

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025

World Bank Group (WBG)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

ZMB_2025_WBES_v01_M

TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Zambia	ZMB

STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate.

ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

Scope

NOTES

The 2025 Zambia World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- Firm/ establishment profile
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes
- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Land and permits

- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Business environment
- Labor
- Performance

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector establishments (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the registration agency, Patents and Companies Registration Agency (PACRA). The universe table is the total number of eligible establishments, and the table is partitioned by the stratification groups (industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region) in a country.

Note: The universe table can be found in Table 1 of The Zambia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

(https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates than simple random sampling for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: For detailed sampling methodology, refer to the Sampling Structure section in "The Zambia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 88.1%.

WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the establishment discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Zambia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2025-10	2026-05

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Zambia 2025 WBES were conducted between October 2025 and May 2026. The interviews were conducted in English. For monetary variables, the currency was Zambian Kwacha (ZMW).

The fieldwork for the Zambia 2025 WBES was implemented by Dalberg Research SEZ Limited.

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general establishment characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide.

(<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

data_processing

METHODOLOGY NOTES

The WBES datafiles are organized in ways that reflect the corresponding questionnaire. The variables that are standard across countries have the first letter in their name correspond to the questionnaire section where the variable belongs in the questionnaire, i.e., a1 denotes section A. All variables are numeric with the exception of those variables with an "x" at the end of their names. The suffix "x" denotes that the variable is alpha-numeric. The Zambia-specific options used in variable b1, k342, and k392 are stored in variables named b1_ZMB, k342_ZMB, and k392_ZMB.

The WBES datafiles contain two establishment identifiers, idstd and id. The former is a global unique identifier of each establishment, while the latter is unique identifier within each survey. The variable idstd can be used to match the WBES establishment one-to-one across databases. The variables wweak, wmedian, and wstrong corresponding to sampling weights based on, respectively, weak, median, and strong assumptions about eligibility (see Section III.6 of "The Zambia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report"). The variable strata corresponds to the stratum of each observation.

Additionally, the WBES datafiles contain many standard variables. The variable d1a2_v4 denotes the main activity of the establishment, as obtained during the WBES interview, coded in the four-digit ISIC Rev. 4. Users should note that this activity may differ from the industry classification given in the Sampling Frame, a4a. Users are generally advised to use industry

categories based on the realized information in d1a2_v4. Additional sampling information is contained in variables a2 (region) and a6a (size). The variable panel identifies panel establishments, i.e., those that participated in the Zambia 2019 WBES. The combination of a4a, a2, a6a, and panel forms stratum of each establishment, which is contained in variable strata.

The last complete fiscal year for each establishment is contained in variables a20m (last month of last complete fiscal year) and a20y (last complete fiscal year).

Note that when an entry in the WBES database is empty, this means that the question was not asked to the corresponding respondent. This happens when the question is deemed inapplicable, due to skip patterns or other reasons.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Enterprise Analysis Unit	World Bank Group	enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

The World Bank Group. Zambia - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2025, Ref. ZMB_2025_WBES_v01_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

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Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ZMB_2025_WBES_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2026-07-29

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (July 2026)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
Zambia-2025-full_data Zambia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	608	339

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Zambia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 608

variables: 339

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V2	id	Firm ID	
V3	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V4	a6a	Sampling Size	
V5	a2	Sampling Region	
V6	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V7	a0	Questionnaire	
V8	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V9	a6c	Screener Size	
V10	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V11	panel	Panel Code	
V12	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V13	a14d	Day	
V14	a14m	Month	
V15	a14y	Year	
V16	a14h	Hour	
V17	a14min	Minutes	
V18	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V19	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a1	Country Code	
V22	a12	Interviewer Number	
V23	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V24	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V25	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V26	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V27	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V28	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V29	b1_ZMB	Legal Status of The Firm, Zambia	
V30	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V31	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V32	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V33	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V34	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V35	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V36	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Women?	
V37	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Women	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V39	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V40	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V41	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V42	b7a	Is The Top Manager a Woman?	
V43	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V44	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V45	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V46	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V47	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V48	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V49	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V50	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V51	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V52	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V53	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V54	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V55	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V56	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V57	c43	Over FY, did establishment use on-site solar panels?	
V58	c44	Percentage of electricity from solar panels	
V59	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V60	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V61	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V62	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V63	c45	Which best characterizes quality of piped water received from utility provider	
V64	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V65	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V66	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V67	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V68	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V69	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V70	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V71	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V72	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V73	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V74	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V75	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V76	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V77	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V78	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V79	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V80	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V81	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V82	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V83	d42	When goods exported directly, was any inspection, certification, or licensing do	
V84	d43a	Average duration to conduct inspections, certifications, and licensing: days	
V85	d43b	Average duration to conduct inspections, certifications, and licensing: hours	
V86	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V87	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V88	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V89	d352	Any online orders that didn't require custom duties in destination	
V90	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V91	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V92	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V93	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V94	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V95	d44	Inspection, certification or licensing prior to point of entry	
V96	d45a	Average duration to clear customs: Days	
V97	d45b	Average duration to clear customs: Hours	
V98	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V99	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V100	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V101	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V102	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?	
V103	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V104	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Mediation?	
V105	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V106	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V107	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V108	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V109	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V110	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V111	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V112	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V113	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V114	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V115	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V116	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V117	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V118	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V119	e312	Which Best Descibes Establishment's Main Market	
V120	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V121	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V122	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V123	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V124	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V125	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V126	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V127	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V128	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V129	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V130	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V131	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V132	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V133	d1a6c	Specify units	
V134	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V135	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V136	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V137	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V138	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V139	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V140	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V141	g34	Land disputes and the sale of property: Deeds, Title certificates etc recognized	
V142	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V143	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V144	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V145	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V146	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V147	k3i	% of Working Capital Financed From Ownersâ€™ Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V148	k3j	% of Working Capital Financed From Bonds	
V149	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V150	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V151	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V152	k3dgh	% of Working Capital Financed By Friends, Relatives, Informal Money Lenders, Oth	
V153	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V154	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V155	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V156	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V157	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V158	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Ownersâ€™ Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V159	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Ownersâ€™ Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V160	k5j	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bonds	
V161	k5j1	Fixed Assets - Value Bonds	
V162	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V163	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V164	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V165	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V166	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V167	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V168	k5dgh	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Friends\Relatives\Informal Money Lenders\Other	
V169	k5dgh1	Fixed Assets - Value Friends\Relatives\Informal Money Lenders\Other	
V170	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V171	k82b	Establishment Has A Line of Credit from a Financial Institution?	
V172	k82a	Establishment Has A Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V173	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V174	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V175	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V176	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V177	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V178	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V179	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V180	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V181	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V182	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V183	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V184	k162a	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For Loans from Financial Institution?	
V185	k162b	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For Line of Credit from Financial Institution?	
V186	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V187	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V188	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V189	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V190	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V191	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V192	k342_ZMB	Main type of e-payment accepted, Zambia	
V193	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V194	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V195	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V196	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V197	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V198	k392_ZMB	Main type of e-payment used to make payments, Zambia	
V199	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V200	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V201	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V202	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V203	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V204	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V205	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V206	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V207	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V208	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V209	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V210	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V211	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V212	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V213	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V214	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V215	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V216	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V217	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V218	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V219	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V220	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V221	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V222	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V223	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V224	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V225	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V226	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V227	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V228	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V229	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V230	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V231	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V232	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V233	l30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V234	l30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V235	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V236	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V237	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V238	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V239	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V240	k30_finance_pos	M30: rotation position 1	
V241	g30_land_pos	M30: rotation position 2	
V242	j30_permit_pos	M30: rotation position 3	
V243	j30_corruption_pos	M30: rotation position 4	
V244	j30_courts_pos	M30: rotation position 5	
V245	j30_crime_pos	M30: rotation position 6	
V246	d30_trade_pos	M30: rotation position 7	
V247	c30_electricity_pos	M30: rotation position 8	
V248	l30_workforce_pos	M30: rotation position 9	
V249	l30_labor_pos	M30: rotation position 10	
V250	j30_instability_pos	M30: rotation position 11	
V251	e30_informal_pos	M30: rotation position 12	
V252	j30_taxadmin_pos	M30: rotation position 13	
V253	j30_taxrate_pos	M30: rotation position 14	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V254	d30_transport_pos	M30: rotation position 15	
V255	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V256	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V257	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V258	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V259	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V260	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V261	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V262	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V263	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V264	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V265	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V266	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V267	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V268	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V269	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V270	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V271	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V272	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V273	l9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V274	l9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V275	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V276	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V277	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women Production Workers	
V278	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women Non-Production Workers	
V279	l5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women	
V280	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V281	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V282	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V283	l10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V284	l11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V285	l11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V286	l11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V287	l11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V288	l12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Women Employees Trained	
V289	l12a	% Permanent Full-Time Women Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V290	l34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V291	l35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V292	l36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V293	l1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V294	l6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V295	l6a	Women Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V296	l8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V297	l37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V298	l38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V299	l38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V300	l40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V301	l41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V302	l30d	How Much of An Obstacle: The regulation of dismissing workers?	
V303	l30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V304	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V305	c32b	Cost of monthly electricity consumption	
V306	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V307	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V308	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V309	c34c	Cost of monthly water consumption	
V310	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V311	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V312	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V313	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V314	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V315	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V316	a15d	Day	
V317	a15m	Month	
V318	a15y	Year	
V319	a15h	Hour	
V320	a15min	Minutes	
V321	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V322	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V323	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V324	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V325	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V326	a13	Supervisor Number	
V327	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V328	a3b	official Capital City?	
V329	a3c	Main Business City?	
V330	a3	Size of Locality	
V331	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V332	stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	
V333	stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	
V334	stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	
V335	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	
V336	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V337	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V338	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V339	strata	see notes	

total: 339

IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1645853 Maximum: 1646460
 Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	95	15.6%
2	No	513	84.4%

ID: Firm ID**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11950
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

A4A: Industry Sampling Sector**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 19 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	121	19.9%
2	Other Manufacturing	118	19.4%
3	Retail	143	23.5%

4	Other Services	226	37.2%
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A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	232	38.2%
2	Medium	218	35.9%
3	Large	158	26%
4	Very Large	0	

A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 19 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lusaka	289	47.5%
2	Copperbelt	155	25.5%
3	Rest of the Country	164	27%

A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Width: 13 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	608	100%
2	Firm	0	

A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	224	36.8%
2	Retail services	147	24.2%
3	Other services	237	39%

A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 19 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lusaka	286	47%
2	Copperbelt	146	24%
3	Rest of the Country	176	28.9%

A6C: Screener Size

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 1500
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

PANEL: Panel Code

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	301	49.5%
1	Panel	307	50.5%

A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	608	100%

A14D: Day

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A14M: Month

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 12
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A14Y: Year

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2025 Maximum: 2026
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A14H: Hour

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 22
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2025
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 30 Maximum: 31
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A1: Country Code**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 40 Maximum: 40
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A12: Interviewer Number**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 95 Invalid: 513 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 237
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
2		20	3.3%
3		18	3%
4		10	1.6%
5		3	0.5%
6		5	0.8%
7		6	1%
8		3	0.5%
9		1	0.2%

10		1	0.2%
11		1	0.2%
12		4	0.7%
13		1	0.2%
14		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
16		1	0.2%
17		1	0.2%
21		1	0.2%
22		1	0.2%
24		2	0.3%
26		1	0.2%
32		1	0.2%
41		2	0.3%
42		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
74		2	0.3%
75		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
195		1	0.2%
237		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		513	84.4%

A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 95 Invalid: 513 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	45	7.4%
2	No	50	8.2%
Sysmiss		513	84.4%

A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 45 Invalid: 563 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	45	7.4%
2	No	0	
Sysmiss		563	92.6%

A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 45 Invalid: 563 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	45	7.4%
2	No	0	
Sysmiss		563	92.6%

A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 50 Invalid: 558 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	50	8.2%
2	No	0	
Sysmiss		558	91.8%

B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 70 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	22	3.6%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	473	77.8%
3	Sole proprietorship	65	10.7%
4	Partnership	48	7.9%
5	Limited partnership	0	
6	Other	0	

B1_ZMB: Legal Status of The Firm, Zambia

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Width: 33 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	0	
1	Public limited company (PLC)	22	3.6%
2	Private company limited by shares	414	68.1%
3	Sole proprietorship	65	10.7%
4	Partnership	48	7.9%

6	OTHER (SPONTANEOUS-SPECIFY)	0	
7	Private unlimited company	3	0.5%
8	Private limited by guarantee	56	9.2%

B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0
Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	362	59.5%
2	No	244	40.1%

B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Width: 34 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
100	Fully domestically owned (private)	515	84.7%
0		66	10.9%

1		1	0.2%
5		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
20		2	0.3%
30		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
40		2	0.3%
50		3	0.5%
51		1	0.2%
60		4	0.7%
75		1	0.2%
80		4	0.7%
85		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
99		1	0.2%

B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 29 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
100	Fully foreign owned (private)	66	10.9%
0		516	84.9%
1		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
20		4	0.7%
25		1	0.2%
40		3	0.5%
49		1	0.2%
50		3	0.5%
60		2	0.3%

65		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
80		2	0.3%
85		1	0.2%
95		1	0.2%
99		1	0.2%

B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 40
Type: Discrete Width: 31 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
100	Fully government or state owned	0	
0		607	99.8%
40		1	0.2%

B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0		608	100%

B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Women?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	3.6%
1	Yes	145	23.8%
2	No	441	72.5%

B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Women

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 145 Invalid: 463 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	2.5%
2		1	0.2%
5		1	0.2%
10		5	0.8%
15		2	0.3%
20		17	2.8%
25		6	1%
30		13	2.1%
33		5	0.8%
40		10	1.6%
49		1	0.2%
50		31	5.1%
51		1	0.2%
60		2	0.3%
69		1	0.2%
70		3	0.5%
75		2	0.3%

80		5	0.8%
100		24	3.9%
Sysmiss		463	76.2%

B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2025
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
1930		1	0.2%
1936		1	0.2%
1953		1	0.2%
1954		1	0.2%
1960		2	0.3%
1962		1	0.2%
1964		2	0.3%
1965		1	0.2%
1966		1	0.2%
1967		1	0.2%
1969		3	0.5%
1970		3	0.5%
1971		1	0.2%
1972		2	0.3%
1973		2	0.3%
1974		2	0.3%
1976		2	0.3%
1979		1	0.2%
1980		3	0.5%
1981		3	0.5%
1982		1	0.2%
1983		1	0.2%
1984		5	0.8%

1985		3	0.5%
1986		3	0.5%
1987		6	1%
1988		2	0.3%
1989		3	0.5%
1990		4	0.7%
1991		5	0.8%
1992		6	1%
1993		2	0.3%
1994		10	1.6%
1995		10	1.6%
1996		7	1.2%
1997		9	1.5%
1998		13	2.1%
1999		6	1%
2000		16	2.6%
2001		10	1.6%
2002		16	2.6%
2003		13	2.1%
2004		8	1.3%
2005		17	2.8%
2006		14	2.3%
2007		22	3.6%
2008		23	3.8%
2009		12	2%
2010		25	4.1%
2011		18	3%
2012		24	3.9%
2013		21	3.5%
2014		24	3.9%
2015		29	4.8%
2016		20	3.3%
2017		32	5.3%
2018		27	4.4%
2019		18	3%
2020		16	2.6%
2021		22	3.6%
2022		25	4.1%
2023		5	0.8%

2024		15	2.5%
2025		1	0.2%

B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2010
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	78	12.8%
1		8	1.3%
2		16	2.6%
3		37	6.1%
4		26	4.3%
5		72	11.8%
6		31	5.1%
7		21	3.5%
8		21	3.5%
9		10	1.6%
10		32	5.3%
11		4	0.7%
12		16	2.6%
13		4	0.7%
15		20	3.3%
16		3	0.5%
17		3	0.5%
18		8	1.3%
19		2	0.3%
20		13	2.1%
21		2	0.3%
22		3	0.5%
23		4	0.7%
24		1	0.2%
25		4	0.7%

26		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
29		1	0.2%
30		18	3%
31		1	0.2%
32		4	0.7%
33		1	0.2%
34		2	0.3%
35		2	0.3%
36		1	0.2%
38		2	0.3%
39		6	1%
40		11	1.8%
41		3	0.5%
43		2	0.3%
45		2	0.3%
46		1	0.2%
47		1	0.2%
48		2	0.3%
50		15	2.5%
51		2	0.3%
53		1	0.2%
54		1	0.2%
55		2	0.3%
56		2	0.3%
58		2	0.3%
60		7	1.2%
61		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
64		1	0.2%
70		2	0.3%
73		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
76		2	0.3%
80		6	1%
81		2	0.3%
83		1	0.2%
84		3	0.5%
88		1	0.2%

90		2	0.3%
93		1	0.2%
100		9	1.5%
108		1	0.2%
112		2	0.3%
119		1	0.2%
120		2	0.3%
125		1	0.2%
140		1	0.2%
141		1	0.2%
150		5	0.8%
154		1	0.2%
165		1	0.2%
168		1	0.2%
169		1	0.2%
190		1	0.2%
198		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
201		2	0.3%
213		1	0.2%
223		1	0.2%
231		1	0.2%
246		1	0.2%
254		1	0.2%
263		1	0.2%
288		1	0.2%
319		1	0.2%
323		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%
359		1	0.2%
380		2	0.3%
400		1	0.2%
450		1	0.2%
700		1	0.2%
900		1	0.2%
2010		1	0.2%

B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2025
 Type: Discrete Width: 31 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.3%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	
1953		1	0.2%
1954		1	0.2%
1962		1	0.2%
1963		1	0.2%
1965		2	0.3%
1967		1	0.2%
1969		3	0.5%
1970		3	0.5%
1971		1	0.2%
1972		2	0.3%
1973		2	0.3%
1974		2	0.3%
1976		2	0.3%
1979		1	0.2%
1980		3	0.5%
1981		2	0.3%
1982		1	0.2%
1983		1	0.2%
1984		5	0.8%
1985		3	0.5%
1986		4	0.7%
1987		6	1%
1988		2	0.3%
1989		3	0.5%
1990		5	0.8%
1991		4	0.7%
1992		3	0.5%
1993		5	0.8%

1994		10	1.6%
1995		9	1.5%
1996		6	1%
1997		12	2%
1998		11	1.8%
1999		6	1%
2000		14	2.3%
2001		11	1.8%
2002		19	3.1%
2003		12	2%
2004		9	1.5%
2005		14	2.3%
2006		13	2.1%
2007		22	3.6%
2008		24	3.9%
2009		13	2.1%
2010		23	3.8%
2011		18	3%
2012		24	3.9%
2013		19	3.1%
2014		21	3.5%
2015		37	6.1%
2016		22	3.6%
2017		29	4.8%
2018		25	4.1%
2019		16	2.6%
2020		17	2.8%
2021		23	3.8%
2022		26	4.3%
2023		8	1.3%
2024		15	2.5%
2025		2	0.3%

B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 55
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	3.5%
1	One year or less	6	1%
2		10	1.6%
3		13	2.1%
4		17	2.8%
5		40	6.6%
6		23	3.8%
7		26	4.3%
8		29	4.8%
9		13	2.1%
10		105	17.3%
11		7	1.2%
12		13	2.1%
13		12	2%
14		9	1.5%
15		54	8.9%
16		10	1.6%
17		6	1%
18		14	2.3%
19		6	1%
20		63	10.4%
21		5	0.8%
22		3	0.5%
23		7	1.2%
24		8	1.3%
25		23	3.8%
27		5	0.8%
28		3	0.5%
29		3	0.5%
30		22	3.6%
31		3	0.5%
32		2	0.3%
33		3	0.5%
34		1	0.2%
35		5	0.8%

36		2	0.3%
38		3	0.5%
40		3	0.5%
41		1	0.2%
42		1	0.2%
44		1	0.2%
45		3	0.5%
49		1	0.2%
50		2	0.3%
55		1	0.2%

B7A: Is The Top Manager a Woman?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	80	13.2%
2	No	526	86.5%

B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-6	Still in process	0	
1	Yes	125	20.6%

2	No	483	79.4%
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B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Width: 41 Range: - Format: character

C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	7	1.2%
2	No	601	98.8%

C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 7 Invalid: 601 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 90

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-6	Still in process	1	0.2%
-5	Application denied	0	
1	One day or less	0	
7		1	0.2%

14		1	0.2%
20		1	0.2%
21		1	0.2%
60		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		601	98.8%

C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 7 Invalid: 601 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	0	
2	No	6	1%
Sysmiss		601	98.8%

C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 7 Invalid: 601 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 18500
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
3400		1	0.2%
10000		1	0.2%
15000		2	0.3%
18000		1	0.2%

18500		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		601	98.8%

C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	554	91.1%
2	No	54	8.9%

C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 554 Invalid: 54 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 31
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	98	16.1%
6		8	1.3%
7		6	1%
8		12	2%
9		4	0.7%
10		24	3.9%
12		6	1%
14		1	0.2%
15		27	4.4%
16		2	0.3%
17		1	0.2%

18		4	0.7%
20		40	6.6%
21		1	0.2%
22		1	0.2%
23		1	0.2%
24		13	2.1%
25		16	2.6%
26		10	1.6%
27		1	0.2%
28		6	1%
29		3	0.5%
30		255	41.9%
31		14	2.3%
Sysmiss		54	8.9%

C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 456 Invalid: 152 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
2		7	1.2%
3		3	0.5%
4		15	2.5%
5		31	5.1%
6		49	8.1%
7		61	10%
8		51	8.4%
9		6	1%
10		31	5.1%
11		13	2.1%
12		75	12.3%
13		36	5.9%

14		8	1.3%
15		70	11.5%
Sysmiss		152	25%

C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 456 Invalid: 152 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	One minute or less	202	33.2%
0		154	25.3%
3		1	0.2%
5		3	0.5%
10		4	0.7%
12		1	0.2%
15		4	0.7%
20		9	1.5%
24		2	0.3%
25		2	0.3%
30		56	9.2%
45		1	0.2%
50		7	1.2%
59		10	1.6%
Sysmiss		152	25%

C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 450 Invalid: 158 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.3%
0	No Losses	262	43.1%
1		1	0.2%
2		5	0.8%
3		4	0.7%
4		1	0.2%
5		28	4.6%
7		2	0.3%
10		43	7.1%
11		2	0.3%
12		1	0.2%
15		38	6.3%
16		4	0.7%
18		1	0.2%
20		50	8.2%
Sysmiss		158	26%

C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 104 Invalid: 504 Minimum: 2000 Maximum: 10000000

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0	No Losses	0	
2000		1	0.2%
4000		1	0.2%
6000		1	0.2%
7000		1	0.2%
8000		1	0.2%

9000		1	0.2%
10000		5	0.8%
11520		1	0.2%
12000		1	0.2%
14400		1	0.2%
18000		1	0.2%
20000		4	0.7%
26000		1	0.2%
30000		2	0.3%
33000		1	0.2%
36000		1	0.2%
37440		1	0.2%
42000		1	0.2%
45000		1	0.2%
50000		3	0.5%
54000		1	0.2%
55000		1	0.2%
60000		6	1%
72000		1	0.2%
80000		4	0.7%
84000		1	0.2%
90000		1	0.2%
93000		1	0.2%
96000		1	0.2%
100000		3	0.5%
108000		1	0.2%
120000		4	0.7%
140000		1	0.2%
150000		1	0.2%
160000		2	0.3%
167000		1	0.2%
180000		3	0.5%
200000		4	0.7%
240000		2	0.3%
250000		4	0.7%
270000		1	0.2%
300000		2	0.3%
307300		1	0.2%
342000		1	0.2%

360000		1	0.2%
388000		1	0.2%
400000		1	0.2%
450000		1	0.2%
500000		2	0.3%
540000		1	0.2%
720000		1	0.2%
730000		1	0.2%
840000		1	0.2%
900000		1	0.2%
1000000		5	0.8%
1040000		1	0.2%
1200000		1	0.2%
1400000		1	0.2%
1500000		3	0.5%
1800000		1	0.2%
5000000		1	0.2%
8000000		1	0.2%
10000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		504	82.9%

C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	424	69.7%
2	No	183	30.1%

C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 424 Invalid: 184 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	44	7.2%
3		1	0.2%
5		5	0.8%
10		14	2.3%
15		9	1.5%
20		31	5.1%
25		14	2.3%
30		63	10.4%
33		1	0.2%
35		3	0.5%
40		47	7.7%
45		4	0.7%
47		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		70	11.5%
55		1	0.2%
60		27	4.4%
65		3	0.5%
70		10	1.6%
75		11	1.8%
80		14	2.3%
85		5	0.8%
90		18	3%
95		1	0.2%
98		6	1%
99		13	2.1%
100		7	1.2%
Sysmiss		184	30.3%

C43: Over FY, did establishment use on-site solar panels?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	205	33.7%
2	No	402	66.1%

C44: Percentage of electricity from solar panels

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 205 Invalid: 403 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	5.3%
0		1	0.2%
2		1	0.2%
3		2	0.3%
4		1	0.2%
5		6	1%
10		22	3.6%
15		8	1.3%
20		28	4.6%
25		8	1.3%
30		32	5.3%
40		15	2.5%
50		24	3.9%
60		13	2.1%
70		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		5	0.8%

85		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
100		3	0.5%
Sysmiss		403	66.3%

C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
1	Yes	3	0.5%
2	No	602	99%

C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 605 Minimum: 10 Maximum: 16
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-6	Still in process	0	
-5	Application denied	0	
1	One day or less	0	
10		2	0.3%
16		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		605	99.5%

C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 3 Invalid: 605 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	0	
2	No	3	0.5%
Sysmiss		605	99.5%

C33: Cost to obtain water connection**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 3 Invalid: 605 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1500		1	0.2%
25000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		605	99.5%

C45: Which best characterizes quality of piped water received from utility provider**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 63 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Establishment does not have piped water from a utility provider	68	11.2%
-6	Piped water not used for operations	174	28.6%
1	It is suitable for all operational needs	304	50%
2	It is suitable for only some operational needs	54	8.9%
3	It is not suitable for any operational needs	7	1.2%

C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
1	Yes	76	12.5%
2	No	528	86.8%

C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 76 Invalid: 532 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	2%
0		4	0.7%
1		1	0.2%

2		1	0.2%
3		4	0.7%
4		1	0.2%
5		5	0.8%
6		6	1%
7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
10		13	2.1%
12		7	1.2%
14		1	0.2%
15		10	1.6%
20		4	0.7%
25		1	0.2%
30		4	0.7%
Sysmiss		532	87.5%

C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 60 Invalid: 548 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	One hour or less	4	0.7%
2		1	0.2%
3		3	0.5%
4		10	1.6%
5		12	2%
6		12	2%
8		8	1.3%
9		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
12		5	0.8%
15		1	0.2%

Sysmiss		548	90.1%
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C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	436	71.7%
2	No	172	28.3%

C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	57	9.4%
2	No	551	90.6%

C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 57 Invalid: 551 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 14
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-6	Still in process	0	
-5	Application denied	0	
1	One day or less	0	
2		37	6.1%
3		10	1.6%
4		2	0.3%
5		2	0.3%
7		3	0.5%
14		3	0.5%
Sysmiss		551	90.6%

C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 54 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	17	2.8%
1	Yes	181	29.8%
2	No	410	67.4%

C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 45 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.5%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	17	2.8%
1	Unable to change provider	9	1.5%
2	With some difficulty	17	2.8%
3	With little difficulty	103	16.9%
4	With no difficulty at all	453	74.5%

D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 62
 Type: Discrete Width: 55 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	213	35%
2	Retail trade of	147	24.2%
3	Wholesale trade of	44	7.2%
4	Construction of	29	4.8%
11	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	8	1.3%
12	Repair of manufacturing machinery or equipment	3	0.5%
51	Hotel	49	8.1%
52	Restaurant	27	4.4%
61	Repair of motor vehicles, computers, or household goods	10	1.6%
62	Other services	78	12.8%

D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
7		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
30		1	0.2%
40		2	0.3%
50		5	0.8%
60		17	2.8%
65		3	0.5%
70		30	4.9%
75		20	3.3%
80		45	7.4%
85		9	1.5%
88		1	0.2%
90		40	6.6%
95		27	4.4%
97		1	0.2%
98		9	1.5%
99		12	2%
100		383	63%

D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 35560000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	38	6.3%
7500		1	0.2%
28000		1	0.2%
48000		1	0.2%

60000		1	0.2%
74000		1	0.2%
79000		1	0.2%
84000		1	0.2%
86000		1	0.2%
89000		1	0.2%
90000		1	0.2%
100000		1	0.2%
105000		1	0.2%
120000		2	0.3%
138000		1	0.2%
150000		2	0.3%
174400		1	0.2%
180000		2	0.3%
200000		1	0.2%
216000		1	0.2%
220000		1	0.2%
240000		1	0.2%
250000		1	0.2%
252000		1	0.2%
255600		1	0.2%
295000		1	0.2%
323900		1	0.2%
340000		2	0.3%
350000		2	0.3%
351000		1	0.2%
360000		1	0.2%
375000		1	0.2%
388000		1	0.2%
400000		3	0.5%
420000		2	0.3%
430000		1	0.2%
462000		1	0.2%
480000		1	0.2%
500000		1	0.2%
550000		1	0.2%
570000		1	0.2%
600000		3	0.5%
618000		1	0.2%

650000		1	0.2%
651000		1	0.2%
700000		1	0.2%
713000		1	0.2%
720000		5	0.8%
750000		1	0.2%
780000		1	0.2%
800000		3	0.5%
833425		1	0.2%
840000		1	0.2%
843000		1	0.2%
850000		3	0.5%
865000		1	0.2%
875000		1	0.2%
900000		7	1.2%
950000		1	0.2%
954000		1	0.2%
957500		1	0.2%
960000		2	0.3%
960585		1	0.2%
1000000		3	0.5%
1000800		1	0.2%
1100000		1	0.2%
1200000		9	1.5%
1250000		1	0.2%
1280000		1	0.2%
1296000		1	0.2%
1300000		3	0.5%
1328000		1	0.2%
1350000		1	0.2%
1400000		1	0.2%
1440000		3	0.5%
1500000		3	0.5%
1600000		5	0.8%
1620000		1	0.2%
1677000		1	0.2%
1680000		1	0.2%
1700000		1	0.2%
1728560		1	0.2%

1800000		9	1.5%
1820000		1	0.2%
1900000		4	0.7%
2000000		12	2%
2000500		1	0.2%
2100000		1	0.2%
2160000		2	0.3%
2200000		3	0.5%
2300000		2	0.3%
2332000		1	0.2%
2352000		1	0.2%
2376000		1	0.2%
2400000		1	0.2%
2466000		1	0.2%
2500000		1	0.2%
2600000		1	0.2%
2640000		1	0.2%
2700000		1	0.2%
2800000		2	0.3%
2900000		1	0.2%
3000000		11	1.8%
3100000		2	0.3%
3150000		1	0.2%
3300000		2	0.3%
3400000		1	0.2%
3500000		4	0.7%
3600000		3	0.5%
3680000		1	0.2%
3800000		2	0.3%
3950000		1	0.2%
4000000		5	0.8%
4100000		1	0.2%
4200000		3	0.5%
4250000		1	0.2%
4258000		1	0.2%
4320000		2	0.3%
4500000		3	0.5%
4512000		1	0.2%
4600000		3	0.5%

4900000		2	0.3%
5000000		3	0.5%
5100000		1	0.2%
5200000		1	0.2%
5280000		1	0.2%
5300000		1	0.2%
5400000		2	0.3%
5441296		1	0.2%
5600000		1	0.2%
6000000		4	0.7%
6120000		1	0.2%
6300000		1	0.2%
6500000		5	0.8%
6584000		1	0.2%
6800000		1	0.2%
6980000		1	0.2%
7000000		4	0.7%
7100000		1	0.2%
7200000		2	0.3%
7236000		1	0.2%
7280000		1	0.2%
7335000		1	0.2%
7563232		1	0.2%
7580000		1	0.2%
8000000		5	0.8%
8200000		1	0.2%
8500000		1	0.2%
8542000		1	0.2%
8920000		1	0.2%
8921000		1	0.2%
8960000		1	0.2%
9000000		8	1.3%
9500000		1	0.2%
9600000		1	0.2%
9600256		1	0.2%
9720000		1	0.2%
9800000		1	0.2%
10000000		5	0.8%
10200000		1	0.2%

10379894		2	0.3%
10800000		2	0.3%
10850000		1	0.2%
11000000		1	0.2%
11500000		1	0.2%
11800000		1	0.2%
11900000		1	0.2%
12000000		7	1.2%
12500000		2	0.3%
12800000		1	0.2%
13000000		1	0.2%
13200000		1	0.2%
13500000		1	0.2%
13800000		1	0.2%
14000000		2	0.3%
14490000		1	0.2%
14690000		1	0.2%
14800000		1	0.2%
15000000		9	1.5%
15120000		1	0.2%
16000000		4	0.7%
16520000		1	0.2%
16533000		1	0.2%
16538000		1	0.2%
16580000		1	0.2%
16800000		1	0.2%
17500000		1	0.2%
17600000		1	0.2%
17800000		2	0.3%
18000000		6	1%
18500000		1	0.2%
18900000		1	0.2%
19200000		1	0.2%
20000000		8	1.3%
21000000		3	0.5%
21500000		1	0.2%
21600000		1	0.2%
21735000		1	0.2%
22000000		2	0.3%

22150000		1	0.2%
23000000		1	0.2%
23500000		1	0.2%
23568000		1	0.2%
24000000		3	0.5%
25000000		5	0.8%
25315900		1	0.2%
25750000		1	0.2%
26000000		1	0.2%
26100000		1	0.2%
26511000		1	0.2%
27000000		2	0.3%
28000000		1	0.2%
28160000		1	0.2%
28700000		1	0.2%
28800000		1	0.2%
29000000		2	0.3%
30000000		5	0.8%
30800000		1	0.2%
31000000		1	0.2%
32000000		2	0.3%
32300000		1	0.2%
34000000		1	0.2%
34200000		1	0.2%
34800000		1	0.2%
35000000		4	0.7%
35250000		1	0.2%
35500000		1	0.2%
36000000		1	0.2%
37000000		1	0.2%
40000000		1	0.2%
41000000		1	0.2%
42000000		2	0.3%
44000000		1	0.2%
45000000		2	0.3%
45750000		1	0.2%
45800000		1	0.2%
46000000		1	0.2%
46500000		2	0.3%

47000000		1	0.2%
50000000		1	0.2%
50325000		1	0.2%
53500000		1	0.2%
54000000		1	0.2%
54750000		1	0.2%
55000000		1	0.2%
56000000		3	0.5%
58000000		1	0.2%
58250000		1	0.2%
59600000		1	0.2%
60000000		5	0.8%
61000000		1	0.2%
63000000		1	0.2%
65000000		2	0.3%
66000000		2	0.3%
67000000		1	0.2%
69250000		1	0.2%
70000000		3	0.5%
75000000		3	0.5%
76000000		1	0.2%
77000000		1	0.2%
80000000		1	0.2%
80500000		1	0.2%
82100000		1	0.2%
83000000		1	0.2%
90000000		1	0.2%
95800000		1	0.2%
96000000		1	0.2%
100000000		5	0.8%
106000000		1	0.2%
115000000		1	0.2%
116000000		1	0.2%
117500000		1	0.2%
118000000		1	0.2%
120000000		3	0.5%
125000000		1	0.2%
129000000		1	0.2%
130000000		1	0.2%

135000000		1	0.2%
135268000		1	0.2%
137000000		1	0.2%
138845458		1	0.2%
145000000		1	0.2%
152000000		1	0.2%
154000000		1	0.2%
161000000		1	0.2%
168000000		1	0.2%
169085700		1	0.2%
175000000		1	0.2%
177000000		1	0.2%
180000000		1	0.2%
180025300		1	0.2%
182300000		1	0.2%
198000000		1	0.2%
200000000		1	0.2%
210000000		3	0.5%
213000000		1	0.2%
215000000		1	0.2%
218000000		1	0.2%
219000000		1	0.2%
238000000		1	0.2%
250000000		1	0.2%
252000000		1	0.2%
258000000		1	0.2%
258625000		1	0.2%
260000000		1	0.2%
264000000		1	0.2%
265000000		1	0.2%
270000000		1	0.2%
275000000		1	0.2%
280000000		1	0.2%
286000000		1	0.2%
297000000		1	0.2%
300000000		2	0.3%
311000000		1	0.2%
315000000		1	0.2%
319000000		1	0.2%

320000000		1	0.2%
323000000		1	0.2%
330000000		1	0.2%
350000000		2	0.3%
372000000		1	0.2%
380000000		1	0.2%
398000000		1	0.2%
400000000		2	0.3%
414000000		1	0.2%
420000000		1	0.2%
450000000		2	0.3%
469000000		1	0.2%
476000000		1	0.2%
483000000		1	0.2%
540000000		1	0.2%
600000000		2	0.3%
674000000		1	0.2%
700000000		2	0.3%
750000000		1	0.2%
830000000		1	0.2%
958000000		1	0.2%
960000000		1	0.2%
979000000		1	0.2%
1350000000		1	0.2%
1400000000		1	0.2%
2500000000		3	0.5%
2600000000		1	0.2%
3000000000		2	0.3%
3540000000		1	0.2%
3800000000		1	0.2%
3900000000		1	0.2%
6000000000		1	0.2%
9000000000		1	0.2%
10600000000		1	0.2%
11570000000		1	0.2%
21000000000		1	0.2%
23550000000		1	0.2%
35000000000		1	0.2%
35560000000		1	0.2%

D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Width: 103 Range: - Format: character

N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 31000000000

Type: Discrete Width: 48 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	92	15.1%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	23	3.8%
17480		1	0.2%
24000		1	0.2%
32000		1	0.2%
40000		2	0.3%
78300		1	0.2%
80000		1	0.2%
83000		1	0.2%
90000		1	0.2%
106080		1	0.2%
142000		1	0.2%
150000		2	0.3%
170000		1	0.2%
179000		1	0.2%
180000		2	0.3%
206000		1	0.2%
220000		1	0.2%
240000		2	0.3%
250000		1	0.2%
260000		1	0.2%

270000		1	0.2%
272000		1	0.2%
300000		1	0.2%
350000		2	0.3%
360000		1	0.2%
400000		1	0.2%
408000		1	0.2%
450000		2	0.3%
480000		3	0.5%
488000		1	0.2%
500000		4	0.7%
570000		1	0.2%
595600		1	0.2%
600000		4	0.7%
600200		1	0.2%
650000		1	0.2%
660000		1	0.2%
670000		1	0.2%
690000		1	0.2%
700000		4	0.7%
720000		2	0.3%
722000		1	0.2%
750000		1	0.2%
751100		1	0.2%
760000		1	0.2%
800000		2	0.3%
819000		1	0.2%
840000		2	0.3%
849000		1	0.2%
900000		6	1%
980000		1	0.2%
1000000		6	1%
1080000		2	0.3%
1100000		2	0.3%
1170000		1	0.2%
1190000		1	0.2%
1200000		7	1.2%
1250000		1	0.2%
1300000		2	0.3%

1400000		1	0.2%
1425000		1	0.2%
1500000		6	1%
1600000		2	0.3%
1700000		1	0.2%
1730000		1	0.2%
1760000		1	0.2%
1780000		1	0.2%
1800000		4	0.7%
1840000		1	0.2%
1900000		2	0.3%
1950000		1	0.2%
1980000		1	0.2%
2000000		5	0.8%
2100000		3	0.5%
2110000		1	0.2%
2150000		1	0.2%
2300000		4	0.7%
2390000		1	0.2%
2400000		5	0.8%
2450000		1	0.2%
2493000		1	0.2%
2500000		8	1.3%
2562643		1	0.2%
2700000		2	0.3%
2800000		2	0.3%
2864000		1	0.2%
2900000		1	0.2%
2950000		1	0.2%
2980000		1	0.2%
3000000		7	1.2%
3001200		1	0.2%
3100000		2	0.3%
3200000		1	0.2%
3300000		1	0.2%
3500000		4	0.7%
3580000		1	0.2%
3600000		1	0.2%
3703703		1	0.2%

3800000		2	0.3%
3840000		1	0.2%
3850000		1	0.2%
3950000		1	0.2%
4000000		4	0.7%
4500000		3	0.5%
4560000		1	0.2%
4700000		1	0.2%
4800000		2	0.3%
4900000		3	0.5%
5000000		5	0.8%
5100000		3	0.5%
5200000		1	0.2%
5500000		3	0.5%
5604383		1	0.2%
5700000		1	0.2%
5830000		1	0.2%
5900000		1	0.2%
6000000		7	1.2%
6245000		1	0.2%
6300000		1	0.2%
6500000		1	0.2%
6740000		1	0.2%
6800000		1	0.2%
6900000		1	0.2%
7000000		2	0.3%
7200000		1	0.2%
7400000		1	0.2%
7500000		2	0.3%
7600000		2	0.3%
7735000		1	0.2%
7800000		1	0.2%
8000000		7	1.2%
8300000		1	0.2%
8400000		1	0.2%
8700000		1	0.2%
9000000		1	0.2%
9200000		1	0.2%
9300000		1	0.2%

9340000		1	0.2%
9427340		1	0.2%
9750000		1	0.2%
9800000		1	0.2%
10000000		2	0.3%
10125000		1	0.2%
10500000		2	0.3%
10700000		1	0.2%
10754580		1	0.2%
10761968		2	0.3%
10800000		1	0.2%
10900000		1	0.2%
10930000		1	0.2%
11000000		2	0.3%
11198000		1	0.2%
11250000		1	0.2%
11500000		2	0.3%
12000000		2	0.3%
12500000		1	0.2%
12560000		1	0.2%
13000000		4	0.7%
13200000		1	0.2%
13400000		1	0.2%
13600000		1	0.2%
14001000		1	0.2%
15000000		2	0.3%
15600000		1	0.2%
15800000		1	0.2%
15900000		1	0.2%
16000000		1	0.2%
16310090		1	0.2%
16900000		1	0.2%
17000000		2	0.3%
17700000		1	0.2%
17800000		1	0.2%
18000000		5	0.8%
18600000		1	0.2%
19000000		3	0.5%
19100000		1	0.2%

19500000		1	0.2%
20000000		2	0.3%
22000000		1	0.2%
22500000		1	0.2%
22560000		1	0.2%
23000000		1	0.2%
23110000		1	0.2%
23450000		1	0.2%
23500000		1	0.2%
23700000		1	0.2%
24000000		5	0.8%
24300000		1	0.2%
25000000		2	0.3%
25960000		1	0.2%
26000000		3	0.5%
26500000		1	0.2%
27000000		1	0.2%
28500000		1	0.2%
29000000		1	0.2%
29500000		1	0.2%
30000000		3	0.5%
31000000		1	0.2%
31050000		1	0.2%
31090000		1	0.2%
32000000		3	0.5%
32100000		1	0.2%
35000000		3	0.5%
35400000		1	0.2%
37200000		1	0.2%
39500000		1	0.2%
39719445		1	0.2%
39900000		1	0.2%
40000000		1	0.2%
41000000		1	0.2%
41230000		1	0.2%
43000000		1	0.2%
43500000		1	0.2%
44030000		1	0.2%
45000000		2	0.3%

47090000		1	0.2%
48000000		1	0.2%
49000000		1	0.2%
50000000		4	0.7%
50854440		1	0.2%
51000000		2	0.3%
54960000		1	0.2%
55000000		2	0.3%
55100000		1	0.2%
56000000		1	0.2%
57000000		1	0.2%
58000000		1	0.2%
58200000		1	0.2%
60000000		1	0.2%
63000000		1	0.2%
64000000		1	0.2%
65000000		2	0.3%
69000000		2	0.3%
70000000		2	0.3%
73000000		1	0.2%
76000000		2	0.3%
80000000		1	0.2%
84000000		1	0.2%
86500000		1	0.2%
89000000		1	0.2%
90000000		1	0.2%
93000000		1	0.2%
95000000		2	0.3%
98000000		1	0.2%
98000045		1	0.2%
100000000		1	0.2%
100539999		1	0.2%
101000000		1	0.2%
105000000		2	0.3%
114000000		1	0.2%
115300000		1	0.2%
118000000		1	0.2%
120000000		4	0.7%
121000000		1	0.2%

122000000		1	0.2%
123000000		2	0.3%
135000000		1	0.2%
136000000		1	0.2%
138000000		1	0.2%
138840000		1	0.2%
140000000		1	0.2%
140296016		1	0.2%
149000000		1	0.2%
150000000		1	0.2%
165000000		1	0.2%
169000000		1	0.2%
169345800		1	0.2%
170000000		1	0.2%
176000000		1	0.2%
180000000		1	0.2%
182000000		1	0.2%
187000000		1	0.2%
190000000		1	0.2%
195000000		1	0.2%
198000000		1	0.2%
205000000		1	0.2%
207000000		1	0.2%
208000000		1	0.2%
216900000		1	0.2%
229000000		1	0.2%
230000000		2	0.3%
235000000		1	0.2%
240000000		1	0.2%
250000000		2	0.3%
260000000		1	0.2%
265000000		1	0.2%
276000000		2	0.3%
280000000		2	0.3%
284230000		1	0.2%
288000000		1	0.2%
295000000		1	0.2%
298000000		1	0.2%
300000000		2	0.3%

320000000		1	0.2%
323000000		1	0.2%
330000000		1	0.2%
345000000		1	0.2%
350000000		1	0.2%
370000000		1	0.2%
390000000		1	0.2%
400000000		1	0.2%
435000000		1	0.2%
450000000		1	0.2%
490000000		1	0.2%
500000000		3	0.5%
598000000		1	0.2%
679000000		1	0.2%
695000000		1	0.2%
819000000		1	0.2%
900000000		1	0.2%
1510000000		1	0.2%
2000000000		1	0.2%
2100000000		1	0.2%
2230000000		1	0.2%
2300000000		1	0.2%
2500000000		1	0.2%
3000000000		2	0.3%
3954000000		1	0.2%
6000000000		1	0.2%
9000000000		2	0.3%
10000769000		1	0.2%
18000000000		1	0.2%
22980000000		1	0.2%
24000000000		1	0.2%
31000000000		1	0.2%

N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Width: 86 Range: - Format: character

F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 384 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	2.1%
5		2	0.3%
30		4	0.7%
40		3	0.5%
43		2	0.3%
45		3	0.5%
50		10	1.6%
52		1	0.2%
55		3	0.5%
58		1	0.2%
60		9	1.5%
62		3	0.5%
63		2	0.3%
65		4	0.7%
66		2	0.3%
68		3	0.5%
70		29	4.8%
72		1	0.2%
75		20	3.3%
76		1	0.2%
77		1	0.2%
78		3	0.5%
79		1	0.2%
80		26	4.3%
83		1	0.2%
85		14	2.3%
86		1	0.2%
87		1	0.2%

88		1	0.2%
89		3	0.5%
90		13	2.1%
92		2	0.3%
93		1	0.2%
95		16	2.6%
96		1	0.2%
98		3	0.5%
100		20	3.3%
Sysmiss		384	63.2%

D3A: % of Sales: National Sales

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0		4	0.7%
10		1	0.2%
22		1	0.2%
25		3	0.5%
30		6	1%
33		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
40		5	0.8%
45		1	0.2%
50		6	1%
55		1	0.2%
60		8	1.3%
65		2	0.3%
68		1	0.2%
70		12	2%
75		3	0.5%

80		4	0.7%
82		1	0.2%
90		5	0.8%
95		5	0.8%
98		2	0.3%
99		1	0.2%
100		534	87.8%

D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0		561	92.3%
1		1	0.2%
3		1	0.2%
4		1	0.2%
5		3	0.5%
7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
10		10	1.6%
15		1	0.2%
20		7	1.2%
25		1	0.2%
30		5	0.8%
32		1	0.2%
40		5	0.8%
50		2	0.3%
60		2	0.3%
70		2	0.3%
75		1	0.2%
78		1	0.2%

100		1	0.2%
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D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0		559	91.9%
1		1	0.2%
2		3	0.5%
3		1	0.2%
5		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
10		4	0.7%
12		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
20		4	0.7%
25		4	0.7%
30		9	1.5%
35		1	0.2%
40		2	0.3%
50		5	0.8%
60		1	0.2%
65		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%
70		2	0.3%
75		2	0.3%
80		1	0.2%
100		3	0.5%

D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Width: 28 Range: - Format: character

D42: When goods exported directly, was any inspection, certification, or licensing do**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 29 Invalid: 579 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	22	3.6%
2	No	6	1%
Sysmiss		579	95.2%

D43A: Average duration to conduct inspections, certifications, and licensing: days**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 22 Invalid: 586 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0	Less than one day	9	1.5%
1		5	0.8%
2		3	0.5%
3		2	0.3%
4		1	0.2%
5		1	0.2%

7		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		586	96.4%

D43B: Average duration to conduct inspections, certifications, and licensing: hours

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 585 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1		1	0.2%
2		3	0.5%
3		2	0.3%
4		2	0.3%
5		4	0.7%
8		2	0.3%
10		2	0.3%
12		5	0.8%
Sysmiss		585	96.2%

D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 579 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0	Less than one day	9	1.5%
1		5	0.8%
2		13	2.1%

3		1	0.2%
4		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		579	95.2%

D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 579 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 14
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
2		3	0.5%
3		3	0.5%
4		2	0.3%
5		4	0.7%
6		2	0.3%
8		2	0.3%
10		1	0.2%
12		6	1%
14		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		579	95.2%

D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 579 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	1.8%
1		1	0.2%

3		1	0.2%
4		2	0.3%
5		3	0.5%
6		2	0.3%
7		4	0.7%
8		2	0.3%
10		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
20		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		579	95.2%

D352: Any online orders that didn't require custom duties in destination

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 573 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	11	1.8%
2	No	24	3.9%
Sysmiss		573	94.2%

D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 74 Invalid: 534 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2025
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	3%
1976		1	0.2%

1988		1	0.2%
1990		2	0.3%
1998		1	0.2%
2000		2	0.3%
2004		1	0.2%
2005		2	0.3%
2006		2	0.3%
2008		4	0.7%
2009		3	0.5%
2010		4	0.7%
2011		2	0.3%
2012		1	0.2%
2013		1	0.2%
2014		3	0.5%
2015		1	0.2%
2016		1	0.2%
2017		4	0.7%
2018		2	0.3%
2020		2	0.3%
2022		4	0.7%
2023		6	1%
2024		5	0.8%
2025		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		534	87.8%

D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 138 Invalid: 470 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	38	6.3%
2		1	0.2%
3		6	1%

4		2	0.3%
5		11	1.8%
6		2	0.3%
7		3	0.5%
8		1	0.2%
10		11	1.8%
12		2	0.3%
14		1	0.2%
15		12	2%
16		4	0.7%
20		7	1.2%
22		1	0.2%
25		10	1.6%
27		1	0.2%
29		2	0.3%
30		14	2.3%
35		8	1.3%
40		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		470	77.3%

D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	1.8%
0		63	10.4%
2		4	0.7%
5		3	0.5%
10		13	2.1%
15		6	1%
20		22	3.6%
25		4	0.7%

30		13	2.1%
35		3	0.5%
40		16	2.6%
45		2	0.3%
50		26	4.3%
55		1	0.2%
60		12	2%
65		3	0.5%
70		14	2.3%
75		5	0.8%
80		23	3.8%
85		4	0.7%
90		16	2.6%
95		2	0.3%
97		1	0.2%
98		4	0.7%
100		337	55.4%

D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	1.8%
0		337	55.4%
2		4	0.7%
3		1	0.2%
5		2	0.3%
10		16	2.6%
15		4	0.7%
20		23	3.8%
25		5	0.8%
30		14	2.3%

35		3	0.5%
40		12	2%
45		1	0.2%
50		26	4.3%
55		2	0.3%
60		16	2.6%
65		3	0.5%
70		13	2.1%
75		4	0.7%
80		22	3.6%
85		6	1%
90		13	2.1%
95		3	0.5%
98		4	0.7%
100		63	10.4%

D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 260 Invalid: 348 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	138	22.7%
2	No	122	20.1%
Sysmiss		348	57.2%

D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 28 Range: - Format: character

D44: Inspection, certification or licensing prior to point of entry**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 138 Invalid: 470 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	136	22.4%
2	No	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		470	77.3%

D45A: Average duration to clear customs: Days**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 136 Invalid: 472 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
0	Less than one day	31	5.1%
1		12	2%
2		23	3.8%
3		19	3.1%
4		6	1%
5		10	1.6%
6		3	0.5%
7		28	4.6%
Sysmiss		472	77.6%

D45B: Average duration to clear customs: Hours**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data**

Overview

Valid: 136 Invalid: 472 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	29	4.8%
0		20	3.3%
1		4	0.7%
2		14	2.3%
3		12	2%
4		10	1.6%
5		11	1.8%
6		7	1.2%
7		3	0.5%
8		13	2.1%
10		4	0.7%
12		9	1.5%
Sysmiss		472	77.6%

D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 138 Invalid: 470 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 14
 Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0	Less than one day	30	4.9%
1		13	2.1%
2		33	5.4%
3		16	2.6%
4		9	1.5%

5		9	1.5%
6		2	0.3%
7		11	1.8%
10		3	0.5%
14		7	1.2%
Sysmiss		470	77.3%

D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 138 Invalid: 470 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	5.3%
0		22	3.6%
1		6	1%
2		14	2.3%
3		11	1.8%
4		4	0.7%
5		11	1.8%
6		9	1.5%
7		1	0.2%
8		11	1.8%
10		6	1%
12		10	1.6%
15		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		470	77.3%

O1: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	73	12%
2	No	535	88%

02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 73 Invalid: 535 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	22	3.6%
2	No	51	8.4%
Sysmiss		535	88%

03A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	53	8.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
1	Strongly disagree	9	1.5%
2	Tend to disagree	61	10%
3	Tend to agree	304	50%

4	Strongly agree	178	29.3%
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03B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	52	8.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
1	Strongly disagree	10	1.6%
2	Tend to disagree	32	5.3%
3	Tend to agree	324	53.3%
4	Strongly agree	186	30.6%

J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	35	5.8%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
1	Strongly disagree	19	3.1%
2	Tend to disagree	39	6.4%
3	Tend to agree	306	50.3%
4	Strongly agree	204	33.6%

R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 336 Invalid: 272 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 156 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	59	9.7%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	21	3.5%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	104	17.1%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	152	25%
4	No action was taken	0	
Sysmiss		272	44.7%

R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 336 Invalid: 272 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	208	34.2%
2	No	127	20.9%
Sysmiss		272	44.7%

R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 208 Invalid: 400 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 44 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	1-2 production performance indicators	77	12.7%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	114	18.8%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	17	2.8%
Sysmiss		400	65.8%

R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 336 Invalid: 272 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	209	34.4%
2	No	127	20.9%
Sysmiss		272	44.7%

R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 209 Invalid: 399 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 68 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	53	8.7%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	63	10.4%

3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	93	15.3%
Sysmiss		399	65.6%

R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 209 Invalid: 399 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Width: 50 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	10	1.6%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	24	3.9%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	39	6.4%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	62	10.2%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	51	8.4%
6	Targets were not achieved	23	3.8%
Sysmiss		399	65.6%

R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 209 Invalid: 399 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 41 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Only senior managers	23	3.8%
2	Most managers and some production workers	48	7.9%
3	Most managers and most production workers	79	13%
4	All managers and most production workers	59	9.7%
Sysmiss		399	65.6%

R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 336 Invalid: 272 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	145	23.8%
2	No	189	31.1%
Sysmiss		272	44.7%

R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 145 Invalid: 463 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 34 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Their own performance	62	10.2%
2	Their team's or shift performance	19	3.1%
3	The establishment's performance	61	10%
4	The firm's performance	3	0.5%
Sysmiss		463	76.2%

R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 336 Invalid: 272 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 128 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	43	7.1%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	241	39.6%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	7	1.2%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	7	1.2%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	36	5.9%
Sysmiss		272	44.7%

R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 336 Invalid: 272 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 60 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	49	8.1%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	69	11.3%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	15	2.5%
3	Rarely or never	200	32.9%
Sysmiss		272	44.7%

E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 37 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Local or in some parts of the country	234	38.5%
2	National	350	57.6%
3	International	24	3.9%

E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 584 Invalid: 24 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	37	6.1%
-4	Too many to count	434	71.4%
0		4	0.7%
1		7	1.2%
2		17	2.8%
3		21	3.5%
4		20	3.3%
5		17	2.8%
6		9	1.5%
7		6	1%
8		1	0.2%
9		1	0.2%
10		7	1.2%
12		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
20		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		24	3.9%

E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 584 Invalid: 24 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 38 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	The market is dominated by one firm	10	1.6%
2	The market is dominated by a few firms	180	29.6%
3	There is competition among many firms	392	64.5%
Sysmiss		24	3.9%

E32: Change in competition in the last year?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Increased	496	81.6%
2	Decreased	12	2%
3	Stayed the same	98	16.1%

E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
-7	Prices are regulated	21	3.5%
-6	Prices set by HQ	8	1.3%
1	Yes	130	21.4%
2	No	444	73%

E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	225	37%
2	No	383	63%

E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	62	10.2%
1	Yes	201	33.1%
2	No	345	56.7%

H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	99	16.3%
2	No	508	83.6%

H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 99 Invalid: 509 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	42	6.9%
2	No	57	9.4%
Sysmiss		509	83.7%

H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0
Type: Continuous Width: 243 Range: - Format: character

H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	38	6.3%
2	No	570	93.8%

H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	17	2.8%
2	No	590	97%

H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data**

Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 591 Minimum: 24000 Maximum: 2000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
24000		1	0.2%
25000		1	0.2%
40000		1	0.2%
50000		1	0.2%
70000		1	0.2%
100000		1	0.2%
115000		1	0.2%
150000		2	0.3%
200000		1	0.2%
250000		3	0.5%
500000		2	0.3%
1500000		1	0.2%
2000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		591	97.2%

D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 559 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 110
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
5		1	0.2%
6		1	0.2%
7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%

10		3	0.5%
11		3	0.5%
12		5	0.8%
13		2	0.3%
14		2	0.3%
15		6	1%
16		3	0.5%
19		1	0.2%
20		3	0.5%
23		1	0.2%
25		6	1%
30		1	0.2%
32		2	0.3%
38		1	0.2%
39		1	0.2%
46		1	0.2%
50		2	0.3%
68		1	0.2%
110		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		559	91.9%

D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 559 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2400
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	3.1%
120		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
192		1	0.2%
220		1	0.2%
240		2	0.3%

250		1	0.2%
260		2	0.3%
300		1	0.2%
320		1	0.2%
342		1	0.2%
360		1	0.2%
368		1	0.2%
375		2	0.3%
420		1	0.2%
480		1	0.2%
500		2	0.3%
640		2	0.3%
750		1	0.2%
760		1	0.2%
800		1	0.2%
975		1	0.2%
1150		1	0.2%
1360		1	0.2%
2400		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		559	91.9%

D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 30 Invalid: 578 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	
2	Square Yards	0	
3	Square Meters	30	4.9%
4	Other (Specify)	0	
Sysmiss		578	95.1%

D1A6CX: Other (Specify)**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 147 Invalid: 461 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10000

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	33	5.4%
0	NO PHYSICAL SELLING AREA	1	0.2%
1		4	0.7%
2		1	0.2%
3		2	0.3%
15		2	0.3%
20		1	0.2%
24		1	0.2%
30		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
40		3	0.5%
50		6	1%
60		3	0.5%
70		3	0.5%
80		2	0.3%
85		1	0.2%
90		2	0.3%
100		3	0.5%
120		5	0.8%
130		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
180		2	0.3%
200		2	0.3%

220		1	0.2%
225		1	0.2%
230		1	0.2%
250		1	0.2%
260		1	0.2%
300		5	0.8%
350		2	0.3%
400		4	0.7%
450		2	0.3%
460		1	0.2%
520		1	0.2%
600		10	1.6%
650		1	0.2%
750		2	0.3%
800		3	0.5%
900		2	0.3%
1000		5	0.8%
1200		3	0.5%
1400		2	0.3%
1500		2	0.3%
1600		2	0.3%
1800		1	0.2%
2400		1	0.2%
2500		1	0.2%
4000		3	0.5%
4500		1	0.2%
5000		3	0.5%
6000		2	0.3%
7500		1	0.2%
10000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		461	75.8%

G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 113 Invalid: 495 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 13 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	
2	Square Yards	0	
3	Square Meters	113	18.6%
4	Other	0	
Sysmiss		495	81.4%

G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0
Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	49	8.1%
2	No	559	91.9%

G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 559 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 168
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-6	Still in process	6	1%
-5	Application denied	1	0.2%
1	One day or less	1	0.2%
4		1	0.2%
7		2	0.3%
8		1	0.2%
10		3	0.5%
14		6	1%
15		3	0.5%
21		3	0.5%
25		1	0.2%
30		9	1.5%
35		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
60		4	0.7%
62		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
90		2	0.3%
168		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		559	91.9%

G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 559 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	

1	Yes	0	
2	No	48	7.9%
Sysmiss		559	91.9%

G34: Land disputes and the sale of property: Deeds, Title certificates etc recognized

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
1	Strongly disagree	17	2.8%
2	Tend to disagree	21	3.5%
3	Tend to agree	179	29.4%
4	Strongly agree	387	63.7%

GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	28	4.6%
2	No	580	95.4%

GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 580 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
5000		1	0.2%
6000		1	0.2%
6500		1	0.2%
7000		1	0.2%
13300		1	0.2%
14000		1	0.2%
25000		1	0.2%
30000		1	0.2%
40000		1	0.2%
42000		1	0.2%
50000		5	0.8%
62000		1	0.2%
75000		1	0.2%
80000		1	0.2%
100000		4	0.7%
125000		1	0.2%
150000		2	0.3%
200000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		580	95.4%

GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	157	25.8%
2	No	451	74.2%

GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	239	39.3%
2	No	369	60.7%

K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
0		5	0.8%
10		2	0.3%
20		2	0.3%
30		3	0.5%
40		4	0.7%
45		5	0.8%
50		20	3.3%
55		1	0.2%
60		15	2.5%

65		1	0.2%
70		25	4.1%
75		3	0.5%
80		28	4.6%
85		8	1.3%
88		1	0.2%
90		23	3.8%
95		5	0.8%
98		2	0.3%
100		450	74%

K3I: % of Working Capital Financed From Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1%
0		496	81.6%
2		3	0.5%
5		11	1.8%
10		30	4.9%
15		7	1.2%
20		20	3.3%
25		7	1.2%
30		11	1.8%
35		3	0.5%
40		6	1%
50		6	1%
75		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%

K3J: % of Working Capital Financed From Bonds**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1%
0		596	98%
5		2	0.3%
10		2	0.3%
20		1	0.2%
30		1	0.2%

K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.2%
0		560	92.1%
2		1	0.2%
5		3	0.5%
10		7	1.2%
15		4	0.7%
20		10	1.6%
25		6	1%
30		4	0.7%
35		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
50		3	0.5%

70		1	0.2%
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K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
0		588	96.7%
5		5	0.8%
10		2	0.3%
13		1	0.2%
20		2	0.3%
30		1	0.2%
40		2	0.3%
50		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%

K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
0		563	92.6%
2		1	0.2%
5		5	0.8%
8		1	0.2%

10		10	1.6%
15		5	0.8%
20		9	1.5%
30		3	0.5%
35		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
50		2	0.3%
80		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%

K3DGH: % of Working Capital Financed By Friends, Relatives, Informal Money Lenders, Oth

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
0		577	94.9%
3		1	0.2%
5		5	0.8%
10		8	1.3%
20		5	0.8%
30		6	1%
40		1	0.2%

K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	162	26.6%
2	No	446	73.4%

N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: 446 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 250000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	2.6%
0		2	0.3%
600		1	0.2%
1000		1	0.2%
1500		1	0.2%
1600		1	0.2%
2000		1	0.2%
3700		1	0.2%
8500		1	0.2%
10000		2	0.3%
11000		1	0.2%
12000		1	0.2%
15000		1	0.2%
20000		3	0.5%
30000		4	0.7%
40000		2	0.3%
45000		1	0.2%
50000		6	1%
60000		1	0.2%
62000		1	0.2%

70000		1	0.2%
75000		1	0.2%
79000		1	0.2%
80000		3	0.5%
83000		1	0.2%
90000		1	0.2%
100000		6	1%
120000		1	0.2%
130000		1	0.2%
140000		1	0.2%
150000		3	0.5%
170000		1	0.2%
180000		3	0.5%
200000		4	0.7%
210000		1	0.2%
230000		2	0.3%
240000		2	0.3%
250000		2	0.3%
300000		4	0.7%
306000		1	0.2%
320000		1	0.2%
350000		4	0.7%
360000		1	0.2%
400000		1	0.2%
450000		2	0.3%
470000		1	0.2%
500000		5	0.8%
600000		2	0.3%
650000		1	0.2%
700000		1	0.2%
750000		2	0.3%
800000		2	0.3%
900000		1	0.2%
1000000		5	0.8%
1200000		1	0.2%
1240000		1	0.2%
1400000		2	0.3%
1500000		2	0.3%
1800000		1	0.2%

1950000		1	0.2%
1964000		1	0.2%
2000000		6	1%
2500000		4	0.7%
2700000		1	0.2%
3000000		3	0.5%
3600000		1	0.2%
4000000		2	0.3%
4200000		1	0.2%
4500000		3	0.5%
5500000		1	0.2%
6000000		1	0.2%
9796000		1	0.2%
10000000		3	0.5%
12000000		1	0.2%
14000000		1	0.2%
25000000		1	0.2%
30000000		1	0.2%
36000000		1	0.2%
50000000		1	0.2%
80000000		1	0.2%
103000000		1	0.2%
250000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		446	73.4%

N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: 446 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	2.1%
0		106	17.4%
11000		1	0.2%

15000		1	0.2%
25000		1	0.2%
30000		1	0.2%
47000		1	0.2%
50000		1	0.2%
60000		1	0.2%
70000		1	0.2%
80000		1	0.2%
100000		1	0.2%
150000		1	0.2%
180000		1	0.2%
200000		1	0.2%
250000		2	0.3%
300000		1	0.2%
500000		6	1%
552000		1	0.2%
760000		1	0.2%
1000000		5	0.8%
1200000		1	0.2%
1500000		2	0.3%
2000000		1	0.2%
2500000		1	0.2%
3000000		2	0.3%
3200000		1	0.2%
3500000		1	0.2%
4500000		1	0.2%
6000000		1	0.2%
21000000		1	0.2%
27000000		1	0.2%
90000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		446	73.4%

K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: 456 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		5	0.8%
15		2	0.3%
20		2	0.3%
30		3	0.5%
40		1	0.2%
45		2	0.3%
50		7	1.2%
60		6	1%
65		1	0.2%
70		7	1.2%
80		2	0.3%
90		1	0.2%
100		112	18.4%
Sysmiss		456	75%

K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 598 Minimum: 1000 Maximum: 1500000

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1000		1	0.2%
1500		1	0.2%
1600		1	0.2%
15000		1	0.2%
19500		1	0.2%
30000		2	0.3%
50000		1	0.2%

75000		1	0.2%
1500000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		598	98.4%

K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: 456 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		124	20.4%
5		6	1%
10		2	0.3%
15		4	0.7%
20		3	0.5%
30		2	0.3%
40		1	0.2%
50		3	0.5%
60		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
100		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		456	75%

K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 598 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0		10	1.6%
Sysmiss		598	98.4%

K5J: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bonds

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: 456 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		149	24.5%
20		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		456	75%

K5J1: Fixed Assets - Value Bonds

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 598 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0		10	1.6%
Sysmiss		598	98.4%

K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 152 Invalid: 456 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		135	22.2%
5		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
15		3	0.5%
20		3	0.5%
25		3	0.5%
55		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		456	75%

K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 10 Invalid: 598 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0		10	1.6%
Sysmiss		598	98.4%

K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 152 Invalid: 456 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
0		144	23.7%
5		1	0.2%
10		2	0.3%
20		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		456	75%

K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 10 Invalid: 598 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0		10	1.6%
Sysmiss		598	98.4%

K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 152 Invalid: 456 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		136	22.4%
5		2	0.3%
10		5	0.8%
15		1	0.2%
20		2	0.3%
25		1	0.2%
30		2	0.3%
65		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		456	75%

K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 598 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0		10	1.6%
Sysmiss		598	98.4%

K5DGH: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Friends\Relatives\Informal Money Lenders\Othe

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: 456 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
0		144	23.7%
10		2	0.3%
30		2	0.3%
40		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		456	75%

K5DGH1: Fixed Assets - Value Friends\Relatives\Informal Money Lenders\Other

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 598 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0		10	1.6%
Sysmiss		598	98.4%

K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	579	95.2%
2	No	28	4.6%

K82B: Establishment Has A Line of Credit from a Financial Institution?**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.3%
1	Yes	23	3.8%
2	No	577	94.9%

K82A: Establishment Has A Loan From A Financial Institution?**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
1	Yes	35	5.8%
2	No	569	93.6%

K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 47 Invalid: 561 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 38 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Private commercial banks	33	5.4%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	6	1%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	7	1.2%
4	Other	0	
Sysmiss		561	92.3%

K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 561 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2025
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
2005		1	0.2%
2020		2	0.3%
2021		2	0.3%
2022		3	0.5%
2023		7	1.2%
2024		23	3.8%
2025		6	1%
Sysmiss		561	92.3%

K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 561 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 230000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	1.6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	8	1.3%
36000		1	0.2%
50000		1	0.2%
100000		1	0.2%
150000		1	0.2%
200000		2	0.3%
300000		1	0.2%
400000		1	0.2%
500000		2	0.3%
700000		1	0.2%
1000000		1	0.2%
1500000		1	0.2%
2000000		4	0.7%
2500000		1	0.2%
3000000		1	0.2%
5000000		2	0.3%
7875000		1	0.2%
10000000		1	0.2%
22000000		1	0.2%
30000000		1	0.2%
45000000		1	0.2%
50000000		1	0.2%
70000000		1	0.2%
230000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		561	92.3%

K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 561 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%

1	Yes	32	5.3%
2	No	14	2.3%
Sysmiss		561	92.3%

K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 576 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	23	3.8%
2	No	9	1.5%
Sysmiss		576	94.7%

K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 576 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	14	2.3%
2	No	18	3%
Sysmiss		576	94.7%

K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 576 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	4	0.7%
2	No	28	4.6%
Sysmiss		576	94.7%

K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 576 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	11	1.8%
2	No	21	3.5%
Sysmiss		576	94.7%

K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 576 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%

1	Yes	1	0.2%
2	No	29	4.8%
Sysmiss		576	94.7%

K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 576 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 240000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.3%
250000		1	0.2%
500000		1	0.2%
750000		1	0.2%
850000		1	0.2%
1000000		1	0.2%
1200000		1	0.2%
2400000		2	0.3%
2500000		3	0.5%
4000000		1	0.2%
5500000		1	0.2%
6000000		2	0.3%
8000000		1	0.2%
10000000		1	0.2%
15000000		1	0.2%
26000000		1	0.2%
28600000		1	0.2%
35000000		1	0.2%
71000000		1	0.2%
120000000		1	0.2%
240000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		576	94.7%

K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	46	7.6%
1	Yes	9	1.5%
2	No	553	91%

K162A: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For Loans from Financial Institution?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	33	5.4%
2	No	573	94.2%

K162B: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For Line of Credit from Financial Institutio**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%

1	Yes	19	3.1%
2	No	586	96.4%

K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 564 Invalid: 44 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Width: 57 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.2%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	285	46.9%
2	Application procedures were complex	40	6.6%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	148	24.3%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	64	10.5%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	4	0.7%
6	Did not think it would be approved	1	0.2%
7	Other	15	2.5%
Sysmiss		44	7.2%

K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 40 Invalid: 568 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-6	Still in process	3	0.5%
1	Application was approved in full	27	4.4%
2	Application was approved in part	8	1.3%
3	Application was rejected	0	

4	Application was withdrawn	2	0.3%
Sysmiss		568	93.4%

K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 580 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1%
7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
14		4	0.7%
21		2	0.3%
30		5	0.8%
31		1	0.2%
40		2	0.3%
60		5	0.8%
Sysmiss		580	95.4%

K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	359	59%
2	No	247	40.6%

K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	3.1%
0		4	0.7%
1		6	1%
2		1	0.2%
5		4	0.7%
10		9	1.5%
12		1	0.2%
15		7	1.2%
20		24	3.9%
25		11	1.8%
30		40	6.6%
35		12	2%
40		47	7.7%
45		6	1%
50		131	21.5%
58		1	0.2%
60		69	11.3%
65		10	1.6%
70		38	6.3%
75		14	2.3%
80		46	7.6%
83		1	0.2%
85		9	1.5%
87		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		38	6.3%
93		1	0.2%
95		16	2.6%

98		7	1.2%
99		2	0.3%
100		32	5.3%

K342: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 585 Invalid: 23 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 59 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Debit cards	15	2.5%
2	Credit cards	8	1.3%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	389	64%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	173	28.5%
Sysmiss		23	3.8%

K342_ZMB: Main type of e-payment accepted, Zambia

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 585 Invalid: 23 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete Width: 59 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	0	
1	Debit cards	15	2.5%
2	Credit cards	8	1.3%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	389	64%
4	Other (including e-money and e-wallet)	0	
5	Mobile money	173	28.5%
Sysmiss		23	3.8%

K342X: Other (Specify)**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 585 Invalid: 23 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Width: 35 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0	Payment received in less than a day	562	92.4%
1		15	2.5%
2		7	1.2%
3		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		23	3.8%

K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 585 Invalid: 23 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-6	Costless (Zero)	311	51.2%
-5	Above 0 but below 0.5%	252	41.4%
1		10	1.6%

2		3	0.5%
5		7	1.2%
7		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		23	3.8%

K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	31	5.1%
0		5	0.8%
1		3	0.5%
2		1	0.2%
5		5	0.8%
10		10	1.6%
15		2	0.3%
20		14	2.3%
25		4	0.7%
30		23	3.8%
34		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
40		19	3.1%
45		3	0.5%
50		124	20.4%
58		1	0.2%
60		50	8.2%
65		6	1%
69		1	0.2%
70		57	9.4%
75		17	2.8%
80		66	10.9%
85		6	1%

86		1	0.2%
90		59	9.7%
95		29	4.8%
98		16	2.6%
99		4	0.7%
100		49	8.1%

K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 36 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 60 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Debit cards	0	
2	Credit cards	7	1.2%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	441	72.5%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	124	20.4%
Sysmiss		36	5.9%

K392_ZMB: Main type of e-payment used to make payments, Zambia

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 36 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Width: 59 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	0	
1	Debit cards	0	
2	Credit cards	7	1.2%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	441	72.5%

4	Other (including e-money and e-wallet)	0	
5	Mobile money	124	20.4%
Sysmiss		36	5.9%

K392X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 571 Invalid: 37 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	74	12.2%
-6	Costless (zero)	28	4.6%
-5	Above 0 but below 0.5%	369	60.7%
1		32	5.3%
2		18	3%
3		20	3.3%
4		10	1.6%
5		17	2.8%
7		1	0.2%
12		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		37	6.1%

J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	89	14.6%
0	No time spent	175	28.8%
1		6	1%
2		13	2.1%
3		27	4.4%
4		10	1.6%
5		67	11%
6		8	1.3%
7		9	1.5%
8		11	1.8%
10		94	15.5%
11		1	0.2%
12		6	1%
15		28	4.6%
18		1	0.2%
20		21	3.5%
24		9	1.5%
25		3	0.5%
30		15	2.5%
40		2	0.3%
48		4	0.7%
50		1	0.2%
60		3	0.5%
70		3	0.5%
72		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%

J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
1	Yes	374	61.5%
2	No	230	37.8%

J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 374 Invalid: 234 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1		111	18.3%
2		156	25.7%
3		59	9.7%
4		29	4.8%
5		15	2.5%
6		4	0.7%
Sysmiss		234	38.5%

J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 374 Invalid: 234 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.5%

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	7	1.2%
2	No	356	58.6%
Sysmiss		234	38.5%

J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 374 Invalid: 234 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
1	Yes	206	33.9%
2	No	164	27%
Sysmiss		234	38.5%

J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 206 Invalid: 402 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 21
 Type: Discrete Width: 38 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	1.6%
-6	Audit completed but no report received	59	9.7%
-5	Audit is ongoing	17	2.8%
1	One week or less	0	
2		17	2.8%
3		12	2%
4		42	6.9%
5		7	1.2%

6		7	1.2%
7		1	0.2%
8		11	1.8%
9		1	0.2%
10		2	0.3%
12		3	0.5%
14		4	0.7%
15		1	0.2%
16		4	0.7%
18		1	0.2%
21		7	1.2%
Sysmiss		402	66.1%

J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 800
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	153	25.2%
1	One hour or less	0	
2		8	1.3%
3		16	2.6%
4		9	1.5%
5		18	3%
6		19	3.1%
7		3	0.5%
8		17	2.8%
9		1	0.2%
10		5	0.8%
12		8	1.3%
14		26	4.3%
15		8	1.3%
16		2	0.3%

18		1	0.2%
20		14	2.3%
21		1	0.2%
24		42	6.9%
25		7	1.2%
27		1	0.2%
28		2	0.3%
29		1	0.2%
30		21	3.5%
32		10	1.6%
35		12	2%
36		5	0.8%
40		8	1.3%
42		1	0.2%
45		5	0.8%
48		32	5.3%
50		14	2.3%
55		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		23	3.8%
64		1	0.2%
65		1	0.2%
72		19	3.1%
75		1	0.2%
78		1	0.2%
80		12	2%
84		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
95		1	0.2%
96		15	2.5%
98		1	0.2%
99		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
106		1	0.2%
108		1	0.2%
115		1	0.2%
118		2	0.3%
120		20	3.3%

150		7	1.2%
160		2	0.3%
168		1	0.2%
180		2	0.3%
192		1	0.2%
200		3	0.5%
206		1	0.2%
208		1	0.2%
210		3	0.5%
230		1	0.2%
250		2	0.3%
260		2	0.3%
288		2	0.3%
570		1	0.2%
600		1	0.2%
800		1	0.2%

J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes, fully	555	91.3%
2	Yes, partially	42	6.9%
3	No	9	1.5%

J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
1	Yes, fully	547	90%
2	Yes, partially	46	7.6%
3	No	10	1.6%

J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	2.3%
-6	No refund systems exists	4	0.7%
1	Yes	97	16%
2	No	493	81.1%

J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 97 Invalid: 511 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.5%
-5	Refund still outstanding	28	4.6%
1	One week or less	0	
2		10	1.6%

3		3	0.5%
4		13	2.1%
5		1	0.2%
6		7	1.2%
7		1	0.2%
8		7	1.2%
12		6	1%
14		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
16		3	0.5%
20		2	0.3%
21		3	0.5%
24		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		511	84%

J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 493 Invalid: 115 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 50 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
-7	Not eligible	60	9.9%
1	Refunds take too long to receive	55	9%
2	The application for a refund is too complicated	138	22.7%
3	The establishment did not need to request a refund	216	35.5%
4	Other	20	3.3%
Sysmiss		115	18.9%

J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	107	17.6%
2	No	500	82.2%

J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 107 Invalid: 501 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Very much difficult	21	3.5%
2	Moderately difficult	41	6.7%
3	Somewhat difficult	32	5.3%
4	Not difficult at all	13	2.1%
Sysmiss		501	82.4%

J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	74	12.2%
2	No	534	87.8%

J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 74 Invalid: 534 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200
 Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-6	NO PAYMENT HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED	3	0.5%
1	Less than one day	0	
14		11	1.8%
24		2	0.3%
28		1	0.2%
30		25	4.1%
31		1	0.2%
45		2	0.3%
48		1	0.2%
60		9	1.5%
72		1	0.2%
90		8	1.3%
93		1	0.2%
120		3	0.5%
180		4	0.7%
200		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		534	87.8%

J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 604 Invalid: 4 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Width: 29 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	2.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	12	2%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	575	94.6%
2		1	0.2%
3		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		4	0.7%

J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 604 Minimum: 5000 Maximum: 50000

Type: Discrete Width: 29 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0	No payments or gifts are paid	0	
5000		1	0.2%
15000		1	0.2%
45000		1	0.2%
50000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		604	99.3%

J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	

1	Yes	51	8.4%
2	No	557	91.6%

J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 51 Invalid: 557 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-6	Still in process	2	0.3%
-5	Application denied	0	
1	One day or less	6	1%
2		1	0.2%
3		1	0.2%
4		1	0.2%
5		2	0.3%
7		5	0.8%
14		19	3.1%
15		1	0.2%
21		8	1.3%
22		1	0.2%
30		2	0.3%
60		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		557	91.6%

J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 51 Invalid: 557 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	0	
2	No	50	8.2%
Sysmiss		557	91.6%

J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	77	12.7%
2	No	531	87.3%

J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 77 Invalid: 531 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
-6	Still in process	2	0.3%
-5	Application denied	0	
1	One day or less	8	1.3%

2		1	0.2%
3		3	0.5%
5		3	0.5%
7		7	1.2%
10		3	0.5%
12		4	0.7%
14		27	4.4%
21		10	1.6%
30		7	1.2%
Sysmiss		531	87.3%

J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 77 Invalid: 531 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	2	0.3%
2	No	75	12.3%
Sysmiss		531	87.3%

K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	

-7	Does not apply	0	
0	No obstacle	217	35.7%
1	Minor obstacle	122	20.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	136	22.4%
3	Major obstacle	76	12.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	57	9.4%

G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.3%
0	No obstacle	339	55.8%
1	Minor obstacle	184	30.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	63	10.4%
3	Major obstacle	13	2.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	5	0.8%

J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	0	
0	No obstacle	244	40.1%

1	Minor obstacle	211	34.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	120	19.7%
3	Major obstacle	29	4.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	0.5%

J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	31	5.1%
-7	Does not apply	6	1%
0	No obstacle	330	54.3%
1	Minor obstacle	165	27.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	58	9.5%
3	Major obstacle	10	1.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	8	1.3%

H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	5	0.8%
0	No obstacle	434	71.4%
1	Minor obstacle	131	21.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	20	3.3%

3	Major obstacle	4	0.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	6	1%

I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-7	Does not apply	0	
0	No obstacle	252	41.4%
1	Minor obstacle	245	40.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	79	13%
3	Major obstacle	28	4.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	4	0.7%

D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	3	0.5%
0	No obstacle	329	54.1%
1	Minor obstacle	162	26.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	82	13.5%
3	Major obstacle	23	3.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	7	1.2%

C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	0	
0	No obstacle	112	18.4%
1	Minor obstacle	104	17.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	160	26.3%
3	Major obstacle	120	19.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	110	18.1%

L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-7	Does not apply	0	
0	No obstacle	350	57.6%
1	Minor obstacle	197	32.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	48	7.9%
3	Major obstacle	12	2%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.2%

L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-7	Does not apply	0	
0	No obstacle	342	56.3%
1	Minor obstacle	187	30.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	72	11.8%
3	Major obstacle	7	1.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	

J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.3%
0	No obstacle	379	62.3%
1	Minor obstacle	126	20.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	62	10.2%
3	Major obstacle	31	5.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	6	1%

E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data**

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	0	
0	No obstacle	240	39.5%
1	Minor obstacle	159	26.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	111	18.3%
3	Major obstacle	68	11.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	29	4.8%

J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	0	
0	No obstacle	277	45.6%
1	Minor obstacle	163	26.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	120	19.7%
3	Major obstacle	42	6.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	5	0.8%

J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	0	
0	No obstacle	177	29.1%
1	Minor obstacle	162	26.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	161	26.5%
3	Major obstacle	95	15.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	12	2%

D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.3%
0	No obstacle	342	56.3%
1	Minor obstacle	173	28.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	71	11.7%
3	Major obstacle	16	2.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	0.5%

K30_FINANCE_POS: M30: rotation position 1

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

G30_LAND_POS: M30: rotation position 2**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

J30_PERMIT_POS: M30: rotation position 3**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

J30_CORRUPTION_POS: M30: rotation position 4**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

J30_COURTS_POS: M30: rotation position 5**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

J30_CRIME_POS: M30: rotation position 6**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

D30_TRADE_POS: M30: rotation position 7**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

C30_ELECTRICITY_POS: M30: rotation position 8**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

L30_WORKFORCE_POS: M30: rotation position 9**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

L30_LABOR_POS: M30: rotation position 10**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

J30_INSTABILITY_POS: M30: rotation position 11**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

E30_INFORMAL_POS: M30: rotation position 12**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

J30_TAXADMIN_POS: M30: rotation position 13**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

J30_TAXRATE_POS: M30: rotation position 14

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

D30_TRANSPORT_POS: M30: rotation position 15

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Width: 47 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-7	Does not apply	8	1.3%
1	Access to finance	130	21.4%
2	Access to land	8	1.3%
3	Business licensing and permits	9	1.5%
4	Corruption	9	1.5%
5	Courts	2	0.3%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	15	2.5%
7	Customs and trade regulations	38	6.3%
8	Electricity	222	36.5%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	5	0.8%
10	Labor regulations	3	0.5%

11	Political instability	14	2.3%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	61	10%
13	Tax administration	17	2.8%
14	Tax rates	54	8.9%
15	Transport	13	2.1%

M1A_FINANCE_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_LAND_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_PERMIT_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_CORRUPTION_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_COURTS_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_CRIME_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_TRADE_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_ELECTRICITY_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_WORKFORCE_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_LABOR_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_INSTABILITY_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_INFORMAL_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_TAXADMIN_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_TAXRATE_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

M1A_TRANSPORT_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 7400
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
5		57	9.4%
6		32	5.3%
7		30	4.9%
8		21	3.5%
9		16	2.6%
10		14	2.3%
11		13	2.1%
12		27	4.4%
13		7	1.2%
14		7	1.2%
15		28	4.6%
16		3	0.5%
17		4	0.7%
18		10	1.6%
19		4	0.7%
20		13	2.1%
21		6	1%
22		7	1.2%
23		4	0.7%
24		2	0.3%
25		12	2%
26		7	1.2%
27		1	0.2%
28		4	0.7%
29		3	0.5%
30		9	1.5%
31		1	0.2%
32		2	0.3%
33		1	0.2%
34		3	0.5%
35		9	1.5%
36		2	0.3%
37		3	0.5%
38		4	0.7%
39		2	0.3%
40		9	1.5%

41		4	0.7%
42		1	0.2%
43		2	0.3%
45		8	1.3%
46		1	0.2%
48		3	0.5%
49		4	0.7%
50		4	0.7%
51		1	0.2%
52		2	0.3%
53		5	0.8%
54		2	0.3%
55		8	1.3%
56		4	0.7%
58		1	0.2%
59		1	0.2%
60		5	0.8%
61		1	0.2%
62		1	0.2%
63		2	0.3%
64		1	0.2%
65		1	0.2%
66		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%
68		1	0.2%
70		2	0.3%
71		1	0.2%
72		3	0.5%
75		3	0.5%
76		2	0.3%
78		2	0.3%
79		1	0.2%
80		2	0.3%
81		3	0.5%
82		2	0.3%
83		1	0.2%
84		2	0.3%
85		3	0.5%
86		1	0.2%

88		2	0.3%
89		2	0.3%
90		3	0.5%
93		1	0.2%
94		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		4	0.7%
102		1	0.2%
103		1	0.2%
105		2	0.3%
107		1	0.2%
108		1	0.2%
110		3	0.5%
113		2	0.3%
115		3	0.5%
116		1	0.2%
119		2	0.3%
120		7	1.2%
121		1	0.2%
122		2	0.3%
125		1	0.2%
130		4	0.7%
133		1	0.2%
140		4	0.7%
149		1	0.2%
150		10	1.6%
152		1	0.2%
154		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
167		1	0.2%
169		1	0.2%
170		1	0.2%
173		1	0.2%
180		2	0.3%
190		1	0.2%
191		1	0.2%
200		10	1.6%
201		1	0.2%
206		1	0.2%

213		1	0.2%
220		1	0.2%
230		2	0.3%
239		1	0.2%
240		1	0.2%
243		1	0.2%
245		2	0.3%
246		1	0.2%
247		1	0.2%
250		3	0.5%
260		1	0.2%
263		1	0.2%
265		1	0.2%
270		2	0.3%
280		1	0.2%
288		1	0.2%
296		1	0.2%
300		2	0.3%
311		1	0.2%
318		1	0.2%
323		1	0.2%
355		1	0.2%
359		1	0.2%
370		1	0.2%
380		2	0.3%
389		1	0.2%
410		1	0.2%
411		1	0.2%
450		1	0.2%
485		1	0.2%
500		3	0.5%
503		1	0.2%
550		1	0.2%
581		1	0.2%
600		1	0.2%
700		1	0.2%
710		1	0.2%
900		1	0.2%
1100		1	0.2%

1260		1	0.2%
1350		1	0.2%
1500		2	0.3%
7400		1	0.2%

L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7200
 Type: Discrete Width: 33 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	2.1%
-7	Establishment was not in business	23	3.8%
2		2	0.3%
3		5	0.8%
4		12	2%
5		50	8.2%
6		33	5.4%
7		26	4.3%
8		19	3.1%
9		12	2%
10		17	2.8%
11		8	1.3%
12		17	2.8%
13		6	1%
14		6	1%
15		20	3.3%
16		6	1%
17		6	1%
18		14	2.3%
19		4	0.7%
20		14	2.3%
21		4	0.7%
22		9	1.5%

23		4	0.7%
24		3	0.5%
25		9	1.5%
26		5	0.8%
27		3	0.5%
28		1	0.2%
29		1	0.2%
30		9	1.5%
31		2	0.3%
32		3	0.5%
33		1	0.2%
34		3	0.5%
35		6	1%
36		3	0.5%
37		2	0.3%
38		4	0.7%
39		1	0.2%
40		5	0.8%
41		2	0.3%
42		2	0.3%
43		3	0.5%
44		1	0.2%
45		7	1.2%
46		1	0.2%
47		2	0.3%
48		2	0.3%
49		4	0.7%
50		7	1.2%
51		1	0.2%
52		2	0.3%
53		3	0.5%
54		1	0.2%
55		4	0.7%
56		4	0.7%
58		2	0.3%
59		1	0.2%
60		6	1%
61		1	0.2%
62		2	0.3%

63		3	0.5%
64		1	0.2%
65		2	0.3%
70		2	0.3%
71		1	0.2%
75		4	0.7%
76		3	0.5%
78		2	0.3%
79		1	0.2%
80		3	0.5%
81		2	0.3%
82		2	0.3%
83		2	0.3%
84		3	0.5%
85		2	0.3%
88		2	0.3%
89		1	0.2%
90		2	0.3%
91		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%
94		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		5	0.8%
103		1	0.2%
105		1	0.2%
107		1	0.2%
108		1	0.2%
110		1	0.2%
113		2	0.3%
114		1	0.2%
115		1	0.2%
120		2	0.3%
121		2	0.3%
122		1	0.2%
125		2	0.3%
126		2	0.3%
128		1	0.2%
129		2	0.3%
130		3	0.5%

135		1	0.2%
137		1	0.2%
138		1	0.2%
140		4	0.7%
145		1	0.2%
148		1	0.2%
149		1	0.2%
150		7	1.2%
152		1	0.2%
154		1	0.2%
160		2	0.3%
167		1	0.2%
169		1	0.2%
173		1	0.2%
175		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
195		1	0.2%
196		1	0.2%
198		1	0.2%
200		4	0.7%
201		1	0.2%
204		1	0.2%
205		1	0.2%
206		1	0.2%
213		2	0.3%
220		1	0.2%
230		1	0.2%
233		1	0.2%
236		2	0.3%
239		1	0.2%
240		1	0.2%
245		1	0.2%
246		2	0.3%
247		1	0.2%
249		1	0.2%
250		1	0.2%
255		1	0.2%
257		1	0.2%
260		1	0.2%

263		1	0.2%
280		1	0.2%
291		1	0.2%
296		1	0.2%
299		1	0.2%
300		4	0.7%
323		1	0.2%
359		1	0.2%
370		1	0.2%
380		1	0.2%
385		1	0.2%
400		1	0.2%
410		1	0.2%
411		1	0.2%
432		1	0.2%
450		1	0.2%
485		1	0.2%
500		1	0.2%
503		1	0.2%
570		1	0.2%
581		1	0.2%
600		1	0.2%
700		1	0.2%
860		1	0.2%
900		1	0.2%
950		1	0.2%
1100		1	0.2%
1175		1	0.2%
1450		1	0.2%
7200		1	0.2%

L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 592 Invalid: 16 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 51 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
-5	RESPONDENT PREFERS TO PROVIDE THE NUMBER OF WORKERS	0	
1		1	0.2%
3		2	0.3%
4		1	0.2%
7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
9		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
11		2	0.3%
12		2	0.3%
14		1	0.2%
16		1	0.2%
19		1	0.2%
20		5	0.8%
25		1	0.2%
30		10	1.6%
35		1	0.2%
40		16	2.6%
45		3	0.5%
50		54	8.9%
55		4	0.7%
60		41	6.7%
65		11	1.8%
70		37	6.1%
75		16	2.6%
76		1	0.2%
78		2	0.3%
80		51	8.4%
85		11	1.8%
88		1	0.2%
90		49	8.1%
92		1	0.2%
95		16	2.6%
96		1	0.2%

97		2	0.3%
98		19	3.1%
99		7	1.2%
100		212	34.9%
Sysmiss		16	2.6%

L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 592 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 120
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
3		1	0.2%
4		1	0.2%
5		2	0.3%
6		1	0.2%
7		2	0.3%
9		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
17		1	0.2%
19		1	0.2%
25		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		592	97.4%

L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 384 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6300
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		2	0.3%
2		4	0.7%
3		3	0.5%
4		8	1.3%
5		14	2.3%
6		8	1.3%
7		7	1.2%
8		5	0.8%
9		4	0.7%
10		10	1.6%
11		4	0.7%
12		1	0.2%
13		3	0.5%
14		2	0.3%
15		3	0.5%
16		5	0.8%
17		3	0.5%
18		2	0.3%
19		2	0.3%
20		7	1.2%
25		2	0.3%
26		1	0.2%
29		1	0.2%
30		5	0.8%
31		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
38		2	0.3%
39		3	0.5%
40		6	1%
41		2	0.3%
42		2	0.3%
45		3	0.5%
46		1	0.2%

48		2	0.3%
49		1	0.2%
50		2	0.3%
52		1	0.2%
53		1	0.2%
60		3	0.5%
61		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
65		2	0.3%
70		4	0.7%
75		1	0.2%
80		6	1%
82		1	0.2%
83		1	0.2%
85		2	0.3%
86		1	0.2%
88		1	0.2%
90		3	0.5%
95		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		3	0.5%
102		1	0.2%
105		3	0.5%
108		1	0.2%
113		1	0.2%
115		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
130		1	0.2%
149		1	0.2%
150		2	0.3%
154		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
163		1	0.2%
170		2	0.3%
173		1	0.2%
180		4	0.7%
185		1	0.2%
186		1	0.2%
190		3	0.5%

200		1	0.2%
206		1	0.2%
215		1	0.2%
228		1	0.2%
230		1	0.2%
241		1	0.2%
246		1	0.2%
250		1	0.2%
280		2	0.3%
288		1	0.2%
300		1	0.2%
316		1	0.2%
318		1	0.2%
349		1	0.2%
362		1	0.2%
380		1	0.2%
411		1	0.2%
420		1	0.2%
450		2	0.3%
499		1	0.2%
550		1	0.2%
570		1	0.2%
610		1	0.2%
950		1	0.2%
980		1	0.2%
1000		1	0.2%
6300		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		384	63.2%

L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 384 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1100
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		30	4.9%
1		6	1%
2		8	1.3%
3		13	2.1%
4		15	2.5%
5		9	1.5%
6		12	2%
7		7	1.2%
8		6	1%
9		4	0.7%
10		15	2.5%
11		6	1%
12		2	0.3%
13		2	0.3%
14		1	0.2%
15		7	1.2%
16		2	0.3%
17		2	0.3%
18		4	0.7%
19		1	0.2%
20		5	0.8%
22		3	0.5%
23		2	0.3%
24		3	0.5%
25		8	1.3%
27		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
30		6	1%
34		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
39		1	0.2%
40		5	0.8%
45		1	0.2%
46		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		4	0.7%
52		1	0.2%

53		1	0.2%
55		1	0.2%
60		5	0.8%
68		1	0.2%
70		4	0.7%
80		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
100		2	0.3%
140		1	0.2%
150		2	0.3%
180		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
220		1	0.2%
250		1	0.2%
280		1	0.2%
400		1	0.2%
1100		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		384	63.2%

L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women Production Workers

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 384 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1400
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		70	11.5%
1		16	2.6%
2		21	3.5%
3		20	3.3%
4		9	1.5%
5		15	2.5%
6		4	0.7%
7		3	0.5%

8		6	1%
9		2	0.3%
10		9	1.5%
11		3	0.5%
12		1	0.2%
13		4	0.7%
15		5	0.8%
20		4	0.7%
23		2	0.3%
25		2	0.3%
26		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
30		3	0.5%
31		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%
35		3	0.5%
43		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		3	0.5%
56		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
300		1	0.2%
350		2	0.3%
380		1	0.2%
400		1	0.2%
1400		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		384	63.2%

L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women Non-Production Workers

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 384 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 380
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		56	9.2%
1		23	3.8%
2		25	4.1%
3		24	3.9%
4		12	2%
5		17	2.8%
6		12	2%
7		3	0.5%
8		3	0.5%
9		2	0.3%
10		8	1.3%
11		2	0.3%
12		1	0.2%
15		6	1%
16		2	0.3%
18		1	0.2%
20		2	0.3%
22		1	0.2%
24		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
30		5	0.8%
32		2	0.3%
33		2	0.3%
35		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
44		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
53		1	0.2%
60		2	0.3%
85		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
380		1	0.2%

Sysmiss		384	63.2%
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L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 384 Invalid: 224 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 400

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		50	8.2%
1		17	2.8%
2		44	7.2%
3		53	8.7%
4		35	5.8%
5		30	4.9%
6		19	3.1%
7		11	1.8%
8		11	1.8%
9		8	1.3%
10		13	2.1%
11		5	0.8%
12		7	1.2%
13		2	0.3%
14		3	0.5%
15		8	1.3%
16		3	0.5%
17		5	0.8%
18		2	0.3%
20		6	1%
21		1	0.2%
23		1	0.2%
24		1	0.2%
25		3	0.5%
26		1	0.2%

28		1	0.2%
30		6	1%
31		1	0.2%
35		2	0.3%
36		1	0.2%
37		1	0.2%
38		2	0.3%
39		1	0.2%
40		5	0.8%
45		3	0.5%
46		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		2	0.3%
52		1	0.2%
53		1	0.2%
59		1	0.2%
60		2	0.3%
65		1	0.2%
66		1	0.2%
80		2	0.3%
95		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
110		1	0.2%
115		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
400		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		224	36.8%

L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1500
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
0		38	6.3%
1		26	4.3%
2		70	11.5%
3		68	11.2%
4		32	5.3%
5		46	7.6%
6		22	3.6%
7		22	3.6%
8		15	2.5%
9		9	1.5%
10		32	5.3%
11		6	1%
12		13	2.1%
13		2	0.3%
14		1	0.2%
15		9	1.5%
16		2	0.3%
17		2	0.3%
18		7	1.2%
19		5	0.8%
20		10	1.6%
21		2	0.3%
22		2	0.3%
23		2	0.3%
24		4	0.7%
25		8	1.3%
26		1	0.2%
28		2	0.3%
29		1	0.2%
30		21	3.5%
32		1	0.2%
34		3	0.5%
35		2	0.3%
36		1	0.2%
37		1	0.2%
39		3	0.5%
40		3	0.5%

42		1	0.2%
43		2	0.3%
46		2	0.3%
47		1	0.2%
48		2	0.3%
49		2	0.3%
50		10	1.6%
52		1	0.2%
55		3	0.5%
56		2	0.3%
58		1	0.2%
59		1	0.2%
60		5	0.8%
63		2	0.3%
64		1	0.2%
70		5	0.8%
72		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
76		1	0.2%
78		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
81		2	0.3%
82		2	0.3%
83		2	0.3%
85		1	0.2%
86		1	0.2%
90		2	0.3%
92		1	0.2%
94		1	0.2%
95		1	0.2%
96		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		8	1.3%
102		1	0.2%
110		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
142		1	0.2%
149		1	0.2%
150		2	0.3%

154		1	0.2%
157		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
169		1	0.2%
170		1	0.2%
173		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
186		1	0.2%
190		1	0.2%
196		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
209		1	0.2%
238		1	0.2%
240		1	0.2%
263		1	0.2%
269		1	0.2%
270		1	0.2%
300		2	0.3%
312		1	0.2%
318		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%
351		1	0.2%
364		1	0.2%
400		2	0.3%
410		1	0.2%
450		2	0.3%
486		1	0.2%
490		1	0.2%
500		1	0.2%
550		1	0.2%
610		1	0.2%
1500		1	0.2%

L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4800
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
0		96	15.8%
1		28	4.6%
2		92	15.1%
3		56	9.2%
4		26	4.3%
5		38	6.3%
6		24	3.9%
7		13	2.1%
8		12	2%
9		5	0.8%
10		22	3.6%
11		5	0.8%
12		11	1.8%
13		5	0.8%
14		3	0.5%
15		12	2%
16		5	0.8%
17		3	0.5%
18		2	0.3%
19		2	0.3%
20		18	3%
21		3	0.5%
22		1	0.2%
23		1	0.2%
24		2	0.3%
25		6	1%
26		3	0.5%
28		3	0.5%
30		17	2.8%
31		1	0.2%
32		2	0.3%
35		2	0.3%
36		1	0.2%
37		1	0.2%

38		1	0.2%
39		1	0.2%
40		8	1.3%
41		1	0.2%
42		2	0.3%
45		4	0.7%
47		1	0.2%
48		3	0.5%
49		1	0.2%
50		5	0.8%
52		1	0.2%
54		1	0.2%
55		4	0.7%
56		1	0.2%
60		3	0.5%
62		1	0.2%
64		1	0.2%
65		1	0.2%
70		3	0.5%
75		1	0.2%
80		8	1.3%
84		1	0.2%
90		2	0.3%
99		1	0.2%
100		5	0.8%
105		1	0.2%
110		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
130		2	0.3%
135		1	0.2%
140		1	0.2%
150		3	0.5%
160		1	0.2%
163		1	0.2%
170		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
225		1	0.2%
310		2	0.3%
370		1	0.2%

500		1	0.2%
508		1	0.2%
700		1	0.2%
1400		1	0.2%
4800		1	0.2%

L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 342
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
0		194	31.9%
1		57	9.4%
2		71	11.7%
3		46	7.6%
4		21	3.5%
5		32	5.3%
6		22	3.6%
7		10	1.6%
8		7	1.2%
9		7	1.2%
10		19	3.1%
11		4	0.7%
12		3	0.5%
13		6	1%
14		1	0.2%
15		8	1.3%
16		2	0.3%
18		4	0.7%
19		2	0.3%
20		14	2.3%
22		1	0.2%

23		1	0.2%
25		4	0.7%
26		5	0.8%
27		3	0.5%
28		2	0.3%
30		6	1%
31		1	0.2%
32		1	0.2%
33		2	0.3%
35		2	0.3%
36		2	0.3%
38		1	0.2%
39		3	0.5%
40		3	0.5%
44		1	0.2%
45		4	0.7%
50		4	0.7%
52		1	0.2%
54		2	0.3%
60		3	0.5%
65		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
71		1	0.2%
72		1	0.2%
82		1	0.2%
88		1	0.2%
90		2	0.3%
98		1	0.2%
100		3	0.5%
120		1	0.2%
130		2	0.3%
150		1	0.2%
175		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
220		1	0.2%
225		1	0.2%
250		1	0.2%
300		1	0.2%
342		1	0.2%

L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	164	27%
2	No	444	73%

L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 54 Invalid: 554 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1800
 Type: Discrete Width: 55 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-5	RESPONDENT PREFERS TO PROVIDE THE PERCENTAGE OF WORKERS	0	
0	No employees trained	3	0.5%
2		2	0.3%
4		1	0.2%
5		1	0.2%
10		4	0.7%
15		2	0.3%
16		1	0.2%
20		1	0.2%
25		2	0.3%
30		1	0.2%
32		1	0.2%

39		2	0.3%
40		2	0.3%
46		1	0.2%
50		2	0.3%
60		3	0.5%
65		1	0.2%
70		2	0.3%
80		3	0.5%
86		1	0.2%
88		1	0.2%
90		2	0.3%
100		1	0.2%
105		2	0.3%
130		1	0.2%
150		2	0.3%
175		1	0.2%
180		3	0.5%
230		1	0.2%
280		1	0.2%
400		1	0.2%
420		1	0.2%
1800		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		554	91.1%

L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 605 Minimum: 80 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0	No employees trained	0	
80		1	0.2%
90		2	0.3%

Sysmiss		605	99.5%
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L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 55 Invalid: 553 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 640
 Type: Discrete Width: 51 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
-5	Respondent prefers to provide percentage of workers	0	
0	No employees trained	20	3.3%
1		1	0.2%
2		1	0.2%
3		2	0.3%
4		1	0.2%
5		2	0.3%
6		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
10		2	0.3%
11		1	0.2%
15		2	0.3%
16		1	0.2%
20		4	0.7%
22		1	0.2%
30		2	0.3%
40		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
47		1	0.2%
52		2	0.3%
60		1	0.2%
70		2	0.3%
103		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%

230		1	0.2%
640		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		553	91%

L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 606 Minimum: 80 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0	No employees trained	0	
80		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		606	99.7%

L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Women Employees Trained

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: 456 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 650
 Type: Discrete Width: 51 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
-5	Respondent prefers to provide percentage of workers	0	
0	No women employees trained	22	3.6%
1		10	1.6%
2		7	1.2%
3		10	1.6%
4		6	1%
5		11	1.8%

6		9	1.5%
7		5	0.8%
8		7	1.2%
9		1	0.2%
10		3	0.5%
11		1	0.2%
12		3	0.5%
13		2	0.3%
14		3	0.5%
15		7	1.2%
16		1	0.2%
17		2	0.3%
20		9	1.5%
24		1	0.2%
25		2	0.3%
26		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
30		2	0.3%
32		1	0.2%
33		2	0.3%
35		1	0.2%
42		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
52		2	0.3%
53		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
66		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
83		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
95		2	0.3%
98		1	0.2%
164		1	0.2%
315		1	0.2%
370		1	0.2%
650		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		456	75%

L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Women Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 12 Invalid: 596 Minimum: 8 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Width: 26 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
0	No women employees trained	0	
8		1	0.2%
20		1	0.2%
50		4	0.7%
80		1	0.2%
100		5	0.8%
Sysmiss		596	98%

L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	145	23.8%
2	No	463	76.2%

L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 145 Invalid: 463 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
-6	Still in progress	0	
0	Dismissals were immediate	66	10.9%
1		10	1.6%
2		20	3.3%
3		1	0.2%
4		27	4.4%
8		8	1.3%
12		5	0.8%
16		3	0.5%
30		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		463	76.2%

L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 145 Invalid: 463 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	2.1%
0	No severance was paid	40	6.6%
1		10	1.6%
2		14	2.3%
3		5	0.8%
4		38	6.3%
8		10	1.6%
12		8	1.3%

16		3	0.5%
21		2	0.3%
30		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		463	76.2%

L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 350
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1%
0	No part-time workers	502	82.6%
1		6	1%
2		7	1.2%
3		12	2%
4		14	2.3%
5		8	1.3%
6		7	1.2%
7		4	0.7%
8		7	1.2%
10		6	1%
12		2	0.3%
13		1	0.2%
15		6	1%
16		2	0.3%
17		1	0.2%
20		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
30		2	0.3%
50		1	0.2%
59		1	0.2%
60		2	0.3%
75		1	0.2%

107		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
130		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
185		1	0.2%
330		1	0.2%
350		2	0.3%

L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 425
 Type: Discrete Width: 42 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.2%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	536	88.2%
1		2	0.3%
2		7	1.2%
3		7	1.2%
4		3	0.5%
5		2	0.3%
6		6	1%
7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
10		5	0.8%
15		3	0.5%
18		1	0.2%
20		2	0.3%
25		4	0.7%
40		2	0.3%
45		1	0.2%
50		6	1%
60		1	0.2%
70		2	0.3%

100		2	0.3%
108		1	0.2%
130		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
300		2	0.3%
425		1	0.2%

L6A: Women Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 543 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		14	2.3%
1		8	1.3%
2		7	1.2%
3		6	1%
4		3	0.5%
5		2	0.3%
6		3	0.5%
7		1	0.2%
8		2	0.3%
10		4	0.7%
12		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
23		1	0.2%
25		2	0.3%
27		1	0.2%
30		2	0.3%
47		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
163		1	0.2%

200		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		543	89.3%

L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 543 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	One month or less	13	2.1%
2		8	1.3%
3		20	3.3%
6		17	2.8%
7		2	0.3%
12		5	0.8%
Sysmiss		543	89.3%

L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Yes	45	7.4%
2	No	563	92.6%

L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 45 Invalid: 563 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	5	0.8%
0	Less than one month	27	4.4%
1		1	0.2%
2		2	0.3%
3		3	0.5%
6		1	0.2%
7		1	0.2%
12		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		563	92.6%

L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 27 Invalid: 581 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
4		4	0.7%
5		7	1.2%
7		2	0.3%
8		1	0.2%
10		3	0.5%
14		1	0.2%
15		3	0.5%

19		1	0.2%
25		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		581	95.6%

L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
1	Yes	297	48.8%
2	No	308	50.7%

L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 297 Invalid: 311 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	3	0.5%
1	Yes	212	34.9%
2	No	81	13.3%
Sysmiss		311	51.2%

L30D: How Much of An Obstacle: The regulation of dismissing workers?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	3	0.5%
0	No obstacle	307	50.5%
1	Minor obstacle	212	34.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	69	11.3%
3	Major obstacle	12	2%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.2%

L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	0	
0	No obstacle	234	38.5%
1	Minor obstacle	242	39.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	96	15.8%
3	Major obstacle	30	4.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	5	0.8%

C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 450000
 Type: Discrete Width: 42 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	61	10%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	41	6.7%
62		1	0.2%
77		1	0.2%
80		2	0.3%
92		2	0.3%
96		1	0.2%
106		1	0.2%
108		1	0.2%
112		1	0.2%
119		2	0.3%
120		5	0.8%
123		1	0.2%
130		1	0.2%
139		1	0.2%
147		1	0.2%
150		4	0.7%
154		9	1.5%
169		1	0.2%
170		2	0.3%
175		4	0.7%
182		1	0.2%
184		1	0.2%
185		1	0.2%
189		1	0.2%
190		1	0.2%
199		1	0.2%
200		11	1.8%
209		1	0.2%
210		2	0.3%
211		1	0.2%
215		4	0.7%
220		2	0.3%
231		3	0.5%
232		1	0.2%

234		1	0.2%
235		1	0.2%
240		1	0.2%
241		2	0.3%
246		1	0.2%
250		2	0.3%
254		1	0.2%
271		1	0.2%
275		1	0.2%
280		2	0.3%
286		1	0.2%
294		1	0.2%
295		1	0.2%
300		19	3.1%
308		8	1.3%
319		2	0.3%
339		1	0.2%
340		1	0.2%
350		5	0.8%
360		2	0.3%
369		5	0.8%
375		2	0.3%
379		1	0.2%
400		12	2%
410		1	0.2%
417		1	0.2%
421		1	0.2%
423		1	0.2%
431		1	0.2%
442		1	0.2%
445		1	0.2%
450		7	1.2%
453		2	0.3%
462		11	1.8%
478		1	0.2%
492		2	0.3%
500		9	1.5%
523		1	0.2%
525		1	0.2%

537		1	0.2%
554		1	0.2%
560		1	0.2%
564		1	0.2%
575		1	0.2%
599		1	0.2%
600		9	1.5%
615		10	1.6%
621		1	0.2%
648		1	0.2%
650		1	0.2%
653		1	0.2%
685		2	0.3%
688		1	0.2%
700		6	1%
704		1	0.2%
709		1	0.2%
721		1	0.2%
723		1	0.2%
732		1	0.2%
737		1	0.2%
753		1	0.2%
768		1	0.2%
769		4	0.7%
770		1	0.2%
800		5	0.8%
811		2	0.3%
831		1	0.2%
840		1	0.2%
849		1	0.2%
850		1	0.2%
878		1	0.2%
900		2	0.3%
903		1	0.2%
923		7	1.2%
930		1	0.2%
938		1	0.2%
950		1	0.2%
954		1	0.2%

976		1	0.2%
988		1	0.2%
990		1	0.2%
1000		6	1%
1004		1	0.2%
1011		2	0.3%
1077		5	0.8%
1102		1	0.2%
1123		1	0.2%
1139		1	0.2%
1150		1	0.2%
1190		1	0.2%
1200		7	1.2%
1201		1	0.2%
1211		1	0.2%
1231		6	1%
1250		4	0.7%
1285		1	0.2%
1291		1	0.2%
1385		2	0.3%
1477		1	0.2%
1480		1	0.2%
1482		1	0.2%
1500		10	1.6%
1532		1	0.2%
1538		9	1.5%
1540		1	0.2%
1579		1	0.2%
1600		2	0.3%
1650		1	0.2%
1667		1	0.2%
1692		1	0.2%
1780		2	0.3%
1800		1	0.2%
1846		7	1.2%
1900		1	0.2%
1950		1	0.2%
1980		1	0.2%
2000		7	1.2%

2031		1	0.2%
2080		2	0.3%
2083		2	0.3%
2100		1	0.2%
2123		1	0.2%
2143		1	0.2%
2154		5	0.8%
2293		1	0.2%
2300		1	0.2%
2308		1	0.2%
2321		1	0.2%
2341		1	0.2%
2400		1	0.2%
2462		7	1.2%
2500		3	0.5%
2630		1	0.2%
2660		1	0.2%
2700		1	0.2%
2731		1	0.2%
2769		2	0.3%
2792		1	0.2%
2800		2	0.3%
2829		1	0.2%
2868		1	0.2%
2917		1	0.2%
2960		2	0.3%
3000		2	0.3%
3019		2	0.3%
3077		1	0.2%
3240		1	0.2%
3250		1	0.2%
3278		1	0.2%
3333		1	0.2%
3385		4	0.7%
3417		1	0.2%
3500		1	0.2%
3521		1	0.2%
3524		1	0.2%
3528		1	0.2%

3540		1	0.2%
3550		1	0.2%
3561		1	0.2%
3600		1	0.2%
3692		4	0.7%
3779		1	0.2%
4000		6	1%
4151		1	0.2%
4216		1	0.2%
4308		1	0.2%
4536		1	0.2%
4615		11	1.8%
4800		1	0.2%
4923		2	0.3%
5000		1	0.2%
5421		1	0.2%
5500		1	0.2%
5509		1	0.2%
5538		2	0.3%
6000		3	0.5%
6154		2	0.3%
6400		1	0.2%
6501		1	0.2%
6520		1	0.2%
6600		1	0.2%
6769		1	0.2%
6792		1	0.2%
7000		2	0.3%
7077		1	0.2%
7692		3	0.5%
8000		8	1.3%
8606		1	0.2%
8771		1	0.2%
9057		1	0.2%
9231		8	1.3%
9500		1	0.2%
10000		8	1.3%
196000		1	0.2%
450000		1	0.2%

C32B: Cost of monthly electricity consumption**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 567 Invalid: 41 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1700000
 Type: Discrete Width: 42 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	4.9%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	
20		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
200		4	0.7%
210		1	0.2%
250		4	0.7%
260		1	0.2%
269		1	0.2%
270		1	0.2%
300		8	1.3%
334		1	0.2%
343		1	0.2%
350		5	0.8%
365		1	0.2%
390		2	0.3%
400		8	1.3%
428		1	0.2%
450		8	1.3%
466		1	0.2%
500		21	3.5%
543		1	0.2%
549		1	0.2%
550		1	0.2%
560		1	0.2%
586		1	0.2%
591		1	0.2%
597		1	0.2%

600		14	2.3%
605		1	0.2%
614		1	0.2%
637		1	0.2%
650		3	0.5%
667		1	0.2%
670		1	0.2%
672		1	0.2%
680		1	0.2%
700		8	1.3%
701		1	0.2%
702		1	0.2%
726		1	0.2%
750		6	1%
760		1	0.2%
775		1	0.2%
780		1	0.2%
800		8	1.3%
826		1	0.2%
827		1	0.2%
875		1	0.2%
882		1	0.2%
900		5	0.8%
950		1	0.2%
952		1	0.2%
975		1	0.2%
1000		22	3.6%
1017		1	0.2%
1036		2	0.3%
1060		1	0.2%
1074		1	0.2%
1100		1	0.2%
1124		1	0.2%
1131		1	0.2%
1188		1	0.2%
1200		12	2%
1300		1	0.2%
1350		1	0.2%
1400		1	0.2%

1460		1	0.2%
1470		1	0.2%
1472		1	0.2%
1500		23	3.8%
1555		2	0.3%
1600		3	0.5%
1686		1	0.2%
1700		3	0.5%
1800		4	0.7%
1874		1	0.2%
1900		1	0.2%
2000		18	3%
2100		1	0.2%
2151		1	0.2%
2200		1	0.2%
2240		1	0.2%
2275		1	0.2%
2290		1	0.2%
2300		1	0.2%
2350		1	0.2%
2351		1	0.2%
2383		1	0.2%
2400		5	0.8%
2500		9	1.5%
2600		3	0.5%
2640		1	0.2%
2700		2	0.3%
2750		1	0.2%
2940		1	0.2%
3000		15	2.5%
3120		1	0.2%
3133		2	0.3%
3170		1	0.2%
3200		1	0.2%
3210		1	0.2%
3260		1	0.2%
3280		1	0.2%
3290		1	0.2%
3300		1	0.2%

3333		1	0.2%
3500		8	1.3%
3580		1	0.2%
3600		1	0.2%
3650		1	0.2%
3700		1	0.2%
3740		1	0.2%
3900		4	0.7%
3940		1	0.2%
4000		11	1.8%
4060		1	0.2%
4063		1	0.2%
4189		1	0.2%
4200		2	0.3%
4500		6	1%
4583		1	0.2%
4700		1	0.2%
4800		2	0.3%
5000		15	2.5%
5040		1	0.2%
5132		1	0.2%
5200		1	0.2%
5500		2	0.3%
5980		1	0.2%
6000		13	2.1%
6500		2	0.3%
6700		1	0.2%
6785		1	0.2%
6800		1	0.2%
7000		8	1.3%
7500		1	0.2%
8000		9	1.5%
8125		1	0.2%
8400		1	0.2%
8423		1	0.2%
8500		1	0.2%
8540		1	0.2%
9000		4	0.7%
9050		1	0.2%

9100		1	0.2%
9300		1	0.2%
9333		1	0.2%
9600		1	0.2%
9800		1	0.2%
9867		1	0.2%
10000		6	1%
10500		3	0.5%
10933		1	0.2%
11000		7	1.2%
11375		1	0.2%
11500		1	0.2%
12000		6	1%
12776		1	0.2%
13000		1	0.2%
13450		1	0.2%
13723		1	0.2%
14000		3	0.5%
15000		14	2.3%
15960		1	0.2%
16000		2	0.3%
17900		1	0.2%
18000		2	0.3%
18667		1	0.2%
18975		1	0.2%
19000		2	0.3%
20000		6	1%
22000		2	0.3%
23000		2	0.3%
25000		4	0.7%
26000		2	0.3%
28450		1	0.2%
30000		9	1.5%
35000		2	0.3%
36000		1	0.2%
37200		1	0.2%
40000		3	0.5%
45000		1	0.2%
55000		1	0.2%

60000		2	0.3%
65000		1	0.2%
70000		2	0.3%
80000		1	0.2%
85000		1	0.2%
90000		1	0.2%
130000		1	0.2%
170000		1	0.2%
180000		1	0.2%
200000		3	0.5%
250000		1	0.2%
350000		1	0.2%
440000		1	0.2%
450000		1	0.2%
600000		1	0.2%
800000		1	0.2%
1000000		2	0.3%
1500000		1	0.2%
1700000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		41	6.7%

C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1300000

Type: Discrete Width: 37 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	245	40.3%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	
0		44	7.2%
25		7	1.2%
26		3	0.5%
27		3	0.5%
28		21	3.5%

29		1	0.2%
30		3	0.5%
31		14	2.3%
32		5	0.8%
33		30	4.9%
35		2	0.3%
36		10	1.6%
37		2	0.3%
38		2	0.3%
39		17	2.8%
40		4	0.7%
41		6	1%
42		12	2%
43		1	0.2%
44		6	1%
47		3	0.5%
50		12	2%
52		2	0.3%
53		1	0.2%
55		1	0.2%
56		23	3.8%
58		1	0.2%
60		1	0.2%
63		3	0.5%
64		1	0.2%
67		5	0.8%
72		1	0.2%
75		6	1%
79		1	0.2%
83		14	2.3%
90		1	0.2%
94		1	0.2%
100		5	0.8%
103		2	0.3%
110		1	0.2%
113		1	0.2%
123		1	0.2%
125		5	0.8%
163		1	0.2%

175		1	0.2%
210		1	0.2%
280		1	0.2%
300		1	0.2%
313		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%
361		1	0.2%
380		1	0.2%
450		1	0.2%
495		1	0.2%
556		3	0.5%
667		1	0.2%
833		3	0.5%
1000		1	0.2%
1333		1	0.2%
1375		1	0.2%
1400		1	0.2%
25000		12	2%
27000		6	1%
30000		7	1.2%
31000		1	0.2%
32000		1	0.2%
41000		2	0.3%
46000		1	0.2%
50000		1	0.2%
60000		2	0.3%
75000		1	0.2%
100000		4	0.7%
125000		1	0.2%
150000		2	0.3%
188000		2	0.3%
200000		3	0.5%
250000		4	0.7%
285000		1	0.2%
300000		2	0.3%
360000		1	0.2%
400000		1	0.2%
1300000		1	0.2%

C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 319 Invalid: 289 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
1	Cubic meters	263	43.3%
2	Gallons	0	
3	Cubic feet	0	
4	Other	0	
5	Liters	56	9.2%
Sysmiss		289	47.5%

C34BX: Other (Specify)**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

C34C: Cost of monthly water consumption**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 27000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	197	32.4%
0		92	15.1%
429		1	0.2%

450		3	0.5%
475		3	0.5%
500		28	4.6%
510		2	0.3%
512		1	0.2%
520		3	0.5%
530		1	0.2%
540		2	0.3%
556		1	0.2%
560		16	2.6%
570		2	0.3%
580		3	0.5%
590		2	0.3%
600		28	4.6%
620		3	0.5%
630		1	0.2%
640		1	0.2%
650		8	1.3%
660		4	0.7%
670		1	0.2%
690		2	0.3%
700		17	2.8%
720		1	0.2%
735		1	0.2%
740		3	0.5%
750		6	1%
760		6	1%
780		4	0.7%
800		7	1.2%
810		3	0.5%
820		3	0.5%
830		1	0.2%
840		1	0.2%
850		5	0.8%
853		1	0.2%
860		1	0.2%
900		1	0.2%
920		1	0.2%
986		1	0.2%

1000		26	4.3%
1040		2	0.3%
1140		2	0.3%
1200		9	1.5%
1350		1	0.2%
1500		16	2.6%
1700		1	0.2%
1710		1	0.2%
1800		2	0.3%
1900		1	0.2%
1950		1	0.2%
2000		15	2.5%
2200		1	0.2%
2300		1	0.2%
2500		4	0.7%
2600		1	0.2%
3000		7	1.2%
3173		1	0.2%
3750		2	0.3%
3780		1	0.2%
4000		6	1%
4100		2	0.3%
4500		1	0.2%
4920		1	0.2%
5000		9	1.5%
5040		1	0.2%
5400		1	0.2%
5634		1	0.2%
5700		1	0.2%
6000		2	0.3%
6500		2	0.3%
6840		1	0.2%
7000		1	0.2%
7200		1	0.2%
8000		2	0.3%
8100		1	0.2%
10000		3	0.5%
12000		1	0.2%
15000		3	0.5%

18000		1	0.2%
24000		1	0.2%
24750		1	0.2%
25200		1	0.2%
27000		1	0.2%

N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2670025000

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	58	9.5%
1260		1	0.2%
2400		1	0.2%
8000		1	0.2%
10360		1	0.2%
21000		1	0.2%
21650		1	0.2%
23000		1	0.2%
30800		1	0.2%
34800		1	0.2%
35000		2	0.3%
36000		1	0.2%
37600		1	0.2%
38000		2	0.3%
40000		2	0.3%
45000		2	0.3%
48000		1	0.2%
49000		1	0.2%
50000		1	0.2%
65000		3	0.5%
67000		1	0.2%
68000		2	0.3%

68500		1	0.2%
70000		2	0.3%
72000		3	0.5%
75000		2	0.3%
78000		1	0.2%
85000		3	0.5%
90000		3	0.5%
93000		1	0.2%
95000		2	0.3%
96000		1	0.2%
98000		1	0.2%
100000		3	0.5%
102000		1	0.2%
108000		1	0.2%
110000		3	0.5%
110420		1	0.2%
120000		2	0.3%
125000		1	0.2%
130000		3	0.5%
135000		1	0.2%
140000		2	0.3%
148000		1	0.2%
150000		6	1%
152000		1	0.2%
156000		1	0.2%
160000		1	0.2%
170000		2	0.3%
174000		1	0.2%
175000		1	0.2%
180000		4	0.7%
182500		1	0.2%
188400		1	0.2%
190000		1	0.2%
192000		1	0.2%
198000		1	0.2%
200000		10	1.6%
201000		1	0.2%
210000		3	0.5%
216000		1	0.2%

222000		1	0.2%
223000		2	0.3%
225000		1	0.2%
230000		3	0.5%
250000		7	1.2%
254000		1	0.2%
255000		1	0.2%
264000		1	0.2%
275000		1	0.2%
276000		1	0.2%
280000		1	0.2%
285000		1	0.2%
288000		2	0.3%
300000		15	2.5%
319000		1	0.2%
320000		1	0.2%
330000		1	0.2%
336000		1	0.2%
350000		3	0.5%
360000		4	0.7%
370000		1	0.2%
380000		1	0.2%
390000		1	0.2%
395000		1	0.2%
400000		9	1.5%
420000		4	0.7%
430000		1	0.2%
432000		2	0.3%
439000		1	0.2%
440000		1	0.2%
450000		4	0.7%
458000		1	0.2%
480000		5	0.8%
482000		1	0.2%
484000		1	0.2%
500000		8	1.3%
520000		2	0.3%
543000		1	0.2%
550000		4	0.7%

558000		1	0.2%
580000		1	0.2%
586000		1	0.2%
600000		9	1.5%
616896		1	0.2%
625000		1	0.2%
639792		1	0.2%
648000		1	0.2%
650000		3	0.5%
652000		1	0.2%
659000		1	0.2%
660000		3	0.5%
670000		1	0.2%
680000		2	0.3%
700000		3	0.5%
720000		4	0.7%
750000		1	0.2%
756000		1	0.2%
775000		1	0.2%
783000		1	0.2%
800000		4	0.7%
840000		1	0.2%
850000		1	0.2%
870000		1	0.2%
900000		3	0.5%
950000		5	0.8%
956000		1	0.2%
958000		1	0.2%
960000		1	0.2%
980000		3	0.5%
999800		1	0.2%
1000000		10	1.6%
1008000		1	0.2%
1027000		1	0.2%
1040000		1	0.2%
1100000		2	0.3%
1170000		1	0.2%
1190000		1	0.2%
1192000		1	0.2%

1200000		11	1.8%
1245600		1	0.2%
1274000		1	0.2%
1290000		1	0.2%
1300000		3	0.5%
1315053		1	0.2%
1320000		1	0.2%
1331900		1	0.2%
1381536		1	0.2%
1398000		1	0.2%
1400000		3	0.5%
1410000		1	0.2%
1440000		1	0.2%
1448928		1	0.2%
1450000		1	0.2%
1462000		1	0.2%
1499000		1	0.2%
1500000		7	1.2%
1550000		1	0.2%
1590297		1	0.2%
1600000		3	0.5%
1650000		1	0.2%
1680000		1	0.2%
1700000		2	0.3%
1750000		2	0.3%
1764000		1	0.2%
1800000		8	1.3%
1820000		1	0.2%
1848000		1	0.2%
1900000		2	0.3%
2000000		8	1.3%
2050000		1	0.2%
2100000		4	0.7%
2200000		1	0.2%
2214144		1	0.2%
2283000		1	0.2%
2300000		3	0.5%
2400000		5	0.8%
2430000		1	0.2%

2500000		5	0.8%
2650000		1	0.2%
2700000		1	0.2%
2765000		1	0.2%
2800000		5	0.8%
2900000		1	0.2%
2910010		1	0.2%
3000000		5	0.8%
3073000		1	0.2%
3100000		3	0.5%
3110000		1	0.2%
3158302		1	0.2%
3200000		3	0.5%
3215800		1	0.2%
3250000		1	0.2%
3375000		1	0.2%
3500000		2	0.3%
3600000		3	0.5%
3700000		1	0.2%
3800000		2	0.3%
3810000		1	0.2%
3850000		1	0.2%
4000000		3	0.5%
4067375		1	0.2%
4087500		1	0.2%
4200000		3	0.5%
4235000		1	0.2%
4500000		1	0.2%
4580000		1	0.2%
4700000		1	0.2%
4800000		2	0.3%
4981255		1	0.2%
5000000		4	0.7%
5084220		1	0.2%
5100000		1	0.2%
5131638		1	0.2%
5166666		1	0.2%
5200000		2	0.3%
5230000		1	0.2%

5400000		2	0.3%
5450000		1	0.2%
5690000		1	0.2%
5700000		1	0.2%
5800000		1	0.2%
6000000		10	1.6%
6402780		1	0.2%
6480000		1	0.2%
6780000		1	0.2%
6800000		1	0.2%
6844000		1	0.2%
7000000		3	0.5%
7500000		1	0.2%
7525000		1	0.2%
8000000		2	0.3%
8320000		1	0.2%
8400000		2	0.3%
8500000		1	0.2%
8764080		1	0.2%
8900000		1	0.2%
9000000		3	0.5%
9870000		1	0.2%
10000000		1	0.2%
10206000		1	0.2%
10500000		1	0.2%
11000000		1	0.2%
11400000		1	0.2%
11700000		2	0.3%
12000000		5	0.8%
12200000		1	0.2%
12300000		1	0.2%
12460000		1	0.2%
12499000		1	0.2%
12500000		1	0.2%
13000000		3	0.5%
13100000		1	0.2%
13500000		1	0.2%
13600000		1	0.2%
14000000		1	0.2%

14500000		1	0.2%
14898000		1	0.2%
15000000		3	0.5%
15194000		1	0.2%
16700000		1	0.2%
16800000		1	0.2%
17000000		2	0.3%
18000000		3	0.5%
19300000		1	0.2%
19500000		1	0.2%
20000000		6	1%
21600000		1	0.2%
23500000		1	0.2%
24000000		2	0.3%
24320000		1	0.2%
25000000		1	0.2%
26000000		1	0.2%
28000000		1	0.2%
30000000		1	0.2%
30397950		1	0.2%
32000000		1	0.2%
33000000		1	0.2%
36000000		1	0.2%
36100000		1	0.2%
40000000		2	0.3%
42000000		1	0.2%
43000000		2	0.3%
50000000		2	0.3%
61400000		1	0.2%
65000000		1	0.2%
80000000		1	0.2%
89000000		1	0.2%
100000000		1	0.2%
150000000		1	0.2%
180000000		1	0.2%
200000000		1	0.2%
735000000		1	0.2%
2000000000		1	0.2%
2670025000		1	0.2%

N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 550 Invalid: 58 Minimum: 126 Maximum: 88200000

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	
126		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
216		1	0.2%
560		1	0.2%
582		1	0.2%
800		1	0.2%
1200		1	0.2%
1670		1	0.2%
1740		1	0.2%
2000		1	0.2%
2256		1	0.2%
2600		1	0.2%
2900		1	0.2%
3000		2	0.3%
3200		2	0.3%
3600		2	0.3%
3700		1	0.2%
3900		1	0.2%
4000		1	0.2%
4080		1	0.2%
4330		1	0.2%
4500		2	0.3%
5000		1	0.2%
6000		5	0.8%
6160		1	0.2%
6200		1	0.2%
6300		1	0.2%

6500		1	0.2%
6550		1	0.2%
6600		1	0.2%
7020		1	0.2%
7500		2	0.3%
8000		4	0.7%
8500		1	0.2%
8925		1	0.2%
9000		3	0.5%
9500		1	0.2%
9600		1	0.2%
9800		1	0.2%
9900		1	0.2%
10000		9	1.5%
11000		1	0.2%
11042		1	0.2%
11100		1	0.2%
11150		1	0.2%
11400		1	0.2%
11520		1	0.2%
12000		7	1.2%
13000		1	0.2%
13700		1	0.2%
13800		1	0.2%
14000		2	0.3%
14285		1	0.2%
14800		1	0.2%
15000		5	0.8%
15072		1	0.2%
15500		1	0.2%
16000		4	0.7%
16200		1	0.2%
16400		1	0.2%
16500		1	0.2%
17000		2	0.3%
18000		4	0.7%
18500		2	0.3%
18900		1	0.2%
19000		1	0.2%

20000		11	1.8%
20160		3	0.5%
20700		1	0.2%
21000		5	0.8%
21500		1	0.2%
21600		1	0.2%
22000		2	0.3%
22400		1	0.2%
22500		1	0.2%
23000		1	0.2%
24000		3	0.5%
25000		6	1%
25600		1	0.2%
26000		1	0.2%
27500		2	0.3%
28000		2	0.3%
28800		4	0.7%
30000		13	2.1%
30800		1	0.2%
31000		1	0.2%
32000		4	0.7%
32250		1	0.2%
32500		1	0.2%
33000		3	0.5%
34000		1	0.2%
34560		1	0.2%
34800		1	0.2%
35000		1	0.2%
36000		3	0.5%
38000		1	0.2%
39060		1	0.2%
39400		1	0.2%
39600		1	0.2%
40000		7	1.2%
40200		1	0.2%
42000		1	0.2%
43200		1	0.2%
45000		6	1%
45800		1	0.2%

47400		1	0.2%
48000		6	1%
49200		1	0.2%
49600		1	0.2%
50000		7	1.2%
52000		1	0.2%
52800		1	0.2%
52900		1	0.2%
55000		1	0.2%
56000		1	0.2%
57000		1	0.2%
57200		1	0.2%
58500		1	0.2%
58600		1	0.2%
59515		1	0.2%
60000		11	1.8%
60400		1	0.2%
61000		1	0.2%
61982		1	0.2%
62000		1	0.2%
63000		1	0.2%
63100		1	0.2%
63800		1	0.2%
65000		4	0.7%
68000		1	0.2%
70000		3	0.5%
72000		2	0.3%
73000		1	0.2%
75000		2	0.3%
75100		1	0.2%
79200		1	0.2%
80000		1	0.2%
81800		1	0.2%
81900		1	0.2%
84000		1	0.2%
84241		1	0.2%
87800		1	0.2%
90000		5	0.8%
91000		1	0.2%

94800		1	0.2%
95500		1	0.2%
95800		1	0.2%
96000		1	0.2%
96800		1	0.2%
97000		1	0.2%
98000		2	0.3%
100000		3	0.5%
100500		1	0.2%
102000		1	0.2%
103000		1	0.2%
103600		1	0.2%
104000		1	0.2%
105000		1	0.2%
107280		1	0.2%
108600		1	0.2%
110000		2	0.3%
113100		1	0.2%
120000		4	0.7%
123379		1	0.2%
123400		1	0.2%
124200		1	0.2%
125000		1	0.2%
126100		1	0.2%
127958		1	0.2%
129000		1	0.2%
130000		2	0.3%
131800		1	0.2%
134000		1	0.2%
136000		1	0.2%
138250		1	0.2%
140000		1	0.2%
144000		1	0.2%
150000		2	0.3%
151200		1	0.2%
156600		1	0.2%
157400		1	0.2%
160000		2	0.3%
162000		1	0.2%

168300		1	0.2%
170000		2	0.3%
174500		1	0.2%
175400		1	0.2%
176000		1	0.2%
180000		3	0.5%
182000		1	0.2%
187000		1	0.2%
190000		1	0.2%
191200		1	0.2%
192000		2	0.3%
195100		1	0.2%
196000		1	0.2%
198000		1	0.2%
199960		1	0.2%
200000		7	1.2%
201600		1	0.2%
210000		2	0.3%
211750		1	0.2%
223500		1	0.2%
226700		1	0.2%
228000		1	0.2%
234000		1	0.2%
238000		1	0.2%
240000		4	0.7%
250000		3	0.5%
252100		1	0.2%
254800		1	0.2%
255000		1	0.2%
258720		1	0.2%
261000		1	0.2%
266380		1	0.2%
270000		1	0.2%
276307		1	0.2%
279600		1	0.2%
280000		1	0.2%
282000		1	0.2%
289785		1	0.2%
292400		1	0.2%

294300		1	0.2%
299800		1	0.2%
300000		10	1.6%
315100		1	0.2%
320000		1	0.2%
330279		1	0.2%
336000		1	0.2%
340000		2	0.3%
350000		2	0.3%
360000		4	0.7%
376100		1	0.2%
376250		1	0.2%
380000		1	0.2%
400000		4	0.7%
402600		1	0.2%
410000		2	0.3%
420000		4	0.7%
425000		1	0.2%
441200		1	0.2%
442828		1	0.2%
450000		2	0.3%
454250		1	0.2%
456600		1	0.2%
458000		1	0.2%
460000		1	0.2%
480000		2	0.3%
486000		1	0.2%
487800		1	0.2%
490000		1	0.2%
496080		1	0.2%
500000		4	0.7%
540000		2	0.3%
560000		2	0.3%
600000		3	0.5%
614600		1	0.2%
630000		1	0.2%
631660		1	0.2%
640000		2	0.3%
640300		1	0.2%

643160		1	0.2%
648000		1	0.2%
675000		1	0.2%
740000		1	0.2%
742950		1	0.2%
750000		1	0.2%
760000		2	0.3%
780000		1	0.2%
800000		1	0.2%
810000		1	0.2%
840000		1	0.2%
900000		2	0.3%
917000		1	0.2%
938000		1	0.2%
960000		1	0.2%
965000		1	0.2%
975000		1	0.2%
996251		1	0.2%
1000000		4	0.7%
1020000		1	0.2%
1033333		1	0.2%
1046000		1	0.2%
1050000		1	0.2%
1120000		1	0.2%
1138000		1	0.2%
1140000		1	0.2%
1160000		1	0.2%
1200000		2	0.3%
1260400		1	0.2%
1280556		1	0.2%
1300000		1	0.2%
1350125		1	0.2%
1356000		1	0.2%
1368800		1	0.2%
1400000		1	0.2%
1409000		1	0.2%
1418000		1	0.2%
1500000		4	0.7%
1600000		1	0.2%

1780000		1	0.2%
1800000		2	0.3%
1974000		1	0.2%
2000000		3	0.5%
2200000		1	0.2%
2280000		1	0.2%
2340000		1	0.2%
2380000		1	0.2%
2499800		1	0.2%
2500000		1	0.2%
2550000		1	0.2%
2600000		2	0.3%
2700000		1	0.2%
2720000		1	0.2%
2900000		1	0.2%
3000000		1	0.2%
3050000		1	0.2%
3156000		1	0.2%
3360000		1	0.2%
3500000		1	0.2%
3600000		1	0.2%
3900000		1	0.2%
4000000		4	0.7%
4300000		1	0.2%
4320000		1	0.2%
4500000		1	0.2%
4700000		1	0.2%
4800000		1	0.2%
4864000		1	0.2%
5200000		1	0.2%
5300000		1	0.2%
6600000		1	0.2%
7000000		1	0.2%
7200000		2	0.3%
8000000		2	0.3%
8400000		1	0.2%
8600000		1	0.2%
10000000		1	0.2%
12000000		1	0.2%

12280000		1	0.2%
13500000		1	0.2%
17800000		1	0.2%
88200000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		58	9.5%

N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 384 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 11775000000

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	66	10.9%
0		1	0.2%
30000		1	0.2%
37000		1	0.2%
40000		1	0.2%
43000		1	0.2%
45000		1	0.2%
50000		2	0.3%
60000		1	0.2%
120000		1	0.2%
150000		1	0.2%
160000		1	0.2%
190000		2	0.3%
200000		1	0.2%
212450		1	0.2%
240000		1	0.2%
250000		1	0.2%
380000		1	0.2%
400000		2	0.3%
465328		1	0.2%
500000		5	0.8%
650000		1	0.2%

780000		1	0.2%
800000		4	0.7%
820000		1	0.2%
900000		1	0.2%
980000		1	0.2%
990000		1	0.2%
1000000		3	0.5%
1200000		8	1.3%
1300000		3	0.5%
1500000		2	0.3%
1900000		2	0.3%
2000000		9	1.5%
2500000		4	0.7%
2654000		1	0.2%
3000000		5	0.8%
3400000		1	0.2%
3500000		1	0.2%
3600000		1	0.2%
3800000		2	0.3%
4200790		1	0.2%
4230000		1	0.2%
4500000		1	0.2%
4920000		1	0.2%
5000000		2	0.3%
5600000		1	0.2%
6000000		2	0.3%
6725000		1	0.2%
6907000		1	0.2%
7000000		2	0.3%
7245000		1	0.2%
8000000		2	0.3%
8869000		1	0.2%
9500000		1	0.2%
9600000		1	0.2%
9800000		1	0.2%
10000000		4	0.7%
12500000		1	0.2%
12700035		1	0.2%
14500000		1	0.2%

14666666		1	0.2%
14850000		1	0.2%
15000000		1	0.2%
16000000		1	0.2%
16300000		1	0.2%
16500000		1	0.2%
18000000		2	0.3%
20000000		2	0.3%
21500000		1	0.2%
22000000		1	0.2%
23500000		1	0.2%
24000000		1	0.2%
25000000		2	0.3%
28000000		1	0.2%
35278219		1	0.2%
39000000		1	0.2%
43000000		1	0.2%
49000000		1	0.2%
50000000		2	0.3%
58000000		1	0.2%
65000000		1	0.2%
65400000		1	0.2%
73400000		1	0.2%
74100000		1	0.2%
78000000		1	0.2%
84700000		1	0.2%
90000000		1	0.2%
93000000		1	0.2%
98000000		2	0.3%
100000000		2	0.3%
103000000		1	0.2%
109000000		1	0.2%
113000000		1	0.2%
118000000		1	0.2%
130000000		1	0.2%
131000000		1	0.2%
139000000		1	0.2%
187000000		1	0.2%
200000000		1	0.2%

210000000		1	0.2%
220000000		1	0.2%
250000000		1	0.2%
300000000		1	0.2%
770000000		1	0.2%
1200000000		1	0.2%
11775000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		384	63.2%

N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 147 Invalid: 461 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1800000000

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	43	7.1%
45000		1	0.2%
70500		1	0.2%
72000		1	0.2%
100000		1	0.2%
135000		1	0.2%
150000		2	0.3%
200000		3	0.5%
244000		1	0.2%
300000		3	0.5%
320000		1	0.2%
400000		5	0.8%
420000		1	0.2%
450000		1	0.2%
480000		2	0.3%
500000		4	0.7%
512000		1	0.2%
580000		1	0.2%
600000		6	1%

700000		1	0.2%
750000		1	0.2%
789000		1	0.2%
800000		2	0.3%
849000		1	0.2%
900000		4	0.7%
950000		2	0.3%
960000		1	0.2%
980000		1	0.2%
1000000		3	0.5%
1050000		1	0.2%
1100000		1	0.2%
1200000		1	0.2%
1300000		1	0.2%
1400000		1	0.2%
1450000		1	0.2%
2000000		1	0.2%
2200000		1	0.2%
2300000		2	0.3%
2500000		2	0.3%
3000000		1	0.2%
3240000		1	0.2%
3350000		1	0.2%
3560000		1	0.2%
4320000		1	0.2%
4410000		1	0.2%
5000000		1	0.2%
5122000		1	0.2%
6000000		1	0.2%
6300000		1	0.2%
7000000		1	0.2%
8500000		1	0.2%
9000000		1	0.2%
10000000		1	0.2%
11500000		1	0.2%
12500000		1	0.2%
13000000		1	0.2%
13800000		1	0.2%
16000000		1	0.2%

20000000		1	0.2%
24000000		1	0.2%
30000000		1	0.2%
33000000		1	0.2%
43000000		1	0.2%
50000000		1	0.2%
57000000		1	0.2%
75000000		1	0.2%
80000000		1	0.2%
90000000		1	0.2%
105000000		1	0.2%
110000000		1	0.2%
120000000		1	0.2%
130000000		1	0.2%
157000000		1	0.2%
198000000		1	0.2%
250000000		1	0.2%
300000000		1	0.2%
400000000		1	0.2%
1800000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		461	75.8%

N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 384 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2500000000
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	64	10.5%
5000		1	0.2%
6500		1	0.2%
27000		1	0.2%
30000		1	0.2%
50000		1	0.2%

60200		1	0.2%
80000		1	0.2%
85000		1	0.2%
88400		1	0.2%
150000		1	0.2%
157440		1	0.2%
193600		1	0.2%
202000		1	0.2%
250000		1	0.2%
260000		1	0.2%
300000		2	0.3%
332000		1	0.2%
350000		1	0.2%
400000		2	0.3%
425000		1	0.2%
458500		1	0.2%
500000		4	0.7%
600000		3	0.5%
700000		1	0.2%
712500		1	0.2%
800000		1	0.2%
860000		1	0.2%
900000		1	0.2%
901340		1	0.2%
928000		1	0.2%
950000		2	0.3%
1000000		4	0.7%
1200000		2	0.3%
1315440		1	0.2%
1500000		3	0.5%
1580200		1	0.2%
1753920		1	0.2%
1819050		1	0.2%
1897500		1	0.2%
2000000		7	1.2%
2376000		1	0.2%
2400000		1	0.2%
2500000		3	0.5%
2800000		3	0.5%

3000000		5	0.8%
3500000		2	0.3%
3812610		1	0.2%
4000000		5	0.8%
4200000		2	0.3%
4216380		1	0.2%
4324200		1	0.2%
4361000		1	0.2%
4395300		1	0.2%
4900000		1	0.2%
5000000		2	0.3%
5131910		1	0.2%
6102000		1	0.2%
6290000		1	0.2%
6412500		1	0.2%
6500000		1	0.2%
7000000		1	0.2%
8000000		6	1%
9504000		1	0.2%
10000000		7	1.2%
12000000		2	0.3%
12528000		1	0.2%
12740000		1	0.2%
13898300		1	0.2%
14487100		1	0.2%
15000000		2	0.3%
16288700		1	0.2%
16391000		1	0.2%
20000000		2	0.3%
23528000		1	0.2%
24000000		1	0.2%
24800580		1	0.2%
25000000		1	0.2%
25350000		1	0.2%
30000000		1	0.2%
30160000		1	0.2%
30500000		1	0.2%
32955000		1	0.2%
37800000		1	0.2%

39312000		1	0.2%
39780000		1	0.2%
60000000		1	0.2%
60287000		1	0.2%
65000000		2	0.3%
77760000		1	0.2%
79200000		1	0.2%
80000000		3	0.5%
85470000		1	0.2%
100000000		2	0.3%
120000000		1	0.2%
130000000		1	0.2%
168000000		1	0.2%
200000000		1	0.2%
400000000		2	0.3%
450000000		1	0.2%
800000000		1	0.2%
1000000000		3	0.5%
2000000000		2	0.3%
2500000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		384	63.2%

N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	104	17.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	40	6.6%
1		2	0.3%
2		5	0.8%
3		4	0.7%
4		5	0.8%

5		19	3.1%
6		5	0.8%
8		13	2.1%
9		1	0.2%
10		31	5.1%
11		1	0.2%
12		13	2.1%
14		1	0.2%
15		32	5.3%
16		29	4.8%
17		2	0.3%
18		3	0.5%
20		31	5.1%
21		1	0.2%
22		4	0.7%
24		1	0.2%
25		8	1.3%
26		2	0.3%
28		1	0.2%
29		1	0.2%
30		249	41%

A15D: Day

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A15M: Month

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 12
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A15Y: Year

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2025 Maximum: 2026
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A15H: Hour

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 22
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 17 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	454	74.7%
2	Somewhat truthful	152	25%
3	Not truthful	2	0.3%

A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 60 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	88	14.5%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	470	77.3%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	5	0.8%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	45	7.4%

A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Width: 65 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	529	87%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	32	5.3%
3	Several visits	47	7.7%

A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 79 Invalid: 529 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 79 Invalid: 529 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 55
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

A13: Supervisor Number**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Continuous Width: 15 Range: - Format: Numeric

A1D: Mode of Collection**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 74 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Face to face only	342	56.3%
2	Video conference only	265	43.6%
3	Mainly face to face, with parts done by video conference or over the phone	0	
4	Mainly video conference, with parts done face to face or over the phone	1	0.2%

A3B: official Capital City?**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	273	44.9%
2	No	335	55.1%

A3C: Main Business City?**Data file:** Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	286	47%
2	No	322	53%

A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 35 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	398	65.5%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	203	33.4%
4	50.000 to 250.000	7	1.2%
5	Less than 50.000	0	

D1A2_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 9511
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratification region code

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 19 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lusaka	289	47.5%
2	Copperbelt	155	25.5%
3	Rest of the Country	164	27%

STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratification size code

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Width: 19 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	232	38.2%
2	Medium (20-99)	218	35.9%
3	Large (100 or more)	158	26%

STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratification sector code

Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Width: 19 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	121	19.9%
2	Other Manufacturing	118	19.4%
3	Retail	143	23.5%
4	Other Services	226	37.2%

STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panel code**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	301	49.5%
1	Panel	307	50.5%

WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 105.78074645996
 Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 125.4723815918
 Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 127.19676208496
 Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

STRATA: see notes**Data file: Zambia-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 608 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 64
 Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Zambia World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025, Questionnaire

title Zambia World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025, Questionnaire
authors The World Bank Group
country Zambia
language English
filename ES_B-READY_2025_Questionnaire.pdf

technical_documents

The Zambia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report

title The Zambia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report
authors The World Bank Group
country Zambia
language English
filename Zambia_2025_ES_Implementation_Report.pdf
