

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

World Bank Group (WBG)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
ITA_2024_WBES_v01_M

TITLE
World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
WBES 2024

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Italy	ITA

STUDY TYPE
Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently cover over 222,000 firms in 159 countries with a total of 366 surveys since 2006.

ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

Scope

NOTES

The 2024 Italy World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- General information of a firm/ establishment
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes

- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the registration agency. In the case of Italy, a firm was classified as registered if recorded in the Registro delle Imprese.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

(https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Italy 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report" for detailed methodology on sampling.

RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 9.1%.

WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Italy 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2024-01	2024-12

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Italy 2024 WBES were conducted between January 2024 and December 2024. The interviews were conducted in Italian. For monetary variables, the currency was Euro.

The fieldwork for the Italy 2024 WBES was implemented by Format Research Srl.

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

Access policy

CONTACTS

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CITATION REQUIREMENTS

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Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ITA_2024_WBES_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-03-17

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (March 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
Italy-2024-full-data.dta Italy 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	1216	342

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Italy 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 1216

variables: 342

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	a0	Questionnaire	
V9	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V10	a6c	Screener Size	
V11	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V12	panel	Panel Code	
V13	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V14	a14d	Day	
V15	a14m	Month	
V16	a14y	Year	
V17	a14h	Hour	
V18	a14min	Minutes	
V19	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V22	a1	Country Code	
V23	a12	Interviewer Number	
V24	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V25	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V26	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V27	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V28	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V29	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V30	b1_ITA	Legal Status of the Establishment (country-specific)	
V31	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V32	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V33	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V34	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V35	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V36	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V37	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V38	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V40	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V41	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V42	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V43	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V44	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V45	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V46	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V47	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V48	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V49	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V50	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V51	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V52	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V53	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V54	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V55	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V56	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V57	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V58	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V59	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V60	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V61	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V62	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V63	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V64	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V65	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V66	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V67	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V68	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V69	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V70	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V71	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V72	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V73	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V74	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V75	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V76	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V77	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V78	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V79	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V80	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V81	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V82	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V84	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V85	d1a6c	Specify units	
V86	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V87	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V88	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V89	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V90	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V91	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V92	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V93	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V94	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V95	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V96	d32	Main point of exit	
V97	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V98	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V99	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V100	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V101	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V102	d342b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly	
V103	d35	Any exports shipped by mail parcel?	
V104	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V105	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V106	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V107	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V108	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V109	d39	Main point of entry	
V110	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V111	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V112	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V113	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V114	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V115	d412b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly	
V116	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V117	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V118	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V119	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?	
V120	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V121	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?	
V122	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V123	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V124	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V125	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V126	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V127	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V129	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V130	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V131	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V132	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V133	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V134	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V135	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V136	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V137	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V138	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V139	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V140	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V141	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V142	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V143	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V144	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V145	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V146	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V147	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V148	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V149	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V150	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V151	g6b	Rented or leased by this establishment	
V152	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V153	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V154	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V155	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V156	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V157	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V158	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V159	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V160	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V161	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V162	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V163	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V164	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V165	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V166	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V167	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V168	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V169	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V170	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V172	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V173	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V174	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V175	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V176	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V177	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V178	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V179	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V180	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V181	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V182	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V183	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V184	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V185	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V186	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V187	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V188	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V189	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V190	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V191	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V192	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V193	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V194	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V195	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V196	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V197	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V198	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V199	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V200	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V201	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V202	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V203	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V204	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V205	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V206	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V207	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V208	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V209	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V210	k342_ITA	In a typical month, which of the following electronic payment (country-specific)	
V211	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V212	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V213	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V214	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V215	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V216	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V217	k392_ITA	In a typical month, which of the following electronic payment (country-specific)	
V218	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V219	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V220	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V221	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V222	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V223	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V224	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V225	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V226	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V227	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V228	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V229	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V230	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V231	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V232	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V233	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V234	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V235	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V236	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V237	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V238	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V239	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V240	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V241	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V242	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V243	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V244	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V245	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V246	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V247	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V248	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V249	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V250	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V251	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V252	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V253	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V254	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V255	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V256	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V258	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V259	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V260	I1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V261	I2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V262	I3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V263	I3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V264	I4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V265	I4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V266	I4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V267	I5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V268	I5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V269	I5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V270	I9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V271	I9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V272	I10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V273	I11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V274	I11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V275	I11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V276	I11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V277	I12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V278	I12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V279	I34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V280	I35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V281	I36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V282	I1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V283	I6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V284	I6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V285	I8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V286	I37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V287	I38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V288	I38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V289	I39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V290	I40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V291	I41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V292	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V293	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V294	I30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V295	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V296	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V297	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V298	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V299	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V301	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V302	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V303	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V304	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V305	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V306	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V307	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V308	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V309	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V310	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V311	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V312	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V313	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V314	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V315	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V316	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V317	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V318	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V319	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V320	a15d	Day	
V321	a15m	Month	
V322	a15y	Year	
V323	a15h	Hour	
V324	a15min	Minutes	
V325	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V326	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V327	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V328	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V329	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V330	a13	Supervisor Number	
V331	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V332	a3b	official Capital City?	
V333	a3c	Main Business City?	
V334	a3	Size of Locality	
V335	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V336	stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	
V337	stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	
V338	stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	
V339	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	
V340	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V341	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V342	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V343	strata	see notes	

total: 342

A6C: Screener Size**Data file:** Italy-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 3600
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 3600 Format: Numeric

A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?**Data file:** Italy-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	341	28%
2	No	875	72%

IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID**Data file:** Italy-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1376655 Maximum: 1377870
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1376655 - 1377870 Format: Numeric

ID: Firm ID**Data file:** Italy-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 24 Maximum: 52934
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 24 - 52934 Format: Numeric

A4A: Industry Sampling Sector**Data file:** Italy-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	125	10.3%
2	Garments	114	9.4%
3	Machinery & Equipment	127	10.4%
4	Other Manufacturing	211	17.4%
5	Construction	146	12%
6	Retail	109	9%
7	Hotel	110	9%
8	Other Services	274	22.5%

A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	592	48.7%
2	Medium	359	29.5%
3	Large	151	12.4%
4	Extra Large	114	9.4%

A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	Lombardia	121	10%
2	Veneto, Trentino e Friuli Venezia Giulia	130	10.7%
3	Piemonte, Valle d'Aosta e Liguria	122	10%
4	Emilia Romagna	121	10%
5	Toscana	120	9.9%
6	Marche, Umbria, Abruzzo	121	10%
7	Lazio	120	9.9%
8	Molise, Puglia	120	9.9%
9	Campania, Basilicata, Calabria	121	10%
10	Sardegna, Sicilia	120	9.9%

A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	1216	100%
2	Firm	0	0%

A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	584	48%
2	Retail services	105	8.6%
3	Other services	527	43.3%

A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lombardia	120	9.9%
2	Veneto, Trentino e Friuli Venezia Giulia	132	10.9%
3	Piemonte, Valle d'Aosta e Liguria	123	10.1%
4	Emilia Romagna	121	10%
5	Toscana	120	9.9%
6	Marche, Umbria, Abruzzo	119	9.8%
7	Lazio	120	9.9%
8	Molise, Puglia	121	10%
9	Campania, Basilicata, Calabria	120	9.9%
10	Sardegna, Sicilia	120	9.9%

PANEL: Panel Code

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	1160	95.4%
1	Panel	56	4.6%

A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Italian	1216	100%

A14D: Day

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		19	1.6%
2		57	4.7%
3		41	3.4%
4		31	2.5%
5		40	3.3%
6		39	3.2%
7		18	1.5%
8		28	2.3%
9		33	2.7%
10		53	4.4%
11		50	4.1%
12		42	3.5%
13		36	3%
14		40	3.3%
15		51	4.2%
16		35	2.9%
17		43	3.5%
18		50	4.1%
19		53	4.4%

20		47	3.9%
21		33	2.7%
22		42	3.5%
23		30	2.5%
24		38	3.1%
25		51	4.2%
26		51	4.2%
27		45	3.7%
28		47	3.9%
29		44	3.6%
30		23	1.9%
31		6	0.5%

A14M: Month

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	0.4%
2		13	1.1%
3		58	4.8%
4		90	7.4%
5		115	9.5%
6		153	12.6%
7		146	12%
8		98	8.1%
9		188	15.5%
10		152	12.5%
11		176	14.5%
12		22	1.8%

A14Y: Year**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2024
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2024 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		1216	100%

A14H: Hour**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 8 Maximum: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 8 - 19 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
8		16	1.3%
9		208	17.1%
10		225	18.5%
11		166	13.7%
12		131	10.8%
13		6	0.5%
14		164	13.5%
15		164	13.5%
16		101	8.3%
17		31	2.5%
18		2	0.2%
19		2	0.2%

A14MIN: Minutes**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 2022 Maximum: 2024
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2022 - 2024 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022		192	15.8%
2023		1020	83.9%
2024		4	0.3%

A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3		1	0.1%
4		3	0.2%
5		1	0.1%
6		3	0.2%
7		2	0.2%
8		1	0.1%
12		1205	99.1%

A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 30 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 30 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
30		6	0.5%
31		1210	99.5%

A1: Country Code

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 159 Maximum: 159
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 159 - 159 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
159		1216	100%

A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 65
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 65 Format: Numeric

A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 341 Invalid: 875 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 110
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 2 - 110 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		178	52.2%
3		62	18.2%
4		30	8.8%
5		15	4.4%
6		9	2.6%
7		2	0.6%
8		6	1.8%
9		1	0.3%
10		12	3.5%
11		3	0.9%
12		3	0.9%
14		2	0.6%
15		3	0.9%
16		1	0.3%
17		1	0.3%
24		1	0.3%
26		2	0.6%
29		1	0.3%
31		1	0.3%
34		1	0.3%
56		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
61		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
96		1	0.3%
110		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		875	

A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 341 Invalid: 875 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	319	93.5%
2	No	22	6.5%
Sysmiss		875	

A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 319 Invalid: 897 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	70	21.9%
2	No	249	78.1%
Sysmiss		897	

A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 319 Invalid: 897 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	318	99.7%
2	No	1	0.3%
Sysmiss		897	

A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 22 Invalid: 1194 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	22	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		1194	

B1: Legal Status of The Firm**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	83	6.8%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	124	10.2%
3	Sole proprietorship	50	4.1%
4	Partnership	142	11.7%
5	Limited partnership	807	66.4%
6	Other	10	0.8%

B1_ITA: Legal Status of the Establishment (country-specific)**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't Know	0	0%
1	SocietÃ per azioni quotate in Borsa (SPA quotata in borsa)	83	6.8%
2	SocietÃ per azioni non quotate in borsa o azioni scambiate privatamente (SPA non quotata)	124	10.2%
3	Impresa individuale	50	4.1%
4	SocietÃ semplice (S.s.)	3	0.2%
5	SocietÃ a responsabilitÃ limitata (S.r.l.)	807	66.4%
6	Other	10	0.8%
7	SocietÃ in nome collettivo (S.n.c.)	84	6.9%
8	SocietÃ in accomandita semplice (S.a.s.)	51	4.2%
9	SocietÃ in accomandita per azioni (S.a.p.a.)	4	0.3%

B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 46 Range: - Format: character

B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
1	Yes	725	59.6%
2	No	488	40.1%

B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
0		28	2.3%
1		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
16		1	0.1%
19		1	0.1%
20		1	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
33		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
40		3	0.2%
50		4	0.3%
51		1	0.1%
60		5	0.4%
62		1	0.1%
65		2	0.2%
70		1	0.1%
75		5	0.4%
76		1	0.1%
80		3	0.2%
82		1	0.1%
85		2	0.2%
90		2	0.2%
94		1	0.1%
95		2	0.2%
98		1	0.1%
100		1143	94%

B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
0		1158	95.2%
2		2	0.2%
4		1	0.1%
5		2	0.2%
10		3	0.2%
15		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		6	0.5%
24		1	0.1%
25		3	0.2%
30		2	0.2%
35		1	0.1%
40		1	0.1%
50		3	0.2%
60		2	0.2%
65		1	0.1%
67		1	0.1%
100		24	2%

B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%

0		1202	98.8%
5		1	0.1%
10		3	0.2%
25		1	0.1%
50		2	0.2%
60		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
99		1	0.1%

B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
0		1198	98.5%
6		1	0.1%
15		1	0.1%
20		3	0.2%
25		1	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		1	0.1%
78		1	0.1%
81		1	0.1%
100		3	0.2%

B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	650	53.5%
2	No	565	46.5%

B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 650 Invalid: 566 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	1.8%
1		9	1.4%
2		4	0.6%
3		1	0.2%
4		2	0.3%
5		19	2.9%
6		1	0.2%
8		3	0.5%
9		1	0.2%
10		17	2.6%
11		1	0.2%
12		3	0.5%
14		1	0.2%
15		10	1.5%
16		2	0.3%
17		5	0.8%
18		2	0.3%
19		1	0.2%
20		35	5.4%
22		2	0.3%

23		1	0.2%
24		2	0.3%
25		49	7.5%
27		4	0.6%
28		1	0.2%
30		49	7.5%
32		3	0.5%
33		35	5.4%
34		3	0.5%
35		9	1.4%
37		3	0.5%
38		1	0.2%
40		26	4%
45		11	1.7%
47		5	0.8%
48		1	0.2%
49		7	1.1%
50		113	17.4%
51		7	1.1%
52		2	0.3%
54		1	0.2%
55		4	0.6%
57		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		21	3.2%
62		2	0.3%
65		2	0.3%
66		9	1.4%
67		4	0.6%
70		10	1.5%
72		1	0.2%
73		1	0.2%
74		1	0.2%
75		11	1.7%
77		1	0.2%
80		8	1.2%
90		6	0.9%
92		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%

95		4	0.6%
98		1	0.2%
99		3	0.5%
100		93	14.3%
Sysmiss		566	

B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1874		1	0.1%
1880		1	0.1%
1885		1	0.1%
1900		1	0.1%
1907		1	0.1%
1910		3	0.2%
1912		1	0.1%
1914		1	0.1%
1920		1	0.1%
1922		4	0.3%
1923		3	0.2%
1925		1	0.1%
1926		1	0.1%
1929		1	0.1%
1930		1	0.1%
1933		1	0.1%
1935		1	0.1%
1936		2	0.2%
1938		1	0.1%
1941		1	0.1%
1942		2	0.2%

1946		2	0.2%
1947		5	0.4%
1948		4	0.3%
1950		6	0.5%
1951		2	0.2%
1952		3	0.2%
1953		8	0.7%
1954		4	0.3%
1955		3	0.2%
1956		4	0.3%
1957		3	0.2%
1958		3	0.2%
1959		3	0.2%
1960		16	1.3%
1961		1	0.1%
1962		6	0.5%
1963		5	0.4%
1964		2	0.2%
1965		8	0.7%
1966		9	0.7%
1967		11	0.9%
1968		10	0.8%
1969		12	1%
1970		16	1.3%
1971		7	0.6%
1972		12	1%
1973		16	1.3%
1974		14	1.2%
1975		16	1.3%
1976		17	1.4%
1977		13	1.1%
1978		15	1.2%
1979		13	1.1%
1980		28	2.3%
1981		17	1.4%
1982		17	1.4%
1983		11	0.9%
1984		20	1.6%
1985		29	2.4%

1986		17	1.4%
1987		22	1.8%
1988		26	2.1%
1989		27	2.2%
1990		22	1.8%
1991		18	1.5%
1992		18	1.5%
1993		18	1.5%
1994		23	1.9%
1995		19	1.6%
1996		20	1.6%
1997		17	1.4%
1998		18	1.5%
1999		23	1.9%
2000		32	2.6%
2001		38	3.1%
2002		22	1.8%
2003		19	1.6%
2004		30	2.5%
2005		18	1.5%
2006		26	2.1%
2007		27	2.2%
2008		25	2.1%
2009		13	1.1%
2010		28	2.3%
2011		18	1.5%
2012		28	2.3%
2013		22	1.8%
2014		29	2.4%
2015		18	1.5%
2016		26	2.1%
2017		20	1.6%
2018		20	1.6%
2019		15	1.2%
2020		10	0.8%
2021		12	1%
2022		6	0.5%
2023		1	0.1%

B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 300 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	323	26.6%
1		53	4.4%
2		115	9.5%
3		92	7.6%
4		89	7.3%
5		98	8.1%
6		40	3.3%
7		27	2.2%
8		28	2.3%
9		10	0.8%
10		95	7.8%
11		6	0.5%
12		15	1.2%
13		1	0.1%
14		3	0.2%
15		36	3%
16		4	0.3%
17		2	0.2%
18		3	0.2%
19		2	0.2%
20		57	4.7%
21		3	0.2%
22		3	0.2%
24		1	0.1%
25		7	0.6%
26		1	0.1%
27		1	0.1%
28		2	0.2%

30		24	2%
33		1	0.1%
35		4	0.3%
36		1	0.1%
37		1	0.1%
40		14	1.2%
42		1	0.1%
45		2	0.2%
50		11	0.9%
55		1	0.1%
60		5	0.4%
65		1	0.1%
70		4	0.3%
75		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
90		2	0.2%
100		6	0.5%
105		1	0.1%
110		1	0.1%
119		1	0.1%
120		5	0.4%
130		1	0.1%
140		1	0.1%
150		3	0.2%
182		1	0.1%
200		3	0.2%
220		1	0.1%
300		1	0.1%

B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	1.2%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1874		1	0.1%
1880		1	0.1%
1885		1	0.1%
1900		2	0.2%
1907		1	0.1%
1910		1	0.1%
1912		1	0.1%
1914		1	0.1%
1920		1	0.1%
1922		1	0.1%
1923		2	0.2%
1925		1	0.1%
1927		1	0.1%
1929		1	0.1%
1930		1	0.1%
1936		2	0.2%
1938		1	0.1%
1939		1	0.1%
1941		2	0.2%
1942		2	0.2%
1946		2	0.2%
1947		4	0.3%
1948		2	0.2%
1950		6	0.5%
1951		1	0.1%
1952		3	0.2%
1953		8	0.7%
1954		3	0.2%
1955		2	0.2%
1956		3	0.2%
1957		3	0.2%
1958		4	0.3%
1959		2	0.2%
1960		16	1.3%
1961		1	0.1%
1962		5	0.4%

1963		6	0.5%
1964		2	0.2%
1965		8	0.7%
1966		10	0.8%
1967		9	0.7%
1968		9	0.7%
1969		9	0.7%
1970		16	1.3%
1971		8	0.7%
1972		12	1%
1973		17	1.4%
1974		14	1.2%
1975		12	1%
1976		16	1.3%
1977		12	1%
1978		14	1.2%
1979		11	0.9%
1980		30	2.5%
1981		16	1.3%
1982		20	1.6%
1983		10	0.8%
1984		17	1.4%
1985		28	2.3%
1986		18	1.5%
1987		22	1.8%
1988		24	2%
1989		22	1.8%
1990		27	2.2%
1991		18	1.5%
1992		18	1.5%
1993		14	1.2%
1994		24	2%
1995		21	1.7%
1996		22	1.8%
1997		18	1.5%
1998		15	1.2%
1999		27	2.2%
2000		29	2.4%
2001		38	3.1%

2002		24	2%
2003		22	1.8%
2004		31	2.5%
2005		20	1.6%
2006		25	2.1%
2007		27	2.2%
2008		25	2.1%
2009		11	0.9%
2010		32	2.6%
2011		18	1.5%
2012		26	2.1%
2013		21	1.7%
2014		28	2.3%
2015		21	1.7%
2016		24	2%
2017		22	1.8%
2018		22	1.8%
2019		15	1.2%
2020		10	0.8%
2021		13	1.1%
2022		10	0.8%
2023		1	0.1%

B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	110	9%
1	One year or less	4	0.3%
2		6	0.5%
4		4	0.3%
5		10	0.8%

6		7	0.6%
7		6	0.5%
8		9	0.7%
9		4	0.3%
10		48	3.9%
11		4	0.3%
12		8	0.7%
13		2	0.2%
14		9	0.7%
15		67	5.5%
16		6	0.5%
17		7	0.6%
18		21	1.7%
19		6	0.5%
20		150	12.3%
21		5	0.4%
22		15	1.2%
23		11	0.9%
24		18	1.5%
25		84	6.9%
26		7	0.6%
27		13	1.1%
28		8	0.7%
29		2	0.2%
30		165	13.6%
31		4	0.3%
32		8	0.7%
33		11	0.9%
34		9	0.7%
35		51	4.2%
36		6	0.5%
37		8	0.7%
38		7	0.6%
39		10	0.8%
40		130	10.7%
41		3	0.2%
42		7	0.6%
43		4	0.3%
44		5	0.4%

45		31	2.5%
46		3	0.2%
47		4	0.3%
48		6	0.5%
50		48	3.9%
51		3	0.2%
52		2	0.2%
54		5	0.4%
55		13	1.1%
57		2	0.2%
58		1	0.1%
59		1	0.1%
60		14	1.2%
63		1	0.1%
65		1	0.1%
70		2	0.2%

B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	254	20.9%
2	No	962	79.1%

B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	1%
-6	Still in process	3	0.2%
1	Yes	662	54.4%
2	No	539	44.3%

B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 112 Range: - Format: character

C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	152	12.5%
2	No	1063	87.4%

C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 180 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	15.1%
-6	Still in process	13	8.6%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	5	3.3%
2		1	0.7%
3		1	0.7%
5		6	3.9%
6		8	5.3%
7		10	6.6%
8		1	0.7%
10		18	11.8%
12		1	0.7%
13		1	0.7%
14		6	3.9%
15		15	9.9%
20		7	4.6%
21		1	0.7%
30		13	8.6%
40		2	1.3%
45		1	0.7%
50		2	1.3%
60		7	4.6%
90		4	2.6%
120		1	0.7%
150		2	1.3%
180		3	2%
Sysmiss		1064	

C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	0.7%
2	No	148	97.4%
Sysmiss		1064	

C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: 1064 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 100000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	81	53.3%
0		7	4.6%
50		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%
130		1	0.7%
150		1	0.7%
200		4	2.6%
250		1	0.7%
400		3	2%
500		5	3.3%
600		1	0.7%
700		2	1.3%
800		2	1.3%
987		1	0.7%
1000		6	3.9%
1160		1	0.7%
1200		2	1.3%
1500		2	1.3%
1545		1	0.7%
1600		1	0.7%

1800		1	0.7%
2000		4	2.6%
2500		2	1.3%
3000		3	2%
3614		1	0.7%
3720		1	0.7%
4000		2	1.3%
5000		1	0.7%
7000		2	1.3%
10000		3	2%
20000		1	0.7%
25000		2	1.3%
30000		1	0.7%
50000		2	1.3%
100000		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1064	

C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 17000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 17000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	475	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	158	13%
2	No	1054	86.7%

C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 158 Invalid: 1058 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	13.3%
0		64	40.5%
1		50	31.6%
2		13	8.2%
3		6	3.8%
4		1	0.6%
5		1	0.6%
6		1	0.6%
10		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		1058	

C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 73 Invalid: 1143 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	9.6%
0		36	49.3%
1		6	8.2%
2		6	8.2%
3		3	4.1%
4		1	1.4%
5		4	5.5%
6		1	1.4%
8		4	5.5%
10		1	1.4%
12		1	1.4%
16		2	2.7%
24		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1143	

C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 73 Invalid: 1143 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 59
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 59 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	9.6%
0		13	17.8%
1	One minute or less	17	23.3%
2		1	1.4%
4		1	1.4%
5		2	2.7%
10		4	5.5%
15		1	1.4%
20		7	9.6%
30		5	6.8%
40		4	5.5%
45		1	1.4%

50		6	8.2%
59		4	5.5%
Sysmiss		1143	

C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 139 Invalid: 1077 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	6.5%
0	None	97	69.8%
1		14	10.1%
2		4	2.9%
5		7	5%
10		4	2.9%
20		3	2.2%
40		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1077	

C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 1197 Minimum: 300 Maximum: 80000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 300 - 80000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
300		1	5.3%
1000		1	5.3%

2500		1	5.3%
3000		4	21.1%
5000		1	5.3%
6000		2	10.5%
8000		2	10.5%
10000		1	5.3%
15000		1	5.3%
20000		2	10.5%
25000		2	10.5%
80000		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		1197	

C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.6%
1	Yes	268	22%
2	No	941	77.4%

C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 268 Invalid: 948 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	97	36.2%
0		36	13.4%

1		12	4.5%
2		9	3.4%
5		15	5.6%
7		1	0.4%
8		2	0.7%
10		26	9.7%
15		11	4.1%
20		20	7.5%
25		8	3%
30		6	2.2%
35		2	0.7%
37		1	0.4%
40		3	1.1%
48		1	0.4%
50		2	0.7%
62		1	0.4%
70		2	0.7%
80		3	1.1%
83		1	0.4%
90		2	0.7%
95		1	0.4%
100		6	2.2%
Sysmiss		948	

C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	0.8%
1	Yes	46	3.8%
2	No	1160	95.4%

C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 46 Invalid: 1170 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 360
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 360 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	15.2%
-6	Still in process	3	6.5%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	2.2%
2		2	4.3%
3		1	2.2%
5		1	2.2%
6		1	2.2%
7		2	4.3%
8		1	2.2%
10		6	13%
15		6	13%
20		7	15.2%
30		2	4.3%
35		1	2.2%
60		2	4.3%
120		1	2.2%
300		1	2.2%
360		1	2.2%
Sysmiss		1170	

C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 46 Invalid: 1170 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	46	100%
Sysmiss		1170	

C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 46 Invalid: 1170 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 6000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	69.6%
31		1	2.2%
80		1	2.2%
100		2	4.3%
150		1	2.2%
300		1	2.2%
400		1	2.2%
500		1	2.2%
1200		1	2.2%
1500		1	2.2%
1800		1	2.2%
3000		1	2.2%
5000		1	2.2%
6000		1	2.2%
Sysmiss		1170	

C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 60000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	738	100%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 478 Invalid: 738 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	457	95.6%
2	Gallons	0	0%
3	Cubic feet	0	0%
4	Other	2	0.4%
5	Liters	19	4%
Sysmiss		738	

C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: character

C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.4%
1	Yes	35	2.9%
2	No	1176	96.7%

C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 1181 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	11.4%
0		15	42.9%
1		6	17.1%
2		3	8.6%
3		3	8.6%
5		1	2.9%
8		1	2.9%
10		1	2.9%
60		1	2.9%
Sysmiss		1181	

C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1200 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	43.8%
1	One hour or less	2	12.5%
2		1	6.3%
3		2	12.5%
4		2	12.5%
5		1	6.3%
24		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		1200	

C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 33 Invalid: 1183 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.1%
0	None	26	78.8%
1		1	3%
2		1	3%
3		1	3%
15		1	3%
20		1	3%
Sysmiss		1183	

C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 1214 Minimum: 500 Maximum: 800
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 500 - 800 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
500		1	50%
800		1	50%
Sysmiss		1214	

C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1059	87.1%
2	No	157	12.9%

C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	160	13.2%
2	No	1056	86.8%

C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 160 Invalid: 1056 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.1%
-6	Still in process	8	5%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	15	9.4%
2		6	3.8%
3		11	6.9%
4		4	2.5%
5		12	7.5%
6		3	1.9%
7		33	20.6%
8		2	1.3%
9		2	1.3%
10		14	8.8%
14		3	1.9%
15		11	6.9%
18		1	0.6%
20		5	3.1%
30		12	7.5%
60		11	6.9%
90		1	0.6%
120		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		1056	

C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 160 Invalid: 1056 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 28000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 28000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	65	40.6%
0		19	11.9%
10		1	0.6%
20		1	0.6%
25		1	0.6%
30		2	1.3%
40		2	1.3%
50		16	10%
58		1	0.6%
60		2	1.3%
70		1	0.6%
80		3	1.9%
100		13	8.1%
105		1	0.6%
120		2	1.3%
150		2	1.3%
192		1	0.6%
200		5	3.1%
250		1	0.6%
300		2	1.3%
400		1	0.6%
500		2	1.3%
550		1	0.6%
700		1	0.6%
1000		2	1.3%
1400		1	0.6%
1500		2	1.3%
2000		3	1.9%
2500		1	0.6%
4500		1	0.6%
5000		1	0.6%
6500		1	0.6%
10000		1	0.6%
28000		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		1056	

C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	2	0.2%
1	Yes	285	23.4%
2	No	929	76.4%

C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 285 Invalid: 931 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 32
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 32 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	53	18.6%
0	Less than 1 hour	119	41.8%
1		22	7.7%
2		33	11.6%
3		10	3.5%
4		14	4.9%
5		8	2.8%
6		4	1.4%
8		2	0.7%
10		5	1.8%
12		3	1.1%
16		2	0.7%
20		2	0.7%
24		5	1.8%

30		2	0.7%
32		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		931	

C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 119 Invalid: 1097 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 59
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 59 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	13.4%
0		47	39.5%
1		2	1.7%
2		1	0.8%
3		2	1.7%
5		5	4.2%
10		8	6.7%
15		4	3.4%
20		7	5.9%
30		12	10.1%
40		4	3.4%
45		4	3.4%
50		5	4.2%
58		1	0.8%
59		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		1097	

C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 273 Invalid: 943 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 35
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 35 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	28	10.3%
0	None	207	75.8%
1		18	6.6%
2		7	2.6%
3		1	0.4%
5		4	1.5%
7		1	0.4%
10		3	1.1%
20		3	1.1%
35		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		943	

C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 12 Invalid: 1204 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 24000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 0 - 24000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	1	8.3%
500		2	16.7%
1500		1	8.3%
1600		1	8.3%
2000		1	8.3%
3000		1	8.3%
10000		3	25%
15000		1	8.3%
24000		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		1204	

C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?**Data file:** Italy-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	0.7%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	11	0.9%
1	Unable to change provider	47	3.9%
2	With some difficulty	297	24.4%
3	With little difficulty	443	36.4%
4	With no difficulty at all	409	33.6%

C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?**Data file:** Italy-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.2%
0	No obstacle	434	35.7%
1	Minor obstacle	263	21.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	283	23.3%
3	Major obstacle	141	11.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	93	7.6%

D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY**Data file:** Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	584	48%
2	Retail trade of	105	8.6%
3	Wholesale trade of	56	4.6%
4	Construction of	141	11.6%
6	Provide services of	202	16.6%
51	Hotel	103	8.5%
52	Restaurant	25	2.1%

D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 103 Invalid: 1113 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 783
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 783 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
7		1	1%
8		1	1%
9		1	1%
10		1	1%
12		2	1.9%
13		2	1.9%
14		2	1.9%
15		4	3.9%
18		3	2.9%
20		1	1%
23		1	1%
24		1	1%

25		2	1.9%
26		1	1%
27		3	2.9%
28		2	1.9%
30		2	1.9%
31		1	1%
32		2	1.9%
34		1	1%
35		1	1%
36		2	1.9%
37		1	1%
38		2	1.9%
39		3	2.9%
40		4	3.9%
41		2	1.9%
42		1	1%
44		1	1%
45		2	1.9%
47		2	1.9%
48		2	1.9%
50		2	1.9%
53		2	1.9%
54		2	1.9%
55		5	4.9%
56		1	1%
58		1	1%
62		1	1%
63		1	1%
64		1	1%
65		2	1.9%
67		1	1%
70		2	1.9%
76		1	1%
79		1	1%
80		2	1.9%
82		1	1%
84		1	1%
86		1	1%
90		1	1%

92		1	1%
96		1	1%
100		2	1.9%
102		1	1%
124		1	1%
150		1	1%
162		1	1%
180		1	1%
189		1	1%
230		2	1.9%
236		1	1%
321		1	1%
370		1	1%
783		1	1%
Sysmiss		1113	

D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 103 Invalid: 1113 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 27000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 27000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	7.8%
13		1	1%
15		1	1%
42		1	1%
160		1	1%
170		1	1%
175		1	1%
182		1	1%
260		2	1.9%
300		3	2.9%
320		1	1%
400		2	1.9%

420		1	1%
450		3	2.9%
480		2	1.9%
500		3	2.9%
510		1	1%
600		1	1%
650		3	2.9%
672		1	1%
700		1	1%
750		1	1%
756		1	1%
800		6	5.8%
820		1	1%
825		1	1%
850		1	1%
900		2	1.9%
919		1	1%
940		1	1%
1000		4	3.9%
1100		1	1%
1166		1	1%
1200		1	1%
1300		2	1.9%
1350		1	1%
1400		2	1.9%
1410		1	1%
1450		1	1%
1500		4	3.9%
1650		2	1.9%
1720		1	1%
1800		2	1.9%
1900		1	1%
2000		4	3.9%
2400		1	1%
2500		2	1.9%
2800		1	1%
2977		1	1%
3000		3	2.9%
3100		1	1%

3300		1	1%
3500		1	1%
4000		1	1%
5000		1	1%
5100		1	1%
6500		1	1%
6900		1	1%
7000		2	1.9%
12000		1	1%
20000		1	1%
27000		1	1%
Sysmiss		1113	

D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 95 Invalid: 1121 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	95	100%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		1121	

D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
20		1	0.1%
30		4	0.3%
32		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
40		9	0.7%
45		3	0.2%
50		24	2%
51		2	0.2%
54		1	0.1%
55		2	0.2%
56		2	0.2%
60		67	5.5%
65		7	0.6%
66		1	0.1%
70		63	5.2%
72		1	0.1%
73		1	0.1%
75		12	1%
77		1	0.1%
78		1	0.1%
80		110	9%
85		17	1.4%
87		1	0.1%
90		91	7.5%
91		1	0.1%
92		1	0.1%
93		2	0.2%
95		45	3.7%
97		5	0.4%
98		13	1.1%
99		25	2.1%

100		699	57.5%
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D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2036783000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 2036783000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 91 Range: - Format: character

N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1860705000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1860705000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	40%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	12	60%

N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 95 Range: - Format: character

D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 1194 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 23 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	22.7%
1		1	4.5%
2		2	9.1%
4		2	9.1%
7		2	9.1%
8		5	22.7%
12		3	13.6%
15		1	4.5%
23		1	4.5%
Sysmiss		1194	

D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 367 Invalid: 849 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	113	30.8%
0		46	12.5%
1		35	9.5%
2		80	21.8%

3		21	5.7%
4		18	4.9%
5		18	4.9%
6		2	0.5%
8		3	0.8%
10		12	3.3%
12		4	1.1%
13		1	0.3%
15		7	1.9%
20		5	1.4%
25		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		849	

D3A: % of Sales: National Sales

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		9	0.7%
1		2	0.2%
2		3	0.2%
3		2	0.2%
4		1	0.1%
5		8	0.7%
6		1	0.1%
7		1	0.1%
10		18	1.5%
11		2	0.2%
12		1	0.1%
15		11	0.9%
18		1	0.1%

19		1	0.1%
20		29	2.4%
22		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
25		13	1.1%
30		28	2.3%
32		1	0.1%
35		4	0.3%
40		27	2.2%
42		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		5	0.4%
47		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		44	3.6%
52		2	0.2%
55		1	0.1%
56		2	0.2%
57		1	0.1%
58		1	0.1%
59		1	0.1%
60		34	2.8%
62		1	0.1%
63		2	0.2%
65		6	0.5%
67		1	0.1%
68		1	0.1%
70		49	4%
72		3	0.2%
73		1	0.1%
75		9	0.7%
78		1	0.1%
79		1	0.1%
80		52	4.3%
84		1	0.1%
85		10	0.8%
87		2	0.2%
88		1	0.1%
90		43	3.5%

92		2	0.2%
93		1	0.1%
94		1	0.1%
95		31	2.5%
96		2	0.2%
97		5	0.4%
98		10	0.8%
99		13	1.1%
100		707	58.1%

D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0		1109	91.2%
1		3	0.2%
2		5	0.4%
3		3	0.2%
4		1	0.1%
5		10	0.8%
7		2	0.2%
9		1	0.1%
10		18	1.5%
15		2	0.2%
20		16	1.3%
25		4	0.3%
30		10	0.8%
35		1	0.1%
40		3	0.2%
42		1	0.1%
45		2	0.2%

50		7	0.6%
58		1	0.1%
60		2	0.2%
70		4	0.3%
75		1	0.1%
80		3	0.2%
85		1	0.1%
90		2	0.2%
100		3	0.2%

D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0		773	63.6%
1		10	0.8%
2		8	0.7%
3		6	0.5%
4		1	0.1%
5		30	2.5%
6		1	0.1%
7		2	0.2%
8		3	0.2%
10		31	2.5%
12		1	0.1%
13		2	0.2%
15		10	0.8%
20		42	3.5%
21		1	0.1%
22		1	0.1%
25		12	1%

28		3	0.2%
30		42	3.5%
32		1	0.1%
33		1	0.1%
35		5	0.4%
36		1	0.1%
37		2	0.2%
38		1	0.1%
40		34	2.8%
41		1	0.1%
42		1	0.1%
43		2	0.2%
44		2	0.2%
45		1	0.1%
48		2	0.2%
50		34	2.8%
51		1	0.1%
52		1	0.1%
53		2	0.2%
55		5	0.4%
60		24	2%
65		4	0.3%
68		1	0.1%
70		24	2%
75		10	0.8%
76		1	0.1%
78		1	0.1%
80		23	1.9%
81		1	0.1%
82		1	0.1%
85		9	0.7%
86		1	0.1%
88		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
90		14	1.2%
93		1	0.1%
94		1	0.1%
95		7	0.6%
96		1	0.1%

97		2	0.2%
98		3	0.2%
99		2	0.2%
100		6	0.5%

D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 28 Range: - Format: character

D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 367 Invalid: 849 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	2.5%
1	Airport	26	7.1%
2	Land border crossing	191	52%
3	Seaport or waterway	141	38.4%
Sysmiss		849	

D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 367 Invalid: 849 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 75
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 75 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	6.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	14	3.8%
0	Less than one day	42	11.4%
1		39	10.6%
2		58	15.8%
3		40	10.9%
4		12	3.3%
5		23	6.3%
6		10	2.7%
7		24	6.5%
8		5	1.4%
10		19	5.2%
12		2	0.5%
13		1	0.3%
14		1	0.3%
15		18	4.9%
16		2	0.5%
18		3	0.8%
20		9	2.5%
21		2	0.5%
25		3	0.8%
27		1	0.3%
30		11	3%
40		1	0.3%
60		2	0.5%
75		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		849	

D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 42 Invalid: 1174 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	23.8%
1		2	4.8%
2		3	7.1%
4		4	9.5%
5		5	11.9%
6		6	14.3%
7		1	2.4%
8		3	7.1%
9		1	2.4%
10		2	4.8%
12		2	4.8%
13		1	2.4%
15		1	2.4%
20		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		1174	

D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 353 Invalid: 863 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	46	13%
0	Less than one day	22	6.2%
1		35	9.9%
2		55	15.6%
3		36	10.2%
4		17	4.8%
5		14	4%
6		7	2%
7		17	4.8%
8		7	2%
9		3	0.8%
10		20	5.7%

11		2	0.6%
12		8	2.3%
13		1	0.3%
14		2	0.6%
15		18	5.1%
16		5	1.4%
17		2	0.6%
18		2	0.6%
20		4	1.1%
21		2	0.6%
22		1	0.3%
24		1	0.3%
25		1	0.3%
28		1	0.3%
30		12	3.4%
33		1	0.3%
34		2	0.6%
35		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
45		2	0.6%
60		3	0.8%
85		1	0.3%
100		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		863	

D342B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 367 Invalid: 849 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	6.5%
1	FCA (free carrier)	121	33%
2	FAS (free alongside ship)	16	4.4%

3	FOB Origin (free on board)	49	13.4%
4	Other	157	42.8%
Sysmiss		849	

D35: Any exports shipped by mail parcel?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 367 Invalid: 849 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.4%
1	Yes	78	21.3%
2	No	284	77.4%
Sysmiss		849	

D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 509 Invalid: 707 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	62	12.2%
1920		1	0.2%
1925		1	0.2%
1940		1	0.2%
1942		2	0.4%
1950		3	0.6%
1955		2	0.4%
1956		1	0.2%
1958		1	0.2%

1960		8	1.6%
1962		1	0.2%
1964		1	0.2%
1965		1	0.2%
1966		2	0.4%
1967		1	0.2%
1968		1	0.2%
1969		1	0.2%
1970		14	2.8%
1971		2	0.4%
1972		1	0.2%
1973		6	1.2%
1974		1	0.2%
1975		5	1%
1976		2	0.4%
1977		3	0.6%
1978		4	0.8%
1979		2	0.4%
1980		16	3.1%
1981		1	0.2%
1982		5	1%
1983		2	0.4%
1984		2	0.4%
1985		7	1.4%
1986		5	1%
1987		3	0.6%
1988		7	1.4%
1989		1	0.2%
1990		26	5.1%
1991		4	0.8%
1992		5	1%
1993		3	0.6%
1994		4	0.8%
1995		9	1.8%
1996		6	1.2%
1997		4	0.8%
1998		7	1.4%
1999		4	0.8%
2000		39	7.7%

2001		17	3.3%
2002		10	2%
2003		6	1.2%
2004		11	2.2%
2005		6	1.2%
2006		11	2.2%
2007		9	1.8%
2008		9	1.8%
2009		3	0.6%
2010		19	3.7%
2011		7	1.4%
2012		12	2.4%
2013		6	1.2%
2014		20	3.9%
2015		8	1.6%
2016		7	1.4%
2017		8	1.6%
2018		12	2.4%
2019		8	1.6%
2020		11	2.2%
2021		6	1.2%
2022		7	1.4%
2023		6	1.2%
Sysmiss		707	

D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.7%
0		20	1.6%
2		1	0.1%

5		4	0.3%
10		12	1%
11		1	0.1%
15		1	0.1%
20		11	0.9%
25		1	0.1%
30		18	1.5%
40		30	2.5%
45		2	0.2%
50		63	5.2%
55		6	0.5%
59		1	0.1%
60		62	5.1%
65		7	0.6%
70		81	6.7%
75		4	0.3%
80		102	8.4%
84		1	0.1%
85		11	0.9%
90		91	7.5%
91		1	0.1%
92		2	0.2%
93		1	0.1%
95		41	3.4%
96		2	0.2%
97		1	0.1%
98		15	1.2%
99		18	1.5%
100		597	49.1%

D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.7%
0		597	49.1%
1		18	1.5%
2		15	1.2%
3		1	0.1%
4		2	0.2%
5		41	3.4%
7		1	0.1%
8		2	0.2%
9		1	0.1%
10		91	7.5%
15		11	0.9%
16		1	0.1%
20		102	8.4%
25		4	0.3%
30		81	6.7%
35		7	0.6%
40		62	5.1%
41		1	0.1%
45		6	0.5%
50		63	5.2%
55		2	0.2%
60		30	2.5%
70		18	1.5%
75		1	0.1%
80		11	0.9%
85		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
90		12	1%
95		4	0.3%
98		1	0.1%
100		20	1.6%

D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 611 Invalid: 605 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
1	Yes	204	33.4%
2	No	404	66.1%
Sysmiss		605	

D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: character

D39: Main point of entry

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 204 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.5%
1	Airport	24	11.8%
2	Land border crossing	90	44.1%
3	Seaport or waterway	87	42.6%
Sysmiss		1012	

D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 204 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	2.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	23	11.3%
0	Less than one day	19	9.3%
1		15	7.4%
2		28	13.7%
3		19	9.3%
4		13	6.4%
5		16	7.8%
6		4	2%
7		16	7.8%
8		2	1%
10		10	4.9%
12		4	2%
13		1	0.5%
14		3	1.5%
15		9	4.4%
16		1	0.5%
18		1	0.5%
20		2	1%
25		1	0.5%
30		6	2.9%
40		1	0.5%
45		2	1%
50		1	0.5%
100		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1012	

D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 1197 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 23 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	26.3%
0		1	5.3%
4		3	15.8%
5		3	15.8%
6		4	21.1%
8		1	5.3%
10		1	5.3%
23		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		1197	

D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 181 Invalid: 1035 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	4.4%
0	Less than one day	13	7.2%
1		13	7.2%
2		25	13.8%
3		21	11.6%
4		9	5%
5		14	7.7%
6		6	3.3%
7		14	7.7%
8		3	1.7%
9		2	1.1%
10		7	3.9%
12		7	3.9%
13		2	1.1%

14		4	2.2%
15		6	3.3%
16		2	1.1%
17		2	1.1%
18		3	1.7%
20		3	1.7%
25		3	1.7%
30		5	2.8%
40		1	0.6%
45		3	1.7%
50		1	0.6%
55		1	0.6%
90		1	0.6%
100		1	0.6%
120		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		1035	

D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 1203 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 23 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	30.8%
0		2	15.4%
4		1	7.7%
5		2	15.4%
6		1	7.7%
8		1	7.7%
20		1	7.7%
23		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		1203	

D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 204 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	71	34.8%
0		15	7.4%
1		22	10.8%
2		39	19.1%
3		11	5.4%
4		3	1.5%
5		8	3.9%
6		1	0.5%
7		1	0.5%
8		3	1.5%
10		10	4.9%
15		2	1%
20		9	4.4%
22		1	0.5%
25		1	0.5%
30		2	1%
35		1	0.5%
40		1	0.5%
42		1	0.5%
50		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1012	

D412B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 204 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	38	18.6%
1	CPT (carriage paid to)	10	4.9%
2	CIP (carriage and insurance paid to)	7	3.4%
3	DAP (delivered at place)	51	25%
4	CPU (customer pick up)	7	3.4%
5	CFR (cost and freight)	3	1.5%
6	CIF (cost, insurance, and freight)	17	8.3%
7	FOB Destination (free on board)	34	16.7%
8	Other	37	18.1%
Sysmiss		1012	

D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	11	0.9%
0	No obstacle	434	35.7%
1	Minor obstacle	218	17.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	369	30.3%
3	Major obstacle	135	11.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	47	3.9%

D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	67	5.5%
0	No obstacle	673	55.3%
1	Minor obstacle	238	19.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	187	15.4%
3	Major obstacle	33	2.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	14	1.2%

01: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	137	11.3%
2	No	1079	88.7%

02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 137 Invalid: 1079 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	85	62%

2	No	52	38%
Sysmiss		1079	

03A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	100	8.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	94	7.7%
1	Strongly disagree	49	4%
2	Tend to disagree	187	15.4%
3	Tend to agree	706	58.1%
4	Strongly agree	80	6.6%

03B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Mediation?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	76	6.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	76	6.3%
1	Strongly disagree	26	2.1%
2	Tend to disagree	146	12%
3	Tend to agree	754	62%
4	Strongly agree	138	11.3%

J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	45	3.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	47	3.9%
1	Strongly disagree	36	3%
2	Tend to disagree	149	12.3%
3	Tend to agree	783	64.4%
4	Strongly agree	156	12.8%

R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 641 Invalid: 575 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	67	10.5%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	62	9.7%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	313	48.8%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	170	26.5%
4	No action was taken	26	4.1%
Sysmiss		575	

R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 641 Invalid: 575 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
1	Yes	353	55.1%
2	No	285	44.5%
Sysmiss		575	

R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 353 Invalid: 863 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.8%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	81	22.9%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	179	50.7%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	90	25.5%
Sysmiss		863	

R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 641 Invalid: 575 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
1	Yes	381	59.4%
2	No	257	40.1%
Sysmiss		575	

R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 381 Invalid: 835 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	89	23.4%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	63	16.5%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	227	59.6%
Sysmiss		835	

R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 381 Invalid: 835 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	17	4.5%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	40	10.5%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	222	58.3%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	76	19.9%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	15	3.9%
6	Targets were not achieved	11	2.9%

Sysmiss		835	
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R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 381 Invalid: 835 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Only senior managers	100	26.2%
2	Most managers and some production workers	134	35.2%
3	Most managers and most production workers	36	9.4%
4	All managers and most production workers	110	28.9%
Sysmiss		835	

R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 641 Invalid: 575 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	227	35.4%
2	No	413	64.4%
Sysmiss		575	

R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 227 Invalid: 989 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	46	20.3%
2	Their team's or shift performance	43	18.9%
3	The establishment's performance	85	37.4%
4	The firm's performance	53	23.3%
Sysmiss		989	

R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 641 Invalid: 575 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	28	4.4%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	93	14.5%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	142	22.2%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	153	23.9%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	37	5.8%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	188	29.3%
Sysmiss		575	

R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 641 Invalid: 575 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	2.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	102	15.9%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	44	6.9%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	72	11.2%
3	Rarely or never	407	63.5%
Sysmiss		575	

E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Local " main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	442	36.3%
2	National " main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	582	47.9%
3	International	191	15.7%

E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1024 Invalid: 192 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	63	6.2%

-4	Too many to count	476	46.5%
0		33	3.2%
1		14	1.4%
2		54	5.3%
3		74	7.2%
4		55	5.4%
5		72	7%
6		18	1.8%
7		7	0.7%
8		13	1.3%
9		4	0.4%
10		87	8.5%
11		1	0.1%
12		3	0.3%
15		17	1.7%
18		1	0.1%
20		17	1.7%
22		1	0.1%
30		4	0.4%
50		7	0.7%
100		3	0.3%
Sysmiss		192	

E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1024 Invalid: 192 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.7%
1	The market is dominated by one firm	27	2.6%
2	The market is dominated by a few firms	372	36.3%
3	There is competition among many firms	618	60.4%
Sysmiss		192	

E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.4%
1	Yes	88	7.2%
2	No	1123	92.4%

E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	1.3%
1	Yes	193	15.9%
2	No	1007	82.8%

E32: Change in competition in the last year?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes, there is more competition	390	32.1%
2	Yes, there is less competition	66	5.4%
3	No change	759	62.4%

E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.7%
-7	Prices are regulated	59	4.9%
-6	Prices set by HQ	60	4.9%
1	Yes	191	15.7%
2	No	898	73.8%

E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	57	4.7%
2	No	1155	95%

E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?**Data file:** Italy-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	1%
-7	Does not apply	57	4.7%
0	No obstacle	751	61.8%
1	Minor obstacle	156	12.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	194	16%
3	Major obstacle	29	2.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	17	1.4%

H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs**Data file:** Italy-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	435	35.8%
2	No	780	64.1%

H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market**Data file:** Italy-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 435 Invalid: 781 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	170	39.1%
2	No	265	60.9%
Sysmiss		781	

H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	308	25.3%
2	No	908	74.7%

H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 242 Range: - Format: character

H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	312	25.7%
2	No	900	74%

H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 312 Invalid: 904 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 10000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	79	25.3%
1000		3	1%
1500		1	0.3%
2000		3	1%
2820		1	0.3%
3000		2	0.6%
4000		2	0.6%
4200		1	0.3%
5000		5	1.6%
6000		1	0.3%
7000		2	0.6%
7500		1	0.3%
8000		1	0.3%
9000		1	0.3%
10000		7	2.2%

14234		1	0.3%
15000		5	1.6%
17223		1	0.3%
18000		1	0.3%
20000		14	4.5%
25000		3	1%
30000		10	3.2%
35000		1	0.3%
37940		1	0.3%
38000		1	0.3%
39000		1	0.3%
40000		1	0.3%
42770		1	0.3%
45000		1	0.3%
50000		13	4.2%
55000		2	0.6%
60000		2	0.6%
65000		1	0.3%
70000		4	1.3%
75000		2	0.6%
75519		1	0.3%
77474		1	0.3%
80000		2	0.6%
90000		1	0.3%
100000		21	6.7%
105000		1	0.3%
120000		3	1%
150000		6	1.9%
160000		1	0.3%
161000		1	0.3%
190000		1	0.3%
200000		11	3.5%
212950		1	0.3%
220000		1	0.3%
250000		7	2.2%
300000		11	3.5%
324564		1	0.3%
330000		1	0.3%
350000		1	0.3%

360000		2	0.6%
378000		1	0.3%
385000		1	0.3%
400000		6	1.9%
410000		1	0.3%
497000		1	0.3%
500000		8	2.6%
600000		1	0.3%
651000		1	0.3%
720000		1	0.3%
744000		1	0.3%
800000		2	0.6%
1000000		10	3.2%
1300000		3	1%
1400000		2	0.6%
1500000		3	1%
1900000		1	0.3%
2000000		9	2.9%
2300000		1	0.3%
2320000		1	0.3%
2500000		2	0.6%
3000000		1	0.3%
3800000		1	0.3%
3900000		1	0.3%
5000000		1	0.3%
10000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		904	

F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 584 Invalid: 632 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	29	5%
1		1	0.2%
20		1	0.2%
30		3	0.5%
40		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
50		7	1.2%
56		1	0.2%
60		26	4.5%
65		9	1.5%
70		59	10.1%
75		14	2.4%
78		2	0.3%
80		129	22.1%
82		1	0.2%
85		51	8.7%
87		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		116	19.9%
92		1	0.2%
95		21	3.6%
96		1	0.2%
97		1	0.2%
98		4	0.7%
99		2	0.3%
100		101	17.3%
Sysmiss		632	

G6B: Rented or leased by this establishment

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0		592	48.7%
5		1	0.1%
10		16	1.3%
15		4	0.3%
16		1	0.1%
20		10	0.8%
23		1	0.1%
25		3	0.2%
30		17	1.4%
33		1	0.1%
35		3	0.2%
39		1	0.1%
40		5	0.4%
50		40	3.3%
60		2	0.2%
66		1	0.1%
70		6	0.5%
75		1	0.1%
80		8	0.7%
85		1	0.1%
90		2	0.2%
95		2	0.2%
100		497	40.9%

G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.4%
1	Yes	110	9%
2	No	1101	90.5%

G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 110 Invalid: 1106 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 700
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 700 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	18.2%
-6	Still in process	29	26.4%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	4	3.6%
3		3	2.7%
6		1	0.9%
10		2	1.8%
15		3	2.7%
30		12	10.9%
60		10	9.1%
70		1	0.9%
90		7	6.4%
95		1	0.9%
120		2	1.8%
150		1	0.9%
180		7	6.4%
200		1	0.9%
320		1	0.9%
360		1	0.9%
365		2	1.8%
380		1	0.9%
700		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		1106	

G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 110 Invalid: 1106 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	0.9%
2	No	107	97.3%
Sysmiss		1106	

G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	74	6.1%
2	No	1134	93.3%

G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 74 Invalid: 1142 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 365
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 365 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	14.9%
-6	Still in process	14	18.9%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	5	6.8%
10		1	1.4%
15		1	1.4%
17		1	1.4%
20		3	4.1%
25		2	2.7%
30		19	25.7%
40		1	1.4%
45		2	2.7%
50		1	1.4%
60		7	9.5%
90		2	2.7%
120		1	1.4%
180		2	2.7%
365		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1142	

G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 74 Invalid: 1142 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 80000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	49	66.2%
120		1	1.4%
1000		2	2.7%
2000		2	2.7%
2016		1	1.4%
2500		2	2.7%
3000		4	5.4%
4500		1	1.4%

5000		2	2.7%
6000		2	2.7%
10000		3	4.1%
15000		1	1.4%
18000		1	1.4%
27000		1	1.4%
30000		1	1.4%
80000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1142	

G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 105 Invalid: 1111 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 20000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	14.3%
1		2	1.9%
10		1	1%
55		1	1%
60		3	2.9%
100		1	1%
110		1	1%
120		1	1%
150		2	1.9%
160		2	1.9%
180		1	1%
190		1	1%
200		4	3.8%
240		1	1%
250		3	2.9%
270		1	1%
300		10	9.5%
350		1	1%

360		1	1%
400		10	9.5%
450		1	1%
500		5	4.8%
550		2	1.9%
600		2	1.9%
650		1	1%
700		1	1%
800		3	2.9%
900		2	1.9%
1000		5	4.8%
1100		1	1%
1239		1	1%
1250		1	1%
1300		1	1%
1350		1	1%
1400		1	1%
1500		2	1.9%
1800		1	1%
2700		1	1%
3500		1	1%
4000		1	1%
5000		3	2.9%
6000		2	1.9%
10000		2	1.9%
20000		2	1.9%
Sysmiss		1111	

G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 90 Invalid: 1126 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	90	100%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		1126	

G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	10	0.8%
0	No obstacle	696	57.2%
1	Minor obstacle	225	18.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	232	19.1%
3	Major obstacle	33	2.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	18	1.5%

GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	164	13.5%
2	No	1050	86.3%

GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 164 Invalid: 1052 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 3000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	14.6%
500		1	0.6%
800		1	0.6%
1000		2	1.2%
2000		3	1.8%
2500		1	0.6%
3000		4	2.4%
3500		1	0.6%
4000		4	2.4%
5000		11	6.7%
5500		1	0.6%
6000		2	1.2%
7000		3	1.8%
8000		3	1.8%
9000		1	0.6%
10000		21	12.8%
12000		1	0.6%
15000		5	3%
20000		15	9.1%
25000		2	1.2%

30000		5	3%
32000		1	0.6%
35000		1	0.6%
40000		4	2.4%
45000		2	1.2%
50000		4	2.4%
60000		2	1.2%
85000		1	0.6%
100000		8	4.9%
110000		1	0.6%
120000		1	0.6%
150000		5	3%
200000		4	2.4%
300000		2	1.2%
350000		1	0.6%
500000		4	2.4%
600000		2	1.2%
650000		1	0.6%
700000		3	1.8%
800000		1	0.6%
1000000		3	1.8%
2000000		1	0.6%
3000000		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		1052	

GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.6%
1	Yes	271	22.3%
2	No	938	77.1%

GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
1	Yes	682	56.1%
2	No	533	43.8%

K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.5%
0		95	7.8%
1		1	0.1%
3		1	0.1%
4		2	0.2%
5		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
10		18	1.5%
15		6	0.5%
20		58	4.8%
25		1	0.1%
30		59	4.9%

32		1	0.1%
33		3	0.2%
34		5	0.4%
35		8	0.7%
40		65	5.3%
42		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		212	17.4%
51		1	0.1%
53		1	0.1%
55		5	0.4%
59		1	0.1%
60		80	6.6%
65		2	0.2%
70		76	6.3%
75		6	0.5%
79		1	0.1%
80		80	6.6%
85		7	0.6%
89		1	0.1%
90		43	3.5%
95		9	0.7%
98		5	0.4%
99		2	0.2%
100		350	28.8%

K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.5%

0		469	38.6%
1		3	0.2%
2		4	0.3%
3		1	0.1%
5		12	1%
10		73	6%
15		10	0.8%
19		1	0.1%
20		100	8.2%
21		1	0.1%
25		19	1.6%
27		1	0.1%
30		82	6.7%
33		7	0.6%
35		6	0.5%
40		86	7.1%
41		1	0.1%
45		5	0.4%
47		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
50		151	12.4%
51		1	0.1%
55		2	0.2%
59		1	0.1%
60		35	2.9%
65		2	0.2%
67		2	0.2%
68		1	0.1%
70		29	2.4%
80		34	2.8%
85		1	0.1%
90		7	0.6%
95		1	0.1%
97		1	0.1%
99		1	0.1%
100		58	4.8%

K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.4%
0		1179	97%
1		1	0.1%
4		1	0.1%
5		3	0.2%
10		7	0.6%
12		1	0.1%
20		2	0.2%
25		1	0.1%
30		5	0.4%
40		3	0.2%
50		6	0.5%
70		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%

K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.4%
0		873	71.8%
1		2	0.2%
3		1	0.1%

5		10	0.8%
9		1	0.1%
10		34	2.8%
15		2	0.2%
17		1	0.1%
20		79	6.5%
25		11	0.9%
30		39	3.2%
33		7	0.6%
34		2	0.2%
35		3	0.2%
40		41	3.4%
45		1	0.1%
46		1	0.1%
50		55	4.5%
60		17	1.4%
69		2	0.2%
70		8	0.7%
75		1	0.1%
80		8	0.7%
90		2	0.2%
96		1	0.1%
100		9	0.7%

K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.4%
0		1200	98.7%
1		1	0.1%
10		4	0.3%

20		1	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
40		1	0.1%
50		1	0.1%
100		1	0.1%

K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.5%
1	Yes	661	54.4%
2	No	549	45.1%

N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 661 Invalid: 555 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 144000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 144000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	100%
Sysmiss		555	

N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 661 Invalid: 555 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 22000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 22000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	1.7%
0		543	82.1%
4000		1	0.2%
10000		2	0.3%
11000		1	0.2%
15000		1	0.2%
20000		2	0.3%
25000		2	0.3%
26583		1	0.2%
30000		1	0.2%
40000		1	0.2%
48000		1	0.2%
50000		3	0.5%
55000		1	0.2%
56000		1	0.2%
70000		1	0.2%
75000		1	0.2%
80000		3	0.5%
90000		1	0.2%
95000		1	0.2%
100000		2	0.3%
103762		1	0.2%
120000		3	0.5%
140000		1	0.2%
155000		1	0.2%
163000		1	0.2%
183000		1	0.2%
188995		1	0.2%
200000		3	0.5%
250000		1	0.2%
280000		3	0.5%
300000		11	1.7%

310000		1	0.2%
320000		4	0.6%
356000		1	0.2%
362300		1	0.2%
390000		2	0.3%
400000		2	0.3%
500000		2	0.3%
567000		1	0.2%
600000		2	0.3%
680000		1	0.2%
700000		1	0.2%
750000		2	0.3%
800000		4	0.6%
859650		1	0.2%
860324		1	0.2%
996000		1	0.2%
1000000		9	1.4%
1168000		1	0.2%
1200000		1	0.2%
1500000		1	0.2%
1700000		1	0.2%
1726000		1	0.2%
1730000		1	0.2%
1800000		2	0.3%
2400000		1	0.2%
2500000		1	0.2%
3000000		1	0.2%
3280000		1	0.2%
3520766		1	0.2%
4000000		1	0.2%
5200000		1	0.2%
8000000		1	0.2%
22000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		555	

K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 638 Invalid: 578 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		117	18.3%
5		1	0.2%
10		4	0.6%
15		3	0.5%
20		25	3.9%
25		1	0.2%
30		19	3%
35		1	0.2%
40		14	2.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		78	12.2%
55		1	0.2%
60		9	1.4%
70		23	3.6%
71		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		24	3.8%
85		2	0.3%
90		6	0.9%
95		2	0.3%
100		303	47.5%
Sysmiss		578	

K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 1193 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1500000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1500000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	13%
0		7	30.4%
2000		1	4.3%
15000		1	4.3%
18000		1	4.3%
50000		1	4.3%
70000		1	4.3%
100000		1	4.3%
150000		1	4.3%
194000		1	4.3%
300000		1	4.3%
830000		1	4.3%
1000000		1	4.3%
1071000		1	4.3%
1500000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		1193	

K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 638 Invalid: 578 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.6%
0		604	94.7%
5		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
10		3	0.5%
15		1	0.2%
20		4	0.6%

30		3	0.5%
50		3	0.5%
60		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
95		1	0.2%
100		11	1.7%
Sysmiss		578	

K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 1193 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1500000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1500000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	17.4%
0		18	78.3%
1500000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		1193	

K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 638 Invalid: 578 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
0		347	54.4%
5		3	0.5%
10		8	1.3%
15		1	0.2%

20		18	2.8%
21		1	0.2%
25		2	0.3%
30		19	3%
40		9	1.4%
45		1	0.2%
50		67	10.5%
52		1	0.2%
60		14	2.2%
65		1	0.2%
70		18	2.8%
75		1	0.2%
80		24	3.8%
85		2	0.3%
90		3	0.5%
100		95	14.9%
Sysmiss		578	

K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 1193 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1400000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1400000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	13%
0		10	43.5%
30000		1	4.3%
40000		1	4.3%
50000		1	4.3%
100000		1	4.3%
120000		1	4.3%
150000		1	4.3%
330404		1	4.3%
1200000		2	8.7%

1400000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		1193	

K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 638 Invalid: 578 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.6%
0		624	97.8%
5		1	0.2%
10		2	0.3%
40		1	0.2%
50		2	0.3%
60		1	0.2%
100		3	0.5%
Sysmiss		578	

K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 1193 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 115000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 115000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	8.7%
0		20	87%
115000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		1193	

K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 638 Invalid: 578 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
0		611	95.8%
5		1	0.2%
10		4	0.6%
20		2	0.3%
30		5	0.8%
40		2	0.3%
50		4	0.6%
80		1	0.2%
100		3	0.5%
Sysmiss		578	

K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 1193 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1400000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1400000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	8.7%
0		19	82.6%
3500		1	4.3%
1400000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		1193	

K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 638 Invalid: 578 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.6%
0		630	98.7%
20		1	0.2%
30		1	0.2%
50		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		578	

K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 1193 Minimum: -9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	8.7%
0		21	91.3%
Sysmiss		1193	

K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1189	97.8%
2	No	27	2.2%

K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	907	74.6%
2	No	308	25.3%

K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.4%
1	Yes, a loan only	212	17.4%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	147	12.1%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	541	44.5%
4	No	311	25.6%

K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 900 Invalid: 316 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
1	Private commercial banks	833	92.6%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	26	2.9%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	27	3%
4	Other	11	1.2%
Sysmiss		316	

K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 900 Invalid: 316 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2024
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2024 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	35	3.9%
1965		1	0.1%
1985		1	0.1%
1997		1	0.1%
2000		1	0.1%
2006		1	0.1%
2010		2	0.2%
2011		1	0.1%
2012		2	0.2%
2014		5	0.6%

2016		6	0.7%
2017		3	0.3%
2018		4	0.4%
2019		19	2.1%
2020		71	7.9%
2021		80	8.9%
2022		173	19.2%
2023		311	34.6%
2024		183	20.3%
Sysmiss		316	

K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 900 Invalid: 316 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 60000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	99	70.2%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	42	29.8%
Sysmiss		316	

K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 900 Invalid: 316 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	26	2.9%
1	Yes	324	36%
2	No	550	61.1%

Sysmiss		316	
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K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 324 Invalid: 892 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	4.3%
1	Yes	67	20.7%
2	No	243	75%
Sysmiss		892	

K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 324 Invalid: 892 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	4.9%
1	Yes	30	9.3%
2	No	278	85.8%
Sysmiss		892	

K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 324 Invalid: 892 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	4.6%
1	Yes	171	52.8%
2	No	138	42.6%
Sysmiss		892	

K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 324 Invalid: 892 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	4.6%
1	Yes	43	13.3%
2	No	266	82.1%
Sysmiss		892	

K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 324 Invalid: 892 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	4.6%
1	Yes	88	27.2%
2	No	221	68.2%
Sysmiss		892	

K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 324 Invalid: 892 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 48000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 48000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	75	23.1%
10000		1	0.3%
13000		1	0.3%
15000		2	0.6%
16000		1	0.3%
20000		2	0.6%
25000		1	0.3%
27000		1	0.3%
30000		3	0.9%
32000		1	0.3%
35000		1	0.3%
40000		1	0.3%
45000		1	0.3%
50000		1	0.3%
55000		1	0.3%
60000		1	0.3%
65000		1	0.3%
66400		1	0.3%
70000		16	4.9%
75000		2	0.6%
80000		3	0.9%
90000		3	0.9%
95000		2	0.6%
100000		6	1.9%
105000		1	0.3%
120000		3	0.9%
130000		1	0.3%
140000		7	2.2%

144000		2	0.6%
150000		10	3.1%
160000		1	0.3%
170000		1	0.3%
175000		2	0.6%
180000		3	0.9%
200000		12	3.7%
210000		3	0.9%
215000		2	0.6%
240000		2	0.6%
250000		3	0.9%
270000		2	0.6%
280000		2	0.6%
300000		4	1.2%
350000		10	3.1%
360000		1	0.3%
400000		9	2.8%
420000		5	1.5%
480000		1	0.3%
490000		3	0.9%
500000		4	1.2%
520000		1	0.3%
560000		5	1.5%
600000		4	1.2%
650000		1	0.3%
700000		10	3.1%
800000		9	2.8%
840000		1	0.3%
880000		1	0.3%
900000		1	0.3%
960000		1	0.3%
1000000		7	2.2%
1050000		2	0.6%
1200000		2	0.6%
1260000		1	0.3%
1300000		1	0.3%
1400000		5	1.5%
1500000		6	1.9%
1700000		1	0.3%

2000000		3	0.9%
2100000		3	0.9%
2400000		1	0.3%
2500000		1	0.3%
2564000		1	0.3%
2600000		1	0.3%
2800000		3	0.9%
3000000		3	0.9%
3200000		1	0.3%
3500000		8	2.5%
3750000		1	0.3%
4000000		1	0.3%
4200000		1	0.3%
4500000		1	0.3%
4800000		1	0.3%
5000000		2	0.6%
5500000		1	0.3%
6000000		1	0.3%
7000000		3	0.9%
8000000		1	0.3%
12250000		1	0.3%
14000000		1	0.3%
14500000		1	0.3%
18000000		1	0.3%
48000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		892	

K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 900 Invalid: 316 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 66
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 66 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	39	4.3%

1		185	20.6%
2		153	17%
3		167	18.6%
4		79	8.8%
5		73	8.1%
6		48	5.3%
7		32	3.6%
8		15	1.7%
9		12	1.3%
10		38	4.2%
11		6	0.7%
12		8	0.9%
13		5	0.6%
14		5	0.6%
15		5	0.6%
16		2	0.2%
17		5	0.6%
18		3	0.3%
19		1	0.1%
20		7	0.8%
21		2	0.2%
22		1	0.1%
24		2	0.2%
26		1	0.1%
30		2	0.2%
33		1	0.1%
40		1	0.1%
50		1	0.1%
66		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		316	

K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 861 Invalid: 355 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1469000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1469000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	109	43.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	140	56.2%
Sysmiss		355	

K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	1.9%
1	Yes	43	3.5%
2	No	1150	94.6%

K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	2.2%
1	Yes, a loan only	194	16%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	90	7.4%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	150	12.3%
4	No	755	62.1%

K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 755 Invalid: 461 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.5%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	450	59.6%
2	Application procedures were complex	22	2.9%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	115	15.2%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	18	2.4%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	16	2.1%
6	Did not think it would be approved	26	3.4%
7	Other	104	13.8%
Sysmiss		461	

K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 434 Invalid: 782 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
-6	Still in process	8	1.8%
1	Application was approved in full	393	90.6%
2	Application was approved in part	27	6.2%
3	Application was rejected	2	0.5%
4	Application was withdrawn	2	0.5%
Sysmiss		782	

K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 344 Invalid: 872 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 500000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 500000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	180	52.3%
0		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
150		1	0.3%
250		1	0.3%
300		3	0.9%
400		1	0.3%
420		1	0.3%
425		1	0.3%
500		4	1.2%
600		1	0.3%
750		1	0.3%
800		4	1.2%
1000		1	0.3%
1030		1	0.3%
1200		4	1.2%
1500		13	3.8%
1800		1	0.3%
1900		1	0.3%
2000		13	3.8%
2500		6	1.7%
3000		10	2.9%
3500		1	0.3%
3700		1	0.3%
4000		1	0.3%
4500		2	0.6%
5000		14	4.1%
6000		3	0.9%

7000		1	0.3%
8000		3	0.9%
9000		3	0.9%
10000		8	2.3%
10500		1	0.3%
12000		2	0.6%
12600		1	0.3%
13000		2	0.6%
15000		5	1.5%
17000		1	0.3%
18000		1	0.3%
20000		9	2.6%
22784		1	0.3%
23000		1	0.3%
30000		4	1.2%
35000		1	0.3%
36000		1	0.3%
40000		2	0.6%
43600		1	0.3%
45000		1	0.3%
50000		6	1.7%
60000		1	0.3%
80000		1	0.3%
85000		1	0.3%
90000		1	0.3%
100000		3	0.9%
150000		3	0.9%
200000		1	0.3%
230000		1	0.3%
300000		1	0.3%
390000		1	0.3%
460000		1	0.3%
500000		2	0.6%
Sysmiss		872	

K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 339 Invalid: 877 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 395
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 395 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	49	14.5%
2		1	0.3%
3		2	0.6%
7		9	2.7%
8		2	0.6%
10		23	6.8%
12		5	1.5%
14		8	2.4%
15		47	13.9%
16		1	0.3%
18		3	0.9%
20		69	20.4%
21		6	1.8%
25		3	0.9%
30		66	19.5%
35		1	0.3%
40		7	2.1%
45		5	1.5%
50		1	0.3%
60		24	7.1%
90		4	1.2%
120		1	0.3%
150		1	0.3%
395		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		877	

K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	540	44.4%
2	No	672	55.3%

K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	1.2%
0		14	1.2%
1		1	0.1%
5		5	0.4%
10		4	0.3%
15		2	0.2%
20		8	0.7%
25		1	0.1%
30		15	1.2%
33		1	0.1%
35		2	0.2%
40		20	1.6%
45		1	0.1%
50		39	3.2%
52		1	0.1%
55		5	0.4%
58		1	0.1%
60		40	3.3%
65		2	0.2%
70		68	5.6%

75		19	1.6%
76		1	0.1%
78		2	0.2%
80		100	8.2%
85		24	2%
86		1	0.1%
90		151	12.4%
95		62	5.1%
96		2	0.2%
97		2	0.2%
98		21	1.7%
99		34	2.8%
100		552	45.4%

K342: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1187 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Debit cards	88	7.4%
2	Credit cards	206	17.4%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	888	74.8%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money)	3	0.3%
Sysmiss		29	

K342_ITA: In a typical month, which of the following electronic payment (country-specific)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1187 Invalid: 29 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't Know	2	0.2%
1	Debit cards	88	7.4%
2	Credit cards	206	17.4%
3	Bank transfers	888	74.8%
4	Other	0	0%
5	Apple Pay and Google Pay	0	0%
6	Paypal	3	0.3%
Sysmiss		29	

K342X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1185 Invalid: 31 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	1.7%
0	Payment received in less than a day	247	20.8%
1		362	30.5%
2		468	39.5%
3		50	4.2%
4		10	0.8%
5		16	1.4%
6		4	0.3%
7		6	0.5%

10		2	0.2%
Sysmiss		31	

K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1185 Invalid: 31 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	142	12%
0		785	66.2%
1		161	13.6%
2		60	5.1%
3		17	1.4%
5		10	0.8%
6		2	0.2%
8		1	0.1%
10		5	0.4%
15		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		31	

K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1185 Invalid: 31 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 17000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 17000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	478	40.3%
0		76	6.4%

1		5	0.4%
2		2	0.2%
3		3	0.3%
7		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
9		1	0.1%
10		4	0.3%
12		3	0.3%
15		8	0.7%
17		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		12	1%
24		1	0.1%
25		4	0.3%
30		25	2.1%
32		1	0.1%
34		1	0.1%
35		3	0.3%
40		15	1.3%
45		1	0.1%
50		52	4.4%
57		1	0.1%
60		6	0.5%
70		13	1.1%
75		1	0.1%
80		18	1.5%
83		1	0.1%
85		1	0.1%
90		10	0.8%
95		1	0.1%
98		1	0.1%
99		1	0.1%
100		112	9.5%
120		12	1%
130		1	0.1%
140		2	0.2%
150		58	4.9%
155		1	0.1%
157		1	0.1%

160		1	0.1%
180		1	0.1%
200		71	6%
220		1	0.1%
230		1	0.1%
250		14	1.2%
280		2	0.2%
300		20	1.7%
320		1	0.1%
330		1	0.1%
350		3	0.3%
400		4	0.3%
500		23	1.9%
595		1	0.1%
600		4	0.3%
650		2	0.2%
700		4	0.3%
800		3	0.3%
1000		24	2%
1200		4	0.3%
1500		9	0.8%
1590		1	0.1%
1900		1	0.1%
1993		1	0.1%
2000		10	0.8%
2376		1	0.1%
2500		2	0.2%
2580		1	0.1%
2600		1	0.1%
3000		9	0.8%
3500		1	0.1%
4000		3	0.3%
4500		1	0.1%
5000		5	0.4%
6000		3	0.3%
7000		1	0.1%
7500		1	0.1%
8000		1	0.1%
10000		3	0.3%

13000		1	0.1%
14000		1	0.1%
15000		2	0.2%
17000		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		31	

K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	29	2.4%
0		19	1.6%
1		4	0.3%
2		3	0.2%
5		3	0.2%
10		10	0.8%
15		1	0.1%
20		2	0.2%
30		8	0.7%
40		4	0.3%
50		17	1.4%
60		18	1.5%
65		4	0.3%
66		1	0.1%
70		31	2.5%
75		3	0.2%
78		1	0.1%
80		74	6.1%
84		1	0.1%
85		9	0.7%
87		2	0.2%
88		1	0.1%

90		121	10%
93		1	0.1%
95		55	4.5%
96		2	0.2%
97		3	0.2%
98		19	1.6%
99		44	3.6%
100		726	59.7%

K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1168 Invalid: 48 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Debit cards	11	0.9%
2	Credit cards	55	4.7%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	1101	94.3%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money)	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		48	

K392_ITA: In a typical month, which of the following electronic payment (country-specific)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1168 Invalid: 48 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't Know	0	0%
1	Debit cards	11	0.9%

2	Credit cards	55	4.7%
3	Bank transfers	1101	94.3%
4	Other	0	0%
5	Apple Pay and Google Pay	0	0%
6	Paypal	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		48	

K392X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1168 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	167	14.3%
0		778	66.6%
1		137	11.7%
2		51	4.4%
3		8	0.7%
5		15	1.3%
6		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
10		6	0.5%
12		2	0.2%
15		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		48	

K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	12	1%
0	No obstacle	519	42.7%
1	Minor obstacle	266	21.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	317	26.1%
3	Major obstacle	75	6.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	25	2.1%

J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	69	5.7%
0	No time was spent	321	26.4%
1		27	2.2%
2		29	2.4%
3		6	0.5%
4		4	0.3%
5		127	10.4%
6		1	0.1%
7		4	0.3%
8		3	0.2%
10		176	14.5%

12		1	0.1%
14		1	0.1%
15		52	4.3%
20		113	9.3%
22		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
25		19	1.6%
30		75	6.2%
33		4	0.3%
35		5	0.4%
40		74	6.1%
50		50	4.1%
60		16	1.3%
70		10	0.8%
80		18	1.5%
90		3	0.2%
100		6	0.5%

J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	141	11.6%
2	No	1074	88.3%

J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 141 Invalid: 1075 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	17%
1		100	70.9%
2		14	9.9%
3		2	1.4%
4		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1075	

J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 141 Invalid: 1075 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	139	98.6%
Sysmiss		1075	

J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 141 Invalid: 1075 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	4.3%

1	Yes	59	41.8%
2	No	76	53.9%
Sysmiss		1075	

J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 59 Invalid: 1157 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	18.6%
-5	Audit is ongoing	5	8.5%
1	One week or less	2	3.4%
2		4	6.8%
3		2	3.4%
4		17	28.8%
5		9	15.3%
6		3	5.1%
7		1	1.7%
12		2	3.4%
16		1	1.7%
21		1	1.7%
50		1	1.7%
Sysmiss		1157	

J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes, fully	544	44.7%
2	Yes, partially	406	33.4%
3	No	265	21.8%

J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3500
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 3500 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	382	31.4%
1	One hour or less	27	2.2%
2		1	0.1%
3		2	0.2%
4		3	0.2%
5		2	0.2%
6		2	0.2%
10		2	0.2%
12		1	0.1%
14		1	0.1%
15		2	0.2%
16		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		9	0.7%
24		9	0.7%
25		6	0.5%
30		104	8.6%
32		15	1.2%
33		8	0.7%
34		2	0.2%
35		32	2.6%
36		8	0.7%

37		4	0.3%
40		85	7%
41		1	0.1%
42		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		15	1.2%
48		12	1%
50		68	5.6%
53		1	0.1%
55		3	0.2%
60		52	4.3%
65		2	0.2%
70		17	1.4%
72		6	0.5%
80		45	3.7%
85		2	0.2%
90		13	1.1%
96		3	0.2%
98		1	0.1%
100		55	4.5%
120		15	1.2%
125		1	0.1%
130		4	0.3%
140		3	0.2%
150		33	2.7%
160		9	0.7%
168		1	0.1%
170		3	0.2%
176		1	0.1%
179		1	0.1%
180		6	0.5%
190		2	0.2%
192		1	0.1%
200		50	4.1%
230		2	0.2%
240		8	0.7%
250		13	1.1%
260		1	0.1%
280		4	0.3%

300		17	1.4%
322		1	0.1%
360		1	0.1%
400		6	0.5%
450		1	0.1%
480		1	0.1%
500		6	0.5%
600		4	0.3%
650		1	0.1%
700		2	0.2%
750		1	0.1%
800		2	0.2%
900		1	0.1%
1000		1	0.1%
1350		1	0.1%
1400		1	0.1%
1500		3	0.2%
3500		1	0.1%

J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.4%
1	Yes, fully	1167	96%
2	Yes, partially	30	2.5%
3	No	14	1.2%

J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
1	Yes, fully	1180	97%
2	Yes, partially	20	1.6%
3	No	13	1.1%

J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	1.9%
-7	Not VAT eligible	16	1.3%
-6	VAT refund not available	51	4.2%
1	Yes	318	26.2%
2	No	808	66.4%

J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 318 Invalid: 898 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 35
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 35 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	51	16%
-5	Refund still outstanding	33	10.4%
1	One week or less	25	7.9%
2		16	5%
3		26	8.2%
4		41	12.9%
5		45	14.2%
6		26	8.2%
7		4	1.3%
8		11	3.5%
10		6	1.9%
12		11	3.5%
15		3	0.9%
16		1	0.3%
17		1	0.3%
20		2	0.6%
23		3	0.9%
24		9	2.8%
25		2	0.6%
30		1	0.3%
35		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		898	

J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 808 Invalid: 408 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.4%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	50	6.2%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	53	6.6%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	307	38%
4	Other	395	48.9%

Sysmiss		408	
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J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
1	Yes	194	16%
2	No	1019	83.8%

J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 194 Invalid: 1022 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
1	Very much difficult	8	4.1%
2	Moderately difficult	91	46.9%
3	Somewhat difficult	58	29.9%
4	Not difficult at all	36	18.6%
Sysmiss		1022	

J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	255	21%
2	No	960	78.9%

J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

OverviewValid: 255 Invalid: 961 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 300 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	11.8%
-6	NO PAYMENT HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED	1	0.4%
1	Less than one day	3	1.2%
7		3	1.2%
10		3	1.2%
12		2	0.8%
14		2	0.8%
15		5	2%
16		2	0.8%
18		1	0.4%
20		3	1.2%
21		1	0.4%
30		30	11.8%
40		5	2%
45		3	1.2%
50		1	0.4%
60		102	40%
70		10	3.9%
75		1	0.4%

80		1	0.4%
90		27	10.6%
100		1	0.4%
120		8	3.1%
180		8	3.1%
210		1	0.4%
300		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		961	

J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1212 Invalid: 4 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	134	11.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	8	0.7%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	1060	87.5%
2		1	0.1%
3		1	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
15		1	0.1%
20		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
40		1	0.1%
50		1	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		4	

J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 1212 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 1000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	3	75%
1000		1	25%
Sysmiss		1212	

J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	11	0.9%
2	No	1203	98.9%

J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1205 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	36.4%

-6	Still in process	1	9.1%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
3		1	9.1%
7		1	9.1%
10		1	9.1%
30		1	9.1%
45		1	9.1%
120		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		1205	

J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1205 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	11	100%
Sysmiss		1205	

J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%

1	Yes	16	1.3%
2	No	1198	98.5%

J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1200 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	6.3%
-6	Still in process	1	6.3%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	6.3%
7		1	6.3%
10		1	6.3%
15		2	12.5%
20		1	6.3%
30		4	25%
60		1	6.3%
80		1	6.3%
90		2	12.5%
Sysmiss		1200	

J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1200 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	16	100%
Sysmiss		1200	

J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	233	19.2%
1	Minor obstacle	132	10.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	449	36.9%
3	Major obstacle	326	26.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	72	5.9%

J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.2%
0	No obstacle	293	24.1%
1	Minor obstacle	178	14.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	476	39.1%

3	Major obstacle	235	19.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	31	2.5%

J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	0.9%
-7	Does not apply	11	0.9%
0	No obstacle	525	43.2%
1	Minor obstacle	330	27.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	275	22.6%
3	Major obstacle	50	4.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	14	1.2%

J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.2%
0	No obstacle	489	40.2%
1	Minor obstacle	208	17.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	300	24.7%
3	Major obstacle	152	12.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	64	5.3%

J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	17	1.4%
0	No obstacle	778	64%
1	Minor obstacle	237	19.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	102	8.4%
3	Major obstacle	45	3.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	29	2.4%

H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.5%
-7	Does not apply	20	1.6%
0	No obstacle	933	76.7%
1	Minor obstacle	116	9.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	87	7.2%
3	Major obstacle	32	2.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	22	1.8%

I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	10	0.8%
0	No obstacle	608	50%
1	Minor obstacle	362	29.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	141	11.6%
3	Major obstacle	69	5.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	24	2%

J30_TAXRATE_POS: J30: rotation position 1**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		190	15.6%
2		171	14.1%
3		170	14%
4		178	14.6%
5		169	13.9%
6		174	14.3%
7		164	13.5%

J30_TAXADMIN_POS: J30: rotation position 2**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		141	11.6%
2		133	10.9%
3		230	18.9%
4		212	17.4%
5		185	15.2%
6		173	14.2%
7		142	11.7%

J30_PERMIT_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		131	10.8%
2		204	16.8%
3		137	11.3%
4		179	14.7%
5		198	16.3%
6		170	14%
7		197	16.2%

J30_INSTABILITY_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		148	12.2%
2		191	15.7%
3		180	14.8%
4		124	10.2%
5		225	18.5%
6		179	14.7%
7		169	13.9%

J30_CORRUPTION_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		172	14.1%
2		187	15.4%
3		187	15.4%
4		178	14.6%
5		118	9.7%
6		192	15.8%
7		182	15%

J30_COURTS_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		182	15%
2		175	14.4%
3		167	13.7%
4		172	14.1%
5		167	13.7%
6		135	11.1%
7		218	17.9%

J30_CRIME_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		252	20.7%
2		155	12.7%
3		145	11.9%
4		173	14.2%
5		154	12.7%
6		193	15.9%
7		144	11.8%

L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1500
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1500 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1500
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1500 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	37.5%
-7	Establishment was not in business	10	62.5%

L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 584 Invalid: 632 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1475
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1475 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
Sysmiss		632	

L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 584 Invalid: 632 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 561
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 561 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		22	3.8%
1		50	8.6%
2		79	13.5%
3		43	7.4%
4		35	6%
5		40	6.8%
6		25	4.3%
7		18	3.1%
8		14	2.4%
9		10	1.7%
10		29	5%
11		9	1.5%
12		6	1%
13		5	0.9%
14		7	1.2%
15		8	1.4%
16		6	1%
17		3	0.5%
18		4	0.7%
19		3	0.5%
20		16	2.7%
21		1	0.2%
22		3	0.5%
23		1	0.2%
25		10	1.7%
26		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
29		5	0.9%
30		10	1.7%
31		3	0.5%
32		3	0.5%
33		2	0.3%
34		3	0.5%
35		7	1.2%

36		3	0.5%
38		1	0.2%
40		9	1.5%
41		5	0.9%
45		1	0.2%
47		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
49		3	0.5%
50		12	2.1%
52		1	0.2%
53		2	0.3%
54		1	0.2%
55		2	0.3%
56		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
60		5	0.9%
61		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
69		1	0.2%
70		3	0.5%
72		1	0.2%
74		1	0.2%
75		2	0.3%
78		2	0.3%
80		5	0.9%
81		1	0.2%
86		2	0.3%
87		1	0.2%
88		2	0.3%
95		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		4	0.7%
104		1	0.2%
108		1	0.2%
111		1	0.2%
112		1	0.2%
117		1	0.2%
140		2	0.3%
149		1	0.2%

151		1	0.2%
154		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
162		1	0.2%
177		2	0.3%
247		1	0.2%
251		1	0.2%
273		1	0.2%
300		1	0.2%
368		1	0.2%
400		2	0.3%
561		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		632	

L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 350

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 350 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	1.3%
0		247	20.3%
1		89	7.3%
2		136	11.2%
3		84	6.9%
4		82	6.7%
5		104	8.6%
6		47	3.9%
7		16	1.3%
8		32	2.6%
9		14	1.2%
10		70	5.8%
11		8	0.7%
12		8	0.7%

13		8	0.7%
14		9	0.7%
15		29	2.4%
16		7	0.6%
17		2	0.2%
18		5	0.4%
19		1	0.1%
20		40	3.3%
21		1	0.1%
22		4	0.3%
23		2	0.2%
24		2	0.2%
25		15	1.2%
26		2	0.2%
27		4	0.3%
28		3	0.2%
30		24	2%
32		2	0.2%
35		6	0.5%
36		1	0.1%
37		1	0.1%
39		1	0.1%
40		18	1.5%
42		3	0.2%
43		2	0.2%
44		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
46		2	0.2%
50		14	1.2%
54		1	0.1%
55		1	0.1%
56		1	0.1%
60		5	0.4%
65		1	0.1%
69		1	0.1%
70		2	0.2%
75		1	0.1%
80		7	0.6%
82		1	0.1%

86		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
91		1	0.1%
93		1	0.1%
98		1	0.1%
100		9	0.7%
118		1	0.1%
122		1	0.1%
130		2	0.2%
140		1	0.1%
150		4	0.3%
160		3	0.2%
200		1	0.1%
230		2	0.2%
260		1	0.1%
290		1	0.1%
350		1	0.1%

L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 662
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 662 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	1.3%
0		208	17.1%
1		38	3.1%
2		64	5.3%
3		67	5.5%
4		79	6.5%
5		79	6.5%
6		48	3.9%
7		44	3.6%
8		37	3%

9		10	0.8%
10		89	7.3%
11		7	0.6%
12		26	2.1%
13		8	0.7%
14		18	1.5%
15		40	3.3%
16		7	0.6%
17		6	0.5%
18		14	1.2%
19		3	0.2%
20		46	3.8%
21		8	0.7%
22		7	0.6%
23		6	0.5%
24		3	0.2%
25		13	1.1%
26		1	0.1%
27		1	0.1%
28		3	0.2%
29		4	0.3%
30		31	2.5%
31		1	0.1%
32		5	0.4%
34		3	0.2%
35		7	0.6%
36		1	0.1%
39		1	0.1%
40		25	2.1%
41		3	0.2%
42		2	0.2%
43		3	0.2%
45		5	0.4%
47		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
50		17	1.4%
55		3	0.2%
56		3	0.2%
58		1	0.1%

60		9	0.7%
62		2	0.2%
64		1	0.1%
65		2	0.2%
67		1	0.1%
69		1	0.1%
70		2	0.2%
71		1	0.1%
75		2	0.2%
77		1	0.1%
80		8	0.7%
86		1	0.1%
90		8	0.7%
93		1	0.1%
95		1	0.1%
100		14	1.2%
110		1	0.1%
115		1	0.1%
117		1	0.1%
120		5	0.4%
122		2	0.2%
130		2	0.2%
135		1	0.1%
136		1	0.1%
140		1	0.1%
143		1	0.1%
150		6	0.5%
155		1	0.1%
158		1	0.1%
160		2	0.2%
180		1	0.1%
190		1	0.1%
198		1	0.1%
199		1	0.1%
200		4	0.3%
250		1	0.1%
254		1	0.1%
267		1	0.1%
300		2	0.2%

315		1	0.1%
340		1	0.1%
350		1	0.1%
390		1	0.1%
400		1	0.1%
459		1	0.1%
500		1	0.1%
574		1	0.1%
662		1	0.1%

L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1475
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1475 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	1.1%
0		598	49.2%
1		51	4.2%
2		68	5.6%
3		44	3.6%
4		34	2.8%
5		57	4.7%
6		29	2.4%
7		15	1.2%
8		15	1.2%
9		10	0.8%
10		54	4.4%
11		7	0.6%
12		10	0.8%
13		5	0.4%
14		7	0.6%
15		17	1.4%
16		6	0.5%

17		5	0.4%
18		3	0.2%
19		2	0.2%
20		21	1.7%
21		2	0.2%
22		6	0.5%
23		8	0.7%
25		8	0.7%
26		3	0.2%
28		2	0.2%
29		1	0.1%
30		5	0.4%
32		4	0.3%
33		1	0.1%
35		2	0.2%
36		1	0.1%
37		2	0.2%
38		1	0.1%
40		7	0.6%
41		1	0.1%
43		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		4	0.3%
47		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
50		13	1.1%
52		3	0.2%
53		2	0.2%
55		1	0.1%
56		4	0.3%
60		10	0.8%
63		2	0.2%
66		1	0.1%
70		3	0.2%
74		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
77		2	0.2%
79		1	0.1%
80		2	0.2%

84		1	0.1%
85		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
92		1	0.1%
98		1	0.1%
100		7	0.6%
110		2	0.2%
116		1	0.1%
125		1	0.1%
129		1	0.1%
130		1	0.1%
136		1	0.1%
140		1	0.1%
150		2	0.2%
180		1	0.1%
188		1	0.1%
193		1	0.1%
195		1	0.1%
200		3	0.2%
207		1	0.1%
210		1	0.1%
220		1	0.1%
240		1	0.1%
300		1	0.1%
338		1	0.1%
359		1	0.1%
1475		1	0.1%

L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 584 Invalid: 632 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 622
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 622 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
-------	----------	-------

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	4.1%
0		220	37.7%
1		46	7.9%
2		46	7.9%
3		37	6.3%
4		23	3.9%
5		25	4.3%
6		16	2.7%
7		9	1.5%
8		11	1.9%
9		8	1.4%
10		21	3.6%
11		5	0.9%
12		3	0.5%
13		3	0.5%
14		2	0.3%
15		8	1.4%
16		2	0.3%
17		4	0.7%
18		1	0.2%
19		1	0.2%
20		9	1.5%
21		1	0.2%
23		5	0.9%
24		1	0.2%
25		8	1.4%
26		2	0.3%
28		1	0.2%
29		1	0.2%
30		2	0.3%
31		1	0.2%
32		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
40		3	0.5%
41		1	0.2%
45		5	0.9%
46		1	0.2%
47		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%

50		2	0.3%
52		1	0.2%
54		2	0.3%
60		3	0.5%
70		2	0.3%
73		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
76		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
82		1	0.2%
92		1	0.2%
110		1	0.2%
112		1	0.2%
115		1	0.2%
147		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
195		1	0.2%
280		1	0.2%
622		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		632	

L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 584 Invalid: 632 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 221
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 221 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	4.1%
0		83	14.2%
1		90	15.4%
2		83	14.2%
3		56	9.6%
4		41	7%
5		40	6.8%

6		12	2.1%
7		12	2.1%
8		6	1%
9		7	1.2%
10		31	5.3%
11		3	0.5%
12		8	1.4%
13		3	0.5%
14		2	0.3%
15		13	2.2%
16		2	0.3%
17		4	0.7%
18		5	0.9%
20		15	2.6%
22		2	0.3%
23		3	0.5%
24		2	0.3%
25		4	0.7%
26		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
29		3	0.5%
30		5	0.9%
35		1	0.2%
40		5	0.9%
44		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
46		1	0.2%
50		3	0.5%
52		1	0.2%
55		3	0.5%
60		2	0.3%
63		1	0.2%
68		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
110		1	0.2%
221		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		632	

L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 632 Invalid: 584 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 420
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 420 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	2.7%
0		57	9%
1		85	13.4%
2		84	13.3%
3		67	10.6%
4		48	7.6%
5		42	6.6%
6		32	5.1%
7		21	3.3%
8		18	2.8%
9		13	2.1%
10		16	2.5%
11		7	1.1%
12		10	1.6%
13		5	0.8%
14		2	0.3%
15		7	1.1%
16		6	0.9%
17		4	0.6%
18		3	0.5%
19		4	0.6%
20		14	2.2%
21		1	0.2%
22		2	0.3%
24		2	0.3%
25		3	0.5%
26		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
30		13	2.1%
32		2	0.3%

35		5	0.8%
36		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
40		4	0.6%
45		3	0.5%
48		1	0.2%
50		4	0.6%
60		3	0.5%
65		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
79		2	0.3%
80		3	0.5%
86		1	0.2%
90		2	0.3%
95		1	0.2%
102		1	0.2%
130		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
170		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
216		1	0.2%
220		1	0.2%
240		1	0.2%
300		1	0.2%
420		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		584	

L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1065 Invalid: 151 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	103	9.7%
0		5	0.5%
1		1	0.1%
6		2	0.2%
10		4	0.4%
20		20	1.9%
25		2	0.2%
30		22	2.1%
32		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
40		40	3.8%
42		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
50		68	6.4%
55		2	0.2%
60		65	6.1%
65		2	0.2%
70		113	10.6%
75		9	0.8%
80		155	14.6%
82		1	0.1%
85		6	0.6%
89		1	0.1%
90		85	8%
95		14	1.3%
98		3	0.3%
99		2	0.2%
100		336	31.5%
Sysmiss		151	

L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: 1065 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	7.3%
2		17	11.3%
3		12	7.9%
4		11	7.3%
5		9	6%
6		15	9.9%
7		14	9.3%
8		9	6%
9		4	2.6%
10		13	8.6%
11		4	2.6%
12		6	4%
13		3	2%
14		2	1.3%
15		2	1.3%
16		1	0.7%
17		1	0.7%
19		1	0.7%
21		2	1.3%
24		1	0.7%
27		1	0.7%
32		1	0.7%
34		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
36		2	1.3%
37		1	0.7%
39		1	0.7%
40		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%
54		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1065	

L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.6%
1	Yes	562	46.2%
2	No	647	53.2%

L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 255 Invalid: 961 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	6.3%
0	No employees trained	8	3.1%
3		1	0.4%
20		3	1.2%
25		2	0.8%
30		5	2%
35		1	0.4%
40		5	2%
50		5	2%
60		3	1.2%
70		4	1.6%
80		11	4.3%
90		5	2%
100		186	72.9%
Sysmiss		961	

L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 1198 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	3	16.7%
2		1	5.6%
3		3	16.7%
4		4	22.2%
6		1	5.6%
7		1	5.6%
8		2	11.1%
10		1	5.6%
20		1	5.6%
30		1	5.6%
Sysmiss		1198	

L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 255 Invalid: 961 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	6.3%
0	No employees trained	27	10.6%
2		1	0.4%
3		1	0.4%

10		3	1.2%
20		6	2.4%
25		1	0.4%
30		4	1.6%
40		3	1.2%
50		9	3.5%
60		3	1.2%
66		1	0.4%
70		3	1.2%
80		8	3.1%
100		169	66.3%
Sysmiss		961	

L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 1198 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	5	27.8%
1		2	11.1%
2		5	27.8%
4		3	16.7%
5		1	5.6%
6		1	5.6%
10		1	5.6%
Sysmiss		1198	

L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 512 Invalid: 704 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	54	10.5%
0	No female employees trained	40	7.8%
5		1	0.2%
6		1	0.2%
10		2	0.4%
15		1	0.2%
20		5	1%
25		1	0.2%
30		10	2%
33		1	0.2%
40		3	0.6%
50		10	2%
60		5	1%
70		9	1.8%
75		1	0.2%
80		8	1.6%
90		5	1%
100		355	69.3%
Sysmiss		704	

L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 50 Invalid: 1166 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	4	8%
1		10	20%
2		11	22%

3		9	18%
4		4	8%
5		1	2%
6		5	10%
7		3	6%
11		1	2%
14		1	2%
100		1	2%
Sysmiss		1166	

L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.4%
1	Yes	135	11.1%
2	No	1076	88.5%

L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 135 Invalid: 1081 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	11.9%
-6	Still in progress	1	0.7%
0	Dismissals were immediate	24	17.8%
1		6	4.4%

2		16	11.9%
3		5	3.7%
4		32	23.7%
5		2	1.5%
6		3	2.2%
7		1	0.7%
8		8	5.9%
10		1	0.7%
12		2	1.5%
14		1	0.7%
15		2	1.5%
16		3	2.2%
20		1	0.7%
24		2	1.5%
30		7	5.2%
52		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1081	

L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 135 Invalid: 1081 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 20000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	43	31.9%
0	No severance was paid	39	28.9%
1		2	1.5%
2		8	5.9%
3		2	1.5%
4		13	9.6%
5		1	0.7%
8		7	5.2%
12		6	4.4%

13		1	0.7%
20		1	0.7%
24		2	1.5%
25		1	0.7%
30		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
48		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%
51		1	0.7%
52		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
20000		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1081	

L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 450
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 450 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	1.6%
0		452	37.2%
1		188	15.5%
2		141	11.6%
3		98	8.1%
4		62	5.1%
5		55	4.5%
6		21	1.7%
7		11	0.9%
8		20	1.6%
9		8	0.7%
10		31	2.5%
11		4	0.3%

12		7	0.6%
13		3	0.2%
14		6	0.5%
15		9	0.7%
16		3	0.2%
17		7	0.6%
18		2	0.2%
19		1	0.1%
20		13	1.1%
23		2	0.2%
24		3	0.2%
25		7	0.6%
26		1	0.1%
27		1	0.1%
28		1	0.1%
30		5	0.4%
32		1	0.1%
33		2	0.2%
35		3	0.2%
37		1	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
39		1	0.1%
40		3	0.2%
50		4	0.3%
55		1	0.1%
70		2	0.2%
73		1	0.1%
80		2	0.2%
95		1	0.1%
96		1	0.1%
100		2	0.2%
107		1	0.1%
120		2	0.2%
151		1	0.1%
255		1	0.1%
300		1	0.1%
340		1	0.1%
444		1	0.1%
450		1	0.1%

L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 650
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 650 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	0.7%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	978	80.4%
1		22	1.8%
2		31	2.5%
3		27	2.2%
4		24	2%
5		19	1.6%
6		9	0.7%
7		4	0.3%
8		4	0.3%
9		3	0.2%
10		19	1.6%
12		2	0.2%
13		3	0.2%
14		2	0.2%
15		6	0.5%
16		2	0.2%
17		1	0.1%
18		4	0.3%
19		1	0.1%
20		8	0.7%
22		1	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
29		1	0.1%
30		5	0.4%
32		1	0.1%
34		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%

37		2	0.2%
40		3	0.2%
41		1	0.1%
43		1	0.1%
50		1	0.1%
54		1	0.1%
60		2	0.2%
75		1	0.1%
80		2	0.2%
95		3	0.2%
100		2	0.2%
104		1	0.1%
123		1	0.1%
144		1	0.1%
145		1	0.1%
200		1	0.1%
220		1	0.1%
420		1	0.1%
650		1	0.1%

L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 987 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 400
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 400 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	4.4%
0		65	28.4%
1		26	11.4%
2		37	16.2%
3		15	6.6%
4		15	6.6%
5		12	5.2%
6		7	3.1%

8		3	1.3%
9		3	1.3%
10		4	1.7%
11		1	0.4%
12		2	0.9%
13		1	0.4%
15		5	2.2%
18		2	0.9%
20		3	1.3%
25		2	0.9%
30		2	0.9%
40		4	1.7%
45		1	0.4%
57		2	0.9%
60		2	0.9%
75		1	0.4%
80		1	0.4%
150		1	0.4%
330		1	0.4%
400		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		987	

L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 987 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	13.1%
1	One month or less	4	1.7%
2		8	3.5%
3		40	17.5%
4		35	15.3%
5		29	12.7%

6		43	18.8%
7		5	2.2%
8		10	4.4%
9		3	1.3%
10		8	3.5%
11		4	1.7%
12		10	4.4%
Sysmiss		987	

L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	95	7.8%
2	No	1120	92.1%

L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 95 Invalid: 1121 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 36
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 36 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	9.5%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	12	12.6%
0	Less than one month	11	11.6%
1		4	4.2%
2		5	5.3%

3		12	12.6%
4		6	6.3%
5		1	1.1%
6		8	8.4%
7		1	1.1%
8		1	1.1%
10		3	3.2%
12		7	7.4%
15		1	1.1%
18		2	2.1%
20		2	2.1%
24		8	8.4%
36		2	2.1%
Sysmiss		1121	

L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1205 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 29
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 29 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	36.4%
5		1	9.1%
15		1	9.1%
18		1	9.1%
20		1	9.1%
25		2	18.2%
29		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		1205	

L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 83 Invalid: 1133 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 220000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 220000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	35	42.2%
0		1	1.2%
1000		2	2.4%
1350		1	1.2%
1500		2	2.4%
2000		3	3.6%
3000		4	4.8%
4000		1	1.2%
5000		3	3.6%
8000		3	3.6%
10000		9	10.8%
15000		5	6%
20000		4	4.8%
25000		1	1.2%
30000		3	3.6%
35000		1	1.2%
40000		1	1.2%
70000		1	1.2%
80000		1	1.2%
200000		1	1.2%
220000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		1133	

L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	214	17.6%
2	No	998	82.1%

L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 214 Invalid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	7.5%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	5	2.3%
1	Yes	161	75.2%
2	No	32	15%
Sysmiss		1002	

L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.1%
0	No obstacle	405	33.3%
1	Minor obstacle	243	20%
2	Moderate obstacle	432	35.5%
3	Major obstacle	116	9.5%

4	Very severe obstacle	19	1.6%
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L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	5	0.4%
0	No obstacle	307	25.2%
1	Minor obstacle	172	14.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	408	33.6%
3	Major obstacle	241	19.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	82	6.7%

L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	5	0.4%
0	No obstacle	429	35.3%
1	Minor obstacle	387	31.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	273	22.5%
3	Major obstacle	94	7.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	24	2%

M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	152	12.5%
1	Access to finance	62	5.1%
2	Access to land	14	1.2%
3	Business licensing and permits	23	1.9%
4	Corruption	14	1.2%
5	Courts	8	0.7%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	40	3.3%
7	Customs and trade regulations	26	2.1%
8	Electricity	57	4.7%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	225	18.5%
10	Labor regulations	85	7%
11	Political instability	68	5.6%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	22	1.8%
13	Tax administration	114	9.4%
14	Tax rates	241	19.8%
15	Transport	56	4.6%

M1A_FINANCE_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		89	7.3%
2		77	6.3%
3		72	5.9%
4		78	6.4%
5		65	5.3%
6		68	5.6%
7		65	5.3%
8		73	6%
9		73	6%
10		65	5.3%
11		118	9.7%
12		102	8.4%
13		99	8.1%
14		90	7.4%
15		82	6.7%

M1A_LAND_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		100	8.2%
2		75	6.2%
3		56	4.6%
4		73	6%
5		65	5.3%
6		71	5.8%
7		64	5.3%
8		71	5.8%
9		83	6.8%
10		65	5.3%
11		133	10.9%

12		113	9.3%
13		95	7.8%
14		79	6.5%
15		73	6%

M1A_PERMIT_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		94	7.7%
2		107	8.8%
3		64	5.3%
4		54	4.4%
5		68	5.6%
6		63	5.2%
7		76	6.3%
8		58	4.8%
9		77	6.3%
10		68	5.6%
11		116	9.5%
12		100	8.2%
13		105	8.6%
14		78	6.4%
15		88	7.2%

M1A_CORRUPTION_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		65	5.3%
2		81	6.7%
3		90	7.4%
4		59	4.9%
5		67	5.5%
6		69	5.7%
7		75	6.2%
8		86	7.1%
9		53	4.4%
10		68	5.6%
11		108	8.9%
12		111	9.1%
13		102	8.4%
14		93	7.6%
15		89	7.3%

M1A_COURTS_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		89	7.3%
2		87	7.2%
3		76	6.3%
4		83	6.8%
5		61	5%
6		54	4.4%
7		56	4.6%
8		58	4.8%

9		58	4.8%
10		73	6%
11		139	11.4%
12		121	10%
13		100	8.2%
14		85	7%
15		76	6.3%

M1A_CRIME_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		77	6.3%
2		76	6.3%
3		87	7.2%
4		97	8%
5		85	7%
6		66	5.4%
7		54	4.4%
8		69	5.7%
9		66	5.4%
10		76	6.3%
11		116	9.5%
12		110	9%
13		83	6.8%
14		82	6.7%
15		72	5.9%

M1A_TRADE_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		77	6.3%
2		67	5.5%
3		79	6.5%
4		84	6.9%
5		75	6.2%
6		84	6.9%
7		68	5.6%
8		62	5.1%
9		69	5.7%
10		81	6.7%
11		109	9%
12		109	9%
13		97	8%
14		91	7.5%
15		64	5.3%

M1A_ELECTRICITY_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		42	3.5%
2		70	5.8%
3		64	5.3%
4		65	5.3%
5		79	6.5%

6		85	7%
7		86	7.1%
8		65	5.3%
9		61	5%
10		79	6.5%
11		135	11.1%
12		100	8.2%
13		95	7.8%
14		105	8.6%
15		85	7%

M1A_WORKFORCE_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		25	2.1%
2		67	5.5%
3		64	5.3%
4		77	6.3%
5		92	7.6%
6		83	6.8%
7		73	6%
8		90	7.4%
9		67	5.5%
10		77	6.3%
11		132	10.9%
12		113	9.3%
13		87	7.2%
14		88	7.2%
15		81	6.7%

M1A_LABOR_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		37	3%
2		48	3.9%
3		62	5.1%
4		78	6.4%
5		69	5.7%
6		71	5.8%
7		83	6.8%
8		99	8.1%
9		87	7.2%
10		80	6.6%
11		110	9%
12		97	8%
13		119	9.8%
14		88	7.2%
15		88	7.2%

M1A_INSTABILITY_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		85	7%
2		70	5.8%
3		88	7.2%

4		78	6.4%
5		67	5.5%
6		77	6.3%
7		90	7.4%
8		80	6.6%
9		84	6.9%
10		71	5.8%
12		140	11.5%
13		92	7.6%
14		99	8.1%
15		95	7.8%

M1A_INFORMAL_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		90	7.4%
2		73	6%
3		78	6.4%
4		86	7.1%
5		98	8.1%
6		81	6.7%
7		93	7.6%
8		73	6%
9		94	7.7%
10		93	7.6%
13		142	11.7%
14		111	9.1%
15		104	8.6%

M1A_TAXADMIN_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		109	9%
2		94	7.7%
3		98	8.1%
4		92	7.6%
5		108	8.9%
6		83	6.8%
7		111	9.1%
8		93	7.6%
9		107	8.8%
10		76	6.3%
14		127	10.4%
15		118	9.7%

M1A_TAXRATE_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		120	9.9%
2		105	8.6%
3		118	9.7%
4		103	8.5%
5		100	8.2%
6		122	10%

7		109	9%
8		105	8.6%
9		107	8.8%
10		126	10.4%
15		101	8.3%

M1A_TRANSPORT_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		117	9.6%
2		119	9.8%
3		120	9.9%
4		109	9%
5		117	9.6%
6		139	11.4%
7		113	9.3%
8		134	11%
9		130	10.7%
10		118	9.7%

N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 880000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 880000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%

N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes**Data file:** Italy-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1214 Invalid: 2 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 45000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	145	100%
Sysmiss		2	

N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year**Data file:** Italy-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 54700000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 54700000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	158	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water**Data file:** Italy-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2300000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2300000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	332	100%

-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%
----	---------------------------------------	---	----

N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	277	100%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%

N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 584 Invalid: 632 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 880000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 880000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	39	100%
Sysmiss		632	

N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 105 Invalid: 1111 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 800000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 800000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	11.4%
60000		1	1%
67000		1	1%
150000		1	1%
200000		2	1.9%
282000		1	1%
298000		1	1%
400000		1	1%
480000		1	1%
500000		2	1.9%
580000		1	1%
607000		1	1%
650000		1	1%
682000		1	1%
700000		1	1%
750000		1	1%
850000		1	1%
955000		1	1%
1000000		3	2.9%
1100000		1	1%
1150000		1	1%
1170000		1	1%
1200000		1	1%
1300000		1	1%
1400000		1	1%
1486000		1	1%
1500000		2	1.9%
1800000		1	1%
2000000		4	3.8%
2050000		1	1%
2200000		2	1.9%
2213893		1	1%
2320000		1	1%
2800000		1	1%
3000000		2	1.9%
3500000		1	1%
3600000		1	1%
3700000		1	1%
3800000		1	1%

3840000		1	1%
3900000		1	1%
4000000		3	2.9%
4709000		1	1%
4800000		1	1%
5000000		1	1%
5152000		1	1%
5500000		1	1%
5700000		1	1%
6000000		1	1%
6174000		1	1%
6472732		1	1%
6580000		1	1%
7000000		2	1.9%
7538000		1	1%
7581000		1	1%
8200000		1	1%
9000000		2	1.9%
9291000		1	1%
9830000		1	1%
10000000		2	1.9%
11200000		1	1%
13662000		1	1%
15000000		1	1%
15407000		1	1%
17500000		1	1%
18000000		1	1%
20000000		2	1.9%
25000000		1	1%
25005000		1	1%
30000000		2	1.9%
38751000		1	1%
44851537		1	1%
55000000		1	1%
60000000		2	1.9%
130000000		1	1%
800000000		1	1%
Sysmiss		1111	

N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 584 Invalid: 632 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 800000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 800000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	220	37.7%
15000		1	0.2%
30000		1	0.2%
40000		1	0.2%
45000		2	0.3%
50000		4	0.7%
60000		1	0.2%
70000		2	0.3%
80000		2	0.3%
90000		3	0.5%
100000		14	2.4%
120000		1	0.2%
150000		11	1.9%
170000		1	0.2%
200000		11	1.9%
250000		3	0.5%
300000		14	2.4%
350000		6	1%
369412		1	0.2%
400000		12	2.1%
450000		4	0.7%
470000		1	0.2%
500000		14	2.4%
552000		1	0.2%
600000		4	0.7%
650000		1	0.2%
700000		9	1.5%
800000		9	1.5%

850000		3	0.5%
900000		2	0.3%
1000000		22	3.8%
1100000		1	0.2%
1227310		1	0.2%
1300000		1	0.2%
1386000		1	0.2%
1400000		2	0.3%
1500000		17	2.9%
1726000		1	0.2%
1750000		1	0.2%
1800000		4	0.7%
2000000		21	3.6%
2200000		2	0.3%
2500000		6	1%
3000000		10	1.7%
3500000		7	1.2%
3600000		1	0.2%
4000000		5	0.9%
5000000		13	2.2%
5500000		3	0.5%
6000000		1	0.2%
6500000		1	0.2%
7000000		7	1.2%
7600000		1	0.2%
8000000		4	0.7%
8127936		1	0.2%
9000000		3	0.5%
10000000		14	2.4%
11000000		1	0.2%
12000000		2	0.3%
12500000		1	0.2%
13000000		1	0.2%
14500000		1	0.2%
15000000		8	1.4%
15309253		1	0.2%
17000000		2	0.3%
18000000		1	0.2%
19000000		1	0.2%

19640000		1	0.2%
20000000		9	1.5%
21000000		1	0.2%
22000000		1	0.2%
25000000		7	1.2%
27000000		1	0.2%
29500000		1	0.2%
30000000		1	0.2%
35000000		1	0.2%
40000000		4	0.7%
42000000		1	0.2%
45637000		1	0.2%
50000000		3	0.5%
60000000		2	0.3%
70000000		3	0.5%
75000000		1	0.2%
80000000		1	0.2%
100000000		6	1%
130000000		1	0.2%
200000000		3	0.5%
216000000		1	0.2%
300000000		1	0.2%
350000000		1	0.2%
400000000		1	0.2%
671000000		1	0.2%
800000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		632	

N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 91
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 91 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	167	13.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	8	0.7%
0		25	2.1%
1		4	0.3%
2		3	0.2%
3		5	0.4%
4		5	0.4%
5		7	0.6%
6		3	0.2%
7		1	0.1%
8		5	0.4%
9		2	0.2%
10		22	1.8%
11		4	0.3%
12		9	0.7%
13		5	0.4%
14		5	0.4%
15		11	0.9%
16		4	0.3%
17		4	0.3%
18		7	0.6%
19		6	0.5%
20		74	6.1%
21		26	2.1%
22		37	3%
23		65	5.3%
24		67	5.5%
25		110	9%
26		37	3%
27		54	4.4%
28		42	3.5%
29		12	1%
30		149	12.3%
31		11	0.9%
32		11	0.9%
33		15	1.2%
34		5	0.4%
35		34	2.8%
36		13	1.1%

37		5	0.4%
38		7	0.6%
39		2	0.2%
40		63	5.2%
41		1	0.1%
42		4	0.3%
43		3	0.2%
44		2	0.2%
45		8	0.7%
47		5	0.4%
48		3	0.2%
49		1	0.1%
50		24	2%
52		2	0.2%
55		1	0.1%
56		1	0.1%
57		3	0.2%
59		2	0.2%
60		2	0.2%
63		1	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
91		1	0.1%

A15D: Day

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		19	1.6%
2		57	4.7%
3		40	3.3%
4		31	2.5%
5		40	3.3%

6		36	3%
7		19	1.6%
8		26	2.1%
9		34	2.8%
10		52	4.3%
11		49	4%
12		43	3.5%
13		36	3%
14		39	3.2%
15		50	4.1%
16		36	3%
17		43	3.5%
18		52	4.3%
19		53	4.4%
20		46	3.8%
21		33	2.7%
22		42	3.5%
23		30	2.5%
24		39	3.2%
25		52	4.3%
26		52	4.3%
27		44	3.6%
28		48	3.9%
29		45	3.7%
30		23	1.9%
31		7	0.6%

A15M: Month

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	0.4%

2		12	1%
3		57	4.7%
4		91	7.5%
5		116	9.5%
6		153	12.6%
7		146	12%
8		98	8.1%
9		188	15.5%
10		152	12.5%
11		176	14.5%
12		22	1.8%

A15Y: Year

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2024
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2024 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		1216	100%

A15H: Hour

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		2	0.2%
8		1	0.1%
9		87	7.2%
10		217	17.8%

11		170	14%
12		212	17.4%
13		44	3.6%
14		68	5.6%
15		162	13.3%
16		144	11.8%
17		94	7.7%
18		9	0.7%
19		4	0.3%
20		2	0.2%

A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	571	47%
2	Somewhat truthful	645	53%
3	Not truthful	0	0%

A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Area€|

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	307	25.2%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	610	50.2%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	7	0.6%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	292	24%

A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	1187	97.6%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	20	1.6%
3	Several visits	9	0.7%

A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1187 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		4	13.8%
1		18	62.1%
2		7	24.1%
Sysmiss		1187	

A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1187 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		6	20.7%
1		1	3.4%
5		1	3.4%
10		1	3.4%
15		1	3.4%
20		1	3.4%
25		1	3.4%
30		7	24.1%
35		1	3.4%
40		3	10.3%
45		3	10.3%
50		1	3.4%
55		1	3.4%
59		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		1187	

A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		124	10.2%

2		1085	89.2%
3		7	0.6%

A1D: Mode of Collection

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Face to face only	160	13.2%
2	Video conference only	1049	86.3%
3	Mainly face to face, with parts done by video conference or over the phone	7	0.6%
4	Mainly video conference, with parts done face to face or over the phone	0	0%

A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	69	5.7%
2	No	1147	94.3%

A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	19	1.6%
2	No	1197	98.4%

A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	89	7.3%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	86	7.1%
4	50.000 to 250.000	218	17.9%
5	Less than 50.000	823	67.7%

D1A2_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 9522
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1010 - 9522 Format: Numeric

STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratification region code

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lombardia	121	10%
2	Veneto, Trentino e Friuli Venezia Giulia	130	10.7%
3	Piemonte, Valle d'Aosta e Liguria	122	10%
4	Emilia Romagna	121	10%
5	Toscana	120	9.9%
6	Marche, Umbria, Abruzzo	121	10%
7	Lazio	120	9.9%
8	Molise, Puglia	121	10%
9	Campania, Basilicata, Calabria	120	9.9%
10	Sardegna, Sicilia	120	9.9%

STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratification size code

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	585	48.1%
2	Medium (20-99)	295	24.3%
3	Large (100-190)	117	9.6%
4	Extra Large (191+)	99	8.1%
5	Large and Extra Large (100+)	47	3.9%
6	Medium, Large and Extra Large (20+)	66	5.4%
7	Small, Medium, Large and Extra Large (5+)	7	0.6%

STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratification sector code

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	125	10.3%
2	Garments	114	9.4%
3	Machinery & Equipment	128	10.5%
4	Other Manufacturing	211	17.4%
5	Construction	146	12%
6	Retail	109	9%
7	Hotel	110	9%
8	Other Services	273	22.5%

STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panel code

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	1160	95.4%
1	Panel	56	4.6%

WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 187.813690185547
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 1 - 187.813690185547 Format: Numeric

WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 2.02201461791992 Maximum: 1502.3515625
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 7 Range: 2.02201461791992 - 1502.3515625 Format: Numeric

WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 3.17939758300781 Maximum: 3677.59008789062
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 7 Range: 3.17939758300781 - 3677.59008789062 Format: Numeric

STRATA: see notes**Data file: Italy-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1216 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 291
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 291 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Italy World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire

title Italy World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire
authors The World Bank Group
country Italy
language English
filename ES_B-READY_2024_Questionnaire.pdf

technical_documents

The Italy 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report

title The Italy 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report
authors The World Bank Group
country Italy
language English
filename Italy_2024_ES_Implementation_Report.pdf
