

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

MWI_2022_AFB-R9_v01_M

TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

SUBTITLE

Round 9

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

AFB-R9 2022

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Malawi	MWI

STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 9 survey (2021-2023) covered 39 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 9: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville (Congo, Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritanie, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries, and Round 8 (2019-2021). The survey covered 39 countries in Round 9 (2021-2023).

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

Scope

NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

Citizens of Malawi who are 18 years and older

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
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Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
Mo Ibrahim Foundation	
Open Society Foundations	OSF
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation	
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	
Mastercard Foundation	
David and Lucile Packard Foundation	
European Union Commission	EU
World Bank Group	WBG
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland	
Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda	
Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe	
Global Centre for Pluralism	
Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH	GIZ

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of $n=1200$ cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than $\pm 2.8\%$ with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of $n=2400$, the margin of error decreases to $\pm 2.0\%$ at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

Malawi

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and urban-rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
- Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
- Sampling frame: Year of census: 2018. Year of projections: 2022. Census and projection by National Statistical Office (NSO)

RESPONSE RATE

Response rate was 85%.

WEIGHTING

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2022-02-14	2022-02-24	Round 9

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Centre for Social Research

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 9 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 - Q100).

3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 - Q123).

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

Access policy

CONTACTS

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For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_MWI_2022_AFB-R9_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-06-02

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (June 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav Afrobarometer round 9 survey data March, 2023 version.	1200	382

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Afrobarometer round 9 survey data March, 2023 version.

Cases: 1200

variables: 382

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V3	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V4	REGION	Province or region	
V5	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V9	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_F2	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
V17	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V23	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V24	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V25	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V26	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V27	NOCALL_1Other	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)	
V28	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V29	NOCALL_2Other	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (Verbatim)	
V30	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V31	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V32	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V33	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V34	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V35	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V36	CALLS	Number of calls	
V37	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V38	STRTIME		

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	Q1	Q1. Age	
V40	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V41	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V42	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V43	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V44	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V45	Q5A	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V46	Q5B	Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V47	Q6A	Q6a. How often gone without food	
V48	Q6B	Q6b. How often gone without water	
V49	Q6C	Q6c. How often gone without medical care	
V50	Q6D	Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V51	Q6E	Q6e. How often gone without cash income	
V52	Q7A	Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V53	Q7B	Q7b. How often feared crime in home	
V54	Q8	Q8. Discuss politics	
V55	Q9A	Q9a. Freedom to say what you think	
V56	Q9B	Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V57	Q9C	Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V58	Q10A	Q10a. Attend a community meeting	
V59	Q10B	Q10b. Join others to raise an issue	
V60	Q10C	Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V61	Q10D_MLW	Q10d-mlw. Attend a village development committee	
V62	Q10E_MLW	Q10e-mlw. Attend a meeting called by your local government councillor	
V63	Q10F_MLW	Q10f-mlw. Attend a meeting called by a traditional leader	
V64	Q11A	Q11a. Make local government councillors listen	
V65	Q11B	Q11b. Contact local government councillor	
V66	Q11C	Q11c. Contact MP	
V67	Q11D	Q11d. Contact political party official	
V68	Q11E	Q11e. Contact traditional leader	
V69	Q12A	Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters	
V70	Q12B	Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V71	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V72	Q14A	Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V73	Q14B	Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote	
V74	Q14C	Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V75	Q15	Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V76	Q16	Q16. Media free to publish vs government control	
V77	Q17	Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V78	Q18	Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V79	Q19A	Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee	
V80	Q19B	Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
V81	Q20	Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	
V82	Q21A	Q21a. Men have more right to job	
V83	Q21B	Q21b. Women have equal right to land	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	Q22A	Q22a. Reject one-party rule	
V85	Q22B	Q22b. Reject military rule	
V86	Q22C	Q22c. Reject one-man rule	
V87	Q23	Q23. Support for democracy	
V88	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V89	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V90	Q26	Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
V91	Q27A	Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
V92	Q27B	Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V93	Q27C	Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
V94	Q28	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V95	Q29A	Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V96	Q29B	Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
V97	Q30	Q30. Extent of democracy	
V98	Q31	Q31. Satisfaction with democracy	
V99	Q32A	Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago	
V100	Q32B	Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time	
V101	Q33A	Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V102	Q33B	Q33b. How often president ignores laws	
V103	Q33C	Q33c. How often president ignores parliament	
V104	Q33D	Q33d. How often careful what you say	
V105	Q33E	Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law	
V106	Q33F	Q33f. How often officials unpunished	
V107	Q33G	Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V108	Q33H	Q33h. How free is news media	
V109	Q33I	Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V110	Q34A	Q34a. MPs listen	
V111	Q34B	Q34b. Local government councillors listen	
V112	Q35A	Q35a. Access to information: school budget	
V113	Q35B	Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget	
V114	Q35C	Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts	
V115	Q36A	Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance	
V116	Q36B	Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct	
V117	Q36C	Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption	
V118	Q37A	Q37a. Trust president	
V119	Q37B	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V120	Q37C	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	
V121	Q37D	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	
V122	Q37E	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	
V123	Q37E1_MLW	Q37e1-mlw. Trust the Malawi Congress Party	
V124	Q37E2_MLW	Q37e2-mlw. Trust the UTM party	
V125	Q37F	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	
V126	Q37G	Q37g. Trust police	
V127	Q37H	Q37h. Trust army	
V128	Q37I	Q37i. Trust courts of law	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V129	Q37J	Q37j. Trust traditional leaders	
V130	Q37K	Q37k. Trust religious leaders	
V131	Q38A	Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V132	Q38B	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V133	Q38C	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V134	Q38D	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V135	Q38E	Q38e. Corruption: Police	
V136	Q38F	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V137	Q38G	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V138	Q38H	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
V139	Q38I	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
V140	Q38J	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
V141	Q38K	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations	
V142	Q39A	Q39a. Level of corruption	
V143	Q39B	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V144	Q40A	Q40a. Contact with public school	
V145	Q40B	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V146	Q40C	Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V147	Q40D	Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials	
V148	Q41A	Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V149	Q41B	Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V150	Q41C	Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care	
V151	Q41D	Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff	
V152	Q41E	Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
V153	Q41F	Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel	
V154	Q41G	Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
V155	Q41H	Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
V156	Q42A	Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document	
V157	Q42B	Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V158	Q42C	Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document	
V159	Q42D	Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents	
V160	Q43A	Q43a. Requested assistance from the police	
V161	Q43B	Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V162	Q43C	Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V163	Q43D	Q43d. Contact with police in other situations	
V164	Q43E	Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V165	Q44A	Q44a. How often: police professional and respect rights	
V166	Q44B	Q44b. How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers	
V167	Q44C	Q44c. How often: police use excessive force during protests	
V168	Q44D	Q44d. How often: police use excessive force with criminals	
V169	Q44E	Q44e. How often: police engage in criminal activities	
V170	Q45PT1	Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V171	Q45PT1OTHER	Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V172	Q45PT2	Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V173	Q45PT2OTHER	Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V174	Q45PT3	Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V175	Q45PT3OTHER	Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
V176	Q46A	Q46a. Handling managing the economy	
V177	Q46B	Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V178	Q46C	Q46c. Handling creating jobs	
V179	Q46D	Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V180	Q46E	Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V181	Q46F	Q46f. Handling reducing crime	
V182	Q46G	Q46g. Handling improving basic health services	
V183	Q46H	Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V184	Q46I	Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V185	Q46J	Q46j. Handling fighting corruption	
V186	Q46K	Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V187	Q46L	Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V188	Q46M	Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V189	Q46N	Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women	
V190	Q46O	Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children	
V191	Q46P	Q46p. Handling addressing climate change	
V192	Q46Q	Q46q. Handling protecting environment	
V193	Q47A	Q47a. Performance: President	
V194	Q47B	Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V195	Q47C	Q47c. Performance: local government councillor	
V196	Q48A	Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V197	Q48B	Q48b. Who responsible: president does job	
V198	Q49A	Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job	
V199	Q49B	Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land	
V200	Q50A	Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing	
V201	Q50B	Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed	
V202	Q50C	Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems	
V203	Q51A	Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality	
V204	Q51B	Q51b. Most important women's rights issue	
V205	Q52A	Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children	
V206	Q52B	Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife	
V207	Q53A	Q53a. How common is violence against women	
V208	Q53B	Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police	
V209	Q53C	Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed	
V210	Q54	Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter	
V211	Q55A	Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children	
V212	Q55B	Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected	
V213	Q55C	Q55c. How often: children not in school	
V214	Q56A	Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children	
V215	Q56B	Q56b. Help available for disabled children	
V216	Q56C	Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems	
V217	Q57A	Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19	
V218	Q57B	Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V219	Q58A	Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination	
V220	Q58B	Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	
V221	Q58C	Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate	
V222	Q59	Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	
V223	Q60	Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response	
V224	Q61A	Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief	
V225	Q61B	Q61b. Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions	
V226	Q61C	Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities	
V227	Q62	Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption	
V228	Q63A	Q63a. Censor media during pandemic	
V229	Q63B	Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates	
V230	Q63C	Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic	
V231	Q63D_MLW	Q63d-mlw. Health care workers should take COVID-19 vaccinations	
V232	Q63E_MLW	Q63e-mlw. Companies allowed to make vaccinations mandatory	
V233	Q63F_MLW	Q63f-mlw. COVID-19 vaccinations mandatory for teachers and staff	
V234	Q63G_MLW	Q63g-mlw. COVID-19 vaccinations mandatory for everyone	
V235	Q64A	Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies	
V236	Q64B	Q64b. More investment for health emergencies	
V237	Q65A	Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	
V238	Q65B	Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	
V239	Q66A	Q66a. Severity of droughts	
V240	Q66B	Q66b. Severity of flooding	
V241	Q67A	Q67a. Heard about climate change	
V242	Q67B	Q67b. Climate change: affecting country	
V243	Q68A	Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change	
V244	Q68B	Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change	
V245	Q69	Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
V246	Q70A	Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens	
V247	Q70B	Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry	
V248	Q70C	Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government	
V249	Q70D	Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries	
V250	Q71	Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment	
V251	Q72A	Q72a. Pollution a problem in community	
V252	Q72B	Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community	
V253	Q72C	Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution	
V254	Q72D	Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution	
V255	Q72E	Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution	
V256	Q73A	Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation	
V257	Q73B	Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice	
V258	Q73C	Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share	
V259	Q73D	Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs	
V260	Q74A	Q74a. Radio news	
V261	Q74B	Q74b. Television news	
V262	Q74C	Q74c. Newspaper news	
V263	Q74D	Q74d. Internet news	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V264	Q74E	Q74e. Social media news	
V265	Q75	Q75. Government information for official use only	
V266	Q76A	Q76a. Make local government budgets public	
V267	Q76B	Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public	
V268	Q76C	Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public	
V269	Q77	Q77. China's influence on economy	
V270	Q78A	Q78a. Influence of country: China	
V271	Q78B	Q78b. Influence of country: United States	
V272	Q78C	Q78c. Influence of country: Japan	
V273	Q78D	Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan	
V274	Q78E	Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V275	Q79A_MLW	Q79a-mlw. Awareness of the recent demonstrations	
V276	Q79B_MLW	Q79b-mlw. The demonstrations are justified	
V277	Q80A_MLW	Q80a-mlw. Immediately fire officials charged with corruption	
V278	Q80B_MLW	Q80b-mlw. Debarring businesses implicated in corruption	
V279	Q80C_MLW	Q80c-mlw. Grant amnesty to suspects who refunded the proceeds of corruption	
V280	Q81A_MLW	Q81a-mlw. Performance of DPP: Malawi's image in the rest of the world	
V281	Q81B_MLW	Q81b-mlw. Performance of DPP: Nepotism	
V282	Q81C_MLW	Q81c-mlw. Performance of DPP: Management of agricultural input subsidy	
V283	Q81D_MLW	Q81d-mlw. Performance of DPP: Fighting corruption in government	
V284	Q81E_MLW	Q81e-mlw. Performance of DPP: Promoting gender equality	
V285	Q82A_MLW	Q82a-mlw. DPP needs to elect a new leadership	
V286	Q82B_MLW	Q82b-mlw. MCP would govern better alone	
V287	Q82C_MLW	Q82c-mlw. UTM would govern better alone	
V288	Q83A_MLW	Q83a-mlw. Believing that witchcraft exists	
V289	Q83B_MLW	Q83b-mlw. Type of people associated with witchcraft	
V290	Q83BOTHER_MLW	Q83bother-mlw. Type of people associated with witchcraft (verbatim)	
V291	Q83C_MLW	Q83c-mlw. One thing comes to mind when hearing about witchcraft	
V292	Q83COTHER_MLW	Q83cother-mlw. One thing comes to mind when hearing about witchcraft (verbatim)	
V293	Q83D_MLW	Q83d-mlw. Maintain laws that do not recognise witchcraft vs criminalize witchcraft	
V294	Q84A	Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V295	Q84AOTHER	Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V296	Q84B	Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V297	Q84C	Q84c. Ethnic or national identity	
V298	Q84D	Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother	
V299	Q84E	Q84e. Same ethnic group as father	
V300	Q85A	Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens	
V301	Q85B	Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side	
V302	Q86A	Q86a. Trust other citizens	
V303	Q86B	Q86b. Trust relatives	
V304	Q86C	Q86c. Trust neighbours	
V305	Q86D	Q86d. Trust other people you know	
V306	Q86E	Q86e. Trust people from other religions	
V307	Q86F	Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
V308	Q87A	Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V309	Q87B	Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V310	Q87C	Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V311	Q87D	Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V312	Q87E	Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V313	Q88A	Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group	
V314	Q88B	Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them	
V315	Q89A	Q89a. Close to political party	
V316	Q89B	Q89b. Which party	
V317	Q89BOTHER	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V318	Q90A	Q90a. Own radio	
V319	Q90B	Q90b. Own television	
V320	Q90C	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V321	Q90D	Q90d. Own computer	
V322	Q90E	Q90e. Own bank account	
V323	Q90F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
V324	Q90G	Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V325	Q90H	Q90h. How often use a mobile phone	
V326	Q90I	Q90i. How often use the internet	
V327	Q91A	Q91a. Source of water for household use	
V328	Q91B	Q91b. Location of main water source	
V329	Q91C	Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine	
V330	Q92A	Q92a. Electric connection from mains	
V331	Q92B	Q92b. Electricity available from mains	
V332	Q93A	Q93a. Employment status	
V333	Q93B	Q93b. Occupation of respondent	
V334	Q93BOTHER	Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V335	Q93C	Q93c. Who decides how money is used	
V336	Q94	Q94. Education of respondent	
V337	Q95	Q95. Religion of respondent	
V338	Q95OTHER	Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V339	Q96	Q96. Vote for which party	
V340	Q96OTHER	Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V341	Q97	Q97. Perceived survey sponsor	
V342	ENDTIME		
V343	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V344	LENGTH_INT	Interview length calculated excluding break	
V345	Q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	
V346	Q102	Q102. Race of respondent	
V347	Q102OTHER	Q102other. Race of respondent (verbatim)	
V348	Q103	Q103. Language of interview	
V349	Q103OTHER	Q103other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
V350	Q104	Q104. Type of shelter of respondent	
V351	Q105	Q105. Roof of respondent's home	
V352	Q106	Q106. Others present	
V353	Q107A	Q107a. Check with others	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V354	Q107B	Q107b. Influence by others	
V355	Q107C	Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V356	Q107D	Q107d. Feel threatened	
V357	Q107E	Q107e. Physically threatened	
V358	Q108	Q108. Proportion difficulty answering	
V359	Q110A	Q110a. Respondent friendly	
V360	Q110B	Q110b. Respondent interested	
V361	Q110C	Q110c. Respondent cooperative	
V362	Q110D	Q110d. Respondent patient	
V363	Q110E	Q110e. Respondent at ease	
V364	Q110F	Q110f. Respondent honest	
V365	Q112	Q112. Interviewer Number	
V366	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's age	
V367	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's gender	
V368	Q115	Q115. Interviewer rural or urban	
V369	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's home language	
V370	Q116OTHER	Q116other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
V371	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V372	Q117OTHER	Q117other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V373	Q118	Q118. Interviewer's education	
V374	Q119_1	Q119. Other spoken languages_first	
V375	Q119_2	Q119. Other spoken languages_second	
V376	Q119_3	Q119. Other spoken languages_third	
V377	Q119_4	Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V378	Q119_5	Q119. Other spoken languages_fifth	
V379	Q119_6	Q119. Other spoken languages_sixth	
V380	Q119_7	Q119. Other spoken languages_seventh	
V381	Q119OTHER	Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V382	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V383	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 382

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	984	82%
1	Yes	216	18%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	192	16%
1	Yes	1008	84%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

RESPNO: Respondent number

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	168	14%
2	Rural	984	82%
3	Peri-urban	48	4%

REGION: Province or region

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 462
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 460 - 462 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Northern	152	12.7%
461	Central	528	44%
462	Southern	520	43.3%

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	672	56%
1	Yes	528	44%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	864	72%
1	Yes	328	27.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1120	93.3%
1	Yes	64	5.3%
9	Can't determine	16	1.3%

EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	48	4%
1	Yes	1152	96%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	136	11.3%
1	Yes	1056	88%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	848	70.7%
1	Yes	352	29.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	568	47.3%
1	Yes	632	52.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	128	10.7%
1	Yes	1072	89.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	496	41.3%
1	Yes	704	58.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F2: EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	912	76%
1	Yes	256	21.3%
9	Can't determine	32	2.7%

EA_FAC_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	256	21.3%
1	Yes	944	78.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1040	86.7%
1	Yes	160	13.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1152	96%
1	Yes	48	4%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1144	95.3%
1	Yes	56	4.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1184	98.7%
1	Yes	16	1.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	1184	98.7%
1	Yes	16	1.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_ROAD_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	1016	84.7%
2	Gravel	64	5.3%
3	Stone	16	1.3%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	104	8.7%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	736	61.3%
2	Gravel	48	4%
3	Stone	16	1.3%
4	Muram	0	0%

5	Paved/ Tarred	400	33.3%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	40	3.3%
2	Very poor	208	17.3%
3	Poor	248	20.7%
4	Fair	312	26%
5	Good	160	13.3%
6	Very good	232	19.3%

NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	15	1.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	43	3.6%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	19	1.6%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	3	0.3%

6	Did not fit gender quota	33	2.8%
7	No adults in household	27	2.3%
8	Other (specify)	1	0.1%
9997	Interview was successful	1059	88.3%

■ NOCALL_1OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: character

■ NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	3	0.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	16	1.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	7	0.6%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	10	0.8%
7	No adults in household	12	1%
8	Other (specify)	1	0.1%
9997	Interview was successful	1150	95.8%

■ NOCALL_2OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (Verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 19 Range: - Format: character

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	2	0.2%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	5	0.4%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	4	0.3%
7	No adults in household	3	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1184	98.7%

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%

6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1196	99.7%

NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1196	99.7%

NOCALL_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%

2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	601	50.1%
2	Woman	599	49.9%

ADULT_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		108	9%
2		674	56.2%
3		196	16.3%
4		121	10.1%
5		59	4.9%
6		26	2.2%

7		9	0.8%
8		5	0.4%
9		1	0.1%
15		1	0.1%

CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1187	98.9%
2		13	1.1%

DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022-02-14		92	7.7%
2022-02-15		135	11.3%
2022-02-16		107	8.9%
2022-02-17		129	10.8%
2022-02-18		128	10.7%
2022-02-19		120	10%
2022-02-20		144	12%
2022-02-21		136	11.3%
2022-02-22		128	10.7%
2022-02-23		72	6%

2022-02-24		8	0.7%
2022-02-25		1	0.1%

STRTIME:

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

Q1: Q1. Age

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		41	3.4%
19		54	4.5%
20		40	3.3%
21		48	4%
22		59	4.9%
23		41	3.4%
24		40	3.3%
25		44	3.7%
26		30	2.5%
27		36	3%
28		32	2.7%
29		32	2.7%
30		38	3.2%
31		17	1.4%
32		45	3.8%
33		26	2.2%
34		28	2.3%
35		35	2.9%

36		35	2.9%
37		18	1.5%
38		24	2%
39		20	1.7%
40		28	2.3%
41		19	1.6%
42		45	3.8%
43		12	1%
44		11	0.9%
45		21	1.8%
46		14	1.2%
47		13	1.1%
48		22	1.8%
49		21	1.8%
50		18	1.5%
51		10	0.8%
52		15	1.3%
53		12	1%
54		8	0.7%
55		6	0.5%
56		6	0.5%
57		5	0.4%
58		14	1.2%
59		7	0.6%
60		12	1%
61		8	0.7%
62		4	0.3%
63		5	0.4%
64		5	0.4%
65		8	0.7%
66		4	0.3%
67		7	0.6%
68		4	0.3%
69		9	0.8%
70		6	0.5%
71		3	0.3%
72		5	0.4%
73		2	0.2%
74		3	0.3%

75		3	0.3%
76		6	0.5%
77		2	0.2%
78		5	0.4%
79		1	0.1%
80		3	0.3%
82		2	0.2%
83		1	0.1%
86		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	3	0.3%
460	Chitumbuka	115	9.6%
461	Chinkhonde	7	0.6%
462	Chilambya	1	0.1%
463	Chichewa	872	72.7%
464	Chiyao	79	6.6%
465	Chingoni	4	0.3%
466	Chilomwe	12	1%
467	Chimang'anja	4	0.3%
468	Chisena	52	4.3%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	3	0.3%
471	Chitonga	16	1.3%
472	Chikhokhola	0	0%

473	Chindali	16	1.3%
474	Chinyanja	12	1%
9995	Other	2	0.2%
9998	Refused	1	0.1%
9999	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	1054	87.8%
2	Going in the right direction	129	10.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	703	58.6%
2	Fairly bad	309	25.8%
3	Neither good nor bad	68	5.7%
4	Fairly good	64	5.3%
5	Very good	49	4.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	534	44.5%
2	Fairly bad	338	28.2%
3	Neither good nor bad	145	12.1%
4	Fairly good	133	11.1%
5	Very good	50	4.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q5A: Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	629	52.4%
2	Worse	346	28.8%
3	Same	104	8.7%
4	Better	100	8.3%
5	Much better	15	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q5B: Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	522	43.5%
2	Worse	217	18.1%
3	Same	108	9%
4	Better	179	14.9%
5	Much better	29	2.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	142	11.8%

Q6A: Q6a. How often gone without food

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	318	26.5%
1	Just once or twice	147	12.3%
2	Several times	326	27.2%
3	Many times	313	26.1%
4	Always	95	7.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q6B: Q6b. How often gone without water

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	656	54.7%
1	Just once or twice	101	8.4%
2	Several times	164	13.7%
3	Many times	158	13.2%
4	Always	120	10%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q6C: Q6c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	352	29.3%
1	Just once or twice	132	11%
2	Several times	316	26.3%
3	Many times	293	24.4%
4	Always	103	8.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q6D: Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	479	39.9%
1	Just once or twice	100	8.3%
2	Several times	281	23.4%
3	Many times	248	20.7%
4	Always	91	7.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q6E: Q6e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	78	6.5%
1	Just once or twice	84	7%
2	Several times	274	22.8%
3	Many times	502	41.8%
4	Always	260	21.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q7A: Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	643	53.6%
1	Just once or twice	137	11.4%
2	Several times	244	20.3%
3	Many times	133	11.1%
4	Always	43	3.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q7B: Q7b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	817	68.1%
1	Just once or twice	121	10.1%
2	Several times	150	12.5%
3	Many times	82	6.8%
4	Always	28	2.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q8: Q8. Discuss politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	437	36.4%
1	Occasionally	512	42.7%
2	Frequently	247	20.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q9A: Q9a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Not at all free	166	13.8%
2	Not very free	307	25.6%
3	Somewhat free	191	15.9%
4	Completely free	524	43.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q9B: Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	131	10.9%
2	Not very free	123	10.3%
3	Somewhat free	155	12.9%
4	Completely free	753	62.8%
8	Refused	13	1.1%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q9C: Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	61	5.1%

2	Not very free	77	6.4%
3	Somewhat free	146	12.2%
4	Completely free	900	75%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q10A: Q10a. Attend a community meeting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	57	4.8%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	326	27.2%
2	Yes, once or twice	155	12.9%
3	Yes, several times	322	26.8%
4	Yes, often	339	28.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q10B: Q10b. Join others to raise an issue

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	33	2.8%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	233	19.4%

2	Yes, once or twice	113	9.4%
3	Yes, several times	320	26.7%
4	Yes, often	500	41.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q10C: Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	766	63.8%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	370	30.8%
2	Yes, once or twice	25	2.1%
3	Yes, several times	25	2.1%
4	Yes, often	9	0.8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q10D_MLW: Q10d-mlw. Attend a village development committee

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	87	7.3%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	497	41.4%

2	Yes, once or twice	116	9.7%
3	Yes, several times	234	19.5%
4	Yes, often	261	21.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q10E_MLW: Q10e-mlw. Attend a meeting called by your local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	99	8.3%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	648	54%
2	Yes, once or twice	155	12.9%
3	Yes, several times	168	14%
4	Yes, often	126	10.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q10F_MLW: Q10f-mlw. Attend a meeting called by a traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	19	1.6%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	206	17.2%

2	Yes, once or twice	127	10.6%
3	Yes, several times	303	25.3%
4	Yes, often	545	45.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q11A: Q11a. Make local government councillors listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	333	27.8%
1	Not very likely	114	9.5%
2	Somewhat likely	311	25.9%
3	Very likely	418	34.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q11B: Q11b. Contact local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	961	80.1%
1	Only once	99	8.3%
2	A few times	100	8.3%

3	Often	37	3.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q11C: Q11c. Contact MP

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1026	85.5%
1	Only once	68	5.7%
2	A few times	74	6.2%
3	Often	27	2.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q11D: Q11d. Contact political party official

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1034	86.2%
1	Only once	58	4.8%
2	A few times	69	5.8%

3	Often	31	2.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q11E: Q11e. Contact traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	535	44.6%
1	Only once	89	7.4%
2	A few times	230	19.2%
3	Often	343	28.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q12A: Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	429	35.8%
1	Not very well	434	36.2%
2	Fairly well	187	15.6%

3	Very well	111	9.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	36	3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q12B: Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	288	24%
1	Not very well	281	23.4%
2	Fairly well	261	21.8%
3	Very well	339	28.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	331	27.6%

1	I was too young to vote	32	2.7%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	3	0.3%
3	I voted in the election	834	69.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q14A: Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	291	24.3%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	249	20.8%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	220	18.3%
4	Completely free and fair	400	33.3%
8	Do not understand question	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%
98	Refused	6	0.5%

Q14B: Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	753	62.8%
1	Not very likely	118	9.8%

2	Somewhat likely	103	8.6%
3	Very likely	172	14.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	48	4%

Q14C: Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	215	17.9%
1	Somewhat	192	16%
2	A little bit	146	12.2%
3	Not at all	634	52.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q15: Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	155	12.9%
2	Agree with 1	40	3.3%
3	Agree with 2	132	11%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	844	70.3%

5	Agree with neither	19	1.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q16: Q16. Media free to publish vs government control

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	727	60.6%
2	Agree with 1	90	7.5%
3	Agree with 2	104	8.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	257	21.4%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q17: Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	829	69.1%
2	Agree with 1	101	8.4%
3	Agree with 2	63	5.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	187	15.6%

5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q18: Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	285	23.8%
2	Agree with 1	58	4.8%
3	Agree with 2	108	9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	722	60.2%
5	Agree with neither	21	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q19A: Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	92	7.7%
2	Agree with 1	38	3.2%
3	Agree with 2	92	7.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	965	80.4%

5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q19B: Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	895	74.6%
2	Agree with 1	76	6.3%
3	Agree with 2	48	4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	153	12.8%
5	Agree with neither	24	2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q20: Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	165	13.8%
2	Agree with 1	37	3.1%

3	Agree with 2	96	8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	883	73.6%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q21A: Q21a. Men have more right to job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	634	52.8%
2	Disagree	155	12.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	13	1.1%
4	Agree	105	8.8%
5	Strongly agree	291	24.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q21B: Q21b. Women have equal right to land

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	97	8.1%
2	Disagree	55	4.6%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	11	0.9%
4	Agree	221	18.4%
5	Strongly agree	810	67.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q22A: Q22a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	709	59.1%
2	Disapprove	114	9.5%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	11	0.9%
4	Approve	115	9.6%
5	Strongly approve	243	20.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q22B: Q22b. Reject military rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	724	60.3%
2	Disapprove	162	13.5%

3	Neither approve nor disapprove	20	1.7%
4	Approve	103	8.6%
5	Strongly approve	171	14.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q22C: Q22c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	890	74.2%
2	Disapprove	148	12.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	15	1.3%
4	Approve	58	4.8%
5	Strongly approve	75	6.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q23: Q23. Support for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	191	15.9%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	298	24.8%

3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	680	56.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%

Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	718	59.8%
2	Agree with 1	95	7.9%
3	Agree with 2	64	5.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	298	24.8%
5	Agree with neither	16	1.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	256	21.3%
2	Agree with 1	56	4.7%
3	Agree with 2	109	9.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	757	63.1%

5	Agree with neither	16	1.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q26: Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	362	30.2%
2	Agree with 1	84	7%
3	Agree with 2	112	9.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	615	51.3%
5	Agree with neither	16	1.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q27A: Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	679	56.6%
2	Agree with 1	115	9.6%
3	Agree with 2	79	6.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	259	21.6%

5	Agree with neither	51	4.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q32B: Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	312	26%
2	Somewhat less democratic	100	8.3%
3	About the same	258	21.5%
4	Somewhat more democratic	111	9.3%
5	Much more democratic	270	22.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	145	12.1%

Q33A: Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	112	9.3%
1	Rarely	661	55.1%
2	Often	281	23.4%
3	Always	132	11%

8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	12	1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q27B: Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	638	53.2%
2	Agree with 1	84	7%
3	Agree with 2	57	4.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	385	32.1%
5	Agree with neither	24	2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q27C: Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	291	24.3%
2	Agree with 1	49	4.1%
3	Agree with 2	121	10.1%

4	Agree very strongly with 2	721	60.1%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q28: Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	212	17.7%
2	Agree with 1	50	4.2%
3	Agree with 2	142	11.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	760	63.3%
5	Agree with neither	25	2.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q29A: Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	687	57.3%

2	Agree with 1	106	8.8%
3	Agree with 2	73	6.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	310	25.8%
5	Agree with neither	18	1.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q29B: Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	402	33.5%
2	Agree with 1	76	6.3%
3	Agree with 2	111	9.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	580	48.3%
5	Agree with neither	21	1.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q30: Q30. Extent of democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	121	10.1%

2	A democracy, with major problems	528	44%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	252	21%
4	A full democracy	263	21.9%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%
98	Refused	3	0.3%

Q31: Q31. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	10	0.8%
1	Not at all satisfied	321	26.8%
2	Not very satisfied	368	30.7%
3	Fairly satisfied	312	26%
4	Very satisfied	154	12.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Do not know	32	2.7%

Q32A: Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	419	34.9%

2	Somewhat less democratic	171	14.3%
3	About the same	220	18.3%
4	Somewhat more democratic	103	8.6%
5	Much more democratic	242	20.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

Q33B: Q33b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	318	26.5%
1	Rarely	551	45.9%
2	Often	153	12.8%
3	Always	66	5.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	110	9.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33C: Q33c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	341	28.4%

1	Rarely	486	40.5%
2	Often	173	14.4%
3	Always	70	5.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	126	10.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33D: Q33d. How often careful what you say

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	359	29.9%
1	Rarely	439	36.6%
2	Often	195	16.3%
3	Always	160	13.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

Q33E: Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	148	12.3%
1	Rarely	494	41.2%

2	Often	378	31.5%
3	Always	154	12.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q33F: Q33f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	207	17.3%
1	Rarely	411	34.3%
2	Often	377	31.4%
3	Always	168	14%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

Q33G: Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	687	57.3%
1	Rarely	281	23.4%
2	Often	115	9.6%
3	Always	95	7.9%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q33H: Q33h. How free is news media

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	72	6%
1	Not very free	281	23.4%
2	Somewhat free	316	26.3%
3	Completely free	489	40.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

Q33I: Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	151	12.6%
1	Sometimes	338	28.2%
2	Often	447	37.3%
3	Always	236	19.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

Q34A: Q34a. MPs listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	607	50.6%
1	Only sometimes	402	33.5%
2	Often	112	9.3%
3	Always	62	5.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q34B: Q34b. Local government councillors listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	584	48.7%
1	Only sometimes	428	35.7%
2	Often	102	8.5%
3	Always	65	5.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q35A: Q35a. Access to information: school budget

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	543	45.3%
1	Not very likely	243	20.3%
2	Somewhat likely	251	20.9%
3	Very likely	139	11.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	23	1.9%

Q35B: Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	604	50.3%
1	Not very likely	267	22.3%
2	Somewhat likely	195	16.3%
3	Very likely	86	7.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	46	3.8%

Q35C: Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	618	51.5%
1	Not very likely	269	22.4%
2	Somewhat likely	184	15.3%
3	Very likely	80	6.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	47	3.9%

Q36A: Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	357	29.8%
1	Not very likely	242	20.2%
2	Somewhat likely	424	35.3%
3	Very likely	144	12%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	32	2.7%

Q36B: Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	214	17.8%
1	Not very likely	172	14.3%
2	Somewhat likely	481	40.1%
3	Very likely	313	26.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	19	1.6%

Q36C: Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	329	27.4%
1	Not very likely	223	18.6%
2	Somewhat likely	409	34.1%
3	Very likely	185	15.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	52	4.3%

Q37A: Q37a. Trust president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	465	38.8%
1	Just a little	410	34.2%
2	Somewhat	152	12.7%
3	A lot	149	12.4%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	17	1.4%

Q37B: Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	393	32.8%
1	Just a little	372	31%
2	Somewhat	208	17.3%
3	A lot	189	15.8%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	32	2.7%

Q37C: Q37c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	308	25.7%
1	Just a little	348	29%
2	Somewhat	213	17.8%
3	A lot	285	23.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	42	3.5%

Q37D: Q37d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	497	41.4%
1	Just a little	345	28.8%
2	Somewhat	177	14.8%
3	A lot	150	12.5%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	25	2.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37E: Q37e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	543	45.3%
1	Just a little	357	29.8%
2	Somewhat	138	11.5%
3	A lot	116	9.7%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	40	3.3%

Q37E1_MLW: Q37e1-mlw. Trust the Malawi Congress Party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	564	47%
1	Just a little	303	25.3%
2	Somewhat	139	11.6%
3	A lot	163	13.6%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	21	1.8%

Q37E2_MLW: Q37e2-mlw. Trust the UTM party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	635	52.9%
1	Just a little	305	25.4%
2	Somewhat	128	10.7%
3	A lot	88	7.3%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	35	2.9%

Q37F: Q37f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	422	35.2%
1	Just a little	283	23.6%
2	Somewhat	203	16.9%
3	A lot	259	21.6%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	25	2.1%

Q37G: Q37g. Trust police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	293	24.4%
1	Just a little	338	28.2%
2	Somewhat	243	20.3%
3	A lot	315	26.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	8	0.7%

Q37H: Q37h. Trust army

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	115	9.6%
1	Just a little	163	13.6%
2	Somewhat	287	23.9%
3	A lot	595	49.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	37	3.1%

Q37I: Q37i. Trust courts of law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	171	14.3%
1	Just a little	249	20.8%
2	Somewhat	282	23.5%
3	A lot	467	38.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	29	2.4%

Q37j: Q37j. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	188	15.7%
1	Just a little	316	26.3%
2	Somewhat	249	20.8%
3	A lot	440	36.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	6	0.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37k: Q37k. Trust religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	123	10.3%
1	Just a little	233	19.4%
2	Somewhat	253	21.1%
3	A lot	585	48.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5	0.4%

Q38A: Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	80	6.7%
1	Some of them	515	42.9%
2	Most of them	232	19.3%
3	All of them	205	17.1%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	162	13.5%

Q38B: Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	95	7.9%
1	Some of them	537	44.8%
2	Most of them	277	23.1%
3	All of them	154	12.8%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	131	10.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q38C: Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	81	6.8%
1	Some of them	585	48.8%
2	Most of them	309	25.8%
3	All of them	119	9.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	102	8.5%

Q38D: Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	121	10.1%
1	Some of them	616	51.3%
2	Most of them	233	19.4%
3	All of them	129	10.8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	96	8%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38E: Q38e. Corruption: Police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	88	7.3%
1	Some of them	509	42.4%
2	Most of them	340	28.3%
3	All of them	180	15%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	80	6.7%

Q38F: Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	149	12.4%
1	Some of them	598	49.8%
2	Most of them	246	20.5%
3	All of them	104	8.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	100	8.3%

Q38G: Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	94	7.8%
1	Some of them	490	40.8%
2	Most of them	306	25.5%
3	All of them	155	12.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	153	12.8%

Q38H: Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	149	12.4%
1	Some of them	596	49.7%
2	Most of them	292	24.3%
3	All of them	118	9.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	44	3.7%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38i: Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	284	23.7%
1	Some of them	615	51.3%
2	Most of them	172	14.3%
3	All of them	68	5.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	57	4.8%

Q38j: Q38j. Corruption: business executives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	127	10.6%
1	Some of them	555	46.3%
2	Most of them	314	26.2%
3	All of them	138	11.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	63	5.3%

Q38K: Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	184	15.3%
1	Some of them	579	48.3%
2	Most of them	213	17.8%
3	All of them	85	7.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	135	11.3%

Q39A: Q39a. Level of corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	666	55.5%
2	Increased somewhat	128	10.7%
3	Stayed the same	191	15.9%
4	Decreased somewhat	105	8.8%
5	Decreased a lot	74	6.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	36	3%

Q39B: Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	246	20.5%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	935	77.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q40A: Q40a. Contact with public school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	827	68.9%
1	Yes	373	31.1%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q40B: Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	132	11%
2	Easy	97	8.1%
3	Difficult	92	7.7%
4	Very Difficult	52	4.3%
7	Not Applicable	827	68.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q40C: Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	325	27.1%

1	Once or twice	26	2.2%
2	A few times	10	0.8%
3	Often	12	1%
7	Not Applicable	827	68.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q40D: Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	46	3.8%
1	A little bit	90	7.5%
2	Somewhat	79	6.6%
3	A lot	157	13.1%
7	No contact	827	68.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q41A: Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	309	25.8%

1	Yes	890	74.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q41B: Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	157	13.1%
2	Easy	189	15.8%
3	Difficult	283	23.6%
4	Very Difficult	261	21.8%
7	Not Applicable	310	25.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41C: Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	772	64.3%
1	Once or twice	57	4.8%
2	A few times	37	3.1%
3	Often	24	2%

7	Not Applicable	310	25.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41D: Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	225	18.8%
1	A little bit	307	25.6%
2	Somewhat	160	13.3%
3	A lot	195	16.3%
7	No contact	310	25.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q41E: Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	124	10.3%
1	Once or twice	142	11.8%
2	A few times	289	24.1%
3	Often	335	27.9%

7	Not applicable	310	25.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41F: Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	383	31.9%
1	Once or twice	104	8.7%
2	A few times	220	18.3%
3	Often	179	14.9%
7	Not applicable	310	25.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q41G: Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	138	11.5%
1	Once or twice	84	7%
2	A few times	211	17.6%
3	Often	456	38%

7	Not applicable	310	25.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q41H: Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	456	38%
1	Once or twice	84	7%
2	A few times	151	12.6%
3	Often	196	16.3%
7	Not applicable	310	25.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q42A: Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	933	77.8%
1	Yes	266	22.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q42B: Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	57	4.8%
2	Easy	43	3.6%
3	Difficult	49	4.1%
4	Very Difficult	116	9.7%
7	Not Applicable	934	77.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q42C: Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	197	16.4%
1	Once or twice	38	3.2%
2	A few times	11	0.9%
3	Often	19	1.6%
7	Not Applicable	934	77.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q42D: Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	71	5.9%
1	A little bit	72	6%
2	Somewhat	45	3.8%
3	A lot	76	6.3%
7	No contact	934	77.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q43A: Q43a. Requested assistance from the police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1081	90.1%
1	Yes	117	9.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q43B: Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	18	1.5%
2	Easy	26	2.2%
3	Difficult	30	2.5%
4	Very Difficult	43	3.6%
7	Not Applicable	1083	90.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q43C: Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	73	6.1%
1	Once or twice	21	1.8%
2	A few times	12	1%
3	Often	11	0.9%
7	Not Applicable	1083	90.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q43D: Q43d. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	827	68.9%
1	Once or twice	119	9.9%
2	A few times	153	12.8%
3	Often	99	8.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q43E: Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	230	19.2%
1	Once or twice	40	3.3%
2	A few times	49	4.1%
3	Often	49	4.1%
7	Not Applicable	829	69.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q44A: Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	182	15.2%
2	Rarely	339	28.3%
3	Sometimes	280	23.3%
4	Often	171	14.3%
5	Always	190	15.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	36	3%

Q44B: Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	195	16.3%
2	Rarely	224	18.7%
3	Sometimes	214	17.8%
4	Often	324	27%
5	Always	170	14.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	72	6%

Q44C: Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	171	14.3%
2	Rarely	237	19.8%
3	Sometimes	286	23.8%
4	Often	226	18.8%
5	Always	164	13.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	113	9.4%

Q44D: Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	176	14.7%
2	Rarely	260	21.7%
3	Sometimes	303	25.3%
4	Often	240	20%
5	Always	151	12.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	68	5.7%

Q44E: Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	164	13.7%
2	Rarely	287	23.9%
3	Sometimes	289	24.1%
4	Often	258	21.5%
5	Always	135	11.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	66	5.5%

Q45PT1: Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	8	0.7%
1	Management of the economy	410	34.2%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	51	4.3%
3	Unemployment	30	2.5%
4	Poverty/destitution	65	5.4%
5	Rates and Taxes	13	1.1%
6	Loans / credit	1	0.1%
7	Farming/agriculture	101	8.4%
8	Food shortage/famine	202	16.8%
9	Drought	5	0.4%
10	Land	0	0%

11	Transportation	2	0.2%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	31	2.6%
14	Education	15	1.3%
15	Housing	4	0.3%
16	Electricity	3	0.3%
17	Water supply	41	3.4%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0.1%
19	Services (other)	3	0.3%
20	Health	52	4.3%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	2	0.2%
23	Crime and Security	12	1%
24	Corruption	82	6.8%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	7	0.6%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	6	0.5%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	2	0.2%
29	Democracy/political rights	3	0.3%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	10	0.8%
33	Climate change	3	0.3%
34	COVID-19	6	0.5%
9995	Other responses	2	0.2%
9998	Refused	20	1.7%
9999	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q45PT1OTHER: Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT2: Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	175	14.6%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	33	2.8%
3	Unemployment	69	5.8%
4	Poverty/destitution	57	4.8%
5	Rates and Taxes	11	0.9%
6	Loans / credit	8	0.7%
7	Farming/agriculture	119	9.9%
8	Food shortage/famine	146	12.2%
9	Drought	1	0.1%
10	Land	1	0.1%
11	Transportation	5	0.4%
12	Communications	1	0.1%
13	Infrastructure / roads	47	3.9%
14	Education	45	3.8%
15	Housing	4	0.3%
16	Electricity	9	0.8%
17	Water supply	56	4.7%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0.1%
19	Services (other)	6	0.5%
20	Health	138	11.5%
21	AIDS	2	0.2%
22	Sickness / Disease	1	0.1%
23	Crime and Security	28	2.3%
24	Corruption	38	3.2%
25	Political violence	2	0.2%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	7	0.6%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	3	0.3%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	2	0.2%
29	Democracy/political rights	11	0.9%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%

32	Agricultural marketing	17	1.4%
33	Climate change	6	0.5%
34	COVID-19	8	0.7%
9995	Other responses	9	0.8%
9996	No further reply	134	11.2%

Q45PT2OTHER: Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 40 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT3: Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	108	9%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	15	1.3%
3	Unemployment	64	5.3%
4	Poverty/destitution	43	3.6%
5	Rates and Taxes	9	0.8%
6	Loans / credit	12	1%
7	Farming/agriculture	77	6.4%
8	Food shortage/famine	87	7.3%
9	Drought	2	0.2%
10	Land	1	0.1%
11	Transportation	13	1.1%
12	Communications	1	0.1%
13	Infrastructure / roads	66	5.5%
14	Education	66	5.5%
15	Housing	7	0.6%

16	Electricity	5	0.4%
17	Water supply	53	4.4%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0.1%
19	Services (other)	10	0.8%
20	Health	105	8.8%
21	AIDS	3	0.3%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	21	1.8%
24	Corruption	49	4.1%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	7	0.6%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	10	0.8%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	2	0.2%
29	Democracy/political rights	27	2.3%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	1	0.1%
32	Agricultural marketing	21	1.8%
33	Climate change	2	0.2%
34	COVID-19	5	0.4%
9995	Other responses	8	0.7%
9996	No further reply	298	24.8%

Q45PT3OTHER: Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 30 Range: - Format: character

Q46A: Q46a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	844	70.3%
2	Fairly badly	169	14.1%
3	Fairly well	115	9.6%
4	Very well	46	3.8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	21	1.8%

Q46B: Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	824	68.7%
2	Fairly badly	159	13.3%
3	Fairly well	141	11.8%
4	Very well	56	4.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	17	1.4%

Q46C: Q46c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	839	69.9%

2	Fairly badly	148	12.3%
3	Fairly well	132	11%
4	Very well	50	4.2%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	27	2.3%

Q46D: Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1050	87.5%
2	Fairly badly	86	7.2%
3	Fairly well	47	3.9%
4	Very well	10	0.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	5	0.4%

Q46E: Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	851	70.9%
2	Fairly badly	181	15.1%
3	Fairly well	110	9.2%

4	Very well	38	3.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	18	1.5%

Q46F: Q46f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	548	45.7%
2	Fairly badly	199	16.6%
3	Fairly well	259	21.6%
4	Very well	166	13.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	25	2.1%

Q46G: Q46g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	504	42%
2	Fairly badly	211	17.6%
3	Fairly well	306	25.5%
4	Very well	158	13.2%
8	Refused	4	0.3%

9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	17	1.4%
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Q46H: Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	463	38.6%
2	Fairly badly	195	16.3%
3	Fairly well	332	27.7%
4	Very well	185	15.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	23	1.9%

Q46I: Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	450	37.5%
2	Fairly badly	181	15.1%
3	Fairly well	313	26.1%
4	Very well	240	20%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	14	1.2%

Q46J: Q46j. Handling fighting corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	635	52.9%
2	Fairly badly	160	13.3%
3	Fairly well	235	19.6%
4	Very well	120	10%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	48	4%

Q46K: Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	624	52%
2	Fairly badly	176	14.7%
3	Fairly well	228	19%
4	Very well	147	12.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	22	1.8%

Q46L: Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

OverviewValid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	595	49.6%
2	Fairly badly	214	17.8%
3	Fairly well	206	17.2%
4	Very well	134	11.2%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	45	3.8%

Q46M: Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

OverviewValid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	337	28.1%
2	Fairly badly	205	17.1%
3	Fairly well	377	31.4%
4	Very well	216	18%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	61	5.1%

Q46N: Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	265	22.1%
2	Fairly badly	152	12.7%
3	Fairly well	404	33.7%
4	Very well	333	27.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	44	3.7%

Q460: Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	252	21%
2	Fairly badly	137	11.4%
3	Fairly well	430	35.8%
4	Very well	341	28.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	38	3.2%

Q46P: Q46p. Handling addressing climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	412	34.3%
2	Fairly badly	199	16.6%
3	Fairly well	353	29.4%
4	Very well	132	11%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	102	8.5%

Q46Q: Q46q. Handling protecting environment

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	423	35.3%
2	Fairly badly	204	17%
3	Fairly well	344	28.7%
4	Very well	181	15.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	46	3.8%

Q47A: Q47a. Performance: President

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	638	53.2%
2	Disapprove	174	14.5%
3	Approve	222	18.5%
4	Strongly approve	117	9.8%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	35	2.9%

Q47B: Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	550	45.8%
2	Disapprove	188	15.7%
3	Approve	254	21.2%
4	Strongly approve	160	13.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	43	3.6%

Q47C: Q47c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	562	46.8%
2	Disapprove	179	14.9%
3	Approve	273	22.8%
4	Strongly approve	133	11.1%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	48	4%

Q48A: Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	185	15.4%
1	The Parliament / local government council	112	9.3%
2	Their Political Party	52	4.3%
3	The Voters	816	68%
4	No One	8	0.7%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q48B: Q48b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	125	10.4%
1	The Parliament / local government council	216	18%
2	Their Political Party	31	2.6%
3	The Voters	790	65.8%
4	No One	8	0.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q49A: Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	232	19.3%
2	Disagree	157	13.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	18	1.5%
4	Agree	260	21.7%
5	Strongly agree	526	43.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	6	0.5%

Q49B: Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	162	13.5%
2	Disagree	152	12.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	20	1.7%
4	Agree	299	24.9%
5	Strongly agree	553	46.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	13	1.1%

Q50A: Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	124	10.3%
2	Somewhat unlikely	71	5.9%
3	Somewhat likely	143	11.9%
4	Very likely	848	70.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q50B: Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	569	47.4%
2	Somewhat unlikely	179	14.9%
3	Somewhat likely	221	18.4%
4	Very likely	216	18%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q50C: Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	646	53.8%
2	Somewhat unlikely	151	12.6%
3	Somewhat likely	154	12.8%
4	Very likely	214	17.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	33	2.8%

Q51A: Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	92	7.7%
2	Somewhat less	66	5.5%
3	About the right amount	220	18.3%
4	Somewhat more	140	11.7%
5	Much more	655	54.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

Q51B: Q51b. Most important women's rights issue

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There are no issues for government to address	21	1.8%
1	Unequal access to education	164	13.7%
2	Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace	224	18.7%
3	Too few women in influential positions in government	169	14.1%
4	Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance	69	5.8%
5	Gender-based violence	535	44.6%
6	Some other issue	3	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q52A: Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	95	7.9%
2	Sometimes justified	242	20.2%
3	Never justified	863	71.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q52B: Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	27	2.3%
2	Sometimes justified	55	4.6%
3	Never justified	1118	93.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q53A: Q53a. How common is violence against women

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very common	244	20.3%
2	Somewhat common	153	12.8%
3	Not very common	372	31%
4	Not at all common	407	33.9%
8	Refuse to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

Q53B: Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	68	5.7%
2	Somewhat unlikely	51	4.3%
3	Somewhat likely	118	9.8%
4	Very likely	957	79.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q53C: Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	514	42.8%
2	Somewhat unlikely	156	13%
3	Somewhat likely	207	17.3%
4	Very likely	311	25.9%
6	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q54: Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	362	30.2%
2	Agree with 1	65	5.4%
3	Agree with 2	77	6.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	661	55.1%
5	Agree with neither	35	2.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q55A: Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	261	21.8%
2	Somewhat frequently	209	17.4%
3	Not very frequently	581	48.4%
4	Not at all frequently	139	11.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q55B: Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	259	21.6%
2	Somewhat frequently	237	19.8%
3	Not very frequently	510	42.5%
4	Not at all frequently	178	14.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q55C: Q55c. How often: children not in school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	441	36.8%
2	Somewhat frequently	300	25%
3	Not very frequently	348	29%
4	Not at all frequently	107	8.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q56A: Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	470	39.2%
2	Disagree	131	10.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	53	4.4%
4	Agree	155	12.9%
5	Strongly agree	351	29.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

Q56B: Q56b. Help available for disabled children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	547	45.6%
2	Disagree	109	9.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	59	4.9%
4	Agree	148	12.3%
5	Strongly agree	300	25%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	36	3%

Q56C: Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	608	50.7%
2	Disagree	105	8.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	81	6.8%
4	Agree	112	9.3%
5	Strongly agree	245	20.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	48	4%

Q57A: Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	34	2.8%
2	No	1159	96.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q57B: Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	227	18.9%
2	No	965	80.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q58A: Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	837	69.8%

1	Yes	356	29.7%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q58B: Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	340	28.3%
2	Somewhat unlikely	118	9.8%
3	Somewhat likely	124	10.3%
4	Very likely	242	20.2%
7	Not applicable	362	30.2%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q58C: Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real	30	2.5%
2	Not worried about COVID / COVID is not serious or life-threatening/not deadly	18	1.5%
3	I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID / Small chance of contracting COVID	21	1.8%
4	I already had COVID and believe I am immune	3	0.3%

5	God will protect me	35	2.9%
6	Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine	42	3.5%
7	Don't trust the government to ensure the vaccine is safe	0	0%
8	Vaccine is not safe	4	0.3%
9	Vaccine was developed too quickly	90	7.5%
10	Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people can still get COVID	14	1.2%
11	Vaccine may cause COVID	7	0.6%
12	Vaccine may cause infertility	8	0.7%
13	Vaccine may cause other bad side effects	51	4.3%
14	Vaccines are being used to control or track people	1	0.1%
15	People are being experimented on with vaccines	1	0.1%
16	Afraid of vaccines in general	26	2.2%
17	Allergic to vaccines	1	0.1%
18	Don't like needles	5	0.4%
19	Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for other vaccines	14	1.2%
20	Effective treatments for COVID are or will be available	0	0%
21	It is too difficult to get the vaccine, e.g. have to travel far	1	0.1%
22	Vaccine will be too expensive	0	0%
23	I don't know how to get the vaccine	2	0.2%
24	I will wait until others have been vaccinated	1	0.1%
25	I will get the vaccine later	7	0.6%
26	Religious objections to vaccines in general or to the COVID vaccine	10	0.8%
95	Some other reason	58	4.8%
97	Not applicable	740	61.7%
98	Refused to answer	4	0.3%
99	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q59: Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Not at all	404	33.7%
2	Just a little	347	28.9%
3	Somewhat	161	13.4%
4	A lot	235	19.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	50	4.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q60: Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	210	17.5%
2	Fairly badly	125	10.4%
3	Fairly well	378	31.5%
4	Very well	421	35.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	63	5.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q61A: Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	435	36.3%
1	Not very satisfied	202	16.8%
2	Fairly satisfied	217	18.1%
3	Very satisfied	277	23.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	68	5.7%

Q61B: Q61b.Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	199	16.6%
1	Not very satisfied	243	20.3%
2	Fairly satisfied	281	23.4%
3	Very satisfied	446	37.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

Q61C: Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Not at all satisfied	190	15.8%
1	Not very satisfied	207	17.3%
2	Fairly satisfied	305	25.4%
3	Very satisfied	460	38.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

Q62: Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	638	53.2%
2	Some	185	15.4%
3	A little	74	6.2%
4	None	73	6.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	226	18.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63A: Q63a. Censor media during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	740	61.7%
2	Disagree	227	18.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	18	1.5%
4	Agree	83	6.9%
5	Strongly agree	114	9.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63B: Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	489	40.8%
2	Disagree	172	14.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	18	1.5%
4	Agree	192	16%
5	Strongly agree	316	26.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63C: Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	576	48%
2	Disagree	195	16.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	24	2%
4	Agree	143	11.9%
5	Strongly agree	237	19.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63D_MLW: Q63d-mlw. Health care workers should take COVID-19 vaccinations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	585	48.8%
2	Disagree	135	11.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	8	0.7%
4	Agree	163	13.6%
5	Strongly agree	302	25.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63E_MLW: Q63e-mlw. Companies allowed to make vaccinations mandatory

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

OverviewValid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	691	57.6%
2	Disagree	149	12.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	7	0.6%
4	Agree	116	9.7%
5	Strongly agree	228	19%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63F_MLW: Q63f-mlw. COVID-19 vaccinations mandatory for teachers and staff

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

OverviewValid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	689	57.4%
2	Disagree	149	12.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	10	0.8%
4	Agree	113	9.4%
5	Strongly agree	231	19.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63G_MLW: Q63g-mlw. COVID-19 vaccinations mandatory for everyone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	824	68.7%
2	Disagree	121	10.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	7	0.6%
4	Agree	75	6.3%
5	Strongly agree	167	13.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q64A: Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unprepared	500	41.7%
2	Somewhat unprepared	119	9.9%
3	Somewhat prepared	167	13.9%

4	Very prepared	318	26.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	94	7.8%

Q64B: Q64b. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	319	26.6%
2	Disagree	163	13.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	41	3.4%
4	Agree	327	27.3%
5	Strongly agree	333	27.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q65A: Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1102	91.8%
1	Yes	95	7.9%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	3	0.3%
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Q65B: Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unfairly	829	69.1%
2	Somewhat unfairly	123	10.3%
3	Somewhat fairly	49	4.1%
4	Very fairly	136	11.3%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	59	4.9%

Q66A: Q66a. Severity of droughts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	477	39.8%
2	Somewhat more severe	183	15.3%
3	Stayed the same	201	16.8%
4	Somewhat less severe	165	13.8%
5	Much less severe	159	13.3%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	15	1.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q66B: Q66b. Severity of flooding

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	446	37.2%
2	Somewhat more severe	126	10.5%
3	Stayed the same	278	23.2%
4	Somewhat less severe	106	8.8%
5	Much less severe	229	19.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q67A: Q67a. Heard about climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	279	23.3%
1	Yes	900	75%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	21	1.8%

Q67B: Q67b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	39	3.3%
2	Somewhat better	39	3.3%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	27	2.3%
4	Somewhat worse	130	10.8%
5	Much worse	645	53.8%
7	Not Applicable	300	25%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	20	1.7%

Q68A: Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	100	8.3%
2	Disagree	40	3.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	13	1.1%
4	Agree	188	15.7%
5	Strongly agree	546	45.5%
7	Not applicable	300	25%

8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q68B: Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	118	9.8%
2	Disagree	71	5.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	36	3%
4	Agree	181	15.1%
5	Strongly agree	476	39.7%
7	Not applicable	300	25%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q69: Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these /No one / Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed	8	0.7%
1	Ordinary citizens	329	27.4%
2	Business and industry	19	1.6%
3	The government of country	389	32.4%

4	Rich or developed countries	44	3.7%
5	Traditional leaders	78	6.5%
6	Someone else	12	1%
7	Not applicable	300	25%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

Q70A: Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	97	8.1%
2	Need to do somewhat more	209	17.4%
3	Need to do a lot more	561	46.8%
7	Not applicable	300	25%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

Q70B: Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	81	6.8%
2	Need to do somewhat more	202	16.8%

3	Need to do a lot more	573	47.8%
7	Not applicable	300	25%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

Q70C: Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	125	10.4%
2	Need to do somewhat more	146	12.2%
3	Need to do a lot more	597	49.8%
7	Not applicable	300	25%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

Q70D: Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	119	9.9%
2	Need to do somewhat more	160	13.3%
3	Need to do a lot more	560	46.7%
7	Not applicable	300	25%

8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	58	4.8%

Q71: Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	384	32%
2	Agree with 1	101	8.4%
3	Agree with 2	87	7.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	551	45.9%
5	Agree with neither	59	4.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

Q72A: Q72a. Pollution a problem in community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very serious	488	40.7%
2	Somewhat serious	330	27.5%
3	Not very serious	258	21.5%
4	Not at all serious	119	9.9%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	5	0.4%
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Q72B: Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / there are no problems	42	3.5%
1	Air pollution	25	2.1%
2	Pollution of water sources	152	12.7%
3	Sanitation or human waste management	71	5.9%
4	Trash disposal, including plastics	159	13.3%
5	Deforestation	740	61.7%
6	Some other issue	4	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q72C: Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	159	13.3%
2	Disagree	130	10.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	32	2.7%
4	Agree	351	29.3%

5	Strongly agree	483	40.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q72D: Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No one	3	0.3%
1	Ordinary citizens	457	38.1%
2	Business and industry	50	4.2%
3	The national government	326	27.2%
4	Local government	83	6.9%
5	Traditional leaders	261	21.8%
6	Someone else	10	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q72E: Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	36	3%
2	Somewhat less	29	2.4%

3	About the same	70	5.8%
4	Somewhat more	86	7.2%
5	Much more	953	79.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

Q73A: Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	69	5.8%
2	Disagree	41	3.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	13	1.1%
4	Agree	241	20.1%
5	Strongly agree	708	59%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	128	10.7%

Q73B: Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	135	11.3%
2	Disagree	115	9.6%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	30	2.5%
4	Agree	273	22.8%
5	Strongly agree	434	36.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	212	17.7%

Q73C: Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	280	23.3%
2	Disagree	184	15.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	36	3%
4	Agree	173	14.4%
5	Strongly agree	188	15.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	339	28.3%

Q73D: Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	247	20.6%
2	Disagree	178	14.8%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	57	4.8%
4	Agree	200	16.7%
5	Strongly agree	290	24.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	228	19%

Q74A: Q74a. Radio news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	240	20%
1	Less than once a month	129	10.8%
2	A few times a month	165	13.8%
3	A few times a week	273	22.8%
4	Every day	392	32.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q74B: Q74b. Television news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	848	70.7%
1	Less than once a month	97	8.1%

2	A few times a month	62	5.2%
3	A few times a week	73	6.1%
4	Every day	115	9.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q74C: Q74c. Newspaper news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	944	78.7%
1	Less than once a month	104	8.7%
2	A few times a month	80	6.7%
3	A few times a week	54	4.5%
4	Every day	14	1.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q74D: Q74d. Internet news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	993	82.8%
1	Less than once a month	46	3.8%

2	A few times a month	28	2.3%
3	A few times a week	41	3.4%
4	Every day	88	7.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q74E: Q74e. Social media news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	893	74.4%
1	Less than once a month	41	3.4%
2	A few times a month	35	2.9%
3	A few times a week	71	5.9%
4	Every day	152	12.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	7	0.6%

Q75: Q75. Government information for official use only

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	579	48.3%
2	Disagree	222	18.5%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	24	2%
4	Agree	200	16.7%
5	Strongly agree	164	13.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q76A: Q76a. Make local government budgets public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	92	7.7%
1	Yes, available to the public	1089	90.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q76B: Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	123	10.3%
1	Yes, available to the public	1044	87%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

Q76C: Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	450	37.5%
1	Yes, available to the public	728	60.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

Q77: Q77. China's influence on economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	69	5.8%
1	A little	119	9.9%
2	Some	187	15.6%
3	A lot	249	20.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	576	48%

Q78A: Q78a. Influence of country: China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	117	9.8%
2	Somewhat negative	66	5.5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	32	2.7%
4	Somewhat positive	151	12.6%
5	Very positive	253	21.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	579	48.3%

Q78B: Q78b. Influence of country: United States

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	98	8.2%
2	Somewhat negative	42	3.5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	37	3.1%
4	Somewhat positive	157	13.1%
5	Very positive	286	23.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	578	48.2%

Q78C: Q78c. Influence of country: Japan

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	86	7.2%
2	Somewhat negative	39	3.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	43	3.6%
4	Somewhat positive	150	12.5%
5	Very positive	227	18.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	653	54.4%

Q78D: Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	154	12.8%
1	Yes	388	32.3%
8	Refused to answer	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	654	54.5%

Q78E: Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	54	4.5%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	55	4.6%
2	About the same number of requirements	16	1.3%
3	Somewhat more requirements	43	3.6%
4	Many more requirements	125	10.4%
7	Not applicable	812	67.7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	95	7.9%

Q79A_MLW: Q79a-mlw. Awareness of the recent demonstrations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	106	8.8%
1	Yes	1069	89.1%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	24	2%

Q79B_MLW: Q79b-mlw. The demonstrations are justified

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not justified at all	162	13.5%
2	Not justified	130	10.8%
3	Justified	203	16.9%
4	Very Justified	564	47%
7	Not applicable	131	10.9%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q80A_MLW: Q80a-mlw. Immediately fire officials charged with corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	88	7.3%
2	Disagree	95	7.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	14	1.2%
4	Agree	176	14.7%
5	Strongly agree	820	68.3%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q80B_MLW: Q80b-mlw. Debarring businesses implicated in corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	87	7.3%
2	Disagree	100	8.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	16	1.3%
4	Agree	191	15.9%
5	Strongly agree	791	65.9%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q80C_MLW: Q80c-mlw. Grant amnesty to suspects who refunded the proceeds of corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	405	33.8%
2	Disagree	93	7.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	15	1.3%
4	Agree	215	17.9%
5	Strongly agree	465	38.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q81A_MLW: Q81a-mlw. Performance of DPP: Malawi's image in the rest of the world

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	513	42.8%
2	Worse	256	21.3%
3	Same	144	12%
4	Better	150	12.5%
5	Much better	57	4.8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	75	6.3%

Q81B_MLW: Q81b-mlw. Performance of DPP: Nepotism

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	403	33.6%
2	Worse	213	17.8%
3	Same	247	20.6%
4	Better	205	17.1%
5	Much better	76	6.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	51	4.3%

Q81C_MLW: Q81c-mlw. Performance of DPP: Management of agricultural input subsidy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	695	57.9%
2	Worse	167	13.9%
3	Same	97	8.1%
4	Better	142	11.8%
5	Much better	80	6.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q81D_MLW: Q81d-mlw. Performance of DPP: Fighting corruption in government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	472	39.3%
2	Worse	186	15.5%
3	Same	177	14.8%
4	Better	220	18.3%
5	Much better	101	8.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

Q81E_MLW: Q81e-mlw. Performance of DPP: Promoting gender equality

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	259	21.6%
2	Worse	185	15.4%
3	Same	240	20%
4	Better	297	24.8%
5	Much better	168	14%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	47	3.9%

Q82A_MLW: Q82a-mlw. DPP needs to elect a new leadership

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	136	11.3%
2	Disagree	77	6.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	26	2.2%
4	Agree	225	18.8%
5	Strongly agree	673	56.1%
8	Refused to answer	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

Q82B_MLW: Q82b-mlw. MCP would govern better alone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	454	37.8%
2	Disagree	154	12.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	31	2.6%
4	Agree	151	12.6%
5	Strongly agree	337	28.1%
8	Refused to answer	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	62	5.2%

Q82C_MLW: Q82c-mlw. UTM would govern better alone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	464	38.7%
2	Disagree	164	13.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	42	3.5%
4	Agree	176	14.7%
5	Strongly agree	273	22.8%
8	Refused to answer	12	1%
9	Don't know	69	5.8%

Q83A_MLW: Q83a-mlw. Believing that witchcraft exists

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	170	14.2%
1	A little bit	55	4.6%
2	Somewhat	72	6%
3	A lot	885	73.8%
8	Refused to answer	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q83B_MLW: Q83b-mlw. Type of people associated with witchcraft

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 461
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 461 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very rich people	44	3.7%
2	Very poor people	51	4.3%
3	Old women	546	45.5%
4	Old men	156	13%
5	Rude children	66	5.5%
6	Traditional healers/ herbalist	31	2.6%
7	Traditional leaders	6	0.5%
8	Refused to answer	14	1.2%
9	Don't Know	120	10%
95	Other	26	2.2%
460	No specific type/all	85	7.1%
461	Old people	55	4.6%

Q83BOTHER_MLW: Q83bother-mlw. Type of people associated with witchcraft (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

OverviewValid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 99 Range: - Format: character**Q83C_MLW: Q83c-mlw. One thing comes to mind when hearing about witchcraft**

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

OverviewValid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Magic dancing	33	2.8%
2	Eating human flesh	45	3.8%
3	Killing through magic	440	36.7%
4	Flying through magic planes	159	13.3%
5	Playing in graveyards during the night	40	3.3%
6	Magically making someone sick	189	15.8%
7	Magic misfortunate; No marriage; No children	67	5.6%
8	Changing form magically / assume another shape such as an animal	58	4.8%
95	Other	16	1.3%
98	Refused to answer	23	1.9%
99	Don't Know	130	10.8%

Q83COTHER_MLW: Q83cother-mlw. One thing comes to mind when hearing about witchcraft (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

OverviewValid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 68 Range: - Format: character

Q83D_MLW: Q83d-mlw. Maintain laws that do not recognise witchcraft vs criminalize witchcraft

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	249	20.8%
2	Agree with 1	42	3.5%
3	Agree with 2	72	6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	792	66%
5	Agree with neither	33	2.8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q84A: Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 460 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
460	Tumbuka	114	9.5%
461	Nkhonde	14	1.2%
462	Lambya	3	0.3%
463	Chewa	388	32.3%
464	Yao	152	12.7%
465	Ngoni	150	12.5%
466	Lomwe	197	16.4%
467	Mang'anja	37	3.1%

468	Sena	70	5.8%
469	Sukwa	0	0%
470	Senga	3	0.3%
471	Tonga	19	1.6%
472	Khokhola	1	0.1%
473	Ndali	19	1.6%
474	Nyanja	13	1.1%
9990	National identity (Malawian) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	9	0.8%
9995	Other	5	0.4%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don’t know	6	0.5%

Q84AOTHER: Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q84B: Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	439	36.6%
1	Sometimes	339	28.3%
2	Often	246	20.5%
3	Always	109	9.1%
7	Not Applicable	15	1.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don’t know	49	4.1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q84C: Q84c. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	172	14.3%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	27	2.3%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	581	48.4%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	81	6.8%
5	I feel only (national identity)	321	26.8%
7	Not applicable	15	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q84D: Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	129	10.8%
1	Yes	1048	87.3%
2	Mother does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	0	0%
7	Not applicable	15	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	8	0.7%
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Q84E: Q84e. Same ethnic group as father

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	158	13.2%
1	Yes	1015	84.6%
2	Father does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	1	0.1%
7	Not applicable	15	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q85A: Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	60	5%
2	Disagree	37	3.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	8	0.7%
4	Agree	485	40.4%
5	Strongly agree	602	50.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q85B: Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Neither side	2	0.2%
1	Mother's side	499	41.6%
2	Father's side	268	22.3%
3	Both sides equally	429	35.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q86A: Q86a. Trust other citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	137	11.4%
1	Just a little	298	24.8%
2	Somewhat	342	28.5%
3	A lot	418	34.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q86B: Q86b. Trust relatives**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	28	2.3%
1	Just a little	173	14.4%
2	Somewhat	202	16.8%
3	A lot	796	66.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q86C: Q86c. Trust neighbours**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	98	8.2%
1	Just a little	321	26.8%
2	Somewhat	286	23.8%
3	A lot	493	41.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q86D: Q86d. Trust other people you know**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	169	14.1%
1	Just a little	455	37.9%
2	Somewhat	264	22%
3	A lot	309	25.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q86E: Q86e. Trust people from other religions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	154	12.8%
1	Just a little	383	31.9%
2	Somewhat	272	22.7%
3	A lot	387	32.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q86F: Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	179	14.9%
1	Just a little	411	34.3%
2	Somewhat	265	22.1%
3	A lot	336	28%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q87A: Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	68	5.7%
2	Somewhat dislike	54	4.5%
3	Would not care	129	10.8%
4	Somewhat like	198	16.5%
5	Strongly like	750	62.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q87B: Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	75	6.3%
2	Somewhat dislike	48	4%
3	Would not care	117	9.8%
4	Somewhat like	251	20.9%
5	Strongly like	707	58.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q87C: Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	1045	87.1%
2	Somewhat dislike	51	4.3%
3	Would not care	33	2.8%
4	Somewhat like	26	2.2%
5	Strongly like	34	2.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q87D: Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	182	15.2%
2	Somewhat dislike	82	6.8%
3	Would not care	112	9.3%
4	Somewhat like	310	25.8%
5	Strongly like	511	42.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q87E: Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	186	15.5%
2	Somewhat dislike	81	6.8%
3	Would not care	136	11.3%
4	Somewhat like	265	22.1%
5	Strongly like	517	43.1%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q88A: Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	60	5%
2	Somewhat dislike	28	2.3%
3	Would not care	403	33.6%
4	Somewhat like	109	9.1%
5	Strongly like	599	49.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q88B: Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	38	3.2%
2	Disagree	22	1.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	16	1.3%
4	Agree	206	17.2%
5	Strongly agree	905	75.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q89A: Q89a. Close to political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	443	36.9%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	734	61.2%
8	Refused to answer	20	1.7%
9	Does not know	3	0.3%

Q89B: Q89b. Which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 461 Maximum: 9998
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 461 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
460	Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)	0	0%
461	Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)	366	30.5%
462	Malawi Forum for Unity and Development (MAFUNDE)	0	0%
463	Malawi Congress Party (MCP)	247	20.6%
464	National Salvation Front (NSF)	0	0%
465	New Rainbow Coalition Party (NARC)	0	0%
466	People's Democratic Movement (PDM)	0	0%
467	People's Party (PP)	3	0.3%
468	People's Progressive Movement (PPM)	0	0%
469	People's Transformation Party (PETRA)	0	0%
470	Republican Party (RP)	0	0%
471	United Democratic Front (UDF)	42	3.5%
472	New Labor Party (NLP)	0	0%
473	Chipani Cha Fuko (CCP)	0	0%

474	United Independent Party (UIP)	0	0%
475	UTM	66	5.5%
476	Mbakuwaku Movement for Democracy (MMD)	1	0.1%
9995	Other	2	0.2%
9997	Not Applicable	466	38.8%
9998	Refused	7	0.6%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q89BOTHER: Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 14 Range: - Format: character

Q90A: Q90a. Own radio

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	579	48.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	99	8.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	522	43.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q90B: Q90b. Own television

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	934	77.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	77	6.4%
2	Yes (personally owns)	188	15.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q90C: Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	1003	83.6%
1	Someone else in household owns	75	6.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	121	10.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q90D: Q90d. Own computer

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	1078	89.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	68	5.7%
2	Yes (personally owns)	52	4.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q90E: Q90e. Own bank account

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	932	77.7%
1	Someone else in household owns	109	9.1%
2	Yes (personally owns)	157	13.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q90F: Q90f. Own mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	305	25.4%
1	Someone else in household owns	199	16.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	696	58%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q90G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	422	35.2%
1	Yes (Have internet)	258	21.5%
7	Not Applicable	504	42%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	16	1.3%

Q90H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	241	20.1%
1	Less than once a month	76	6.3%
2	A few times a month	93	7.8%
3	A few times a week	176	14.7%
4	Every day	613	51.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q90I: Q90i. How often use the internet**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	898	74.8%
1	Less than once a month	36	3%
2	A few times a month	41	3.4%
3	A few times a week	78	6.5%
4	Every day	134	11.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q91A: Q91a. Source of water for household use**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 95
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 95 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	49	4.1%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	72	6%
3	Public tap or standpipe	114	9.5%
4	Tubewell or borehole	796	66.3%
5	Protected dug well	42	3.5%
6	Unprotected dug well	80	6.7%
7	Protected spring	3	0.3%

8	Unprotected spring	6	0.5%
9	Rainwater collection	0	0%
10	Bottled water	0	0%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	0	0%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	0	0%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	36	3%
95	Other	2	0.2%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q91B: Q91b. Location of main water source

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Inside the house	31	2.6%
2	Inside the compound	102	8.5%
3	Outside the compound	1067	88.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q91C: Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No, none available	63	5.3%
1	Yes, inside the house	37	3.1%
2	Yes, inside the compound	647	53.9%
3	Yes, outside the compound	453	37.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q92A: Q92a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1016	84.7%
1	Yes	183	15.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q92B: Q92b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	1	0.1%
2	Occasionally	57	4.8%
3	About half of the time	26	2.2%
4	Most of the time	85	7.1%

5	All of the time	14	1.2%
7	Not Applicable	1017	84.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q93A: Q93a. Employment status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	690	57.5%
1	No (looking)	407	33.9%
2	Yes, part time	38	3.2%
3	Yes, full time	65	5.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q93B: Q93b. Occupation of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9998
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	16	1.3%
1	3	50	4.2%
2	4	102	8.5%
3	5	635	52.9%

4	6	104	8.7%
5	7	23	1.9%
6	8	140	11.7%
7	9	64	5.3%
8	10	6	0.5%
9	11	7	0.6%
10	12	14	1.2%
11	13	31	2.6%
12	14	2	0.2%
220	15	0	0%
700	16	0	0%
1500	17	0	0%
1580	18	0	0%
1700	19	0	0%
9995	20	5	0.4%
9998	21	1	0.1%
9999	22	0	0%

Q93BOTHER: Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

Q93C: Q93c. Who decides how money is used

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	334	27.8%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	217	18.1%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	495	41.3%

4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	102	8.5%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	23	1.9%
6	None of the above / Some other response	2	0.2%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	27	2.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q94: Q94. Education of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	87	7.3%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	0	0%
2	Some primary schooling	583	48.6%
3	Primary school completed	135	11.3%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	195	16.3%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	142	11.8%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	38	3.2%
7	Some university	10	0.8%
8	University completed	8	0.7%
9	Post-graduate	0	0%
98	Refused	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q95: Q95. Religion of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	23	1.9%
1	3	94	7.8%
2	4	234	19.5%
3	5	0	0%
4	6	0	0%
5	7	16	1.3%
6	8	6	0.5%
7	9	3	0.3%
8	10	182	15.2%
9	11	27	2.3%
10	12	0	0%
11	13	0	0%
12	14	22	1.8%
13	15	190	15.8%
14	16	69	5.8%
15	17	21	1.8%
16	18	70	5.8%
17	19	0	0%
18	20	131	10.9%
19	21	0	0%
20	22	0	0%
21	23	0	0%
22	24	0	0%
23	25	7	0.6%
24	26	0	0%
25	27	7	0.6%
26	28	1	0.1%
27	29	0	0%
28	30	0	0%
29	31	1	0.1%
30	32	4	0.3%
31	33	1	0.1%
32	34	62	5.2%
33	35	12	1%

34	36	0	0%
100	37	0	0%
260	38	0	0%
261	39	0	0%
300	40	0	0%
340	41	0	0%
460	42	0	0%
462	43	0	0%
463	44	0	0%
660	45	0	0%
742	46	0	0%
820	47	0	0%
821	48	0	0%
900	49	0	0%
1260	50	0	0%
1340	51	0	0%
1750	52	0	0%
1751	53	0	0%
1752	54	0	0%
1753	55	0	0%
1754	56	0	0%
1755	57	0	0%
1756	58	0	0%
1757	59	0	0%
1758	60	0	0%
9995	61	10	0.8%
9998	62	1	0.1%
9999	63	6	0.5%

Q95OTHER: Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

Q96: Q96. Vote for which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 461 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 461 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
460	Alliance for Democraccy (AFORD)	0	0%
461	Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)	507	42.3%
462	Malawi Forum for Unity and Development (MAFUNDE)	0	0%
463	Malawi Congress Party (MCP)	281	23.4%
464	National Salvation Front (NSF)	0	0%
465	New Rainbow Coalition Party (NARC)	0	0%
466	People's Democratic Movement (PDM)	0	0%
467	People's Party (PP)	10	0.8%
468	People's Progressive Movement (PPM)	0	0%
469	People's Transformation Party (PETRA)	0	0%
470	Republican Party (RP)	0	0%
471	United Democratic Front (UDF)	41	3.4%
472	New Labor Party (NLP)	0	0%
473	Chipani Cha Fuko (CCP)	0	0%
474	United Independent Party (UIP)	0	0%
475	UTM	97	8.1%
476	Mbakuwaku Movement for Democracy (MMD)	3	0.3%
9995	Other	2	0.2%
9997	Would not vote	102	8.5%
9998	Refused to answer	68	5.7%
9999	Don't know	89	7.4%

Q96OTHER: Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 26 Range: - Format: character

Q97: Q97. Perceived survey sponsor**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	37	3.1%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	134	11.2%
2	Research Company	96	8%
3	Non-government or religious organization	116	9.7%
4	University / School / College	74	6.2%
5	Private company	1	0.1%
6	Media	4	0.3%
7	Political party or politician	34	2.8%
8	Government	391	32.6%
9	International organization or another country	5	0.4%
10	God	33	2.8%
95	Other	13	1.1%
98	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	261	21.8%

ENDTIME:**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

LENGTH: Length of interview**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 32 Maximum: 338
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 32 - 338 Format: Numeric

LENGTH_INT: Interview length calculated excluding break

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1196	99.7%
1	Yes	4	0.3%

Q101: Q101. Gender of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	601	50.1%
2	Woman	599	49.9%

Q102: Q102. Race of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	1199	99.9%

2	White / European	1	0.1%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0	0%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q102OTHER: Q102other. Race of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q103: Q103. Language of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 461
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 461 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	10	0.8%
460	Chitumbuka	117	9.8%
461	Chichewa	1073	89.4%

Q103OTHER: Q103other. Language of interview (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q104: Q104. Type of shelter of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	833	69.4%
2	Traditional house / hut	356	29.7%
3	Temporary structure / shack	6	0.5%
4	Flat in a block of flats	1	0.1%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	3	0.3%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	0	0%
8	Other	1	0.1%

Q105: Q105. Roof of respondent's home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	724	60.3%
2	Tiles	1	0.1%
3	Shingles	1	0.1%
4	Thatch or grass	468	39%
5	Plastic sheets	3	0.3%
6	Asbestos	0	0%
7	Multiple materials	2	0.2%
8	Concrete	0	0%
9	Some other material	1	0.1%
10	Could not tell / could not see	0	0%

Q106: Q106. Others present

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	1069	89.1%
2	Spouse only	20	1.7%
3	Children only	92	7.7%
4	A few others	17	1.4%
5	Small crowd	2	0.2%

Q107A: Q107a. Check with others

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1197	99.8%
1	Yes	3	0.3%

Q107B: Q107b. Influence by others

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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0	No	1198	99.8%
1	Yes	2	0.2%

Q107C: Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

Q107D: Q107d. Feel threatened

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

Q107E: Q107e. Physically threatened

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

Q108: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	1083	90.3%
1	Few	93	7.8%
2	Some	19	1.6%
3	Most	3	0.3%
4	All	2	0.2%

Q110A: Q110a. Respondent friendly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Friendly	1131	94.3%
2	In between	68	5.7%
3	Hostile	1	0.1%

Q110B: Q110b. Respondent interested

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	1062	88.5%
2	In between	130	10.8%
3	Bored	8	0.7%

Q110C: Q110c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Cooperative	1108	92.3%
2	In between	90	7.5%
3	Uncooperative	2	0.2%

Q110D: Q110d. Respondent patient

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	1101	91.8%
2	In between	83	6.9%

3	Impatient	16	1.3%
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Q110E: Q110e. Respondent at ease

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	At ease	1107	92.3%
2	In between	90	7.5%
3	Suspicious	3	0.3%

Q110F: Q110f. Respondent honest

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	1096	91.3%
2	In between	102	8.5%
3	Misleading	2	0.2%

Q112: Q112. Interviewer Number

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Q113: Q113. Interviewer's age

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 23 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 23 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
23		90	7.5%
25		63	5.3%
26		151	12.6%
27		124	10.3%
28		154	12.8%
29		29	2.4%
30		31	2.6%
31		27	2.3%
32		26	2.2%
33		30	2.5%
34		30	2.5%
35		205	17.1%
37		26	2.2%
38		26	2.2%
39		30	2.5%
40		63	5.3%
41		32	2.7%
42		2	0.2%
46		31	2.6%
50		30	2.5%

Q114: Q114. Interviewer's gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	694	57.8%
2	Female	506	42.2%

Q115: Q115. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	567	47.3%
2	Urban	633	52.8%
3	Semi-Urban	0	0%

Q116: Q116. Interviewer's home language

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 471
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 460 - 471 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
460	Chitumbuka	152	12.7%
461	Chinhonde	52	4.3%
462	Chilambya	0	0%
463	Chichewa	845	70.4%
464	Chiyao	61	5.1%
465	Chingoni	0	0%
466	Chilomwe	35	2.9%
467	Chimang'anja	0	0%

468	Chisena	29	2.4%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	26	2.2%
472	Chikhokhola	0	0%
473	Chindali	0	0%
474	Chinyanja	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q116OTHER: Q116other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q117: Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 9990
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 460 - 9990 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Tumbuka	120	10%
461	Nkhonde	52	4.3%
462	Lambya	0	0%
463	Chewa	177	14.8%
464	Yao	237	19.8%
465	Ngoni	149	12.4%
466	Lomwe	246	20.5%
467	Mang'anja	32	2.7%
468	Sena	61	5.1%
469	Sukwa	0	0%
470	Senga	0	0%
471	Tonga	58	4.8%
472	Khokhola	0	0%

473	Ndali	0	0%
474	Nyanja	0	0%
9990	Malawian only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	68	5.7%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q117OTHER: Q117other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q118: Q118. Interviewer's education

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 6 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	0	0%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	255	21.3%
7	Some university	0	0%
8	University completed	853	71.1%
9	Post graduate	92	7.7%

Q119_1: Q119. Other spoken languages_first

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 464
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 460 - 464 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Chitumbuka	266	22.2%
461	Chinkhonde	0	0%
462	Chilambya	0	0%
463	Chichewa	904	75.3%
464	Chiyao	30	2.5%
465	Chingoni	0	0%
466	Chilomwe	0	0%
467	Chimang'anja	0	0%
468	Chisena	0	0%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	0	0%
472	Chikhokhola	0	0%
473	Chindali	0	0%
474	Chinyanja	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q119_2: Q119. Other spoken languages_second

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 461 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 461 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Chitumbuka	0	0%
461	Chinkhonde	56	4.7%
462	Chilambya	0	0%
463	Chichewa	210	17.5%
464	Chiyao	146	12.2%
465	Chingoni	32	2.7%
466	Chilomwe	0	0%

467	Chimang'anja	27	2.3%
468	Chisena	0	0%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	0	0%
472	Chikhokhola	0	0%
473	Chindali	0	0%
474	Chinyanja	2	0.2%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	727	60.6%

Q119_3: Q119. Other spoken languages_third

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 462 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 462 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Chitumbuka	0	0%
461	Chinkhonde	0	0%
462	Chilambya	4	0.3%
463	Chichewa	52	4.3%
464	Chiyao	0	0%
465	Chingoni	0	0%
466	Chilomwe	0	0%
467	Chimang'anja	0	0%
468	Chisena	58	4.8%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	120	10%
472	Chikhokhola	0	0%
473	Chindali	32	2.7%
474	Chinyanja	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	934	77.8%

Q119_4: Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 463 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 463 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Chitumbuka	0	0%
461	Chinkhonde	0	0%
462	Chilambya	0	0%
463	Chichewa	4	0.3%
464	Chiyao	0	0%
465	Chingoni	0	0%
466	Chilomwe	0	0%
467	Chimang'anja	0	0%
468	Chisena	0	0%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	26	2.2%
472	Chikhokhola	0	0%
473	Chindali	0	0%
474	Chinyanja	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1170	97.5%

Q119_5: Q119. Other spoken languages_fifth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 471 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 471 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Chitumbuka	0	0%
461	Chinkhonde	0	0%
462	Chilambya	0	0%
463	Chichewa	0	0%
464	Chiyao	0	0%
465	Chingoni	0	0%
466	Chilomwe	0	0%
467	Chimang'anja	0	0%
468	Chisena	0	0%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	4	0.3%
472	Chikhokhola	0	0%
473	Chindali	0	0%
474	Chinyanja	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1196	99.7%

Q119_6: Q119. Other spoken languages_sixth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 473 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 473 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Chitumbuka	0	0%
461	Chinkhonde	0	0%
462	Chilambya	0	0%
463	Chichewa	0	0%
464	Chiyao	0	0%
465	Chingoni	0	0%
466	Chilomwe	0	0%
467	Chimang'anja	0	0%
468	Chisena	0	0%

469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	0	0%
472	Chikhokhola	0	0%
473	Chindali	4	0.3%
474	Chinyanja	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1196	99.7%

Q119_7: Q119. Other spoken languages_seventh

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Chitumbuka	0	0%
461	Chinkhonde	0	0%
462	Chilambya	0	0%
463	Chichewa	0	0%
464	Chiyao	0	0%
465	Chingoni	0	0%
466	Chilomwe	0	0%
467	Chimang'anja	0	0%
468	Chisena	0	0%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	0	0%
472	Chikhokhola	0	0%
473	Chindali	0	0%
474	Chinyanja	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1200	100%

Q119OTHER: Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

WITHINWT_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.066082202619954 Maximum: 3.14814861684995
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.066082202619954 - 3.14814861684995 Format: Numeric

WITHINWT_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.044054801746636 Maximum: 11.8055573131873
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 11 Range: 0.044054801746636 - 11.8055573131873 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Malawi

title Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Malawi
date 2022-02-15
country Malawi
language English
filename MLW_R9.Indigenized-questionnaire_Final_15thFeb2022.pdf

reports

Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Malawi, 2023

title Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Malawi, 2023
country Malawi
language English
filename <https://www.afrobarometer.org/publication/malawi-round-9-summary-of-results/>

technical_documents

Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Malawi

title Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Malawi
authors Prepared by: Martin Fikiri Oswald
date 2023-05
country Malawi
language English
filename MLW_R9.Codebook_23Feb24.final_.pdf
