

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025

World Bank Group (WBG)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

PAN_2025_WBES_v01_M

TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Panama	PAN

STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate.

ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

Scope

NOTES

The 2025 Panama World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- Firm/ establishment profile
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes
- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Land and permits

- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Business environment
- Labor
- Performance

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector establishments (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the Dirección General de Registro Público. The universe table is the total number of eligible establishments, and the table is partitioned by the stratification groups (industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region) in a country.

Note: The universe table can be found in Table 1 of The Panama 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

(https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates than simple random sampling for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: For detailed sampling methodology, refer to the Sampling Structure section in "The Panama 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 37.9%.

WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the establishment discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Panama 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2025-09	2026-05

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Panama 2025 WBES were conducted between September 2024 and January 2026. The interviews were conducted in the Spanish. For monetary variables, the currency was US Dollar.

Apart from the participation and call-back challenges that are typical of firm-level surveys, the Panama 2025 WBES faced additional complexities in securing interviews. These challenges were more pronounced in the Panamanian context, where firms often require additional reassurance regarding the credibility, purpose, and confidentiality of the study before agreeing to participate. Consequently, the data collection process required sustained follow-up efforts and a high degree of flexibility in scheduling to accommodate respondents' availability. Fieldwork was completed with 282 complete interviews.

The fieldwork for the Panama 2025 WBES was implemented by two different companies: Mercaplan and Gallup de Panama.

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general establishment characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide.

(<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

data_processing

METHODOLOGY NOTES

The WBES datafiles are organized in ways that reflect the corresponding questionnaire. The variables that are standard across countries have the first letter in their name correspond to the questionnaire section where the variable belongs in the questionnaire, i.e., a1 denotes section A. All variables are numeric with the exception of those variables with an "x" at the end of their names. The suffix "x" denotes that the variable is alpha-numeric.

The WBES datafiles contain two establishment identifiers, idstd and id. The former is a global unique identifier of each establishment, while the latter is unique identifier within each survey. The variable idstd can be used to match the WBES establishment one-to-one across databases. The variables wweak, wmedian, and wstrong corresponding to sampling weights based on, respectively, weak, median, and strong assumptions about eligibility (see Section III.6 of "The Panama 2025 World

Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report"). The variable strata corresponds to the stratum of each observation.

Additionally, the WBES datafiles contain many standard variables. The variable d1a2_v4 denotes the main activity of the establishment, as obtained during the WBES interview, coded in the four-digit ISIC Rev. 4. Users should note that this activity may differ from the industry classification given in the Sampling Frame, a4a. Users are generally advised to use industry categories based on the realized information in d1a2_v4. Additional sampling information is contained in variables a2 (region) and a6a (size). The variable panel identifies panel establishments, i.e., those that participated in the Panama 2010 WBES. The combination of a4a, a2, a6a, and panel forms stratum of each establishment, which is contained in variable strata.

The last complete fiscal year for each establishment is contained in variables a20m (last month of last complete fiscal year) and a20y (last complete fiscal year).

Note that when an entry in the WBES database is empty, this means that the question was not asked to the corresponding respondent. This happens when the question is deemed inapplicable, due to skip patterns or other reasons.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
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CITATION REQUIREMENTS

The World Bank Group. Panama - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2025, Ref. PAN_2025_WBES_v01_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

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Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_PAN_2025_WBES_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2026-07-29

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (July 2026)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
Panama-2025-full_data Panama 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	282	339

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Panama 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 282

variables: 339

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V2	id	Firm ID	
V3	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V4	a6a	Sampling Size	
V5	a2	Sampling Region	
V6	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V7	a0	Questionnaire	
V8	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V9	a6c	Screener Size	
V10	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V11	panel	Panel Code	
V12	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V13	a14d	Day	
V14	a14m	Month	
V15	a14y	Year	
V16	a14h	Hour	
V17	a14min	Minutes	
V18	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V19	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a1	Country Code	
V22	a12	Interviewer Number	
V23	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V24	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V25	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V26	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V27	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V28	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V29	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V30	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V31	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V32	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V33	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V34	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V35	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V36	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V37	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V39	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V40	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V41	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V42	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V43	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V44	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V45	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V46	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V47	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V48	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V49	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V50	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V51	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V52	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V53	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V54	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V55	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V56	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V57	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V58	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V59	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V60	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V61	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V62	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V63	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V64	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V65	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V66	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V67	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V68	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V69	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V70	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V71	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V72	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V73	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V74	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V75	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V76	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V77	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V78	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V79	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V80	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V81	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V82	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V83	d1a6c	Specify units	
V84	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V85	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V86	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V87	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V88	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V89	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V90	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V91	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V92	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V93	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V94	d32	Main point of exit	
V95	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V96	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V97	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V98	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V99	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V100	d342b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly	
V101	d35	Any exports shipped by mail parcel?	
V102	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V103	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V104	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V105	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V106	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V107	d39	Main point of entry	
V108	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V109	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V110	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V111	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V112	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V113	d412b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly	
V114	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V115	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V116	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V117	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?	
V118	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V119	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Mediation?	
V120	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V121	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V122	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V123	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V124	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V125	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V126	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V127	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V128	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V129	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V130	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V131	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V132	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V133	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V134	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V135	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V136	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V137	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V138	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V139	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V140	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V141	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V142	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V143	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V144	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V145	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V146	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V147	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V148	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V149	g6b	Rented or leased by this establishment	
V150	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V151	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V152	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V153	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V154	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V155	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V156	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V157	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V158	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V159	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V160	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V161	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V162	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V163	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V164	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V165	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V166	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V167	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V168	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V169	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V170	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V171	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V172	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V173	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V174	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V175	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners's Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V176	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V177	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V178	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V179	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V180	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V181	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V182	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V183	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V184	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V185	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V186	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V187	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V188	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V189	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V190	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V191	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V192	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V193	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V194	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V195	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V196	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V197	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V198	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V199	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V200	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V201	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V202	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V203	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V204	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V205	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V206	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V207	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V208	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V209	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V210	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V211	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V212	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V213	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V214	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V215	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V216	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V217	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V218	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V219	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V220	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V221	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V222	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V223	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V224	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V225	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V226	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V227	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V228	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V229	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V230	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V231	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V232	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V233	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V234	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V235	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V236	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V237	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V238	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V239	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V240	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V241	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V242	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V243	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V244	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V245	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V246	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V247	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V248	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V249	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V250	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V251	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V252	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V253	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V254	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V255	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V256	I1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V257	I2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V258	I3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V259	I3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V260	I4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V261	I4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V262	I4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V263	I5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V264	I5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V265	I5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V266	I9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V267	I9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V268	I10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V269	I11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V270	I11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V271	I11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V272	I11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V273	I12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V274	I12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V275	I34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V276	I35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V277	I36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V278	I1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V279	I6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V280	I6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V281	I8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V282	I37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V283	I38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V284	I38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V285	I39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V286	I40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V287	I41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V288	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V289	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V290	I30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V291	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V292	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V293	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V294	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V295	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V296	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V297	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V298	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V299	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V300	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V301	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V302	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V303	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V304	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V305	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V306	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V307	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V308	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V309	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V310	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V311	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V312	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V313	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V314	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V315	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V316	a15d	Day	
V317	a15m	Month	
V318	a15y	Year	
V319	a15h	Hour	
V320	a15min	Minutes	
V321	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V322	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ?	
V323	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V324	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V325	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V326	a13	Supervisor Number	
V327	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V328	a3b	official Capital City?	
V329	a3c	Main Business City?	
V330	a3	Size of Locality	
V331	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V332	stratificationregioncode	stratificationregioncode	
V333	stratificationsizecode	stratificationsizecode	
V334	stratificationsectorcode	stratificationsectorcode	
V335	stratificationpanelcode	panelcode	
V336	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V337	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V338	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V339	strata	see notes	

total: 339

IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1618216 Maximum: 1618497
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

ID: Firm ID**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 16 Maximum: 10759
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A4A: Industry Sampling Sector**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A6A: Sampling Size**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A2: Sampling Region**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A6C: Screener Size

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 3000
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

PANEL: Panel Code

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A14D: Day

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A14M: Month

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A14Y: Year

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2026
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A14H: Hour

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 23
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2026
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 28 Maximum: 31
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A1: Country Code**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 5
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A12: Interviewer Number**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: character

A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 248 Invalid: 34 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 63 Invalid: 219 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 43 Invalid: 239 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 43 Invalid: 239 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 19 Invalid: 263 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B1: Legal Status of The Firm**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B1X: Other (Specify)**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: character

B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 118 Invalid: 164 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B5: Year Establishment Began Operations**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1877 Maximum: 2024
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 140
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2024
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: character

C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 24 Invalid: 258 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 270
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 258 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 258 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1400000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 59 Invalid: 223 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 50 Invalid: 232 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 12
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 50 Invalid: 232 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 40 Invalid: 242 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 19 Invalid: 263 Minimum: 80 Maximum: 500000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 36 Invalid: 246 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 8 Invalid: 274 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 365
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 8 Invalid: 274 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C33: Cost to obtain water connection**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 8 Invalid: 274 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 800
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C34: Water consumption in a typical month**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000000
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C34BX: Other (Specify)**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: character

C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 84 Invalid: 198 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 73 Invalid: 209 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 77 Invalid: 205 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 75
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 7 Invalid: 275 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 5000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 43 Invalid: 239 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 43 Invalid: 239 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 800
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 80 Invalid: 202 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 22 Invalid: 260 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 73 Invalid: 209 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 7 Invalid: 275 Minimum: 70 Maximum: 20000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 276 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 150
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 276 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4620
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 278 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: character

D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 193000000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: character

N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 169000000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: character

D3A: % of Sales: National Sales**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D342B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 14 Invalid: 268 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: character

D32: Main point of exit**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 14 Invalid: 268 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 3
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 14 Invalid: 268 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 30
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 279 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 268 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 281 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 268 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D35: Any exports shipped by mail parcel?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 268 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 30 Invalid: 252 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 129 Invalid: 153 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: character

D39: Main point of entry**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 60 Invalid: 222 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 63 Invalid: 219 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 8 Invalid: 274 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 62 Invalid: 220 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 2 Invalid: 280 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 60 Invalid: 222 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D412B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 60 Invalid: 222 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

O1: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

O2: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 269 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

O3A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

O3B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 161 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 74 Invalid: 208 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 86 Invalid: 196 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 86 Invalid: 196 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 86 Invalid: 196 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 161 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 38 Invalid: 244 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 161 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 121 Invalid: 161 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 273 Invalid: 9 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 273 Invalid: 9 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

E32: Change in competition in the last year?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 103 Invalid: 179 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: character

H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: character

H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 44 Invalid: 238 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 954538
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 217 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

G6B: Rented or leased by this establishment

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 259 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 365
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 259 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

G32: Wait for occupancy permit**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 14 Invalid: 268 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

G33: Cost of occupancy permit**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 14 Invalid: 268 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 83 Invalid: 199 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

G5B: The Area Is Measured In:**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 217 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: character

G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 29 Invalid: 253 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200000
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 104 Invalid: 178 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 150352108
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 104 Invalid: 178 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 95 Invalid: 187 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 9 Invalid: 273 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 95 Invalid: 187 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 30
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners's Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 9 Invalid: 273 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 95 Invalid: 187 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 9 Invalid: 273 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1000000
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 95 Invalid: 187 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 30
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 9 Invalid: 273 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 95 Invalid: 187 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 82
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 9 Invalid: 273 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 95 Invalid: 187 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 273 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 15000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 146 Invalid: 136 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 146 Invalid: 136 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2026
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 146 Invalid: 136 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20000000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 146 Invalid: 136 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 94 Invalid: 188 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 94 Invalid: 188 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 94 Invalid: 188 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 94 Invalid: 188 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 94 Invalid: 188 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 94 Invalid: 188 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100000000
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 146 Invalid: 136 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 600000
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 131 Invalid: 151 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10200000
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 195 Invalid: 87 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 85 Invalid: 197 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 247 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 247 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K342: Main type of e-payment accepted**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 271 Invalid: 11 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K342X: Other (Specify)**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: character

K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 270 Invalid: 12 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 270 Invalid: 12 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 270 Invalid: 12 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 258 Invalid: 24 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K392X: Other (Specify)**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: character

K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 257 Invalid: 25 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 107 Invalid: 175 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 52
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 107 Invalid: 175 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 107 Invalid: 175 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J33: Weeks until final audit report was received**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 7 Invalid: 275 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 800
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 9 Invalid: 273 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 156 Invalid: 126 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 37 Invalid: 245 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 248 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 240
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 281 Invalid: 1 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 281 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 276 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 45
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 276 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 21 Invalid: 261 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 21 Invalid: 261 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J30_TAXRATE_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J30_TAXADMIN_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J30_PERMIT_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J30_INSTABILITY_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J30_CORRUPTION_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J30_COURTS_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

J30_CRIME_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 750
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 500
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 217 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 250
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 217 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 268
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 700
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 147
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 217 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 98
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 217 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 217 Invalid: 65 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 368
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 162 Invalid: 120 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 120 Invalid: 162 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 135
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 265 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 281 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 265 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 281 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 49 Invalid: 233 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 23 Invalid: 259 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 65
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 76 Invalid: 206 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 76 Invalid: 206 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 28
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 268
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 119
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 51 Invalid: 231 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 51 Invalid: 231 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 21 Invalid: 261 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 24
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 8 Invalid: 274 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 28
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 264 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 150000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 97 Invalid: 185 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_FINANCE_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_LAND_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_PERMIT_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_CORRUPTION_POS: m1a: Position of corruption**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_COURTS_POS: m1a: Position of Courts**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_CRIME_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_TRADE_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_ELECTRICITY_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_WORKFORCE_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data****Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_LABOR_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations**Data file: Panama-2025-full_data**

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_INSTABILITY_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_INFORMAL_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_TAXADMIN_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_TAXRATE_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

M1A_TRANSPORT_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10400000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 268 Invalid: 14 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1165087
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2604000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 150000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 110000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 217 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 39000000
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 83 Invalid: 199 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 78000000
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 217 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000000
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

N11: Effective income-based tax rate**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A15D: Day**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A15M: Month**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A15Y: Year**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2026
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A15H: Hour

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 23
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ?|

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 42 Invalid: 240 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 42 Invalid: 240 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A13: Supervisor Number**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A1D: Mode of Collection**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A3B: official Capital City?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A3C: Main Business City?**Data file:** Panama-2025-full_data**Overview**

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

D1A2_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 7500
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratificationregioncode

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratificationsizecode

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratificationsectorcode

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panelcode

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 24.402603149414
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 68.002555847168
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1.4160282611847 Maximum: 414.34396362305
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

STRATA: see notes

Data file: Panama-2025-full_data

Overview

Valid: 282 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 36
 Type: Continuous Width: 0 Format: Numeric

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questionnaires

Panama World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025, Questionnaire

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authors The World Bank Group
country Panama
language English
filename ES_B-READY_2025_Questionnaire.pdf

technical_documents

The Panama 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report

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authors The World Bank Group
country Panama
language English
filename Panama_2025_ES_Implementation_Report.pdf
