

# SCHOOLING, INCOME AND HEALTH RISK, 2007

## PART II

HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION	
<div> <div>[ ][ ]</div> <div>[ ][ ]</div> </div> Enumeration Area ID    Household ID in EA	Age of respondent in years [ ][ ]
<div>[ ][ ]</div> Core respondent ID <i>(Refer to roster ID in Section 1 [Household roster] based on Question 3)</i>	
<div>[ ][ ]</div> Part I Respondent ID <i>(Refer to roster ID in Section 1 [Household Roster]; usually the household head or spouse but not always)</i>	
1. Village name _____ 2. Headman's name _____ 3. Household head's name _____ 4. Head of compound's name _____ 5. Core respondent's first and last name _____ 6. Core respondent's other name _____	

INTERVIEWER'S VISITS			
	VISIT #1	VISIT #2	VISIT #3
7. Date (dd/mm/yy):	[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]
8. Time Started (hh:mm):	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]
9. Time Ended (hh:mm):	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]
10. Interviewer's name:	_____	_____	_____
11. Interviewer ID code:	[ ][ ][ ]	[ ][ ][ ]	[ ][ ][ ]
12. Interview result:	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
13. Next visit, if any planned:	Date: _____ Time: _____	Date: _____ Time: _____	
Result codes:	1=COMPLETED 2=REFUSED 3=HOSPITALIZED	4=DEAD 5=RESPONDENT UNKNOWN 6=TEMPORARILY ABSENT	7=MOVED TO: _____ 8=AWAY AT SCHOOL: _____ 9=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____
14. Language of interview:	[ ]	1=CHICHEWA 2=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____	

QUESTIONNAIRE VERIFICATION				
	a. SUPERVISOR	b. LOGGED BY	c. CHECKED BY	d. ENTERED BY
15. Initials:	_____	_____	_____	_____
16. ID Code:	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
17. Date:	[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]
OTHER COMMENTS REGARDING VISITS				

**SECTION 8: FAMILY BACKGROUND**

Household ID: [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ]

**First, I would like to ask you a few questions about your parents and siblings**

1.	Is your natural (biological) father living in this household?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 3
2.	Copy the father's ID code from household roster.	[ ][ ] ID Code	>> 8
3.	Is your natural father still alive?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 5
4.	In what year did your father die?	[ ][ ][ ][ ] (4 digit year of death)	>> 6
5.	Where is your natural father living now?	Same place as household..... 1 Village elsewhere in Zomba..... 2 Town/Trading center elsewhere in Zomba..... 3 In Blantyre..... 4 In Lilongwe..... 5 Other urban area in Malawi: SPECIFY..... 6 Other rural area in Malawi: SPECIFY..... 7 Other country: SPECIFY..... 8 Don't know..... 9	
6.	Did your father attend school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 8
7.	What is the highest level of education your father has attended?  RECORD THE LEVEL AND THE NUMBER OF YEARS IN THAT LEVEL	Level Years in Level None..... 1 Pre-school..... 2 Primary..... 3 Secondary..... 4 [ ] University..... 5 Training college..... 6	
8.	Is your natural (biological) mother living in this household?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 10
9.	Copy the mother's identification code from household roster.	[ ][ ] ID Code	>> 15
10.	Is your natural mother still alive?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 12
11.	In what year did your mother die?	[ ][ ][ ][ ] (4 digit year of death)	>> 13
12.	Where is your mother living now?	Same place as household..... 1 Village elsewhere in Zomba..... 2 Town/Trading center elsewhere in Zomba..... 3 In Blantyre..... 4 In Lilongwe..... 5 Other urban area in Malawi: SPECIFY..... 6 Other rural area in Malawi: SPECIFY..... 7 Other country: SPECIFY..... 8 Don't know..... 9	
13.	Did your mother attend school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 15
14.	What is the highest grade your mother has attended?  RECORD THE LEVEL AND THE NUMBER OF YEARS IN THAT LEVEL	Level Years in Level None..... 1 Pre-school..... 2 Primary..... 3 Secondary..... 4 [ ] University..... 5 Training college..... 6	
15.	How many sisters do you have who are 15 years of age or older?	[ ][ ] None..... 0	>> NEXT SECTION
16.	How many of your sisters over 15 years are BOTH married and have at least one child?	[ ][ ] None..... 0	>> NEXT SECTION
17.	At what age was this sister when she had her first child? RECORD THE AGE THAT EACH SISTER HAD THEIR FIRST CHILD.	1. Oldest sister..... [ ][ ] 2. The next oldest sister..... [ ][ ] 3. The next oldest sister..... [ ][ ] 4. The next oldest sister..... [ ][ ] 5. The next oldest sister..... [ ][ ] 6. The next oldest sister..... [ ][ ]	

**SECTION 9: EDUCATION AND LABOR**

Now I would like to ask you questions about yourself - languages you speak, your tribe, your education, and your activities.

1.	What languages can you speak well enough to have a conversation?  <b>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY</b>	a) Chichewa..... 1 b) Chitumbuka..... 1 c) Chiyao..... 1 d) English..... 1 e) Chingoni..... 1 f) Chitonga..... 1 g) Chisena..... 1 h) Chisenga..... 1 i) Other, specify:..... 1
2.	What tribe do you belong to?  <b>(ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</b>	Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 Sena..... 6 Tonga..... 7 Senga..... 8 Other, specify:..... 9
3.	What religion are you?	No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify:..... 13
4.	Can you <u>read</u> a one-page letter in <u>Chichewa</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2      >> <b>6</b>
5.	Can you <u>write</u> a one-page letter in <u>Chichewa</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
6.	Can you <u>read</u> a one-page letter in <u>English</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2      >> <b>8</b>
7.	Can you <u>write</u> a one-page letter in <u>English</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
8.	Can you <u>read</u> a one-page letter in <u>any other language</u> ? If yes, specify language: _____	Yes..... 1 No..... 2      >> <b>10</b>
9.	Can you <u>write</u> a one-page letter in <u>this other language specified above</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
10.	Have you ever attended school?	Yes..... 1      >> <b>12</b> No..... 2
11.	What was the reason you never attended school?  <b>(RECORD UP TO 2 REASONS)</b>	<div style="text-align: right;">First reason [ ]      &gt;&gt; <b>34</b> Second reason [ ]</div> Still too young to attend school..... 1 No money for fees, uniform..... 2 Poor quality of schools..... 3 Illness or disability..... 4 Not interested, lazy..... 5 Parents did not let me..... 6 Had to work or help at home..... 7 School too far from home..... 8 School conflict w/beliefs..... 9 Other, Specify:..... 10

12.	What is the <u>highest level</u> you have ever attended?	<div> <div>Level</div> <div>Years in Level</div> </div> Pre-school..... 2 Primary..... 3 Secondary..... 4 [ ] University..... 5 Training college..... 6
13.	What is the <u>highest educational qualification</u> you have acquired?	None..... 1 PSLC..... 2 JCE..... 3 MSCE..... 4 >> Non-Univ Diploma..... 5 (IF 2-7, >> SKIP TO 15) Univ Diploma, Degree..... 6 Post-Grad Degree..... 7
14.	Have you ever taken the PSLC exam?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
15.	What age were you when you first attended school?	AGE: [ ][ ]
16.	Are you currently attending school, or (if school is no longer in session) were you attending school when the session was ending?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 >> 26
17.	Is school currently in session?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
18.	What type of school do/did you attend?	<div> <div>PRIMARY</div> <div>SECONDARY</div> <div>TERTIARY</div> </div> <div> <div>11 = LEA/Government</div> <div>21 = Government (Conventional)</div> <div>31 = University</div> <div>12 = Private non-religious</div> <div>22 = Community Day (CDSS)</div> <div>32 = Training college</div> <div>13 = Church/Mission school</div> <div>23 = Church/Mission school</div> <div>33 = Other tertiary</div> <div>14 = Islamic school</div> <div>24 = Islamic school</div> <div>15 = Other primary</div> <div>25 = Night school</div> <div>26 = Private secondary</div> <div>27 = Other secondary</div> </div>
19.	Are/were you a day scholar or a boarder at the school?	Day scholar..... 1 Self-boarder..... 2 >> 22. Boarder..... 3 >> 22.
20.	How do/did you get to school each day?	Foot..... 1 Bicycle..... 2 Bus/minibus..... 3 Private vehicle..... 4 Other, specify: ..... 5
21.	How long does/did it usually take you to get to school by this means of transport?	[ ][ ] Amount [ ] Unit 1 = Minute 2 = Hours
22.	How many days was your school in session over the <u>past 2 weeks</u> ?	Number [ ]
23.	How many days did you attend school in the <u>past 2 weeks</u> ?	Number [ ]
24.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will be in school the next year?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4
25.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will complete secondary school?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4 } >> 32
26.	Why are you currently not attending school, or (if school is not in session) why weren't you attending school when the session was ending? (RECORD UP TO 2 REASONS):	<div> <div>1st</div> <div>2nd</div> </div> <div> <div>[ ] [ ]</div> <div> 11 = Poor/crowded school facilities  12 = Poor quality instruction  13 = Teachers often absent  14 = School too dangerous for girls  15 = School too far from home  16 = School conflict w/beliefs  17 = Failed promotion exam  18 = Dismissed / Expelled  19 = Other, specify </div> </div> <div> 1 = Acquired all education wanted  2 = No money for fees or uniform  3 = Too old to continue  4 = Married  5 = Became pregnant  6 = Illness or disability  7 = Found work  8 = Not interested, lazy  9 = Parents told me to stop  10 = Had to work or help at home </div>

27.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will return to school?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4
28.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will complete secondary school?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4
29.	Did you attend school during this school year (2007)?	Yes.....1 No.....2
30.	Did you attend school during the last school year (2006)?	Yes.....1 No.....2
31.	In which calendar year did you <u>last attend school</u> ?	[ ][ ][ ][ ] (4 digit year) If before 2006 >> 34
32.	At any time in the past 12 months, did you ever <u>temporarily withdraw from school</u> , so that you missed up to two consecutive weeks of instruction?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
33.	How much was spent on your education in the last 12 months by the household, family, and friends for:  <b>ONLY FILL IN 'H' IF THE RESPONDENT CAN NOT BREAK DOWN THE EXPENDITURES INTO 'A'-'G'.</b>	A. Tuition (including any extra tuition fees) MK _____ B. School (books and other materials) MK _____ C. School (uniform and clothing) MK _____ D. Boarding school fees MK _____ E. Contribution for school building or maintenance MK _____ F. Parent association and other school related fees MK _____ G. Other expenses MK _____ H. TOTAL MK _____

**Now I am going to ask you a few questions about work that you might do. (Use activity code list.)**

34.	During the past 12 months, what kind of work did you spend most of your time on?	Agriculture..... 1 Non-agricultural economic activities..... 2 Domestic activities..... 3 School..... 4 Other activities, specify:..... 5
35.	With which specific activity did you spend most of your time in the past 12 months?	Activity code from CODE List..... [ ][ ]
36.	Think about all of the work that you have done in the past year in which you have been paid cash or kind. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past year?	_____ Kwacha
37.	Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, cash, or assets?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>NEXT SECTION</b>
38.	What is the approximate total amount of money you have saved?	a) Cash, bank account, savings group (Total MK value of these) [ ] b) Cattle (number) [ ] c) Goats (number) [ ] d) Poultry (number) [ ] e) Other assets, specify: _____ (Total MK value of these) [ ]

**SECTION 10. HEALTH AND FERTILITY****Next I would like to ask you some questions about your well-being and health.**

1.	In general, would you say your health is...	Very good.....	1
	(READ RESPONSES)	Good.....	2
		Fair.....	3
		Poor.....	4
		Very Poor	5
2.	How would you compare your health to other people in your village who are of about the same age and sex?	Much better.....	1
	(READ RESPONSES)	Better.....	2
		Same.....	3
		Worse.....	4
		Much worse.....	5

**Now I am going to ask you about some daily tasks**

3.	If you had to sweep the floor of your house, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all?	Easily.....	1
		With difficulty.....	2
		Not at all.....	3
4.	If you had to walk for 5 km, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all?	Easily.....	1
		With difficulty.....	2
		Not at all.....	3

**Now I want to ask you some questions about how your health has been in general over the past TWO weeks**

5.	During the last 2 WEEKS have you suffered from an illness or injury?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2 >> 9
6.	What illness/injury have you suffered from? <b>RECORD UP TO TWO NAMED ILLNESSES/INJURIES. USE CODES. IF NO SECOND ILLNESS, LEAVE BLANK.</b> <b>CODES FOR 6:</b> 1 = Fever, Malaria 2 = Diarrhea 3 = Stomach Ache 4 = Vomiting 5 = Sore throat 6 = Upper respiratory (sinuses) 7 = Lower respiratory (chest, lungs) 8 = Flu	NAME OF ILLNESS Illness #1 _____ Illness #2 _____ 9 = Asthma 10 = Headache 11 = Fainting 12 = Skin problem 13 = Dental problem 14 = Eye problem 15 = Ear, nose and throat 16 = Backache	CODE [ ][ ] [ ][ ] 17 = Heartproblem 18 = Blood pressure 19 = Pain with passing urine 20 = Diabetes 21 = Mental disorder 22 = TB 23 = Burn/Fracture 24 = Other (specify)
7.	Who diagnosed the illness? USE CODES	Illness #1 [ ][ ] Illness #2 [ ][ ]	
8.	What action did you take to find relief? USE CODES	Illness #1 [ ][ ] Illness #2 [ ][ ]	
	<b>CODES FOR 7:</b> 1 = Mother 2 = Father 3 = Doctor from a private clinic 4 = Doctor/clinician from a gov't hospital 5 = Traditional healer 6 = Any other relative 7 = Other (specify)	<b>CODES FOR 8:</b> 1 = Did nothing, not serious 2 = Did nothing, no money 3 = Used medicine had in stock 4 = Personally known remedies 5 = Sought treatment at gov't health facility 6 = Sought treatment at private health facility 7 = Sought treatment at church/mission facility 8 = Went to local pharmacy 9 = Went to local grocery for medicine 10 = Sought treatment with trad. healer 11 = Sought treatment with faith healer 12 = Other (specify)	

**Now I want to ask you some questions about your smoking and beer drinking habits.**

9.	Would you say that...	You smoke.....	1
	(READ RESPONSES)	You used to smoke but don't smoke now.....	2
		You have NEVER smoked.....	3
10.	During an average week, would you say that...	You drink alcohol 5-7 days.....	1
	(READ RESPONSES)	You drink alcohol 3-4 days.....	2
		You drink alcohol 1-2 days.....	3
		You do not drink alcohol in an average week.....	4
		You have never drunk alcohol.....	5
		You used to drink alcohol but don't drink now.....	6

**Now I would like to ask you some questions about any pregnancies you might have had.**

11.	Have you ever been pregnant, whether currently, a live birth, miscarriage, or abortion?	Yes..... 1	
		No.....2	> NEXT SECTION
12.	How many times have you been pregnant?	[ ][ ] times	

**Now I want to ask about each pregnancy starting with the first one**

		( A )	( B )	( C )
13.	How old were you (in years)?	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
14	Write "1" if a twin, "0" if not. If pregnant with twins, write as two separate pregnancies.	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
15.	Was the child born live?			
	Live birth.....1			
	Stillbirth.....2			
	Miscarriage.....3			
	Still pregnant.....4			
	Abortion.....5			
	Don't know.....99			
		(if 2-99 skip to 19)		
16.	Was the baby a boy or a girl?			
	Boy.....1	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
	Girl.....2			
17.	Is the child still living?			
	Yes.....1	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
	No.....2			
18.	At what age (in years) did the child die? (0=less than one year, 99=DK)	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
19.	What was your relationship to the father at the time of the pregnancy?			
	Legally married.....1			
	Living together.....2	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
	Other (specify).....3			
	Don't know partner.....99			
20.	<b>For second pregnancy and later:</b> Was the father of this pregnancy the same as the previous one?			
	Yes.....1		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
	No.....2			
	Don't know.....99			
21.	At the time of the pregnancy were you doing anything to try to avoid the pregnancy? (e.g., contraception)			
	Yes.....1	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
	No.....2			

**SECTION 11: MARRIAGE**

**READ:** As you know, many Malawians, as they get older, decide to get married and have children. So next, I would like to ask you some questions about marriage. Now sometimes young women and men who are not yet married may have either a PTM or a chitomelo.

1.	What about you, have you <u>ever</u> received a promise to marry (PTM/chitomelo) from a boy?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>9</b>
2.	In total, how many promises have you received?	_____ Number
3.	Do you currently have a PTM or Chitomeolo?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>9</b>
4.	Did your PTM/chitomelo or his family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your family when you get married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> <b>7</b>
5.	How much was promised in total?	a) Kwacha [ ] b) Cattle (number) [ ] c) Goats (number) [ ] d) Poultry (number) [ ] e) Other, specify: _____ MK value of this [ ]
6.	How much has been paid so far?	None..... 1 Some..... 2 Most..... 3 All..... 4
7.	Ideally, how much schooling would you like to have before you get married? (ASK EVEN IF RESPONDENT IS ALREADY OUT OF SCHOOL)	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6
8.	Ideally, how much schooling would you like your PTM/chitomelo to have before you get married? (ASK EVEN IF PTM/CHITOMELO IS ALREADY OUT OF SCHOOL)	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6 } >> <b>14</b>

**So you don't have a PTM or chitomelo currently, but many young people do plan to marry at some point in their life.**

9.	Would you like to get married at some point in your life?	Yes..... 1 >> <b>11</b> No..... 2 Maybe..... 3 >> <b>11</b>
10.	Why do you not want to get married? <b>CIRCLE 1 FOR EACH ITEM THAT APPLIES (DO NOT LIST)</b>  (PROBE IF RESPONDENT GIVES ONLY ONE RESPONSE BY SAYING, "ANY OTHER REASON?")	Marriage ends in divorce..... 1 I don't want to be financially dependent..... 1 I am too young to think about getting married... 1 I may change my mind and want to marry..... 1 Fear of AIDS..... 1 Finish my education..... 1 Want a good job/work related..... 1 Do not want children..... 1 Do not want responsibility..... 1 Too expensive/cost/bride price..... 1 Just do not want to..... 1 Other, specify: _____ 1 } >> <b>21</b>
11.	Ideally, how far in school would <u>you</u> like to go before you get married?	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6



12.	Ideally, how much schooling would you like your future spouse to have before you get married?	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6
13.	At the time of marriage, do you expect your family to receive money or gifts from your future spouse's family?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
14.	Do you expect to marry in the next three years?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
15.	At what age would you like to get married?	[ ][ ] Years old
16.	After you are married, do you expect you and your spouse to pool/share possessions?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
17.	After you are married, do you expect that your husband will take another wife?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
18.	After you are married, are you worried your husband will have another girlfriend who is not his wife?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
19.	I know it may be a far way off, but would you like to have at least one child in your life?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 21 Don't know..... 8 >> 21 Has child..... 9 >> 21
20.	How long after you are married would you like to have a child?	Within 1 year..... 1 1 year..... 2 2 years..... 3 3 years..... 4 4+ years..... 5

**Next, I would like to ask you some questions on appropriate behavior for husbands and wives.**

21.	<b>Do you think it is proper for a wife to leave her husband if:</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	a) He does not support her and the children financially?	1	2
	b) He beats her frequently?	1	2
	c) He is sexually unfaithful?	1	2
	d) She thinks he might be infected with HIV?	1	2
	e) He does not allow her to use family planning?	1	2
	f) He cannot provide her with children?	1	2
	g) He doesn't sexually satisfy her?	1	2
22.	<b>Does a woman has the right to refuse <u>unprotected</u> sex with her husband when she:</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	a) Thinks her husband may have HIV/AIDS.	1	2
	b) Thinks she may have HIV/AIDS.	1	2
	c) Doesn't want to risk getting pregnant.	1	2
23.	<b>If a woman refuses sex with her husband, is it acceptable for the husband to:</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	a) Refuse to eat her nsima.	1	2
	b) Sleep with another sexual partner.	1	2
	c) Sleep with her by force.	1	2
	d) Stop providing for her.	1	2

**SECTION 12: SEXUAL BEHAVIORS**

Now I know you may be shy to talk about this, but we would like you to think about any love proposals (funsira) that you have received.

1.	In the past three months, how many boys or men have proposed to you?	Number.....	None..... 0	>>	3
2.	In the past three months, have you accepted a love proposal?	Yes..... 1	No..... 2		
3.	Think about the last person who proposed to you. Compared to you, how old would you say this person is?	More than five years younger..... 1	Between 1 and 5 years younger..... 2		
		About the same age..... 3	Between 1 and 5 years older..... 4		
		More than five years older..... 5	I have never been proposed to..... 6		

Next, we'd like to ask you some questions about sex. We know you may be shy, but we are asking these questions to better understand the health needs of young people like you. We want to remind you that all your answers will be kept strictly confidential and no one in this community will know the answers that you give, not your parents nor anyone else.

4.	As you know, sometimes young people have sex, and sometimes they have sex with more than one person. What about you, how many people overall have you ever had sex with?	Number.....	Never had sex..... 98	>>	6
5.	You haven't even had sex with a boyfriend?	Yes, had sex with someone..... 1	Never had sex..... 98	>>	39
		Refuse to answer..... 99		>>	39
6.	How many sexual partners did you have in the past 12 months?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE)			
7.	Do you currently have a boyfriend?	Yes..... 1	No..... 2		
8.	I would like to ask you about your 3 most recent sexual partners, including your current partner if you currently have a boyfriend. All the information that you give me is completely confidential, and neither your partner nor anybody else will see the information you give me." <i>Is that OK with you?</i>	Yes...1	No....2	>>	10
9.	If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Neither your partner nor anybody else in your family, village, or anywhere else will see the information that you report to me. If you report about your sexual relations, this will help us to better understand how HIV/AIDS has affected individuals and couples in this region, and how individuals and couples are responding in their sexual behaviors to increased risks of HIV/AIDS infection. <i>Are you willing to report about your sexual relations?</i>	Yes...1	No....2	>>	39
	<b>ENUMERATOR READ: Partner #1:</b> Thinking first about your most recent partner (or your current partner if you are currently in a relationship). <b>Partner # 2:</b> Thinking now about your next most recent partner <b>Partner # 3:</b> Thinking finally about your next most recent partner	<b>Response Codes</b>	<b>Partner #1</b>	<b>Partner #2</b>	<b>Partner #3</b>
10.	What type of relationship did you have with this partner?	Live in partner.....	1	1	1
		Fiance (PTM/chitomelo).....	2	2	2
		Boyfriend (chibwenzi).....	3	3	3
		Acquaintance.....	4	4	4
		One-night stand/hit-and-run.....	5	5	5
		Other, specify:.....	6	6	6
11.	How old were you when you started a sexual relationship with this partner?	<b>Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember</b>	if Q10=5>>20	if Q10=5>>20	if Q10=5>>20
12.	When exactly did this relationship begin?	Last month.....	1	1	1
		1-6 months ago .....	2	2	2
		6-12 months ago.....	3	3	3
		More than a year ago.....	4	4	4
13.	Was this partner attending school when your relationship began?	Yes.....	1	1	1
		No.....	2	2	2

14	In what level was this partner when you started your relationship with each other?	No school.....	1	1	1
		Some primary.....	2	2	2
		Completed primary.....	3	3	3
		Some secondary.....	4	4	4
		Completed secondary.....	5	5	5
		Tertiary.....	6	6	6
15	What religion is this partner?	No religion.....	1	1	1
		Catholic.....	2	2	2
		Quadriya Muslim.....	3	3	3
		Sukutu Muslim.....	4	4	4
		CCAP.....	5	5	5
		Baptist.....	6	6	6
		Anglican.....	7	7	7
		Pentecostal.....	8	8	8
		Seventh Day Adventist.....	9	9	9
		Jehovah's Witness.....	10	10	10
		Church of Christ.....	11	11	11
		Indigenous Christian/AIC.....	12	12	12
		Other, specify.....	13	13	13
16	Compared to you, how old is this partner?	More than five years younger.....	1	1	1
		Between 1 and 5 years younger.....	2	2	2
		About the same age.....	3	3	3
		Between 1 and 5 years older.....	4	4	4
		More than five years older.....	5	5	5
17	Where was this partner usually living while you were in a relationship?	In this village.....	1	1	1
		In a neighboring	2	2	2
		Elsewhere in this	3	3	3
		Elsewhere in this	4	4	4
		In	5	5	5
		Elsewhere (specify).....	6	6	6
18	How long did your relationship with this partner last?	Less than one month.....	1	1	1
		Between 1 to 6 months.....	2	2	2
		About one year.....	3	3	3
		More than one year.....	4	4	4
		Relationship is ongoing.....	5 >> 20	5 >> 20	5 >> 20
19	Why did this relationship end?  (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Lack of love.....	1	1	1
		b) Did not trust partner.....	1	1	1
		c) Partner would not marry.....	1	1	1
		d) Received no money/gifts.....	1	1	1
		e) Partner was unfaithful.....	1	1	1
		f) Worried about partner's HIV/STI status.....	1	1	1
		g) Partner lived too far.....	1	1	1
		h) Work/Migration.....	1	1	1
		i) Other, specify.....	1	1	1
20	Where did you meet this partner?	School.....	1	1	1
		Religious gathering.....	2	2	2
		Family gathering.....	3	3	3
		Trading center.....	4	4	4
		Nearby village.....	5	5	5
		Same village.....	6	6	6
		Other, specify.....	7	7	7
21	When you first had sexual intercourse with this partner, was he single, married, separated or divorced?	Single.....	1	1	1
		Married.....	2	2	2
		Separated.....	3	3	3
		Divorced.....	4	4	4
		Don't know.....	9	9	9

22	Why did you begin a relationship with this partner?  (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Physical attraction..... b) Looking for marriage..... c) Friends convinced me..... d) Wanted a boyfriend/girlfriend..... e) Curious about having sex after initiation ceremony..... f) Wanted gifts/money..... g) Needed assistance from him/her..... h) Love..... i) Wanted to have sex..... j) Other, specify: .....	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
23	Have you ever used a condom with this partner? If so, how often did you use a condom with this partner?	Never..... At the beginning..... Sometimes..... Almost every time..... Every time.....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
24	Do you think partner had other partners during the time you were having sex? If so, how many other partners did this partner have?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE)	_____	_____	_____
25	Were you having sex with other partners during the time you were having sex with this partner? If so, how many other partners did you have?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE)	_____	_____	_____
26	In general, how frequently did you have sex with this partner?	4 or more times per week..... 1-3 times per week..... A couple times per month..... Less than twice per month..... Once or twice only.....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
27	When was the last time you had sex with this person?	Today..... Days ago..... Weeks ago..... Months ago..... Years ago.....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
28	Did you ever tell anyone about this partner?	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 30	1 2 >> 30	1 2 >> 30
29	Who did you tell?  (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Friend..... b) Sister..... c) Brother..... d) Mother..... e) Father..... f) Aunt..... g) Uncle..... h) Other(specify).....	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
30	Did this partner ever give you any gift other than money?	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 32	1 2 >> 32	1 2 >> 32
31	Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that this partner usually gave you during one month's time.	Write value in Kwacha	_____	_____	_____
32	Did this partner ever give you any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime.	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 34	1 2 >> 34	1 2 >> 34
33	What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that this partner usually gave you during one month's time?	Write value in Kwacha	_____	_____	_____
34	Would you say that your family or your partner's family is better off financially?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
35	What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your partner's family owns more land?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
36	What would you say the MAIN thing your partner does for work? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST)	Activity code from CODE List.....	_____	_____	_____
37	What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV?	No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
38	Have you ever talked with [NAME] about the risk of HIV?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>REPEAT Q10-Q38 FOR NEXT PARTNER</b>					

Now, I am going to ask you some questions about your friends. First I want to ask you about your best female unmarried friend.

39	Has she had sex with anyone in the last year?	Yes.....	1	
		Suspects.....	2	
		No.....	3	>> 42
40	How many men/women do you think she/he has slept with in the last 12 months?	Number.....		
41	How do you know she/he had these partners?	She/he told me.....	1	
		Saw her/him coming and going.....	2	
		Rumors/other people told me.....	3	
		Just believe it to be true.....	4	
42	How many people overall has she/he ever had sex with?	None.....	0	
		Number.....		
		Many, but don't know exact number.....	88	

**SECTION 13: AIDS**

As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. HIV and AIDS refer to the same illness. The difference is that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. I'll begin with some general questions.

1.	How worried are you that you might catch HIV/AIDS?	Not worried at all..... 1 Worried a little..... 2 Worried a lot..... 3
2.	People can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you <u>most worried</u> about for yourself?	Future spouse..... 1 Boyfriend..... 2 Other sex partners..... 3 Rape..... 4 Needle/injections..... 5 Transfusions..... 6 Other, specify:..... 7
3.	How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS overall? <b>PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT ASK THEM TO JUST GUESS</b>	Number <input type="text"/> if 0 >> 5
4.	Overall, how many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 12 months?	Number <input type="text"/>
5.	How many people known to you do you suspect are sick with AIDS now?	Number <input type="text"/>
6.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4
7.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4
8.	If we took a group of 10 people from this area - just regular people who you found working in the fields or in homes - how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS?	Number <input type="text"/>
9.	If we come back after 5 years and take another group of 10 people doing the same sort of daily activities, how many of them do you think would have HIV/AIDS?	Number <input type="text"/>
10.	If you have unprotected sex only one time with a person who is infected with HIV/AIDS, what do you think are the chances that you will get HIV/AIDS from him/her?	None..... 1 Low..... 2 High..... 3 Certain..... 4
11.	What do you think are the best ways to protect yourself from getting AIDS?  <b>(DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</b>  <b>INTERVIEWER: prompt respondent if answers only "uses condoms" or "avoid sex" without specifying</b>	a) Advise sexual partner to take care..... 1 b) Prayer can protect..... 1 c) In God's hands..... 1 d) Traditional medicine..... 1 e) Use condoms with all other partners except regular partner/fiance..... 1 f) Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls..... 1 g) Use condoms with people from town..... 1 h) Use condoms with people you think might be infected..... 1 i) Avoid sex with any partners except regular partner/fiance..... 1 j) Avoid sex with many partners..... 1 k) Avoid sex with people from town..... 1 l) Avoid sex with people you think might be infected..... 1 m) Avoid transfusions/injections/sharing razor blades..... 1 n) Abstinence..... 1 o) Using charms/traditional rituals..... 1 p) Other, specify..... 1 q) No ways to protect..... 1

12.	Have you <u>ever</u> seen or heard about voluntary testing and counseling (VCT), that is the medical test to detect HIV with a counseling session to learn the results of the test?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
13.	Have you <u>ever</u> seen or heard about antiretroviral treatment (ARV), that is, the medicine that is given to people with AIDS at the hospital?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 16
14.	Do you believe that ARVs can cure AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
15.	Do you know any people that are currently being treated with ARV?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
16.	I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested for HIV in your lifetime?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 21
17.	Did you learn the results?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 21
18.	After learning your HIV test result, did you personally make any changes to your sexual behavior to avoid getting HIV/AIDS or giving it to someone else?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 20 Refuse to answer..... 88 >> 20
19.	What changes have you made?  (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	a) Abstaining..... 1 b) Only sleep with partner..... 1 c) Use condoms..... 1 d) Slept with fewer partners..... 1 e) Became more selective about sexual partners..... 1 f) Ended risky relationship..... 1 g) Got engaged..... 1 h) Other, specify: ..... 1
20.	I don't want to know their names, but who did you share your results with?  (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	a) Regular partner..... 1 b) Other sexual partner(s)..... 1 c) Relative..... 1 d) Friend..... 1 e) Doctor/traditional healer..... 1 f) Other, specify: ..... 1 g) Nobody..... 1
21.	How many persons do you know have been tested for HIV and have received their results?	Number: ..... if 0 >> 23
22.	Among these, how many people have told you their HIV results?	Number: .....
23.	Has your regular partner ever been tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Don't know..... 3 No regular partner..... 4
24.	<b>Now I will read you a few sentences about AIDS. Please tell me if you think that these statements are true or not true.</b> a) A pregnant woman can transmit the AIDS virus to her unborn child. b) A woman can transmit the AIDS virus to her child through her breast milk. c) You can get AIDS if you have sex with someone who looks perfectly healthy. d) AIDS has a cure.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Yes..... 1 No..... 2

**Now I want to ask you just a few questions about the social aspects of AIDS in your village, about how people in your village feel towards those with AIDS and how people with AIDS might feel living in your village. There are no right or wrong answers to the questions.**

25.	Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement: Most people in your village are comfortable around someone with AIDS?	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree..... 4 Strongly agree..... 5
26.	Would you buy fresh vegetables from a vendor if you know she/he has the AIDS virus?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2

**SECTION 14: SOCIAL NETWORKS****Now I am going to ask you about social activities and information in your community.**

1.	How many times in the <u>last 30 days</u> have you been to:	a) A funeral?	[ ]
	(READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)	b) A drama performance?	[ ]
		c) A beer place?	[ ]
		d) A place where people dance?	[ ]
		e) A market?	[ ]
2.	How many times in the <u>last 12 months</u> have you been to:	a) A wedding?	[ ]
	(READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)	b) A drama about family planning?	[ ]
		c) A political meeting?	[ ]
3.	Are you a member of any:	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	(READ RESPONSES)	a) Farmer's group?	1 2
		b) Health group?	1 2
		c) AIDS group?	1 2
		d) Finance/loan group?	1 2
4.	Is there a CBO in your village that is:	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
		a) Assisting orphans?	1 2
		b) Assisting people who are sick at home?	1 2
		c) Assisting with economic development?	1 2
5.	How many times in the past month have you got together with friends for either food or drink, either in their home or in a public place?	[ ] Write number	
6.	In the past month, how many times have you made or received a phone call?	[ ] Write number	
7.	Suppose you needed 200 MK for transport to visit a friend in another village. How would you get the money? (WRITE THE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE)		

**Now I want to ask you some questions about a hypothetical situation. Suppose you have earned 500 Kwacha for work that you have done for a trustworthy neighbor during the last week. The neighbor gives you an option for how he pays you for this work. One option is that you get paid today. The alternative option will be to get a slightly higher payment in a month from now.**

8.	Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 600 Kwacha one month from now?	500 Kwacha today..... 1	600 Kwacha in one month..... 2	>>11
9.	Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 750 Kwacha one month from now?	500 Kwacha today..... 1	750 Kwacha in one month..... 2	>>11
10.	How much would the neighbor have to pay you one month from today so that you would prefer to be paid in one month rather than receiving 500 Kwacha today?	[ ] Kwacha		



**Now I want to ask you some questions about your community**

11.	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or you can't trust most people?	People can be trusted..... 1 You can't trust most people..... 2
12	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are at home?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5
13	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel when you are out?	Very unsafe..... 1 Moderately unsafe..... 2 Neither safe nor unsafe..... 3 Moderately safe..... 4 Very safe..... 5

**In general, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

14	Most people in this village are willing to help if you need it.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree ..... 4 Strongly agree..... 5
15	In this village, one has to be alert or someone is likely to take advantage of you.	Strongly disagree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 Neither disagree nor agree..... 3 Agree ..... 4 Strongly agree..... 5

Finally, I want you to think about the five GIRLS with whom you spend the most time, and whom you would consider to be your closest friends. For each of these five GIRLS can you please tell me the following information:

16	Full Name	Nickname	Home village	Age	Religion	Most recent school
a.						
b.						
c.						
d.						
e.						

**SECTION 15: CONSUMPTION**

For each of the following goods and expenditure sources, please give the expenditure totals OVER THE 30 DAYS: (in Malawian Kwachas)

1. C O D E	2. Over the past 30 days, did anyone buy for you or did you buy (for yourself or anyone else) any [...]?	Yes... 1 No... 2 (>>NEXT ITEM)	3. How much have you <u>yourself</u> spent on _____ ? (MK)	4. How much has anyone else <u>in your household</u> spent on purchasing _____ <u>for you</u> ? (MK)	5. How much has anyone else who is <u>not a member of your household</u> spent purchasing _____ <u>for you</u> ? (MK)	6. How much have you spent on purchasing _____ <u>for other people</u> ? (MK)
1	Scented soap					
2	Mobile phone					
3	Mobile phone airtime					
4	Girls' shoes					
5	Girls' clothing, underwears					
6	Skin creams/lotion					
7	Make up/hairdressing					
8	Soda/snacks					
9	Beer/other alcoholic drinks					
10	Birth control/condoms					
11	Transport, other than to work/school					
12	Pocket money given					

**SECTION 16: ENUMERATOR OBSERVATIONS**

1.	How was the respondents skill in speaking and understanding Chichewa?	Displayed <i>no problems</i> speaking or understanding Chichewa Displayed <i>a little difficulty</i> speaking or understanding Chichewa Displayed <i>moderate</i> difficulty speaking or understanding Chichewa Displayed <i>serious</i> problems speaking or understanding Chichewa	1 2 3 4
2.	Were any people present during all or part of the interview (other than the core	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 4
3.	If Yes, indicate who was present.		
4.	Are you very confident, somewhat confident, or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?	Very Confident Somewhat Confident Not Very Confident	1>>DONE 2 3
5.	If <i>somewhat</i> or <i>not confident</i> : why?		