

Morocco - General census of Population and Housing 1994 - IPUMS Subset

Statistics Directorate, Minnesota Population Center - University of Minnesota

Report generated on: May 3, 2018

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Sampling

Sampling Procedure

MICRODATA SOURCE: Statistics Directorate

SAMPLE DESIGN: Systematic sample of every 20th household, drawn by the National Statistical Office

SAMPLE UNIT: Dwelling unit

SAMPLE FRACTION: 5%

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 1,294,026

Weighting

Self-weighting (expansion factor=20)

Questionnaires

Overview

Questionnaire for dwelling unit and household

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
1994-09-02	1994-09-17	N/A

Time Periods

Start	End	Cycle
1994-09-02	1994-09-02	N/A

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

De jure, CENSUS DAY: September 2, 1994, FIELD WORK PERIOD: 15 days

SUPERVISION

Direct interview

Data Processing

No content available

Data Appraisal

No content available

File Description

Variable List

MAR1994-H-H

Content	Household records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	53
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	RECTYPE	Record type	discrete	character	
V2	YEAR	Year	discrete	numeric	
V3	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	discrete	numeric	
V4	SERIAL	Household serial number	contin	numeric	
V5	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	contin	numeric	
V6	SUBSAMPL	Subsample number	discrete	numeric	
V7	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	discrete	numeric	
V8	WATSUP	Water supply	discrete	numeric	
V9	ROOMS	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	
V10	KITCHEN	Kitchen or cooking facilities	discrete	numeric	
V11	TOILET	Toilet	discrete	numeric	
V12	WALL	Wall or building material	discrete	numeric	
V13	ROOF	Roof material	discrete	numeric	
V14	NFAMS	Number of families in household	discrete	numeric	
V15	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	contin	numeric	
V16	BATH	Bathing facilities	discrete	numeric	
V17	HHTYPE	Household classification	discrete	numeric	
V18	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	discrete	numeric	
V19	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V20	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	discrete	numeric	
V21	MA1994A_0001	Dwelling number	contin	numeric	Dwelling number
V22	MA1994A_0006	Number of persons in household	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in household
V23	MA1994A_0031	Record type	discrete	numeric	Record type
V24	MA1994A_0035	Type of lighting of tent	discrete	numeric	Type of lighting of tent
V25	MA1994A_0036	Number of tents	discrete	numeric	Number of tents

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V26	MA1994A_0037	Animal husbandry	discrete	numeric	Animal husbandry
V27	MA1994A_0038	Dwelling occupation status	discrete	numeric	Q21. Status of housing [] 1 House whose inhabitants are present during census [] 2 House whose inhabitants are temporarily absent [] 3 Empty house [] 4 Secondary or seasonal house [] 5 House during construction
V28	MA1994A_0039	Type of dwelling unit	discrete	numeric	Q23. Type of housing: [] 0 Villa, or one floor of a villa According to its normal definition, [a villa is] any building designated for residence, separated from other structures, not over two stories high, and usually has a garden. A villa could be used for activities other than residence during the census period. [] 1 An apartment in a building [A dwelling] within a building that is designated for collective housing, and is made up of several stand-alone apartments. The apartment could be used for residential or other purposes. [] 3 Moroccan traditional house This is an individual building, made up of one or more stories, and used for residence or other purposes. There are no similarities between a modern Moroccan house, a villa, and a traditional Moroccan house. [] 4 Room in an establishment This is one or more rooms in an establishment (hotel, school, factory, mosque) used for residence during the census period. [] 5 Slum or archaic housing This it is a construction made of materials such as wood or zinc. [] 6 Premise not originally designated as housing (garage). [] 7 Rural housing These are dwellings that are enumerated in the rural and suburban areas, which are not included among the types listed above. [] 8 Other cases: other types [of dwellings] not mentioned above, such as car, tent
V29	MA1994A_0040	Wall material	discrete	numeric	Basic construction material [Questions 24a-b] Q24a. Walls [] 1 Rocks or bricks with cement [] 2 Rock with clay [] 3 Rock only [] 4 Tabia (clay and straw), [] 5 Wood, zinc, grass, cane [] 6 Other material
V30	MA1994A_0041	Roof material	discrete	numeric	Basic construction material [Questions 24a-b] Q24b. Ceiling: [] 1 Dalla (reinforced concrete) [] 2 Wood, grass covered with clay [] 3 Wood, grass or cane not covered [] 4 Iron or zinc [] 5 Wood or bricks [] 6 Other material
V31	MA1994A_0042	Kitchen	discrete	numeric	Housing equipment [Questions 25a-g.] Q25a. Kitchen: [] 1 Private [] 2 Shared [] 3 Not available
V32	MA1994A_0043	Toilet	discrete	numeric	Housing equipment [Questions 25a-g.] Q25b. Bathroom [toilet]: [] 1 Private [] 2 Shared [] 3 Not available
V33	MA1994A_0044	Bathroom	discrete	numeric	Housing equipment [Questions 25a-g.] Q25c. Modern bathroom or shower: [] 1 Private [] 2 Shared [] 3 Not available
V34	MA1994A_0045	Traditional bathroom	discrete	numeric	Housing equipment [Questions 25a-g.] Q25d. Local bathroom: [] 1 Private [] 2 Shared [] 3 Not available
V35	MA1994A_0046	Water supply	discrete	numeric	Housing equipment [Questions 25a-g.] Q25e. Public water supply network: [] 1 Private [] 2 Shared [] 3 Not available
V36	MA1994A_0047	Water supply: spring or well	discrete	numeric	Housing equipment [Questions 25a-g.] Q25f. Water from well within dwelling [] 1 Private [] 2 Shared [] 3 Not available
V37	MA1994A_0048	Electricity	discrete	numeric	Housing equipment [Questions 25a-g.] Q25g. Public electricity supply network: [] 1 Private [] 2 Shared [] 3 Not available
V38	MA1994A_0049	Source of lighting	discrete	numeric	Q26. Lighting method (for housing with no electricity): [] 1 Lighting with gasoline [] 2 Lighting with gas [] 3 Kandil [] 4 Candle [] 5 Other cases

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V39	MA1994A_0050	Tenant status	discrete	numeric	Q27. Status of occupation: [] 1 Owner or associated partner [] 2 Towards ownership [] 3 Tenant [] 4 Accommodation that goes with the job [] 5 Housed for free [] 6 Other cases
V40	MA1994A_0051	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	Q28. Number of rooms inhabited by household ____
V41	HHWT	Household weight	contin	numeric	
V42	GEOLEV2	2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V43	GEO1_MA	Morocco, Region 1982 - 2004 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V44	GEO1_MA1994	Morocco, Region 1994 [Level 1, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V45	GEO2_MA	Morocco, Province 1982 - 2004 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V46	GEO2_MA1994	Morocco, Province 1994 [Level 2, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V47	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	discrete	numeric	
V48	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	discrete	numeric	
V49	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	discrete	numeric	
V50	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric	
V51	ELECTRIC	Electricity	discrete	numeric	
V52	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V53	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	

MAR1994-P-H

Content	Person records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	88
Structure	Type: relational Keys: PERNUM(Person number), SERIAL(Household serial number [person version])
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V54	PERNUM	Person number	contin	numeric	
V55	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	contin	numeric	
V56	POPLOC	Father's location in household	contin	numeric	
V57	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	contin	numeric	
V58	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	discrete	numeric	
V59	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	discrete	numeric	
V60	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	discrete	numeric	
V61	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	discrete	numeric	
V62	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	contin	numeric	
V63	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	discrete	numeric	
V64	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	discrete	numeric	
V65	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	discrete	numeric	
V66	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V67	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V68	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V69	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V70	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	
V71	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	discrete	numeric	
V72	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	
V73	MARST	Marital status [general version]	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V74	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V75	CHBORN	Children ever born	discrete	numeric	
V76	CHSURV	Children surviving	discrete	numeric	
V77	CITIZEN	Citizenship	discrete	numeric	
V78	NATION	Country of citizenship	discrete	numeric	
V79	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V80	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V81	DISEMP	Employment disability	discrete	numeric	
V82	BIRTHYR	Year of birth	discrete	numeric	
V83	BIRTHMO	Month of birth	discrete	numeric	
V84	LIT	Literacy	discrete	numeric	
V85	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V86	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V87	LANGMA	Primary language spoken, Morocco	discrete	numeric	
V88	EDUCMA	Educational attainment, Morocco	discrete	numeric	
V89	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	discrete	numeric	
V90	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V91	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	discrete	numeric	
V92	IND	Industry, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V93	CHDEAD	Number of children dead	discrete	numeric	
V94	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	discrete	numeric	
V95	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	discrete	numeric	
V96	MA1994A_0003	Person number (within household)	discrete	numeric	Person number (within household)
V97	MA1994A_0401	Relationship to head of household	discrete	numeric	Q3. Relationship to household head: [] 0 Household head [] 1 Head's wife [] 2 Son or daughter [] 3 Grandson or granddaughter [] 4 Father or mother [] 5 Brother or sister [] 6 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law [] 7 Other relative to determine [] 8 No relationship
V98	MA1994A_0402	Residence status	discrete	numeric	Q4. Status of residence: [] 1 "Resident present" is anyone present at his usual place of residence on the census reference date [] 2 "Resident temporarily absent" is anyone absent from his/her usual residence for a period shorter than 6 months
V99	MA1994A_0403	Sex	discrete	numeric	Q5. Sex: Always ask this question. [] 1 Male [] 2 Female

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V100	MA1994A_0404	Month of birth	discrete	numeric	Date of birth or age. Show clearly date of birth or age according to declaration. Q6a. Date of birth Example: declared 9 July 1953, write 09 1953 ____ Q6b. Age in years Example: declared 48 years old. Put 48. For [persons] younger than one year, write "00". ____
V101	MA1994A_0406	Year of birth (Gregorian and Hegirian calendars)	discrete	numeric	Date of birth or age. Show clearly date of birth or age according to declaration. Q6a. Date of birth Example: declared 9 July 1953, write 09 1953 ____ Q6b. Age in years Example: declared 48 years old. Put 48. For [persons] younger than one year, write "00". ____
V102	MA1994A_0407	Age in years	discrete	numeric	Date of birth or age. Show clearly date of birth or age according to declaration. Q6a. Date of birth Example: declared 9 July 1953, write 09 1953 ____ Q6b. Age in years Example: declared 48 years old. Put 48. For [persons] younger than one year, write "00". ____
V103	MA1994A_0408	Marital status	discrete	numeric	Q7. Matrimonial status: [] 1 Single, never married [] 2 Married is everyone legally/religiously married even if the marriage has not been consummated yet. [] 3 Widowed -- the husband or wife died [] 4 Divorced is everyone legally/religiously divorced through a legal procedure
V104	MA1994A_0409	Country of citizenship	discrete	numeric	Q8. Nationality: [] 01 Moroccan [] 02 Algerian [] 03 Tunisian [] 40 French [] 41 Spanish [] Other nationality: mention but do not code ____
V105	MA1994A_0410	Vital registration	discrete	numeric	Q9. Civil status (for Moroccan): Is this person registered in civil status? All Moroccan to be considered [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
V106	MA1994A_0411	Place of birth	discrete	numeric	Q10. Place of birth If place of birth is in the same town or village write code "10000". Or mention the name of the town (or the closest village and community). ____
V107	MA1994A_0412	Place of previous residence	discrete	numeric	Q11. Place of last residence prior to current residence In case of residence in the same house, write "00000" In case of changing house, but still in the same town or village, write "10000" In case of changing town or village, write the name of the town or village with closest town ____
V108	MA1994A_0413	Duration of residence (in current town/village)	discrete	numeric	Q12. Length of residence: Remember the length of residence in a town or village where the person lives. For people who have never changed their town or village of residence, write "99". ____
V109	MA1994A_0414	Place of residence last year (during the previous Aid Al Adha holiday)	discrete	numeric	Q13. Place of residence during or before the last Al-aid Adha holiday In case of residence in the same house, write "00000" In case of changing house, but still on same town or village, write "10000" In case of changing town or village, write the name of the town or village with closest town ____
V110	MA1994A_0415	Children living at home	discrete	numeric	For married, widowed, divorced women. Show the total number of kids born alive (male and female) [Questions 14a-f] During the lifetime of the aforementioned women [Questions 14a-c] Q14a. Who currently live in the household ____ Q14b. Who do not currently live in the household but live in Morocco ____ Q14c. Who currently live out of Morocco ____ Q14d. Who died ____
V111	MA1994A_0416	Children living elsewhere in Morocco	discrete	numeric	For married, widowed, divorced women. Show the total number of kids born alive (male and female) [Questions 14a-f] During the lifetime of the aforementioned women [Questions 14a-c] Q14a. Who currently live in the household ____ Q14b. Who do not currently live in the household but live in Morocco ____ Q14c. Who currently live out of Morocco ____ Q14d. Who died ____
V112	MA1994A_0417	Children living in foreign countries	discrete	numeric	For married, widowed, divorced women. Show the total number of kids born alive (male and female) [Questions 14a-f] During the lifetime of the aforementioned women [Questions 14a-c] Q14a. Who currently live in the household ____ Q14b. Who do not currently live in the household but live in Morocco ____ Q14c. Who currently live out of Morocco ____ Q14d. Who died ____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V113	MA1994A_0418	Children who died	discrete	numeric	For married, widowed, divorced women. Show the total number of kids born alive (male and female) [Questions 14a-f] During the lifetime of the aforementioned women [Questions 14a-c] Q14a. Who currently live in the household ____ Q14b. Who do not currently live in the household but live in Morocco ____ Q14c. Who currently live out of Morocco ____ Q14d. Who died ____
V114	MA1994A_0419	Children who are alive (born in previous 12 months)	discrete	numeric	For married, widowed, divorced women. Show the total number of kids born alive (male and female) [Questions 14a-f] During last 12 months, for women younger than 51. [Questions 14e-f] Q14e. Who are still alive ____ Q14f. Who died ____
V115	MA1994A_0420	Children who have died (born in previous 12 months)	discrete	numeric	For married, widowed, divorced women. Show the total number of kids born alive (male and female) [Questions 14a-f] During last 12 months, for women younger than 51. [Questions 14e-f] Q14e. Who are still alive ____ Q14f. Who died ____
V116	MA1994A_0421	Literacy	discrete	numeric	For persons age 10 years or older [Questions 15-16] Q15. Read and write: [] 0 None [] 1 Only Arabic [] 2 Arabic and French alone [] 3 Arabic, French and other languages to be mentioned [] 4 Arabic and other languages besides French [] 5 Other cases to be mentioned ____
V117	MA1994A_0424	Level of education / last grade completed (detailed)	discrete	numeric	Q17. Last educational level attained in public school____
V118	MA1994A_0425	Level of education (grouped)	discrete	numeric	Q17. Last educational level attained in public school____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V119	MA1994A_0426	Employment status	discrete	numeric	<p>Q18. Activity type: [] 0 Active occupied Every person, man or woman, age 7 or older who declared on the census reference date that he/she has a professional activity is considered actively employed. According to this definition, individuals who have certain jobs (farmers, individuals with periodical jobs), even if they were not practicing their activity during the census period, are considered to be actively employed. [This definition] also includes individuals with a job who are absent from their job during the census period because of annual leave, sickness, accident. [] 1 Unemployed, never worked before Anyone age 15 or older, who declares that he/she has no job on the census reference date but is searching, is actively unemployed. These individuals never worked in the past. [] 2 Unemployed, worked in the past Active unemployed is anyone age 15 or older who declares that he/she has no job at the census reference date but is searching. These individuals have worked in the past. [] 3 Housewife Every girl or woman age 15 years or older who does not practice any work, but takes care of the house and the household members (cleaning, cooking, etc.). Not all women are to be automatically classified in this category. The enumerator should separate between a housewife and a woman that does some activities (weaving, agriculture, serving) for money or in-kind compensation. Therefore, these women should be classified in the former categories according to their status during the census. [] 4 Student Every individual whose primary activity is limited to going to school or attending a professional training establishment during the 2003-2004 school-year, if he was not planning to attend next year. But the student who finished schooling is considered an actively employed or unemployed [person], depending on his situation. If a student has a part-time job, even if paid, he is still considered a student. In addition, a student civil servant is considered a student even if he is receiving a salary. However, an employee who is taking night classes or education to improve his skills is considered as actively employed. [] 5 Landlord or retired He/she is not active. His earnings come from renting properties (apartment, farming land) or a retirement plan from private or government establishments. But if this person is practicing economic activities, then he/she should be considered actively employed. [] 6 Sick or handicapped Sick or handicapped is a person whose handicap/illness prevents him from doing any job. [] 7 Child Younger than 15, doesn't work and is not in school. [] 8 Other cases to be noted ____ [] Younger than 15, doesn't work and is not in school.</p>
V120	MA1994A_0428	Occupation (1 digit)	discrete	numeric	<p>Q19. Primary profession carried on This question is asked to every active occupied or unemployed. This question was coded at a later stage (please see instructions manual to code professions). It concerns active occupied, active not working but had held a job in the past, and active never worked before but with qualifications. ____</p>
V121	MA1994A_0429	Occupation (2 digit)	discrete	numeric	<p>Q19. Primary profession carried on This question is asked to every active occupied or unemployed. This question was coded at a later stage (please see instructions manual to code professions). It concerns active occupied, active not working but had held a job in the past, and active never worked before but with qualifications. ____</p>
V122	MA1994A_0430	Occupation, 3-digit	discrete	numeric	<p>Q19. Primary profession carried on This question is asked to every active occupied or unemployed. This question was coded at a later stage (please see instructions manual to code professions). It concerns active occupied, active not working but had held a job in the past, and active never worked before but with qualifications. ____</p>

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V123	MA1994A_0432	Industry (2 digits)	discrete	numeric	Q20. Primary activity of the establishment or professional premises where the person is working or worked This question was coded at a later stage (please see activity code manual). It concerns active occupied and active not working but had held a job in the past. ____
V124	MA1994A_0434	Work status	discrete	numeric	Q21. Status in primary profession: [] 1 Employer Employs at least one salaried person [] 2 Self-employed with a premise Works by himself and does not employ any salaried person, although he/she may seek familial aids. This individual works at a specific premise different from his own house. This definition may be difficult to apply for self-employed farmers. We consider each farmer working on his own land within this category. [] 3 Self-employed work from his home Works for his own and does not employ any salaried person on a permanent basis, although he/she may seek familial aids or apprentice. This individual works at his own home. [] 4 Self-employed travelling or without premise Works by himself and does not employ any salaried person, although he/she may seek familial aids. This individual does not have a specific premise. [] 5 Salaried employee Works for a salary, in-kind payments, or both. This individual works for the public sector, such as government, local communities, external services of ministries, or for the private sector. [] 6 Family appointed Works for his family members with no salary and lives with them. [] 7 Trainee Works for an employer or is self-employed to learn some skills. He/she may receive some salary.
V125	MA1994A_0435	Dialect (local language)	discrete	numeric	Dialect (local language)
V126	PERWT	Person weight	contin	numeric	
V127	MIGYRS1	Years residing in current locality	discrete	numeric	
V128	YRSCHOOL	Years of schooling	discrete	numeric	
V129	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V130	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V131	BIRTHSLYR	Number of births last year	discrete	numeric	
V132	BIRTHSURV	Children surviving from births last year	discrete	numeric	
V133	HOMECHILD	Number of own children in household	discrete	numeric	
V134	AWAYCHILD	Number of own children living elsewhere	discrete	numeric	
V135	ABROADCHD	Number of children living abroad	discrete	numeric	
V136	NATIVITY	Nativity status	discrete	numeric	
V137	YEARP	Year [person version]	contin	numeric	
V138	SAMPLEP	IPUMS sample identifier [person version]	contin	numeric	
V139	SERIAL	Household serial number [person version]	contin	numeric	
V140	COUNTRYP	Country [person version]	contin	numeric	
V141	RECTYPEP	Record type [person version]	discrete	character	

Record type (RECTYPE)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	

Description

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

Year (YEAR)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1960-2011	

Description

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

IPUMS sample identifier (SAMPLE)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32197001-894201001	

Description

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g., 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 10

Decimals: 0

Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002
 Colombia 1993, 2005
 Costa Rica 1984, 2000
 Cuba 2002
 Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010
 Ecuador 1990, 2001
 Germany 1971
 Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001
 Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001
 Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000
 Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005
 Nigeria 2006
 Panama 2000
 Peru 1993, 2007
 Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001
 Spain 1991
 Uruguay 2011
 Venezuela 1990, 2001
 Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

Number of person records in the household (PERSONS)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

Group quarters (collective dwelling) status (GQ)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

Water supply (WATSUP)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

Number of rooms (ROOMS)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Number of rooms (ROOMS)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

Kitchen or cooking facilities (KITCHEN)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

KITCHEN indicates whether the household had a kitchen, cooking facilities, or room dedicated to food preparation.

Toilet (TOILET)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

Wall or building material (WALL)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the primary material used in the construction of the dwelling, particularly the dwelling's exterior walls.

Roof material (ROOF)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Roof material (ROOF)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

This variable indicates the dwelling's predominant roofing material.

Number of families in household (NFAMS)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and her servant contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multiple-generation extended family with no lodgers or servants would count as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

Head's location in household (HEADLOC)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

Description

HEADLOC gives the person number of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

Bathing facilities (BATH)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

BATH indicates whether the household had access to bathing facilities and, in most cases, whether it had exclusive access.

Household classification (HHTYPE)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.

HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

Continent and region of country (REGIONW)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 11-54	

Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32002-894010	

Description

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

Number of unrelated persons (UNREL)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head.

Dwelling number (MA1994A_0001)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	

Description

This variable indicates the household dwelling number.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Dwelling number

Number of persons in household (MA1994A_0006)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-99	

Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in household.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Number of persons in household

Record type (MA1994A_0031)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Description

This variable indicates whether the household is a dwelling or tent.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Record type

Type of lighting of tent (MA1994A_0035)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type of lighting of tent (MA1994A_0035)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the type of lighting in a tent.

Universe

Tent households

Literal question

Type of lighting of tent

Number of tents (MA1994A_0036)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of tents that are part of a household.

Universe

Tent households

Literal question

Number of tents

Animal husbandry (MA1994A_0037)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates that the household practices animal husbandry.

Universe

Tent households

Literal question

Animal husbandry

Dwelling occupation status (MA1994A_0038)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Dwelling occupation status (MA1994A_0038)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the status of the dwelling occupation.

Universe

Non-tent households

Literal question

Q21. Status of housing

- 1 House whose inhabitants are present during census
- 2 House whose inhabitants are temporarily absent
- 3 Empty house
- 4 Secondary or seasonal house
- 5 House during construction

Interviewer instructions

Status of residence in dwelling: During the census reference date, residents of a dwelling could be present or temporarily absent. A dwelling could be on construction, empty, secondary or seasonal. Following are definitions of these cases:

Dwelling whose residents are present during the census: it's about every dwelling usually occupied by one or several households during the census reference date.

Dwelling whose residents are temporarily absents: it's about every dwelling usually occupied by one or several households, but they are absent during the census reference date.

Secondary or seasonal dwelling: is every dwelling used as a secondary residence by household who has a primary residence elsewhere. In this category we also find dwelling owned by Moroccan resident abroad but occupied during vacations.

Empty dwelling: is non-secondary or residential dwelling not occupied by any household during the census reference date. Only dwellings prepared for residence and not demolished are considered such. In addition, only certain types of dwellings are considered: villa, apartment in a story building, Moroccan modern house or Moroccan traditional house. Hence, rural houses and slums are not to be considered.

Dwelling under construction: is a dwelling being constructed but its primary features are apparent and can be classified. These dwelling could be sometimes occupied by household(s) during the census reference date.

Housing record

Q21. Status of housing

- 1 House whose inhabitants are present during the census
- 2 House whose inhabitants are temporarily absent
- 3 Empty house
- 4 Secondary or seasonal house
- 5 House under construction

Type of dwelling unit (MA1994A_0039)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type of dwelling unit (MA1994A_0039)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the type of dwelling unit.

Universe

Non-tent households

Literal question

Q23. Type of housing:

0 Villa, or one floor of a villa

According to its normal definition, [a villa is] any building designated for residence, separated from other structures, not over two stories high, and usually has a garden. A villa could be used for activities other than residence during the census period.

1 An apartment in a building

[A dwelling] within a building that is designated for collective housing, and is made up of several stand-alone apartments. The apartment could be used for residential or other purposes.

3 Moroccan traditional house

This is an individual building, made up of one or more stories, and used for residence or other purposes. There are no similarities between a modern Moroccan house, a villa, and a traditional Moroccan house.

4 Room in an establishment

This is one or more rooms in an establishment (hotel, school, factory, mosque) used for residence during the census period.

5 Slum or archaic housing

This it is a construction made of materials such as wood or zinc.

6 Premise not originally designated as housing (garage).

7 Rural housing

These are dwellings that are enumerated in the rural and suburban areas, which are not included among the types listed above.

8 Other cases: other types [of dwellings] not mentioned above, such as car, tent

Interviewer instructions

Type of dwelling unit (MA1994A_0039)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Building: has been constructed to house people and their belongings or just to keep such belongings, or to be used for professional, administrative, service or religious purposes. A building may have a unique or multiple uses, such as building that has residential area and professional area.

Types of buildings:

Villa: according to its normal definition, it is every building prepared for residence, stands alone from its architectural stand of view and not over two story and usually has a garden. A villa could be used for things other than residence during the census period.

Story building: is prepared for collective housing and made up of several apartments. It could be used for residential or other purposes.

Modern Moroccan house: is an individual building, made up of one or several stories used for residence or other purposes. There are no similarities between modern Moroccan house, villa or traditional Moroccan house.

Moroccan traditional house: found usually in old/traditional neighborhoods. It is characterized by a hall in the middle, surrounded by rooms for residence.

Slum, informal construction: it's about unique constructions from architectural or materials, such as wood, zinc.

Administrative, professional or service: all independent locals, whose architect are different from the constructions mentioned above and not used only for residence.

Other buildings: They are about other constructions that cannot be classified above.

Dwelling: a residence is made of one room or several rooms prepared for residence. It has one or more direct entry. The direct entry may open up on a hall, stairs, another premise for professional use, public way or empty land. It should be noted that a hotel should not be considered as only one residence. Each of its rooms is a residence, unless several rooms are used by the same household. Regarding traditional hotels (foundouk), they are usually found in old neighborhoods. Each room or several rooms occupied by a household is considered a dwelling. Likewise each empty room is considered a dwelling. The same goes for a group of dwellings occupied by one household. These dwellings are considered as one, and hence the number of rooms is the total number of rooms of these dwellings. A dwelling may not have been prepared for residence initially, but parts within it are now being used as residence. In this case these parts should be considered as dwellings.

Types of dwellings: As mentioned above, types of dwellings are villa, apartment in a story building, Moroccan modern building, Moroccan traditional building and slums. In addition the following types should be added:

Rural dwellings: are all dwellings that are enumerated in the rural areas and suburban areas, which are not within the former types.

Room in establishment: is a room or several rooms in an establishment (hotel, school, factory, mosque) used for residence during the census period.

Premises not prepared for residence in the first place: are locations that were built for other purposes than residence but are being used as residence during the census period.

Other cases: about other types not mentioned above, such as car, tent.

Professional premises: are all premises that are being used for professional purpose, even if they were not prepared to this end in the first place.

Housing record

Q23. Type of housing:

0 Villa or level of villa

According to its normal definition is every building prepared for residence, separated from its architectural stand of point and not over two stories, and usually has a garden. A villa could be used for other things besides residence during the census period.

1 An apartment in a building

Within a building that is prepared for collective housing and made up of several stand alone apartments. The latter could be used for residential or other purposes.

3 Moroccan traditional house

Is an individual building, made up of one or several stories used as residence or other purposes. There are no similarities between modern Moroccan house, villa or traditional Moroccan house.

4 Room in an establishment

Is a room or several rooms in an establishment (hotel, school, factory, mosque) used for residence during the census period.

5 Slum or archaic housing

It is about unique constructions from architectural or material, such as wood, zinc

6 Premise not originally prepared for housing (garage)

7 Rural housing

Are all dwellings that are enumerated in the rural areas and suburban area, which are not within the former types.

8 Other cases: Other types not mentioned above, such as car, tent

Wall material (MA1994A_0040)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the type of material of the wall.

Universe

Non-tent households

Literal question

Basic construction material
 [Questions 24a-b]

Q24a. Walls

- 1 Rocks or bricks with cement
- 2 Rock with clay
- 3 Rock only
- 4 Tabia (clay and straw),
- 5 Wood, zinc, grass, cane
- 6 Other material

Interviewer instructions

Housing record

Basic construction material
 [Questions 24a-b]

Q24a. Walls

- 1 Rocks or bricks with cement
- 2 Rock with clay
- 3 Rock only
- 4 Tabia (clay and straw),
- 5 Wood, zinc, grass, cane
- 6 Other material

Roof material (MA1994A_0041)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the material of the roof.

Roof material (MA1994A_0041)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Universe

Non-tent households

Literal question

Basic construction material

[Questions 24a-b]

Q24b. Ceiling:

- 1 Dalla (reinforced concrete)
- 2 Wood, grass covered with clay
- 3 Wood, grass or cane not covered
- 4 Iron or zinc
- 5 Wood or bricks
- 6 Other material

Interviewer instructions

Housing record

Basic construction material

[Questions 24a-b]

Q24b. Ceiling:

- 1 Dalla (reinforced concrete)
- 2 Wood, grass covered with clay
- 3 Wood, grass or cane not covered
- 4 Iron or zinc
- 5 Wood or bricks
- 6 Other material

Kitchen (MA1994A_0042)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the type of kitchen in a household.

Universe

Non-tent households

Literal question

Kitchen (MA1994A_0042)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Housing equipment
[Questions 25a-g.]

Q25a. Kitchen:

- 1 Private
- 2 Shared
- 3 Not available

Interviewer instructions

Housing record

Housing equipment
[Questions 25a-g.]

Q25a. Kitchen:

- 1 Private
- 2 Shared
- 3 Not available

Toilet (MA1994A_0043)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the type of toilet in a household.

Universe

Non-tent households

Literal question

Housing equipment
[Questions 25a-g.]

Q25b. Bathroom [toilet]:

- 1 Private
- 2 Shared
- 3 Not available

Interviewer instructions

Toilet (MA1994A_0043)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Housing record

Housing equipment
[Questions 25a-g.]

Q25b. Toilet:

- 1 Private
- 2 Shared
- 3 Not available

Bathroom (MA1994A_0044)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the type of bathroom in a household.

Universe

Non-tent households

Literal question

Housing equipment
[Questions 25a-g.]

Q25c. Modern bathroom or shower:

- 1 Private
- 2 Shared
- 3 Not available

Interviewer instructions

Housing record

Housing equipment
[Questions 25a-g.]

Q25c. Modern bathroom or shower:

- 1 Private
- 2 Shared
- 3 Not available

Traditional bathroom (MA1994A_0045)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates if the household has a traditional bathroom.

Universe

Non-tent households

Literal question

Housing equipment
 [Questions 25a-g.]

Q25d. Local bathroom:

- 1 Private
- 2 Shared
- 3 Not available

Interviewer instructions

Housing record

Housing equipment
 [Questions 25a-g.]

Q25d. Traditional bathroom:

- 1 Private
- 2 Shared
- 3 Not available

Water supply (MA1994A_0046)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the type of water supply.

Universe

Non-tent households

Literal question

Water supply (MA1994A_0046)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Housing equipment
[Questions 25a-g.]

Q25e. Public water supply network:

- 1 Private
- 2 Shared
- 3 Not available

Interviewer instructions

Housing record

Housing equipment
[Questions 25a-g.]

Q25e. Public water supply network:

- 1 Private
- 2 Shared
- 3 Not available

Water supply: spring or well (MA1994A_0047)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

This variable indicates that the water supply is a spring or well.

Universe

Non-tent households

Literal question

Housing equipment
[Questions 25a-g.]

Q25f. Water from well within dwelling

- 1 Private
- 2 Shared
- 3 Not available

Interviewer instructions

Water supply: spring or well (MA1994A_0047)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Housing record

Housing equipment
[Questions 25a-g.]

Q25f. Water from well within dwelling

- 1 Private
- 2 Shared
- 3 Not available

Electricity (MA1994A_0048)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates that the household has electricity.

Universe

Non-tent households

Literal question

Housing equipment
[Questions 25a-g.]

Q25g. Public electricity supply network:

- 1 Private
- 2 Shared
- 3 Not available

Interviewer instructions

Housing record

Housing equipment
[Questions 25a-g.]

Q25g. Public electricity supply network:

- 1 Private
- 2 Shared
- 3 Not available

Source of lighting (MA1994A_0049)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the household's source of lighting.

Universe

Non-tent households without electricity

Literal question

Q26. Lighting method (for housing with no electricity):

- 1 Lighting with gasoline
- 2 Lighting with gas
- 3 Kandil
- 4 Candle
- 5 Other cases

Interviewer instructions

Housing record

Housing equipment
 [Questions 25a-g.]

Q26. Lighting method (for housing with no electricity):

- 1 Lighting with gasoline
- 2 Lighting with gas
- 3 Kandil
- 4 Candle
- 5 Other cases

Tenant status (MA1994A_0050)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the household's tenancy status.

Universe

Non-tent households

Literal question

Tenant status (MA1994A_0050)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Q27. Status of occupation:

- 1 Owner or associated partner
- 2 Towards ownership
- 3 Tenant
- 4 Accommodation that goes with the job
- 5 Housed for free
- 6 Other cases

Interviewer instructions

Housing record

Housing equipment

[Questions 25a-g.]

Q27. Status of occupation:

- 1 Owner or associated partner
- 2 Towards ownership
- 3 Tenant
- 4 Accommodation that goes with the job
- 5 Housed for free
- 6 Other cases

Number of rooms (MA1994A_0051)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of rooms in a home.

Universe

Non-tent households

Literal question

Q28. Number of rooms inhabited by household____

Interviewer instructions

Housing record

Housing equipment

[Questions 25a-g.]

Q28. Number of rooms inhabited by household____

Household weight (HHWT)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 8
 Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV2)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 9
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 32002001-888888888

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

GEOLEV2 indicates the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. Second administrative units in GEOLEV2 have been spatio-temporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

Morocco, Region 1982 - 2004 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1_MA)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 6
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 504001-504016

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

GEO1A_MA identifies the household's region within Morocco in all sample years. Regions are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1A_MA is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1A_MA can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Morocco can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

Morocco, Region 1994 [Level 1, GIS] (GEO1_MA1994)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-16

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

GEO1_MA1994 identifies the household's region within Morocco in 1994. Regions are the first level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_MA1994 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Morocco can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOFLEV1, and GEOFLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

Morocco, Province 1982 - 2004 [Level 2; consistent boundaries,

GIS] (GEO2_MA)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 9
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 504001001-504016004

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

GEO2_MA identifies the household's province within Morocco in all sample years. Provinces are the second level administrative units of the country, after regions. GEO2_MA is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2_MA can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Morocco can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOFLEV1, and GEOFLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

Morocco, Province 1994 [Level 2, GIS] (GEO2_MA1994)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 6
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1391-16571

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

GEO2_MA1994 identifies the household's province within Morocco in 1994. Provinces are the second level administrative units of the country, after regions. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2_MA1994 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Morocco can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOFLEV1, and GEOFLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

Number of married couples in household (NCOUPLES)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

Number of mothers in household (NMOTHERS)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

Number of fathers in household (NFATHERS)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

Country (COUNTRY)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32-894	

Description

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

Electricity (ELECTRIC)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

ELECTRIC indicates whether the household had access to electricity.

Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] (OWNERSHIPD)

File: MAR1994-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

Person number (PERNUM)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

Mother's location in household (MOMLOC)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

Father's location in household (POPLOC)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

Spouse's location in household (SPLOC)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

Rule for linking parent (PARRULE)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-52

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS-International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Rule for linking spouse (SPRULE)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Probable stepmother (STEPMOM)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-6	

Description

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children borne or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

Probable stepfather (STEPPOP)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

Description

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC , was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

Family unit membership (FAMUNIT)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membebership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

Number of own children in household (NCHILD)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

Number of own children under age 5 in household (NCHLT5)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Number of own children under age 5 in household (NCHLT5)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Description

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

Age of youngest own child in household (YNGCH)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)

File: MAR1994-P-H

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

Relationship to household head [detailed version] (RELATED)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1000-9999	

Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

Age (AGE)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

Age, grouped into intervals (AGE2)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-98	

Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

Sex (SEX)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Sex (SEX)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

Marital status [general version] (MARST)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

Marital status [detailed version] (MARSTD)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

Children ever born (CHBORN)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

Children surviving (CHSURV)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

CHSURV reports the number of children born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

Citizenship (CITIZEN)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

CITIZEN indicates the person's citizenship status within the country in which they were enumerated.

Country of citizenship (NATION)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99999	

Description

NATION indicates the person's country of citizenship.

Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]

(CLASSWK)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-999

	Valid cases: 0
	Invalid: 0

Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

Employment disability (DISEMP)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

	Valid cases: 0
	Invalid: 0

Description

DISEMP indicates if the respondent was economically inactive because of disabilities.

Year of birth (BIRTHYR)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9999

	Valid cases: 0
	Invalid: 0

Description

BIRTHYR gives the person's year of birth.

Month of birth (BIRTHMO)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

	Valid cases: 0
	Invalid: 0

Description

BIRTHMO indicates the person's month of birth.

Literacy (LIT)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

Activity status (employment status) [general version] (EMPSTAT)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

Primary language spoken, Morocco (LANGMA)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Primary language spoken, Morocco (LANGMA)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

LANGMA indicates the primary language used by the respondent on a daily basis.

Educational attainment, Morocco (EDUCMA)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 100-998	

Description

EDUCMA indicates the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed.

Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-99	

Description

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

Occupation, unrecoded (OCC)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	

Description

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

Industry, unrecoded (IND)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 5
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

Number of children dead (CHDEAD)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

CHDEAD reports how many of the children ever born to a woman were no longer living at the time of the census. Women were to consider all live births by all fathers; they were to exclude still births.

Man with more than one wife linked (POLYMAL)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

Man with more than one wife linked (POLYMAL)

File: MAR1994-P-H

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

Woman is second or higher order wife (POLY2ND)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

Description

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

Person number (within household) (MA1994A_0003)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

This variable indicates the person number (within household).

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Person number (within household)

Relationship to head of household (MA1994A_0401)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-99	

Description

This variable indicates a person's relationship to the head of household.

Universe

Relationship to head of household (MA1994A_0401)

File: MAR1994-P-H

All persons

Literal question

Q3. Relationship to household head:

- 0 Household head
- 1 Head's wife
- 2 Son or daughter
- 3 Grandson or granddaughter
- 4 Father or mother
- 5 Brother or sister
- 6 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
- 7 Other relative to determine
- 8 No relationship

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

Q3. Relationship to household head:

- 0 Household head
- 1 His wife
- 2 Son or daughter
- 3 Grandson or granddaughter
- 4 Father or mother
- 5 Brother or sister
- 6 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
- 7 Other relative to determine
- 8 No relationship

Residence status (MA1994A_0402)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-2

Description

This variable indicates a person's residence status.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Q4. Status of residence:

- 1 "Resident present" is anyone present at his usual place of residence on the census reference date

- 2 "Resident temporarily absent" is anyone absent from his/her usual residence for a period shorter than 6 months

Interviewer instructions

Residence status (MA1994A_0402)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Individuals: (multiple records)

Q4. Status of residence:

1 "Resident present" is anyone present at his usual place of residence during the census reference date

2 "Resident temporarily absent" is anyone absent from his usual residence for a period shorter than 6 months

Sex (MA1994A_0403)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-2

Description

This variable indicates a person's sex.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Q5. Sex:

Always ask this question.

1 Male

2 Female

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

Q5. Sex:

Always ask this question:

1 Male

2 Female

Month of birth (MA1994A_0404)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-99

Description

This variable indicates a person's month of birth.

Month of birth (MA1994A_0404)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Date of birth or age. Show clearly date of birth or age according to declaration.

Q6a. Date of birth

Example: declared 9 July 1953, write 09 1953

Q6b. Age in years

Example: declared 48 years old. Put 48. For [persons] younger than one year, write "00".

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

Date of birth or age. Show clearly date of birth or age according to declaration.

Q6a. Date of birth _____

Example: declared 9 July 1953, write "09" "1953"

Year of birth (Gregorian and Hegirian calendars) (MA1994A_0406)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 1896-9999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates a person's year of birth (according to the Gregorian calendar).

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Date of birth or age. Show clearly date of birth or age according to declaration.

Q6a. Date of birth

Example: declared 9 July 1953, write 09 1953

Q6b. Age in years

Example: declared 48 years old. Put 48. For [persons] younger than one year, write "00".

Year of birth (Gregorian and Hegirian calendars) (MA1994A_0406)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

Date of birth or age. Show clearly date of birth or age according to declaration.

Q6a. Date of birth_____

Example: declared 9 July 1953, write "09" "1953"

Age in years (MA1994A_0407)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates a person's age in years.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Date of birth or age. Show clearly date of birth or age according to declaration.

Q6a. Date of birth

Example: declared 9 July 1953, write 09 1953

—
 Q6b. Age in years

Example: declared 48 years old. Put 48. For [persons] younger than one year, write "00".

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

Date of birth or age. Show clearly date of birth or age according to declaration.

Q6b. Age in years_____

Example: declared 48 years old. Put "48". For [persons] younger than 1 year, write "00".

Marital status (MA1994A_0408)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-4	

Description

This variable indicates a person's marital status.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Q7. Matrimonial status:

- 1 Single, never married
- 2 Married is everyone legally/religiously married even if the marriage has not been consummated yet.
- 3 Widowed -- the husband or wife died
- 4 Divorced is everyone legally/religiously divorced through a legal procedure

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

Q7. Matrimonial status:

- 1 Single, never married
- 2 Married is anyone legally/religiously married, even if the marriage has not been consummated yet.
- 3 Widowed is anyone whose husband or wife died
- 4 Divorced is anyone who legally/religiously divorced through a judgment

Country of citizenship (MA1994A_0409)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-98	

Description

This variable indicates a person's country of citizenship.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Q8. Nationality:

- 01 Moroccan
- 02 Algerian
- 03 Tunisian
- 40 French
- 41 Spanish
- Other nationality: mention but do not code ____

Interviewer instructions

Country of citizenship (MA1994A_0409)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Individuals: (multiple records)

Q8. Nationality:

- 01 Moroccan
- 02 Algerian
- 03 Tunisian
- 40 French
- 41 Spanish

Other nationality, write out and do not code ____

Vital registration (MA1994A_0410)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether or not a person has vital registration.

Universe

Moroccan citizens

Literal question

Q9. Civil status (for Moroccan): Is this person registered in civil status?

All Moroccan to be considered

- 1 Yes
 2 No

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

Q9. Civil status (for Moroccan): Is this person registered in civil status?

All Moroccan to be considered

- 1 Yes
 2 No

Place of birth (MA1994A_0411)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Place of birth (MA1994A_0411)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Description

This variable indicates a person's place of birth.

Universe

Persons not living in tents

Literal question

Q10. Place of birth

If place of birth is in the same town or village write code "10000". Or mention the name of the town (or the closest village and community).

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

Q10. Place of birth _____

If place of birth is in the same town or village write code "10000". Or, mention name of town (or village and community with closest city).

Place of previous residence (MA1994A_0412)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates a person's place of previous residence.

Universe

Persons not living in tents

Literal question

Q11. Place of last residence prior to current residence

In case of residence in the same house, write "00000"

In case of changing house, but still in the same town or village, write "10000"

In case of changing town or village, write the name of the town or village with closest town

Interviewer instructions

Place of previous residence (MA1994A_0412)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Individuals: (multiple records)

Q11. Place of last residence prior to current residence____

In case of residence in the same house write "00000"

In case of changing house, but still on same town or village write "10000"

In case of changing town or village write name of town or village with closest town

Duration of residence (in current town/village) (MA1994A_0413)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates a person's duration of residence in their current town/village, in years.

Universe

Persons not living in tents

Literal question

Q12. Length of residence:

Remember the length of residence in a town or village where the person lives. For people who have never changed their town or village of residence, write "99".

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

Q12. Length of residence: ____

Remember length of residence in town or village where person lives. For people who have never changed their town or village of residence write "99".

Place of residence last year (during the previous Aid Al Adha holiday) (MA1994A_0414)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates a person's place of residence last year (during the previous Aid Al Adha holiday).

Place of residence last year (during the previous Aid Al Adha holiday) (MA1994A_0414)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Universe

Persons not living in tents

Literal question

Q13. Place of residence during or before the last Al-aid Adha holiday

In case of residence in the same house, write "00000"

In case of changing house, but still on same town or village, write "10000"

In case of changing town or village, write the name of the town or village with closest town

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

Q13. Place of residence during or before last Al-aid Adha holiday ____

In case of residence in the same house, write "00000"

In case of changing house, but still on same town or village, write "10000"

In case of changing town or village, write the name of the town or village with closest town

Children living at home (MA1994A_0415)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Description

This variable indicates the person's number of children living at home.

Universe

Married, divorced or widowed females age 10+

Literal question

For married, widowed, divorced women. Show the total number of kids born alive (male and female)

[Questions 14a-f]

During the lifetime of the aforementioned women

[Questions 14a-c]

Q14a. Who currently live in the household ____

Q14b. Who do not currently live in the household but live in Morocco ____

Q14c. Who currently live out of Morocco ____

Q14d. Who died ____

Interviewer instructions

Children living at home (MA1994A_0415)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Individuals: (multiple records)

For married women, widowed, divorced. Show total number of children born alive (male and female)
 [Questions 14a-f.]

During lifetime of mentioned women
 [Questions 14a-c.]

Q14a. Who currently live with the household ____

Children living elsewhere in Morocco (MA1994A_0416)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

This variable indicates the person's number of children living elsewhere in Morocco.

Universe

Married, divorced or widowed females age 10+

Literal question

For married, widowed, divorced women. Show the total number of kids born alive (male and female)
 [Questions 14a-f.]

During the lifetime of the aforementioned women
 [Questions 14a-c]

Q14a. Who currently live in the household ____

Q14b. Who do not currently live in the household but live in Morocco ____

Q14c. Who currently live out of Morocco ____

Q14d. Who died ____

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

For married women, widowed, divorced. Show total number of children born alive (male and female)
 [Questions 14a-f.]

During lifetime of mentioned women
 [Questions 14a-c.]

Q14b. Who do not currently live with the household but live in Morocco ____

Children living in foreign countries (MA1994A_0417)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Valid cases: 0
 Format: numeric Invalid: 0
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Description

This variable indicates the person's number of children living in foreign countries.

Universe

Married, divorced or widowed females age 10+

Literal question

For married, widowed, divorced women. Show the total number of kids born alive (male and female)
 [Questions 14a-f]

During the lifetime of the aforementioned women
 [Questions 14a-c]

- Q14a. Who currently live in the household ____
 Q14b. Who do not currently live in the household but live in Morocco ____
 Q14c. Who currently live out of Morocco ____
 Q14d. Who died ____

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

For married women, widowed, divorced. Show total number of children born alive (male and female)
 [Questions 14a-f.]

During lifetime of mentioned women
 [Questions 14a-c.]

Q14c. Who currently live out of Morocco ____

Children who died (MA1994A_0418)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Valid cases: 0
 Format: numeric Invalid: 0
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Description

This variable indicates the person's number of children who have died.

Universe

Married, divorced or widowed females age 10+

Literal question

Children who died (MA1994A_0418)

File: MAR1994-P-H

For married, widowed, divorced women. Show the total number of kids born alive (male and female)
[Questions 14a-f]

During the lifetime of the aforementioned women
[Questions 14a-c]

Q14a. Who currently live in the household ____

Q14b. Who do not currently live in the household but live in Morocco ____

Q14c. Who currently live out of Morocco ____

Q14d. Who died ____

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

For married women, widowed, divorced. Show total number of children born alive (male and female)
[Questions 14a-f.]

Children who are alive (born in previous 12 months)

(MA1994A_0419)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Description

This variable indicates the person's number of children surviving (that were born in the previous 12 months).

Universe

Married, divorced or widowed females ages 10-50

Literal question

For married, widowed, divorced women. Show the total number of kids born alive (male and female)
[Questions 14a-f]

During last 12 months, for women younger than 51.
[Questions 14e-f]

Q14e. Who are still alive ____

Q14f. Who died ____

Interviewer instructions

Children who are alive (born in previous 12 months)

(MA1994A_0419)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Individuals: (multiple records)

For married women, widowed, divorced. Show total number of children born alive (male and female)
[Questions 14a-f.]

During last 12 months for women younger than 51
[Questions 14e-f.]

Q14e. Who are still alive ____

Children who have died (born in previous 12 months)

(MA1994A_0420)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's number of children who have died (that were born in the previous 12 months).

Universe

Married, divorced or widowed females ages 10-50

Literal question

For married, widowed, divorced women. Show the total number of kids born alive (male and female)
[Questions 14a-f]

During last 12 months, for women younger than 51.
[Questions 14e-f]

Q14e. Who are still alive ____

Q14f. Who died ____

Interviewer instructions

Children who have died (born in previous 12 months)

(MA1994A_0420)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Individuals: (multiple records)

For married women, widowed, divorced. Show total number of children born alive (male and female)
 [Questions 14a-f.]

During last 12 months for women younger than 51
 [Questions 14e-f.]

Q14f. Who died ____

Literacy (MA1994A_0421)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether a person is literate.

Universe

Persons aged 10+

Literal question

For persons age 10 years or older
 [Questions 15-16]

Q15. Read and write:

- 0 None
- 1 Only Arabic
- 2 Arabic and French alone
- 3 Arabic, French and other languages to be mentioned
- 4 Arabic and other languages besides French
- 5 Other cases to be mentioned ____

Interviewer instructions

Literacy (MA1994A_0421)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Individuals: (multiple records)

For persons age 10 or older
[Questions 15-16.]

Q15. Read and write:

- 0 None
- 1 Only Arabic
- 2 Arabic and French alone
- 3 Arabic, French and other languages to be mentioned
- 4 Arabic and languages other than French
- 5 Other cases to be mentioned _____

Level of education / last grade completed (detailed)

(MA1994A_0424)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

This variable indicates a person's level of education or last grade completed in detail.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Q17. Last educational level attained in public school_____

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

For persons age 10 or older
[Questions 15-16.]

Q17. Last educational level attained in public school_____

Level of education (grouped) (MA1994A_0425)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

Level of education (grouped) (MA1994A_0425)

File: MAR1994-P-H

This variable indicates a person's level of education in grouped levels.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Q17. Last educational level attained in public school____

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

For persons age 10 or older

[Questions 15-16.]

Q17. Last educational level attained in public school____

Employment status (MA1994A_0426)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates a person's employment status.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Employment status (MA1994A_0426)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Q18. Activity type:

0 Active occupied

Every person, man or woman, age 7 or older who declared on the census reference date that he/she has a professional activity is considered actively employed. According to this definition, individuals who have certain jobs (farmers, individuals with periodical jobs), even if they were not practicing their activity during the census period, are considered to be actively employed. [This definition] also includes individuals with a job who are absent from their job during the census period because of annual leave, sickness, accident.

1 Unemployed, never worked before

Anyone age 15 or older, who declares that he/she has no job on the census reference date but is searching, is actively unemployed. These individuals never worked in the past.

2 Unemployed, worked in the past

Active unemployed is anyone age 15 or older who declares that he/she has no job at the census reference date but is searching. These individuals have worked in the past.

3 Housewife

Every girl or woman age 15 years or older who does not practice any work, but takes care of the house and the household members (cleaning, cooking, etc.). Not all women are to be automatically classified in this category. The enumerator should separate between a housewife and a woman that does some activities (weaving, agriculture, serving) for money or in-kind compensation. Therefore, these women should be classified in the former categories according to their status during the census.

4 Student

Every individual whose primary activity is limited to going to school or attending a professional training establishment during the 2003-2004 school-year, if he was not planning to attend next year. But the student who finished schooling is considered an actively employed or unemployed [person], depending on his situation.

If a student has a part-time job, even if paid, he is still considered a student. In addition, a student civil servant is considered a student even if he is receiving a salary. However, an employee who is taking night classes or education to improve his skills is considered as actively employed.

5 Landlord or retired

He/she is not active. His earnings come from renting properties (apartment, farming land) or a retirement plan from private or government establishments. But if this person is practicing economic activities, then he/she should be considered actively employed.

6 Sick or handicapped

Sick or handicapped is a person whose handicap/illness prevents him from doing any job.

7 Child

Younger than 15, doesn't work and is not in school.

8 Other cases to be noted _____

Younger than 15, doesn't work and is not in school.

Interviewer instructions

Employment status (MA1994A_0426)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Individuals: (multiple records)

For persons age 10 or older
[Questions 15-16.]

Q18. Activity type:

0 Active occupied

Every person, man or woman, age 7 or older who declared at the census reference date that he/she has a professional activity, is considered to be "Active employed". According to this definition, individuals who have a certain job (farmers, individuals with periodical jobs), even if they were not practicing their activity during the census period are considered to be active employed. [This defintion] also includes individuals with a job but absent from their job during the census period because of annual leave, sickness, or accident.

1 Unemployed never worked before

Anyone age 15 or older, who declares that he/she has no job at the census reference date, but is looking for it is "Active unemployed". These individuals never worked in the past.

2 Unemployed who has worked in the past

"Active unemployed" is anyone age 15 or older, and declares that he/she has no job at the census reference date, but is looking for it. These individuals have worked in the past.

3 Housewife

Every girl or woman age 15 or older who does not practice any work but is taking care of the house and household members (cleaning, cooking, etc.). Not all women are to be automatically classified in this category. Enumerator should separate between housewife and woman that does some activities (weaving, agriculture, service) for money or in kind values. Therefore these women should be classified in the former categories according to their status during the census.

4 Student

Every individual whose primary activity is limited to going to school or professional training establishment during 2003-2004 school year, if he was not planning to attend next year. But, the student who finished his schooling is considered an actively occupied or unemployed depending on his situation.

If a student has a part time job, even if it was paid, he is still considered to be a student. In addition, a student civil servant is considered a student even if he is receiving a salary. However an employee who is a taking night classes or education to improve his skills is considered as occupied active.

5 Landlord or retired

He/she is not active. His earnings are from renting properties (apartment, farming land) or his earnings are from retirement plan from private or government establishments. But, if this person is practicing economic activities, then he/she should be considered occupied active.

6 Sick or handicapped

Sick or handicapped is every person whose handicap/illness prevents him from doing any job.

7 Child

Younger than 15, does not work and [is] not in school.

8 Other cases to be noted _____

Younger than 15, does not work and [is] not in school.

Occupation (1 digit) (MA1994A_0428)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Occupation (1 digit) (MA1994A_0428)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates a person's occupation (1-digit).

Universe

Employed and unemployed persons

Literal question

Q19. Primary profession carried on

This question is asked to every active occupied or unemployed. This question was coded at a later stage (please see instructions manual to code professions). It concerns active occupied, active not working but had held a job in the past, and active never worked before but with qualifications.

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

For persons age 10 or older

[Questions 15-16.]

Q19. Primary profession carried on____

This question is asked to every actively occupied or unemployed [person]. This question was coded at a later stage (please see the instructions manual to code the profession). It concerns [persons who are] actively occupied, active not working but held a job in the past, and active never worked before but with qualifications.

Occupation (2 digit) (MA1994A_0429)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-999

Description

This variable indicates a person's occupation (2-digit).

Universe

Employed and unemployed persons

Literal question

Q19. Primary profession carried on

This question is asked to every active occupied or unemployed. This question was coded at a later stage (please see instructions manual to code professions). It concerns active occupied, active not working but had held a job in the past, and active never worked before but with qualifications.

Interviewer instructions

Occupation (2 digit) (MA1994A_0429)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Individuals: (multiple records)

For persons age 10 or older
[Questions 15-16.]

Q19. Primary profession carried on____

This question is asked to every actively occupied or unemployed [person]. This question was coded at a later stage (please see the instructions manual to code the profession). It concerns [persons who are] actively occupied, active not working but held a job in the past, and active never worked before but with qualifications.

Occupation, 3-digit (MA1994A_0430)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 11-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates a person's occupation (3-digit).

Universe

Employed and unemployed persons

Literal question

Q19. Primary profession carried on

This question is asked to every active occupied or unemployed. This question was coded at a later stage (please see instructions manual to code professions). It concerns active occupied, active not working but had held a job in the past, and active never worked before but with qualifications.

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

For persons age 10 or older
[Questions 15-16.]

Q19. Primary profession carried on____

This question is asked to every actively occupied or unemployed [person]. This question was coded at a later stage (please see the instructions manual to code the profession). It concerns [persons who are] actively occupied, active not working but held a job in the past, and active never worked before but with qualifications.

Industry (2 digits) (MA1994A_0432)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Industry (2 digits) (MA1994A_0432)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-999

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates a person's industry of work (2 digits).

Universe

Persons who are employed and unemployed

Literal question

Q20. Primary activity of the establishment or professional premises where the person is working or worked

This question was coded at a later stage (please see activity code manual). It concerns active occupied and active not working but had held a job in the past.

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

For persons age 10 or older

[Questions 15-16.]

Q20. Primary activity of the establishment or professional premises where the person is working or worked____

This question was coded at a later stage (please see activity code manual). It concerns active occupied and active not working but held a job in the past.

Work status (MA1994A_0434)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates a person's work status.

Universe

Persons who are employed or unemployed with previous work experience

Literal question

Work status (MA1994A_0434)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Q21. Status in primary profession:

1 Employer

Employs at least one salaried person

2 Self-employed with a premise

Works by himself and does not employ any salaried person, although he/she may seek familial aids. This individual works at a specific premise different from his own house. This definition may be difficult to apply for self-employed farmers. We consider each farmer working on his own land within this category.

3 Self-employed work from his home

Works for his own and does not employ any salaried person on a permanent basis, although he/she may seek familial aids or apprentice. This individual works at his own home.

4 Self-employed travelling or without premise

Works by himself and does not employ any salaried person, although he/she may seek familial aids. This individual does not have a specific premise.

5 Salaried employee

Works for a salary, in-kind payments, or both. This individual works for the public sector, such as government, local communities, external services of ministries, or for the private sector.

6 Family appointed

Works for his family members with no salary and lives with them.

7 Trainee

Works for an employer or is self-employed to learn some skills. He/she may receive some salary.

Interviewer instructions

Individuals: (multiple records)

For persons age 10 or older

[Questions 15-16.]

Q21. Status in primary profession:

1 Employer

Employs at least one salaried person

2 Independent with a premise

Works for himself and does not employ any salaried person, although he/she may seek familial aids. This individual works at a specific premise other than his own home. This definition may be difficult to apply for self-employed farmers. We consider each farmer working on his own land within this category.

3 Independent worker from his home

Works for himself and does not employ any salaried person on a permanent basis, although he/she may seek familial aids or apprentice. This individual works in his own home.

4 Independent travelling or without premise

Works for himself and does not employ any salaried person, although he/she may seek familial aids. This individual does not have specific premise.

5 Salaried employee

Works for a salary, in kind, or both. This individual works for public sector, such as government, local communities, external services of ministries or for private sector

6 Family appointed

Works for his family members with no salary and lives with them.

7 Trainee

Works for an employer or is self-employed to learn some skills. He/she may receive some salary.

Dialect (local language) (MA1994A_0435)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

This variable indicates a person's dialect (local language).

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Dialect (local language)

Person weight (PERWT)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 2	

Description

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

Years residing in current locality (MIGYRS1)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

MIGYRS1 indicates how many years the person has resided in their current locality of residence.

Years of schooling (YRSCHOOL)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Years of schooling (YRSCHOOL)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

YRSCHOOL indicates the highest grade/level of schooling the person had completed, in years. Only formal schooling is counted. YRSCHOOL accounts for the number of years of study, regardless of the track or kind of study. Information on degree and/or technical track is available in EDATTAIN. Years of schooling for Israel, categorized into intervals, are given in YRSCHOOL2.

Users should pay close attention to the top-codes in each sample, as discussed in the comparability section.

Educational attainment, international recode [general version] (EDATTAIN)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAIND)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-999

Description

Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAIND)

File: MAR1994-P-H

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

Number of births last year (BIRTHSLYR)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

BIRTHSLYR indicates whether any -- and in most cases how many -- children were born to a woman in the past twelve months.

Children surviving from births last year (BIRTHSURV)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

BIRTHSURV indicates the number of children born in the past twelve months who were still living at the time of the census.

Number of own children in household (HOMECHILD)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

HOMECHILD indicates the number of surviving biological children living in the household with their mother (the respondent) at the time of the census.

Number of own children living elsewhere (AWAYCHILD)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

AWAYCHILD indicates the number of surviving biological children not living in the household with their mother (the respondent) at the time of the census.

Number of children living abroad (ABROADCHD)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

ABROADCHD indicates the number of a woman's biological children who are living abroad, regardless of gender.

Nativity status (NATIVITY)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native- or foreign-born.

Year [person version] (YEARP)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)

File: MAR1994-P-H

IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 9
 Decimals: 0

	Valid cases: 0
	Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 10
 Decimals: 0

	Valid cases: 0
	Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Country [person version] (COUNTRYP)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0

	Valid cases: 0
	Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Record type [person version] (RECTYPEP)

File: MAR1994-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 1

	Valid cases: 0
	Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Related Materials

Questionnaires

General Census of Population and Housing 1994, Questionnaire

Title General Census of Population and Housing 1994, Questionnaire
Country Morocco
Language Arabic
Filename enum_form_ma1994.pdf

Technical documents

Manuel methodologique et d'instructions pour les recensements de la population et de l'habitat au Maroc 1994

Title Manuel methodologique et d'instructions pour les recensements de la population et de l'habitat au Maroc 1994
Country Morocco
Language French
Filename enum_instruct_ma1994.pdf
