

# World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

**World Bank Group (WBG)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

BHR\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2024

### COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Bahrain	BHR

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently cover over 222,000 firms in 159 countries with a total of 366 surveys since 2006.

### ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

## Scope

### NOTES

The 2024 Bahrain World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- General information of a firm/ establishment
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes

- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

### UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with The Company Register of the Ministry of Industry and Commerce.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

([https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf)). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Bahrain 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report" for detailed methodology on sampling.

**RESPONSE RATE**

Overall survey response rate was 13.3%.

**WEIGHTING**

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Bahrain 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

## Data collection

**DATES OF DATA COLLECTION**

Start	End
2024-08	2025-02

**DATA COLLECTION MODE**

Face-to-face [f2f]

**DATA COLLECTION NOTES**

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Bahrain 2024 WBES were conducted between August 2024 and February 2025. The interviews were conducted in the Arabic and English. For monetary variables, the currency was Bahraini Dinar.

The fieldwork for the Bahrain 2024 WBES was implemented by MTI Consulting W.L.L.

## questionnaires

**QUESTIONNAIRES**

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

## Access policy

**CONTACTS**

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**CITATION REQUIREMENTS**

The World Bank Group. Bahrain - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2024, Ref. BHR\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

## Disclaimer and copyrights

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### DISCLAIMER

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## Metadata production

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### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_BHR\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the survey

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-03-17

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (March 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta</b> Bahrain 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	150	339



**Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**

Bahrain 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 150

variables: 339

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	a0	Questionnaire	
V9	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V10	a6c	Screener Size	
V11	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V12	panel	Panel Code	
V13	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V14	a14d	Day	
V15	a14m	Month	
V16	a14y	Year	
V17	a14h	Hour	
V18	a14min	Minutes	
V19	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V22	a1	Country Code	
V23	a12	Interviewer Number	
V24	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V25	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V26	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V27	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V28	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V29	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V30	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V31	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V32	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V33	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V34	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V35	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V36	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V37	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V38	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V40	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V41	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V42	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V43	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V44	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V45	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V46	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V47	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V48	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V49	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V50	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V51	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V52	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V53	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V54	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V55	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V56	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V57	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V58	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V59	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V60	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V61	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V62	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V63	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V64	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V65	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V66	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V67	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V68	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V69	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V70	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V71	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V72	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V73	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V74	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V75	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V76	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V77	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V78	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V79	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V80	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V81	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V82	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V84	d1a6c	Specify units	
V85	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V86	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V87	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V88	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V89	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V90	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V91	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V92	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V93	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V94	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V95	d32	Main point of exit	
V96	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V97	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V98	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V99	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V100	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V101	d342b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly	
V102	d35	Any exports shipped by mail parcel?	
V103	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V104	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V105	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V106	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V107	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V108	d39	Main point of entry	
V109	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V110	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V111	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V112	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V113	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V114	d412b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly	
V115	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V116	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V117	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V118	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	
V119	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V120	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?	
V121	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V122	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V123	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V124	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V125	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V126	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V127	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V129	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V130	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V131	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V132	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V133	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V134	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V135	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V136	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V137	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V138	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V139	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V140	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V141	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V142	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V143	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V144	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V145	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V146	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V147	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V148	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V149	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V150	g6b	Rented or leased by this establishment	
V151	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V152	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V153	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V154	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V155	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V156	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V157	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V158	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V159	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V160	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V161	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V162	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V163	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V164	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V165	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V166	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V167	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V168	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V169	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V170	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V172	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V173	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V174	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V175	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V176	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners's Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V177	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V178	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V179	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V180	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V181	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V182	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V183	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V184	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V185	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V186	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V187	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V188	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V189	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V190	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V191	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V192	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V193	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V194	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V195	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V196	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V197	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V198	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V199	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V200	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V201	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V202	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V203	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V204	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V205	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V206	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V207	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V208	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V209	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V210	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V211	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V212	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V213	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V214	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V215	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V216	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V217	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V218	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V219	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V220	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V221	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V222	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V223	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V224	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V225	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V226	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V227	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V228	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V229	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V230	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V231	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V232	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V233	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V234	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V235	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V236	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V237	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V238	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V239	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V240	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V241	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V242	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V243	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V244	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V245	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V246	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V247	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V248	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V249	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V250	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V251	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V252	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V253	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V254	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V255	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V256	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	I1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V258	I2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V259	I3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V260	I3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V261	I4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V262	I4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V263	I4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V264	I5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V265	I5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V266	I5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V267	I9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V268	I9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V269	I10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V270	I11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V271	I11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V272	I11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V273	I11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V274	I12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V275	I12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V276	I34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V277	I35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V278	I36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V279	I1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V280	I6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V281	I6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V282	I8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V283	I37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V284	I38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V285	I38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V286	I39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V287	I40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V288	I41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V289	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V290	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V291	I30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V292	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V293	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V294	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V295	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V296	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V297	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V298	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V299	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V301	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V302	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V303	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V304	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V305	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V306	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V307	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V308	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V309	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V310	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V311	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V312	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V313	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V314	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V315	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V316	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V317	a15d	Day	
V318	a15m	Month	
V319	a15y	Year	
V320	a15h	Hour	
V321	a15min	Minutes	
V322	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V323	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V324	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V325	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V326	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V327	a13	Supervisor Number	
V328	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V329	a3b	official Capital City?	
V330	a3c	Main Business City?	
V331	a3	Size of Locality	
V332	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V333	stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	
V334	stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	
V335	stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	
V336	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	
V337	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V338	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V339	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V340	strata	see notes	

total: 339



**A6C: Screener Size****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 1500  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 1500 Format: Numeric

**A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	65	43.3%
2	No	85	56.7%

**IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1385388 Maximum: 1385537  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1385388 - 1385537 Format: Numeric

**ID: Firm ID****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 11 Maximum: 2534  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 11 - 2534 Format: Numeric

**A4A: Industry Sampling Sector****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	67	44.7%
2	Services	83	55.3%

## A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	55	36.7%
2	Medium	54	36%
3	Large	41	27.3%
4	Extra Large	0	0%

## A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Capital	55	36.7%
2	Muharraq	31	20.7%
3	Northern Area	33	22%
4	Southern Area	31	20.7%

**A1C: Sample Frame Level****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	150	100%
2	Firm	0	0%

**A0: Questionnaire****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	47	31.3%
2	Retail services	31	20.7%
3	Other services	72	48%

**A3A: Region of The Establishment****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Bahrain	150	100%

**PANEL: Panel Code****Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	150	100%
1	Panel	0	0%

**A1A: Language of The Interview****Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Arabic	9	6%
2	English	141	94%

**A14D: Day****Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		8	5.3%

2		11	7.3%
3		6	4%
4		3	2%
6		4	2.7%
7		3	2%
8		2	1.3%
9		1	0.7%
10		3	2%
11		3	2%
12		6	4%
13		12	8%
14		8	5.3%
15		6	4%
16		3	2%
17		5	3.3%
18		3	2%
19		5	3.3%
20		6	4%
21		1	0.7%
22		9	6%
23		3	2%
24		9	6%
25		2	1.3%
26		7	4.7%
27		1	0.7%
28		6	4%
29		7	4.7%
30		6	4%
31		1	0.7%

## A14M: Month

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		32	21.3%
2		2	1.3%
8		10	6.7%
9		25	16.7%
10		19	12.7%
11		38	25.3%
12		24	16%

## A14Y: Year

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2025  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2025 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		116	77.3%
2025		34	22.7%

## A14H: Hour

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 7 - 23 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		1	0.7%
8		1	0.7%
9		20	13.3%
10		21	14%
11		32	21.3%
12		20	13.3%

13		18	12%
14		13	8.7%
15		13	8.7%
16		7	4.7%
17		2	1.3%
18		1	0.7%
23		1	0.7%

## A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 56  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 56 Format: Numeric

## A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2024 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		141	94%
2024		9	6%

## A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

3		5	3.3%
4		1	0.7%
8		1	0.7%
9		1	0.7%
12		142	94.7%

## A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 30 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 30 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
30		2	1.3%
31		148	98.7%

## A1: Country Code

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 186 Maximum: 186  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 186 - 186 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
186		150	100%

## A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

**A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 85 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 63  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 63 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		18	27.7%
3		12	18.5%
4		15	23.1%
5		1	1.5%
6		4	6.2%
7		1	1.5%
8		1	1.5%
11		1	1.5%
16		2	3.1%
17		2	3.1%
18		2	3.1%
20		1	1.5%
23		1	1.5%
63		4	6.2%
Sysmiss		85	

**A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 85 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	24	36.9%
2	No	41	63.1%

Sysmiss		85	
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### A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 126 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	18	75%
2	No	6	25%
Sysmiss		126	

### A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 126 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	24	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		126	

### A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 41 Invalid: 109 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	41	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		109	

### B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	11	7.3%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	34	22.7%
3	Sole proprietorship	24	16%
4	Partnership	11	7.3%
5	Limited partnership	70	46.7%
6	Other	0	0%

### B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	79	52.7%
2	No	71	47.3%

## B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		13	8.7%
10		1	0.7%
11		1	0.7%
33		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
50		3	2%
51		5	3.3%
56		1	0.7%
79		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
86		2	1.3%
90		1	0.7%
91		1	0.7%
95		1	0.7%
99		2	1.3%
100		114	76%

**B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		115	76.7%
1		2	1.3%
5		1	0.7%
9		1	0.7%
10		1	0.7%
14		2	1.3%
20		1	0.7%
21		1	0.7%
44		1	0.7%
49		5	3.3%
50		3	2%
65		1	0.7%
67		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
100		12	8%

**B2C: % Owned By Government/State**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 19  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 19 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%

0		148	98.7%
19		1	0.7%

## B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		148	98.7%
100		1	0.7%

## B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes	43	28.7%
2	No	104	69.3%

## B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 43 Invalid: 107 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	14%
2		2	4.7%
5		1	2.3%
8		3	7%
10		1	2.3%
12		1	2.3%
15		1	2.3%
20		3	7%
23		1	2.3%
24		2	4.7%
25		3	7%
30		1	2.3%
35		2	4.7%
40		1	2.3%
50		6	14%
51		1	2.3%
70		1	2.3%
86		1	2.3%
100		6	14%
Sysmiss		107	

## B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1930		1	0.7%
1935		1	0.7%

1952		1	0.7%
1963		1	0.7%
1966		1	0.7%
1968		1	0.7%
1972		3	2%
1973		1	0.7%
1974		1	0.7%
1975		4	2.7%
1977		1	0.7%
1978		1	0.7%
1979		2	1.3%
1980		1	0.7%
1981		3	2%
1982		3	2%
1983		1	0.7%
1984		1	0.7%
1985		1	0.7%
1986		1	0.7%
1989		3	2%
1990		3	2%
1991		2	1.3%
1992		4	2.7%
1994		1	0.7%
1995		1	0.7%
1996		3	2%
1997		4	2.7%
1998		2	1.3%
1999		1	0.7%
2001		1	0.7%
2002		6	4%
2003		2	1.3%
2004		2	1.3%
2005		3	2%
2006		1	0.7%
2007		5	3.3%
2008		6	4%
2009		3	2%
2010		4	2.7%
2011		6	4%

2012		5	3.3%
2013		3	2%
2014		1	0.7%
2015		4	2.7%
2016		10	6.7%
2017		5	3.3%
2018		6	4%
2019		5	3.3%
2020		7	4.7%
2021		7	4.7%
2022		1	0.7%
2023		2	1.3%

## B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	7.3%
1		4	2.7%
2		8	5.3%
3		6	4%
4		3	2%
5		25	16.7%
6		1	0.7%
7		4	2.7%
8		1	0.7%
9		1	0.7%
10		16	10.7%
12		1	0.7%
15		6	4%
16		1	0.7%
18		1	0.7%

19		1	0.7%
20		12	8%
25		3	2%
26		1	0.7%
30		8	5.3%
40		2	1.3%
45		2	1.3%
50		9	6%
54		1	0.7%
65		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
98		1	0.7%
100		6	4%
120		2	1.3%
130		2	1.3%
150		1	0.7%
200		1	0.7%
250		1	0.7%
260		3	2%
300		2	1.3%
1000		1	0.7%

## B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1930		1	0.7%
1935		1	0.7%
1952		1	0.7%
1966		1	0.7%

1968		1	0.7%
1972		1	0.7%
1973		1	0.7%
1974		1	0.7%
1975		4	2.7%
1977		2	1.3%
1979		2	1.3%
1980		2	1.3%
1981		3	2%
1982		3	2%
1983		1	0.7%
1984		1	0.7%
1985		1	0.7%
1986		1	0.7%
1989		3	2%
1990		3	2%
1991		2	1.3%
1992		4	2.7%
1994		2	1.3%
1995		1	0.7%
1996		1	0.7%
1997		5	3.3%
1998		2	1.3%
1999		1	0.7%
2000		2	1.3%
2002		7	4.7%
2003		2	1.3%
2004		2	1.3%
2005		3	2%
2006		1	0.7%
2007		5	3.3%
2008		6	4%
2009		3	2%
2010		4	2.7%
2011		6	4%
2012		4	2.7%
2013		4	2.7%
2014		2	1.3%
2015		5	3.3%

2016		9	6%
2017		6	4%
2018		5	3.3%
2019		4	2.7%
2020		8	5.3%
2021		6	4%
2022		2	1.3%
2023		1	0.7%

## B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 55  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 55 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
1	One year or less	0	0%
2		1	0.7%
3		1	0.7%
4		1	0.7%
5		5	3.3%
7		2	1.3%
8		3	2%
9		1	0.7%
10		21	14%
12		1	0.7%
13		2	1.3%
14		2	1.3%
15		3	2%
16		1	0.7%
17		1	0.7%
18		1	0.7%
20		16	10.7%
22		1	0.7%

23		1	0.7%
24		3	2%
25		15	10%
26		2	1.3%
27		3	2%
28		1	0.7%
30		19	12.7%
32		1	0.7%
33		2	1.3%
35		3	2%
36		1	0.7%
38		1	0.7%
40		11	7.3%
42		1	0.7%
43		2	1.3%
45		2	1.3%
48		1	0.7%
50		10	6.7%
52		1	0.7%
55		2	1.3%

### B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	7	4.7%
2	No	143	95.3%

### B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
-6	Still in process	1	0.7%
1	Yes	84	56%
2	No	62	41.3%

## B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 59 Range: - Format: character

## C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	27	18%
2	No	123	82%

## C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 123 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 365  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 365 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.7%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
2		3	11.1%
3		1	3.7%
6		1	3.7%
7		2	7.4%
9		1	3.7%
10		2	7.4%
14		3	11.1%
21		1	3.7%
24		1	3.7%
30		1	3.7%
60		4	14.8%
72		1	3.7%
90		4	14.8%
365		1	3.7%
Sysmiss		123	

## C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 123 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	7.4%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	3	11.1%
2	No	22	81.5%

Sysmiss		123	
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### C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 123 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 75000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 75000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	40.7%
0		1	3.7%
100		1	3.7%
300		4	14.8%
320		1	3.7%
350		1	3.7%
500		1	3.7%
1000		1	3.7%
3000		1	3.7%
8000		2	7.4%
25000		2	7.4%
75000		1	3.7%
Sysmiss		123	

### C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1700000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1700000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	34	22.7%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	1	0.7%

20		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%
120		1	0.7%
125		1	0.7%
150		1	0.7%
200		1	0.7%
400		2	1.3%
422		1	0.7%
500		1	0.7%
650		1	0.7%
1000		3	2%
1200		1	0.7%
1500		1	0.7%
1600		1	0.7%
1900		1	0.7%
2000		1	0.7%
2196		1	0.7%
2500		2	1.3%
3000		3	2%
3535		1	0.7%
4000		3	2%
4699		1	0.7%
4800		1	0.7%
5000		3	2%
6000		1	0.7%
6100		1	0.7%
7000		1	0.7%
7400		2	1.3%
7402		1	0.7%
7500		3	2%
8000		4	2.7%
8500		1	0.7%
8700		1	0.7%
9000		3	2%
9400		1	0.7%
9500		1	0.7%
9700		1	0.7%
10000		4	2.7%
10536		1	0.7%

11000		1	0.7%
12000		3	2%
12400		1	0.7%
13000		1	0.7%
14000		1	0.7%
15000		3	2%
15900		1	0.7%
18000		1	0.7%
18560		2	1.3%
20000		2	1.3%
20531		1	0.7%
22000		1	0.7%
25000		3	2%
30000		3	2%
40000		1	0.7%
60000		1	0.7%
70000		2	1.3%
80000		2	1.3%
90000		1	0.7%
100000		2	1.3%
110000		1	0.7%
120000		1	0.7%
141000		1	0.7%
145000		1	0.7%
150000		2	1.3%
160000		1	0.7%
177000		1	0.7%
200000		3	2%
280000		1	0.7%
300000		1	0.7%
400000		2	1.3%
500000		1	0.7%
750000		1	0.7%
750760		1	0.7%
1000000		1	0.7%
1350000		1	0.7%
1692080		1	0.7%
1700000		1	0.7%

**C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	22	14.7%
2	No	127	84.7%

**C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 22 Invalid: 128 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		11	50%
1		7	31.8%
2		1	4.5%
3		3	13.6%
Sysmiss		128	

**C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 139 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		6	54.5%
1		1	9.1%
2		3	27.3%
4		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		139	

## C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 139 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 45 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	36.4%
1	One minute or less	4	36.4%
10		1	9.1%
30		1	9.1%
45		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		139	

## C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 131 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 25 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.3%
0	None	15	78.9%
1		1	5.3%
5		1	5.3%
25		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		131	

## C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 147 Minimum: 500 Maximum: 5000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 500 - 5000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
500		1	33.3%
3000		1	33.3%
5000		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		147	

## C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	41	27.3%
2	No	109	72.7%

**C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 41 Invalid: 109 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	9.8%
0		5	12.2%
1		7	17.1%
2		1	2.4%
5		6	14.6%
10		8	19.5%
30		1	2.4%
50		2	4.9%
70		1	2.4%
100		6	14.6%
Sysmiss		109	

**C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	17	11.3%
2	No	133	88.7%

**C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 17 Invalid: 133 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.9%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	11.8%
2		3	17.6%
3		1	5.9%
7		2	11.8%
10		1	5.9%
14		2	11.8%
15		1	5.9%
21		1	5.9%
60		3	17.6%
Sysmiss		133	

**C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 17 Invalid: 133 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	3	17.6%
2	No	14	82.4%
Sysmiss		133	

**C33: Cost to obtain water connection**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 17 Invalid: 133 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	41.2%
0		3	17.6%
300		3	17.6%
320		1	5.9%
550		1	5.9%
700		1	5.9%
2000		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		133	

**C34: Water consumption in a typical month**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 400000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 400000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	37	24.7%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		2	1.3%
10		1	0.7%
11		1	0.7%
12		2	1.3%
14		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%

23		1	0.7%
30		2	1.3%
31		1	0.7%
35		2	1.3%
40		5	3.3%
50		1	0.7%
58		1	0.7%
60		5	3.3%
61		1	0.7%
70		2	1.3%
75		1	0.7%
78		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
86		1	0.7%
87		1	0.7%
90		3	2%
100		9	6%
115		1	0.7%
120		2	1.3%
130		1	0.7%
140		1	0.7%
142		1	0.7%
143		2	1.3%
150		3	2%
166		1	0.7%
171		1	0.7%
178		1	0.7%
200		8	5.3%
300		4	2.7%
357		1	0.7%
400		1	0.7%
470		1	0.7%
500		3	2%
507		1	0.7%
800		1	0.7%
1000		1	0.7%
1500		2	1.3%
1600		1	0.7%
2500		1	0.7%

4000		1	0.7%
5974		1	0.7%
6000		1	0.7%
10000		2	1.3%
11990		1	0.7%
12000		1	0.7%
15000		1	0.7%
20000		2	1.3%
21000		1	0.7%
30000		2	1.3%
40000		2	1.3%
45000		2	1.3%
50000		5	3.3%
75000		1	0.7%
140000		2	1.3%
150000		2	1.3%
400000		1	0.7%

### C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 113 Invalid: 37 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	105	92.9%
2	Gallons	3	2.7%
3	Cubic feet	0	0%
4	Other	0	0%
5	Liters	5	4.4%
Sysmiss		37	

**C34BX: Other (Specify)**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

**C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	6	4%
2	No	143	95.3%

**C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 6 Invalid: 144 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	16.7%
1		3	50%
2		2	33.3%
Sysmiss		144	

**C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 5 Invalid: 145 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	20%
1	One hour or less	2	40%
2		2	40%
Sysmiss		145	

**C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 5 Invalid: 145 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	2	40%
1		1	20%
10		1	20%
15		1	20%
Sysmiss		145	

**C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 149 Minimum: 500 Maximum: 500  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 500 - 500 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
500		1	100%
Sysmiss		149	

## C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	129	86%
2	No	21	14%

## C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	27	18%
2	No	123	82%

## C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 123 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 21 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	7.4%
-6	Still in process	1	3.7%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
2		3	11.1%
3		8	29.6%
5		1	3.7%
7		6	22.2%
14		1	3.7%
20		2	7.4%
21		3	11.1%
Sysmiss		123	

## C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 123 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 200 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	29.6%
0		5	18.5%
8		1	3.7%
20		3	11.1%
25		2	7.4%
50		1	3.7%
100		2	7.4%
150		3	11.1%

172		1	3.7%
200		1	3.7%
Sysmiss		123	

### C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	0	0%
1	Yes	29	19.3%
2	No	120	80%

### C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 121 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 48  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 48 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.9%
0	Less than 1 hour	11	37.9%
1		6	20.7%
2		1	3.4%
3		2	6.9%
4		2	6.9%
6		1	3.4%
12		1	3.4%
20		1	3.4%

23		1	3.4%
48		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		121	

### C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 139 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	54.5%
0		1	9.1%
10		1	9.1%
15		1	9.1%
30		2	18.2%
Sysmiss		139	

### C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 123 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	11.1%
0	None	21	77.8%
5		2	7.4%
30		1	3.7%
Sysmiss		123	

**C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 2 Invalid: 148 Minimum: 1000 Maximum: 1000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1000 - 1000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
1000		2	100%
Sysmiss		148	

**C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	2	1.3%
1	Unable to change provider	5	3.3%
2	With some difficulty	14	9.3%
3	With little difficulty	16	10.7%
4	With no difficulty at all	112	74.7%

**C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	89	59.3%
1	Minor obstacle	29	19.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	9	6%
3	Major obstacle	10	6.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	13	8.7%

### D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	47	31.3%
2	Retail trade of	31	20.7%
3	Wholesale trade of	14	9.3%
4	Construction of	19	12.7%
6	Provide services of	26	17.3%
51	Hotel	7	4.7%
52	Restaurant	6	4%

### D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 7 Invalid: 143 Minimum: 65 Maximum: 244  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 65 - 244 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
65		2	28.6%
75		1	14.3%
80		1	14.3%
94		1	14.3%
166		1	14.3%
244		1	14.3%
Sysmiss		143	

### D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 7 Invalid: 143 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 10000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	71.4%
8700		1	14.3%
10000		1	14.3%
Sysmiss		143	

### D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 148 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	2	100%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		148	

### D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1		1	0.7%
10		3	2%
15		1	0.7%
28		1	0.7%
30		5	3.3%
40		6	4%
45		1	0.7%
50		6	4%
55		4	2.7%
60		14	9.3%
62		1	0.7%
65		2	1.3%
67		1	0.7%
70		10	6.7%
75		1	0.7%

80		16	10.7%
90		15	10%
95		3	2%
97		1	0.7%
100		57	38%

## D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1545254863  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1545254863 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	44	29.3%
6000		1	0.7%
7896		1	0.7%
7900		1	0.7%
30000		1	0.7%
50000		1	0.7%
80000		1	0.7%
130000		1	0.7%
150000		4	2.7%
157000		1	0.7%
166000		1	0.7%
200000		1	0.7%
240000		1	0.7%
250000		2	1.3%
300000		1	0.7%
348000		1	0.7%
350000		3	2%
400000		4	2.7%
480000		1	0.7%
600000		3	2%
650000		3	2%
700000		1	0.7%

720000		1	0.7%
800000		1	0.7%
854000		2	1.3%
900000		1	0.7%
966000		1	0.7%
975000		1	0.7%
1000000		8	5.3%
1090000		1	0.7%
1167000		1	0.7%
1200000		3	2%
1250000		1	0.7%
1400000		1	0.7%
1500000		2	1.3%
1549701		1	0.7%
1800000		1	0.7%
2000000		6	4%
2200000		1	0.7%
2300000		1	0.7%
2400000		1	0.7%
2500000		1	0.7%
3000000		3	2%
4000000		2	1.3%
5000000		5	3.3%
6000000		1	0.7%
6500000		1	0.7%
7000000		4	2.7%
8000000		2	1.3%
9500000		1	0.7%
9560000		1	0.7%
10000000		2	1.3%
14000000		1	0.7%
15000000		1	0.7%
16000000		2	1.3%
17000000		3	2%
18000000		2	1.3%
19000000		1	0.7%
20000000		1	0.7%
90000000		1	0.7%
165804000		1	0.7%

1545254863		1	0.7%
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## D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 114 Range: - Format: character

## N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1571260371  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1571260371 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	47	31.3%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	5	3.3%
7000		1	0.7%
7264		1	0.7%
8000		1	0.7%
10000		1	0.7%
20000		1	0.7%
50000		2	1.3%
80000		1	0.7%
100000		6	4%
133000		1	0.7%
150000		1	0.7%
170000		1	0.7%
200000		2	1.3%
210000		1	0.7%
224000		1	0.7%
300000		1	0.7%
350000		1	0.7%
400000		1	0.7%
450000		1	0.7%

500000		5	3.3%
540000		1	0.7%
600000		1	0.7%
650000		1	0.7%
683000		1	0.7%
700000		5	3.3%
800000		3	2%
814854		1	0.7%
900000		2	1.3%
955000		1	0.7%
1000000		6	4%
1100000		2	1.3%
1400000		2	1.3%
1500000		3	2%
1600000		1	0.7%
1800000		1	0.7%
2000000		3	2%
2100000		1	0.7%
2500000		1	0.7%
3000000		1	0.7%
3100000		1	0.7%
4000000		5	3.3%
4500000		3	2%
5000000		2	1.3%
5200000		1	0.7%
6000000		1	0.7%
6500000		1	0.7%
7000000		2	1.3%
8000000		3	2%
10000000		1	0.7%
12000000		1	0.7%
13000000		1	0.7%
16000000		1	0.7%
17000000		1	0.7%
18000000		1	0.7%
20000000		2	1.3%
21000000		1	0.7%
85000000		1	0.7%
95042000		1	0.7%

1571260371

1

0.7%

**N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 109 Range: - Format: character

**D3A: % of Sales: National Sales**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0		3	2%
1		2	1.3%
5		1	0.7%
10		2	1.3%
20		1	0.7%
23		1	0.7%
25		1	0.7%
27		1	0.7%
30		2	1.3%
35		2	1.3%
40		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%
60		4	2.7%
70		6	4%
80		7	4.7%
85		1	0.7%
90		6	4%
95		5	3.3%

97		3	2%
99		2	1.3%
100		94	62.7%

### D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 126 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	37.5%
0		1	4.2%
1		6	25%
5		2	8.3%
8		1	4.2%
10		1	4.2%
15		1	4.2%
100		3	12.5%
Sysmiss		126	

### D342B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 126 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	20.8%
1	FCA (free carrier)	2	8.3%
2	FAS (free alongside ship)	0	0%
3	FOB Origin (free on board)	4	16.7%

4	Other	13	54.2%
Sysmiss		126	

### D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 75  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 75 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.7%
0		127	84.7%
1		1	0.7%
2		1	0.7%
3		1	0.7%
5		3	2%
10		3	2%
15		1	0.7%
20		5	3.3%
30		2	1.3%
70		1	0.7%
75		1	0.7%

### D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.7%
0		108	72%

1		1	0.7%
3		3	2%
5		2	1.3%
10		4	2.7%
15		1	0.7%
20		4	2.7%
30		4	2.7%
40		3	2%
50		2	1.3%
55		2	1.3%
60		1	0.7%
65		1	0.7%
73		1	0.7%
77		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
90		2	1.3%
95		1	0.7%
99		2	1.3%
100		2	1.3%

### D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

### D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 126 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	8.3%
1	Airport	2	8.3%

2	Land border crossing	9	37.5%
3	Seaport or waterway	11	45.8%
Sysmiss		126	

### D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 126 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	12.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	2	8.3%
1		2	8.3%
2		3	12.5%
3		4	16.7%
4		2	8.3%
5		2	8.3%
7		2	8.3%
14		1	4.2%
30		2	8.3%
60		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		126	

### D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 148 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 14  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 4 - 14 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
4		1	50%
14		1	50%
Sysmiss		148	

### D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 126 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	12.5%
0	Less than one day	1	4.2%
2		4	16.7%
3		1	4.2%
4		2	8.3%
5		5	20.8%
6		1	4.2%
7		4	16.7%
14		1	4.2%
30		1	4.2%
70		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		126	

### D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 149 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 4 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
4		1	100%
Sysmiss		149	

### D35: Any exports shipped by mail parcel?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 126 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	20.8%
1	Yes	3	12.5%
2	No	16	66.7%
Sysmiss		126	

### D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 56 Invalid: 94 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	25%
1970		2	3.6%
1984		1	1.8%
1985		1	1.8%
1988		1	1.8%
1989		1	1.8%
1992		1	1.8%
1995		1	1.8%
1996		1	1.8%

1997		2	3.6%
1998		1	1.8%
1999		1	1.8%
2000		3	5.4%
2002		1	1.8%
2005		2	3.6%
2007		1	1.8%
2008		1	1.8%
2011		1	1.8%
2012		1	1.8%
2014		5	8.9%
2015		4	7.1%
2016		1	1.8%
2018		2	3.6%
2019		1	1.8%
2020		2	3.6%
2021		1	1.8%
2022		2	3.6%
2023		1	1.8%
Sysmiss		94	

## D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	4%
0		5	3.3%
2		1	0.7%
3		1	0.7%
5		4	2.7%
10		6	4%
15		1	0.7%

20		16	10.7%
25		5	3.3%
28		1	0.7%
30		6	4%
40		6	4%
50		18	12%
60		6	4%
65		1	0.7%
70		7	4.7%
75		1	0.7%
80		8	5.3%
90		8	5.3%
95		2	1.3%
97		1	0.7%
98		3	2%
99		3	2%
100		34	22.7%

## D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	4%
0		34	22.7%
1		3	2%
2		3	2%
3		1	0.7%
5		2	1.3%
10		8	5.3%
20		8	5.3%
25		1	0.7%
30		7	4.7%

35		1	0.7%
40		6	4%
50		18	12%
60		6	4%
70		6	4%
72		1	0.7%
75		5	3.3%
80		16	10.7%
85		1	0.7%
90		6	4%
95		4	2.7%
97		1	0.7%
98		1	0.7%
100		5	3.3%

### D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 110 Invalid: 40 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.8%
1	Yes	52	47.3%
2	No	56	50.9%
Sysmiss		40	

### D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

**D39: Main point of entry**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 52 Invalid: 98 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	5	9.6%
2	Land border crossing	10	19.2%
3	Seaport or waterway	37	71.2%
Sysmiss		98	

**D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 52 Invalid: 98 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	9.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	1.9%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
1		2	3.8%
2		6	11.5%
3		5	9.6%
4		3	5.8%
5		8	15.4%
7		14	26.9%
10		2	3.8%
11		1	1.9%
14		2	3.8%
15		1	1.9%

30		1	1.9%
60		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		98	

### D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 150 Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 51 Invalid: 99 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 67  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 67 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	9.8%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
2		4	7.8%
3		7	13.7%
4		1	2%
5		8	15.7%
7		6	11.8%
10		7	13.7%
13		2	3.9%
14		1	2%
17		1	2%

20		1	2%
21		2	3.9%
30		3	5.9%
40		2	3.9%
67		1	2%
Sysmiss		99	

### D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 150 Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 52 Invalid: 98 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	28.8%
0		1	1.9%
1		2	3.8%
2		2	3.8%
3		1	1.9%
5		4	7.7%
7		1	1.9%
8		1	1.9%

10		11	21.2%
15		4	7.7%
16		1	1.9%
17		1	1.9%
18		1	1.9%
20		3	5.8%
30		1	1.9%
33		1	1.9%
35		1	1.9%
90		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		98	

## D412B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 52 Invalid: 98 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	5.8%
1	CPT (carriage paid to)	2	3.8%
2	CIP (carriage and insurance paid to)	3	5.8%
3	DAP (delivered at place)	5	9.6%
4	CPU (customer pick up)	0	0%
5	CFR (cost and freight)	3	5.8%
6	CIF (cost, insurance, and freight)	25	48.1%
7	FOB Destination (free on board)	7	13.5%
8	Other	4	7.7%
Sysmiss		98	

## D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	68	45.3%
1	Minor obstacle	50	33.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	16	10.7%
3	Major obstacle	9	6%
4	Very severe obstacle	6	4%

### D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.3%
0	No obstacle	75	50%
1	Minor obstacle	38	25.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	20	13.3%
3	Major obstacle	11	7.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	4	2.7%

### O1: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	37	24.7%
2	No	113	75.3%

## O2: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 37 Invalid: 113 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	26	70.3%
2	No	11	29.7%
Sysmiss		113	

## O3A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	4.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Strongly disagree	9	6%
2	Tend to disagree	10	6.7%
3	Tend to agree	90	60%

4	Strongly agree	32	21.3%
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### 03B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	4.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Strongly disagree	5	3.3%
2	Tend to disagree	9	6%
3	Tend to agree	93	62%
4	Strongly agree	34	22.7%

### J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	4	2.7%
1	Strongly disagree	3	2%
2	Tend to disagree	7	4.7%
3	Tend to agree	85	56.7%
4	Strongly agree	47	31.3%

**R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 127 Invalid: 23 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	7	5.5%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	19	15%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	34	26.8%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	63	49.6%
4	No action was taken	3	2.4%
Sysmiss		23	

**R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 127 Invalid: 23 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.6%
1	Yes	102	80.3%
2	No	23	18.1%
Sysmiss		23	

**R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 102 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	16	15.7%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	31	30.4%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	53	52%
Sysmiss		48	

### R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 127 Invalid: 23 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
1	Yes	102	80.3%
2	No	24	18.9%
Sysmiss		23	

### R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 102 Invalid: 48 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	21	20.6%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	16	15.7%

3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	65	63.7%
Sysmiss		48	

## R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 102 Invalid: 48 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	8	7.8%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	9	8.8%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	18	17.6%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	35	34.3%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	20	19.6%
6	Targets were not achieved	12	11.8%
Sysmiss		48	

## R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 102 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
1	Only senior managers	16	15.7%
2	Most managers and some production workers	34	33.3%
3	Most managers and most production workers	9	8.8%
4	All managers and most production workers	42	41.2%
Sysmiss		48	

**R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 127 Invalid: 23 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.6%
1	Yes	86	67.7%
2	No	39	30.7%
Sysmiss		23	

**R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 86 Invalid: 64 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	23	26.7%
2	Their team's or shift performance	16	18.6%
3	The establishment's performance	37	43%
4	The firm's performance	10	11.6%
Sysmiss		64	

**R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 127 Invalid: 23 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	7	5.5%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	94	74%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	19	15%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	2	1.6%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	3	2.4%
Sysmiss		23	

### R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 127 Invalid: 23 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	16	12.6%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	43	33.9%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	28	22%
3	Rarely or never	40	31.5%
Sysmiss		23	

### E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Local " main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	54	36%
2	National " main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	80	53.3%
3	International	16	10.7%

## E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 134 Invalid: 16 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 500  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 500 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.5%
-4	Too many to count	72	53.7%
0		1	0.7%
1		1	0.7%
2		2	1.5%
3		10	7.5%
4		5	3.7%
5		22	16.4%
6		5	3.7%
8		1	0.7%
10		9	6.7%
12		1	0.7%
20		1	0.7%
360		1	0.7%
500		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		16	

**E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 134 Invalid: 16 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	The market is dominated by one firm	2	1.5%
2	The market is dominated by a few firms	46	34.3%
3	There is competition among many firms	85	63.4%
Sysmiss		16	

**E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	55	36.7%
2	No	95	63.3%

**E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	38	25.3%
2	No	112	74.7%

### E32: Change in competition in the last year?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, there is more competition	121	80.7%
2	Yes, there is less competition	5	3.3%
3	No change	24	16%

### E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Prices are regulated	14	9.3%
-6	Prices set by HQ	13	8.7%
1	Yes	17	11.3%
2	No	106	70.7%

**E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.7%
1	Yes	12	8%
2	No	134	89.3%

**E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.3%
0	No obstacle	58	38.7%
1	Minor obstacle	43	28.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	23	15.3%
3	Major obstacle	13	8.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	10	6.7%

**H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs****Data file:** Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	89	59.3%
2	No	59	39.3%

## H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 89 Invalid: 61 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	43	48.3%
2	No	46	51.7%
Sysmiss		61	

## H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

## H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes	55	36.7%
2	No	92	61.3%

## H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

## H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	39	26%
2	No	109	72.7%

## H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 39 Invalid: 111 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 5000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	28.2%
300		1	2.6%

1000		3	7.7%
4000		1	2.6%
5000		1	2.6%
8000		2	5.1%
10000		5	12.8%
15000		1	2.6%
25000		1	2.6%
30000		3	7.7%
50000		2	5.1%
80000		1	2.6%
150000		1	2.6%
200000		1	2.6%
250000		1	2.6%
1000000		1	2.6%
2000000		1	2.6%
5000000		2	5.1%
Sysmiss		111	

### F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 103 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	10.6%
30		2	4.3%
50		3	6.4%
55		1	2.1%
60		5	10.6%
65		1	2.1%
70		7	14.9%
72		1	2.1%
75		1	2.1%
80		7	14.9%

85		2	4.3%
90		7	14.9%
95		2	4.3%
98		1	2.1%
100		2	4.3%
Sysmiss		103	

## G6B: Rented or leased by this establishment

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0		42	28%
1		1	0.7%
10		2	1.3%
20		1	0.7%
25		2	1.3%
30		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
50		5	3.3%
60		1	0.7%
80		3	2%
90		1	0.7%
95		1	0.7%
100		86	57.3%

## G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	29	19.3%
2	No	121	80.7%

### G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 121 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 180 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	10.3%
-6	Still in process	1	3.4%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	3.4%
2		2	6.9%
3		1	3.4%
4		1	3.4%
6		2	6.9%
7		1	3.4%
14		5	17.2%
30		6	20.7%
60		3	10.3%
180		3	10.3%
Sysmiss		121	

### G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 121 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.9%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	3.4%
2	No	26	89.7%
Sysmiss		121	

### G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	4	2.7%
1	Yes	13	8.7%
2	No	131	87.3%

### G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 137 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	7.7%
-6	Still in process	1	7.7%
-5	Application denied	0	0%

1	One day or less	2	15.4%
3		1	7.7%
7		1	7.7%
14		4	30.8%
30		1	7.7%
60		2	15.4%
Sysmiss		137	

### G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 137 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 8000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	76.9%
5		1	7.7%
1000		1	7.7%
8000		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		137	

### G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 31 Invalid: 119 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 45000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	38.7%
64		1	3.2%
200		1	3.2%
2500		1	3.2%

3000		3	9.7%
5000		1	3.2%
7000		1	3.2%
7500		1	3.2%
8000		2	6.5%
9000		1	3.2%
12000		1	3.2%
13000		1	3.2%
15000		2	6.5%
20000		2	6.5%
45000		1	3.2%
Sysmiss		119	

### G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 131 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	17	89.5%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	2	10.5%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		131	

### G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.3%
0	No obstacle	78	52%
1	Minor obstacle	41	27.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	12	8%
3	Major obstacle	9	6%
4	Very severe obstacle	7	4.7%

## GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	42	28%
2	No	108	72%

## GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 42 Invalid: 108 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 10000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	9.5%
100		1	2.4%
200		1	2.4%
1000		3	7.1%
1500		1	2.4%
2000		3	7.1%
3000		1	2.4%
5000		2	4.8%
6000		1	2.4%
10000		5	11.9%
15000		1	2.4%
20000		4	9.5%
25000		2	4.8%
30000		1	2.4%
40000		1	2.4%
45000		1	2.4%
50000		1	2.4%
100000		1	2.4%
150000		1	2.4%
400000		1	2.4%
500000		1	2.4%
600000		1	2.4%
1000000		1	2.4%
2000000		1	2.4%
5000000		1	2.4%
10000000		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		108	

## GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	41	27.3%
2	No	109	72.7%

## GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
1	Yes	85	56.7%
2	No	65	43.3%

## K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
0		3	2%
10		4	2.7%
20		6	4%
25		2	1.3%
30		8	5.3%
35		5	3.3%
40		7	4.7%

50		16	10.7%
60		6	4%
70		2	1.3%
75		1	0.7%
80		6	4%
85		1	0.7%
90		2	1.3%
93		2	1.3%
95		1	0.7%
100		73	48.7%

### K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
0		95	63.3%
7		2	1.3%
10		4	2.7%
15		2	1.3%
20		10	6.7%
25		1	0.7%
30		4	2.7%
35		1	0.7%
40		10	6.7%
50		8	5.3%
60		4	2.7%
70		4	2.7%

### K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
0		141	94%
5		2	1.3%
10		2	1.3%

**K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
0		99	66%
5		1	0.7%
10		7	4.7%
20		4	2.7%
25		6	4%
30		6	4%
40		2	1.3%
45		1	0.7%
50		9	6%
55		1	0.7%
60		4	2.7%
70		1	0.7%
80		2	1.3%
90		2	1.3%

**K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
0		138	92%
10		2	1.3%
20		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
40		1	0.7%
100		2	1.3%

**K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	79	52.7%
2	No	71	47.3%

**N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 79 Invalid: 71 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 10000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	7.6%
200		1	1.3%
300		2	2.5%
500		1	1.3%
1000		2	2.5%
5000		2	2.5%
6063		1	1.3%
7000		1	1.3%
10000		5	6.3%
12000		1	1.3%
15000		2	2.5%
20000		6	7.6%
23000		1	1.3%
28000		1	1.3%
30000		1	1.3%
40000		1	1.3%
45000		2	2.5%
50000		2	2.5%
60000		1	1.3%
90000		1	1.3%
100000		7	8.9%
110000		1	1.3%
114000		1	1.3%
120000		1	1.3%
125000		1	1.3%
130000		1	1.3%
150000		1	1.3%
186000		1	1.3%
200000		4	5.1%
210000		1	1.3%
246000		1	1.3%
250000		4	5.1%
300000		3	3.8%
500000		2	2.5%
600000		1	1.3%

1000000		2	2.5%
2000000		2	2.5%
4000000		1	1.3%
6000000		2	2.5%
10000000		2	2.5%
Sysmiss		71	

## N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 79 Invalid: 71 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 5000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	19%
0		53	67.1%
1000		1	1.3%
4000		1	1.3%
45000		1	1.3%
77000		1	1.3%
186000		1	1.3%
250000		1	1.3%
500000		3	3.8%
600000		1	1.3%
5000000		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		71	

## K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 78 Invalid: 72 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.1%
0		9	11.5%
10		2	2.6%
30		3	3.8%
40		6	7.7%
50		2	2.6%
60		2	2.6%
70		2	2.6%
75		2	2.6%
80		3	3.8%
90		1	1.3%
100		42	53.8%
Sysmiss		72	

### K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 149 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
Sysmiss		149	

### K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 78 Invalid: 72 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.1%
0		71	91%
50		2	2.6%
60		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		72	

### K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 149 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
Sysmiss		149	

### K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 78 Invalid: 72 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.1%
0		50	64.1%
10		2	2.6%
20		3	3.8%
25		2	2.6%

30		2	2.6%
40		3	3.8%
50		4	5.1%
70		1	1.3%
80		2	2.6%
90		1	1.3%
100		4	5.1%
Sysmiss		72	

### K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1    Invalid: 149    Minimum: -9    Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - -9    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
Sysmiss		149	

### K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 78    Invalid: 72    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 25    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.1%
0		71	91%
10		2	2.6%
25		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		72	

**K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 149 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
Sysmiss		149	

**K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 78 Invalid: 72 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.1%
0		58	74.4%
10		4	5.1%
20		6	7.7%
25		1	1.3%
40		3	3.8%
60		1	1.3%
100		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		72	

**K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 149 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
Sysmiss		149	

## K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 78 Invalid: 72 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.1%
0		72	92.3%
10		1	1.3%
100		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		72	

## K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 149 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
Sysmiss		149	

**K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	134	89.3%
2	No	15	10%

**K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	94	62.7%
2	No	56	37.3%

**K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	18	12%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	15	10%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	36	24%
4	No	81	54%

## K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 81 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Private commercial banks	59	85.5%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	6	8.7%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	1	1.4%
4	Other	3	4.3%
Sysmiss		81	

## K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 81 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2024 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.8%
1999		1	1.4%
2005		1	1.4%
2006		1	1.4%

2011		1	1.4%
2014		1	1.4%
2015		1	1.4%
2017		1	1.4%
2018		1	1.4%
2019		1	1.4%
2020		3	4.3%
2021		3	4.3%
2022		6	8.7%
2023		25	36.2%
2024		19	27.5%
Sysmiss		81	

### K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 81 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 12000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	10.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	23	33.3%
7000		1	1.4%
15000		1	1.4%
20000		1	1.4%
30000		2	2.9%
40000		3	4.3%
50000		3	4.3%
60000		2	2.9%
100000		2	2.9%
150000		3	4.3%
250000		2	2.9%
400000		1	1.4%
560000		1	1.4%
600000		1	1.4%

1000000		1	1.4%
2000000		2	2.9%
2500000		1	1.4%
2700000		2	2.9%
3000000		4	5.8%
4000000		1	1.4%
4500000		1	1.4%
5000000		1	1.4%
12000000		3	4.3%
Sysmiss		81	

### K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 81 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.3%
1	Yes	36	52.2%
2	No	30	43.5%
Sysmiss		81	

### K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 36 Invalid: 114 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	30	83.3%

2	No	6	16.7%
Sysmiss		114	

### K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 36 Invalid: 114 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	17	47.2%
2	No	19	52.8%
Sysmiss		114	

### K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 36 Invalid: 114 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	12	33.3%
2	No	24	66.7%
Sysmiss		114	

### K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 36 Invalid: 114 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	5	13.9%
2	No	31	86.1%
Sysmiss		114	

**K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**Valid: 36    Invalid: 114    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	4	11.1%
2	No	32	88.9%
Sysmiss		114	

**K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**Valid: 36    Invalid: 114    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 6500000  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 6500000    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	63.9%
1400		1	2.8%
100000		1	2.8%

200000		2	5.6%
250000		1	2.8%
280000		1	2.8%
300000		1	2.8%
500000		1	2.8%
1500000		1	2.8%
2300000		3	8.3%
6500000		1	2.8%
Sysmiss		114	

### K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 81 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	18.8%
1		17	24.6%
2		14	20.3%
3		12	17.4%
4		3	4.3%
5		6	8.7%
8		3	4.3%
20		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		81	

### K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 56 Invalid: 94 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4500000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 4500000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	27	48.2%
1400		1	1.8%
7000		1	1.8%
15000		1	1.8%
20000		3	5.4%
25000		1	1.8%
45000		1	1.8%
70000		2	3.6%
75000		1	1.8%
85000		1	1.8%
100000		2	3.6%
150000		1	1.8%
300000		3	5.4%
400000		1	1.8%
500000		1	1.8%
800000		1	1.8%
1000000		1	1.8%
2500000		1	1.8%
2900000		2	3.6%
3000000		1	1.8%
4500000		2	3.6%
Sysmiss		94	

## K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes	9	6%
2	No	138	92%

### K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes, a loan only	10	6.7%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	8	5.3%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	16	10.7%
4	No	113	75.3%

### K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 113 Invalid: 37 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	85	75.2%
2	Application procedures were complex	4	3.5%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	6	5.3%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	4	3.5%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	0	0%
6	Did not think it would be approved	3	2.7%
7	Other	10	8.8%

Sysmiss		37	
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## K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 116 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	2	5.9%
1	Application was approved in full	29	85.3%
2	Application was approved in part	1	2.9%
3	Application was rejected	2	5.9%
4	Application was withdrawn	0	0%
Sysmiss		116	

## K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 124 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15000  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 15000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	50%
0		2	7.7%
500		1	3.8%
600		1	3.8%
1000		2	7.7%
2000		2	7.7%
2500		1	3.8%
2800		3	11.5%

15000		1	3.8%
Sysmiss		124	

### K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 25 Invalid: 125 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 180 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	8%
5		2	8%
7		2	8%
14		4	16%
30		7	28%
45		3	12%
60		2	8%
90		2	8%
180		1	4%
Sysmiss		125	

### K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	136	90.7%
2	No	14	9.3%

### K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	8%
0		1	0.7%
5		2	1.3%
10		1	0.7%
15		2	1.3%
20		2	1.3%
25		2	1.3%
30		2	1.3%
36		1	0.7%
40		2	1.3%
50		6	4%
55		1	0.7%
60		9	6%
61		1	0.7%
70		23	15.3%
72		2	1.3%
75		6	4%
77		1	0.7%
80		36	24%
85		3	2%
90		17	11.3%
92		1	0.7%
95		5	3.3%
98		1	0.7%
100		11	7.3%

**K342: Main type of e-payment accepted**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 137 Invalid: 13 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Debit cards	28	20.4%
2	Credit cards	9	6.6%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	96	70.1%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money)	4	2.9%
Sysmiss		13	

**K342X: Other (Specify)**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

**K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 137 Invalid: 13 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.5%
0	Payment received in less than a day	86	62.8%
1		16	11.7%
2		18	13.1%
3		13	9.5%

7		2	1.5%
Sysmiss		13	

### K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 137 Invalid: 13 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 11 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	6.6%
0		55	40.1%
1		44	32.1%
2		17	12.4%
3		6	4.4%
5		4	2.9%
10		1	0.7%
11		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		13	

### K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 137 Invalid: 13 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 60000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	33	24.1%
0		86	62.8%
1		2	1.5%
2		1	0.7%
10		1	0.7%

15		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%
130		1	0.7%
200		1	0.7%
1000		1	0.7%
2000		4	2.9%
9000		3	2.2%
25000		1	0.7%
60000		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		13	

### K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	6%
0		16	10.7%
5		3	2%
10		3	2%
20		2	1.3%
30		1	0.7%
35		2	1.3%
40		3	2%
50		12	8%
60		6	4%
65		1	0.7%
70		14	9.3%
75		1	0.7%
80		17	11.3%
81		1	0.7%
90		22	14.7%
93		1	0.7%

95		8	5.3%
99		3	2%
100		25	16.7%

### K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 125 Invalid: 25 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
1	Debit cards	7	5.6%
2	Credit cards	6	4.8%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	111	88.8%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	0	0%
Sysmiss		25	

### K392X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 124 Invalid: 26 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	12.9%
0		51	41.1%
1		38	30.6%
2		3	2.4%
3		5	4%
5		4	3.2%
9		1	0.8%
10		3	2.4%
15		2	1.6%
80		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		26	

### K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	81	54%
1	Minor obstacle	32	21.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	20	13.3%
3	Major obstacle	9	6%
4	Very severe obstacle	7	4.7%

### J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	9.3%
0	No time was spent	44	29.3%
1		3	2%
2		6	4%
3		4	2.7%
5		12	8%
7		1	0.7%
8		1	0.7%
10		31	20.7%
14		1	0.7%
15		4	2.7%
20		12	8%
25		4	2.7%
30		8	5.3%
40		2	1.3%
50		2	1.3%
60		1	0.7%

### J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	75	50%
2	No	74	49.3%

**J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 75 Invalid: 75 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4%
1		49	65.3%
2		16	21.3%
3		3	4%
4		2	2.7%
5		1	1.3%
60		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		75	

**J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 75 Invalid: 75 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	75	100%
Sysmiss		75	

**J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 75 Invalid: 75 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	47	62.7%
2	No	28	37.3%
Sysmiss		75	

**J33: Weeks until final audit report was received**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 47 Invalid: 103 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	12.8%
-5	Audit is ongoing	2	4.3%
1	One week or less	1	2.1%
2		1	2.1%
3		2	4.3%
4		7	14.9%
6		1	2.1%
8		3	6.4%
10		2	4.3%
11		1	2.1%
12		11	23.4%
13		1	2.1%
15		2	4.3%
16		6	12.8%
20		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		103	

**J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.7%
1	Yes, fully	57	38%
2	Yes, partially	15	10%
3	No	74	49.3%

**J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 362  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 362 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	58	38.7%
1	One hour or less	11	7.3%
3		1	0.7%
4		3	2%
5		3	2%
8		3	2%
10		2	1.3%
12		3	2%
16		1	0.7%
20		6	4%
24		6	4%
30		2	1.3%

36		1	0.7%
48		10	6.7%
50		2	1.3%
56		2	1.3%
60		4	2.7%
71		1	0.7%
72		4	2.7%
80		3	2%
96		5	3.3%
100		5	3.3%
120		3	2%
144		2	1.3%
168		1	0.7%
188		1	0.7%
200		1	0.7%
240		1	0.7%
244		1	0.7%
288		1	0.7%
336		1	0.7%
360		1	0.7%
362		1	0.7%

### J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.7%
1	Yes, fully	142	94.7%
2	Yes, partially	4	2.7%
3	No	0	0%

**J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes, fully	141	94%
2	Yes, partially	4	2.7%
3	No	4	2.7%

**J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	4%
-7	Not VAT eligible	1	0.7%
-6	VAT refund not available	6	4%
1	Yes	89	59.3%
2	No	48	32%

**J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 89 Invalid: 61 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	21.3%
-5	Refund still outstanding	11	12.4%
1	One week or less	8	9%
2		4	4.5%
3		4	4.5%
4		12	13.5%
5		1	1.1%
7		2	2.2%
8		6	6.7%
12		9	10.1%
13		1	1.1%
14		2	2.2%
15		2	2.2%
16		2	2.2%
18		1	1.1%
20		1	1.1%
21		1	1.1%
24		1	1.1%
30		1	1.1%
60		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		61	

### J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 48 Invalid: 102 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	6.3%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	1	2.1%

2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	3	6.3%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	31	64.6%
4	Other	10	20.8%
Sysmiss		102	

## J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	52	34.7%
2	No	96	64%

## J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 52 Invalid: 98 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	9.6%
1	Very much difficult	6	11.5%
2	Moderately difficult	19	36.5%
3	Somewhat difficult	12	23.1%
4	Not difficult at all	10	19.2%
Sysmiss		98	

**J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes	49	32.7%
2	No	98	65.3%

**J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 49 Invalid: 101 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 365  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 365 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	18.4%
-6	NO PAYMENT HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED	1	2%
1	Less than one day	1	2%
3		1	2%
12		2	4.1%
14		1	2%
15		2	4.1%
16		1	2%
20		1	2%
30		4	8.2%
45		2	4.1%
60		2	4.1%
75		2	4.1%
90		9	18.4%
120		1	2%

170		1	2%
180		6	12.2%
240		1	2%
365		2	4.1%
Sysmiss		101	

## J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -8 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -8 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	6	4%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	142	94.7%
1		1	0.7%
2		1	0.7%

## J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 150 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)
0	No payments or gifts are paid
Sysmiss	

**J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	26	17.3%
2	No	122	81.3%

**J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 26 Invalid: 124 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 180 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.8%
-6	Still in process	1	3.8%
-5	Application denied	1	3.8%
1	One day or less	10	38.5%
3		2	7.7%
5		2	7.7%
7		1	3.8%
10		2	7.7%
14		1	3.8%
30		1	3.8%
60		2	7.7%
90		1	3.8%
180		1	3.8%
Sysmiss		124	

**J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 26 Invalid: 124 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -8 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	3.8%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	25	96.2%
Sysmiss		124	

**J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	23	15.3%
2	No	125	83.3%

**J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 23 Invalid: 127 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	8.7%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	8.7%
3		1	4.3%
7		3	13%
8		1	4.3%
10		1	4.3%
15		1	4.3%
21		3	13%
30		5	21.7%
45		2	8.7%
60		2	8.7%
Sysmiss		127	

### J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 127 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	4.3%
2	No	22	95.7%
Sysmiss		127	

### J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	75	50%
1	Minor obstacle	35	23.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	24	16%
3	Major obstacle	6	4%
4	Very severe obstacle	9	6%

## J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	88	58.7%
1	Minor obstacle	40	26.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	16	10.7%
3	Major obstacle	2	1.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	2%

## J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	72	48%
1	Minor obstacle	41	27.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	20	13.3%
3	Major obstacle	16	10.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

### J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	124	82.7%
1	Minor obstacle	12	8%
2	Moderate obstacle	4	2.7%
3	Major obstacle	6	4%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.7%

### J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.3%
0	No obstacle	123	82%
1	Minor obstacle	10	6.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	5	3.3%
3	Major obstacle	6	4%
4	Very severe obstacle	2	1.3%

### H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	104	69.3%
1	Minor obstacle	22	14.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	16	10.7%
3	Major obstacle	3	2%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	2%

### I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	117	78%
1	Minor obstacle	23	15.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	4	2.7%
3	Major obstacle	3	2%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

### J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		27	18%
2		17	11.3%
3		28	18.7%
4		20	13.3%
5		21	14%
6		21	14%
7		16	10.7%

### J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		17	11.3%
2		22	14.7%
3		14	9.3%
4		30	20%
5		26	17.3%
6		19	12.7%
7		22	14.7%

### J30\_PERMIT\_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		17	11.3%
2		18	12%
3		24	16%
4		20	13.3%
5		26	17.3%
6		25	16.7%
7		20	13.3%

### J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		14	9.3%
2		20	13.3%
3		29	19.3%
4		20	13.3%
5		20	13.3%
6		18	12%
7		29	19.3%

### J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		23	15.3%
2		20	13.3%
3		22	14.7%
4		23	15.3%
5		16	10.7%
6		24	16%
7		22	14.7%

### J30\_COURTS\_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		19	12.7%
2		31	20.7%
3		18	12%
4		25	16.7%
5		21	14%
6		19	12.7%
7		17	11.3%

### J30\_CRIME\_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		33	22%
2		22	14.7%
3		15	10%
4		12	8%
5		20	13.3%
6		24	16%
7		24	16%

### L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 1500  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 1500 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		2	1.3%
6		1	0.7%
7		1	0.7%
8		2	1.3%
9		1	0.7%
10		3	2%
12		1	0.7%
13		1	0.7%
15		6	4%
16		3	2%
17		1	0.7%
18		2	1.3%
19		2	1.3%
20		14	9.3%
22		1	0.7%
25		8	5.3%
27		1	0.7%
29		1	0.7%
30		10	6.7%
35		1	0.7%
40		2	1.3%
43		1	0.7%
45		3	2%
50		4	2.7%
52		1	0.7%
54		1	0.7%
55		1	0.7%
56		2	1.3%
60		6	4%
70		5	3.3%
71		1	0.7%
72		1	0.7%
80		2	1.3%
85		1	0.7%

89		1	0.7%
90		4	2.7%
96		1	0.7%
100		7	4.7%
110		4	2.7%
120		4	2.7%
130		3	2%
140		1	0.7%
160		1	0.7%
170		2	1.3%
180		2	1.3%
200		2	1.3%
210		1	0.7%
230		1	0.7%
250		2	1.3%
260		1	0.7%
265		1	0.7%
270		1	0.7%
286		1	0.7%
290		1	0.7%
300		2	1.3%
340		1	0.7%
350		2	1.3%
400		2	1.3%
430		1	0.7%
480		1	0.7%
500		1	0.7%
600		2	1.3%
710		1	0.7%
850		1	0.7%
900		1	0.7%
1500		1	0.7%

## L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1400 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	5.3%
-7	Establishment was not in business	5	3.3%
1		1	0.7%
5		13	8.7%
7		1	0.7%
8		1	0.7%
10		7	4.7%
11		1	0.7%
12		1	0.7%
15		10	6.7%
16		2	1.3%
17		1	0.7%
18		1	0.7%
19		2	1.3%
20		4	2.7%
22		1	0.7%
25		6	4%
27		1	0.7%
28		1	0.7%
30		7	4.7%
31		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
40		4	2.7%
50		5	3.3%
55		1	0.7%
56		1	0.7%
60		4	2.7%
80		2	1.3%
85		1	0.7%
87		1	0.7%
90		2	1.3%
92		1	0.7%
100		9	6%
110		3	2%
120		3	2%

125		2	1.3%
130		3	2%
140		1	0.7%
150		1	0.7%
155		1	0.7%
160		2	1.3%
180		1	0.7%
190		2	1.3%
200		3	2%
219		1	0.7%
220		1	0.7%
230		1	0.7%
250		3	2%
300		4	2.7%
380		1	0.7%
400		2	1.3%
500		1	0.7%
540		1	0.7%
600		3	2%
710		1	0.7%
900		1	0.7%
1400		1	0.7%

### L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 103 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 800  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 800 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.1%
5		1	2.1%
6		1	2.1%
10		1	2.1%
12		1	2.1%

15		3	6.4%
16		1	2.1%
18		1	2.1%
20		2	4.3%
22		1	2.1%
25		4	8.5%
27		1	2.1%
30		1	2.1%
32		1	2.1%
35		2	4.3%
60		3	6.4%
70		1	2.1%
80		1	2.1%
82		1	2.1%
85		1	2.1%
90		1	2.1%
92		1	2.1%
96		1	2.1%
100		2	4.3%
115		1	2.1%
120		1	2.1%
150		1	2.1%
170		2	4.3%
175		1	2.1%
210		1	2.1%
270		1	2.1%
300		1	2.1%
350		1	2.1%
388		1	2.1%
500		1	2.1%
800		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		103	

### L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 103 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 180 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.1%
0		2	4.3%
2		1	2.1%
3		2	4.3%
5		4	8.5%
6		2	4.3%
7		2	4.3%
10		3	6.4%
15		1	2.1%
20		2	4.3%
24		2	4.3%
25		2	4.3%
28		2	4.3%
30		6	12.8%
35		2	4.3%
40		3	6.4%
42		1	2.1%
50		1	2.1%
65		1	2.1%
90		2	4.3%
100		3	6.4%
171		1	2.1%
180		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		103	

### L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 800  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 800 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
0		13	8.7%
1		6	4%
2		15	10%
3		7	4.7%
4		3	2%
5		11	7.3%
6		3	2%
7		4	2.7%
8		1	0.7%
10		11	7.3%
12		2	1.3%
13		2	1.3%
14		3	2%
15		3	2%
17		1	0.7%
20		8	5.3%
22		3	2%
23		1	0.7%
24		1	0.7%
25		5	3.3%
26		1	0.7%
27		1	0.7%
30		8	5.3%
32		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
40		4	2.7%
45		1	0.7%
47		1	0.7%
50		6	4%
54		1	0.7%
60		3	2%
70		2	1.3%
80		3	2%
85		1	0.7%
90		2	1.3%
100		1	0.7%
117		1	0.7%

170		1	0.7%
220		1	0.7%
240		1	0.7%
360		1	0.7%
380		1	0.7%
400		1	0.7%
800		1	0.7%

## L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 650  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 650 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
0		7	4.7%
1		1	0.7%
2		10	6.7%
3		6	4%
4		4	2.7%
5		11	7.3%
6		6	4%
7		2	1.3%
8		2	1.3%
9		3	2%
10		12	8%
11		1	0.7%
12		4	2.7%
14		1	0.7%
15		10	6.7%
16		4	2.7%
17		2	1.3%
18		1	0.7%
19		1	0.7%

20		8	5.3%
23		2	1.3%
26		1	0.7%
27		1	0.7%
28		1	0.7%
30		5	3.3%
32		1	0.7%
33		1	0.7%
34		1	0.7%
38		1	0.7%
40		2	1.3%
45		1	0.7%
49		1	0.7%
50		6	4%
60		1	0.7%
80		4	2.7%
85		1	0.7%
100		4	2.7%
104		1	0.7%
130		2	1.3%
140		2	1.3%
150		2	1.3%
160		1	0.7%
200		2	1.3%
216		1	0.7%
235		1	0.7%
240		1	0.7%
255		1	0.7%
275		1	0.7%
370		1	0.7%
450		1	0.7%
650		1	0.7%

#### L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 425

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 425 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
0		34	22.7%
1		4	2.7%
2		3	2%
3		7	4.7%
4		5	3.3%
5		5	3.3%
6		1	0.7%
7		2	1.3%
8		2	1.3%
10		14	9.3%
11		1	0.7%
13		1	0.7%
14		2	1.3%
15		4	2.7%
16		2	1.3%
17		1	0.7%
18		1	0.7%
19		1	0.7%
20		5	3.3%
23		2	1.3%
25		3	2%
27		1	0.7%
30		10	6.7%
32		1	0.7%
33		1	0.7%
34		1	0.7%
35		2	1.3%
36		1	0.7%
40		2	1.3%
42		1	0.7%
46		2	1.3%
48		1	0.7%
50		4	2.7%
55		1	0.7%

58		1	0.7%
59		1	0.7%
60		3	2%
75		1	0.7%
80		2	1.3%
100		1	0.7%
110		3	2%
120		1	0.7%
140		2	1.3%
150		1	0.7%
175		1	0.7%
210		1	0.7%
270		1	0.7%
425		1	0.7%

## L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 103 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 150  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 150 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.1%
0		27	57.4%
1		5	10.6%
2		3	6.4%
5		3	6.4%
6		1	2.1%
9		1	2.1%
10		1	2.1%
20		1	2.1%
50		1	2.1%
67		1	2.1%
78		1	2.1%
150		1	2.1%

Sysmiss		103	
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## L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 103 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.3%
0		11	23.4%
1		7	14.9%
2		4	8.5%
3		2	4.3%
5		3	6.4%
6		1	2.1%
7		1	2.1%
8		1	2.1%
10		2	4.3%
11		1	2.1%
12		1	2.1%
13		1	2.1%
14		1	2.1%
16		1	2.1%
20		2	4.3%
24		1	2.1%
25		1	2.1%
30		1	2.1%
40		1	2.1%
90		2	4.3%
Sysmiss		103	

## L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 103    Invalid: 47    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 200  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 200    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.9%
0		16	15.5%
1		10	9.7%
2		9	8.7%
3		7	6.8%
4		6	5.8%
5		5	4.9%
6		5	4.9%
7		4	3.9%
8		2	1.9%
9		1	1%
10		11	10.7%
12		2	1.9%
15		4	3.9%
18		1	1%
20		4	3.9%
30		2	1.9%
35		1	1%
40		1	1%
41		1	1%
50		1	1%
54		1	1%
55		1	1%
63		1	1%
65		1	1%
90		1	1%
142		1	1%
160		1	1%
200		1	1%
Sysmiss		47	

**L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY****Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 130    Invalid: 20    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	6.9%
0		1	0.8%
5		1	0.8%
12		1	0.8%
20		2	1.5%
25		1	0.8%
30		3	2.3%
50		4	3.1%
55		1	0.8%
60		3	2.3%
65		2	1.5%
70		6	4.6%
75		1	0.8%
80		17	13.1%
90		15	11.5%
95		3	2.3%
98		1	0.8%
100		59	45.4%
Sysmiss		20	

**L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School****Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 20    Invalid: 130    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 80    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		1	5%
3		1	5%
5		1	5%
7		1	5%
11		1	5%
12		1	5%
15		1	5%
16		1	5%
17		2	10%
19		1	5%
20		3	15%
25		3	15%
50		1	5%
65		1	5%
80		1	5%
Sysmiss		130	

## L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	66	44%
2	No	82	54.7%

## L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 131 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.3%
0	No employees trained	1	5.3%
40		1	5.3%
80		3	15.8%
90		1	5.3%
100		12	63.2%
Sysmiss		131	

## L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1    Invalid: 149    Minimum: 22    Maximum: 22  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 22 - 22    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
22		1	100%
Sysmiss		149	

## L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 19    Invalid: 131    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.3%

0	No employees trained	6	31.6%
10		1	5.3%
20		1	5.3%
50		2	10.5%
80		1	5.3%
90		1	5.3%
100		6	31.6%
Sysmiss		131	

### L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 149 Minimum: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	1	100%
Sysmiss		149	

### L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 60 Invalid: 90 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	5%
0	No female employees trained	18	30%
15		2	3.3%
20		1	1.7%
40		2	3.3%

50		5	8.3%
70		1	1.7%
100		28	46.7%
Sysmiss		90	

## L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 144 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	1	16.7%
2		1	16.7%
3		2	33.3%
4		1	16.7%
5		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		144	

## L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	61	40.7%
2	No	88	58.7%

**L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker****Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 61 Invalid: 89 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 45 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.6%
-6	Still in progress	0	0%
0	Dismissals were immediate	8	13.1%
1		3	4.9%
2		4	6.6%
3		1	1.6%
4		24	39.3%
6		3	4.9%
8		7	11.5%
9		1	1.6%
12		3	4.9%
30		5	8.2%
45		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		89	

**L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance****Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 61 Invalid: 89 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	24.6%
0	No severance was paid	12	19.7%
1		2	3.3%
2		4	6.6%

4		17	27.9%
8		4	6.6%
12		2	3.3%
20		1	1.6%
24		1	1.6%
30		3	4.9%
Sysmiss		89	

## L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
0		121	80.7%
1		4	2.7%
2		2	1.3%
4		2	1.3%
5		4	2.7%
6		1	0.7%
10		1	0.7%
11		2	1.3%
12		2	1.3%
20		2	1.3%
50		3	2%
70		1	0.7%

## L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 200 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	129	86%
1		1	0.7%
2		1	0.7%
5		2	1.3%
6		1	0.7%
10		2	1.3%
15		2	1.3%
20		1	0.7%
25		1	0.7%
30		1	0.7%
50		2	1.3%
200		2	1.3%

## L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 134 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	6.3%
0		12	75%
1		1	6.3%
5		2	12.5%
Sysmiss		134	

## L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 134 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	31.3%
1	One month or less	3	18.8%
2		1	6.3%
3		3	18.8%
6		1	6.3%
8		1	6.3%
12		2	12.5%
Sysmiss		134	

### L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	23	15.3%
2	No	126	84%

### L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 127 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.3%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	0	0%
0	Less than one month	7	30.4%
1		5	21.7%
2		2	8.7%
4		1	4.3%
5		1	4.3%
6		3	13%
10		1	4.3%
12		2	8.7%
Sysmiss		127	

### L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 7 Invalid: 143 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 4 - 14 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
4		1	14.3%
7		1	14.3%
14		5	71.4%
Sysmiss		143	

### L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 127 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 15000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	43.5%
0		3	13%
150		2	8.7%
500		2	8.7%
700		1	4.3%
3000		2	8.7%
5000		1	4.3%
6000		1	4.3%
15000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		127	

### L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
1	Yes	79	52.7%
2	No	66	44%

### L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 79 Invalid: 71 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3.8%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	0	0%
1	Yes	43	54.4%
2	No	33	41.8%
Sysmiss		71	

### L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	57	38%
1	Minor obstacle	48	32%
2	Moderate obstacle	31	20.7%
3	Major obstacle	8	5.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	5	3.3%

### L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	77	51.3%

1	Minor obstacle	46	30.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	22	14.7%
3	Major obstacle	3	2%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.7%

### L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	41	27.3%
1	Minor obstacle	37	24.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	37	24.7%
3	Major obstacle	30	20%
4	Very severe obstacle	4	2.7%

### M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	10	6.7%
1	Access to finance	11	7.3%
2	Access to land	3	2%
3	Business licensing and permits	25	16.7%

4	Corruption	0	0%
5	Courts	2	1.3%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	8	5.3%
7	Customs and trade regulations	5	3.3%
8	Electricity	8	5.3%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	16	10.7%
10	Labor regulations	28	18.7%
11	Political instability	1	0.7%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	14	9.3%
13	Tax administration	3	2%
14	Tax rates	12	8%
15	Transport	3	2%

## M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		14	9.3%
2		9	6%
3		8	5.3%
4		10	6.7%
5		7	4.7%
6		6	4%
7		4	2.7%
8		8	5.3%
9		10	6.7%
10		12	8%
11		13	8.7%
12		16	10.7%
13		14	9.3%
14		10	6.7%
15		9	6%

**M1A\_LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		8	5.3%
2		9	6%
3		5	3.3%
4		14	9.3%
5		13	8.7%
6		6	4%
7		10	6.7%
8		9	6%
9		7	4.7%
10		7	4.7%
11		19	12.7%
12		16	10.7%
13		8	5.3%
14		10	6.7%
15		9	6%

**M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		12	8%

2		4	2.7%
3		10	6.7%
4		4	2.7%
5		11	7.3%
6		12	8%
7		2	1.3%
8		10	6.7%
9		11	7.3%
10		8	5.3%
11		19	12.7%
12		11	7.3%
13		9	6%
14		16	10.7%
15		11	7.3%

### M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	7.3%
2		4	2.7%
3		12	8%
4		10	6.7%
5		8	5.3%
6		7	4.7%
7		12	8%
8		10	6.7%
9		11	7.3%
10		9	6%
11		18	12%
12		9	6%
13		12	8%

14		10	6.7%
15		7	4.7%

## M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	6.7%
2		9	6%
3		10	6.7%
4		9	6%
5		9	6%
6		6	4%
7		7	4.7%
8		8	5.3%
9		8	5.3%
10		9	6%
11		10	6.7%
12		20	13.3%
13		17	11.3%
14		11	7.3%
15		7	4.7%

## M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		9	6%
2		8	5.3%
3		4	2.7%
4		12	8%
5		6	4%
6		4	2.7%
7		5	3.3%
8		9	6%
9		6	4%
10		11	7.3%
11		20	13.3%
12		21	14%
13		10	6.7%
14		15	10%
15		10	6.7%

## M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		14	9.3%
2		6	4%
3		8	5.3%
4		8	5.3%
5		6	4%
6		13	8.7%
7		9	6%
8		7	4.7%
9		7	4.7%
10		8	5.3%
11		11	7.3%

12		13	8.7%
13		15	10%
14		11	7.3%
15		14	9.3%

## M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	3.3%
2		13	8.7%
3		11	7.3%
4		13	8.7%
5		8	5.3%
6		8	5.3%
7		8	5.3%
8		9	6%
9		9	6%
10		4	2.7%
11		13	8.7%
12		15	10%
13		10	6.7%
14		12	8%
15		12	8%

## M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	2%
2		19	12.7%
3		9	6%
4		7	4.7%
5		11	7.3%
6		15	10%
7		12	8%
8		6	4%
9		8	5.3%
10		13	8.7%
11		11	7.3%
12		8	5.3%
13		12	8%
14		5	3.3%
15		11	7.3%

### M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	2.7%
2		9	6%
3		7	4.7%
4		10	6.7%
5		14	9.3%
6		5	3.3%
7		13	8.7%
8		10	6.7%

9		7	4.7%
10		9	6%
11		16	10.7%
12		9	6%
13		14	9.3%
14		10	6.7%
15		13	8.7%

## M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		9	6%
2		8	5.3%
3		10	6.7%
4		3	2%
5		11	7.3%
6		11	7.3%
7		9	6%
8		14	9.3%
9		13	8.7%
10		12	8%
12		12	8%
13		14	9.3%
14		11	7.3%
15		13	8.7%

## M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	6.7%
2		11	7.3%
3		10	6.7%
4		9	6%
5		7	4.7%
6		18	12%
7		7	4.7%
8		15	10%
9		13	8.7%
10		10	6.7%
13		15	10%
14		14	9.3%
15		11	7.3%

## M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		12	8%
2		9	6%
3		11	7.3%
4		10	6.7%
5		13	8.7%
6		14	9.3%
7		22	14.7%
8		10	6.7%
9		12	8%
10		9	6%

14		15	10%
15		13	8.7%

### M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		15	10%
2		14	9.3%
3		19	12.7%
4		15	10%
5		12	8%
6		10	6.7%
7		14	9.3%
8		13	8.7%
9		14	9.3%
10		14	9.3%
15		10	6.7%

### M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		14	9.3%
2		18	12%
3		16	10.7%

4		16	10.7%
5		14	9.3%
6		15	10%
7		16	10.7%
8		12	8%
9		14	9.3%
10		15	10%

## N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 11000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 11000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	61	40.7%
2000		1	0.7%
2430		1	0.7%
3056		1	0.7%
10000		2	1.3%
11000		1	0.7%
12000		1	0.7%
15000		1	0.7%
20000		1	0.7%
25000		1	0.7%
37000		1	0.7%
40000		1	0.7%
44000		1	0.7%
50000		2	1.3%
70000		1	0.7%
72000		1	0.7%
75000		1	0.7%
81000		1	0.7%
85000		1	0.7%
89757		1	0.7%

100000		5	3.3%
126500		1	0.7%
128209		1	0.7%
150000		1	0.7%
160000		1	0.7%
170000		1	0.7%
180000		1	0.7%
190000		1	0.7%
200000		5	3.3%
202000		1	0.7%
220000		1	0.7%
240000		2	1.3%
250000		1	0.7%
300000		2	1.3%
350000		1	0.7%
353569		1	0.7%
375000		1	0.7%
400000		5	3.3%
420000		1	0.7%
450000		1	0.7%
470000		1	0.7%
480000		1	0.7%
481000		1	0.7%
600000		1	0.7%
700000		3	2%
840000		1	0.7%
850000		1	0.7%
900000		3	2%
1000000		2	1.3%
1200000		3	2%
1250000		1	0.7%
1267746		1	0.7%
1300000		1	0.7%
1441256		1	0.7%
1450000		1	0.7%
1500000		4	2.7%
2000000		4	2.7%
3000000		2	1.3%
8000000		1	0.7%

11000000		1	0.7%
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## N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 89 Invalid: 61 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3200000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 3200000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	31	34.8%
0		3	3.4%
84		1	1.1%
1000		1	1.1%
1694		1	1.1%
1770		1	1.1%
2500		1	1.1%
2778		1	1.1%
3500		1	1.1%
3600		1	1.1%
4000		1	1.1%
4500		1	1.1%
5000		2	2.2%
7500		1	1.1%
10000		4	4.5%
12000		1	1.1%
15000		2	2.2%
18000		1	1.1%
22478		1	1.1%
24000		1	1.1%
30000		2	2.2%
31000		1	1.1%
36000		1	1.1%
40000		4	4.5%
45000		1	1.1%
50000		1	1.1%

54000		1	1.1%
60000		1	1.1%
67289		1	1.1%
80000		1	1.1%
84000		1	1.1%
100000		1	1.1%
112000		2	2.2%
115000		1	1.1%
135000		1	1.1%
150000		3	3.4%
180000		2	2.2%
200000		2	2.2%
230000		1	1.1%
300000		3	3.4%
3200000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		61	

## N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1300000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1300000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	47	31.3%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%
50		1	0.7%
192		1	0.7%
200		1	0.7%
300		1	0.7%
400		1	0.7%
600		1	0.7%
700		2	1.3%
800		3	2%
860		1	0.7%

900		1	0.7%
920		1	0.7%
1018		1	0.7%
1200		3	2%
1600		1	0.7%
1656		1	0.7%
1795		1	0.7%
1816		1	0.7%
2000		3	2%
2778		1	0.7%
2840		1	0.7%
3000		4	2.7%
3500		1	0.7%
3600		1	0.7%
4000		4	2.7%
4096		1	0.7%
4800		1	0.7%
4900		1	0.7%
5000		3	2%
5760		1	0.7%
6000		1	0.7%
7000		1	0.7%
7500		2	1.3%
7560		1	0.7%
8000		2	1.3%
9000		1	0.7%
10000		2	1.3%
10044		1	0.7%
10500		1	0.7%
12000		3	2%
14000		1	0.7%
18600		1	0.7%
19140		1	0.7%
20000		1	0.7%
22000		1	0.7%
24000		1	0.7%
30000		7	4.7%
35000		2	1.3%
40000		2	1.3%

40403		1	0.7%
45000		1	0.7%
48000		1	0.7%
48074		1	0.7%
50000		1	0.7%
52000		1	0.7%
53000		1	0.7%
55000		1	0.7%
57000		1	0.7%
60000		4	2.7%
70000		1	0.7%
85000		1	0.7%
90000		1	0.7%
105000		1	0.7%
150000		1	0.7%
180000		1	0.7%
195000		1	0.7%
240000		1	0.7%
250000		2	1.3%
300000		2	1.3%
310000		1	0.7%
1300000		1	0.7%

## N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 101000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 101000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	53	35.3%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%
10		1	0.7%
37		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%

60		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
100		2	1.3%
106		1	0.7%
107		1	0.7%
142		1	0.7%
150		2	1.3%
200		2	1.3%
300		4	2.7%
360		1	0.7%
400		2	1.3%
500		3	2%
509		1	0.7%
600		2	1.3%
800		1	0.7%
840		2	1.3%
900		1	0.7%
1000		5	3.3%
1080		1	0.7%
1300		1	0.7%
1440		1	0.7%
1800		1	0.7%
2000		5	3.3%
2500		2	1.3%
2778		1	0.7%
3000		3	2%
3600		1	0.7%
3800		1	0.7%
4000		2	1.3%
4500		1	0.7%
4800		1	0.7%
5000		3	2%
7000		2	1.3%
7500		1	0.7%
8000		3	2%
8400		1	0.7%
8600		2	1.3%
10000		2	1.3%

11000		1	0.7%
11050		1	0.7%
11990		1	0.7%
12000		3	2%
14000		1	0.7%
15000		3	2%
20000		4	2.7%
24000		1	0.7%
40000		1	0.7%
45000		1	0.7%
50000		2	1.3%
60000		2	1.3%
75000		3	2%
101000		1	0.7%

## N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 75000  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 75000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	40	26.7%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
35		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%
150		1	0.7%
180		1	0.7%
192		1	0.7%
200		2	1.3%
240		1	0.7%
250		2	1.3%
300		3	2%
312		2	1.3%

350		2	1.3%
360		3	2%
400		3	2%
420		1	0.7%
443		1	0.7%
480		1	0.7%
500		6	4%
600		5	3.3%
700		1	0.7%
800		2	1.3%
840		1	0.7%
1000		20	13.3%
1010		1	0.7%
1072		1	0.7%
1200		10	6.7%
1500		5	3.3%
1600		2	1.3%
2000		5	3.3%
2327		1	0.7%
2400		1	0.7%
2500		1	0.7%
2600		1	0.7%
3000		3	2%
3360		1	0.7%
3600		1	0.7%
4000		1	0.7%
4800		1	0.7%
5000		1	0.7%
6000		2	1.3%
10000		1	0.7%
12000		3	2%
15000		3	2%
30000		1	0.7%
74910		1	0.7%
75000		1	0.7%

## N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 47 Invalid: 103 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1188715570  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1188715570 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	44.7%
400		1	2.1%
30000		1	2.1%
40000		1	2.1%
48000		1	2.1%
50000		1	2.1%
100000		1	2.1%
200000		4	8.5%
320000		1	2.1%
400000		1	2.1%
440000		1	2.1%
500000		2	4.3%
600000		1	2.1%
1000000		1	2.1%
2500000		3	6.4%
3000000		1	2.1%
4000000		1	2.1%
12000000		1	2.1%
13000000		1	2.1%
30000000		1	2.1%
1188715570		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		103	

**N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 31 Invalid: 119 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	26	83.9%
60000		1	3.2%
200000		1	3.2%
700000		1	3.2%
800000		1	3.2%
2000000		1	3.2%
Sysmiss		119	

### N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 103 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 20000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	53.2%
50000		1	2.1%
70000		1	2.1%
80000		1	2.1%
100000		1	2.1%
130000		1	2.1%
150000		1	2.1%
164000		1	2.1%
275000		1	2.1%
300000		2	4.3%
500000		1	2.1%
800000		1	2.1%
1000000		1	2.1%
2000000		1	2.1%
2500000		3	6.4%
3000000		2	4.3%
4000000		1	2.1%
15000000		1	2.1%
20000000		1	2.1%

Sysmiss		103	
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## N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	67	44.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	28	18.7%
0		39	26%
2		2	1.3%
5		1	0.7%
10		4	2.7%
20		4	2.7%
30		1	0.7%
40		2	1.3%
60		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%

## A15D: Day

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		8	5.3%
2		12	8%
3		7	4.7%
4		3	2%

6		4	2.7%
7		3	2%
8		2	1.3%
9		1	0.7%
10		3	2%
11		3	2%
12		6	4%
13		12	8%
14		8	5.3%
15		6	4%
16		2	1.3%
17		5	3.3%
18		2	1.3%
19		5	3.3%
20		7	4.7%
21		1	0.7%
22		8	5.3%
23		3	2%
24		9	6%
25		2	1.3%
26		6	4%
27		1	0.7%
28		6	4%
29		7	4.7%
30		7	4.7%
31		1	0.7%

## A15M: Month

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		31	20.7%

2		3	2%
8		10	6.7%
9		23	15.3%
10		18	12%
11		39	26%
12		26	17.3%

## A15Y: Year

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2025  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2025 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		116	77.3%
2025		34	22.7%

## A15H: Hour

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 23 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		1	0.7%
7		1	0.7%
8		2	1.3%
9		4	2.7%
10		16	10.7%
11		19	12.7%
12		30	20%
13		23	15.3%

14		12	8%
15		14	9.3%
16		16	10.7%
17		8	5.3%
18		2	1.3%
19		1	0.7%
23		1	0.7%

## A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

## A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	102	68%
2	Somewhat truthful	41	27.3%
3	Not truthful	7	4.7%

## A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	33	22%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	62	41.3%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	19	12.7%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	36	24%

### A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	85	56.7%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	35	23.3%
3	Several visits	30	20%

### A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 85 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		15	23.1%
2		27	41.5%
3		22	33.8%
4		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		85	

**A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes****Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 85 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 50 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		11	16.9%
1		25	38.5%
3		2	3.1%
10		4	6.2%
15		1	1.5%
20		1	1.5%
30		10	15.4%
36		1	1.5%
40		2	3.1%
45		5	7.7%
48		1	1.5%
50		2	3.1%
Sysmiss		85	

**A13: Supervisor Number****Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		63	42%
2		87	58%

**A1D: Mode of Collection**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Face to face only	136	90.7%
2	Video conference only	0	0%
3	Mainly face to face, with parts done by video conference or over the phone	12	8%
4	Mainly video conference, with parts done face to face or over the phone	2	1.3%

**A3B: official Capital City?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	36	24%
2	No	114	76%

**A3C: Main Business City?**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	36	24%

2	No	114	76%
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### A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 4 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	0	0%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	0	0%
4	50.000 to 250.000	50	33.3%
5	Less than 50.000	100	66.7%

### D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 7490  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1010 - 7490 Format: Numeric

### STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratification region code

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Capital	55	36.7%
2	Muharraq	31	20.7%
3	Northern Area	33	22%
4	Southern Area	31	20.7%

**STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratification size code**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	55	36.7%
2	Medium (20-99)	54	36%
3	Large (100 or more)	41	27.3%

**STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratification sector code**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	67	44.7%
2	Services	83	55.3%

**STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panel code**

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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0	Fresh	150	100%
1	Panel	0	0%

## WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 2.7796802520752 Maximum: 162.27897644043  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 16 Range: 2.7796802520752 - 162.27897644043 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2.7796802520752		7	4.7%
4.28725719451904		4	2.7%
4.44903373718262		4	2.7%
7.64748287200928		9	6%
8.2122163772583		8	5.3%
8.42918682098389		6	4%
9.88074398040771		5	3.3%
10.049186706543		7	4.7%
12.3397636413574		10	6.7%
13.8378572463989		4	2.7%
15.7619161605835		3	2%
35.9886360168457		8	5.3%
60.3602066040039		3	2%
65.4982299804688		3	2%
68.702018737793		3	2%
77.8641128540039		3	2%
98.4432678222656		5	3.3%
100.853416442871		11	7.3%
101.399589538574		4	2.7%
105.00301361084		3	2%
117.313217163086		6	4%
126.809776306152		10	6.7%
136.734573364258		6	4%
162.27897644043		18	12%

**WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility****Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 3.57000923156738 Maximum: 201.068618774414  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 16 Range: 3.57000923156738 - 201.068618774414 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3.57000923156738		7	4.7%
4.96447563171387		4	2.7%
5.48960161209106		4	2.7%
8.98634624481201		9	6%
9.63968658447266		6	4%
11.1068725585938		8	5.3%
12.9664306640625		5	3.3%
13.5503072738647		7	4.7%
15.7381029129028		10	6.7%
18.2143154144287		4	2.7%
19.0896339416504		3	2%
44.6707763671875		8	5.3%
76.5245971679688		3	2%
78.8794250488281		3	2%
83.6665115356445		3	2%
99.8241806030273		3	2%
119.014129638672		5	3.3%
129.604888916016		4	2.7%
131.827407836914		11	7.3%
145.107406616211		3	2%
154.139831542969		6	4%
156.091583251953		6	4%
166.114471435547		10	6.7%
201.068618774414		18	12%

**WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility****Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta**

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 3.65522718429565 Maximum: 232.164413452148  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 16 Range: 3.65522718429565 - 232.164413452148 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3.65522718429565		7	4.7%
5.01476240158081		4	2.7%
5.48492574691772		4	2.7%
9.88352012634277		9	6%
9.91165637969971		6	4%
12.3819303512573		8	5.3%
13.1873264312744		5	3.3%
14.7411251068115		7	4.7%
16.9424247741699		10	6.7%
18.8742294311523		3	2%
18.9829769134521		4	2.7%
44.9574317932129		8	5.3%
88.3077087402344		3	2%
88.6852493286133		3	2%
94.9411849975586		3	2%
117.261154174805		3	2%
135.003021240234		5	3.3%
144.45588684082		11	7.3%
148.567810058594		4	2.7%
160.685760498047		3	2%
184.13493347168		6	4%
184.306091308594		6	4%
193.82829284668		10	6.7%
232.164413452148		18	12%

**STRATA:** see notes

Data file: Bahrain-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 150 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 24  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 24 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	3.3%
2		18	12%
3		10	6.7%
4		11	7.3%
5		3	2%
6		8	5.3%
7		3	2%
8		6	4%
9		9	6%
10		3	2%
11		4	2.7%
12		6	4%
13		4	2.7%
14		10	6.7%
15		7	4.7%
16		3	2%
17		4	2.7%
18		5	3.3%
19		3	2%
20		6	4%
21		8	5.3%
22		3	2%
23		7	4.7%
24		4	2.7%

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### **Bahrain World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire**

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title Bahrain World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Bahrain  
language English  
filename ES\_B-READY\_2024\_Questionnaire.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### **The Bahrain 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report**

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title The Bahrain 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Bahrain  
language English  
filename Bahrain\_2024\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

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