

Informal Businesses COVID-19 Impact Survey 2022

World Bank Group

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

ZWE_2022_ISBS-COVID19-R2_v01_M

TITLE

Informal Businesses COVID-19 Impact Survey 2022

SUBTITLE

Round 2

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

ISBS-COVID19-R2 2022

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Zimbabwe	ZWE

STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

ABSTRACT

As part of the efforts of the World Bank Group to understand the impact of COVID-19 on the private sector, the Enterprise Analysis unit is conducting follow-up surveys on recently completed Enterprise Surveys (ES) in several countries. These short surveys follow the baseline ES and are designed to provide quick information on the impact and adjustments that COVID-19 has brought about in the private sector.

The Zimbabwe Informal Businesses COVID-19 Impact Survey is different from the standard follow-up survey conducted by the unit in other countries, the major difference being that this is not a follow-up survey.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Enterprise

Scope

NOTES

The survey covers the following topics:

- General information
- Sales and operations
- Production
- Labor force
- Finance
- Policies and prospects
- Registration
- Information on permanently closed business or activity

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

The universe of inference is all registered establishments with five or more employees that are engaged in one of the

following activities defined using ISIC Rev. 3.1: manufacturing (group D), construction (group F), services sector (groups G and H), transport, storage, and communications sector (group I) and information technology (division 72 of group K)

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group

PRODUCERS

Name
World Bank Group

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The sample for the survey was selected using stratified random sampling, broadly following similar methodology explained in the ES Sampling Note. However, unlike ES that uses three levels of stratification (size, location, and sector), this survey uses two levels of stratification, namely location/region of the informal business and the gender of the main business owner.

Stratified random sampling was preferred over simple random sampling for several reasons:

- To obtain unbiased estimates for different subdivisions of the population with some known level of precision
- To obtain unbiased estimates for the whole population. The whole population, or universe of the study, is informal sector businesses operating in Zimbabwe. Informality is defined as any business that doesn't have registration from Zimbabwe Registrar of Companies.
- To make sure that the final total sample includes establishments from different regions and from businesses owned by male and female.
- To exploit the benefits of stratified sampling where population estimates, in most cases, will be more precise than using a simple random sampling method (i.e. lower standard errors, other things being equal.)
- Stratification may produce a smaller bound on the error of estimation than would be produced by a simple random sample of the same size. This result is particularly true if measurements within strata are homogeneous.
- The cost per observation in the survey may be reduced by stratification of the population elements into convenient groupings.

Total sample target: 1020

RESPONSE RATE

98.4%

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2022-05-25	2022-08-13	Round 2

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Telephone Interview [cati]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Probe Market Research

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The questionnaire contains the following modules:

- Control information and introduction
- General information
- Sales and operations
- Production
- Labor force
- Finance
- Policies and prospects
- Registration
- Information on permanently closed establishments
- Interview protocol

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Enterprise Analysis Unit	The World Bank	enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

The use of this dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:

- the identification of the Primary Investigator (including country name)
- the full title of the survey and its acronym (when available), and the year(s) of implementation
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download (for datasets disseminated online)

Example:

The World Bank. Zimbabwe Enterprise Survey Follow-up on COVID-19, Round 2 (ISBS-COVID19-R2) 2022, Ref. ZWE_2022_ISBS-COVID19-R2_v01_M. Dataset downloaded from [URL] on [date].

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
Enterprise Analysis Unit	The World Bank	enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org	Link

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ZWE_2022_ISBS-COVID19-R2_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the DDI

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-02-06

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (February 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta Zimbabwe 2022 Informal Businesses COVID-19 Impact Survey full data	1020	113

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Zimbabwe 2022 Informal Businesses COVID-19 Impact Survey full data

Cases: 1020

variables: 113

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	idstd	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a1	Country code	
V5	countryx	Country Name	
V6	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V7	COVa20d	Day	
V8	COVa20m	Month	
V9	COVa20m_1	Last Completed Month	
V10	COVa20y	Year	
V11	gender	Gender of Owner	
V12	region	Region	
V13	a41a	Type of Activity	
V14	a4m	Main Business: Manufacturing	
V15	a4r	Main Business: Retail	
V16	a4s	Main Business: Services	
V17	a4x	Other (Specify)	
V18	COV2a5	Type of Premises	
V19	COV2a6	Registered with Zimbabwe Registrar of Companies?	
V20	COV2a7	Registered with Municipality/rural district council/town council?	
V21	b1	Num. of Owners In This Business	
V22	b2	Num. of Female Owners	
V23	COV2b4	Main Owner Is Female	
V24	COV2b5	Age of Main Owner	
V25	b11	Owner Highest Level of Completed Education	
V26	COV2b6	Owner Currently Have A Job With Either A Temporary Or Permanent Contract	
V27	b16	Owner The Primary Income Earner of The Household	
V28	b14	Num. of Household Members of The Owner	
V29	b15	Num of Household Members Less Than 6 Years Old	
V30	COV2b16	Num. of Household Members With Job With A Temporary Or Permanent Contract?	
V31	COV2b17	Num. of Years Owner Lived In This City	
V32	COV2b18	Where did Owner Live Before Moving to This City?	
V33	COV2b0	Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?	
V34	COV2b1a	Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?	
V35	COV2b1b	Weeks this establishment has been (was) closed for due to the COVID-19 outbreak	
V36	COV2c3	Change in sales for the last month compared with Feb 2019	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V37	COV2c3a	Increased by how much, percent	
V38	COV2c3b	Decreased by how much, percent	
V39	COV2c3c	Change in sales for the last month compared with 6 months ago	
V40	COV2c3d	Increased by how much, percent	
V41	COV2c3e	Decreased by how much, percent	
V42	COV2c2a	The establishment's total hours worked per week (vs Feb 2020)	
V43	COV2c2b	The demand for this establishment's products and services (vs Feb 2020)	
V44	COV2c2c	Supply of inputs, raw materials, or goods and materials purchased to resell (vs	
V45	COV2c2da	The establishment's total hours worked per week (vs 6 months ago)	
V46	COV2c2db	The demand for this establishment's products and services (vs 6 months ago)	
V47	COV2c2dc	Supply of inputs, raw materials, or goods and materials purchased to resell (vs	
V48	COV2c4a	Changed the main location of the business ?	
V49	COV2c4b	Changed products sold or services rendered?	
V50	COV2c4c	Adapted no-contact/contactless sales method?	
V51	COV2c4d	Closure of business premise?	
V52	COV2c4e	Changed the time or day of operation?	
V53	COV2c5	Weeks Business Able to Remain Operational if Sales Stopped as of Today?	
V54	ZIM2c1	Since round 1 establishment experienced shortage or price increase for its input	
V55	ZIM2c2	Reason for shortage or price increase	
V56	ZIM2c2x	Other (Specify)	
V57	ZIM2c3	Was this input of domestic or foreign origin?	
V58	ZIM2c5	Main adjustment by this establishment to deal with this disruption?	
V59	ZIM2c5x	Other (Specify)	
V60	COV2d2	Number of workers six months ago	
V61	COV2d3	Number of workers last month	
V62	COV2d4	Number of female workers last month	
V63	COV2d4a	Since Round 1, Num. of owner's paid family members working in business	
V64	COV2d4b	Since Round 1, Num. of non-owner's paid family members working in business	
V65	COV2i1a	Since Round 1, Num. of people working in this business or activity:	
V66	COV2i1b	Since Round 1, Num. of workers that are members of main owner's family:	
V67	COV2e1a	Liquidity or cash flow	
V68	COV2e2	Main source used to deal with cash flow shortages	
V69	COV2e2x	Other (Specify)	
V70	COV2e3a	Since COVID, delayed payments more than a week to: suppliers	
V71	COV2e3b	Since COVID, delayed payments more than a week to: landlords	
V72	COV2e4	Since COVID, fallen behind on scheduled payments to lenders?	
V73	COV2k16	Since COVID, fallen behind on scheduled payments to lenders?	
V74	COV2k17	Main reason why this business or activity did not seek or apply for any credit	
V75	COV2k20a1	Outcome of most recent application	
V76	COV2f1	Since Round 1, has this establishment received any national or local government	
V77	COV2k2g	Since Round 1, has this establishment received any NON-CASH national or local go	
V78	COV2k2gx	Other (Specify)	
V79	COV2f3	Since Round 1, has this establishment received any support from NGOs?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V80	COV2f4	Next 3 months, most likely scenario?	
V81	COV2f4x	Other (Specify)	
V82	ZIMf3	Most helpful policy needed to support business during COVID-19 crisis?	
V83	ZIMf3x	Other (Specify)	
V84	r1	Main owner ever taken any steps, including gathering any information, to registe	
V85	r3	Main reason for not registering	
V86	r3x	Other (Specify)	
V87	r6	Main benefit from formally registering?	
V88	r6x	Other (Specify)	
V89	r5	Have to give gifts, informal payments, bribes to continue operating as informal?	
V90	i5	Informal business such as this one have to pay bribes to remain informal?	
V91	COV2h1ay	Year Establishment Closed	
V92	COV2h1am	Month Establishement Closed	
V93	COV2h2a	Laid off some of the workforce or reduced salary	
V94	COV2h2c	Sold some of the establishment's assets	
V95	COV2h2d	Increased the level of debt	
V96	COV2h2e	Change the production line or services offered	
V97	COV2h2f	Received government (national or local) support	
V98	COV2h3	Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future	
V99	a21	Position of the respondent	
V100	a21x	Other (Specify)	
V101	a24y	Year	
V102	a24m	Month	
V103	a24d	Day	
V104	a25	Respondent cooperation	
V105	a12	Interviewer number	
V106	stratificationregionname	stratificationregionname	
V107	stratificationregioncode	stratificationregioncode	
V108	stratificationgendername	stratification gender name	
V109	stratificationgendercode	stratification gender code	
V110	eligibilitycode	eligibilitycode	
V111	statuscode	statuscode	
V112	strata		
V113	wmedian_COVID	Weights adjusted according to median eligibility	
V114	_merge		

total: 113

COVA20Y: Year**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 2022 Maximum: 2022
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2022 - 2022 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022		986	100%
Sysmiss		34	

GENDER: Gender of Owner**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

IDSTD: idstd**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1020 Invalid: Minimum: 726272 Maximum: 727302
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 726272 - 727302 Format: Numeric

ID: Firm ID**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1020 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3595
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 3595 Format: Numeric

A1: Country code**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1020 Invalid: Minimum: 131 Maximum: 131
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 131 - 131 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
131	Zimbabwe	1020	100%

COUNTRYX: Country Name

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		986	100%
Sysmiss		34	

COVA20D: Day

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		69	7%
2		77	7.8%

3		21	2.1%
4		69	7%
5		46	4.7%
6		17	1.7%
7		12	1.2%
8		10	1%
9		1	0.1%
10		16	1.6%
11		10	1%
12		8	0.8%
13		30	3%
14		18	1.8%
15		1	0.1%
16		56	5.7%
17		48	4.9%
18		21	2.1%
19		9	0.9%
20		19	1.9%
21		19	1.9%
22		26	2.6%
23		39	4%
24		22	2.2%
25		54	5.5%
26		45	4.6%
27		53	5.4%
28		48	4.9%
29		53	5.4%
30		69	7%
Sysmiss		34	

COVA20M: Month

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 5 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	0	0%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%
5	May	1	0.1%
6	June	577	58.5%
7	July	334	33.9%
8	August	74	7.5%
9	September	0	0%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	0	0%
12	December	0	0%
Sysmiss		34	

COVA20M_1: Last Completed Month

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 5 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	0	0%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%
5	May	579	58.7%
6	June	325	33%
7	July	79	8%
8	August	3	0.3%
9	September	0	0%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	0	0%
12	December	0	0%
Sysmiss		34	

REGION: Region**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 16 Range: - Format: character

A41A: Type of Activity**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Making goods (Manufacturing)	104	10.5%
2	Re-selling goods (Services)	782	79.3%
3	Provision of services	100	10.1%
Sysmiss		34	

A4M: Main Business: Manufacturing**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 104 Invalid: 916 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 14
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 14 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of clothes or shoes	31	29.8%
2	Manufacturing of food-baker	6	5.8%
3	Manufacturing of coffee, sugar, oil, dry fruits and other processed foods (exclude restaurants, street food-sellers)	3	2.9%
4	Manufacturing of handcrafts	9	8.7%
5	Manufacturing of furniture	15	14.4%

6	Manufacturing of metal products	10	9.6%
7	Manufacturing of household items	5	4.8%
8	Manufacturing of tools and instruments	2	1.9%
14	Other manufacturing	23	22.1%
Sysmiss		916	

A4R: Main Business: Retail

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 782 Invalid: 238 Minimum: 16 Maximum: 154
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 16 - 154 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
16	Selling of clothes or household items	209	26.7%
17	Selling of business/computer/phone services	14	1.8%
18	Selling of other goods	39	5%
151	Selling of agricultural products	208	26.6%
152	Selling of raw meat and animal	77	9.8%
153	Selling of food products for immediate consumption (street food seller, restaurants, catering)	88	11.3%
154	Reselling of finished food products or groceries	147	18.8%
Sysmiss		238	

A4S: Main Business: Services

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 100 Invalid: 920 Minimum: 19 Maximum: 233
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 19 - 233 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
19	Transport Services	13	13%
20	Cleaning and washing services	1	1%
21	Hairdressers and barber shops	16	16%

22	Professional Services (including internet services)	5	5%
24	Construction	14	14%
30	Other services	33	33%
231	Repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	8	8%
232	Repair of machinery and equipment	4	4%
233	Repair of computers, personal and household goods	6	6%
Sysmiss		920	

A4X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 48 Range: - Format: character

COV2A5: Type of Premises

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Household	311	31.5%
2	Non-household with permanent structure	149	15.1%
3	Non-household with temporary structure, including stall or stands	302	30.6%
4	Non-fixed premises, including hawkers	224	22.7%
Sysmiss		34	

COV2A6: Registered with Zimbabwe Registrar of Companies?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	986	100%
Sysmiss		34	

COV2A7: Registered with Municipality/rural district council/town council?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	117	11.9%
2	No	869	88.1%
Sysmiss		34	

B1: Num. of Owners In This Business

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		837	84.9%
2		104	10.5%
3		25	2.5%

4		10	1%
5		5	0.5%
6		1	0.1%
7		1	0.1%
9		1	0.1%
13		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		34	

B2: Num. of Female Owners

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 149 Invalid: 871 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		105	70.5%
2		27	18.1%
3		11	7.4%
4		2	1.3%
5		2	1.3%
8		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		871	

COV2B4: Main Owner Is Female

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 881 Invalid: 139 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	444	50.4%
2	No	437	49.6%
Sysmiss		139	

COV2B5: Age of Main Owner

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 81
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 81 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		3	0.3%
21		4	0.4%
22		8	0.8%
23		12	1.2%
24		13	1.3%
25		18	1.8%
26		22	2.2%
27		19	1.9%
28		27	2.7%
29		19	1.9%
30		32	3.2%
31		11	1.1%
32		34	3.4%
33		23	2.3%
34		23	2.3%
35		51	5.2%
36		38	3.9%
37		24	2.4%
38		55	5.6%

39		38	3.9%
40		29	2.9%
41		29	2.9%
42		45	4.6%
43		23	2.3%
44		26	2.6%
45		37	3.8%
46		22	2.2%
47		27	2.7%
48		29	2.9%
49		27	2.7%
50		21	2.1%
51		17	1.7%
52		34	3.4%
53		15	1.5%
54		15	1.5%
55		16	1.6%
56		9	0.9%
57		5	0.5%
58		10	1%
59		5	0.5%
60		10	1%
61		6	0.6%
62		7	0.7%
63		9	0.9%
64		2	0.2%
65		10	1%
66		3	0.3%
67		6	0.6%
68		3	0.3%
69		1	0.1%
70		3	0.3%
71		1	0.1%
72		3	0.3%
74		2	0.2%
75		2	0.2%
81		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		34	

B11: Owner Highest Level of Completed Education**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	No schooling	2	0.2%
2	Incomplete primary school	17	1.7%
3	Complete primary school	87	8.8%
4	Complete secondary school (secondary school certificate)	187	19%
5	Complete non-technical diploma	592	60%
6	Complete technical diploma	38	3.9%
7	Complete tertiary (university bachelors or more)	63	6.4%
Sysmiss		34	

COV2B6: Owner Currently Have A Job With Either A Temporary Or Permanent Contract**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	120	12.2%
2	No	865	87.7%
Sysmiss		34	

B16: Owner The Primary Income Earner of The Household**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -5 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Equal income earner	36	3.7%
1	Yes	734	74.4%
2	No	216	21.9%
Sysmiss		34	

B14: Num. of Household Members of The Owner

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 16
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 16 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		35	3.5%
2		58	5.9%
3		136	13.8%
4		235	23.8%
5		232	23.5%
6		137	13.9%
7		75	7.6%
8		42	4.3%
9		18	1.8%
10		8	0.8%
11		1	0.1%
12		3	0.3%
13		2	0.2%
14		1	0.1%

15		2	0.2%
16		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		34	

B15: Num of Household Members Less Than 6 Years Old

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		418	42.4%
1		387	39.2%
2		147	14.9%
3		21	2.1%
4		11	1.1%
5		1	0.1%
6		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		34	

COV2B16: Num. of Household Members With Job With A Temporary Or Permanent Contract?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	579	58.7%
1		274	27.8%
2		115	11.7%

3		13	1.3%
4		3	0.3%
5		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		34	

COV2B17: Num. of Years Owner Lived In This City

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 47
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 47 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	1%
-7	Does not live in this city	64	6.5%
-5	Entire life	605	61.4%
4		13	1.3%
5		21	2.1%
6		11	1.1%
7		15	1.5%
8		15	1.5%
9		7	0.7%
10		23	2.3%
11		7	0.7%
12		19	1.9%
13		7	0.7%
14		5	0.5%
15		27	2.7%
16		7	0.7%
17		5	0.5%
18		18	1.8%
19		7	0.7%
20		18	1.8%
21		3	0.3%
22		6	0.6%

23		3	0.3%
24		8	0.8%
25		17	1.7%
26		2	0.2%
27		3	0.3%
28		4	0.4%
29		3	0.3%
30		7	0.7%
31		1	0.1%
32		2	0.2%
33		2	0.2%
34		3	0.3%
35		1	0.1%
36		3	0.3%
37		1	0.1%
39		1	0.1%
40		2	0.2%
41		2	0.2%
42		2	0.2%
43		2	0.2%
45		1	0.1%
46		2	0.2%
47		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		34	

COV2B18: Where did Owner Live Before Moving to This City?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 307 Invalid: 713 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
1	Rural/village in Zimbabwe	163	53.1%
2	Bigger or same size of city/town in as is this one	76	24.8%

3	Different country	65	21.2%
11	Smaller city/town in Zimbabwe	0	0%
Sysmiss		713	

COV2B0: Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Permanently closed	16	1.6%
2	Temporarily closed	80	8.1%
3	Open	890	90.3%
Sysmiss		34	

COV2B1A: Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 890 Invalid: 130 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	359	40.3%
2	No	531	59.7%
Sysmiss		130	

COV2B1B: Weeks this establishment has been (was) closed for due to the COVID-19 outbreak**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 439 Invalid: 581 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 56
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 56 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	0.9%
1		17	3.9%
2		19	4.3%
3		33	7.5%
4		81	18.5%
5		26	5.9%
6		35	8%
7		4	0.9%
8		76	17.3%
9		5	1.1%
10		7	1.6%
12		53	12.1%
14		6	1.4%
15		3	0.7%
16		25	5.7%
18		3	0.7%
20		11	2.5%
21		1	0.2%
23		1	0.2%
24		7	1.6%
25		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
28		2	0.5%
29		1	0.2%
30		2	0.5%
32		2	0.5%
34		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%

36		3	0.7%
40		1	0.2%
48		4	0.9%
52		2	0.5%
56		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		581	

COV2C3: Change in sales for the last month compared with Feb 2019

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	1%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	13	1.3%
1	Increase	219	22.6%
2	Remain the same	144	14.8%
3	Decrease	584	60.2%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2C3A: Increased by how much, percent

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 219 Invalid: 801 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		3	1.4%

2		3	1.4%
3		2	0.9%
4		1	0.5%
5		6	2.7%
8		2	0.9%
10		23	10.5%
15		30	13.7%
18		1	0.5%
20		38	17.4%
25		23	10.5%
30		16	7.3%
35		4	1.8%
40		17	7.8%
45		7	3.2%
50		24	11%
60		11	5%
65		1	0.5%
70		3	1.4%
75		1	0.5%
80		2	0.9%
90		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		801	

COV2C3B: Decreased by how much, percent

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 584 Invalid: 436 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		8	1.4%
3		1	0.2%
4		1	0.2%

5		6	1%
8		1	0.2%
9		1	0.2%
10		24	4.1%
12		3	0.5%
15		29	5%
17		1	0.2%
20		79	13.5%
25		31	5.3%
30		78	13.4%
35		20	3.4%
40		68	11.6%
45		15	2.6%
50		87	14.9%
55		2	0.3%
60		59	10.1%
65		5	0.9%
70		20	3.4%
75		3	0.5%
80		17	2.9%
85		3	0.5%
90		7	1.2%
99		1	0.2%
100		14	2.4%
Sysmiss		436	

COV2C3C: Change in sales for the last month compared with 6 months ago

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.4%

-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	12	1.2%
1	Increase	208	21.4%
2	Remain the same	346	35.7%
3	Decrease	400	41.2%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2C3D: Increased by how much, percent

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 208 Invalid: 812 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 80 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		2	1%
2		2	1%
3		3	1.4%
4		1	0.5%
5		5	2.4%
6		1	0.5%
8		1	0.5%
10		46	22.1%
12		1	0.5%
15		27	13%
18		2	1%
20		44	21.2%
25		14	6.7%
30		21	10.1%
35		2	1%
40		8	3.8%
45		4	1.9%
48		1	0.5%
50		15	7.2%
55		1	0.5%

60		3	1.4%
70		1	0.5%
75		1	0.5%
80		2	1%
Sysmiss		812	

COV2C3E: Decreased by how much, percent

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 400 Invalid: 620 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		7	1.8%
2		1	0.3%
4		1	0.3%
5		19	4.8%
6		2	0.5%
8		1	0.3%
10		48	12%
12		2	0.5%
15		33	8.3%
18		1	0.3%
20		70	17.5%
25		21	5.3%
30		44	11%
35		8	2%
38		1	0.3%
40		28	7%
46		1	0.3%
50		49	12.3%
55		1	0.3%
60		24	6%

70		6	1.5%
75		1	0.3%
80		12	3%
85		1	0.3%
90		5	1.3%
95		1	0.3%
100		12	3%
Sysmiss		620	

COV2C2A: The establishment's total hours worked per week (vs Feb 2020)

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	1.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	463	47.7%
2	Remain the same	300	30.9%
3	Decrease	195	20.1%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2C2B: The demand for this establishment's products and services (vs Feb 2020)

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	1%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	392	40.4%
2	Remain the same	207	21.3%
3	Decrease	361	37.2%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2C2C: Supply of inputs, raw materials, or goods and materials purchased to resell (vs

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	1.8%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	388	40%
2	Remain the same	276	28.5%
3	Decrease	289	29.8%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2C2DA: The establishment's total hours worked per week (vs 6 months ago)

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.7%
1	Increase	231	23.8%
2	Remain the same	579	59.7%
3	Decrease	153	15.8%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2C2DB: The demand for this establishment's products and services (vs 6 months ago)

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.7%
1	Increase	211	21.8%
2	Remain the same	422	43.5%
3	Decrease	330	34%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2C2DC: Supply of inputs, raw materials, or goods and materials purchased to resell (vs

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	1.4%
1	Increase	225	23.2%
2	Remain the same	490	50.5%

3	Decrease	241	24.8%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2C4A: Changed the main location of the business ?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
1	Yes	205	21.1%
2	No	762	78.6%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2C4B: Changed products sold or services rendered?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	234	24.1%
2	No	735	75.8%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2C4C: Adapted no-contact/contactless sales method?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.6%
1	Yes	144	14.8%
2	No	820	84.5%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2C4D: Closure of business premise?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
1	Yes	199	20.5%
2	No	768	79.2%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2C4E: Changed the time or day of operation?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	315	32.5%
2	No	653	67.3%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2C5: Weeks Business Able to Remain Operational if Sales Stopped as of Today?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 80 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		250	25.8%
1		213	22%
2		144	14.8%
3		85	8.8%
4		112	11.5%
5		37	3.8%
6		31	3.2%
7		1	0.1%
8		51	5.3%
9		1	0.1%
10		4	0.4%
12		17	1.8%
13		1	0.1%
16		5	0.5%
20		8	0.8%
21		1	0.1%
36		1	0.1%
46		1	0.1%
48		2	0.2%

52		4	0.4%
80		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		50	

ZIM2C1: Since round 1 establishment experienced shortage or price increase for its input

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	16	1.6%
1	Yes	602	62.1%
2	No	352	36.3%
Sysmiss		50	

ZIM2C2: Reason for shortage or price increase

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 602 Invalid: 418 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	49	8.1%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Lockdown in Zimbabwe and South Africa	221	36.7%
2	Not related to lockdown in Zimbabwe and South Africa	246	40.9%

3	War in Ukraine	13	2.2%
4	Other (specify)	73	12.1%
Sysmiss		418	

ZIM2C2X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 133 Range: - Format: character

ZIM2C3: Was this input of domestic or foreign origin?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 602 Invalid: 418 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Of Domestic origin	458	76.1%
2	Of Foreign origin	138	22.9%
Sysmiss		418	

ZIM2C5: Main adjustment by this establishment to deal with this disruption?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 602 Invalid: 418 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	1	0	0%
-77	2	0	0%
-9	3	3	0.5%
-7	4	10	1.7%
1	5	237	39.4%
2	6	90	15%
3	7	17	2.8%
4	8	10	1.7%
5	9	28	4.7%
6	10	197	32.7%
7		10	1.7%
Sysmiss		418	

ZIM2C5X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 111 Range: - Format: character

COV2D2: Number of workers six months ago

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		630	64.9%
2		206	21.2%
3		66	6.8%
4		27	2.8%
5		19	2%
6		9	0.9%

7		3	0.3%
8		2	0.2%
9		1	0.1%
10		3	0.3%
11		1	0.1%
13		1	0.1%
30		2	0.2%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2D3: Number of workers last month

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		634	65.4%
2		203	20.9%
3		67	6.9%
4		26	2.7%
5		22	2.3%
6		5	0.5%
7		3	0.3%
8		1	0.1%
10		3	0.3%
11		1	0.1%
12		1	0.1%
13		2	0.2%
30		2	0.2%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2D4: Number of female workers last month**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 19 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		361	37.2%
1		496	51.1%
2		80	8.2%
3		19	2%
4		5	0.5%
5		4	0.4%
6		3	0.3%
15		1	0.1%
19		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2D4A: Since Round 1, Num. of ownerâ€™s paid family members working in business**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Increase	9	0.9%
2	Remain the same	932	96.1%
3	Decrease	27	2.8%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2D4B: Since Round 1, Num. of non-ownerâ€™s paid family members working in business**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Increase	18	1.9%
2	Remain the same	928	95.7%
3	Decrease	22	2.3%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2L1A: Since Round 1, Num. of people working in this business or activity:**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -7 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	15	1.5%
1	Increase	14	1.4%
2	Remain the same	900	92.8%
3	Decrease	41	4.2%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2L1B: Since Round 1, Num. of workers that are members of main owner's family:**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	20	2.1%
1	Increase	18	1.9%
2	Remain the same	904	93.2%
3	Decrease	27	2.8%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2E1A: Liquidity or cash flow**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.8%
1	Increase	244	25.2%
2	Remain the same	172	17.7%
3	Decrease	546	56.3%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2E2: Main source used to deal with cash flow shortages**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 546 Invalid: 474 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	3.1%
1	Loans from commercial banks	6	1.1%
2	Loan from commercial banks with a public guarantee	6	1.1%
3	Loans from non-banking financial institutions	27	4.9%
4	Loans from a pawn shop, moneylenders, friends and relatives	154	28.2%
5	Ccapital from existing owners (Equity finance)	115	21.1%
6	Delaying payments to suppliers or workers	16	2.9%
7	Government grants and subsidies	0	0%
8	Selling assets	118	21.6%
9	Others (e.g., NGOs)	87	15.9%
Sysmiss		474	

COV2E2X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 142 Range: - Format: character

COV2E3A: Since COVID, delayed payments more than a week to: suppliers

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%

-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	73	7.5%
1	Yes	132	13.6%
2	No	763	78.7%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2E3B: Since COVID, delayed payments more than a week to: landlords

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	153	15.8%
1	Yes	205	21.1%
2	No	609	62.8%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2E4: Since COVID, fallen behind on scheduled payments to lenders?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	168	17.3%
1	Yes	145	14.9%
2	No	657	67.7%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2K16: Since COVID, fallen behind on scheduled payments to lenders?**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	198	20.4%
2	No	771	79.5%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2K17: Main reason why this business or activity did not seek or apply for any credit**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 771 Invalid: 249 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.5%
1	No need for a loan - business had sufficient capital	91	11.8%
2	Application procedures were complex	95	12.3%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	133	17.3%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	157	20.4%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	11	1.4%
6	Did not think it would be approved	207	26.8%
7	Other	73	9.5%
Sysmiss		249	

COV2K20A1: Outcome of most recent application**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 198 Invalid: 822 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Application still in process	13	6.6%
1	Got the loan in full	63	31.8%
2	Got less than requested amount	61	30.8%
3	Loan denied	44	22.2%
4	I decided not to borrow	17	8.6%
Sysmiss		822	

COV2F1: Since Round 1, has this establishment received any national or local government**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	13	1.3%
2	No	955	98.5%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2K2G: Since Round 1, has this establishment received any NON-CASH national or local go**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
1	Yes	7	0.7%
2	No	960	99%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2K2GX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 62 Range: - Format: character

COV2F3: Since Round 1, has this establishment received any support from NGOs?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	45	4.6%
2	No	923	95.2%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2F4: Next 3 months, most likely scenario?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.4%
1	Sales of the business will grow	345	35.6%
2	Sales of the business will stay the same or fall, but the business will still continue to operate	443	45.7%
3	I will close the business and look for employment elsewhere	57	5.9%
4	Close this business and start another one	94	9.7%
5	Others	27	2.8%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2F4X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 107 Range: - Format: character

ZIMF3: Most helpful policy needed to support business during COVID-19 crisis?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	1%
1	Access to new credit	96	9.9%
2	Loans with subsidized interest rates	331	34.1%
3	Cash transfers for business	369	38%
4	Support for adoption of digital technologies, including online marketing	20	2.1%
5	Support to improve my marketing skills, including packaging and display	31	3.2%

6	Support to improve management skills to reduce costs	24	2.5%
7	Support for adoption of COVID-19 health protocols	24	2.5%
8	Open the country's borders to allow cross-border trade	23	2.4%
9	Other	42	4.3%
Sysmiss		50	

ZIMF3X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 144 Range: - Format: character

R1: Main owner ever taken any steps, including gathering any information, to register

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	60	6.2%
2	No	909	93.7%
Sysmiss		50	

R3: Main reason for not registering

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.6%
1	Because of time, fees, and paperwork required to complete registration	259	26.7%
2	Because of the taxes that need to be paid if registered	197	20.3%
3	Because of the inspections and meetings with government officials that would take place if registered	16	1.6%
4	Because of the bribes registered businesses need to pay	19	2%
5	Because there is no benefit for my business or activity from being registered	146	15.1%
6	Because of lack of information about the process of registration, including where to register	269	27.7%
7	The registration offices are too far	21	2.2%
8	Other	37	3.8%
Sysmiss		50	

R3X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 202 Range: - Format: character

R6: Main benefit from formally registering?

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Better access to financing or loans	302	31.1%
2	Better access to raw materials, infrastructure services, and government services	106	10.9%
3	Lesser informal payments to make	114	11.8%
4	Better access to potential customers	121	12.5%
5	No benefit from registering	323	33.3%
6	Other	4	0.4%
Sysmiss		50	

R6X: Other (Specify)**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 113 Range: - Format: character

R5: Have to give gifts, informal payments, bribes to continue operating as informal?**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	9	0.9%
1	Yes	327	33.7%
2	No	632	65.2%
Sysmiss		50	

I5: Informal business such as this one have to pay bribes to remain informal?**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	3.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	10	1%
1	Yes	392	40.4%
2	No	538	55.5%
Sysmiss		50	

COV2H1AY: Year Establishment Closed**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1004 Minimum: 2021 Maximum: 2022
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2021 - 2022 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2021		8	50%
2022		8	50%
Sysmiss		1004	

A21X: Other (Specify)**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 19 Range: - Format: character

A24Y: Year**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 2022 Maximum: 2022
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2022 - 2022 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022		986	100%
Sysmiss		34	

COV2H1AM: Month Establishment Closed**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1004 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	12.5%
1		5	31.3%
2		3	18.8%
3		2	12.5%
12		4	25%
Sysmiss		1004	

COV2H2A: Laid off some of the workforce or reduced salary**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1004 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	6.3%
2	No	15	93.8%
Sysmiss		1004	

COV2H2C: Sold some of the establishment's assets**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1004 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	12.5%
2	No	14	87.5%
Systemiss		1004	

COV2H2D: Increased the level of debt**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**Valid: 16 Invalid: 1004 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	6.3%
2	No	15	93.8%
Systemiss		1004	

COV2H2E: Change the production line or services offered**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**Valid: 16 Invalid: 1004 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	6.3%
2	No	15	93.8%
Sysmiss		1004	

COV2H2F: Received government (national or local) support

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1004 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	16	100%
Sysmiss		1004	

COV2H3: Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1004 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	18.8%
1	Yes	10	62.5%
2	No	3	18.8%
Sysmiss		1004	

A21: Position of the respondent**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Largest owner	958	97.2%
2	Employee related to largest owner	20	2%
3	Employee NOT related to largest owner	4	0.4%
10	Other	4	0.4%
Sysmiss		34	

A24M: Month**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 5 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5		1	0.1%
6		577	58.5%
7		334	33.9%
8		74	7.5%
Sysmiss		34	

A24D: Day**Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		69	7%
2		77	7.8%
3		21	2.1%
4		69	7%
5		46	4.7%
6		17	1.7%
7		12	1.2%
8		10	1%
9		1	0.1%
10		16	1.6%
11		10	1%
12		8	0.8%
13		30	3%
14		18	1.8%
15		1	0.1%
16		56	5.7%
17		48	4.9%
18		21	2.1%
19		9	0.9%
20		19	1.9%
21		19	1.9%
22		26	2.6%
23		39	4%
24		22	2.2%
25		54	5.5%
26		45	4.6%
27		53	5.4%
28		48	4.9%
29		53	5.4%
30		69	7%
Sysmiss		34	

A25: Respondent cooperation

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Excellent	454	46%
2	Fair	467	47.4%
3	Average	65	6.6%
4	Bad	0	0%
Sysmiss		34	

A12: Interviewer number

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: character

STRATIFICATIONREGIONNAME: stratificationregionname

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 16 Range: - Format: character

STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratificationregioncode

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		78	7.9%
2		145	14.7%

3		275	27.9%
4		91	9.2%
5		78	7.9%
6		82	8.3%
7		112	11.4%
8		125	12.7%
Sysmiss		34	

STRATIFICATIONGENDERNAME: stratification gender name

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

STRATIFICATIONGENDERCODE: stratification gender code

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		593	60.1%
2		345	35%
3		48	4.9%
Sysmiss		34	

ELIGIBILITYCODE: eligibilitycode

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 616
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 616 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Eligible establishment (Correct name and address)	970	95.1%
2	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the new firm/establishment bought the original firm/establishment)	0	0%
3	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the firm/establishment changed its name)	0	0%
4	Eligible establishment (Moved and traced)	0	0%
10	Answering machine	0	0%
11	Fax line - data line	0	0%
13	Refuses to answer the follow-up	16	1.6%
91	No reply after having called in different days of the week and in different business hours	18	1.8%
92	Line out of order	0	0%
93	No tone	0	0%
94	Phone number does not exist	0	0%
95	Self-administrated online survey - invitation email bounces back; non-existing email address; exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%
96	Self-administrated online survey - no reply to the email and exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%
97	Self-administrated online survey - survey discontinued (the survey is initiated but never completed)	0	0%
156	Duplicated firm within the sample	0	0%
616	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment went bankrupt)	16	1.6%
618	The firm discontinued businesses - (Original establishment disappeared and is now a different firm)	0	0%
619	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment was bought out by another firm)	0	0%
620	The firm discontinued businesses - (It was impossible to determine for what reason)	0	0%
621	The firm discontinued businesses - (Other)	0	0%

STATUSCODE: statuscode

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 34 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete interview CATI	970	98.4%
2	Incomplete effective interview	0	0%

3	Interview refusal	0	0%
4	Eligible in process to make an appointment	0	0%
5	Complete interview online	0	0%
6	Online interview - in process	0	0%
7	Complete section H of the follow-up survey	16	1.6%
Sysmiss		34	

STRATA:

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 17
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 17 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		30	2.9%
2		48	4.7%
3		103	10.1%
4		43	4.2%
5		232	22.7%
6		47	4.6%
7		41	4%
8		52	5.1%
9		27	2.6%
10		54	5.3%
11		29	2.8%
12		63	6.2%
13		91	8.9%
14		31	3%
15		61	6%
16		17	1.7%
17		51	5%

WMEDIAN_COVID: Weights adjusted according to median eligibility

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 970 Invalid: 50 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1.1599999666214
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 1 - 1.1599999666214 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		462	47.6%
1.00000011920929		26	2.7%
1.00909090042114		220	22.7%
1.00980389118195		102	10.5%
1.01886796951294		53	5.5%
1.08000004291534		25	2.6%
1.10526311397552		57	5.9%
1.1599999666214		25	2.6%
Sysmiss		50	

_MERGE:

Data file: Zimbabwe-Round-2-Informal-Business-COVID-19-Impact-Survey-2022-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	master only (1)	0	0%
2	using only (2)	0	0%
3	matched (3)	1020	100%
4	missing updated (4)	0	0%
5	nonmissing conflict (5)	0	0%

study_resources

questionnaires

Zimbabwe Informal Businesses COVID-19 Impact Survey 2022, Questionnaire

title Zimbabwe Informal Businesses COVID-19 Impact Survey 2022, Questionnaire
authors The World Bank Group
country Zimbabwe
language English
filename Zimbabwe_Informal_Businesses_COVID_Impact_Survey_R2.pdf

technical_documents

Informal Businesses COVID-19 Impact Survey 2022: Zimbabwe, Round 2

title Informal Businesses COVID-19 Impact Survey 2022: Zimbabwe, Round 2
authors The World Bank Group
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