
Sysmiss		850	

## \_2023\_GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 81 Invalid: 1351 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 500000000 Mean: 8860469.02469136 Standard deviation: 56420577.3494544

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 500000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
5000		1	1.2%
30000		3	3.7%
35000		1	1.2%
50000		2	2.5%
60000		1	1.2%
88000		1	1.2%
100000		3	3.7%
120000		1	1.2%
150000		2	2.5%
200000		2	2.5%
250000		2	2.5%
300000		6	7.4%
400000		5	6.2%
500000		6	7.4%
600000		1	1.2%
700000		6	7.4%
800000		2	2.5%
900000		3	3.7%
1000000		9	11.1%
1100000		1	1.2%
1300000		2	2.5%
1400000		2	2.5%

1500000		3	3.7%
1800000		1	1.2%
2000000		3	3.7%
3000000		2	2.5%
4000000		3	3.7%
9000000		1	1.2%
10000000		2	2.5%
25000000		1	1.2%
100000000		1	1.2%
500000000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		1351	

### █ **\_2023\_GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.92611683848797 Standard deviation: 0.261805672355324

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	43	7.4%
2	No	539	92.6%
Sysmiss		850	

### █ **\_2023\_GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.83161512027491 Standard deviation: 0.374529611547457

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 33 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
1	Yes	98	16.8%
2	No	484	83.2%
Sysmiss		850	

### K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 73.465782122905 Standard deviation:  
30.5553343615858  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
0		39	2.7%
5		3	0.2%
10		27	1.9%
14		1	0.1%
15		4	0.3%
20		31	2.2%
25		24	1.7%
28		1	0.1%
30		57	4%
35		6	0.4%
40		75	5.2%
45		2	0.1%
50		176	12.3%
55		2	0.1%
60		87	6.1%
65		6	0.4%
67		1	0.1%
70		71	5%
75		39	2.7%
80		53	3.7%
85		4	0.3%

90		32	2.2%
95		4	0.3%
100		683	47.7%

### K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 17.3491620111732 Standard deviation: 27.1800608643815

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
0		930	64.9%
5		2	0.1%
10		17	1.2%
15		5	0.3%
20		28	2%
25		21	1.5%
30		58	4.1%
33		1	0.1%
35		3	0.2%
40		57	4%
45		1	0.1%
50		138	9.6%
55		3	0.2%
60		58	4.1%
62		1	0.1%
65		7	0.5%
70		27	1.9%
75		13	0.9%
80		14	1%
85		1	0.1%
90		9	0.6%
95		1	0.1%
100		33	2.3%

**K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 1.36731843575419 Standard deviation: 8.38340472867195

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
0		1369	95.6%
5		1	0.1%
10		13	0.9%
20		11	0.8%
24		1	0.1%
25		6	0.4%
30		5	0.3%
35		1	0.1%
40		4	0.3%
50		9	0.6%
60		2	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
95		1	0.1%
100		3	0.2%

**K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90 Mean: 6.16689944134078 Standard deviation: 14.3662561541432

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
0		1123	78.4%
2		1	0.1%
5		7	0.5%
10		55	3.8%
15		7	0.5%
20		73	5.1%
25		22	1.5%
30		44	3.1%
35		4	0.3%
40		35	2.4%
50		34	2.4%
60		8	0.6%
65		1	0.1%
70		6	0.4%
75		2	0.1%
80		5	0.3%
90		1	0.1%

### **\_2013\_2023\_K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 1064 Invalid: 368 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60 Mean: 1.39285714285714 Standard deviation: 5.99841510223699

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
0		988	92.9%
5		3	0.3%
10		24	2.3%
15		1	0.1%
20		26	2.4%
25		2	0.2%

30		11	1%
40		3	0.3%
50		3	0.3%
60		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		368	

#### K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.62430167597765 Standard deviation: 0.558195594059196

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	527	36.8%
2	No	904	63.1%

#### N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 527 Invalid: 905 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000000 Mean: 9048637.33017078 Standard deviation: 52441395.2080931

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 1000000000 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	100%
Sysmiss		905	

#### N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 526 Invalid: 906 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000000 Mean: 5209775.71292776 Standard deviation: 54933286.801842  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 1000000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
0		370	70.3%
100		1	0.2%
15000		2	0.4%
30000		2	0.4%
40000		3	0.6%
50000		7	1.3%
56000		1	0.2%
60000		1	0.2%
100000		4	0.8%
120000		1	0.2%
130000		1	0.2%
150000		5	1%
190000		1	0.2%
200000		6	1.1%
300000		4	0.8%
350000		1	0.2%
400000		4	0.8%
450000		1	0.2%
500000		7	1.3%
550000		3	0.6%
600000		5	1%
700000		2	0.4%
750000		1	0.2%
800000		1	0.2%
900000		1	0.2%
1000000		9	1.7%
1200000		1	0.2%
1400000		1	0.2%
1500000		3	0.6%
1600000		1	0.2%

1800000		2	0.4%
2000000		6	1.1%
2100000		1	0.2%
2300000		1	0.2%
2500000		8	1.5%
2900000		1	0.2%
3000000		2	0.4%
3200000		1	0.2%
3300000		1	0.2%
3500000		1	0.2%
3700000		1	0.2%
4000000		4	0.8%
4090000		1	0.2%
4100000		1	0.2%
4600000		1	0.2%
4700000		1	0.2%
4885943		1	0.2%
4900000		1	0.2%
5000000		3	0.6%
5300000		1	0.2%
5400000		1	0.2%
5600000		1	0.2%
5700000		1	0.2%
6000000		1	0.2%
6300000		3	0.6%
8000000		2	0.4%
9000000		1	0.2%
9300000		1	0.2%
10000000		6	1.1%
12000000		1	0.2%
15000000		3	0.6%
16000000		1	0.2%
17000000		1	0.2%
22500000		1	0.2%
24000000		1	0.2%
25000000		1	0.2%
30000000		1	0.2%
35000000		1	0.2%
45000000		1	0.2%

50000000		1	0.2%
60000000		2	0.4%
300000000		1	0.2%
700000000		1	0.2%
1000000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		906	

## K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 501 Invalid: 931 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 70.3652694610778 Standard deviation: 37.5658929266595

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		55	11%
2		1	0.2%
5		2	0.4%
10		9	1.8%
20		18	3.6%
25		2	0.4%
30		21	4.2%
40		22	4.4%
50		59	11.8%
60		10	2%
70		10	2%
80		5	1%
90		1	0.2%
100		285	56.9%
Sysmiss		931	

## \_2023\_K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 26 Invalid: 1406 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 5000000 Mean: 952076.923076923 Standard deviation: 1672545.4115946  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 5000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		8	30.8%
50000		3	11.5%
54000		1	3.8%
100000		1	3.8%
250000		1	3.8%
300000		3	11.5%
500000		2	7.7%
600000		1	3.8%
1000000		1	3.8%
2700000		1	3.8%
3000000		1	3.8%
5000000		3	11.5%
Sysmiss		1406	

**K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 501 Invalid: 931 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 4.2435129740519 Standard deviation: 18.0878020454209  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		469	93.6%
20		2	0.4%
25		1	0.2%
30		1	0.2%

40		3	0.6%
50		7	1.4%
60		1	0.2%
70		2	0.4%
80		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
100		12	2.4%
Sysmiss		931	

## \_2023\_K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Ownersâ€™ Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 1406 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 60000000 Mean: 3807692.30769231 Standard deviation: 12270352.0104983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 60000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		20	76.9%
1000000		1	3.8%
2000000		1	3.8%
6000000		1	3.8%
10000000		1	3.8%
20000000		1	3.8%
60000000		1	3.8%
Sysmiss		1406	

## K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 501 Invalid: 931 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 20.437125748503 Standard deviation: 33.2168411942219

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		343	68.5%
5		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
20		3	0.6%
25		1	0.2%
30		7	1.4%
40		12	2.4%
45		1	0.2%
50		44	8.8%
60		19	3.8%
70		14	2.8%
75		2	0.4%
80		10	2%
90		5	1%
95		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		35	7%
Sysmiss		931	

## \_2023\_K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 1406 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 240000000 Mean: 13092307.6923077 Standard deviation: 47755074.4786514

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 240000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		17	65.4%
1500000		1	3.8%
5000000		1	3.8%

5600000		1	3.8%
6000000		2	7.7%
6300000		1	3.8%
10000000		1	3.8%
60000000		1	3.8%
240000000		1	3.8%
Sysmiss		1406	

## K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 501 Invalid: 931 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 2.16766467065868 Standard deviation: 11.6834854532083

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		480	95.8%
20		1	0.2%
25		1	0.2%
30		2	0.4%
40		2	0.4%
50		7	1.4%
60		2	0.4%
70		2	0.4%
100		3	0.6%
Sysmiss		931	

## \_2023\_K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 1406 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 250000 Mean: 9615.38461538462 Standard deviation: 49029.033784546

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 250000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		25	96.2%
250000		1	3.8%
Sysmiss		1406	

### K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 501 Invalid: 931 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90 Mean: 1.31936127744511 Standard deviation: 8.15584479935816

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		483	96.4%
10		1	0.2%
20		4	0.8%
25		1	0.2%
30		3	0.6%
40		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
50		3	0.6%
70		2	0.4%
90		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		931	

### \_2023\_K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 1406 Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		26	100%
Sysmiss		1406	

**\_2013\_2023\_K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 348    Invalid: 1084    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 60    Mean: 1.26436781609195    Standard deviation: 7.00836843562402

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 - 60    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		335	96.3%
10		1	0.3%
20		3	0.9%
30		4	1.1%
40		1	0.3%
50		3	0.9%
60		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1084	

**\_2023\_K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 26    Invalid: 1406    Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		26	100%
Sysmiss		1406	

## **\_2023\_K4B: Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: 1221 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.62559241706161 Standard deviation: 0.485120510054521

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	79	37.4%
2	No	132	62.6%
Sysmiss		1221	

## **\_2023\_N5C: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 79 Invalid: 1353 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 450000000 Mean: 27234341.7721519 Standard deviation: 86442534.2299706

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 450000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	5.1%
18000		1	1.3%
45000		1	1.3%

400000		1	1.3%
500000		4	5.1%
600000		2	2.5%
950000		1	1.3%
1000000		4	5.1%
1200000		2	2.5%
1400000		2	2.5%
1500000		2	2.5%
1600000		1	1.3%
1800000		2	2.5%
2000000		3	3.8%
2200000		2	2.5%
2500000		1	1.3%
2700000		1	1.3%
2900000		1	1.3%
3000000		1	1.3%
3200000		1	1.3%
3300000		1	1.3%
3500000		1	1.3%
4000000		2	2.5%
4200000		1	1.3%
4500000		1	1.3%
5000000		1	1.3%
5500000		1	1.3%
5600000		1	1.3%
5800000		1	1.3%
6000000		2	2.5%
6300000		1	1.3%
6500000		1	1.3%
7000000		3	3.8%
8000000		1	1.3%
8300000		1	1.3%
9000000		2	2.5%
9600000		1	1.3%
9700000		1	1.3%
10000000		6	7.6%
15000000		2	2.5%
20000000		3	3.8%
30000000		1	1.3%

40000000		1	1.3%
90000000		1	1.3%
150000000		1	1.3%
200000000		1	1.3%
400000000		1	1.3%
450000000		2	2.5%
Sysmiss		1353	

## \_2023\_N5D: Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 79 Invalid: 1353 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 50000000 Mean: 2832151.89873418 Standard deviation: 7795795.16361488

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 50000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		44	55.7%
100000		1	1.3%
150000		1	1.3%
500000		2	2.5%
900000		2	2.5%
1000000		1	1.3%
1500000		1	1.3%
1600000		2	2.5%
1700000		1	1.3%
1900000		1	1.3%
2000000		2	2.5%
2100000		1	1.3%
2300000		1	1.3%
2500000		1	1.3%
2590000		1	1.3%
2600000		2	2.5%
2700000		2	2.5%
3000000		2	2.5%
3500000		1	1.3%

3700000		1	1.3%
4500000		1	1.3%
7500000		1	1.3%
7700000		1	1.3%
8400000		1	1.3%
13000000		1	1.3%
23000000		1	1.3%
25000000		1	1.3%
35000000		1	1.3%
50000000		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		1353	

### K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.07192737430168 Standard deviation: 0.258457879555822

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1329	92.8%
2	No	103	7.2%

### K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.50698324022346 Standard deviation: 0.843410834763759

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%

1	Yes	640	44.7%
2	No	786	54.9%

## **\_2023\_K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.3213058419244 Standard deviation: 1.71201877169329

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 37 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
1	Yes, a loan only	288	49.5%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	7	1.2%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	47	8.1%
4	No	236	40.5%
Sysmiss		850	

## **K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 680 Invalid: 752 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.275 Standard deviation: 0.751606036934906

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 38 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Private commercial banks	550	80.9%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	62	9.1%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	66	9.7%
4	Other	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		752	

**K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 680 Invalid: 752 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2052 Mean: 1978.02647058824 Standard deviation: 266.617412520452

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2052 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	1.8%
1979		1	0.1%
1982		1	0.1%
1984		1	0.1%
1988		1	0.1%
1990		1	0.1%
1991		1	0.1%
1992		1	0.1%
1993		2	0.3%
1994		1	0.1%
1995		1	0.1%
1996		3	0.4%
1998		2	0.3%
1999		4	0.6%
2001		6	0.9%
2002		2	0.3%
2003		7	1%
2004		16	2.4%
2005		10	1.5%
2006		20	2.9%
2007		46	6.8%
2008		73	10.7%
2009		14	2.1%
2010		33	4.9%
2011		24	3.5%
2012		32	4.7%
2013		56	8.2%
2014		2	0.3%
2015		6	0.9%

2016		11	1.6%
2017		15	2.2%
2018		20	2.9%
2019		34	5%
2020		42	6.2%
2021		70	10.3%
2022		99	14.6%
2023		9	1.3%
2052		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		752	

### K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 680 Invalid: 752 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5000000000 Mean: 67924552.5338235 Standard deviation: 315956766.84776

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 5000000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	16.5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	66	83.5%
Sysmiss		752	

### K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 680 Invalid: 752 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 0.902941176470588 Standard deviation: 1.29437102258381

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	1.6%
1	Yes	625	91.9%

2	No	44	6.5%
Sysmiss		752	

### K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 625 Invalid: 807 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.5376 Standard deviation: 0.775595718108808  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	267	42.7%
2	No	356	57%
Sysmiss		807	

### K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 625 Invalid: 807 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.712 Standard deviation: 0.617791766428355  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	169	27%
2	No	455	72.8%
Sysmiss		807	

### K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 625 Invalid: 807 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.8272 Standard deviation: 0.922768965723579

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.6%
1	Yes	65	10.4%
2	No	555	88.8%
3		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		807	

**K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 625    Invalid: 807    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2    Mean: 1.3376    Standard deviation: 0.867658209913771  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
1	Yes	381	61%
2	No	241	38.6%
Sysmiss		807	

**K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 625    Invalid: 807    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3    Mean: 1.9104    Standard deviation: 0.783424435509798  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
1	Yes	24	3.8%

2	No	597	95.5%
3		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		807	

### K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 625 Invalid: 807 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20000000000 Mean: 168891886.9936 Standard deviation: 964187147.064554

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 20000000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	69	100%
Sysmiss		807	

### \_2013\_2023\_K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 505 Invalid: 927 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10 Mean: 1.09306930693069 Standard deviation: 1.55368592882381

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.8%
1		407	80.6%
2		61	12.1%
3		17	3.4%
4		7	1.4%
5		3	0.6%
10		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		927	

**\_2013\_2023\_K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 354 Invalid: 1078 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5000000000 Mean: 90325566.9350283 Standard deviation: 354563138.258099  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 5000000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	24.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	28	75.7%
Sysmiss		1078	

**\_2013\_2023\_K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1064 Invalid: 368 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.16165413533835 Standard deviation: 2.51882759702208  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	60	5.6%
1	Yes	232	21.8%
2	No	772	72.6%
Sysmiss		368	

**\_2023\_K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 3.1872852233677 Standard deviation: 1.58227374612114  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 37 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
1	Yes, a loan only	122	21%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	5	0.9%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	45	7.7%
4	No	406	69.8%
Sysmiss		850	

### K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1008 Invalid: 424 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7 Mean: 2.35813492063492 Standard deviation: 2.04315732401984

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 57 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	569	56.4%
2	Application procedures were complex	49	4.9%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	200	19.8%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	50	5%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	7	0.7%
6	Did not think it would be approved	24	2.4%
7	Other	107	10.6%
Sysmiss		424	

### \_2023\_K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 172 Invalid: 1260 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.13372093023256 Standard deviation: 1.21858037096247

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 32 Range: -6 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	4	2.3%
1	Application was approved in full	122	70.9%
2	Application was approved in part	41	23.8%
3	Application was rejected	5	2.9%
4	Application was withdrawn	0	0%
Sysmiss		1260	

## \_2023\_K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 167 Invalid: 1265 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40000000 Mean: 1505334.52095808 Standard deviation: 4333785.87799217

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 40000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	9%
0		5	3%
1800		1	0.6%
2700		1	0.6%
3000		1	0.6%
3200		1	0.6%
5000		1	0.6%
9500		1	0.6%
10000		1	0.6%
12000		1	0.6%
15000		4	2.4%
19000		1	0.6%
20000		1	0.6%
24000		1	0.6%
25000		2	1.2%
27000		1	0.6%

30000		5	3%
35000		2	1.2%
40000		1	0.6%
48000		1	0.6%
49000		1	0.6%
50000		3	1.8%
51000		1	0.6%
57800		1	0.6%
58000		1	0.6%
60000		1	0.6%
100000		9	5.4%
120000		1	0.6%
125000		1	0.6%
150000		6	3.6%
175000		1	0.6%
200000		5	3%
225000		6	3.6%
235000		1	0.6%
250000		6	3.6%
262500		1	0.6%
300000		8	4.8%
305000		1	0.6%
350000		3	1.8%
360000		1	0.6%
362500		1	0.6%
380000		1	0.6%
400000		1	0.6%
470000		1	0.6%
500000		2	1.2%
520000		1	0.6%
550000		1	0.6%
600000		2	1.2%
650000		1	0.6%
675000		1	0.6%
750000		1	0.6%
800000		2	1.2%
900000		1	0.6%
945000		1	0.6%
1000000		2	1.2%

1125000		1	0.6%
1200000		2	1.2%
1400000		1	0.6%
1500000		4	2.4%
1600000		2	1.2%
1625000		1	0.6%
1700000		2	1.2%
1800000		2	1.2%
2000000		1	0.6%
2300000		1	0.6%
2350000		1	0.6%
2400000		1	0.6%
2500000		1	0.6%
2625000		1	0.6%
2700000		2	1.2%
2800000		1	0.6%
3000000		3	1.8%
3400000		1	0.6%
3600000		1	0.6%
4000000		1	0.6%
4200000		1	0.6%
4500000		1	0.6%
7000000		1	0.6%
9000000		4	2.4%
9200000		1	0.6%
9400000		1	0.6%
9900000		1	0.6%
12000000		1	0.6%
30000000		1	0.6%
40000000		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		1265	

## **\_2023\_K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 163    Invalid: 1269    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 180    Mean: 36.1656441717791    Standard deviation: 32.8558888127391

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 180    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
2		2	1.2%
3		2	1.2%
4		2	1.2%
5		1	0.6%
6		2	1.2%
7		13	8%
10		6	3.7%
14		1	0.6%
15		15	9.2%
16		1	0.6%
18		1	0.6%
20		6	3.7%
21		2	1.2%
22		1	0.6%
25		10	6.1%
26		3	1.8%
28		1	0.6%
30		35	21.5%
35		7	4.3%
40		5	3.1%
45		14	8.6%
50		1	0.6%
60		17	10.4%
90		7	4.3%
120		3	1.8%
180		4	2.5%
Sysmiss		1269	

### K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.19622905027933 Standard deviation: 0.484461299933369

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	1140	79.6%
2	No	291	20.3%

**\_2023\_K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582    Invalid: 850    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 24.4810996563574    Standard deviation: 25.5941881074907

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		138	23.7%
1		7	1.2%
2		12	2.1%
3		5	0.9%
4		3	0.5%
5		54	9.3%
10		52	8.9%
15		28	4.8%
20		46	7.9%
25		24	4.1%
30		36	6.2%
35		1	0.2%
40		31	5.3%
45		2	0.3%
50		54	9.3%
60		39	6.7%
65		5	0.9%
70		10	1.7%

75		1	0.2%
80		22	3.8%
90		7	1.2%
95		3	0.5%
100		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		850	

## \_2023\_K34: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 444 Invalid: 988 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6 Mean: 1.37387387387387 Standard deviation: 1.08127603838681

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 60 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	387	87.2%
2	Debit cards	10	2.3%
3	Credit cards	9	2%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	26	5.9%
5	Mobile money	0	0%
6	Other	12	2.7%
Sysmiss		988	

## \_2023\_K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 444 Invalid: 988 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3 Mean: 0.0585585585585586 Standard deviation: 0.316860578740862

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 35 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

0	Payment received in less than a day	426	95.9%
1		12	2.7%
2		4	0.9%
3		2	0.5%
Sysmiss		988	

## \_2023\_K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 444 Invalid: 988 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3 Mean: 0.0608108108108108 Standard deviation: 0.756250266284464

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
0		414	93.2%
1		18	4.1%
2		3	0.7%
3		7	1.6%
Sysmiss		988	

## \_2023\_K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 444 Invalid: 988 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200000 Mean: 710.063063063063 Standard deviation: 9599.0052899159

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 200000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.8%
0		186	41.9%
21		2	0.5%
25		1	0.2%

29		2	0.5%
30		1	0.2%
35		2	0.5%
37		1	0.2%
40		20	4.5%
41		16	3.6%
42		40	9%
44		1	0.2%
45		19	4.3%
50		10	2.3%
52		3	0.7%
53		1	0.2%
55		8	1.8%
60		8	1.8%
65		7	1.6%
70		1	0.2%
75		6	1.4%
80		2	0.5%
83		10	2.3%
84		1	0.2%
100		10	2.3%
105		1	0.2%
110		1	0.2%
117		1	0.2%
125		6	1.4%
150		6	1.4%
165		1	0.2%
166		1	0.2%
167		3	0.7%
200		7	1.6%
250		5	1.1%
300		6	1.4%
350		2	0.5%
400		3	0.7%
417		3	0.7%
500		11	2.5%
600		1	0.2%
650		1	0.2%
1000		6	1.4%

1200		1	0.2%
1500		2	0.5%
2000		2	0.5%
2500		1	0.2%
3000		1	0.2%
10000		1	0.2%
12000		1	0.2%
15000		2	0.5%
17500		1	0.2%
200000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		988	

## \_2023\_K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 10.1340206185567 Standard deviation: 19.8770552641853

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		370	63.6%
1		3	0.5%
2		7	1.2%
3		1	0.2%
4		2	0.3%
5		30	5.2%
10		39	6.7%
15		15	2.6%
20		28	4.8%
25		6	1%
30		10	1.7%
35		1	0.2%
40		15	2.6%
50		27	4.6%
60		11	1.9%

70		3	0.5%
80		3	0.5%
85		1	0.2%
90		8	1.4%
95		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_K39: Main type of e-payment used to make payments**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 212 Invalid: 1220 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6 Mean: 1.74056603773585 Standard deviation: 1.65899977299672

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 60 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	174	82.1%
2	Debit cards	1	0.5%
3	Credit cards	1	0.5%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	13	6.1%
5	Mobile money	0	0%
6	Other	23	10.8%
Sysmiss		1220	

## **\_2023\_K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 212 Invalid: 1220 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10 Mean: 1.15094339622642 Standard deviation: 1.42284977262317

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.9%
0		16	7.5%
1		150	70.8%
2		37	17.5%
3		2	0.9%
4		1	0.5%
5		2	0.9%
8		1	0.5%
10		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1220	

### K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.52793296089385 Standard deviation: 1.27461992843343

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.1%
0	No obstacle	377	26.3%
1	Minor obstacle	366	25.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	353	24.7%
3	Major obstacle	217	15.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	118	8.2%

### \_2023\_J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.6426116838488 Standard deviation: 0.967335028422237

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Strongly disagree	55	9.5%
2	Tend to disagree	115	19.8%
3	Tend to agree	371	63.7%
4	Strongly agree	39	6.7%
Sysmiss		850	

## J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 6.53142458100559 Standard deviation: 12.8795035380383

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	1.3%
0	No time was spent	659	46%
1		97	6.8%
2		98	6.8%
3		32	2.2%
4		21	1.5%
5		138	9.6%
6		12	0.8%
7		7	0.5%
8		8	0.6%
9		1	0.1%
10		112	7.8%
11		1	0.1%
12		1	0.1%
13		1	0.1%
14		1	0.1%

15		32	2.2%
16		1	0.1%
20		64	4.5%
24		1	0.1%
25		33	2.3%
30		26	1.8%
33		1	0.1%
35		4	0.3%
40		14	1%
50		27	1.9%
55		1	0.1%
60		12	0.8%
70		3	0.2%
75		2	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
95		1	0.1%
100		1	0.1%

### J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.31494413407821 Standard deviation: 0.774759129643701

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.3%
1	Yes	926	64.7%
2	No	501	35%

### J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 925 Invalid: 507 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24 Mean: 2.5772972972973 Standard deviation:

2.71155201545431

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.6%
1		299	32.3%
2		333	36%
3		136	14.7%
4		60	6.5%
5		21	2.3%
6		17	1.8%
7		5	0.5%
9		1	0.1%
10		3	0.3%
12		41	4.4%
13		1	0.1%
15		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		507	

**J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 926 Invalid: 506 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.45788336933045 Standard deviation: 2.040100011169

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	2.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	17	1.8%
1	Yes	123	13.3%
2	No	767	82.8%
Sysmiss		506	

**\_2023\_J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 309 Invalid: 1123 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.82847896440129 Standard deviation: 0.377575076878021  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	53	17.2%
2	No	256	82.8%
Sysmiss		1123	

**\_2023\_J33: Weeks until final audit report was received****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 53 Invalid: 1379 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 16 Mean: 5.47169811320755 Standard deviation: 3.9836385261607  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 16 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Audit is ongoing	0	0%
1	One week or less	6	11.3%
2		6	11.3%
3		4	7.5%
4		15	28.3%
5		4	7.5%
6		1	1.9%
7		1	1.9%
8		10	18.9%
12		2	3.8%

15		1	1.9%
16		3	5.7%
Sysmiss		1379	

## \_2023\_J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.8659793814433 Standard deviation: 0.927256415910836

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes, fully	228	39.2%
2	Yes, partially	192	33%
3	No	161	27.7%
Sysmiss		850	

## \_2023\_J35A: Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 286 Invalid: 1146 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1440 Mean: 112.674825174825 Standard deviation: 154.694727778942

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 1440 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	One hour or less	0	0%
8		2	0.7%
10		1	0.3%
12		2	0.7%
15		1	0.3%
16		1	0.3%

20		1	0.3%
24		1	0.3%
28		1	0.3%
30		7	2.4%
32		8	2.8%
35		9	3.1%
36		14	4.9%
38		1	0.3%
40		12	4.2%
42		6	2.1%
45		3	1%
48		23	8%
50		7	2.4%
52		6	2.1%
55		3	1%
56		4	1.4%
58		1	0.3%
60		23	8%
62		2	0.7%
64		1	0.3%
65		3	1%
68		2	0.7%
70		7	2.4%
72		3	1%
75		6	2.1%
80		16	5.6%
82		1	0.3%
83		1	0.3%
85		3	1%
90		14	4.9%
95		2	0.7%
96		4	1.4%
100		4	1.4%
105		1	0.3%
107		1	0.3%
110		3	1%
112		1	0.3%
120		17	5.9%
122		3	1%

125		1	0.3%
130		1	0.3%
140		1	0.3%
150		8	2.8%
160		3	1%
168		6	2.1%
180		1	0.3%
200		2	0.7%
220		2	0.7%
240		7	2.4%
250		1	0.3%
300		2	0.7%
350		1	0.3%
360		4	1.4%
400		1	0.3%
420		1	0.3%
480		2	0.7%
700		1	0.3%
720		4	1.4%
730		1	0.3%
800		1	0.3%
876		1	0.3%
1440		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1146	

## \_2023\_J35B: Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 296    Invalid: 1136    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 125    Mean: 46    Standard deviation: 40.0722229336913  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 125    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	2%
1	One hour or less	1	0.3%
2		4	1.4%

3		24	8.1%
4		27	9.1%
5		14	4.7%
6		4	1.4%
7		5	1.7%
8		6	2%
10		7	2.4%
12		2	0.7%
14		1	0.3%
15		6	2%
16		5	1.7%
20		3	1%
24		8	2.7%
25		1	0.3%
30		10	3.4%
32		3	1%
35		5	1.7%
36		4	1.4%
38		1	0.3%
40		4	1.4%
43		1	0.3%
45		3	1%
48		7	2.4%
49		1	0.3%
50		4	1.4%
55		1	0.3%
56		1	0.3%
60		33	11.1%
62		1	0.3%
68		1	0.3%
70		6	2%
72		12	4.1%
75		7	2.4%
80		8	2.7%
85		1	0.3%
90		12	4.1%
95		1	0.3%
96		1	0.3%
99		1	0.3%

100		6	2%
108		1	0.3%
110		8	2.7%
115		2	0.7%
120		24	8.1%
125		2	0.7%
Sysmiss		1136	

## **\_2023\_J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3 Mean: 2.25429553264605 Standard deviation: 0.980326494814048

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes, fully	158	27.1%
2	Yes, partially	106	18.2%
3	No	317	54.5%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3 Mean: 2.44501718213058 Standard deviation: 0.921852275369779

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes, fully	109	18.7%
2	Yes, partially	93	16%

3	No	379	65.1%
Sysmiss		850	

### **\_2023\_J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 0.642611683848797 Standard deviation: 2.89805657186009

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
-7	Not VAT eligible	36	6.2%
-6	VAT refund not available	40	6.9%
1	Yes	113	19.4%
2	No	390	67%
Sysmiss		850	

### **\_2023\_J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 113 Invalid: 1319 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 12 Mean: 1.08849557522124 Standard deviation: 4.78568834077915

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -5 - 12 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Refund still outstanding	41	36.3%
1	One week or less	1	0.9%
3		1	0.9%
4		49	43.4%
5		15	13.3%
6		2	1.8%

8		1	0.9%
9		1	0.9%
12		2	1.8%
Sysmiss		1319	

## **\_2023\_J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 390 Invalid: 1042 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.99230769230769 Standard deviation: 0.414942381718633  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 61 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	8	2.1%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	11	2.8%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	347	89%
4	Other	24	6.2%
Sysmiss		1042	

## **J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.875 Standard deviation: 0.755425287820501  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
1	Yes	113	7.9%
2	No	1313	91.7%

**\_2023\_J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 59 Invalid: 1373 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.76271186440678 Standard deviation: 0.916119685202446

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	29	49.2%
2	Moderately difficult	19	32.2%
3	Somewhat difficult	7	11.9%
4	Not difficult at all	4	6.8%
Sysmiss		1373	

**\_2023\_J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.89175257731959 Standard deviation: 0.534812870213994

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	52	8.9%
2	No	529	90.9%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 52 Invalid: 1380 Minimum: 15 Maximum: 240 Mean: 65.8076923076923 Standard deviation: 60.9516164470747

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 15 - 240    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
15		11	21.2%
17		1	1.9%
20		3	5.8%
25		3	5.8%
30		10	19.2%
40		2	3.8%
45		1	1.9%
60		3	5.8%
70		1	1.9%
90		4	7.7%
120		5	9.6%
150		1	1.9%
180		6	11.5%
240		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		1380	

**J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1382    Invalid: 50    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 25    Mean: -0.121562952243126    Standard deviation: 3.07492456169548

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 29    Range: -9 - 25    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	36	2.6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	53	3.8%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	1210	87.6%
1		8	0.6%
2		14	1%

3		9	0.7%
4		3	0.2%
5		16	1.2%
6		1	0.1%
7		3	0.2%
10		14	1%
13		1	0.1%
15		8	0.6%
20		5	0.4%
25		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		50	

## J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 50 Invalid: 1382 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000 Mean: 388839.82 Standard deviation: 1446485.06922604

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 29 Range: -9 - 1000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	6	12%
2000		1	2%
5000		2	4%
10000		5	10%
20000		1	2%
25000		2	4%
35000		1	2%
40000		1	2%
50000		4	8%
60000		2	4%
75000		1	2%
90000		1	2%
100000		5	10%
150000		2	4%

200000		3	6%
250000		1	2%
300000		4	8%
400000		1	2%
500000		3	6%
1500000		1	2%
2500000		1	2%
10000000		1	2%
Sysmiss		1382	

### J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.90782122905028 Standard deviation: 0.487318137688104

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
1	Yes	110	7.7%
2	No	1320	92.2%

### J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 110 Invalid: 1322 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60 Mean: 6.18181818181818 Standard deviation: 9.62430201751987

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.6%
-6	Still in process	2	1.8%
-5	Application denied	1	0.9%

1	One day or less	23	20.9%
2		16	14.5%
3		10	9.1%
4		5	4.5%
5		6	5.5%
6		2	1.8%
7		21	19.1%
10		4	3.6%
14		1	0.9%
15		5	4.5%
20		1	0.9%
25		2	1.8%
30		6	5.5%
60		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		1322	

## J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 110 Invalid: 1322 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.27272727272727 Standard deviation: 2.55547295720952

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	4	3.6%
1	Yes	7	6.4%
2	No	96	87.3%
Sysmiss		1322	

## J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.83519553072626 Standard deviation: 0.53988775475725

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
1	Yes	214	14.9%
2	No	1216	84.9%

**J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 214    Invalid: 1218    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 180    Mean: 8.4392523364486    Standard deviation: 20.7116023233326

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 180    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	4.2%
-6	Still in process	2	0.9%
-5	Application denied	1	0.5%
1	One day or less	84	39.3%
2		28	13.1%
3		8	3.7%
4		8	3.7%
5		10	4.7%
6		3	1.4%
7		22	10.3%
9		1	0.5%
10		4	1.9%
12		1	0.5%
14		2	0.9%
15		3	1.4%
20		1	0.5%
21		1	0.5%
30		17	7.9%
36		1	0.5%

45		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
90		4	1.9%
120		1	0.5%
180		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1218	

### J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 214 Invalid: 1218 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.15420560747664 Standard deviation: 2.67830022383274

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	5.6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	2	0.9%
1	Yes	29	13.6%
2	No	171	79.9%
Sysmiss		1218	

### J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.2786312849162 Standard deviation: 1.32750985007247

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.1%
0	No obstacle	495	34.6%
1	Minor obstacle	341	23.8%

2	Moderate obstacle	333	23.3%
3	Major obstacle	178	12.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	81	5.7%

### J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 0.837290502793296 Standard deviation: 1.24190986099265

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.1%
0	No obstacle	666	46.5%
1	Minor obstacle	382	26.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	258	18%
3	Major obstacle	101	7.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	17	1.2%

### J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 0.456005586592179 Standard deviation: 1.16351126208208

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	970	67.7%
1	Minor obstacle	256	17.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	134	9.4%

3	Major obstacle	42	2.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	21	1.5%

### J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 3.05307262569832 Standard deviation: 1.19747185365017

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	75	5.2%
1	Minor obstacle	90	6.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	192	13.4%
3	Major obstacle	389	27.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	685	47.8%

### J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.13268156424581 Standard deviation: 2.21877990767033

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	1%
-7	Does not apply	41	2.9%
0	No obstacle	500	34.9%
1	Minor obstacle	256	17.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	241	16.8%
3	Major obstacle	223	15.6%

4	Very severe obstacle	157	11%
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### H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: -0.233240223463687 Standard deviation: 2.15896838562332

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	35	2.4%
-7	Does not apply	61	4.3%
0	No obstacle	1107	77.3%
1	Minor obstacle	114	8%
2	Moderate obstacle	66	4.6%
3	Major obstacle	34	2.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	15	1%

### I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4 Mean: 0.76536312849162 Standard deviation: 0.983143040669018

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	761	53.1%
1	Minor obstacle	368	25.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	197	13.8%
3	Major obstacle	90	6.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	16	1.1%

**\_2023\_J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: J30: rotation position 1**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7 Mean: 3.89690721649485 Standard deviation:  
2.02387404492574  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		90	15.5%
2		95	16.3%
3		83	14.3%
4		69	11.9%
5		84	14.4%
6		84	14.4%
7		77	13.2%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: J30: rotation position 2**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7 Mean: 4.05498281786942 Standard deviation:  
1.94336354699269  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		73	12.5%
2		74	12.7%
3		93	16%
4		97	16.7%
5		80	13.7%
6		83	14.3%
7		82	14.1%

Sysmiss		850	
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## **\_2023\_J30\_PERMIT\_POS: J30: rotation position 3**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7 Mean: 3.98453608247423 Standard deviation: 1.9480608765021

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		81	13.9%
2		87	14.9%
3		60	10.3%
4		113	19.4%
5		87	14.9%
6		81	13.9%
7		73	12.5%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: J30: rotation position 4**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7 Mean: 4.14089347079038 Standard deviation: 1.94522529231384

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		68	11.7%
2		75	12.9%
3		99	17%
4		60	10.3%
5		102	17.5%
6		101	17.4%

7		77	13.2%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: J30: rotation position 5**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7 Mean: 4.19243986254296 Standard deviation: 2.05368848115202

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		65	11.2%
2		93	16%
3		87	14.9%
4		73	12.5%
5		56	9.6%
6		100	17.2%
7		108	18.6%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_J30\_COURTS\_POS: J30: rotation position 6**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7 Mean: 4.03951890034364 Standard deviation: 2.02739035319311

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		84	14.4%
2		76	13.1%
3		86	14.8%
4		86	14.8%
5		89	15.3%

6		59	10.1%
7		102	17.5%
Sysmiss		850	

## \_2023\_J30\_CRIME\_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7 Mean: 3.69072164948454 Standard deviation: 2.02494337988765

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		121	20.8%
2		82	14.1%
3		74	12.7%
4		84	14.4%
5		84	14.4%
6		74	12.7%
7		63	10.8%
Sysmiss		850	

## L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 4365 Mean: 50.9685754189944 Standard deviation: 182.174929153123

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 3 - 4365 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

**L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4000 Mean: 47.5872905027933 Standard deviation: 173.286094773902  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 33 Range: -9 - 4000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	9.3%
-7	Establishment was not in business	88	90.7%

**L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 589 Invalid: 843 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 4190 Mean: 72.9609507640068 Standard deviation: 248.397859837567  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 2 - 4190 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 589 Invalid: 843 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 400 Mean: 17.616298811545 Standard deviation: 35.9186837556792  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 400 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

0		5	0.8%
1		38	6.5%
2		80	13.6%
3		49	8.3%
4		33	5.6%
5		77	13.1%
6		29	4.9%
7		24	4.1%
8		19	3.2%
9		5	0.8%
10		40	6.8%
11		5	0.8%
12		9	1.5%
13		4	0.7%
14		5	0.8%
15		14	2.4%
16		2	0.3%
17		5	0.8%
18		1	0.2%
19		2	0.3%
20		19	3.2%
21		2	0.3%
22		4	0.7%
23		3	0.5%
24		1	0.2%
25		16	2.7%
27		3	0.5%
28		1	0.2%
30		17	2.9%
32		4	0.7%
33		1	0.2%
35		5	0.8%
40		11	1.9%
41		1	0.2%
42		1	0.2%
43		1	0.2%
44		1	0.2%
45		3	0.5%
47		1	0.2%

50		7	1.2%
52		1	0.2%
59		1	0.2%
60		2	0.3%
63		1	0.2%
64		1	0.2%
70		5	0.8%
73		1	0.2%
75		4	0.7%
78		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
100		10	1.7%
118		1	0.2%
125		1	0.2%
131		1	0.2%
139		1	0.2%
148		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
175		1	0.2%
185		1	0.2%
220		1	0.2%
300		1	0.2%
387		1	0.2%
400		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		843	

## **\_2023\_L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2000 Mean: 18.180412371134 Standard deviation: 89.2206653190131

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 2000 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

0		6	1%
1		35	6%
2		100	17.2%
3		76	13.1%
4		63	10.8%
5		64	11%
6		30	5.2%
7		16	2.7%
8		13	2.2%
9		3	0.5%
10		27	4.6%
11		3	0.5%
12		6	1%
13		6	1%
14		1	0.2%
15		17	2.9%
16		3	0.5%
17		3	0.5%
18		2	0.3%
19		2	0.3%
20		23	4%
22		1	0.2%
23		1	0.2%
25		9	1.5%
28		1	0.2%
30		14	2.4%
35		3	0.5%
36		1	0.2%
37		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
40		9	1.5%
45		1	0.2%
50		11	1.9%
60		2	0.3%
70		3	0.5%
72		1	0.2%
80		3	0.5%
85		1	0.2%
87		1	0.2%

90		1	0.2%
100		4	0.7%
110		1	0.2%
135		2	0.3%
150		3	0.5%
175		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
210		1	0.2%
230		1	0.2%
300		1	0.2%
450		1	0.2%
2000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		850	

## \_2023\_L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2400 Mean: 23.8814432989691 Standard deviation: 122.076390544519

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 2400 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		48	8.2%
1		23	4%
2		71	12.2%
3		71	12.2%
4		47	8.1%
5		49	8.4%
6		20	3.4%
7		18	3.1%
8		16	2.7%
9		7	1.2%
10		40	6.9%
11		6	1%

12		7	1.2%
13		5	0.9%
14		3	0.5%
15		11	1.9%
16		5	0.9%
17		4	0.7%
18		5	0.9%
19		2	0.3%
20		22	3.8%
21		2	0.3%
22		2	0.3%
23		3	0.5%
25		8	1.4%
27		1	0.2%
30		13	2.2%
32		1	0.2%
35		3	0.5%
40		8	1.4%
41		1	0.2%
42		3	0.5%
43		1	0.2%
44		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
50		13	2.2%
52		1	0.2%
53		1	0.2%
55		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
60		7	1.2%
65		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
73		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
84		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
90		3	0.5%
100		1	0.2%
105		1	0.2%
125		1	0.2%

150		1	0.2%
158		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
165		1	0.2%
175		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
195		1	0.2%
196		1	0.2%
200		2	0.3%
220		1	0.2%
227		1	0.2%
250		1	0.2%
270		1	0.2%
300		2	0.3%
1500		1	0.2%
2400		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		850	

#### L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 960 Invalid: 472 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 690 Mean: 15.6333333333333 Standard deviation: 53.53184986805

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 690 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0		286	29.8%
1		86	9%
2		102	10.6%
3		40	4.2%
4		43	4.5%
5		62	6.5%
6		30	3.1%
7		23	2.4%
8		12	1.3%

9		10	1%
10		38	4%
11		10	1%
12		10	1%
13		7	0.7%
14		5	0.5%
15		18	1.9%
16		4	0.4%
17		4	0.4%
18		10	1%
19		3	0.3%
20		24	2.5%
21		1	0.1%
22		1	0.1%
23		2	0.2%
24		3	0.3%
25		11	1.1%
26		1	0.1%
27		2	0.2%
28		1	0.1%
29		1	0.1%
30		14	1.5%
31		1	0.1%
32		1	0.1%
34		1	0.1%
35		3	0.3%
36		1	0.1%
38		2	0.2%
39		1	0.1%
40		14	1.5%
44		1	0.1%
45		2	0.2%
48		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		10	1%
53		1	0.1%
55		1	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
60		7	0.7%

62		1	0.1%
70		2	0.2%
75		3	0.3%
76		1	0.1%
80		4	0.4%
85		1	0.1%
88		2	0.2%
90		1	0.1%
100		7	0.7%
102		1	0.1%
106		1	0.1%
110		1	0.1%
120		2	0.2%
125		1	0.1%
130		1	0.1%
143		1	0.1%
150		2	0.2%
160		1	0.1%
200		2	0.2%
208		1	0.1%
269		1	0.1%
285		1	0.1%
300		1	0.1%
350		1	0.1%
410		1	0.1%
450		1	0.1%
550		1	0.1%
600		1	0.1%
684		1	0.1%
690		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		472	

## L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 707 Invalid: 725 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2514 Mean: 12.8628005657709 Standard deviation: 101.212799213951

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 2514 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		370	52.3%
1		37	5.2%
2		51	7.2%
3		31	4.4%
4		33	4.7%
5		27	3.8%
6		15	2.1%
7		10	1.4%
8		10	1.4%
9		2	0.3%
10		19	2.7%
11		4	0.6%
12		8	1.1%
13		1	0.1%
14		1	0.1%
15		8	1.1%
16		3	0.4%
17		2	0.3%
18		4	0.6%
20		11	1.6%
21		2	0.3%
22		1	0.1%
24		2	0.3%
25		9	1.3%
26		2	0.3%
28		1	0.1%
30		6	0.8%
35		1	0.1%
40		2	0.3%
45		1	0.1%
50		3	0.4%
52		1	0.1%
55		2	0.3%
56		1	0.1%

60		3	0.4%
70		2	0.3%
72		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
83		1	0.1%
85		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
95		2	0.3%
98		1	0.1%
100		2	0.3%
121		1	0.1%
148		1	0.1%
150		1	0.1%
180		1	0.1%
195		1	0.1%
210		1	0.1%
250		1	0.1%
425		1	0.1%
450		1	0.1%
500		1	0.1%
2514		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		725	

## L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 707 Invalid: 725 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 105 Mean: 2.63649222065064 Standard deviation: 8.79186290841908

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 105 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		388	54.9%
1		97	13.7%
2		87	12.3%
3		31	4.4%

4		17	2.4%
5		24	3.4%
6		9	1.3%
7		4	0.6%
8		2	0.3%
9		2	0.3%
10		8	1.1%
11		3	0.4%
12		2	0.3%
15		7	1%
17		2	0.3%
19		1	0.1%
20		11	1.6%
24		1	0.1%
28		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
33		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
40		1	0.1%
46		1	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
100		1	0.1%
105		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		725	

## L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 725 Invalid: 707 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 280 Mean: 6.76965517241379 Standard deviation: 22.3436412529145

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 280 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

0		199	27.4%
1		115	15.9%
2		110	15.2%
3		72	9.9%
4		45	6.2%
5		39	5.4%
6		24	3.3%
7		11	1.5%
8		16	2.2%
9		6	0.8%
10		13	1.8%
11		1	0.1%
12		5	0.7%
13		4	0.6%
15		9	1.2%
16		2	0.3%
18		1	0.1%
19		1	0.1%
20		13	1.8%
24		1	0.1%
25		4	0.6%
28		1	0.1%
30		6	0.8%
32		2	0.3%
34		1	0.1%
35		5	0.7%
38		1	0.1%
39		1	0.1%
40		1	0.1%
50		1	0.1%
55		1	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
83		1	0.1%
84		1	0.1%
92		1	0.1%
106		1	0.1%
120		1	0.1%
125		1	0.1%
135		2	0.3%

175		1	0.1%
180		1	0.1%
200		1	0.1%
250		1	0.1%
280		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		707	

## **\_2013\_2023\_L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 846 Invalid: 586 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 53.4988179669031 Standard deviation: 33.8960383927014

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0		41	4.8%
2		4	0.5%
5		7	0.8%
7		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
10		60	7.1%
12		3	0.4%
13		1	0.1%
15		23	2.7%
16		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		72	8.5%
25		33	3.9%
29		3	0.4%
30		58	6.9%
31		2	0.2%
32		1	0.1%
33		6	0.7%
35		7	0.8%
36		1	0.1%

38		1	0.1%
40		56	6.6%
45		4	0.5%
50		70	8.3%
53		1	0.1%
55		2	0.2%
56		1	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
60		36	4.3%
61		1	0.1%
65		2	0.2%
67		5	0.6%
69		1	0.1%
70		29	3.4%
71		3	0.4%
75		24	2.8%
80		55	6.5%
85		4	0.5%
86		1	0.1%
90		47	5.6%
91		1	0.1%
93		1	0.1%
95		10	1.2%
98		2	0.2%
100		161	19%
Sysmiss		586	

## **\_2023\_L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 218 Invalid: 1214 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 330 Mean: 14.7201834862385 Standard deviation: 31.6262688452522

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 330 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		1	0.5%

1		9	4.1%
2		18	8.3%
3		27	12.4%
4		24	11%
5		24	11%
6		17	7.8%
7		9	4.1%
8		4	1.8%
9		1	0.5%
10		12	5.5%
11		5	2.3%
12		3	1.4%
13		7	3.2%
14		5	2.3%
15		9	4.1%
16		4	1.8%
17		5	2.3%
18		3	1.4%
20		4	1.8%
22		1	0.5%
25		2	0.9%
27		1	0.5%
28		2	0.9%
30		3	1.4%
31		1	0.5%
32		1	0.5%
35		2	0.9%
44		1	0.5%
47		1	0.5%
50		2	0.9%
54		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
90		2	0.9%
100		1	0.5%
113		1	0.5%
120		1	0.5%
145		1	0.5%
200		1	0.5%
330		1	0.5%

Sysmiss		1214	
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## L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1201 Invalid: 231 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.74937552039967 Standard deviation: 0.433553179783345  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	301	25.1%
2	No	900	74.9%
Sysmiss		231	

## L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 127 Invalid: 1305 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 63.5779738144031 Standard deviation: 32.80656438091  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	7	5.5%
2		1	0.8%
5		1	0.8%
7		1	0.8%
8.7719298245614		1	0.8%
10		1	0.8%
15		1	0.8%
20		7	5.5%
22		1	0.8%

25		1	0.8%
30		2	1.6%
31.25		1	0.8%
33.33333333333333		1	0.8%
35		2	1.6%
37.1428571428571		1	0.8%
40		4	3.1%
41.66666666666667		1	0.8%
44.16666666666667		1	0.8%
45.609756097561		1	0.8%
46.66666666666667		1	0.8%
47.8740157480315		1	0.8%
50		13	10.2%
53.5714285714286		1	0.8%
56.66666666666667		1	0.8%
58.33333333333333		1	0.8%
59.72222222222222		1	0.8%
60		5	3.9%
60		1	0.8%
63.33333333333333		1	0.8%
65.5172413793103		1	0.8%
65.7142857142857		1	0.8%
66.66666666666667		1	0.8%
68		1	0.8%
70		5	3.9%
71.4285714285714		1	0.8%
71.5384615384615		1	0.8%
73.33333333333333		1	0.8%
80		5	3.9%
80		1	0.8%
83.33333333333333		2	1.6%
85.7142857142857		2	1.6%
90		3	2.4%
100		40	31.5%
Sysmiss		1305	

## \_2023\_L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees

**Trained****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 21 Invalid: 1411 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 60 Mean: 17.952380952381 Standard deviation: 16.6357331983781

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 60 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
1		1	4.8%
2		2	9.5%
3		1	4.8%
5		1	4.8%
6		1	4.8%
7		2	9.5%
10		1	4.8%
12		1	4.8%
15		2	9.5%
16		1	4.8%
20		3	14.3%
26		1	4.8%
40		2	9.5%
50		1	4.8%
60		1	4.8%
Sysmiss		1411	

**L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 127 Invalid: 1305 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 22.5748031496063 Standard deviation: 37.1245265450093

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	80	63%
2		1	0.8%
5		3	2.4%
10		3	2.4%
20		6	4.7%
30		1	0.8%
40		1	0.8%
50		10	7.9%
60		1	0.8%
80		1	0.8%
90		1	0.8%
100		19	15%
Sysmiss		1305	

### **\_2023\_L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 21 Invalid: 1411 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 15 Mean: 1 Standard deviation: 3.3466401061363  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	18	85.7%
2		1	4.8%
4		1	4.8%
15		1	4.8%
Sysmiss		1411	

### **\_2023\_L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 66 Invalid: 1366 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 43.6363636363636 Standard deviation:  
45.6736370226974  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 27 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	29	43.9%
5		3	4.5%
30		3	4.5%
33		1	1.5%
50		1	1.5%
52		1	1.5%
60		1	1.5%
70		1	1.5%
80		4	6.1%
90		1	1.5%
100		21	31.8%
Sysmiss		1366	

**\_2023\_L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 47 Invalid: 1385 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 40 Mean: 7.25531914893617 Standard deviation:  
10.252185525443  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 27 Range: 0 - 40 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	8	17%
1		3	6.4%
2		12	25.5%
3		4	8.5%
4		2	4.3%

5		3	6.4%
6		3	6.4%
7		1	2.1%
8		1	2.1%
12		1	2.1%
15		1	2.1%
16		1	2.1%
20		2	4.3%
25		1	2.1%
30		2	4.3%
38		1	2.1%
40		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		1385	

## \_2023\_L31: In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 600 Mean: 3.40549828178694 Standard deviation: 27.6112770497721  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 51 Range: 0 - 600 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No need to hire any new permanent full-time workers	464	79.7%
1		10	1.7%
2		18	3.1%
3		18	3.1%
4		8	1.4%
5		14	2.4%
6		7	1.2%
8		3	0.5%
9		2	0.3%
10		14	2.4%
15		4	0.7%
20		4	0.7%
21		1	0.2%

25		5	0.9%
30		3	0.5%
40		2	0.3%
50		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
600		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_L32: In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 118 Invalid: 1314 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 400 Mean: 13.6694915254237 Standard deviation: 43.6031158387833

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 400 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No hires	10	8.5%
1		10	8.5%
2		20	16.9%
3		16	13.6%
4		12	10.2%
5		7	5.9%
6		7	5.9%
7		3	2.5%
8		1	0.8%
9		2	1.7%
10		9	7.6%
13		1	0.8%
15		1	0.8%
19		1	0.8%
20		3	2.5%
21		1	0.8%
22		1	0.8%

23		2	1.7%
25		3	2.5%
27		1	0.8%
30		2	1.7%
50		1	0.8%
95		1	0.8%
150		1	0.8%
200		1	0.8%
400		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		1314	

### **\_2023\_L33: Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 36 Invalid: 1396 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6 Mean: 2.77777777777778 Standard deviation: 2.26918627468226

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 64 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.8%
1	Non-wage labor costs were too high	4	11.1%
2	Legally required minimum wage or cost of dismissal were too high	0	0%
3	Lack of skilled labor	23	63.9%
4	Competitive labor costs and benefits were too high	5	13.9%
5	Not enough budget or headquarters did not authorize the hiring	2	5.6%
6	Other	1	2.8%
Sysmiss		1396	

### **\_2023\_L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.89175257731959 Standard deviation: 0.310959905133956

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	63	10.8%
2	No	519	89.2%
Sysmiss		850	

### **\_2023\_L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 63 Invalid: 1369 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12 Mean: 3.6984126984127 Standard deviation: 3.64397390590725

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in progress	0	0%
1	One week or less	27	42.9%
2		7	11.1%
3		2	3.2%
4		14	22.2%
6		3	4.8%
8		2	3.2%
12		8	12.7%
Sysmiss		1369	

### **\_2023\_L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 63 Invalid: 1369 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8 Mean: 1.46031746031746 Standard deviation: 2.03061564496914

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No severance was paid	39	61.9%
1		2	3.2%
2		1	1.6%
4		20	31.7%
8		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		1369	

## **\_2023\_L1A: Num. Permanent, Part-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 50 Mean: 0.278350515463918 Standard deviation: 2.28174949354262

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 50 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No part time workers	540	92.8%
1		20	3.4%
2		7	1.2%
3		4	0.7%
4		1	0.2%
5		3	0.5%
6		2	0.3%
7		2	0.3%
9		1	0.2%
12		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		850	

**L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000 Mean: 5.86103351955307 Standard deviation: 34.3843868009105

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 42 Range: -9 - 1000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	1041	72.7%
1		17	1.2%
2		45	3.1%
3		35	2.4%
4		22	1.5%
5		34	2.4%
6		18	1.3%
7		10	0.7%
8		7	0.5%
9		5	0.3%
10		36	2.5%
11		1	0.1%
12		10	0.7%
13		3	0.2%
14		2	0.1%
15		24	1.7%
16		4	0.3%
18		3	0.2%
20		31	2.2%
21		2	0.1%
22		2	0.1%
23		2	0.1%
25		11	0.8%
30		12	0.8%
32		2	0.1%
35		5	0.3%
36		1	0.1%
40		6	0.4%

42		1	0.1%
43		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		2	0.1%
50		11	0.8%
54		1	0.1%
58		1	0.1%
60		5	0.3%
65		2	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
100		3	0.2%
138		1	0.1%
150		3	0.2%
176		1	0.1%
250		1	0.1%
350		1	0.1%
500		1	0.1%
1000		1	0.1%

## 2013\_2023\_L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 301 Invalid: 1131 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 200 Mean: 4.68770764119601 Standard deviation: 14.1714083654698

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 200 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		149	49.5%
1		23	7.6%
2		29	9.6%
3		17	5.6%
4		14	4.7%
5		20	6.6%

6		5	1.7%
7		1	0.3%
8		5	1.7%
9		2	0.7%
10		6	2%
11		1	0.3%
12		2	0.7%
15		5	1.7%
20		6	2%
27		1	0.3%
30		8	2.7%
35		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
48		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
200		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1131	

## L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 390 Invalid: 1042 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24 Mean: 5.16410256410256 Standard deviation: 3.82102741129731

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
1	One month or less	58	14.9%
2		45	11.5%
3		70	17.9%
4		31	7.9%
5		14	3.6%
6		67	17.2%
7		7	1.8%

8		14	3.6%
9		18	4.6%
10		11	2.8%
11		3	0.8%
12		49	12.6%
24		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1042	

## ■ **\_2023\_L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.97250859106529 Standard deviation: 0.163650994334653

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	16	2.7%
2	No	566	97.3%
Sysmiss		850	

## ■ **\_2023\_L38: Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1416 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 9 Mean: 1.1875 Standard deviation: 2.97139136881473

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -7 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	1	6.3%
1	One month or less	12	75%
2		1	6.3%

3		1	6.3%
9		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		1416	

## \_2023\_L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 15 Invalid: 1417 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 900000 Mean: 65666.6666666667 Standard deviation: 231307.360968248

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 900000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		12	80%
35000		1	6.7%
50000		1	6.7%
900000		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		1417	

## \_2023\_L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.74054982817869 Standard deviation: 0.438710016502934

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	151	25.9%
2	No	431	74.1%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 151 Invalid: 1281 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.24503311258278 Standard deviation: 1.95607391618081  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 32 Range: -5 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	13	8.6%
1	Yes	23	15.2%
2	No	115	76.2%
Sysmiss		1281	

**L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 0.675977653631285 Standard deviation: 1.37402621163063  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	9	0.6%
0	No obstacle	805	56.2%
1	Minor obstacle	296	20.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	201	14%
3	Major obstacle	73	5.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	42	2.9%

**L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4 Mean: 0.810754189944134 Standard deviation:  
1.16545741027916  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	6	0.4%
0	No obstacle	741	51.7%
1	Minor obstacle	312	21.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	259	18.1%
3	Major obstacle	83	5.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	31	2.2%

**M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 15 Mean: 9.10754189944134 Standard deviation:  
3.61932835883025  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 47 Range: -7 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.1%
1	Access to finance	141	9.8%
2	Access to land	24	1.7%
3	Business licensing and permits	3	0.2%
4	Corruption	45	3.1%
5	Courts	0	0%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	8	0.6%
7	Customs and trade regulations	53	3.7%
8	Electricity	264	18.4%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	23	1.6%
10	Labor regulations	32	2.2%

11	Political instability	673	47%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	49	3.4%
13	Tax administration	10	0.7%
14	Tax rates	76	5.3%
15	Transport	29	2%

## **\_2023\_M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15 Mean: 8.23883161512027 Standard deviation: 4.38268428295872  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		39	6.7%
2		39	6.7%
3		39	6.7%
4		37	6.4%
5		33	5.7%
6		36	6.2%
7		31	5.3%
8		31	5.3%
9		38	6.5%
10		34	5.8%
11		52	8.9%
12		49	8.4%
13		46	7.9%
14		43	7.4%
15		35	6%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_M1A\_LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15 Mean: 8.41408934707904 Standard deviation:

4.38610002596686

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		42	7.2%
2		37	6.4%
3		25	4.3%
4		38	6.5%
5		35	6%
6		39	6.7%
7		27	4.6%
8		36	6.2%
9		34	5.8%
10		34	5.8%
11		51	8.8%
12		49	8.4%
13		52	8.9%
14		48	8.2%
15		35	6%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15 Mean: 8.60996563573883 Standard deviation: 4.52616455461013

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		45	7.7%
2		44	7.6%
3		32	5.5%
4		27	4.6%
5		18	3.1%

6		35	6%
7		28	4.8%
8		28	4.8%
9		30	5.2%
10		36	6.2%
11		66	11.3%
12		50	8.6%
13		52	8.9%
14		43	7.4%
15		48	8.2%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15 Mean: 8.22852233676976 Standard deviation: 4.43825618350798

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		50	8.6%
2		34	5.8%
3		38	6.5%
4		30	5.2%
5		29	5%
6		43	7.4%
7		33	5.7%
8		31	5.3%
9		29	5%
10		35	6%
11		52	8.9%
12		54	9.3%
13		48	8.2%
14		40	6.9%
15		36	6.2%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15 Mean: 8.27147766323024 Standard deviation:  
4.56528593611637  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		42	7.2%
2		47	8.1%
3		44	7.6%
4		38	6.5%
5		23	4%
6		34	5.8%
7		23	4%
8		24	4.1%
9		36	6.2%
10		32	5.5%
11		52	8.9%
12		56	9.6%
13		42	7.2%
14		47	8.1%
15		42	7.2%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15 Mean: 8.37628865979381 Standard deviation:  
4.5098081643248  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		52	8.9%
2		30	5.2%
3		30	5.2%
4		43	7.4%
5		37	6.4%
6		30	5.2%
7		27	4.6%
8		25	4.3%
9		26	4.5%
10		33	5.7%
11		59	10.1%
12		60	10.3%
13		51	8.8%
14		34	5.8%
15		45	7.7%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15 Mean: 8.43298969072165 Standard deviation: 4.37936143026568

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		42	7.2%
2		38	6.5%
3		27	4.6%
4		42	7.2%
5		35	6%
6		26	4.5%
7		27	4.6%
8		31	5.3%
9		29	5%
10		37	6.4%

11		63	10.8%
12		58	10%
13		57	9.8%
14		38	6.5%
15		32	5.5%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15 Mean: 8.53436426116838 Standard deviation: 3.95908782996774

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		8	1.4%
2		34	5.8%
3		34	5.8%
4		34	5.8%
5		46	7.9%
6		56	9.6%
7		38	6.5%
8		36	6.2%
9		36	6.2%
10		32	5.5%
11		64	11%
12		49	8.4%
13		46	7.9%
14		36	6.2%
15		33	5.7%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15 Mean: 8.62371134020619 Standard deviation:  
 4.160421827445  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		22	3.8%
2		39	6.7%
3		37	6.4%
4		24	4.1%
5		29	5%
6		30	5.2%
7		48	8.2%
8		48	8.2%
9		34	5.8%
10		42	7.2%
11		60	10.3%
12		43	7.4%
13		42	7.2%
14		41	7%
15		43	7.4%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15 Mean: 8.88659793814433 Standard deviation:  
 3.90782688375348  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	1.9%
2		27	4.6%
3		30	5.2%

4		30	5.2%
5		43	7.4%
6		29	5%
7		42	7.2%
8		45	7.7%
9		52	8.9%
10		34	5.8%
11		63	10.8%
12		51	8.8%
13		45	7.7%
14		44	7.6%
15		36	6.2%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15 Mean: 8.20446735395189 Standard deviation:  
4.50141847692926  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		37	6.4%
2		45	7.7%
3		35	6%
4		41	7%
5		40	6.9%
6		35	6%
7		28	4.8%
8		44	7.6%
9		36	6.2%
10		36	6.2%
12		63	10.8%
13		48	8.2%
14		53	9.1%
15		41	7%

Sysmiss		850	
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## **\_2023\_M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15 Mean: 7.80584192439863 Standard deviation: 4.46347967834476  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		40	6.9%
2		36	6.2%
3		49	8.4%
4		41	7%
5		47	8.1%
6		42	7.2%
7		40	6.9%
8		48	8.2%
9		38	6.5%
10		44	7.6%
13		53	9.1%
14		62	10.7%
15		42	7.2%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15 Mean: 7.14776632302406 Standard deviation: 4.39748247807275  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1		49	8.4%
2		47	8.1%
3		50	8.6%
4		41	7%
5		49	8.4%
6		48	8.2%
7		64	11%
8		40	6.9%
9		40	6.9%
10		43	7.4%
14		53	9.1%
15		58	10%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15 Mean: 6.48453608247423 Standard deviation: 3.86639184886742  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		45	7.7%
2		46	7.9%
3		66	11.3%
4		51	8.8%
5		51	8.8%
6		46	7.9%
7		58	10%
8		57	9.8%
9		58	10%
10		48	8.2%
15		56	9.6%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10 Mean: 5.74054982817869 Standard deviation: 2.83262983458567  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		58	10%
2		39	6.7%
3		46	7.9%
4		65	11.2%
5		67	11.5%
6		53	9.1%
7		68	11.7%
8		58	10%
9		66	11.3%
10		62	10.7%
Sysmiss		850	

**N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2500000000 Mean: 15301928.8645251 Standard deviation: 95549029.4568706  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2500000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	100%

**\_2023\_N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**

**Overview**

Valid: 579 Invalid: 853 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 202285268 Mean: 2458302.93955095 Standard deviation: 13440817.9313471  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 202285268 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1314 Invalid: 118 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2160000000 Mean: 5798342.43226788 Standard deviation: 66849287.7438477  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2160000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	100%
Sysmiss		118	

**\_2023\_N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2463780 Mean: 74282.2113402062 Standard deviation: 223845.175799396  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2463780 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	100%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4000000 Mean: 65726.6048109966 Standard deviation: 242603.485174409  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 4000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
Sysmiss		850	

**N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 702 Invalid: 730 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40000000000 Mean: 359363235.807692 Standard deviation: 1867781672.25824  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 40000000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	100%
Sysmiss		730	

**\_2013\_2023\_N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 236 Invalid: 1196 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2800000000 Mean: 100996507.135593 Standard deviation: 290479426.03664  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2800000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	100%
Sysmiss		1196	

### \_2023\_N2A1: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: 1221 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2250000000 Mean: 65912147.9810427 Standard deviation: 226058737.616403

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2250000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
Sysmiss		1221	

### \_2023\_N2E1: Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: 1221 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 75000000000 Mean: 1004952816.48815 Standard deviation: 5339647609.08052

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 75000000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	45.5%
-7	Does not apply	6	54.5%
Sysmiss		1221	

### N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 589 Invalid: 843 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70000000000 Mean: 302647718.830221 Standard deviation: 2993556240.21333  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 70000000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	31	100%
Sysmiss		843	

**\_2023\_N11: Effective income-based tax rate**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 22 Mean: 8.40893470790378 Standard deviation: 5.09845806050191  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 22 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
0		7	1.2%
1		17	2.9%
2		46	7.9%
3		51	8.8%
4		34	5.8%
5		34	5.8%
6		32	5.5%
7		48	8.2%
8		30	5.2%
9		33	5.7%
10		37	6.4%
11		29	5%
12		38	6.5%
13		33	5.7%
14		37	6.4%

15		28	4.8%
16		15	2.6%
17		7	1.2%
18		8	1.4%
19		3	0.5%
20		10	1.7%
22		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		850	

## **\_2023\_N12: Effective consumption tax rate**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 582    Invalid: 850    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 13    Mean: 4.79725085910653    Standard deviation: 3.47602449672748

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 13    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
0		24	4.1%
1		79	13.6%
2		96	16.5%
3		55	9.5%
4		38	6.5%
5		41	7%
6		40	6.9%
7		54	9.3%
8		45	7.7%
9		45	7.7%
10		31	5.3%
11		22	3.8%
12		7	1.2%
13		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		850	

**A15D: Day****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31 Mean: 16.5768156424581 Standard deviation: 8.37376148437222

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		36	2.5%
2		52	3.6%
3		42	2.9%
4		27	1.9%
5		41	2.9%
6		35	2.4%
7		42	2.9%
8		46	3.2%
9		33	2.3%
10		34	2.4%
11		30	2.1%
12		50	3.5%
13		41	2.9%
14		36	2.5%
15		48	3.4%
16		38	2.7%
17		77	5.4%
18		73	5.1%
19		61	4.3%
20		54	3.8%
21		63	4.4%
22		64	4.5%
23		62	4.3%
24		62	4.3%
25		58	4.1%
26		60	4.2%
27		29	2%
28		44	3.1%
29		30	2.1%

30		31	2.2%
31		33	2.3%

## A15M: Month

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8 Mean: 4.57541899441341 Standard deviation: 1.15828216516801

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	0.1%
2		47	3.3%
3		208	14.5%
4		383	26.7%
5		547	38.2%
6		160	11.2%
7		82	5.7%
8		4	0.3%

## A15Y: Year

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 2005 Maximum: 2023 Mean: 2016.03351955307 Standard deviation: 5.96743966634981

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 2005 - 2023 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2005		1	0.1%
2009		367	25.6%
2013		482	33.7%
2023		582	40.6%

**A15H: Hour****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 8 Maximum: 23 Mean: 13.5663407821229 Standard deviation: 2.2223843167871

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 8 - 23 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
8		3	0.2%
9		21	1.5%
10		65	4.5%
11		185	12.9%
12		246	17.2%
13		226	15.8%
14		193	13.5%
15		181	12.6%
16		157	11%
17		99	6.9%
18		42	2.9%
19		12	0.8%
20		1	0.1%
23		1	0.1%

**A15MIN: Minutes****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59 Mean: 27.0216480446927 Standard deviation: 17.4078853292308

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

**A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.26256983240223 Standard deviation:

0.452706545836746

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	1064	74.3%
2	Somewhat truthful	360	25.1%
3	Not truthful	8	0.6%

**A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.96508379888268 Standard deviation: 0.8105929492544

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 60 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	354	24.7%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	916	64%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	20	1.4%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	142	9.9%

**A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.12988826815642 Standard deviation: 0.419510864656178

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 65 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	1291	90.2%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	96	6.7%

3	Several visits	45	3.1%
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### A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 140 Invalid: 1292 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.2 Standard deviation: 0.511732843969509  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		5	3.6%
1		104	74.3%
2		29	20.7%
3		2	1.4%
Sysmiss		1292	

### A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 136 Invalid: 1296 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 55 Mean: 23.5441176470588 Standard deviation: 16.6839322334767  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 55 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		22	16.2%
1		4	2.9%
3		1	0.7%
5		8	5.9%
10		6	4.4%
15		13	9.6%
20		7	5.1%
25		7	5.1%
30		24	17.6%

31		1	0.7%
34		1	0.7%
35		5	3.7%
36		2	1.5%
38		1	0.7%
40		13	9.6%
45		13	9.6%
50		6	4.4%
55		2	1.5%
Sysmiss		1296	

### A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 200911 Mean: 51631.7863128492 Standard deviation: 87821.6300398073

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 14 Range: 1 - 200911 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		492	34.4%
2		405	28.3%
3		167	11.7%
200903		1	0.1%
200906		1	0.1%
200910		320	22.3%
200911		46	3.2%

### \_2013\_2023\_A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1064 Invalid: 368 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.71522556390977 Standard deviation: 0.451519172762589

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	303	28.5%
2	No	761	71.5%
Sysmiss		368	

### ■ **\_2013\_2023\_A3C: Main Business City?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1064 Invalid: 368 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.5281954887218 Standard deviation: 0.499439135419959

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	502	47.2%
2	No	562	52.8%
Sysmiss		368	

### ■ **A3: Size of Locality**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5 Mean: 3.21787709497207 Standard deviation: 0.855786546059817

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 35 Range: 2 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	368	25.7%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	418	29.2%
4	50.000 to 250.000	612	42.7%
5	Less than 50.000	34	2.4%

**\_2023\_D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1040 Maximum: 7912 Mean: 3999.43298969072 Standard deviation: 1762.81391920597  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1040 - 7912 Format: Numeric

**D1A2: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev 3.1) Code****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1310 Maximum: 7499 Mean: 4127.48603351955 Standard deviation: 1619.71981679552  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1310 - 7499 Format: Numeric

**A4B: Industry Screener Sector ISIC (Rev 3.1) Code****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 13 Maximum: 74 Mean: 40.9930167597765 Standard deviation: 16.2125541284522  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 13 - 74 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
13		1	0.1%
15	Food	124	8.7%
16	Tobacco	7	0.5%
17	Textiles	39	2.7%
18	Garments	34	2.4%
19	Leather	15	1%
20	Wood	34	2.4%
21	Paper	10	0.7%
22	Publishing, printing and Recorded media	27	1.9%
23	Refined petroleum products	1	0.1%
24	Chemicals	33	2.3%
25	Plastics & rubber	58	4.1%
26	Non metallic mineral products	30	2.1%

27	Basic metals	52	3.6%
28	Fabricated metal products	54	3.8%
29	Machinery and equipment (29 & 30)	15	1%
31	Electronics (31 & 32)	19	1.3%
33	Precision instruments	0	0%
34	Transport machines (34 & 35)	1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
36	Furniture	42	2.9%
37	Recycling	2	0.1%
45	Construction: Section F	2	0.1%
50	Services of motor vehicles	74	5.2%
51	Wholesale	56	3.9%
52	Retail	309	21.6%
54		1	0.1%
55	Hotel and restaurants: Section H	301	21%
60	Transport Section I:(60-64)	24	1.7%
63		46	3.2%
64		9	0.6%
72	it	9	0.6%
74		2	0.1%

## **\_2023\_STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratification region code**

**Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**

### **Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.70962199312715 Standard deviation: 0.784889696843335

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Central	288	49.5%
2	West	175	30.1%
3	East	119	20.4%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratification size code****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.65292096219931 Standard deviation:  
0.723219559157133  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 19 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	288	49.5%
2	Medium (20-99)	208	35.7%
3	Large (100 or more)	86	14.8%
Sysmiss		850	

**\_2023\_STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratification sector code****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.29896907216495 Standard deviation:  
1.18363728151327  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 14 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	212	36.4%
2	Retail	118	20.3%
3	Hotels	118	20.3%
4	Other Services	134	23%
Sysmiss		850	

**STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panel code****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2 Mean: 0.646648044692737 Standard deviation:  
0.752913702264058  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	748	52.2%
1	Panel	442	30.9%
2		242	16.9%

### **\_2013\_2023\_WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1064 Invalid: 368 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 339.141418457031 Mean: 55.2056576962534 Standard deviation: 71.9053546051486  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 339.141418457031 Format: Numeric

### **WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 350.894439697266 Mean: 49.6920150541726 Standard deviation: 66.8164266788924  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 350.894439697266 Format: Numeric

### **\_2013\_2023\_WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1064 Invalid: 368 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 427.946350097656 Mean: 57.6597181324448 Standard deviation: 73.2326162539647  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 427.946350097656 Format: Numeric

### **STRATA: see notes**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 60 Mean: 18.1173184357542 Standard deviation: 13.1203718805099  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 60 Format: Numeric

**\_2013\_A5: Sector Match Between Screener Information And Sample Frame****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.14315352697095 Standard deviation: 0.489223591767826  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, screener and sample frame info match	441	91.5%
2	No, screener and sample frame do not match but establishment still does activities that match sample frame	13	2.7%
3	No, does not match	28	5.8%
Sysmiss		950	

**\_2009\_2013\_A8: Type Of Establishment****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 850 Invalid: 582 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4 Mean: -6.24941176470588 Standard deviation: 2.51757654186498  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-7	Does not apply	780	91.8%
1	HQ without production and/or sales in this location	16	1.9%
2	HQ with production and/or sales in this location	33	3.9%
3	Establishment physically separated from HQ and other establishments of the same firm	18	2.1%
4	Establishment physically separated from HQ but with other establishments of the same firm	3	0.4%
Sysmiss		582	

**\_2009\_2013\_A10: Establishment's Financial Statements Separate from Other Establishments****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 850 Invalid: 582 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2 Mean: -6.33764705882353 Standard deviation: 2.26981402446863

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -7 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-7	Does not apply	783	92.1%
1	Yes	40	4.7%
2	No	27	3.2%
Sysmiss		582	

**\_2009\_2013\_B3: What Percentage Of This Firm Does The Largest Owner(s) Own?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 717    Invalid: 715    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100    Mean: 74.3528591352859    Standard deviation: 31.1493905945477

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	13	1.8%
15		3	0.4%
16		1	0.1%
17		3	0.4%
18		2	0.3%
20		11	1.5%
22		1	0.1%
23		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
25		33	4.6%
28		2	0.3%
30		5	0.7%
31		1	0.1%
32		2	0.3%
33		26	3.6%
34		7	1%
35		5	0.7%
36		1	0.1%

37		1	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
40		22	3.1%
42		1	0.1%
43		1	0.1%
45		5	0.7%
48		2	0.3%
50		105	14.6%
51		2	0.3%
52		1	0.1%
55		6	0.8%
56		1	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
59		1	0.1%
60		20	2.8%
64		1	0.1%
65		2	0.3%
66		1	0.1%
70		7	1%
74		1	0.1%
75		4	0.6%
80		14	2%
85		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
90		2	0.3%
95		1	0.1%
99		2	0.3%
100		392	54.7%
Sysmiss		715	

## **\_2009\_2013\_B6A: Was Establishment Formally Registered When It Began Operations?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 850 Invalid: 582 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.05882352941176 Standard deviation:  
0.43010780625931

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.1%
1	Yes	789	92.8%
2	No	60	7.1%
Sysmiss		582	

## **\_2013\_NPLB7B: Is this firm a member of the following organizations?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.54979253112033 Standard deviation: 1.36735398544932

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	2	0.4%
1	Chamber of Commerce/Industry	130	27%
2	Business Association	61	12.7%
3	Both of the above organizations	161	33.4%
4	None of the above	128	26.6%
Sysmiss		950	

## **\_2013\_SARB9: Is this establishment located in an export processing zone or other industrial p**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 3 Mean: 2.61825726141079 Standard deviation: 0.486318718801707

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 2 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Export Processing Zone	0	0%
2	Industrial Park	184	38.2%
3	None of the above	298	61.8%
Sysmiss		950	

### **\_2009\_2013\_C15: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply For Production In Last Fiscal Yr?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 378 Invalid: 1054 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2 Mean: 0.693121693121693 Standard deviation: 3.05580376468802  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7	The establishment does not use water for production	51	13.5%
1	Yes	35	9.3%
2	No	292	77.2%
Sysmiss		1054	

### **\_2009\_2013\_C16: Frequency Of Incidents Of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Yr**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 35 Invalid: 1397 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30 Mean: 11.0571428571429 Standard deviation: 10.7428303235853  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	2.9%
0		2	5.7%
1		3	8.6%

2		3	8.6%
3		1	2.9%
4		1	2.9%
5		5	14.3%
6		2	5.7%
8		2	5.7%
15		5	14.3%
16		1	2.9%
20		3	8.6%
26		1	2.9%
30		5	14.3%
Sysmiss		1397	

### \_2009\_2013\_C17: Average Length Of Water Shortages (Affecting Production) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 1400 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 72 Mean: 13.90625 Standard deviation: 16.8950448452373

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 72 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	2	6.3%
1		5	15.6%
2		6	18.8%
4		1	3.1%
5		1	3.1%
7		1	3.1%
8		1	3.1%
14		1	3.1%
20		2	6.3%
24		9	28.1%
32		1	3.1%
48		1	3.1%
72		1	3.1%
Sysmiss		1400	

**\_2009\_2013\_C22A: Do You Currently Communicate With Clients And Suppliers By E-Mail?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 850 Invalid: 582 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.41764705882353 Standard deviation:  
0.493461719817636  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Yes	495	58.2%
2	No	355	41.8%
Sysmiss		582	

**\_2013\_C28: Cell phones used in operations of the establishment**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.04979253112033 Standard deviation:  
0.217742047567343  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Yes	458	95%
2	No	24	5%
Sysmiss		950	

**\_2009\_2013\_C30B: How Much Of An Obstacle: Telecommunications To Operations Of This Establishment?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 595 Invalid: 837 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4 Mean: 0.660504201680672 Standard deviation:  
0.894635949828993

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 0 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No Obstacle	318	53.4%
1	Minor Obstacle	204	34.3%
2	Moderate Obstacle	42	7.1%
3	Major Obstacle	19	3.2%
4	Very Severe Obstacle	12	2%
Sysmiss		837	

**\_2013\_SARD3A: India (In percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 44    Invalid: 1388    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 45.1818181818182    Standard deviation: 45.4672244473194

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		14	31.8%
5		1	2.3%
8		1	2.3%
10		5	11.4%
15		1	2.3%
20		1	2.3%
50		3	6.8%
60		1	2.3%
80		1	2.3%
100		16	36.4%
Sysmiss		1388	

**\_2013\_SARD3B: Afghanistan, Pakistan, Bhutan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Maldives (In percent)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 44 Invalid: 1388 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 98 Mean: 5.5 Standard deviation: 17.7325085778949  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 98 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		36	81.8%
2		1	2.3%
10		2	4.5%
12		1	2.3%
20		1	2.3%
30		1	2.3%
60		1	2.3%
98		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		1388	

**\_2013\_SARD3C: China and Hong Kong (In percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 44 Invalid: 1388 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 25 Mean: 3.18181818181818 Standard deviation:  
 6.5459830653428  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 25 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		32	72.7%
2		1	2.3%
3		1	2.3%
5		2	4.5%
10		4	9.1%
20		3	6.8%
25		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		1388	

**\_2013\_SARD3D: Europe and America and Canada (In percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 44 Invalid: 1388 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 30.2272727272727 Standard deviation:  
37.6136192778587  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		19	43.2%
2		1	2.3%
3		1	2.3%
5		1	2.3%
10		2	4.5%
15		1	2.3%
25		2	4.5%
30		1	2.3%
45		1	2.3%
50		3	6.8%
60		4	9.1%
80		1	2.3%
90		1	2.3%
100		6	13.6%
Sysmiss		1388	

**\_2013\_SARD3E: Other Countries (In percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 44 Invalid: 1388 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 15.9090909090909 Standard deviation:  
26.1985426381628  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

0		26	59.1%
10		4	9.1%
20		4	9.1%
40		5	11.4%
50		1	2.3%
65		1	2.3%
70		1	2.3%
95		1	2.3%
100		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		1388	

### ■ \_2013\_SARD4A: Road (In percentage)

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 1406 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 73.0769230769231 Standard deviation: 41.7391164994403

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		5	19.2%
30		2	7.7%
50		1	3.8%
90		1	3.8%
100		17	65.4%
Sysmiss		1406	

### ■ \_2013\_SARD4B: Rail (In percentage)

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 1406 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 3.84615384615385 Standard deviation: 19.6116135138184

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		25	96.2%
100		1	3.8%
Sysmiss		1406	

## ■ \_2013\_SARD4C: Air (In percentage)

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 1406 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 18.0769230769231 Standard deviation: 37.0965476311994  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		20	76.9%
20		1	3.8%
50		1	3.8%
100		4	15.4%
Sysmiss		1406	

## ■ \_2013\_SARD4D: Sea (In percentage)

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 1406 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 70 Mean: 5 Standard deviation: 16.5529453572468  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 70 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		23	88.5%
10		1	3.8%
50		1	3.8%
70		1	3.8%
Sysmiss		1406	

**\_2009\_2013\_D4: In last FY, avg. num. of days for exported goods to clear customs?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 53 Invalid: 1379 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 105 Mean: 6.84905660377358 Standard deviation: 16.1357179364185

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 105 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	2	3.8%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
1	Less than one day	14	26.4%
2		12	22.6%
3		8	15.1%
4		2	3.8%
5		3	5.7%
7		3	5.7%
10		2	3.8%
15		2	3.8%
20		1	1.9%
30		2	3.8%
40		1	1.9%
105		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		1379	

**\_2013\_NPLD3: In reference to the customs clearance for exports, was an informal gift or payme**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 26 Invalid: 1406 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 0.961538461538462 Standard deviation: 2.82107453614071

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	3.8%

-8	Refuse	1	3.8%
1	Yes	6	23.1%
2	No	18	69.2%
Sysmiss		1406	

## **\_2009\_2013\_D6: In last FY, Export Losses Due To Theft As % Of value of products**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 53 Invalid: 1379 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 5 Mean: 0.113207547169811 Standard deviation: 0.697809136305319

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 5 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No losses	51	96.2%
1		1	1.9%
5		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		1379	

## **\_2009\_2013\_D7: In last FY, Export Losses Due To Breakage Or Spoilage As % Of value of products**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 53 Invalid: 1379 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 10 Mean: 1.0188679245283 Standard deviation: 2.35739887651408

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 10 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No losses	41	77.4%
1		2	3.8%

2		2	3.8%
3		1	1.9%
5		5	9.4%
10		2	3.8%
Sysmiss		1379	

## **\_2009\_2013\_D10: In last FY, % of value of products lost in transit due to theft**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 619 Invalid: 813 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10 Mean: -0.886914378029079 Standard deviation: 2.76656061123453  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	8	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	82	13.2%
0	No losses	504	81.4%
1		4	0.6%
2		8	1.3%
3		1	0.2%
5		9	1.5%
9		1	0.2%
10		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		813	

## **\_2009\_2013\_D11: In last FY, % of value of products lost in transit due to breakage or spoilage?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 542 Invalid: 890 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40 Mean: 0.780442804428044 Standard deviation: 3.8162200510765  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	8	1.5%
-7	Does not apply	5	0.9%
0	No losses	447	82.5%
1		17	3.1%
2		14	2.6%
3		6	1.1%
4		1	0.2%
5		16	3%
6		1	0.2%
7		2	0.4%
8		1	0.2%
10		13	2.4%
15		6	1.1%
20		2	0.4%
25		1	0.2%
30		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		890	

### **\_2013\_SARD11: Considering road transportation, using the options on this card, please choose t**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6 Mean: 2.39626556016598 Standard deviation: 1.44713731179375

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	3	0.6%
1	The network and quality of roads	110	22.8%
2	Cost and availability of fuel	124	25.7%
3	Road closures due to strikes and protests	192	39.8%
4	Time and distance to market	30	6.2%
5	Lack of competition in transport	10	2.1%
6	Availability and quality of transport vehicles	13	2.7%

Sysmiss		950	
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### **\_2013\_NPLD11: Now considering air transportation, using the options on this card, please choos**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 241 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7 Mean: -0.829875518672199 Standard deviation: 5.62658307214718

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	8	3.3%
-7	Does not apply	97	40.2%
1	Airfreight capacity	3	1.2%
2	Frequency of air traffic	8	3.3%
3	Quality of airfreight	3	1.2%
4	Cost of airfreight	100	41.5%
5	Establishment's distance to airp	13	5.4%
6	Customs at Nepal airports	5	2.1%
7	Time/distance to markets	4	1.7%
Sysmiss		1191	

### **\_2013\_SARD13: During 2011/2012, what percent of these foreign material inputs or supplies were**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 88 Invalid: 1344 Minimum: 10 Maximum: 100 Mean: 93.6363636363636 Standard deviation: 19.7065726932545

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 10 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
10		1	1.1%

20		2	2.3%
30		2	2.3%
50		2	2.3%
70		1	1.1%
75		1	1.1%
90		1	1.1%
95		1	1.1%
100		77	87.5%
Sysmiss		1344	

### **\_2013\_NPLD13A: Road (In percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 88 Invalid: 1344 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 91.2272727272727 Standard deviation: 23.0769463869346  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
0		3	3.4%
40		2	2.3%
50		6	6.8%
80		2	2.3%
90		1	1.1%
98		1	1.1%
100		73	83%
Sysmiss		1344	

### **\_2013\_NPLD13B: Air (In percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 88 Invalid: 1344 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 2.63636363636364 Standard deviation: 15.121106371203  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
0		83	94.3%
2		1	1.1%
10		1	1.1%
20		1	1.1%
100		2	2.3%
Sysmiss		1344	

### **\_2013\_NPLD13C: Sea (In percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 88 Invalid: 1344 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 6.13636363636364 Standard deviation: 17.9675197491255

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
0		77	87.5%
20		2	2.3%
30		1	1.1%
50		5	5.7%
60		2	2.3%
100		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		1344	

### **\_2009\_2013\_D14: Avg. num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 142 Invalid: 1290 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 90 Mean: 11.6901408450704 Standard deviation: 17.0257140105393

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 90 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Less than one day	23	16.2%
2		14	9.9%
3		20	14.1%
4		6	4.2%
5		4	2.8%
6		4	2.8%
7		23	16.2%
8		1	0.7%
10		8	5.6%
14		3	2.1%
15		13	9.2%
20		2	1.4%
25		3	2.1%
30		7	4.9%
35		2	1.4%
45		2	1.4%
60		4	2.8%
90		3	2.1%
Sysmiss		1290	

### **\_2013\_NPLD15: In reference to the customs clearance for imports, was an informal gift or payme**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 88 Invalid: 1344 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.14772727272727 Standard deviation: 2.65026467005026

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	3	3.4%
-8	Refuse	3	3.4%

1	Yes	12	13.6%
2	No	70	79.5%
Sysmiss		1344	

## **\_2009\_2013\_D16: Avg. days of inventory of most important input kept by establishment**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 378 Invalid: 1054 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 270 Mean: 46.5978835978836 Standard deviation: 42.66571307774

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 270 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.3%
0		1	0.3%
1		6	1.6%
2		9	2.4%
3		4	1.1%
5		6	1.6%
6		1	0.3%
7		18	4.8%
8		1	0.3%
10		11	2.9%
12		1	0.3%
14		4	1.1%
15		37	9.8%
18		1	0.3%
20		15	4%
22		1	0.3%
23		1	0.3%
25		9	2.4%
30		99	26.2%
35		1	0.3%
36		1	0.3%
40		2	0.5%
45		16	4.2%
50		4	1.1%

60		47	12.4%
70		1	0.3%
75		1	0.3%
90		49	13%
120		12	3.2%
150		4	1.1%
180		12	3.2%
210		1	0.3%
270		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1054	

### **\_2013\_SARD19A: How many days, on average, elapse from the day the customer places the order to**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 241 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200 Mean: 31.0414937759336 Standard deviation: 30.3075612858024  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 200 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	3	1.2%
1		6	2.5%
2		6	2.5%
3		2	0.8%
4		1	0.4%
5		7	2.9%
6		1	0.4%
7		23	9.5%
9		1	0.4%
10		20	8.3%
12		1	0.4%
13		1	0.4%
15		32	13.3%
18		2	0.8%
19		1	0.4%
20		9	3.7%

21		1	0.4%
25		8	3.3%
28		1	0.4%
30		47	19.5%
35		3	1.2%
40		1	0.4%
45		20	8.3%
60		21	8.7%
70		2	0.8%
75		1	0.4%
90		14	5.8%
120		3	1.2%
150		1	0.4%
180		1	0.4%
200		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		1191	

## **\_2013\_SARD19B: How many days, on average, does it take to manufacture the goods?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 241 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 150 Mean: 9.55186721991701 Standard deviation: 15.263191242844

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 150 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.4%
1		41	17%
2		36	14.9%
3		24	10%
4		14	5.8%
5		13	5.4%
6		5	2.1%
7		32	13.3%
8		1	0.4%
9		1	0.4%
10		20	8.3%

12		3	1.2%
13		1	0.4%
15		18	7.5%
18		1	0.4%
20		2	0.8%
21		1	0.4%
22		1	0.4%
24		1	0.4%
25		5	2.1%
30		10	4.1%
45		3	1.2%
50		1	0.4%
60		4	1.7%
90		1	0.4%
150		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		1191	

### **\_2013\_SARD19C: How many days, on average, does it take for the finished goods to be delivered t**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 241 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70 Mean: 4.75103734439834 Standard deviation: 7.23333205856284

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	2	0.8%
0		1	0.4%
1		75	31.1%
2		57	23.7%
3		18	7.5%
4		9	3.7%
5		13	5.4%
6		6	2.5%
7		28	11.6%
8		2	0.8%

10		9	3.7%
14		1	0.4%
15		7	2.9%
17		1	0.4%
20		6	2.5%
25		1	0.4%
30		3	1.2%
40		1	0.4%
70		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		1191	

### **\_2013\_SARD20: Does this establishment currently export or are you considering entering the exp**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 241 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.79668049792531 Standard deviation: 0.403305841340974

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Yes	49	20.3%
2	No	192	79.7%
Sysmiss		1191	

### **\_2013\_SARD21A: Meeting export market product specifications and requirements**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 49 Invalid: 1383 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.02040816326531 Standard deviation: 1.80842698588174

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know	1	2%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No Obstacle	16	32.7%
1	Minor Obstacle	11	22.4%
2	Moderate Obstacle	16	32.7%
3	Major Obstacle	4	8.2%
4	Very Severe Obstacle	1	2%
Sysmiss		1383	

## **\_2013\_SARD21B: Price competitiveness in export markets**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 49 Invalid: 1383 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.36734693877551 Standard deviation: 1.20232201647168

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No Obstacle	4	8.2%
1	Minor Obstacle	7	14.3%
2	Moderate Obstacle	15	30.6%
3	Major Obstacle	13	26.5%
4	Very Severe Obstacle	10	20.4%
Sysmiss		1383	

## **\_2013\_SARD21C: Production capacity to meet order quantities and delivery dates**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 49 Invalid: 1383 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.3265306122449 Standard deviation: 1.10656667034498

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No Obstacle	12	24.5%
1	Minor Obstacle	19	38.8%
2	Moderate Obstacle	10	20.4%
3	Major Obstacle	6	12.2%
4	Very Severe Obstacle	2	4.1%
Sysmiss		1383	

## **\_2013\_SARD21D: Import regulations and non-tariff barriers in the export markets**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 49 Invalid: 1383 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.48979591836735 Standard deviation: 2.42489217096685  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	2	4.1%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No Obstacle	5	10.2%
1	Minor Obstacle	10	20.4%
2	Moderate Obstacle	18	36.7%
3	Major Obstacle	11	22.4%
4	Very Severe Obstacle	3	6.1%
Sysmiss		1383	

## **\_2013\_SARD21E: Transportation and delivery of raw materials and inputs used in production**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 49 Invalid: 1383 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.63265306122449 Standard deviation: 1.20232201647168  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No Obstacle	11	22.4%
1	Minor Obstacle	11	22.4%
2	Moderate Obstacle	15	30.6%
3	Major Obstacle	9	18.4%
4	Very Severe Obstacle	3	6.1%
Sysmiss		1383	

## **\_2013\_SARD21F: Transportation and delivery of the exported goods**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 1383 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.30612244897959 Standard deviation: 1.15837676715906

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No Obstacle	14	28.6%
1	Minor Obstacle	16	32.7%
2	Moderate Obstacle	12	24.5%
3	Major Obstacle	4	8.2%
4	Very Severe Obstacle	3	6.1%
Sysmiss		1383	

## **\_2013\_SARD22X: Other Specify**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1432	100%

### **\_2013\_SARD22A: Most important business service**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 1383 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10 Mean: 4.06122448979592 Standard deviation: 2.75687143988515  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Worker training	12	24.5%
2	Maintainance and repair of factory equipment	7	14.3%
3	Technical assistance in production and quality management	4	8.2%
4	Assistance with product design,packaging and labeling for foreign markets	6	12.2%
5	Export promotion services	6	12.2%
6	Information about domestic marke	5	10.2%
7	Assistance with improving IT capabilities	2	4.1%
8	Government assistance in lowering barriers to your exports imposed by other countries	3	6.1%
9	Reforming domestic regulations that affect export markets	1	2%
10	Export Financing	3	6.1%
11	Other Specify	0	0%
Sysmiss		1383	

### **\_2013\_SARD22B: Second important business service**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 1383 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9 Mean: 5.83673469387755 Standard deviation: 2.31252872752886  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Worker training	2	4.1%
2	Maintainance and repair of factory equipment	3	6.1%
3	Technical assistance in production and quality management	6	12.2%
4	Assistance with product design,packaging and labeling for foreign markets	1	2%
5	Export promotion services	9	18.4%
6	Information about domestic marke	6	12.2%
7	Assistance with improving IT capabilities	5	10.2%
8	Government assistance in lowering barriers to your exports imposed by other countries	13	26.5%
9	Reforming domestic regulations that affect export markets	4	8.2%
10	Export Financing	0	0%
11	Other Specify	0	0%
Sysmiss		1383	

### \_2013\_SARD23X: Other Specify

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1432	100%

### \_2013\_SARD23A1: Most important business service

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 192 Invalid: 1240 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8 Mean: 2.96354166666667 Standard deviation:  
2.10800616904363  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Worker training	60	31.3%
2	Maintainance and repair of factory equipment	46	24%
3	Technical assistance in productiion and quality management	30	15.6%
4	Assistance with product design,packaging and labeling for domestic markets	10	5.2%
5	Marketing and advertising services	18	9.4%
6	Information about domestic markets	12	6.3%
7	Assistance with improving IT capabilities	3	1.6%
8	Reforming domestic regulations that affect access to markets	13	6.8%
9	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		1240	

### **\_2013\_SARD23B1: Second important business service**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 191 Invalid: 1241 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8 Mean: 4.16230366492147 Standard deviation: 2.1520719348027

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Worker training	18	9.4%
2	Maintainance and repair of factory equipment	38	19.9%
3	Technical assistance in productiion and quality management	33	17.3%
4	Assistance with product design,packaging and labeling for domestic markets	10	5.2%
5	Marketing and advertising services	39	20.4%
6	Information about domestic markets	25	13.1%
7	Assistance with improving IT capabilities	7	3.7%
8	Reforming domestic regulations that affect access to markets	21	11%
9	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		1241	

**\_2013\_SARD23A2: Most important business service**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 241 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9 Mean: 4.35269709543568 Standard deviation:  
2.42299809713088  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Worker training	73	30.3%
5	Marketing and advertising services	103	42.7%
6	Information about domestic markets	25	10.4%
7	Assistance with improving IT capabilities	10	4.1%
8	Reforming domestic regulations that affect access to markets	29	12%
9	Other	1	0.4%
Sysmiss		1191	

**\_2013\_SARD23B2: Second important business service**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 241 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8 Mean: 5.00414937759336 Standard deviation:  
2.82326336785289  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	4	1.7%
1	Worker training	40	16.6%
5	Marketing and advertising services	79	32.8%
6	Information about domestic markets	56	23.2%
7	Assistance with improving IT capabilities	25	10.4%
8	Reforming domestic regulations that affect access to markets	37	15.4%
9	Other	0	0%

Sysmiss		1191	
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## **\_2013\_SARD24A: Local Chamber of commerce**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 482    Invalid: 950    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2    Mean: -1.48340248962656    Standard deviation: 4.34680737380227  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	23	4.8%
-7	Does not apply	149	30.9%
1	Yes	85	17.6%
2	No	225	46.7%
Sysmiss		950	

## **\_2013\_SARD24B: Industry association**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 482    Invalid: 950    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2    Mean: -1.22821576763485    Standard deviation: 4.31910523034223  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	28	5.8%
-7	Does not apply	130	27%
1	Yes	78	16.2%
2	No	246	51%
Sysmiss		950	

## **\_2009\_2013\_D17: Avg. days of inventory of main sales item kept by establishment**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 235    Invalid: 1197    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 365    Mean: 56.3829787234043    Standard deviation:  
 66.8127096485128  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 365    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	2	0.9%
0		1	0.4%
1		3	1.3%
4		2	0.9%
5		2	0.9%
6		1	0.4%
7		7	3%
8		1	0.4%
10		8	3.4%
14		1	0.4%
15		33	14%
20		10	4.3%
25		4	1.7%
30		75	31.9%
40		3	1.3%
45		11	4.7%
60		19	8.1%
80		1	0.4%
90		17	7.2%
100		1	0.4%
120		2	0.9%
150		4	1.7%
180		21	8.9%
210		1	0.4%
300		1	0.4%
360		2	0.9%
365		2	0.9%
Sysmiss		1197	

**\_2013\_SARD31A: Lack of an ISO certification****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: -0.925311203319502 Standard deviation:  
 3.20320499690911  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	53	11%
-7	Does not apply	15	3.1%
0	No Obstacle	338	70.1%
1	Minor Obstacle	40	8.3%
2	Moderate Obstacle	20	4.1%
3	Major Obstacle	8	1.7%
4	Very Severe Obstacle	8	1.7%
Sysmiss		950	

**\_2013\_SARD31B: Access to inputs and supplies****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.25103734439834 Standard deviation:  
 1.38796765925389  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	3	0.6%
0	No Obstacle	152	31.5%
1	Minor Obstacle	149	30.9%
2	Moderate Obstacle	98	20.3%
3	Major Obstacle	41	8.5%
4	Very Severe Obstacle	39	8.1%
Sysmiss		950	

**\_2013\_SARD31C: Access to production technology****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 241 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.44813278008299 Standard deviation: 1.53514611105783  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	2	0.8%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No Obstacle	51	21.2%
1	Minor Obstacle	82	34%
2	Moderate Obstacle	52	21.6%
3	Major Obstacle	35	14.5%
4	Very Severe Obstacle	19	7.9%
Sysmiss		1191	

**\_2013\_SARD31D: Current currency exchange rates****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.16182572614108 Standard deviation: 1.90926050131279  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	7	1.5%
-7	Does not apply	5	1%
0	No Obstacle	127	26.3%
1	Minor Obstacle	149	30.9%
2	Moderate Obstacle	104	21.6%
3	Major Obstacle	59	12.2%
4	Very Severe Obstacle	31	6.4%

Sysmiss		950	
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## \_2013\_SARD31E: Price increases in fuel, electricity, and raw materials

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.65352697095436 Standard deviation: 1.41210905516484  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	2	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No Obstacle	13	2.7%
1	Minor Obstacle	86	17.8%
2	Moderate Obstacle	100	20.7%
3	Major Obstacle	113	23.4%
4	Very Severe Obstacle	168	34.9%
Sysmiss		950	

## \_2013\_SARD31F: Availability of storage facilities, including cold storage facilities and wareho

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 0.688796680497925 Standard deviation: 1.79124661992081  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	15	3.1%
0	No Obstacle	208	43.2%
1	Minor Obstacle	124	25.7%
2	Moderate Obstacle	93	19.3%
3	Major Obstacle	28	5.8%

4	Very Severe Obstacle	13	2.7%
Sysmiss		950	

### **\_2013\_H3: During the last three years, has this establishment introduced any new or signif**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.55601659751037 Standard deviation: 0.497368442613037

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Yes	214	44.4%
2	No	268	55.6%
Sysmiss		950	

### **\_2013\_H4A: During the last three years, has this establishment introduced any new or signif**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.56846473029046 Standard deviation: 0.688848905611221

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.2%
1	Yes	197	40.9%
2	No	284	58.9%
Sysmiss		950	

### **\_2013\_H4B: During the last three years, has this establishment introduced any new or signif**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.39004149377593 Standard deviation:  
0.961495931634199  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	3	0.6%
1	Yes	261	54.1%
2	No	218	45.2%
Sysmiss		950	

**\_2013\_H6: During the last three years, has this establishment introduced new or significant**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.48547717842324 Standard deviation:  
0.500308304634246  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Yes	248	51.5%
2	No	234	48.5%
Sysmiss		950	

**\_2013\_H7: During the last three years, did this establishment spend on formal research and**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.86721991701245 Standard deviation:  
0.586582609149952  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.2%
1	Yes	53	11%
2	No	428	88.8%
Sysmiss		950	

## **\_2009\_2013\_F2: Number Of Hours Per Week Operated By The Establishment In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 378 Invalid: 1054 Minimum: 24 Maximum: 168 Mean: 64.8518518518518 Standard deviation: 26.1557112306911  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 24 - 168 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
24		1	0.3%
30		2	0.5%
40		9	2.4%
42		8	2.1%
43		1	0.3%
44		1	0.3%
45		4	1.1%
48		140	37%
50		4	1.1%
52		1	0.3%
54		4	1.1%
56		39	10.3%
60		34	9%
63		2	0.5%
64		2	0.5%
68		1	0.3%
70		15	4%
72		31	8.2%
75		1	0.3%
77		1	0.3%

80		8	2.1%
84		14	3.7%
90		6	1.6%
92		1	0.3%
96		8	2.1%
100		5	1.3%
105		6	1.6%
108		2	0.5%
112		1	0.3%
120		9	2.4%
125		1	0.3%
140		7	1.9%
144		3	0.8%
168		6	1.6%
Sysmiss		1054	

## \_2013\_G1A: Percentage Of The Land Occupied: Owned By This Establishment

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 100 Mean: 25.5477178423237 Standard deviation: 42.7808660498877

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -7 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7	Floor in a building	3	0.6%
0		348	72.2%
25		3	0.6%
40		1	0.2%
50		4	0.8%
60		1	0.2%
65		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
75		2	0.4%
80		5	1%
85		1	0.2%

90		1	0.2%
100		111	23%
Sysmiss		950	

## ■ **\_2013\_G1B: Percentage Of The Land Occupied: Rented Or Leased By This Establishment**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 100 Mean: 66.253112033195 Standard deviation: 47.025120909277

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -7 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7	Floor in a building	33	6.8%
0		115	23.9%
10		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
20		5	1%
25		2	0.4%
30		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
50		4	0.8%
60		1	0.2%
75		3	0.6%
100		314	65.1%
Sysmiss		950	

## ■ **\_2013\_G1C: Percentage Of The Land Occupied: Other**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 0.20746887966805 Standard deviation: 4.55487518674277

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7	Floor in a building	0	0%
0		481	99.8%
100		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		950	

### **\_2009\_2013\_G6A: Percentage Of The Building Occupied: Owned By This Establishment**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 1201 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 17.0562770562771 Standard deviation: 37.1716505112647

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
0		190	82.3%
50		2	0.9%
60		1	0.4%
80		1	0.4%
100		37	16%
Sysmiss		1201	

### **\_2009\_2013\_G6B: Percentage Of The Building Occupied: Leased or Rented By This Establishment**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 1201 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 82.0779220779221 Standard deviation: 37.9245588322394

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
0		39	16.9%
20		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%
50		2	0.9%
100		188	81.4%
Sysmiss		1201	

## ■ \_2009\_2013\_G6C: Percentage Of The Building Occupied: Other

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 1201 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 0.865800865800866 Standard deviation: 9.28459215157256

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
0		229	99.1%
100		2	0.9%
Sysmiss		1201	

## ■ \_2009\_2013\_I1: In last FY, Did This Establishment Pay For Security?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 850 Invalid: 582 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.45764705882353 Standard deviation: 0.498496318586077

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Yes	461	54.2%
2	No	389	45.8%
Sysmiss		582	

## \_2009\_2013\_I2A: Percentage Of Total Annual Sales Paid For Security In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 88 Invalid: 1344 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15 Mean: 1.75 Standard deviation: 5.534115718126  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	14	15.9%
1		21	23.9%
2		18	20.5%
3		4	4.5%
4		2	2.3%
5		18	20.5%
8		1	1.1%
10		9	10.2%
15		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		1344	

## \_2009\_2013\_I2B: In Last Fiscal Year, What Is The Total Annual Cost Of Security?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 373 Invalid: 1059 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15000000 Mean: 510891.603217158 Standard deviation:  
 1223603.10848834  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 15000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	3	0.8%

300		1	0.3%
2400		1	0.3%
3600		2	0.5%
4000		2	0.5%
5000		3	0.8%
5400		1	0.3%
6000		10	2.7%
10000		3	0.8%
12000		2	0.5%
13000		1	0.3%
15000		1	0.3%
18000		1	0.3%
20000		5	1.3%
21000		1	0.3%
22000		1	0.3%
24000		4	1.1%
25000		4	1.1%
26000		1	0.3%
30000		4	1.1%
35000		4	1.1%
36000		2	0.5%
40000		7	1.9%
47000		1	0.3%
48000		4	1.1%
50000		9	2.4%
60000		20	5.4%
66000		1	0.3%
70000		6	1.6%
72000		11	2.9%
75000		1	0.3%
80000		3	0.8%
84000		1	0.3%
85000		1	0.3%
90000		5	1.3%
91000		1	0.3%
96000		1	0.3%
100000		22	5.9%
108000		1	0.3%
110000		1	0.3%

120000		14	3.8%
132000		2	0.5%
135000		1	0.3%
140000		1	0.3%
144000		3	0.8%
144850		1	0.3%
150000		15	4%
170000		2	0.5%
175000		1	0.3%
180000		6	1.6%
182000		1	0.3%
185000		1	0.3%
190000		1	0.3%
200000		19	5.1%
216000		1	0.3%
225000		2	0.5%
240000		5	1.3%
250000		9	2.4%
260000		1	0.3%
276000		1	0.3%
288000		2	0.5%
300000		19	5.1%
325000		1	0.3%
350000		3	0.8%
360000		1	0.3%
375000		1	0.3%
400000		3	0.8%
450000		1	0.3%
454000		1	0.3%
480000		2	0.5%
500000		14	3.8%
600000		13	3.5%
630000		1	0.3%
700000		6	1.6%
720000		3	0.8%
750000		3	0.8%
800000		7	1.9%
900000		3	0.8%
960000		2	0.5%

1000000		10	2.7%
1100000		1	0.3%
1200000		6	1.6%
1250000		1	0.3%
1400000		1	0.3%
1500000		8	2.1%
1571445		1	0.3%
2000000		3	0.8%
2400000		2	0.5%
2500000		3	0.8%
2600000		1	0.3%
3000000		1	0.3%
5000000		3	0.8%
5400000		1	0.3%
6000000		2	0.5%
7500000		1	0.3%
8000000		1	0.3%
15000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1059	

### **\_2013\_NPLI2A: Regarding security, who does this establishment primarily seek protection against**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 229 Invalid: 1203 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5 Mean: 2.54148471615721 Standard deviation: 2.33664166640451

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know	6	2.6%
1	Political activists	63	27.5%
2	Labor activists	20	8.7%
3	Organized crime	49	21.4%
4	Unaffiliated criminals seeking petty theft	69	30.1%
5	Other	22	9.6%
Sysmiss		1203	

**\_2013\_NPLI2B: Who does this establishment primarily pay to provide protection?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 229 Invalid: 1203 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6 Mean: 1.4061135371179 Standard deviation: 1.03286231705884  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Security firm or hired guard	182	79.5%
2	Security consortium set up at the community level	27	11.8%
3	Political Party	9	3.9%
4	Local Police	3	1.3%
5	Organized crime	1	0.4%
6	Other	7	3.1%
Sysmiss		1203	

**\_2009\_2013\_I3: Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism Or Arson Experienced In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 850 Invalid: 582 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.85529411764706 Standard deviation: 0.503464062076742  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.1%
1	Yes	112	13.2%
2	No	737	86.7%
Sysmiss		582	

**\_2009\_2013\_I4A: Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism Or Arson In Last Fiscal Yr (% Of Sales)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 32 Invalid: 1400 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60 Mean: 7.25 Standard deviation: 12.5003225764829  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	2	6.3%
1		8	25%
2		6	18.8%
3		2	6.3%
4		1	3.1%
5		3	9.4%
8		1	3.1%
10		2	6.3%
15		2	6.3%
20		2	6.3%
22		1	3.1%
25		1	3.1%
60		1	3.1%
Sysmiss		1400	

**\_2009\_2013\_I4B: Value Of Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism Or Arson In Last Fiscal Yr**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 80 Invalid: 1352 Minimum: 600 Maximum: 5000000 Mean: 231678.75 Standard deviation:  
 621333.237745682  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 600 - 5000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
600		1	1.3%
700		1	1.3%

3000		1	1.3%
5000		1	1.3%
8000		1	1.3%
10000		5	6.3%
13000		1	1.3%
15000		1	1.3%
20000		6	7.5%
25000		4	5%
26000		1	1.3%
30000		4	5%
35000		1	1.3%
40000		4	5%
45000		1	1.3%
48000		1	1.3%
50000		8	10%
55000		1	1.3%
60000		2	2.5%
65000		1	1.3%
75000		1	1.3%
80000		2	2.5%
90000		1	1.3%
100000		6	7.5%
115000		1	1.3%
150000		3	3.8%
200000		4	5%
250000		1	1.3%
300000		2	2.5%
400000		3	3.8%
500000		3	3.8%
605000		1	1.3%
700000		1	1.3%
800000		1	1.3%
1000000		1	1.3%
1200000		1	1.3%
2000000		1	1.3%
5000000		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		1352	

**\_2009\_2013\_K1C: In last FY, % Of Material Inputs Or Services Paid For After Delivery**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 850 Invalid: 582 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 39.1470588235294 Standard deviation: 33.2909262220872

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.1%
0		216	25.4%
3		2	0.2%
5		5	0.6%
10		36	4.2%
15		4	0.5%
20		59	6.9%
25		34	4%
30		53	6.2%
35		6	0.7%
40		49	5.8%
45		1	0.1%
50		150	17.6%
55		3	0.4%
60		41	4.8%
65		2	0.2%
70		31	3.6%
75		12	1.4%
80		30	3.5%
85		3	0.4%
90		16	1.9%
95		4	0.5%
98		1	0.1%
100		91	10.7%
Sysmiss		582	

**\_2009\_2013\_K2C: In last FY, % Of Total Annual Sales Paid For After Delivery**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 850 Invalid: 582 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 38.2129411764706 Standard deviation:  
 32.4779975834154  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.1%
0		167	19.6%
2		3	0.4%
3		4	0.5%
5		31	3.6%
7		1	0.1%
10		68	8%
15		11	1.3%
20		75	8.8%
25		27	3.2%
30		38	4.5%
35		5	0.6%
40		47	5.5%
45		1	0.1%
50		130	15.3%
55		2	0.2%
60		40	4.7%
65		2	0.2%
70		42	4.9%
75		12	1.4%
80		46	5.4%
90		27	3.2%
95		7	0.8%
98		2	0.2%
99		1	0.1%
100		60	7.1%
Sysmiss		582	

**\_2009\_2013\_K8: Establishment has A Line Of Credit Or Loan From A Financial Institution?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 850 Invalid: 582 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.47294117647059 Standard deviation:  
1.24306208751863  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	10	1.2%
1	Yes	338	39.8%
2	No	502	59.1%
Sysmiss		582	

**\_2009\_2013\_K16: In Last Fiscal Yr, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines Of Credit?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 850 Invalid: 582 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.55529411764706 Standard deviation:  
1.38980859638813  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	13	1.5%
1	Yes	235	27.6%
2	No	602	70.8%
Sysmiss		582	

**\_2013\_K20A: Referring only to this most recent application for a line of credit or loan, wha**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 110 Invalid: 1322 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 2 Mean: 0.0363636363636364 Standard deviation:  
2.51208920226441  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -6 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-6	Application still in process	16	14.5%
1	Application was approved	88	80%
2	Application was rejected	6	5.5%
Sysmiss		1322	

## \_2009\_2013\_H7A: The Court System Is Fair, Impartial And Uncorrupted

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 850 Invalid: 582 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 0.797647058823529 Standard deviation: 4.13454453749498

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	110	12.9%
-7	Does not apply	22	2.6%
1	Strongly disagree	73	8.6%
2	Tend to disagree	245	28.8%
3	Tend to agree	341	40.1%
4	Strongly agree	59	6.9%
Sysmiss		582	

## \_2009\_2013\_J6: % Of Contract Value Avg. Firm Pays In Informal Gifts To Govt To Secure Contract?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 1378 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30 Mean: 2.92592592592593 Standard deviation: 8.72396796480898

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	5	9.3%

-8	Refusal	6	11.1%
0	No payments	18	33.3%
1		1	1.9%
2		2	3.7%
3		1	1.9%
5		6	11.1%
8		1	1.9%
10		7	13%
15		3	5.6%
20		3	5.6%
30		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		1378	

## \_2009\_2013\_L4A: Num. Full-time Employees At End Of Last Fiscal Yr: Skilled Production Workers

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 378 Invalid: 1054 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1026 Mean: 33.7698412698413 Standard deviation: 89.7192641295219  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 1026 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.3%
0		2	0.5%
1		7	1.9%
2		20	5.3%
3		33	8.7%
4		39	10.3%
5		26	6.9%
6		22	5.8%
7		12	3.2%
8		21	5.6%
9		3	0.8%
10		28	7.4%
11		6	1.6%
12		12	3.2%

13		8	2.1%
14		2	0.5%
15		15	4%
16		2	0.5%
17		2	0.5%
18		3	0.8%
20		18	4.8%
21		3	0.8%
22		1	0.3%
23		2	0.5%
24		2	0.5%
25		5	1.3%
27		1	0.3%
28		2	0.5%
30		11	2.9%
32		2	0.5%
36		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
40		7	1.9%
45		3	0.8%
47		1	0.3%
50		8	2.1%
54		1	0.3%
58		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
64		1	0.3%
75		1	0.3%
80		3	0.8%
82		1	0.3%
83		1	0.3%
85		1	0.3%
100		7	1.9%
104		1	0.3%
105		1	0.3%
120		1	0.3%
125		1	0.3%
130		1	0.3%
133		1	0.3%
144		1	0.3%

147		1	0.3%
150		2	0.5%
160		2	0.5%
170		1	0.3%
175		2	0.5%
197		1	0.3%
200		3	0.8%
225		1	0.3%
250		1	0.3%
300		1	0.3%
350		1	0.3%
380		1	0.3%
490		1	0.3%
670		1	0.3%
750		1	0.3%
1026		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1054	

## \_2013\_L9A: Average Years Of Education For Typical Production Worker

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 241 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15 Mean: 7.0207468879668 Standard deviation: 2.96710876777951

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.4%
2		13	5.4%
3		16	6.6%
4		11	4.6%
5		52	21.6%
6		14	5.8%
7		7	2.9%
8		52	21.6%
9		2	0.8%
10		63	26.1%

12		8	3.3%
15		2	0.8%
Sysmiss		1191	

### **\_2013\_L9A2: What is the average number of years of education of a typical female permanent f**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 241 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15 Mean: -2.21991701244813 Standard deviation: 6.74393072768034

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.4%
-7	No female production workers	155	64.3%
1		1	0.4%
2		10	4.1%
3		4	1.7%
4		3	1.2%
5		22	9.1%
6		4	1.7%
7		2	0.8%
8		15	6.2%
9		1	0.4%
10		21	8.7%
12		1	0.4%
15		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		1191	

### **\_2013\_SARL10A: What was the primary focus of the formal training programs?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 159 Invalid: 1273 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5 Mean: 3.20754716981132 Standard deviation: 1.24308452464792

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Managerial training	14	8.8%
2	Sales and customer relations	49	30.8%
3	Teamwork and leadership skills	4	2.5%
4	Technical skills	74	46.5%
5	Other training	18	11.3%
Sysmiss		1273	

### **\_2013\_SARL10B: Who was the primary provider of these training programs?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 159 Invalid: 1273 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5 Mean: 3.48427672955975 Standard deviation: 1.39099884843726

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.6%
1	Chamber of commerce or industry	3	1.9%
2	Private provider	32	20.1%
3	Government agency	10	6.3%
4	Our company this was in-house training	99	62.3%
5	Other organization	14	8.8%
Sysmiss		1273	

### **\_2013\_SARL11A: Skilled Production full-time permanent employees trained(In percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 66 Invalid: 1366 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 54.6212121212121 Standard deviation: 39.0592312152139

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
0	No employees in a category were trained	15	22.7%
10		1	1.5%
20		1	1.5%
25		2	3%
30		1	1.5%
40		5	7.6%
50		13	19.7%
60		1	1.5%
75		1	1.5%
80		4	6.1%
90		1	1.5%
100		21	31.8%
Sysmiss		1366	

## **\_2013\_SARL11B: Unskilled production full-time permanent employees trained(In percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 66 Invalid: 1366 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 45.3030303030303 Standard deviation: 43.7816152834707

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
0	No employees in a category were trained	26	39.4%
10		1	1.5%
20		4	6.1%
30		1	1.5%
50		8	12.1%
60		1	1.5%
75		2	3%
80		1	1.5%

90		2	3%
100		20	30.3%
Sysmiss		1366	

## \_2013\_SARL12: Please indicate the principle reason for the lack of training programs?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 323 Invalid: 1109 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6 Mean: 4.59442724458204 Standard deviation: 1.15273098497762

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Lack of external agencies that can provide training	16	5%
2	Lack of relevant training programs related to this establishment's work	20	6.2%
3	The quality of available training program is low	2	0.6%
4	High cost of training programs	20	6.2%
5	No need for formal training programs	248	76.8%
6	Unaware of training programs	17	5.3%
Sysmiss		1109	

## \_2013\_SARL13A: Challenges of working with women due to their family commitments

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: -0.763485477178423 Standard deviation: 4.47702319434921

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	109	22.6%
1	Yes	133	27.6%
2	No	240	49.8%
Sysmiss		950	

**\_2013\_SARL13B: Challenges of hiring women given government regulations such as working hours**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: -0.676348547717842 Standard deviation: 4.5453387911678  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	110	22.8%
1	Yes	80	16.6%
2	No	292	60.6%
Sysmiss		950	

**\_2013\_SARL13C: Hiring women could cause disruption in the working environment**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: -0.572614107883817 Standard deviation: 4.59366790661065  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	110	22.8%
1	Yes	30	6.2%
2	No	342	71%
Sysmiss		950	

**\_2013\_SARL13D: Required benefits and other expenses such as providing separate workplace facili**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: -0.701244813278008 Standard deviation:

4.60835796181059

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	113	23.4%
1	Yes	59	12.2%
2	No	310	64.3%
Sysmiss		950	

**\_2013\_NPLL14: Over fiscal year 2011/2012, what percentage of this establishment's total workfo**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 482    Invalid: 950    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100    Mean: 28.8132780082988    Standard deviation: 41.8754016338637

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.2%
0		312	64.7%
5		1	0.2%
10		6	1.2%
20		2	0.4%
25		2	0.4%
30		2	0.4%
40		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
50		5	1%
60		13	2.7%
70		12	2.5%
75		4	0.8%
78		1	0.2%
80		17	3.5%
85		2	0.4%

90		16	3.3%
95		4	0.8%
99		1	0.2%
100		79	16.4%
Sysmiss		950	

### **\_2013\_NPLL15: Over fiscal year 2011/2012, did the establishment lose any working days to any t**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.80705394190871 Standard deviation: 0.395021030513362  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1	Yes	93	19.3%
2	No	389	80.7%
Sysmiss		950	

### **\_2013\_NPLL16: During fiscal year 2011/2012, how many days of operation did this establishment**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 93 Invalid: 1339 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 45 Mean: 8.6989247311828 Standard deviation: 7.25286292234728  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 45 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		5	5.4%
2		5	5.4%
3		8	8.6%

4		10	10.8%
5		12	12.9%
6		4	4.3%
7		6	6.5%
8		1	1.1%
9		1	1.1%
10		24	25.8%
12		2	2.2%
15		7	7.5%
18		1	1.1%
20		2	2.2%
25		1	1.1%
30		3	3.2%
45		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		1339	

### **\_2013\_NPLL17: During fiscal year 2011/2012, what was the main disputed issue that led to trade**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 93 Invalid: 1339 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7 Mean: 2.61290322580645 Standard deviation: 2.41387410997215

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know	2	2.2%
1	Political problems	27	29%
2	Working hours	2	2.2%
3	Salaries	49	52.7%
4	Working condition	0	0%
5	Leave	0	0%
6	Benefits	8	8.6%
7	Hiring and firing conditions	5	5.4%
8	Skill development	0	0%
Sysmiss		1339	

**\_2013\_NPLL18A: Civil unrest****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40 Mean: 9.96265560165975 Standard deviation:  
 9.05966912064287  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	5	1%
0		77	16%
1		4	0.8%
2		22	4.6%
3		15	3.1%
4		20	4.1%
5		48	10%
6		15	3.1%
7		22	4.6%
8		14	2.9%
9		2	0.4%
10		67	13.9%
11		2	0.4%
12		25	5.2%
13		1	0.2%
14		2	0.4%
15		49	10.2%
16		2	0.4%
17		1	0.2%
18		7	1.5%
19		1	0.2%
20		30	6.2%
25		17	3.5%
28		1	0.2%
30		27	5.6%
35		1	0.2%
40		5	1%

Sysmiss		950	
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## \_2013\_NPLL18B: Employee absenteeism

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30 Mean: 0.450207468879668 Standard deviation: 3.00840989600774  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	5	1%
0		438	90.9%
1		5	1%
2		8	1.7%
3		5	1%
4		3	0.6%
5		6	1.2%
6		2	0.4%
10		4	0.8%
12		1	0.2%
15		2	0.4%
30		3	0.6%
Sysmiss		950	

## \_2009\_2013\_M1D: Rotation Order

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 850 Invalid: 582 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.85294117647059 Standard deviation: 0.812605087565809  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		352	41.4%

2		271	31.9%
3		227	26.7%
Sysmiss		582	

## \_2009\_2013\_N2F: Total Annual Costs Of Fuel In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 378 Invalid: 1054 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200000000 Mean: 4065827.49206349 Standard deviation: 15554740.2111226

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 200000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	7	100%
Sysmiss		1054	

## \_2013\_N2RA: Total rental cost of machinery, vechiles and equipments (In NRS)

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 241 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70000000 Mean: 2257302.79253112 Standard deviation: 7984751.73763055

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 70000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	3	1.2%
0		144	59.8%
8000		1	0.4%
15000		1	0.4%
20000		1	0.4%
40000		2	0.8%
50000		6	2.5%
65000		1	0.4%
75000		3	1.2%
80000		1	0.4%

96000		1	0.4%
100000		8	3.3%
120000		2	0.8%
150000		4	1.7%
200000		6	2.5%
300000		7	2.9%
350000		1	0.4%
400000		1	0.4%
500000		1	0.4%
576000		1	0.4%
600000		2	0.8%
800000		2	0.8%
1000000		3	1.2%
1500000		2	0.8%
2000000		1	0.4%
2500000		1	0.4%
3000000		1	0.4%
4000000		2	0.8%
5000000		4	1.7%
6000000		1	0.4%
6300000		1	0.4%
6500000		1	0.4%
7000000		3	1.2%
7400000		1	0.4%
7500000		2	0.8%
8000000		2	0.8%
9000000		1	0.4%
9500000		1	0.4%
9655000		1	0.4%
9700000		1	0.4%
10000000		4	1.7%
18000000		2	0.8%
20000000		1	0.4%
30000000		1	0.4%
40000000		2	0.8%
50000000		2	0.8%
70000000		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		1191	

**\_2013\_N2RB: Total rental cost of land and buildings (In NRS)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 241 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3000000 Mean: 172887.199170124 Standard deviation: 422384.022216969

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 3000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	3	1.2%
0		75	31.1%
2000		1	0.4%
3000		1	0.4%
3400		1	0.4%
7000		1	0.4%
8500		1	0.4%
9000		1	0.4%
10000		3	1.2%
12000		4	1.7%
12136		1	0.4%
14000		1	0.4%
16000		1	0.4%
16866		1	0.4%
18000		2	0.8%
19000		1	0.4%
20000		2	0.8%
24000		1	0.4%
25000		6	2.5%
27000		1	0.4%
28900		1	0.4%
30000		5	2.1%
32000		2	0.8%
36000		2	0.8%
38000		1	0.4%
40000		7	2.9%
45000		2	0.8%

48000		2	0.8%
50000		2	0.8%
54000		1	0.4%
60000		8	3.3%
65000		2	0.8%
67200		1	0.4%
70000		2	0.8%
71000		1	0.4%
72000		2	0.8%
75000		1	0.4%
80000		2	0.8%
83000		1	0.4%
85000		1	0.4%
90000		3	1.2%
96000		2	0.8%
100000		6	2.5%
102000		1	0.4%
120000		9	3.7%
125000		2	0.8%
132000		1	0.4%
138000		1	0.4%
140000		1	0.4%
144000		3	1.2%
150000		6	2.5%
156000		1	0.4%
180000		2	0.8%
192000		1	0.4%
200000		7	2.9%
216000		1	0.4%
240000		1	0.4%
250000		3	1.2%
276840		1	0.4%
300000		8	3.3%
350000		1	0.4%
360000		3	1.2%
384000		1	0.4%
400000		2	0.8%
432000		2	0.8%
480000		1	0.4%

500000		2	0.8%
600000		2	0.8%
707000		1	0.4%
1000000		2	0.8%
1200000		3	1.2%
1800000		2	0.8%
2000000		1	0.4%
2500000		3	1.2%
3000000		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		1191	

## \_2013\_N2J: Other Cost Of Production

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 241 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20000000 Mean: 255676.311203319 Standard deviation: 1479772.34926728

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 20000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.4%
0		169	70.1%
7000		1	0.4%
10000		2	0.8%
24000		1	0.4%
30000		2	0.8%
48000		2	0.8%
50000		1	0.4%
60000		1	0.4%
72000		1	0.4%
80000		1	0.4%
84000		1	0.4%
96000		1	0.4%
100000		8	3.3%
105000		1	0.4%
140000		1	0.4%
144000		1	0.4%

150000		4	1.7%
200000		7	2.9%
240000		2	0.8%
300000		6	2.5%
360000		1	0.4%
400000		1	0.4%
480000		3	1.2%
500000		6	2.5%
600000		4	1.7%
800000		2	0.8%
1000000		2	0.8%
1200000		2	0.8%
1500000		1	0.4%
2400000		1	0.4%
3000000		1	0.4%
7000000		1	0.4%
8000000		1	0.4%
20000000		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		1191	

## ■ **\_2009\_2013\_N6A: Net Book Value Of Machinery Vehicles, And Equipment In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 378 Invalid: 1054 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 946790000 Mean: 11111847.2513228 Standard deviation: 51623505.5543435  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 946790000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	90	100%
Sysmiss		1054	

## ■ **\_2009\_2013\_N6B: Net Book Value Of Land And Buildings In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 378 Invalid: 1054 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 900000000 Mean: 12728089.6190476 Standard deviation:

54486242.2885164

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: -9 - 900000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	166	43.9%
-8		4	1.1%
0		37	9.8%
92996		1	0.3%
100000		3	0.8%
300000		2	0.5%
400000		1	0.3%
405000		1	0.3%
500000		1	0.3%
600000		1	0.3%
800000		1	0.3%
815000		1	0.3%
900000		1	0.3%
1000000		4	1.1%
1200000		2	0.5%
1400000		1	0.3%
1453940		1	0.3%
1500000		6	1.6%
1568000		1	0.3%
1600000		2	0.5%
1700000		1	0.3%
1800000		2	0.5%
1817387		1	0.3%
2000000		6	1.6%
2500000		3	0.8%
3000000		7	1.9%
3500000		3	0.8%
4000000		4	1.1%
4500000		1	0.3%
4800000		1	0.3%
5000000		8	2.1%
5615140		1	0.3%
6000000		2	0.5%

7000000		1	0.3%
7500000		1	0.3%
8000000		6	1.6%
8200000		1	0.3%
8500000		1	0.3%
8600000		1	0.3%
8700000		1	0.3%
8800000		1	0.3%
9000000		2	0.5%
9700000		1	0.3%
10000000		14	3.7%
11000000		1	0.3%
12000000		1	0.3%
12500000		1	0.3%
14081194		1	0.3%
15000000		2	0.5%
15901615		1	0.3%
17500000		1	0.3%
19000000		1	0.3%
20000000		16	4.2%
25000000		2	0.5%
29500000		1	0.3%
30000000		8	2.1%
32200000		1	0.3%
34500000		1	0.3%
34567130		1	0.3%
35000000		1	0.3%
40000000		4	1.1%
50000000		7	1.9%
60000000		4	1.1%
70000000		2	0.5%
80000000		5	1.3%
84000000		1	0.3%
100000000		1	0.3%
120000000		3	0.8%
150000000		1	0.3%
200000000		1	0.3%
377002000		1	0.3%
900000000		1	0.3%

Sysmiss		1054	
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## \_2009\_2013\_N7B: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All Of Its Land And Buildings

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 378 Invalid: 1054 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000000000 Mean: 45461717.8624339 Standard deviation: 149352657.353736  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 2000000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	72	19%
0		1	0.3%
60000		1	0.3%
220000		1	0.3%
250000		1	0.3%
400000		1	0.3%
600000		1	0.3%
1000000		2	0.5%
1200000		3	0.8%
1500000		4	1.1%
2000000		8	2.1%
2400000		1	0.3%
2500000		5	1.3%
3000000		7	1.9%
3100000		1	0.3%
3200000		1	0.3%
3400000		1	0.3%
3500000		1	0.3%
4000000		9	2.4%
5000000		13	3.4%
6000000		17	4.5%
6200000		1	0.3%
6500000		1	0.3%
6700000		1	0.3%
6900000		1	0.3%
7000000		9	2.4%

7500000		3	0.8%
8000000		13	3.4%
9000000		7	1.9%
9300000		1	0.3%
10000000		39	10.3%
10500000		1	0.3%
11800000		1	0.3%
12000000		2	0.5%
12500000		1	0.3%
13000000		1	0.3%
15000000		9	2.4%
17500000		1	0.3%
18000000		1	0.3%
18500000		1	0.3%
18900000		1	0.3%
19000000		1	0.3%
20000000		27	7.1%
22500000		1	0.3%
25000000		9	2.4%
30000000		8	2.1%
34000000		1	0.3%
35000000		1	0.3%
40000000		9	2.4%
45000000		1	0.3%
50000000		8	2.1%
60000000		7	1.9%
70000000		5	1.3%
75000000		1	0.3%
80000000		6	1.6%
90000000		1	0.3%
100000000		15	4%
120000000		3	0.8%
130000000		1	0.3%
140000000		3	0.8%
150000000		3	0.8%
160000000		1	0.3%
170000000		1	0.3%
190000000		1	0.3%
200000000		5	1.3%

220000000		2	0.5%
240000000		1	0.3%
250000000		1	0.3%
400000000		3	0.8%
500000000		1	0.3%
600000000		1	0.3%
800000000		1	0.3%
1000000000		1	0.3%
1200000000		1	0.3%
2000000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1054	

### **\_2013\_A15A1AX: Main Respondent Position In The Firm**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 27 Range: - Format: character

### **\_2009\_2013\_A15A2A: Main Respondent Years Working In The Firm:**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 850 Invalid: 582 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 39 Mean: 10.1470588235294 Standard deviation:  
7.56134064672433  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 39 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		36	4.2%
2		73	8.6%
3		51	6%
4		45	5.3%
5		91	10.7%
6		51	6%
7		42	4.9%
8		43	5.1%
9		30	3.5%

10		77	9.1%
11		26	3.1%
12		26	3.1%
13		35	4.1%
14		17	2%
15		38	4.5%
16		22	2.6%
17		10	1.2%
18		18	2.1%
19		10	1.2%
20		17	2%
21		8	0.9%
22		10	1.2%
23		8	0.9%
24		9	1.1%
25		16	1.9%
26		3	0.4%
27		4	0.5%
28		6	0.7%
29		6	0.7%
30		7	0.8%
31		2	0.2%
32		2	0.2%
33		4	0.5%
34		1	0.1%
35		4	0.5%
37		1	0.1%
39		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		582	

### **\_2009\_2013\_A15A3: Main respondent's gender**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 850 Invalid: 582 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.08470588235294 Standard deviation:  
0.278607458593992

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	778	91.5%
2	Female	72	8.5%
Sysmiss		582	

## **\_2013\_A15A1BX: Second Respondent Position In The Firm**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1408	98.3%
ACCOUNT MANAGER		1	0.1%
ACCOUNTANT		7	0.5%
ASSISTANT ACCOUNTANT		1	0.1%
DEPUTY CHIEF ACCOUNTANT		1	0.1%
MANAGER		2	0.1%
MARKETING EXECUTIVES		1	0.1%
MARKETING MANAGER		2	0.1%
MARKETING OFFICER		1	0.1%
OWNER		2	0.1%
PRODUCT INCHARGE		1	0.1%
SALES AND MARKET MANAGER		1	0.1%
SALES BOY		1	0.1%
SALES MANAGER		1	0.1%
SALES PERSON		1	0.1%
SENIOR OFFICER		1	0.1%

## **\_2009\_2013\_A15A2B: Second Respondent Years Working In The Firm:**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 60 Invalid: 1372 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 35 Mean: 8.7 Standard deviation: 7.9942776144109  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 35 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	5%
2		8	13.3%
3		5	8.3%
4		6	10%
5		6	10%
6		5	8.3%
7		4	6.7%
8		4	6.7%
9		1	1.7%
10		4	6.7%
13		2	3.3%
15		1	1.7%
16		2	3.3%
18		1	1.7%
20		4	6.7%
28		1	1.7%
29		1	1.7%
32		1	1.7%
35		1	1.7%
Sysmiss		1372	

**\_2009\_2013\_A15B3: Second respondent's gender**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 60 Invalid: 1372 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.08333333333333 Standard deviation:  
 0.278717806785302  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Male	55	91.7%
2	Female	5	8.3%
Sysmiss		1372	

## \_2013\_A15A1CX: Third Respondent Position In The Firm

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1428	99.7%
HUMAN RESOURCE SUPERVISOR		1	0.1%
SALES GIRL		1	0.1%
SR. OFFICER		1	0.1%
STAFF		1	0.1%

## \_2013\_A15A2C: Third Respondent Years Working In The Firm:

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 1428 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 20 Mean: 8.5 Standard deviation: 8.34665601703261  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 20 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	25%
4		1	25%
9		1	25%
20		1	25%
Sysmiss		1428	

**\_2013\_A15C3: Third respondent's gender****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 4    Invalid: 1428    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2    Mean: 1.25    Standard deviation: 0.5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	3	75%
2	Female	1	25%
Sysmiss		1428	

**\_2013\_SECTOR:****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 482    Invalid: 950    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3    Mean: 1.75103734439834    Standard deviation:  
 0.830955767275241  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 14    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	241	50%
2	Retail	120	24.9%
3	Other Services	121	25.1%
Sysmiss		950	

**\_2009\_A3X: name of city/town/village****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1432    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 10    Range: -    Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1064	74.3%
BANEPA		5	0.3%
BHADRAPUR		7	0.5%
BHAKTAPUR		3	0.2%
BHARATPUR		4	0.3%
BIRATNAGAR		16	1.1%
BIRGUNJ		14	1%
BUTWAL		14	1%
DHANGADI		1	0.1%
HETAUDA		2	0.1%
ITAHARI		9	0.6%
KATHMANDU		179	12.5%
LALITPUR		56	3.9%
NEPALGUNJ		13	0.9%
POKHARA		38	2.7%
SIMARA		7	0.5%

## \_2009\_NB1A: companies' registrar

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.4375 Standard deviation: 0.496753767149391  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		207	56.3%
2		161	43.8%
Sysmiss		1064	

## \_2009\_NB1B: ministry of commerce

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.55434782608696 Standard deviation:  
 1.07093511746806

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	3	0.8%
1		131	35.6%
2		234	63.6%
Sysmiss		1064	

**\_2009\_NB1C: municipality**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 368    Invalid: 1064    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2    Mean: 1.2554347826087    Standard deviation: 0.700309644310957

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	0.3%
1		263	71.5%
2		104	28.3%
Sysmiss		1064	

**\_2009\_NB1D: chamber of commerce**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 368    Invalid: 1064    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2    Mean: 1.4320652173913    Standard deviation: 1.07015702129688

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	3	0.8%

1		176	47.8%
2		189	51.4%
Sysmiss		1064	

## \_2009\_NB1E: inland revenue department

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.00271739130435 Standard deviation: 0.0521286035142687

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		367	99.7%
2		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1064	

## \_2009\_NB1F: business association

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.3125 Standard deviation: 0.717744157586336

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.3%
1		242	65.8%
2		125	34%
Sysmiss		1064	

## \_2009\_NB1G: department of small and cottage industries

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.5054347826087 Standard deviation:  
0.500651157559997  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		182	49.5%
2		186	50.5%
Sysmiss		1064	

**\_2009\_NB28X: quality certification held**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 21 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1403	98%
-9		2	0.1%
4 STAR HOTEL		1	0.1%
BID		1	0.1%
BIS		1	0.1%
IATA		1	0.1%
ISO-9001		1	0.1%
ISO 9000		5	0.3%
ISO 9000, 9002, 18000		1	0.1%
ISO 9000:2001		1	0.1%
ISO 90001		1	0.1%
ISO 9001		1	0.1%
ISO 9001-2000		1	0.1%
ISO 9001,2008		1	0.1%
ISO 9001:2000		5	0.3%
ISO 9001:2001		1	0.1%

ISO 9001:2008		1	0.1%
ISO 9002		1	0.1%
ISO:9000		1	0.1%
UTVI Award		1	0.1%
WHO-GMP		1	0.1%

## ■ **\_2009\_NB38: is this establishment primarily associated with tourism?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 118 Invalid: 1314 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.39830508474576 Standard deviation: 0.49163655724363

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dk	0	0%
1	yes	71	60.2%
2	no	47	39.8%
Sysmiss		1314	

## ■ **\_2009\_NB33: does this establishment have any environmental certification?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 1361 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.95774647887324 Standard deviation: 0.202598809636177

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dk	0	0%
-6	still in process	0	0%
1	yes	3	4.2%
2	no	68	95.8%
Sysmiss		1361	

**\_2009\_NB34X: please specify which environmental certification**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 36 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1429	99.8%
-9		1	0.1%
CONSUMER CLEANER PRODUCTION		1	0.1%
FEWA B PACH & ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION		1	0.1%

**\_2009\_C18: in fiscal year 2007 2008 what percentage of this establishments water supply, us**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 18 Invalid: 1414 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 43.3333333333333 Standard deviation:  
 44.8854751824345  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		7	38.9%
5		1	5.6%
20		1	5.6%
35		1	5.6%
60		1	5.6%
80		2	11.1%
100		5	27.8%
Sysmiss		1414	

**\_2009\_C19: over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.85326086956522 Standard deviation:  
0.652131460135473  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.3%
1		43	11.7%
2		324	88%
Sysmiss		1064	

**\_2009\_C20: in reference to that application for a telephone connection, approximately how m**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 43 Invalid: 1389 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 450 Mean: 19.1162790697674 Standard deviation:  
67.9594449451553  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -6 - 450 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
-6		3	7%
-5		1	2.3%
0	No losses	0	0%
1		2	4.7%
3		2	4.7%
4		4	9.3%
5		1	2.3%
6		1	2.3%
7		15	34.9%
8		1	2.3%
14		3	7%
15		4	9.3%
20		2	4.7%

30		2	4.7%
45		1	2.3%
450		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		1389	

## █ \_2009\_C21: in reference to that application for a telephone connection, was an informal gif

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 43 Invalid: 1389 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.69767441860465 Standard deviation: 1.5358398310732  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -8 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-8		1	2.3%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No losses	0	0%
1		3	7%
2		39	90.7%
Sysmiss		1389	

## █ \_2009\_NC2: in fiscal year 2007 2008 how many hours of internet access did this establishmen

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 218 Invalid: 1214 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5 Mean: 4.06880733944954 Standard deviation: 1.11538856842062  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	don't know	0	0%
1	24 hours	6	2.8%
2	between 12-24 hours	16	7.3%
3	between 6-12 hours	44	20.2%

4	between 3-6 hours	43	19.7%
5	between 0-3 hours	109	50%
Sysmiss		1214	

## **\_2009\_C23: does this establishment have a high speed internet connection on its premises?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 113 Invalid: 1319 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.63716814159292 Standard deviation: 0.482958644019467

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		41	36.3%
2		72	63.7%
Sysmiss		1319	

## **\_2009\_C24B: make purchases for this establishment**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 41 Invalid: 1391 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.4390243902439 Standard deviation: 0.502433104393255

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		23	56.1%
2		18	43.9%
Sysmiss		1391	

## **\_2009\_C24C: deliver services to this establishment's clients**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 41 Invalid: 1391 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.19512195121951 Standard deviation:  
0.401217658828843  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		33	80.5%
2		8	19.5%
Sysmiss		1391	

**\_2009\_C24D: do research and develop ideas on new product and services**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 40 Invalid: 1392 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.15 Standard deviation: 0.36162028533979  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		34	85%
2		6	15%
Sysmiss		1392	

**\_2009\_C25: over fiscal year 2007 2008, did this establishment experience unavailability of**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 41 Invalid: 1391 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.80487804878049 Standard deviation:  
0.401217658828843  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		8	19.5%
2		33	80.5%
Sysmiss		1391	

## **\_2009\_C26: in a typical month, over fiscal year 2007 2008, how many times has this establis**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 8 Invalid: 1424 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30 Mean: 10.875 Standard deviation: 9.74587824965728  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	12.5%
2		1	12.5%
5		1	12.5%
9		1	12.5%
10		2	25%
20		1	12.5%
30		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		1424	

## **\_2009\_C27: in a typical month, over fiscal year 2007 2008, on average how long did the unav**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 8 Invalid: 1424 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 90 Mean: 28.5 Standard deviation: 32.4609655696544  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 5 - 90 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5		1	12.5%
10		3	37.5%
15		1	12.5%
18		1	12.5%

70		1	12.5%
90		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		1424	

## \_2009\_NC39A: immigration procedures

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 1361 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.95774647887324 Standard deviation: 2.79508047274038

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dk	4	5.6%
-7	does not apply	0	0%
1	very poor	9	12.7%
2	slightly poor	10	14.1%
3	fairly good	46	64.8%
4	very good	2	2.8%
Sysmiss		1361	

## \_2009\_NC39B: tourism laws/regulations

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 1361 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.95774647887324 Standard deviation: 2.80528389048906

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dk	4	5.6%
-7	does not apply	0	0%
1	very poor	8	11.3%
2	slightly poor	15	21.1%
3	fairly good	39	54.9%

4	very good	5	7%
Sysmiss		1361	

## \_2009\_NC39C: tourist information centers

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 1361 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.32394366197183 Standard deviation: 1.5926137356768

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dk	1	1.4%
-7	does not apply	0	0%
1	very poor	8	11.3%
2	slightly poor	27	38%
3	fairly good	28	39.4%
4	very good	7	9.9%
Sysmiss		1361	

## \_2009\_NC40A: do tourism clients face transportation difficulties in getting to this establish

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 1361 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.08450704225352 Standard deviation: 1.28448409736293

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dk	1	1.4%
1	yes	54	76.1%
2	no	16	22.5%
Sysmiss		1361	

**\_2009\_NC40B: did this establishment experience losses due to the transportation difficulties?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 54 Invalid: 1378 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.07407407407407 Standard deviation: 0.264350528572715  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dk	0	0%
1	yes	50	92.6%
2	no	4	7.4%
Sysmiss		1378	

**\_2009\_ND3: in reference to the customs clearance for exports, was an informal gift or payme**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 22 Invalid: 1410 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 0.863636363636364 Standard deviation: 3.21151877059014  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dont know	2	9.1%
-8	ref	0	0%
1	yes	3	13.6%
2	no	17	77.3%
Sysmiss		1410	

**\_2009\_ND4A: road(in percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 22 Invalid: 1410 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 78 Standard deviation: 40.7536150894266  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
0		3	13.6%
1		1	4.5%
25		1	4.5%
90		1	4.5%
100		16	72.7%
Sysmiss		1410	

### **\_2009\_ND4B: air(in percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 1410 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 10.5909090909091 Standard deviation: 29.1640011150555

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
0		18	81.8%
10		1	4.5%
25		1	4.5%
98		1	4.5%
100		1	4.5%
Sysmiss		1410	

### **\_2009\_ND4C: sea(in percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 1410 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 11.4090909090909 Standard deviation: 29.5903122674733

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
0		18	81.8%
1		1	4.5%
75		2	9.1%
100		1	4.5%
Sysmiss		1410	

## \_2009\_ND5: which port/border crossing did this establishment mainly use for export products

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 1410 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 2.04545454545455 Standard deviation: 0.485727017913082

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dont know	0	0%
1	kathmandu international airport	2	9.1%
2	border crossing to india	17	77.3%
3	border crossing to china	3	13.6%
Sysmiss		1410	

## \_2009\_ND6X: main export country

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1432 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

		1410	98.5%
BHUTAN		1	0.1%
CHINA		1	0.1%
EUROPE		2	0.1%
INDIA		14	1%
Tibet		1	0.1%
USA		3	0.2%

## **\_2009\_ND7: in reference to the customs clearance for imports, was an informal gift or payme**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 1378 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: -0.722222222222222 Standard deviation: 4.50750596925762

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dont know	8	14.8%
-8	ref	5	9.3%
1	yes	9	16.7%
2	no	32	59.3%
Sysmiss		1378	

## **\_2009\_ND8A: road(in percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 1378 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 75.4814814814815 Standard deviation: 35.5133462771609

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	1.9%
0		3	5.6%
10		2	3.7%

25		2	3.7%
30		1	1.9%
40		3	5.6%
50		5	9.3%
75		2	3.7%
80		1	1.9%
90		1	1.9%
95		1	1.9%
100		32	59.3%
Sysmiss		1378	

### **\_2009\_ND8B: air(in percentage)**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 54 Invalid: 1378 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 4.92592592592593 Standard deviation: 19.4721396057187

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	1.9%
0		48	88.9%
10		1	1.9%
25		1	1.9%
50		1	1.9%
90		1	1.9%
100		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		1378	

### **\_2009\_ND8C: sea(in percentage)**

**Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 54 Invalid: 1378 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 17.2407407407407 Standard deviation: 30.3532256749577

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	1.9%
0		36	66.7%
5		1	1.9%
10		1	1.9%
20		1	1.9%
25		1	1.9%
50		4	7.4%
60		3	5.6%
65		1	1.9%
70		1	1.9%
75		1	1.9%
90		1	1.9%
100		2	3.7%
Sysmiss		1378	

### **\_2009\_ND9: which port/border crossing did this establishment mainly use for imports?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 1378 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.98148148148148 Standard deviation: 0.237180031990727

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dont know	0	0%
1	kathmandu international airport	2	3.7%
2	border crossing to india	51	94.4%
3	border crossing to china	1	1.9%
Sysmiss		1378	

### **\_2009\_ND10X: main import source country**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1378	96.2%
-9		1	0.1%
BANGKOK		1	0.1%
CHINA		3	0.2%
EUROPE		1	0.1%
GERMANY		1	0.1%
INDIA		32	2.2%
INDONESIA		2	0.1%
KOREA		1	0.1%
MALAYSIA		3	0.2%
MIDDLE EAST		1	0.1%
SAUDI ARAB		1	0.1%
SINGAPORE		4	0.3%
SPAIN		1	0.1%
THAILAND		1	0.1%
UAE		1	0.1%

**\_2009\_NC30: from the following list, what is the main transportation obstacles by road?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 137 Invalid: 1295 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7 Mean: 5.51094890510949 Standard deviation:  
 2.55560741116807  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		4	2.9%
2		1	0.7%
5		4	2.9%
6		127	92.7%

7		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1295	

### **\_2009\_NC31: from the following list, what is the main transportation obstacle by air?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 137 Invalid: 1295 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6 Mean: -6.35036496350365 Standard deviation: 2.75625289349165

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dont know	4	2.9%
-7	doest not apply	124	90.5%
1	airfreight capacity	2	1.5%
2	frequency of air traffic	1	0.7%
3	quality of airfreight	0	0%
4	distance to airport	1	0.7%
5	custom to nepal airports	4	2.9%
6	time/distance to market	1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1295	

### **\_2009\_E2: in fiscal year 2007 2008, for the main market in which this establishment sold i**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 123 Invalid: 1309 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 3.34959349593496 Standard deviation: 1.80156461979625

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dont know	2	1.6%
1	none	8	6.5%
2	1	4	3.3%
3	2-5	22	17.9%

4	more than 5	87	70.7%
Sysmiss		1309	

## ■ **\_2009\_E3: comparing july 2008 to july 2007 have montly sales of this establishment's main**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 123 Invalid: 1309 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.6260162601626 Standard deviation: 1.62661457737843

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	2	1.6%
1		61	49.6%
2		23	18.7%
3		37	30.1%
Sysmiss		1309	

## ■ **\_2009\_E4: comparing july 2008 to july 2007 have prices of this establishment's main produc**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 123 Invalid: 1309 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.40650406504065 Standard deviation: 0.663292808941252

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		85	69.1%
2		26	21.1%
3		12	9.8%
Sysmiss		1309	

**\_2009\_E7A: does this establishment have any patents registered abroad?****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 137 Invalid: 1295 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.98540145985401 Standard deviation:  
0.120379391670791  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		2	1.5%
2		135	98.5%
Sysmiss		1295	

**\_2009\_E7B: does this establishment have any patents registered in nepal?****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 137 Invalid: 1295 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.70802919708029 Standard deviation:  
0.456337464486758  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		40	29.2%
2		97	70.8%
Sysmiss		1295	

**\_2009\_E14: in fiscal year 2007 2008, has this establishment introduced new lines of product****Data file:** Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 113 Invalid: 1319 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.46902654867257 Standard deviation:  
0.501262628273005  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		60	53.1%
2		53	46.9%
Sysmiss		1319	

### **\_2009\_E15: in fiscal year 2007 2008, has this establishment introduced new lines of product**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 113 Invalid: 1319 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.57522123893805 Standard deviation: 1.47482026589267

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7		3	2.7%
1		21	18.6%
2		89	78.8%
Sysmiss		1319	

### **\_2009\_NE35A: in the last 2 years has this establishment made investments to upgrade its class**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 1361 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.23943661971831 Standard deviation: 0.42977697646219

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dk	0	0%

-7	not applicable	0	0%
1	yes	54	76.1%
2	no	17	23.9%
Sysmiss		1361	

## **\_2009\_NE35B: in the last 2 years has this establishment upgraded significantly its facilities**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 1361 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.08450704225352 Standard deviation: 0.28012644457405

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dk	0	0%
1	yes	65	91.5%
2	no	6	8.5%
Sysmiss		1361	

## **\_2009\_NE35C: in the last 2 years has this establishment upgraded significantly the services p**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 1361 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.02816901408451 Standard deviation: 0.166633128751715

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dk	0	0%
1	yes	69	97.2%
2	no	2	2.8%
Sysmiss		1361	

**\_2009\_NE29A: pressure from domestic competitors**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4 Mean: 3.3070652173913 Standard deviation:  
0.999048089760127  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
-7		1	0.3%
1		17	4.6%
2		38	10.3%
3		117	31.8%
4		195	53%
Sysmiss		1064	

**\_2009\_NE29B: pressure from foreign competitors**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: -1.2554347826087 Standard deviation:  
4.32343248765366  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	9	2.4%
-7		116	31.5%
1		142	38.6%
2		37	10.1%
3		41	11.1%
4		23	6.3%
Sysmiss		1064	

**\_2009\_NE29C: pressure from informal firms****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 0.951086956521739 Standard deviation: 2.80186759690123

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	4	1.1%
-7		30	8.2%
1		190	51.6%
2		58	15.8%
3		54	14.7%
4		32	8.7%
Sysmiss		1064	

**\_2009\_G7: in the last three years has this establishment acquired or attempted to acquire****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 113 Invalid: 1319 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.97345132743363 Standard deviation: 0.161476280387203

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		3	2.7%
2		110	97.3%
Sysmiss		1319	

**\_2009\_G8A: in the last three years, has this establishment been successful in acquiring land****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 3 Invalid: 1429 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.66666666666667 Standard deviation:

0.577350269189626

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		1	33.3%
2		2	66.7%
Sysmiss		1429	

**\_2009\_K1A: paid for before the delivery(in percentage)?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 368    Invalid: 1064    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 12.9483695652174    Standard deviation: 27.7064221507778

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0		274	74.5%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	0	0%
5		4	1.1%
10		8	2.2%
15		2	0.5%
20		6	1.6%
25		8	2.2%
30		14	3.8%
35		1	0.3%
40		2	0.5%
45		1	0.3%
50		17	4.6%
60		1	0.3%
70		4	1.1%
80		2	0.5%

90		1	0.3%
95		1	0.3%
100		22	6%
Sysmiss		1064	

## ■ **\_2009\_K1B: paid for on the delivery(in percentage)?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 47.3152173913044 Standard deviation: 38.2823098132709

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0		102	27.7%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	1	0.3%
5		3	0.8%
10		5	1.4%
15		1	0.3%
20		10	2.7%
25		7	1.9%
30		13	3.5%
40		14	3.8%
50		81	22%
60		11	3%
70		9	2.4%
75		5	1.4%
80		15	4.1%
90		1	0.3%
100		90	24.5%
Sysmiss		1064	

## ■ **\_2009\_K2A: paid for before the delivery(in percentage)?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 5.32608695652174 Standard deviation:  
 15.0847622888536  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0		310	84.2%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	0	0%
5		3	0.8%
10		8	2.2%
15		1	0.3%
20		12	3.3%
25		5	1.4%
30		7	1.9%
35		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
50		11	3%
60		3	0.8%
70		3	0.8%
80		2	0.5%
100		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1064	

**\_2009\_K2B: paid for on delivery(in percentage)?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 55.6603260869565 Standard deviation:  
 37.1606183372496  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-7	Does not apply	0	0%

0		60	16.3%
1	Yes	1	0.3%
2	No	0	0%
5		5	1.4%
10		13	3.5%
15		2	0.5%
20		12	3.3%
25		8	2.2%
30		22	6%
40		11	3%
45		1	0.3%
50		52	14.1%
60		14	3.8%
65		2	0.5%
70		8	2.2%
75		13	3.5%
80		25	6.8%
85		5	1.4%
90		20	5.4%
95		3	0.8%
97		1	0.3%
100		90	24.5%
Sysmiss		1064	

## **\_2009\_NK3I: capital/remittances from people who are migrants abroad or who are returned migr**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5 Mean: -0.0353260869565217 Standard deviation: 0.712941408504702

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		2	0.5%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0		365	99.2%

1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	0	0%
5		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1064	

## **\_2009\_NK3HD: other (moneylenders, friends, relatives etc.(in percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50 Mean: 0.807065217391304 Standard deviation: 5.47406608819892

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		2	0.5%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0		352	95.7%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	0	0%
5		2	0.5%
10		5	1.4%
20		2	0.5%
25		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
50		3	0.8%
Sysmiss		1064	

## **\_2009\_NK5K: capital/remittances from people who are migrants abroad or who are returned migr**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 153 Invalid: 1279 Minimum: -9 Mean: -0.0588235294117647 Standard deviation: 0.727606875108999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.7%
0		152	99.3%
Sysmiss		1279	

## **\_2009\_NK5HDJ: other (moneylenders, friends, relatives, bonds etc.)(in percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 153 Invalid: 1279 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50 Mean: 0.26797385620915 Standard deviation: 4.11193150917596  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	0.7%
0		151	98.7%
50		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1279	

## **\_2009\_NJ26: did the political changes and instability the past year affect the operation of**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.03532608695652 Standard deviation: 0.184854024959627  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		355	96.5%
2		13	3.5%
Sysmiss		1064	

**\_2009\_J1A: government officials' interpretations of the laws and regulations affecting this****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 1.29076086956522 Standard deviation: 3.11622657782617

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	30	8.2%
-8	Refusal	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	0	0%
1		24	6.5%
2		222	60.3%
3		91	24.7%
4		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1064	

**\_2009\_L9: what is the average educational attainment of a typical production worker employ****Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 137 Invalid: 1295 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4 Mean: 2.78832116788321 Standard deviation: 1.28011176519352

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	don't know	1	0.7%
1	0-3 years of education	6	4.4%
2	4-6 years of education	33	24.1%
3	7-9 years of education	69	50.4%
4	10-12 years of education	28	20.4%
5	13 years and above of education	0	0%
Sysmiss		1295	

**\_2009\_NL23A: internal training (offered within the walls of this establishment)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1403 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.03448275862069 Standard deviation: 0.185695338177052  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		28	96.6%
2		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		1403	

**\_2009\_NL23B: external training (offered at a location outside this establishment)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1403 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.72413793103448 Standard deviation: 0.454858826147342  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		8	27.6%
2		21	72.4%
Sysmiss		1403	

**\_2009\_NL24A: skilled workers-received formal training(in percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1403 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 67.2758620689655 Standard deviation: 41.0634496426168  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	3.4%
2		2	6.9%
5		1	3.4%
7		1	3.4%
9		1	3.4%
15		1	3.4%
30		1	3.4%
50		2	6.9%
60		2	6.9%
70		1	3.4%
100		16	55.2%
Sysmiss		1403	

## **\_2009\_NL24B: unskilled workers-received formal training(in percentage)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1403 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 26.9655172413793 Standard deviation: 39.984356546941

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	1	3.4%
0		15	51.7%
10		1	3.4%
11		1	3.4%
20		1	3.4%
25		1	3.4%
30		1	3.4%
40		1	3.4%
75		1	3.4%
80		1	3.4%
100		5	17.2%

Sysmiss		1403	
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## \_2009\_NL20A: has this establishment ever provided a formal training program?

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1403 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.13793103448276 Standard deviation: 0.350931203171798  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		25	86.2%
2		4	13.8%
Sysmiss		1403	

## \_2009\_NL20: in what year did this establishment first introduce a formal training program (e

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 25 Invalid: 1407 Minimum: 1973 Maximum: 2008 Mean: 1995.84 Standard deviation: 10.2537797908869  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1973 - 2008 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1973		1	4%
1978		1	4%
1979		1	4%
1985		1	4%
1986		2	8%
1987		1	4%
1991		1	4%
1995		3	12%
1997		1	4%
1998		2	8%

2000		1	4%
2001		2	8%
2004		1	4%
2005		2	8%
2007		3	12%
2008		2	8%
Sysmiss		1407	

## **\_2009\_NL21A: has this establishment ever provided training that is administered by pub**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 25 Invalid: 1407 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.56 Standard deviation: 0.506622805119022  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		11	44%
2		14	56%
Sysmiss		1407	

## **\_2009\_NL21: has this establishment ever provided training that is administered by public or**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1421 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.27272727272727 Standard deviation:  
 0.467099366496914  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	0	0%
1		8	72.7%
2		3	27.3%
Sysmiss		1421	

**\_2009\_NL22: if not, could you indicate the principal reason?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 3 Invalid: 1429 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 4 Mean: 3.33333333333333 Standard deviation:  
1.15470053837925  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 2 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	don't know	0	0%
1	lack of relevance of training pr	0	0%
2	lack of skilled technical person	1	33.3%
3	poor availability of training fa	0	0%
4	lack of private agencies of trai	2	66.7%
5	lack of accredited to agencies o	0	0%
6	high cost of training	0	0%
7	other	0	0%
Sysmiss		1429	

**\_2009\_NL12: over fiscal year 2007 2008, what percentage of this establishment's total workfo**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100 Mean: 27.5461956521739 Standard deviation:  
41.0985130923618  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		11	3%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0		223	60.6%
1	Yes	1	0.3%
2	No	1	0.3%

6		1	0.3%
7		1	0.3%
8		1	0.3%
10		5	1.4%
12		1	0.3%
20		4	1.1%
25		2	0.5%
30		2	0.5%
40		2	0.5%
46		1	0.3%
50		8	2.2%
60		4	1.1%
70		4	1.1%
75		3	0.8%
80		14	3.8%
90		31	8.4%
95		4	1.1%
99		1	0.3%
100		43	11.7%
Sysmiss		1064	

### **\_2009\_NL13: over fiscal year 2007 2008, did the establishment lose any working days to trade**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2 Mean: 1.59782608695652 Standard deviation: 0.735399687188587

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know	1	0.3%
1		137	37.2%
2		230	62.5%
Sysmiss		1064	

**\_2009\_NL14: how many working days did the establishment lose in that fiscal year?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 137 Invalid: 1295 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90 Mean: 14.3138686131387 Standard deviation: 13.360802979137

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		2	1.5%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
1	Yes	3	2.2%
2	No	8	5.8%
3		6	4.4%
4		6	4.4%
5		14	10.2%
6		2	1.5%
7		12	8.8%
8		5	3.6%
9		1	0.7%
10		15	10.9%
11		1	0.7%
12		3	2.2%
15		15	10.9%
16		2	1.5%
19		1	0.7%
20		11	8%
22		1	0.7%
23		1	0.7%
25		6	4.4%
30		17	12.4%
45		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%
60		2	1.5%
90		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1295	

**\_2009\_NL15: in the last 30 days how many working days did the establishment lose to trade u**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15 Mean: 0.440217391304348 Standard deviation: 1.97165526291312

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		2	0.5%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0		331	89.9%
1	Yes	7	1.9%
2	No	6	1.6%
3		1	0.3%
4		1	0.3%
5		2	0.5%
6		1	0.3%
7		12	3.3%
9		1	0.3%
10		3	0.8%
15		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1064	

**\_2009\_NL16: during fiscal year 2007 2008, what was the main disputed issue that led to trade**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7 Mean: 1.34510869565217 Standard deviation: 3.07453777818081

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	24	6.5%

0	No employees in a category were trained	0	0%
1		197	53.5%
3		122	33.2%
4		3	0.8%
5		2	0.5%
6		14	3.8%
7		6	1.6%
Sysmiss		1064	

## ■ **\_2009\_NL17: in the last 30 days, what was the main disputed issue that led to trade union ac**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7 Mean: 0.494565217391304 Standard deviation: 3.96853741115616

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	50	13.6%
0	No employees in a category were trained	0	0%
1		185	50.3%
3		115	31.3%
4		5	1.4%
6		9	2.4%
7		4	1.1%
Sysmiss		1064	

## ■ **\_2009\_NL18: what do you see personally as the major labor market issue?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8 Mean: 1.73913043478261 Standard deviation: 1.89862744180551

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know	4	1.1%
0	No employees in a category were trained	0	0%
1		252	68.5%
2		1	0.3%
3		83	22.6%
4		4	1.1%
5		3	0.8%
6		8	2.2%
7		10	2.7%
8		3	0.8%
Sysmiss		1064	

### ■ **\_2009\_NL19: if this establishment were not required to pay the costs of maternity leave, , w**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3 Mean: 1.0570652173913 Standard deviation: 3.05882456384088

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	dont know	31	8.4%
1	more women	8	2.2%
2	no change	327	88.9%
3	less women	2	0.5%
Sysmiss		1064	

### ■ **\_2009\_NL25B: civil unrest (in days)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 200 Mean: 29.4538043478261 Standard deviation: 34.2370011401098

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 200 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0		45	12.2%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	5	1.4%
3		5	1.4%
4		8	2.2%
5		10	2.7%
6		3	0.8%
7		13	3.5%
8		6	1.6%
9		3	0.8%
10		29	7.9%
12		8	2.2%
15		39	10.6%
17		1	0.3%
20		20	5.4%
22		7	1.9%
24		1	0.3%
25		24	6.5%
30		59	16%
35		5	1.4%
40		5	1.4%
45		11	3%
48		1	0.3%
50		7	1.9%
60		11	3%
65		2	0.5%
70		1	0.3%
80		2	0.5%
90		10	2.7%
100		9	2.4%
120		5	1.4%
122		1	0.3%
130		3	0.8%
140		1	0.3%

150		4	1.1%
152		1	0.3%
160		2	0.5%
200		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1064	

## **\_2009\_NL25C: employee absenteeism (in days)**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 60 Mean: 1.64130434782609 Standard deviation: 6.36377952534298

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 60 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0		327	88.9%
1	Yes	1	0.3%
2	No	1	0.3%
3		3	0.8%
4		1	0.3%
5		7	1.9%
6		1	0.3%
7		2	0.5%
8		2	0.5%
10		4	1.1%
12		2	0.5%
15		5	1.4%
20		2	0.5%
23		1	0.3%
24		1	0.3%
25		1	0.3%
26		1	0.3%
30		3	0.8%
45		2	0.5%
60		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1064	

## **\_2009\_N4A: in fiscal year 2007 2008, what was the approximate average monthly compensation,**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 137 Invalid: 1295 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 400000 Mean: 11844.1605839416 Standard deviation: 40104.7829378084

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 400000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9		1	0.7%
-8		2	1.5%
1850		1	0.7%
2500		2	1.5%
3000		6	4.4%
3100		1	0.7%
3200		1	0.7%
3300		1	0.7%
3500		1	0.7%
3750		1	0.7%
4000		10	7.3%
4200		3	2.2%
4500		6	4.4%
4600		1	0.7%
5000		12	8.8%
5200		1	0.7%
5500		9	6.6%
5600		1	0.7%
5800		1	0.7%
5900		1	0.7%
5980		1	0.7%
6000		17	12.4%
6500		4	2.9%
6600		3	2.2%
6700		1	0.7%
7000		13	9.5%
7100		1	0.7%

7300		1	0.7%
7500		2	1.5%
8000		6	4.4%
8300		2	1.5%
8412		1	0.7%
9000		3	2.2%
9100		1	0.7%
9700		1	0.7%
9750		1	0.7%
10000		6	4.4%
11000		1	0.7%
12000		2	1.5%
13333		1	0.7%
15000		2	1.5%
42000		1	0.7%
55000		1	0.7%
70000		1	0.7%
250000		1	0.7%
400000		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1295	

## **\_2009\_NL27: what are this establishment's intentions over the next two years?**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3 Mean: 2.53804347826087 Standard deviation: 1.4442098914765

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	dont know	5	1.4%
1	reduce capacity	7	1.9%
2	maintain existing capacity	96	26.1%
3	expand capacity	260	70.7%
Sysmiss		1064	

**A15A1AX: main respondent's position in the firm**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

**A15A1BX: second respondent's position in the firm**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 29 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1396	97.5%
ACCOUNTANT		23	1.6%
ADMINISTRATION MANAGER		1	0.1%
ASSISTANT MARKETING EXECUTIVE		1	0.1%
BARTENDER		1	0.1%
CASHIER		1	0.1%
FINANCE MANAGER		2	0.1%
GENERAL MANAGER		1	0.1%
MANAGING DIRECTOR		1	0.1%
PRODUCTION MANAGER		1	0.1%
PROPRIETOR		1	0.1%
SALES MANAGER		1	0.1%
SENIOR ACCOUNTANT		1	0.1%
SUB ACCOUNTANT		1	0.1%

**\_2009\_A17X: interviewer comments**

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1432 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 61 Range: - Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1418	99%
CUSTOMER'S CONSTANT INTERFERENCE DURING THE INTERVIEW		1	0.1%
Data given only upon insistence, very uncooperative		1	0.1%
DATA GIVEN UNWANTINGLY/VERY UNCOOPERATIVE RESPONDENT		1	0.1%
DID NOT WANT TO DISCLOSE ANY QUANTITATIVE INFORMATION		1	0.1%
Figures given only upon insistence		1	0.1%
FIGURES GIVEN ONLY UPON INSISTENCE		1	0.1%
QUANTITATIVE INFORMATION GIVEN UPON INSISTENCE		1	0.1%
Refused to give sales data		1	0.1%
Respondent did not want to disclose his financial information		1	0.1%
Respondent Uninterested in the Questions		1	0.1%
SALES DATA GIVEN ONLY AFTER INSISTENCE		1	0.1%
SALES DATA GIVEN ONLY UPON INSISTENCE		2	0.1%
Very unreliable information recieved from the respondent		1	0.1%

### ID2009: ID number of 2009 survey

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 368 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: 1010901152 Maximum: 3139801050 Mean: 2180650650.91576 Standard deviation: 533638928.962807  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1010901152 - 3139801050 Format: Numeric

### ID2013: ID number of 2013 survey

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 482 Invalid: 950 Minimum: 1010901057 Maximum: 3139801050 Mean: 2178740636.54149 Standard deviation: 561996155.541912  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1010901057 - 3139801050 Format: Numeric

### ID2023: ID number of 2023 survey

Data file: Nepal\_2009\_2013\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 582 Invalid: 850 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5735 Mean: 1987.16838487973 Standard deviation:

1852.17800038001

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 5735    Format: Numeric

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# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Nepal Enterprise Survey 2009, Questionnaire

---

title Nepal Enterprise Survey 2009, Questionnaire  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Nepal  
language English  
filename Nepal-2009-quest.zip

---

### Nepal Enterprise Survey 2013, Questionnaire

---

title Nepal Enterprise Survey 2013, Questionnaire  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Nepal  
language English  
filename ES\_Nepal\_2013\_questionnaires\_v3.rar

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### Nepal World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire

---

title Nepal World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Nepal  
language English  
filename ES\_B-READY\_Nepal\_2023\_Questionnaire.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### The Nepal 2009 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report

---

title The Nepal 2009 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Nepal  
language English  
filename Nepal\_2009\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

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### The Nepal 2013 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report

---

title The Nepal 2013 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Nepal  
language English  
filename Nepal\_2013\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

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## Nepal 2013 Implementation Report Table

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title Nepal 2013 Implementation Report Table  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Nepal  
language English  
filename Nepal\_2013\_ES\_Implementation\_Report\_Tables.xlsx

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## The Nepal 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report

---

title The Nepal 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Nepal  
language English  
filename Nepal\_2023\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

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## Nepal 2023 Implementation Report Table

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title Nepal 2023 Implementation Report Table  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Nepal  
language English  
filename Nepal\_2023\_ES\_Implementation\_Report\_Tables.xlsx

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## Note on Panel Datasets

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title Note on Panel Datasets  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Nepal  
language English  
filename Notes\_on\_Panel\_Datasets.pdf

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