

# Mixed Movements in South-Eastern Europe 2024

**UN Refugee Agency**

report\_generated\_on: July 10, 2025

visit\_data\_catalog\_at: <https://microdata.worldbank.org/index.php>

## Identification

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SURVEY ID NUMBER  
ECA\_2024\_MMSEE\_v01\_M

TITLE  
Mixed Movements in South-Eastern Europe 2024

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM  
MMSEE 2024

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Albania	ALB
Bosnia-Herzegovina	BIH
Bulgaria	BGR
Croatia	HRV
Montenegro	MNE
North Macedonia	MKD
Romania	ROU
Serbia	SRB

STUDY TYPE  
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

ABSTRACT  
Mixed movements in South-Eastern Europe represent a complex interplay of mobility patterns involving refugees, asylum seekers, and migrants. The region serves as both a transit area and destination for groups fleeing conflict or seeking better opportunities. In the first eight months of 2024, UNHCR and partners conducted 3,237 interviews across Albania, Bulgaria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Kosovo\*, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Romania, and Serbia to better understand the profiles, needs, and experiences of people in mixed movements. This dataset supports protection monitoring efforts and contributes to improved policy and response planning.

KIND OF DATA  
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS  
Household

## Version

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VERSION DESCRIPTION  
Version 2.1: Edited, cleaned and anonymised data.

VERSION DATE  
2025-05-08

## Scope

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NOTES  
The scope includes:  
- demographics

- arrival and movement history
- accommodation
- access to services
- legal and protection status
- priority needs and onward movement drivers

## TOPICS

Topic
Protection
Legal Assistance

## KEYWORDS

Keyword
Mixed movements
Protection monitoring
Migration
Asylum
Refugees

## Producers and sponsors

## PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
UN Refugee Agency	UN

## PRODUCERS

Name
Caritas Albania
Refugees and Migrant Services in Albania
Bulgarian Helsinki Committee
Vaša Prava BiH
Bosnia and Herzegovina Women's Initiative
Croatian Red Cross
Civil Rights Program Kosovo
Civic Alliance
MYLA
Romanian National Council for Refugees

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Non-probability sampling. Convenience-based selection at key reception, transit, and asylum centers. Enumerators sought to diversify locations and randomly select respondents at each site.

## Data collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2024-01-01	2024-08-31

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Enumerators conducted interviews in person with individuals from mixed movement populations. Data were collected via Kobo forms and harmonized through a centralized cleaning and processing workflow. Focus groups were also conducted in selected countries.

### DATA COLLECTORS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
UN Refugee Agency	UNHCR	UN
Caritas Albania		
Refugees and Migrant Services in Albania		
Bulgarian Helsinki Committee		
Vaša Prava BiH		
Bosnia and Herzegovina Women's Initiative		
Croatian Red Cross		
Civil Rights Program Kosovo		
Civic Alliance		
MYLA		
Romanian National Council for Refugees		

## questionnaires

### QUESTIONNAIRES

Topics included demographic background, travel history, protection concerns, access to services, accommodation, and intentions for onward movement.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Curation team	UNHCR	dencomdl@unhcr.org

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

UNHCR (2025). Albania, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Montenegro, Macedonia, FYR, Romania, Serbia: Mixed Movements in South-Eastern Europe - 2024. Accessed from: <https://microdata.unhcr.org>

## Metadata production

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### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_ECA\_2024\_MMSEE\_v01\_M

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
UN Refugee Agency	UNHCR	UN	Metadata producer
Development Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-06-20

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (UNHCR\_EU\_2024\_MixedMovements\_SEE) published on UNHCR catalog (<https://microdata.unhcr.org/index.php/home>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>Households</b> This file contains the household data dictionary.	3237	52



**Data file: Households**

This file contains the household data dictionary.

Cases: 3237

variables: 52

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
hh_V1	pseudo_id	ID	
hh_V2	reporting_office	ISO3 code of reporting office	
hh_V3	interview_month	Date of interview	
hh_V4	interview_place	Place of interview	
hh_V5	reception_center	Reception center	
hh_V6	age_group	Age group	
hh_V7	nationality	What is your nationality?	
hh_V8	education	What is the highest level of education you have attained?	
hh_V9	occupation	What was your most recent occupation/job?	
hh_V10	recognised_as_ref	Recognized as refugee in previously	
hh_V11	coa_where_rsd_happened	Country where refugee status was recognized	
hh_V12	coa_rsd_iso3	ISO3 code of country where refugee status was recognized	
hh_V13	duration_since_leaving_coo	How long ago did you leave your country of origin?	
hh_V14	duration_since_leaving_coo_groups	How long ago did you leave your country of origin?	
hh_V15	main_reason_for_leaving_coo	What was the main reason for initially leaving your country of origin?	
hh_V16	destination_y_n	Destination	
hh_V17	duration_since_arrival	From which country did you start your journey	
hh_V18	duration_since_arrival_groups	From which country did you start your journey	
hh_V19	mode_of_arrival	How did you arrive here from your last transited country?	
hh_V20	number_of_attempts_to_arrive_without_success	Number of attempts to arrive in this country without success	
hh_V21	who_prevented_entry	Who prevented your entry?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
hh_V22	authorities_informed_about_the_right_to_seek_asylum_during_prevention_of_en	Did authorities inform you of your right to apply for asylum?	
hh_V23	told_authorities_that_s_he_wanted_seek_asylum	Reported to authorities that s/he wanted to seek asylum	
hh_V24	violence_during_revention_of_entry	Was any form of violence or mistreatment used against you when you were prevented from entering this country?	
hh_V25	have_you_been_detained	Have you been detained in this country?	
hh_V26	place_of_detention	If restriction of movements/detention, where?	
hh_V27	duration_detention	Duration of detention	
hh_V28	has_been_informed_about_the_opportunity_to_seek_asylum_in_current_country	Have you been informed about how to apply for asylum in a language that you understand in the current country?	
hh_V29	applied_for_asylum_in_this_country	Did you formally lodge an application for asylum after having expressed an intention to apply?	
hh_V30	is_only_intention_to_seek_asylum	Is only intention to seek asylum	
hh_V31	outcome_of_asylum	What was the outcome of your application?	
hh_V32	outcome_of_asylum_groups	Outcome of asylum (groups)	
hh_V33	the_reason_for_not_applying_for_asylum	Why haven't you applied for asylum?	
hh_V34	accommodation	Where are you currently residing?	
hh_V35	accommodation_safety	Do you feel safe in your accommodation?	
hh_V36	freedom_of_movement_in_the_center_accommodation	Freedom of movement in the center accommodation	
hh_V37	meal_frequency_in_the_center_accommodation	How many meals do you have a day?	
hh_V38	legal_counselling/information_available	Have you been provided with legal counselling/legal information?	
hh_V39	access_to_health	If need be, do you have access to health services?	
hh_V40	ever_been_returned_push_back	Have you ever been returned while trying to leave this country?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
hh_V41	number_of_times_returned	Number of times returned (push-back)	
hh_V42	last_returned_push_back_was_from	Which country did you try to reach?	
hh_V43	last_returned_push_back_by	By whom were you returned?	
hh_V44	informed_right_to_seek_asylum_during_last_reutrn	Before returning you, did the authorities inform you of your right to apply for asylum?	
hh_V45	expressed_wisht	Did you tell authorities you wanted apply for asylum?	
hh_V46	violence_during_last_return_push_back	While being returned, was any form of violence or mistreatment used against you?	
hh_V47	aware_of_voluntary_return_programme	Which information channels do you prefer to use to receive information?	
hh_V48	interested_in_voluntary_return	Are you aware of the assisted voluntary return programme in this country?	
hh_V49	weight	Weight	
hh_V50	estimated_minimum_duration_of_stays_days_at_the_time_of_interview	Estimated minimum duration of stays (days) at the time of interview	
hh_V51	estimated_latest_date_of_arrival	Estimated latest date of arrival	
hh_V52	estimated_minimum_days_since_arrival	Estimated mimimum days since arrival	

total: 52



**PSEUDO\_ID: ID****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**RECOGNISED\_AS\_REF: Recognized as refugee in previously****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**REPORTING\_OFFICE: ISO3 code of reporting office****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3082 Invalid: 155  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**INTERVIEW\_MONTH: Date of interview****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**INTERVIEW\_PLACE: Place of interview****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**RECEPTION\_CENTER: Reception center****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 168 Invalid: 3069  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

**AGE\_GROUP: Age group****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3213 Invalid: 24  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

**NATIONALITY: What is your nationality?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Afghanistan
2	Algeria
3	Egypt
4	Iran (Islamic Rep. of)
5	Iraq
6	Morocco
7	Nepal
8	Other
9	Pakistan
10	State of Palestine
11	Syrian Arab Rep.
12	Türkiye

**EDUCATION: What is the highest level of education you have attained?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

**OCCUPATION: What was your most recent occupation/job?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3209    Invalid: 28  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**COA\_WHERE\_RSD\_HAPPENED: Country where refugee status was recognized****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 127    Invalid: 3110  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**COA\_RSD\_ISO3: ISO3 code of country where refugee status was recognized****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 127    Invalid: 3110  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**DURATION\_SINCE\_LEAVING\_COO: How long ago did you leave your country of origin?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**DURATION\_SINCE\_LEAVING\_COO\_GROUPS: How long ago did you leave your country of origin?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**MAIN\_REASON\_FOR\_LEAVING\_COO: What was the main reason for initially leaving your country of origin?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

**DESTINATION\_Y\_N: Destination****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**DURATION\_SINCE\_ARRIVAL: From which country did you start your journey****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**DURATION\_SINCE\_ARRIVAL\_GROUPS: From which country did you start your journey****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**MODE\_OF\_ARRIVAL: How did you arrive here from your last transited country?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3225 Invalid: 12  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**NUMBER\_OF\_ATTEMPTS\_TO\_ARRIVE\_WITHOUT\_SUCCESS: Number of attempts to arrive in this country without success****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**WHO\_PREVENTED\_ENTRY: Who prevented your entry?****Data file: Households**

**Overview**

Valid: 346 Invalid: 2891  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**AUTHORITIES\_INFORMED\_ABOUT\_THE\_RIGHT\_TO\_SEEK\_ASYLUM\_DURING\_PREVENTION\_OF\_EN:**  
**Did authorities inform you of your right to apply for asylum?**

**Data file: Households**

**Overview**

Valid: 270 Invalid: 2967  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**TOLD\_AUTHORITIES\_THAT\_S\_HE\_WANTED\_SEEK\_ASYLUM:** Reported to authorities that s/he  
**wanted to seek asylum**

**Data file: Households**

**Overview**

Valid: 270 Invalid: 2967  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**VIOLENCE\_DURING\_REVENTION\_OF\_ENTRY:** Was any form of violence or mistreatment used  
**against you when you were prevented from entering this country?**

**Data file: Households**

**Overview**

Valid: 346 Invalid: 2891  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**HAVE\_YOU\_BEEN\_DETAINED:** Have you been detained in this country?

**Data file: Households**

**Overview**

Valid: 346 Invalid: 2891  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**PLACE\_OF\_DETENTION:** If restriction of movements/detention, where?

**Data file: Households**

**Overview**

Valid: 19 Invalid: 3218  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**DURATION\_DETENTION: Duration of detention****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 19    Invalid: 3218  
Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**HAS\_BEEN\_INFORMED\_ABOUT\_THE\_OPPORTUNITY\_TO\_SEEK\_ASYLUM\_IN\_CURRENT\_COUNTRY: Have you been informed about how to apply for asylum in a language that you understand in the current country?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237    Invalid:  
Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**APPLIED\_FOR\_ASYLUM\_IN\_THIS\_COUNTRY: Did you formally lodge an application for asylum after having expressed an intention to apply?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237    Invalid:  
Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**IS\_ONLY\_INTENTION\_TO\_SEEK\_ASYLUM: Is only intention to seek asylum****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237    Invalid:  
Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**OUTCOME\_OF\_ASYLUM: What was the outcome of your application?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 2278    Invalid: 959  
Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**OUTCOME\_OF\_ASYLUM\_GROUPS: Outcome of asylum (groups)****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**THE\_REASON\_FOR\_NOT\_APPLYING\_FOR\_ASYLUM: Why haven't you applied for asylum?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 695    Invalid: 2542  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**ACCOMMODATION: Where are you currently residing?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**ACCOMMODATION\_SAFETY: Do you feel safe in your accommodation?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**FREEDOM\_OF\_MOVEMENT\_IN\_THE\_CENTER\_ACCOMMODATION: Freedom of movement in the center accommodation****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 2738    Invalid: 499  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**MEAL\_FREQUENCY\_IN\_THE\_CENTER\_ACCOMMODATION: How many meals do you have a day?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 2818    Invalid: 419  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**LEGAL\_COUNSELLING/INFORMATION\_AVAILABLE: Have you been provided with legal counselling/legal information?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**ACCESS\_TO\_HEALTH: If need be, do you have access to health services?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**EVER\_BEEN\_RETURNED\_PUSH\_BACK: Have you ever been returned while trying to leave this country?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**NUMBER\_OF\_TIMES\_RETURNED: Number of times returned (push-back)****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 339 Invalid: 2898  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**LAST\_RETURNED\_PUSH\_BACK\_WAS\_FROM: Which country did you try to reach?****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 131 Invalid: 3106  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**LAST\_RETURNED\_PUSH\_BACK\_BY: By whom were you returned?****Data file: Households**

**Overview**

Valid: 339 Invalid: 2898  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**INFORMED\_RIGHT\_TO\_SEEK\_ASYLUM\_DURING\_LAST\_REUTRN: Before returning you, did the authorities inform you of your right to apply for asylum?**

Data file: Households

**Overview**

Valid: 339 Invalid: 2898  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**EXPRESSED\_WISHT: Did you tell authorities you wanted apply for asylum?**

Data file: Households

**Overview**

Valid: 259 Invalid: 2978  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**VIOLENCE\_DURING\_LAST\_RETURN\_PUSH\_BACK: While being returned, was any form of violence or mistreatment used against you?**

Data file: Households

**Overview**

Valid: 339 Invalid: 2898  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**AWARE\_OF\_VOLUNTARY\_RETURN\_PROGRAMME: Which information channels do you prefer to use to receive information?**

Data file: Households

**Overview**

Valid: 2321 Invalid: 916  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

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**INTERESTED\_IN\_VOLUNTARY\_RETURN: Are you aware of the assisted voluntary return programme in this country?**

Data file: Households

**Overview**

Valid: 2395 Invalid: 842  
 Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Character

**WEIGHT: Weight****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237    Invalid:  
Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**ESTIMATED\_MINIMUM\_DURATION\_OF\_STAYS\_DAYS\_AT\_THE\_TIME\_OF\_INTERVIEW: Estimated minimum duration of stays (days) at the time of interview****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237    Invalid:  
Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**ESTIMATED\_LATEST\_DATE\_OF\_ARRIVAL: Estimated latest date of arrival****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237    Invalid:  
Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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**ESTIMATED\_MINIMUM\_DAYS\_SINCE\_ARRIVAL: Estimated minimum days since arrival****Data file: Households****Overview**

Valid: 3237    Invalid:  
Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Character

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# study\_resources

## reports

### Report

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title Report

filename UNHCR\_EU\_MixedMovement\_SEE\_2024\_REPORT.pdf

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