

DSD nodal baseline survey

		Questionnaire No.	
Supervisor check		Checked by	
Edited by		Coded by	
Name of respondent			
Address			
Name of Local Municipality			
Telephone	[H]	[W]	

	d	d	m	m	y	y	Response		Time	
1 st visit										
2 nd visit										

SUBSTITUTE ADDRESS

Name of respondent			
Address			
Name of Local Municipality			
Telephone	[H]	[W]	

	d	d	m	m	y	y	Response		Time	
1 st visit										

Codes for visits:

RESPONDENT QUALIFIES	
Questionnaire completed	1
Selected respondent not at home but appointment made	2
Selected respondent at home but not available and appointment made	3
No one at home	4
DOES NOT QUALIFY	
Vacant house / flat / stand / not a house or a flat	5
No person qualifies according to specifications for the survey	6
Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language	7
Respondent is not capable to be interviewed / cannot communicate without any form of assistance	8
REFUSAL	
Contact person refused	9
Interview refused by selected respondent	10
Interview refused by parent	11

Number of people over 18 years and South African citizens in household excluding visitors unless household all younger than 18 in which case proceed to interview head of household	
Name of person over 18yrs and South African citizens whose birthday is next	

Interviewer / Supervisor pledge: I certify that this interview has been completed in full with the respondent and according to the instructions I received from Field Focus and has been thoroughly checked.

Interviewer		
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Supervisor		
Backchecked	Yes	No
		Date:

NODAL BASELINE SURVEY

INTRODUCTION

MY NAME IS _____. I WORK FOR A RESEARCH COMPANY CALLED FIELD FOCUS. WE HAVE BEEN ASKED TO VISIT PEOPLE LIVING IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF SOUTH AFRICA, ALL ACROSS THE COUNTRY, TO FIND OUT WHAT YOU THINK ABOUT YOUR LIFE, AND WHAT YOU NEED TO IMPROVE IT.

PLEASE NOTE THAT THE INFORMATION YOU GIVE US IS CONFIDENTIAL AND WILL NOT BE PASSED ON TO ANYONE ELSE. ALL YOUR ANSWERS WILL BE ADDED TO THOSE FROM HUNDREDS OF OTHER PEOPLE, AND NOTHING YOU SAY WILL BE QUOTED DIRECTLY. PLEASE FEEL FREE TO SAY EXACTLY WHAT YOU WANT TO SAY IN RESPONSE TO THE QUESTIONS THAT I AM GOING TO ASK YOU.

INTERVIEWER: RECORD DETAILS FOR Q.1 - Q.6 BY OBSERVATION

NB: BEGIN WITH GPS CO-ORDINATES

1. GPS CO-ORDINATES

.....

2. PROVINCE:

Eastern Cape	1
Gauteng	2
Free State	3
KwaZulu-Natal	4
Limpopo	5

Mpumalanga	6
North West	7
Northern Cape	8
Western Cape	9

3. NODE

ISRDP	
Alfred Nzo	1
Chris Hani	2
O.R. Tambo	3
Ukhahlamba	4
Ugu	5
Umzinyathi	6
Umkhanyakude	7
Zululand	8
Sekhukhune	9
Bohlabela	10
Kgalagadi	11
Central Karoo	12
Maluti a Phofung	13

URP	
Mdantsane	14
Motherwell	15
Alexandra	16
Inanda	17
KwaMashu	18
Khayelitsha	19
Mitchell's Plain	20
Galeshewe	21

4. AREA AND TYPE OF DWELLING:

Metropolitan: formal	1
Metropolitan: backyard	2
Metropolitan: hostel	3
Metropolitan: informal/squatter	4
Urban: formal	5
Urban: informal/squatter	6
Rural: farm homestead	7
Rural: kraal/hut	8
Rural: housing on a commercial farm	9
Other	10

5. SEX:

Male	-1	Female	-2
------	----	--------	----

6. RACE:

African	-1	Indian	-3
Coloured	-2	White	-4

[ASK ALL]

7. I would like to ask you some general questions about yourself and your home. Firstly, could you please tell me how old you are?
 (years)

8. What is the highest level of education that you have **completed**? **SINGLE MENTION.**

No formal schooling	1	Gr10/Std 8/NTC 1	11
Gr 1/Sub A	2	Gr11/Std 9/NTC 2	12
Gr 2/Sub B	3	Gr12/Std 10/matric/NTC 3/	13
Gr3/Std 1	4	Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or less	14
Gr4/Std 2	5	Diploma after matric	15
Gr5/Std 3	6	Some university	16
Gr6/Std 4	7	Degree	17
Gr7/Std 5	8	Postgraduate degree	18
Gr8/Std 6	9	Refused	19
Gr9/Std 7	10	Don't know	20

9. **[ASK ALL]** Do you need the **support** of another person or an assistive device to carry out daily living activities (for example, do you need a sign language interpreter or a hearing aid to understand people)?

Yes	-1
No	-2
Don't know/refused	-3

10. Could you please tell me how many people live in this household including yourself? By household I mean all the people who live here permanently for at least four days a week, and who usually eat together or take part in joint activities.
 ()

11. How many children, **under the age of 18**, do you have **living with you** in your household? [**Note:** if none skip to Q. 15]
 ()
 None/ 0

12. Of these children (Q. 11) aged **below 18** living in your household, could you please tell me how many if any are the children of the head of household, and how many if any are children not born to the head of household (e.g. children of relatives, orphans, etc.)?

CODE ACTUAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN EACH CATEGORY

Q12 Number of children of head of household _____

Q13 Number of other children [**Note: See Q. 13 below**] _____

13. How many if any are children not born to the head of household (e.g. children of relatives, orphans, etc.)?
[RECORD ABOVE]

14. Of these children in your household (Q. 11), how many are orphans, i.e. both of their parents have passed away?
 ()
 None/ 0

15. **[ASK ALL]** What language do you speak mostly at home?

Sesotho	-01	Xitsonga	-08
Setswana	-02	Tshivenda/Lemba	-09
Sepedi	-03	Afrikaans	-10
Siswati	-04	English	-11
IsiNdebele	-05	Other African language	-12
IsiXhosa	-06	European language	-13
IsiZulu	-07	Indian language	-14
		Other	-15

16. Who is the head of this household? **[DO NOT READ OUT - SINGLE MENTION]**

Respondent	-1	Grandmother	-5
Spouse/partner	-2	Grandfather	-6
Mother	-3	Other female	-7
Father	-4	Other male	-8

17. Do you or any members of this household **own any livestock** such as cows, goats or sheep here or at any other place in the country?

Yes	-1	GO TO Q18
No	-2	GO TO Q20
Don't know	-3	GO TO Q20

18. Do you or any members of this household have any **access to land** for these animals to graze on?

Yes	-1	GO TO Q19
No	-2	GO TO Q20
Don't know	-3	GO TO Q20

19. Do you or any members of this household have to **pay to** use this land?

Yes	-1
No	-2
Don't know	-3

20. In the last year did you purchase any of the following?

	Yes	No
Livestock	1	2
Agricultural equipment	1	2
Fridge	1	2
Car	1	2
Furniture	1	2
Radio	1	2
TV	1	2
Water Tank	1	2
Cell phone	1	2

21. Let us now talk a bit about your house, your area and the conditions in which you are living. What are the walls of your house mainly made of? **[IF MULTIPLE DWELLINGS, REFER TO DWELLING IN WHICH RESPONDENT LIVES. DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]**

Grass/thatch/branches	-1	Corrugated iron	-5
Bricks/concrete blocks	-2	Wood	-6
Mud/earth/dung	-3	Prefab	-7
Cement	-4	Other	-8

22. Five years ago were you living in this area (i.e. this suburb, ward, village, farm, informal settlement)?

Yes	-1	Go to Q. 25
No	-2	Go to Q. 23
Don't know	-3	Go to Q. 25

23. If no (Q. 22) where did you move from? (**Fieldworker Note:** If more than one move, give details of the last move. Write the **PROVINCE**. IF **ANOTHER COUNTRY**, write the name of the country.

Province Another Country

24. If no (q. 22) in which year did you move to this place?

Year

25. Do you or your family own the **dwelling** you live in?

Yes	-1
No	-2
Don't know	-3

26. Do you or other members of the household **own the land** on which this dwelling is?

Yes	-1
No	-2
Don't know	-9

Let's talk about government services for a while.

27. The **Department of Social Development** offers different grants. Please tell me if anyone in this household receives any of the following grants; and how many people receive those grants.[**READ OUT**]

	Yes	No	Number of recipients?
Disability grant	1	2	
Old age pension	1	2	
War Veterans grant	1	2	
Foster child grant	1	2	
Care dependency grant	1	2	
Child support grant	1	2	
[OTHER: IF RECEIVE GRANT BUT DON'T KNOW THE NAME RECORD HERE]	1	2	

28. Which of the following services, if any, have you ever made use of?

	Yes	No
Department of Social Development office	1	2
Pension pay-point	1	2
Victim Empowerment Shelter (also known as VEP 1-stop centre)	1	2
Home Community Based Care centre	1	2
Old Age home	1	2
Centre for Older People	1	2
Child Welfare organisation	1	2
Workshop for people with disabilities	1	2
Children's Home	1	2
Drop In Centre	1	2
Alcohol and Drug Rehabilitation Centre	1	2
Place of safety	1	2

29. Thinking about the last time you were at a **Department of Social Development office or service point**, please tell us about your experience: **READ OUT**

	Poor	Below Average	Average	Above Average	Excellent
How easy was it to reach and gain access to the facility?	1	2	3	4	5
How clean were the facilities?	1	2	3	4	5
Were the right services available when they were meant to be?	1	2	3	4	5
Rate how helpful were the staff at this facility?	1	2	3	4	5
Rate the ability of staff at this facility to care and display compassion?	1	2	3	4	5
Rate the ability of staff at this facility to be knowledgeable and inspire confidence and trust in you?	1	2	3	4	5

30. **[ASK ALL]** In your opinion, what is the quality of the following services in the area where you live?

Service	Good quality	Acceptable quality	Poor quality
Water	5	4	3
Electricity	5	4	3
Water-borne sewerage	5	4	3
Refuse removal	5	4	3
Affordable housing	5	4	3
Public transport	5	4	3
Roads	5	4	3
Health care	5	4	3
Security/policing	5	4	3
Education	5	4	3

31. Think about the different levels of government. Which level of government do you think has done the most to improve your quality of life?

[READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

National government	-1
Provincial	-2
Local	-3
None of them	-4
Don't know	-5

Let's talk about you again.

32. Is your rubbish removed by your local authority on a regular basis (e.g. once a week)?

Yes	-1
No	-2
Don't know	-3

33. Which of the following sanitation does your household mainly use:

[READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

Flush toilet inside dwelling	-1
Flush toilet outside dwelling	-2
Traditional pit latrine	-3
Ventilated improved pit (VIP) latrine	-4
Chemical toilet	-5
No access to toilet/bush/field	-6

34. Where do you **mainly** get water for household use?

[DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

Piped - internal with no meter	1	GO TO Q37
Piped –internal with pre-paid meter	2	
Piped - internal with meter	3	
Piped – yard tap with no meter	4	
Piped – yard tap with pre-paid meter	5	
Piped – yard tap with meter	6	
Piped – free communal tap	7	GO TO Q35
Piped – paid for communal tap	8	
Borehole/well	9	
Rainwater tank	10	
Flowing river/stream	11	
Dam	12	
Truck	13	GO TO Q37
Other	14	
No regular source	15	

35. Approximately how many times a day does water need to be fetched for the household? **[GO TO 36]**

36. Which one person **mainly/usually** fetches the water?
[DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

Respondent	-1
Spouse/partner	-2
Son	-3
Daughter	-4
Other male	-5
Other female	-6

37. **ASK ALL:** Would you say that the water you get is clean: **[READ OUT - SINGLE MENTION]**

Always	-1
Most of the time	-2
Some of the time	-3
Never	-4

38. How do you access telephone services? **[SINGLE MENTION]**

Telephone in house/cell-phone	-1
Telephone in the house only	-2
Cell-phone only	-3
At a public telephone nearby	-4
At a Neighbour nearby	-5
Telephone far away	-6
No access to telephone	-7

39. Do you have access to electricity in your household? **[SINGLE MENTION]**

In-house pre-paid meter	1
In-house meter	2
Connected to other source I pay for (e.g. connected to central grid controlled by main switch in my house)	3
Connected to other source which I do not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line)	4
Generator/battery	5
Other	6
No access to electricity	7

40. Do you have any arrears for payment of water or electricity?

	Yes	No	Don't know	NA
Water	1	2	3	4
Electricity	1	2	3	4

41. Has your household ever experienced any of the following?

	Yes	No	Don't know
Having your water cut off for non-payment	1	2	3
Having your electricity cut off for non-payment	1	2	3
Eviction from your home for failure to pay for water or electricity	1	2	3

42. Do you personally ...?

	Yes	No
Have any insurance policies?	1	2
Use any financial services such as a bank account, ATM card or credit card?	1	2
Have an account or credit card at a retail store?	1	2

43. Okay, let us now turn our attention to you and the different things you do in your spare time. How often, if ever, do you watch television?

Every day	-1
2 - 3 times a week	-2
Once a week	-3
2 - 3 times a month	-4
Seldom	-5
Never	-6

44. How often, if ever, do you listen to the radio?

Every day	-1
2 - 3 times a week	-2
Once a week	-3
2 - 3 times a month	-4
Seldom	-5
Never	-6

45. How often, if ever, do you read a newspaper or have one read to you?

Every day	-1
2 - 3 times a week	-2
Once a week	-3
2 - 3 times a month	-4
Seldom	-5
Never	-6

46. We have talked about the television, radio and newspapers that you watch or read. Which **one medium** do you trust to provide accurate information about what is going on in the country?

Radio	-1
TV	-2
Newspapers	-3
Other	-4
None	-5

Let's talk about your community for a while.

47. Let us now think about problems that could be facing your community. Thinking about all the things that are problems in your community, I would like you to pick the *two* biggest problems. Tell me what they are in order of which is the biggest and the *second* biggest problem.

[DO NOT READ OUT – RECORD TWO RESPONSES ONLY]

	1 st	2 nd
Child abuse	-1	-1
Corrupt local leaders	-2	-2
Crime	-3	-3
Domestic violence	-4	-4
HIV/AIDS	-5	-5
Housing	-6	-6
Hunger	-7	-7
Political tensions	-8	-8
Poverty	-9	-9
Rape	-10	-10
Theft of livestock	-11	-11
Other1 (specify)	-12	-12
Other2 (specify)	-13	-13

48. Thinking about your physical safety in your own dwelling, how safe do you and the other members of your household feel?

[READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

Very safe	-1
Rather safe	-2
Rather unsafe	-3
Very unsafe	-4

49. In the past year, has any person in this household been a victim of crime?

Yes	-1
No	-2
Don't know	-3

50. In the past year, has any person in this household been physically attacked?

Yes	-1
No	-2
Don't know	-3

51. If one of your neighbours asked you for some sugar, would you...

READ OUT. SINGLE ANSWER.

...give knowing they will give to you when you need something?	-1
...give because it is your duty even though you won't get anything back?	-2
...not give it to them?	-3

52. Generally speaking, do you think that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful when dealing with people?

Most people can be trusted	-1
You need to be very careful	-2
Don't know	-3

53. In general, do you think that people in your community care only for themselves or that they also care for their neighbours?

Care for themselves	-1
Also care for neighbours	-2
Don't know	-3

54. How well do you think this community solves its own problems?

[READ OUT - SINGLE MENTION]

Very well	-1
Quite well	-2
Poorly	-4
Not at all	-5

55. Who usually resolves disputes in your community?

[READ OUT - SINGLE MENTION]

Community leader or village elder	-1
Chief	-2
Local councillor	-3
Religious leader	-4
Other	-5
Don't know	-6

Let's talk about local projects.

56. Let us now talk about development initiatives/projects in your area. By development initiatives I mean the building of schools, crèches, community halls, roads, water projects, etc. Are you aware of any development initiatives that are taking place in your area or have taken place in the last 12 months?

Yes	-1	GO TO Q57
No	-2	GO TO Q58
Don't know	-3	GO TO Q58

57. Can you please tell me which of the following projects are taking place or have taken place in your community in the last 12 months:

[READ OUT EACH OPTION AND RECORD RESPONSE]

	Yes	No
Community halls	-1	-2
Clinics/hospitals/health facilities	-1	-2
Water projects	-1	-2
Houses	-1	-2
Schools	-1	-2
Access roads	-1	-2
Crèches	-1	-2
Agricultural projects	-1	-2
HIV/AIDS projects	-1	-2
Food parcels	-1	-2
Vegetable gardens	-1	-2
Sport facilities	-1	-2
Other (specify)	-1	-2

58. From whom do you **usually** hear about development projects in your area:

[DO NOT READ OUT – MULTIPLE MENTION]

	Yes
Community meeting	-1
Member of Parliament	-1
Elected local councillor	-1
Local leader not elected as councillor	-1
Chief	-1
Radio	-1
The developers/contractors	-1
Family/friend	-1
Other	-1

59. Let us think about who is providing these development projects. Are you aware of any developments initiated by Non Profit Organisations in this area? [NPOs are often community-based organisations that may be funded by local people, government, business, or foreign organisations to assist communities in various ways].

Yes	-1
No	-2
Don't know	-3

60. Are there any development projects by Government Departments that are taking place or have recently taken place in your area, whether national, provincial or local government?

Yes	-1
No	-2
Don't know	-3

61. Compared with five years ago, do you think the difference between rich and poor South Africans is bigger, about the same, or not as big?

Bigger gap	-1
About the same	-2
Not as big	-3
Don't know	-4

62. Compared with five years ago, is it easier or harder for people like you to find jobs, or is there no change?

Easier	-1
No change	-2
Harder	-3
Don't know	-4

63. If you were able to choose would you rather have a grant to help you farm some land or a job working for a formal business?

Farming subsidy	-1
Job	-2
Don't know	-3

64. Thinking about the risks and positives, would you rather: start your own business, get land to farm, or get a job near where you live?

Start own business	-1
Land for farming	-2
Job where I live	-3

65. I am going to tell you some things that other people have said to us about their opinions on their life. Please listen to the statements and tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree with each statement. **[READ OUT EACH OPTION AND RECORD RESPONSE]**

Statement	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
No one cares about people like me	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
Politics is a waste of time	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
People like me cannot influence developments in my community	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
I would rather live in a town or city than a rural area	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
The government cares a lot about people living in rural areas	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5

66. Thinking about all the services that government is providing in your area, do you feel that government departments are working together to provide services or that there is no co-ordination between them?

Yes, working together	-1
No co-ordination	-2
Don't know	-3

67. Thinking about your local council, would you rate its performance as excellent, good, neither good nor bad, bad or terrible?

Excellent	-1
Good	-2
Neither good nor bad	-3
Bad	-4
Terrible	-5

68. Your local council is meant to develop a plan for developing your area, called the 'Integrated Development Plan' or 'IDP'. Have you ever heard of IDPs before?

Yes	-1	Go to Q69
No	-2	Go to Q70
Don't know	-3	

69. Local people are meant to participate in writing the IDP. Did you – or an organisation you belong to – participate in the IDP process in your community?

Yes	-1
No	-2
Don't know	-3

Let's talk about health matters.

70. Let us now think about particular **health** problems that are facing your community. Think about all the health problems and tell me what they are in order - **the biggest** and then **second biggest** problem.

	1 st	2 nd
Alcohol abuse	-1	-1
Cholera	-2	-2
Diarrhoea	-3	-3
Drug abuse	-4	-4
HIV/AIDS	-5	-5
Malnutrition	-6	-6
Measles	-7	-7
TB	-8	-8
Other1 (specify)	-9	-9
Other2 (specify)	-10	-10

71. Has anyone in your household been infected with malaria in the last 12 months?

Yes	-1
No	-2
Don't know	-3

72. Where do you and your household usually go for medical care? **[DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]**

Private doctor	-1
Private hospital / nursing home	-2
Public clinic	-3
Public hospital	-4
Traditional healer	-5
Drug vendor/shop/pharmacy	-6
Other	-7

73. Many things can stop people getting medical advice or health when they are sick. When you are sick and want medical advice or health, is each of the following a problem or not?

	Problem	Not a problem	Not applicable
Knowing where health facility is located	-1	-2	-3
Getting permission from employer	-1	-2	-3
Money to pay for treatment	-1	-2	-3
Distance to the health facility	-1	-2	-3

74. Overall, how would you rate your health during the past 4 weeks – has it been excellent good, fair, poor or terrible?

Excellent	-1
Good	-2
Fair	-3
Poor	-4
Terrible	-5

75. In the past 4 weeks, how much difficulty if any did you have doing your daily work at home and away from home – none at all, some, quite a lot, or could you not work at all?

No difficulty at all	-1
Some	-2
Quite a lot	-3
Couldn't work	-4

76. During the last 4 weeks, how much if at all did physical health or emotional problems limit your usual social activities with family and friends?

Not at all limited	-1
Very little	-2
Somewhat	-3
Quite a lot	-4
Extremely limited	-5

77. Would you say that you approve or disapprove of couples using contraception to avoid falling pregnant?

Approve	-1
Disapprove	-2
Don't know	-3

78. Have you heard about anyone in this community who is suffering from AIDS?

Yes	-1
No	-2
Don't know	-3

79. Have you heard of anyone who has died of AIDS in this community?

Yes	-1
No	-2
Don't know	-3

80. If someone in your household was infected with HIV/AIDS, would you want it to be kept a secret or not?

Yes, secret	-1
No, not kept a secret	-2
Don't know	-3

81. Does anyone in your household ... **READ OUT**

		Yes	No	Don't know
a	...provide financial or other support for AIDS orphans	1	2	3
b	...provide home-based care or counselling for people with HIV/AIDS	1	2	3
c	...receive home-based care/house visits or counselling	1	2	3

82. I would like you to listen to the following statements about HIV and AIDS and tell me if you think they are true or false.
[READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND RECORD RESPONSE]

	True	False	Don't know
Mosquitoes can pass on the HIV virus	-1	-2	-3
A healthy-looking person can have HIV/AIDS	-1	-2	-3
One can get HIV from sharing razors with people with AIDS	-1	-2	-3
Mothers with HIV/AIDS can pass on the virus by breastfeeding their babies	-1	-2	-3
Using condoms is a good way of preventing transmission of HIV	-1	-2	-3

83. I would like you to listen to the following statements that have been made about female contraception. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each one.
[READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND RECORD RESPONSE]

	Agree	Disagree	D/k
Female contraception is women's business and nothing to do with men	-1	-2	-3
Women who use contraception will become promiscuous	-1	-2	-3
Women who use contraception risks being sterile	-1	-2	-3
Women get pregnant so women must worry about contraception	-1	-2	-3

84. In a relationship who should decide on the following:
[READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND RECORD RESPONSE]

	Me	Partner	Both	Other
Deciding when to have children?	-1	-2	-3	4
Using family income to pay for health care/or medicines	-1	-2	-3	4
Whether to take a sick child to the clinic?	-1	-2	-3	4
Whether to use family planning?	-1	-2	-3	4

85. Sometimes a man is made angry by things that his wife/partner does. In your opinion, is a man justified in hitting or beating his partner in the following situations?
[READ OUT EACH OPTION AND RECORD RESPONSE]

	Yes	No
If she goes out without telling him?	-1	-2
If she doesn't look after the children?	-1	-2
If she argues with him?	-1	-2
If she refuses to have sex with him?	-1	-2
If she burns the food?	-1	-2
If she is unfaithful?	-1	-2

86. Let us talk about one particular issue that many people have opinions about. Imagine that there are three friends who are talking about abortion.

The first one says: "Abortion is morally wrong and should **never** be allowed"

The second says: "Abortion should **only** be allowed if the mother's life is in danger or the pregnancy was a result of rape"

Then the third one says: "Abortion **on request** should be the right of every woman"

Which one person **best** describes how you feel?

Person one	-1
Person two	-2
Person three	-3

87. There are a number of issues that may affect the sense of unity amongst people in South Africa. Listen to the following list of things and tell me which **one thing** you think is the greatest threat to this sense of unity:
[READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

Tribal differences in South Africa	-1
Ethnic differences in South Africa	-2
Racial differences in South Africa	-3
Political differences in South Africa	-4
Threats from other countries	-5
Distribution of resources	-6

88. Let's talk again about your social life and involvement in society. Which clubs, societies and organisations, if any, are you a member of?
[DO NOT READ OUT. MULTI-MENTION. RECORD RESPONSE(S)]

	Q88
Don't belong to any	0
Burial Society	-1
Business group	-1
Civic organisation	-1
Cultural organisation	-1
Environmental organisation	-1
Political party	-1
Professional association	-1
Sports club	-1
Savings club	-1
Student organisation	-1
Trade union	-1
Tribal/clan association	-1
Women's group	-1
Youth group	-1
Neighbourhood Watch	-1
Choir	-1

[Skip to Q. 90]

Q89
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Hospice volunteer	-1
Care-giving/counselling volunteer	-1
Communal food growing	-1
Communal/group purchasing	-1
Street committee	-1
Block committee	-1
Traditional structure/association	-1
Local Development Committee	-1
Other (Please specify)	-1

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89. **[IF RESPONDENT BELONGS TO ANY ORGANISATION ASK Q89. IF NOT GO TO Q90]**
Of all these societies, clubs or organisations you belong to, which is most important to you?
[DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

90. Which religion or faith do you belong to? **[DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]**

Roman Catholic Church	1	GO TO Q91
Methodist Church	2	
Zionist Christian Church (Z.C.C.)	3	
Apostolic Faith Mission (A.F.M./A.G.S.)	4	
Other Zionist Christian churches	5	
Anglican Church	6	
Other black independent churches	7	
Nederduitse Gereformeerde Kerk	8	
Lutheran Evangelical Church	9	
Old Apostolic Church	10	
Assemblies of God	11	
Baptist Church	12	
Other Pentecostal or charismatic Christian churches	13	
Other Christian churches	14	
Hindu	15	
Islam	16	
Jewish	17	
Buddhist	18	
Other religions	19	
No religion	20	GO TO Q92
Refuse to answer	21	

91. How often, if ever, do you go to a place of worship/church?
[DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

Every day	-1
2-3 times a week	-2
Once a week	-3
2-3 times a month	-4
Once a month	-5
Hardly ever/seldom	-6
Never	-7

92. **[ASK ALL]** What is your current employment status?

Working full-time	-1	GO TO Q93
Working part-time	-2	GO TO Q93
Casual/piece jobs/seasonal worker	-3	GO TO Q93
Unemployed	-5	GO TO Q94
Pensioner	-6	GO TO Q95
Disabled	-7	GO TO Q95
Housewife/taking care of home full-time	-8	GO TO Q95
Other	-9	GO TO Q95

93. How would you describe the job that you do?
[WRITE DOWN RESPONSE AND CODE IN TABLE BELOW]

Professional	-1	GO TO Q95
Business/retail traders	-2	
Government officials	-3	
White collar workers (clerks/ assistants/ teachers/ etc.)	-5	
Skilled workers	-6	
Unskilled workers	-7	
Informal sector	-8	
Other	-9	

94. How long have you been unemployed?
[DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

Less than 6 months	-1
6 months to less than 1 year	-2
1 year to less than 2 years	-3
2 years to less than 4 years	-4
4 years or more	-5

95. **[ASK ALL]**
 How many of the persons who live in this household, ***including*** yourself, earn an income?

.....
 None/nobody

96. Please tell me approximately how much money this household has as disposable income each month (by disposable income I mean the money you have after tax and other deductions to spend on rent, food, bills and so on).
[HAND RESPONDENT CARD OR REPEAT CATEGORIES]

None	-01	R7 501 – 10 000	-09
R500 or less	-02	R10 001 – 15 000	-10
R501 – 1 000	-03	R15 000 – 20 000	-11
R1 001 – 2 000	-04	R20 000 – 30 000	-12
R2 001 – 3 000	-05	R30 000 – 50 000	-13
R3 001 – 4 000	-06	R50 001 and above	-14
R4 001 – 5 000	-07	Refused to answer	-15
R5 001 – 7 500	-08	Don't know	-16

97. What activities bring in any money into this household? [Read out – multi mention]

	Yes	No
Work (both formal and informal employment)	1	2
Selling things/ small business	1	2
Government grant, e.g. child care, old age pension	1	2
Money sent from other relatives	1	2
Pensions	1	2
Disability grants	1	2
Other paid work	1	2

98. In the last year has there ever been a time when you did not have enough money to feed the children in the household?

Yes	-1
No	-2
Not applicable (no children in household)	-3

99. Financially speaking, how difficult or easy do you find it in this household to:

	Very difficult	Difficult	Don't know	Easy	Very easy
Pay for clothing	1	2	3	4	5
Pay for food	1	2	3	4	5
Pay for health care	1	2	3	4	5
Pay for transport to the nearest town	1	2	3	4	5
Pay for school books	1	2	3	4	5
Pay for agricultural materials (e.g. fertiliser, seed, implements)					
Save money	1	2	3	4	5

We're at the end and I have one last question.

100. Think about your own life. What **one thing** would make your life better? **[RECORD ONLY ONE RESPONSE]**

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**THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR TIME
[CLOSE INTERVIEW]**