

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025

World Bank Group (WBG)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

SAU_2025_WBES_v01_M

TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Saudi Arabia	SAU

STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate.

ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

Scope

NOTES

The 2025 Saudi Arabia World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- Firm/ establishment profile
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes
- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Land and permits

- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Business environment
- Labor
- Performance

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector establishments (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the Ministry of Industry (وزارة التجارة). The universe table is the total number of eligible establishments, and the table is partitioned by the stratification groups (industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region) in a country.

Note: The universe table can be found in Table 1 of "The Saudi Arabia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report";

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

(https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates than simple random sampling for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: For detailed sampling methodology, refer to the Sampling Structure section in "The Saudi Arabia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 57.3%.

WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the establishment discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Saudi Arabia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

Data collection**DATES OF DATA COLLECTION**

Start	End
2025-03	2026-02

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Saudi Arabia 2025 WBES were conducted between March 2025 and February 2026. The interviews were conducted in the following languages: Arabic and English. For monetary variables, the currency was Saudi Riyal.

The fieldwork for the Saudi Arabia 2025 WBES was implemented by PFC International.

questionnaires**QUESTIONNAIRES**

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general establishment characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide.

(<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

data_processing**METHODOLOGY NOTES**

The WBES datafiles are organized in ways that reflect the corresponding questionnaire. The variables that are standard across countries have the first letter in their name correspond to the questionnaire section where the variable belongs in the questionnaire, i.e., a1 denotes section A. All variables are numeric with the exception of those variables with an "x" at the end of their names. The suffix "x" denotes that the variable is alpha-numeric.

The WBES datafiles contain two establishment identifiers, idstd and id. The former is a global unique identifier of each establishment, while the latter is unique identifier within each survey. The variable idstd can be used to match the WBES establishment one-to-one across databases. The variables wweak, wmedian, and wstrong corresponding to sampling weights based on, respectively, weak, median, and strong assumptions about eligibility (see Section III.6 of "The Saudi Arabia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report"). The variable strata corresponds to the stratum of each observation.

Additionally, the WBES datafiles contain many standard variables. The variable d1a2_v4 denotes the main activity of the establishment, as obtained during the WBES interview, coded in the four-digit ISIC Rev. 4. Users should note that this activity

may differ from the industry classification given in the Sampling Frame, a4a. Users are generally advised to use industry categories based on the realized information in d1a2_v4. Additional sampling information is contained in variables a2 (region) and a6a (size). The variable panel identifies panel establishments, i.e., those that participated in the Saudi Arabia 2022 WBES. The combination of a4a, a2, a6a, and panel forms stratum of each establishment, which is contained in variable strata.

The last complete fiscal year for each establishment is contained in variables a20m (last month of last complete fiscal year) and a20y (last complete fiscal year).

Note that when an entry in the WBES database is empty, this means that the question was not asked to the corresponding respondent. This happens when the question is deemed inapplicable, due to skip patterns or other reasons.

Access policy

CONTACTS

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CITATION REQUIREMENTS

The World Bank Group. Saudi Arabia - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2025, Ref. SAU_2025_WBES_v01_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

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Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_SAU_2025_WBES_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2026-04-13

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (April 2026)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data Saudi Arabia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	1002	336

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Saudi Arabia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 1002

variables: 336

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	id	Firm ID	
V2	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V3	a6a	Sampling Size	
V4	a2	Sampling Region	
V5	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V6	a0	Questionnaire	
V7	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V8	a6c	Screening Size	
V9	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V10	panel	Panel Code	
V11	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V12	a14d	Day	
V13	a14m	Month	
V14	a14y	Year	
V15	a14h	Hour	
V16	a14min	Minutes	
V17	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V18	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V19	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a1	Country Code	
V21	a12	Interviewer Number	
V22	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V23	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V24	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V25	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V26	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V27	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V28	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V29	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V30	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V31	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V32	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V33	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V34	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Women?	
V35	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Women	
V36	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V37	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V39	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V40	b7a	Is The Top Manager a Woman?	
V41	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V42	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V43	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V44	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V45	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V46	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V47	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V48	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V49	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V50	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V51	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V52	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V53	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V54	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V55	c43	Over FY, did establishment use on-site solar panels?	
V56	c44	Percentage of electricity from solar panels	
V57	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V58	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V59	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V60	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V61	c45	Which best characterizes quality of piped water received from utility provider	
V62	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V63	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V64	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V65	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V66	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V67	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V68	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V69	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V70	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V71	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V72	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V73	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V74	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V75	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V76	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V77	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V78	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V79	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V80	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V81	d42	When goods exported directly, was any inspection, certification, or licensing do	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V82	d43a	Average duration to conduct inspections, certifications, and licensing: days	
V83	d43b	Average duration to conduct inspections, certifications, and licensing: hours	
V84	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V85	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V86	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V87	d352	Any online orders that didn't require custom duties in destination	
V88	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V89	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V90	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V91	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V92	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V93	d44	Inspection, certification or licensing prior to point of entry	
V94	d45a	Average duration to clear customs: Days	
V95	d45b	Average duration to clear customs: Hours	
V96	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V97	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V98	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V99	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V100	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?	
V101	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V102	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?	
V103	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V104	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V105	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V106	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V107	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V108	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V109	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V110	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V111	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V112	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V113	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V114	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V115	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V116	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V117	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V118	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V119	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V120	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V121	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V122	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V123	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V124	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V125	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V126	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V127	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V128	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V129	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V130	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V131	d1a6c	Specify units	
V132	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V133	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V134	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V135	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V136	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V137	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V138	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V139	g34	Land disputes and the sale of property: Deeds, Title certificates etc recognized	
V140	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V141	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V142	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V143	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V144	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V145	k3i	% of Working Capital Financed From Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V146	k3j	% of Working Capital Financed From Bonds	
V147	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V148	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V149	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V150	k3dgh	% of Working Capital Financed By Friends, Relatives, Informal Money Lenders, Oth	
V151	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V152	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V153	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V154	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V155	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V156	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V157	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners's Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V158	k5j	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bonds	
V159	k5j1	Fixed Assets - Value Bonds	
V160	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V161	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V162	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V163	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V164	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V165	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V166	k5dgh	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Friends\Relatives\Informal Money Lenders\Othe	
V167	k5dgh1	Fixed Assets - Value Friends\Relatives\Informal Money Lenders\Other	
V168	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And\or Saving Account?	
V169	k82b	Establishment Has A Line of Creidt from a Financial Institution?	
V170	k82a	Establishment Has A Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V171	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V172	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V173	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V174	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V175	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V176	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V177	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V178	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V179	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V180	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V181	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V182	k162a	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For Loans from Financial Institution?	
V183	k162b	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For Line of Credit from Financial Institutio	
V184	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V185	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V186	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V187	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V188	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V189	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V190	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V191	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V192	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V193	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V194	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V195	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V196	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V197	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V198	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V199	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V200	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V201	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V202	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V203	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V204	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V205	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V206	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V207	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V208	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V209	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V210	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V211	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V212	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V213	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V214	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V215	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V216	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V217	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V218	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V219	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V220	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V221	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V222	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V223	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V224	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V225	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V226	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V227	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V228	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V229	l30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V230	l30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V231	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V232	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V233	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V234	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V235	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V236	k30_finance_pos	M30: rotation position 1	
V237	g30_land_pos	M30: rotation position 2	
V238	j30_permit_pos	M30: rotation position 3	
V239	j30_corruption_pos	M30: rotation position 4	
V240	j30_courts_pos	M30: rotation position 5	
V241	j30_crime_pos	M30: rotation position 6	
V242	d30_trade_pos	M30: rotation position 7	
V243	c30_electricity_pos	M30: rotation position 8	
V244	l30_workforce_pos	M30: rotation position 9	
V245	l30_labor_pos	M30: rotation position 10	
V246	j30_instability_pos	M30: rotation position 11	
V247	e30_informal_pos	M30: rotation position 12	
V248	j30_taxadmin_pos	M30: rotation position 13	
V249	j30_taxrate_pos	M30: rotation position 14	
V250	d30_transport_pos	M30: rotation position 15	
V251	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V252	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V253	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V254	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V255	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V256	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V257	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V258	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V259	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V260	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V261	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V262	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V263	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V264	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V265	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V266	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V267	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V268	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V269	l9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V270	l9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V271	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V272	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V273	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women Production Workers	
V274	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women Non-Production Workers	
V275	l5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women	
V276	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V277	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V278	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V279	l10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V280	l11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V281	l11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V282	l11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V283	l11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V284	l12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Women Employees Trained	
V285	l12a	% Permanent Full-Time Women Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V286	l34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V287	l35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V288	l36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V289	l1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V290	l6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V291	l6a	Women Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V292	l8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V293	l37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V294	l38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V295	l38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V296	l40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V297	l41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V298	l30d	How Much of An Obstacle: The regulation of dismissing workers?	
V299	l30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V300	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V301	c32b	Cost of monthly electricity consumption	
V302	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V303	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V304	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V305	c34c	Cost of monthly water consumption	
V306	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V307	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V308	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V309	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V310	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V311	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V312	a15d	Day	
V313	a15m	Month	
V314	a15y	Year	
V315	a15h	Hour	
V316	a15min	Minutes	
V317	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V318	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V319	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V320	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V321	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V322	a13	Supervisor Number	
V323	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V324	a3b	official Capital City?	
V325	a3c	Main Business City?	
V326	a3	Size of Locality	
V327	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V328	idstd	WEB STD FIR MID	
V329	stratificationregioncode	stratificationregioncode	
V330	stratificationsizecode	stratificationsizecode	
V331	stratificationsectorcode	stratificationsectorcode	
V332	stratificationpanelcode	panelcode	
V333	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V334	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V335	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V336	strata	see notes	

total: 336

ID: Firm ID**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 16458
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

PANEL: Panel Code**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
	Fresh	515	100%
1	Panel	0	

A4A: Industry Sampling Sector**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	120	100%
2	Fabricated Metal Products	0	
3	Other Manufacturing	0	
4	Retail	0	
5	Hotels	0	
6	Other Services	0	

A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	449	100%
2	Medium	0	
3	Large	0	
4	Very Large	0	

A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Northern	124	100%
2	Southern	0	
3	Eastern	0	
4	Western	0	
5	Central	0	
6	Northwestern	0	

A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Width: 13 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	1002	100%
2	Firm	0	

A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	374	100%
2	Retail services	0	
3	Other services	0	

A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Northern	124	100%
2	Southern	0	
3	Eastern	0	
4	Western	0	
5	Central	0	
6	Northwestern	0	

A6C: Screener Size**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 2800
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	193	100%
2	No	0	

A1A: Language of The Interview**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	English
2	Arabic

A14D: Day**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data**

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A14M: Month

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 12
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A14Y: Year

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 2025 Maximum: 2025
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A14H: Hour

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 23
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 59
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2024
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 30 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A1: Country Code**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 172 Maximum: 172
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A12: Interviewer Number**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: character

A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 193 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 550
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 193 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	101	100%
2	No	0	

A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 101 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	90	100%
2	No	0	

A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 101 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	101	100%
2	No	0	

A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 92 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	92	100%
2	No	0	

B1: Legal Status of The Firm**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Width: 70 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately
3	Sole proprietorship
4	Partnership
5	Limited partnership
6	Other

B1X: Other (Specify)**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002
 Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 51 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 34 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
100	Fully domestically owned (private)

B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 49
 Type: Discrete Width: 29 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
100	Fully foreign owned (private)

B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum:
Type: Discrete Width: 31 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
100	Fully government or state owned

B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Women?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Women

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 26 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1946 Maximum: 2024
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	100%
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B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1946 Maximum: 2024
Type: Discrete Width: 31 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)

B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 50
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	One year or less

B7A: Is The Top Manager a Woman?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	Still in process
1	Yes
2	No

B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002
 Type: Continuous Width: 215 Range: - Format: character

C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes

2	No
---	----

C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 11 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 40
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	Still in process
-5	Application denied
1	One day or less

C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 11 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 11 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3000
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	100%

C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 13 Minimum: Maximum:
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid:

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	One minute or less

C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 13 Minimum: Maximum:

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
	No Losses

C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid:

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
	No Losses

C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
1	Yes	0	
2	No	0	

C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 63 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

C43: Over FY, did establishment use on-site solar panels?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

C44: Percentage of electricity from solar panels

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 4 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 10 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	Still in process
-5	Application denied
1	One day or less

C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 10 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 10 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 18000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	100%

C45: Which best characterizes quality of piped water received from utility provider**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 63 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Establishment does not have piped water from a utility provider
-6	Piped water not used for operations
1	It is suitable for all operational needs
2	It is suitable for only some operational needs
3	It is not suitable for any operational needs

C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid:

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	One hour or less

C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 11 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 14

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	Still in process
-5	Application denied
1	One day or less

C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Width: 54 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection
1	Yes
2	No

C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 45 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	100%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	0	
1	Unable to change provider	0	
2	With some difficulty	0	
3	With little difficulty	0	
4	With no difficulty at all	0	

D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 62
 Type: Discrete Width: 55 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	369	100%
2	Retail trade of	0	
3	Wholesale trade of	0	
4	Construction of	0	
11	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0	
12	Repair of manufacturing machinery or equipment	0	
51	Hotel	0	
52	Restaurant	0	
61	Repair of motor vehicles, computers, or household goods	0	
62	Other services	0	

D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 375000 Maximum: 2640000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002
 Type: Continuous Width: 75 Range: - Format: character

N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2165000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 48 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year

N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002

Type: Continuous Width: 61 Range: - Format: character

F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 374 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 95

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

D3A: % of Sales: National Sales

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 30 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 55
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002
 Type: Continuous Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

D42: When goods exported directly, was any inspection, certification, or licensing do**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 30 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

D43A: Average duration to conduct inspections, certifications, and licensing: days

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 29 Minimum: Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
	Less than one day

D43B: Average duration to conduct inspections, certifications, and licensing: hours

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 29 Minimum: Maximum: 23
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 30 Minimum: Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
	Less than one day

D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 30 Minimum: Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 30 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

D352: Any online orders that didn't require custom duties in destination

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 30 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 112 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	100%

D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 29 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 974 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002
 Type: Continuous Width: 26 Range: - Format: character

D44: Inspection, certification or licensing prior to point of entry

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 168 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

D45A: Average duration to clear customs: Days

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 166 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
	Less than one day	0	

D45B: Average duration to clear customs: Hours

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 166 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%

D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 168 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	
	Less than one day	0	

D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 168 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 16
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 168 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	100%

01: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

03A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)
1	Strongly disagree
2	Tend to disagree
3	Tend to agree
4	Strongly agree

O3B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)
1	Strongly disagree
2	Tend to disagree
3	Tend to agree
4	Strongly agree

J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)
1	Strongly disagree
2	Tend to disagree
3	Tend to agree
4	Strongly agree

R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 571 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Width: 156 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)
1	We fixed it but did not take further action
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance
4	No action was taken

R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 571 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 249 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 44 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

1	1-2 production performance indicators
2	3-9 production performance indicators
3	10 or more production performance indicators

R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 571 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 315 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 68 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets

R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 315 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Width: 50 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Possible to achieve without much effort
2	Possible to achieve with some effort
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort
6	Targets were not achieved

R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 315 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 41 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Only senior managers
2	Most managers and some production workers
3	Most managers and most production workers
4	All managers and most production workers

R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 571 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
1	Yes	0	
2	No	0	

R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 278 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 34 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Their own performance
2	Their team's or shift performance
3	The establishment's performance
4	The firm's performance

R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 571 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 128 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted

R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 571 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 60 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance
3	Rarely or never

E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 37 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Local or in some parts of the country
2	National
3	International

E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 984 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	100%
-4	Too many to count	0	

E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 984 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 38 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
1	The market is dominated by one firm	0	
2	The market is dominated by a few firms	0	
3	There is competition among many firms	0	

E32: Change in competition in the last year?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Increased
2	Decreased
3	Stayed the same

E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Prices are regulated
-6	Prices set by HQ
1	Yes
2	No

E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	34	100%
1	Yes	0	
2	No	0	

H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 121 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002

Type: Continuous Width: 232 Range: - Format: character

H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002
Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 17 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 54000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%

D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 103 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 500
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 103 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 21000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	100%

D1A6C: Specify units**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data**

Overview

Valid: 97 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	1	100%
2	Square Yards	0	
3	Square Meters	0	
4	Other (Specify)	0	

D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002
 Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 157 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	100%
	NO PHYSICAL SELLING AREA	0	

G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 149 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 13 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Square Feet
2	Square Yards
3	Square Meters
4	Other

G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002

Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 24 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 60

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	Still in process
-5	Application denied
1	One day or less

G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 24 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

G34: Land disputes and the sale of property: Deeds, Title certificates etc recognized

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	
1	Strongly disagree	0	
2	Tend to disagree	0	
3	Tend to agree	0	
4	Strongly agree	0	

GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 6 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

1	Yes
2	No

GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 37 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K3I: % of Working Capital Financed From Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K3J: % of Working Capital Financed From Bonds

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum:
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 63
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum:
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
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K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 25
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K3DGH: % of Working Capital Financed By Friends, Relatives, Informal Money Lenders, Oth

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
1	Yes	0	

2	No	0	
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N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 287 Minimum: Maximum: 36000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 287 Minimum: Maximum: 83000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 287 Minimum: Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid:

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 287 Minimum: Maximum: 20

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners's Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid:

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K5J: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bonds**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 287 Minimum: Maximum:
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K5J1: Fixed Assets - Value Bonds**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 287 Minimum: Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data**

Overview

Valid:

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 287 Minimum: Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid:

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 287 Minimum: Maximum: 20

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid:

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K5DGH: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Friends\Relatives\Informal Money Lenders\Othe

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 287 Minimum: Maximum:

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K5DGH1: Fixed Assets - Value Friends\Relatives\Informal Money Lenders\Other

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid:

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

K82B: Establishment Has A Line of Credit from a Financial Institution?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
1	Yes	0	
2	No	0	

K82A: Establishment Has A Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 167 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 38 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Private commercial banks
2	State-owned banks or government agency
3	Non-bank financial institutions
4	Other

K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2024
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 167 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 2100000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)

K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 167 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 167 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 167 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 167 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 167 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 167 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2200000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	43	100%

K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

K162A: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For Loans from Financial Institution?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
1	Yes	0	
2	No	0	

K162B: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For Line of Credit from Financial Institutio

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 870 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Width: 57 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	0	
2	Application procedures were complex	0	
3	Interest rates were not favorable	0	
4	Collateral requirements were too high	0	
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	0	
6	Did not think it would be approved	0	
7	Other	0	

K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 131 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	Still in process
1	Application was approved in full
2	Application was approved in part
3	Application was rejected
4	Application was withdrawn

K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 126 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

K342: Main type of e-payment accepted**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1001 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 59 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
1	Debit cards	0	
2	Credit cards	0	
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	0	
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money)	0	

K342X: Other (Specify)**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002
 Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1000 Minimum: Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 35 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
	Payment received in less than a day

K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data**

Overview

Valid: 1000 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	Costless (Zero)
-5	Above 0 but below 0.5%

K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 25 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 60 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Debit cards
2	Credit cards
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money)

K392X: Other (Specify)**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002

Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 6

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	Costless (zero)
-5	Above 0 but below 0.5%

J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 22

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
	No time spent

J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data**

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
1	Yes	0	
2	No	0	

J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 3 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 3 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 3 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

J33: Weeks until final audit report was received**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 38 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	Audit completed but no report received
-5	Audit is ongoing
1	One week or less

J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
1	One hour or less	0	

J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes, fully
2	Yes, partially
3	No

J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes, fully
2	Yes, partially
3	No

J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	No refund systems exists
1	Yes
2	No

J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 876 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-5	Refund still outstanding
1	One week or less

J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 126 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 50 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Not eligible
1	Refunds take too long to receive
2	The application for a refund is too complicated
3	The establishment did not need to request a refund
4	Other

J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
1	Yes	0	
2	No	0	

J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 52 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Very much difficult
2	Moderately difficult
3	Somewhat difficult
4	Not difficult at all

J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 24 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 70
 Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	NO PAYMENT HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED
1	Less than one day

J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Width: 29 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	100%

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	
	No payments or gifts are paid	0	

J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid:

Type: Discrete Width: 29 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
	No payments or gifts are paid

J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 20 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 35

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	Still in process
-5	Application denied
1	One day or less

J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 20 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	0	
2	No	0	

J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
1	Yes	0	
2	No	0	

J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 85 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	Still in process
-5	Application denied
1	One day or less

J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 85 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
-7	Does not apply	0	
	No obstacle	0	
1	Minor obstacle	0	
2	Moderate obstacle	0	
3	Major obstacle	0	
4	Very severe obstacle	0	

C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
-7	Does not apply	0	
	No obstacle	0	
1	Minor obstacle	0	
2	Moderate obstacle	0	
3	Major obstacle	0	
4	Very severe obstacle	0	

J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

K30_FINANCE_POS: M30: rotation position 1

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

G30_LAND_POS: M30: rotation position 2

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

J30_PERMIT_POS: M30: rotation position 3

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

J30_CORRUPTION_POS: M30: rotation position 4

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

J30_COURTS_POS: M30: rotation position 5**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

J30_CRIME_POS: M30: rotation position 6**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

D30_TRADE_POS: M30: rotation position 7**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

C30_ELECTRICITY_POS: M30: rotation position 8**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

L30_WORKFORCE_POS: M30: rotation position 9**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

L30_LABOR_POS: M30: rotation position 10**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data**

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

J30_INSTABILITY_POS: M30: rotation position 11

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

E30_INFORMAL_POS: M30: rotation position 12

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

J30_TAXADMIN_POS: M30: rotation position 13

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

J30_TAXRATE_POS: M30: rotation position 14

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

D30_TRANSPORT_POS: M30: rotation position 15

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 47 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	100%
-7	Does not apply	0	
1	Access to finance	0	
2	Access to land	0	
3	Business licensing and permits	0	
4	Corruption	0	
5	Courts	0	
6	Crime, theft and disorder	0	
7	Customs and trade regulations	0	
8	Electricity	0	
9	Inadequately educated workforce	0	
10	Labor regulations	0	
11	Political instability	0	
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	0	
13	Tax administration	0	
14	Tax rates	0	
15	Transport	0	

M1A_FINANCE_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_LAND_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_PERMIT_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_CORRUPTION_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_COURTS_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_CRIME_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_TRADE_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_ELECTRICITY_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_WORKFORCE_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_LABOR_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_INSTABILITY_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_INFORMAL_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_TAXADMIN_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_TAXRATE_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_TRANSPORT_POS: m1a: Position of Transport**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 2800
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2740
 Type: Discrete Width: 33 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Establishment was not in business

L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 999 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 51 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	100%
-5	RESPONDENT PREFERS TO PROVIDE THE NUMBER OF WORKERS	0	

L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 3 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 374 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 2690
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 374 Minimum: Maximum: 135
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women Production Workers**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 374 Minimum: Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women Non-Production Workers**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 374 Minimum: Maximum: 41
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data**

Overview

Valid: 628 Minimum: Maximum: 160
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 430
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 760
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 1500

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 14 Minimum: Maximum: 248
 Type: Discrete Width: 55 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-5	RESPONDENT PREFERS TO PROVIDE THE PERCENTAGE OF WORKERS
	No employees trained

L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1 Minimum: 80 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
	No employees trained

L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 15 Minimum: Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Width: 51 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-5	Respondent prefers to provide percentage of workers
	No employees trained

L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
	No employees trained

L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Women Employees Trained**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 28 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Width: 51 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
-5	Respondent prefers to provide percentage of workers	0	
	No women employees trained	0	

L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Women Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 7 Minimum: Maximum:
 Type: Discrete Width: 26 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
	No women employees trained

L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
1	Yes	0	

2	No	0	
---	----	---	--

L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 51 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	Still in progress
	Dismissals were immediate

L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 51 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
	No severance was paid	0	

L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
	No part-time workers	0	

L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
Type: Discrete Width: 42 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	0	

L6A: Women Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 39 Minimum: Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 39 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	One month or less

L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
1	Yes	0	
2	No	0	

L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 16 Minimum: Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	No dispute has been resolved
	Less than one month

L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 13 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 25
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No

L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 77 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-5	No inspection has been concluded
1	Yes
2	No

L30D: How Much of An Obstacle: The regulation of dismissing workers?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Does not apply
	No obstacle
1	Minor obstacle
2	Moderate obstacle
3	Major obstacle
4	Very severe obstacle

C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80000
 Type: Discrete Width: 42 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	562	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	

C32B: Cost of monthly electricity consumption

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1000 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 400000
 Type: Discrete Width: 42 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	390	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	

C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 36000
 Type: Discrete Width: 37 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	565	100%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	

C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 437 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
1	Cubic meters
2	Gallons
3	Cubic feet
4	Other
5	Liters

C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002

Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

C34C: Cost of monthly water consumption

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30000

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	480	100%

N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 180000 Maximum: 360000000

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 42000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	100%

N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 374 Minimum: 140000 Maximum: 800000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 157 Minimum: 120000 Maximum: 47000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 374 Minimum: 55000 Maximum: 780000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 13
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)

A15D: Day

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A15M: Month**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A15Y: Year**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 2025 Maximum: 2025
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A15H: Hour**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 23
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A15MIN: Minutes**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 59
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 17 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	432	100%
2	Somewhat truthful	0	
3	Not truthful	0	

A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Are**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 60 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	44	100%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	0	
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	0	
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	0	

A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 65 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	1002	100%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	0	
3	Several visits	0	

A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

A13: Supervisor Number**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

A1D: Mode of Collection**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Width: 74 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Face to face only	691	100%
2	Video conference only	0	
3	Mainly face to face, with parts done by video conference or over the phone	0	
4	Mainly video conference, with parts done face to face or over the phone	0	

A3B: official Capital City?**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	175	100%

2	No	0	
---	----	---	--

A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	63	100%
2	No	0	

A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 35 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	690	100%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	0	
4	50.000 to 250.000	0	
5	Less than 50.000	0	

D1A2_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data

Overview

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 9524
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1624631 Maximum: 1625632
 Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratificationregioncode**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Northern	124	100%
2	Southern	0	
3	Eastern	0	
4	Western	0	
5	Central	0	
6	Northwestern	0	

STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratificationsizecode**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 19 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	449	100%
2	Medium (20-99)	0	
3	Large (100 or more)	0	

STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratificationsectorcode**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	120	100%
2	Fabricated Metal Products	0	
3	Other Manufacturing	0	
4	Retail	0	
5	Hotels	0	
6	Other Services	0	

STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panelcode**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
	Fresh	515	100%
1	Panel	0	

WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1456.7174072266
 Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2684.7436523438
Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2629.7666015625
Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

STRATA: see notes**Data file: Saudi-Arabia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 210
Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

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questionnaires

Saudi Arabia World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025, Questionnaire

title Saudi Arabia World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025, Questionnaire
authors The World Bank Group
country Saudi Arabia
language English
filename ES_B-READY_2025_Questionnaire.pdf

technical_documents

The Saudi Arabia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report

title The Saudi Arabia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report
authors The World Bank Group
country Saudi Arabia
language English
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