

DSD nodal measurement survey

| | | | |
|----------------------------|-----|-------------------|--|
| | | Questionnaire No. | |
| Supervisor check | | Checked by | |
| Edited by | | Coded by | |
| Name of respondent | | | |
| Address | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| Name of Local Municipality | | | |
| Telephone | [H] | [W] | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------|------|
| | d | d | m | m | y | y | | Response | Time |
| 1 st visit | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 nd visit | | | | | | | | | |

SUBSTITUTE ADDRESS

| | | | |
|----------------------------|-----|-----|--|
| Name of respondent | | | |
| Address | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| Name of Local Municipality | | | |
| Telephone | [H] | [W] | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|----------|------|
| | d | d | m | m | y | y | | Response | Time |
| 1 st visit | | | | | | | | | |

Codes for visits:

RESPONDENT QUALIFIES

| | |
|--|---|
| Questionnaire completed | 1 |
| Selected respondent not at home but appointment made | 2 |
| Selected respondent at home but not available and appointment made | 3 |
| No one at home | 4 |

DOES NOT QUALIFY

| | |
|---|---|
| Vacant house / flat / stand / not a house or a flat | 5 |
| No person qualifies according to specifications for the survey | 6 |
| Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language | 7 |
| Respondent is not capable to be interviewed / cannot communicate without any form of assistance | 8 |

REFUSAL

| | |
|--|----|
| Contact person refused | 9 |
| Interview refused by selected respondent | 10 |
| Interview refused by parent | 11 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Number of people over 18 years and South African citizens in household excluding visitors. If household all younger than proceed to interview head of household regardless of age. | |
| Name of person whose birthday is next | |
| If household head younger than 18 record here | <18 |

Interviewer / Supervisor pledge: I certify that this interview has been completed in full with the respondent and according to the instructions I received from Field Focus and has been thoroughly checked.

| | | |
|-------------|--|--|
| Interviewer | | |
|-------------|--|--|

| | | | |
|-------------|-----|----|-------|
| Supervisor | | | |
| Backchecked | Yes | No | Date: |

NODAL MEASUREMENT SURVEY

INTRODUCTION

MY NAME IS _____. I WORK FOR A RESEARCH COMPANY CALLED FIELD FOCUS. WE HAVE BEEN ASKED TO VISIT PEOPLE LIVING IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF SOUTH AFRICA, ALL ACROSS THE COUNTRY, TO FIND OUT WHAT YOU THINK ABOUT YOUR LIFE, AND WHAT YOU NEED TO IMPROVE IT.

PLEASE NOTE THAT THE INFORMATION YOU GIVE US IS CONFIDENTIAL. ALL YOUR ANSWERS WILL BE ADDED TO THOSE FROM THOUSANDS OF OTHER PEOPLE, AND NOTHING YOU SAY WILL BE QUOTED DIRECTLY.

PLEASE FEEL FREE TO SAY EXACTLY WHAT YOU WANT TO SAY IN RESPONSE TO THE QUESTIONS THAT I AM GOING TO ASK YOU.

INTERVIEWER: RECORD DETAILS FOR Q.1 - Q.6 BY OBSERVATION NB: BEGIN WITH GPS CO-ORDINATES

1. GPS CO-ORDINATES

.....

2. PROVINCE:

| | |
|---------------|---|
| Eastern Cape | 1 |
| Gauteng | 2 |
| Free State | 3 |
| KwaZulu-Natal | 4 |
| Limpopo | 5 |

| | |
|---------------|---|
| Mpumalanga | 6 |
| North West | 7 |
| Northern Cape | 8 |
| Western Cape | 9 |

3. NODE

| | |
|------------------|----|
| ISRDP | |
| Alfred Nzo | 1 |
| Chris Hani | 2 |
| O.R. Tambo | 3 |
| Ukhahlamba | 4 |
| Ugu | 5 |
| Umzinyathi | 6 |
| Umkhanyakude | 7 |
| Zululand | 8 |
| Sekhukhune | 9 |
| Bushbuckridge | 10 |
| Maruleng | 11 |
| Kgalagadi | 12 |
| Central Karoo | 13 |
| Maluti a Phofung | 14 |

| | |
|------------------|----|
| URP | |
| Mdantsane | 15 |
| Motherwell | 16 |
| Alexandra | 17 |
| Inanda | 18 |
| KwaMashu | 19 |
| Khayelitsha | 20 |
| Mitchell's Plain | 21 |
| Galeshewe | 22 |

4. AREA AND TYPE OF DWELLING:

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----|
| Metropolitan: formal | 1 |
| Metropolitan: backyard | 2 |
| Metropolitan: hostel | 3 |
| Metropolitan: informal/squatter | 4 |
| Urban: formal | 5 |
| Urban: informal/squatter | 6 |
| Rural: farm homestead | 7 |
| Rural: kraal/hut | 8 |
| Rural: housing on a commercial farm | 9 |
| Other | 10 |

5. SEX:

| | |
|------|----|
| Male | -1 |
|------|----|

| | |
|--------|----|
| Female | -2 |
|--------|----|

6. RACE:

| | |
|----------|----|
| African | -1 |
| Coloured | -2 |

| | |
|--------|----|
| Indian | -3 |
| White | -4 |

7. **[ASK ALL]** I would like to ask you some general questions about yourself and your home. Firstly, could you please tell me how old you are?

..... (years)

8. What is the highest level of education that you have **completed**? **SINGLE MENTION.**

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--|----|
| No formal schooling | 1 | Gr10/Std 8/NTC 1 | 11 |
| Gr 1/Sub A | 2 | Gr11/Std 9/NTC 2 | 12 |
| Gr 2/Sub B | 3 | Gr12/Std 10/matric/NTC 3/ | 13 |
| Gr3/Std 1 | 4 | Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or less | 14 |
| Gr4/Std 2 | 5 | Diploma after matric | 15 |
| Gr5/Std 3 | 6 | Some university | 16 |
| Gr6/Std 4 | 7 | Degree | 17 |
| Gr7/Std 5 | 8 | Postgraduate degree | 18 |
| Gr8/Std 6 | 9 | Refused | 19 |
| Gr9/Std 7 | 10 | Don't know | 20 |

9. **[ASK ALL]** Do you need the **support** of another person or an assistive device to carry out daily living activities (for example, do you need a sign language interpreter or a hearing aid to understand people)?

| | |
|--------------------|----|
| Yes | -1 |
| No | -2 |
| Don't know/refused | -3 |

10. Could you please tell me how many people live in this household including yourself? By household I mean all the people who live here permanently for at least four days a week, and who usually eat together or take part in joint activities.

..... ()

11. How many children, **under the age of 18**, do you have **living with you** in your household? **[Note: if none skip to Q.15]**

..... ()
None/ 0

12. Of these children (Q. 11) aged **below 18** living in your household, could you please tell me how many if any are the children of the head of household, and how many if any are children not born to the head of household (e.g. children of relatives, orphans, etc.)?

CODE ACTUAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN EACH CATEGORY

Q12 Number of children of head of household

Q13 Number of other children **[Note: See Q. 13 below]**

13. How many if any are children not born to the head of household (e.g. children of relatives, orphans, etc.)? **[RECORD ABOVE]**

14. Of these children in your household (Q. 11), how many are orphans, i.e. both of their parents have passed away?

..... ()
None/ 0

15. How many rooms, including kitchens, are there for this household? Count all rooms in all dwellings. Exclude bathrooms, sheds, garages, stables, etc. unless persons are living in them.

..... ()
None/ 0

16. **[If one room only]:** Are there two or more households sharing a single room?

| | |
|--------------------|----|
| Yes | -1 |
| No | -2 |
| Don't know/refused | -3 |

46-17. [ASK ALL] What language do you speak mostly at home?

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| | | | |
|------------|-----|------------------------|-----|
| Sesotho | -01 | Xitsonga | -08 |
| Setswana | -02 | Tshivenda/Lemba | -09 |
| Sepedi | -03 | Afrikaans | -10 |
| Siswati | -04 | English | -11 |
| IsiNdebele | -05 | Other African language | -12 |
| IsiXhosa | -06 | European language | -13 |
| IsiZulu | -07 | Indian language | -14 |
| | | Other | -15 |

47-18. Who is the head of this household? Not the dwelling, but the household where you eat together 3 nights a week or more. [DO NOT READ OUT - SINGLE MENTION]

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| | | | |
|----------------|----|--------------|----|
| Respondent | -1 | Grandmother | -5 |
| Spouse/partner | -2 | Grandfather | -6 |
| Mother | -3 | Other female | -7 |
| Father | -4 | Other male | -8 |

47-19. What is the age of the head of the household? [DO NOT READ OUT - SINGLE MENTION]

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| | | | |
|-----------------|----|-------|----|
| Younger than 18 | -1 | 56-65 | -5 |
| 19-25 | -2 | 66+ | -6 |
| 26-35 | -3 | | |
| 46-55 | -4 | | |

49-20. [ASK ALL] Please tell me which of the following are owned by you or members of your household? [Read list]

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| | Yes | No |
|--|-----|----|
| Cattle | 1 | 2 |
| Horse/donkey | 1 | 2 |
| Sheep/goat/pig | 1 | 2 |
| Chickens | 1 | 2 |
| Ox-cart/donkey cart | 1 | 2 |
| Car/bakkie | 1 | 2 |
| Tractor | 1 | 2 |
| Machines for making things (e.g. sewing machine) | 1 | 2 |
| Tools | 1 | 2 |

20-21. [ASK ALL] And please tell me which of the following you or your household has access to: [Read list]

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| | Yes | No |
|--|-----|----|
| Woodland for fuel (wood for burning) | 1 | 2 |
| Fruit trees | 1 | 2 |
| Water for fishing | 1 | 2 |
| Water for irrigating the land | 1 | 2 |
| Wildlife for eating or selling | 1 | 2 |
| Communal land for cattle to graze | 1 | 2 |
| Information about local grants, finance or technical support | 1 | 2 |
| Information about local anti-poverty projects or programmes | 1 | 2 |

24-22. Let us now talk a bit about your house, your area and the conditions in which you are living. What are the walls of your house mainly made of? [IF MULTIPLE DWELLINGS, REFER TO DWELLING IN WHICH RESPONDENT LIVES. DO NOT READ OUT - SINGLE MENTION]

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| | | | |
|------------------------|----|-----------------|----|
| Grass/thatch/branches | -1 | Corrugated iron | -5 |
| Bricks/concrete blocks | -2 | Wood | -6 |
| Mud/earth/dung | -3 | Prefab | -7 |
| Cement | -4 | Other | -8 |

22-23. Do you or your household own the dwelling you live in?

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| | |
|------------|----|
| Yes | -1 |
| No | -2 |
| Don't know | -3 |

- 23-24. Do you or other members of the household **own the land** on which this dwelling is, or is the land communal land owned by the community?

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| | |
|-----------------|----|
| We own the land | -1 |
| Communal land | -2 |
| Don't know | -9 |

Let's talk about government services for a while.

- 24-25. The **Department of Social Development** offers different grants. Please tell me if anyone in this household receives any of the following grants; and how many people receive those grants. [**READ OUT.**]
NB: For child support grant count each child for whom grant is given NOT the adult receiving grant

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| | Yes | No | Number of recipients? |
|---|-----|----|-----------------------|
| Disability grant | 1 | 2 | |
| Old age pension | 1 | 2 | |
| War Veterans grant | 1 | 2 | |
| Foster child grant | 1 | 2 | |
| Care dependency grant | 1 | 2 | |
| Child support grant | 1 | 2 | |
| HIV/AIDS grant | 1 | 2 | |
| [OTHER: IF RECEIVE GRANT BUT DON'T KNOW THE NAME RECORD HERE] | 1 | 2 | |

- 25-26. Which of the following services, if any, have you ever made use of?

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| | Yes | No | |
|--|-----|----|---------------------------|
| Department of Social Development office | 1 | 2 | If 'NO' to all, go to Q28 |
| Pension pay-point | 1 | 2 | |
| Victim Empowerment Shelter (also known as VEP 1-stop centre) | 1 | 2 | |
| Home Community Based Care centre | 1 | 2 | |
| Old Age home | 1 | 2 | |
| Centre for Older People | 1 | 2 | |
| Child Welfare organisation | 1 | 2 | |
| Workshop for people with disabilities | 1 | 2 | |
| Children's Home | 1 | 2 | |
| Drop In Centre | 1 | 2 | |
| Alcohol and Drug Rehabilitation Centre | 1 | 2 | |
| Place of safety | 1 | 2 | |

- 26-27. Thinking about the last time you were at a **Department of Social Development office or service point**, please tell us about your experience: **READ OUT**

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| | Poor | Below Average | Average | Above Average | Excellent |
|---|------|---------------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| How easy was it to reach and gain access to the facility? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| How clean were the facilities? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Were the right services available when they were meant to be? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Rate how helpful were the staff at this facility? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Rate the ability of staff at this facility to care and display compassion? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Rate the ability of staff at this facility to be knowledgeable and inspire confidence and trust in you? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Rate your overall satisfaction after leaving the DSD office. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

- 27-28. [ASK ALL] In your opinion, what is the quality of the following services in the area where you live, or do you not get the service at all?

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| Service | Poor quality | Acceptable quality | Good quality | No service |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|------------|
| Water | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Electricity | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Water-borne sewerage | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Refuse removal | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Affordable housing | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Public transport | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Roads | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Health care | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Security/policing | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Education | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

28-29. Think about the different levels of government. Which level of government do you think has done the most to improve your quality of life?

[READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| National government | -1 |
| Provincial government | -2 |
| Local municipality | -3 |
| District municipality | -4 |
| None of them | -5 |
| Don't know | -6 |

Let's talk about you again.

29-30. Is your rubbish removed by your local authority on a regular basis (e.g. once a week)?

| | |
|------------|----|
| Yes | -1 |
| No | -2 |
| Don't know | -3 |

30-31. Which of the following sanitation does your household mainly use:

[DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

| | |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| Flush toilet inside dwelling | -1 |
| Flush toilet outside dwelling | -2 |
| Traditional pit latrine | -3 |
| Ventilated improved pit (VIP) latrine | -4 |
| Chemical toilet | -5 |
| No access to toilet/bush/field | -6 |

34-32. Where do you **mainly** get water for household use?

[DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|----|-----------|
| Piped - internal with no meter | 1 | GO TO Q35 |
| Piped –internal with pre-paid meter | 2 | |
| Piped - internal with meter | 3 | |
| Piped – yard tap with no meter | 4 | |
| Piped – yard tap with pre-paid meter | 5 | |
| Piped – yard tap with meter | 6 | GO TO Q33 |
| Piped – free communal tap | 7 | |
| Piped – paid for communal tap | 8 | |
| Borehole/well | 9 | |
| Rainwater tank | 10 | |
| Flowing river/stream | 11 | |
| Dam | 12 | |
| Truck | 13 | |
| Other | 14 | |
| No regular source | 15 | GO TO Q35 |

32-33. Approximately how many times a day does water need to be fetched for the household? **[GO TO 34]**

33-34. Which one person **mainly/usually** fetches the water?
[DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

| | |
|----------------|----|
| Respondent | -1 |
| Spouse/partner | -2 |
| Son | -3 |
| Daughter | -4 |
| Other male | -5 |
| Other female | -6 |

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34-35. **ASK ALL:** Would you say that the water you get is clean: [READ OUT - SINGLE MENTION]

| | |
|------------------|----|
| Always | -1 |
| Most of the time | -2 |
| Some of the time | -3 |
| Never | -4 |

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35-36. How do you access telephone services? [SINGLE MENTION]

| | |
|-------------------------------|----|
| Telephone in house/cell-phone | -1 |
| Telephone in the house only | -2 |
| Cell-phone only | -3 |
| At a public telephone nearby | -4 |
| At a neighbour nearby | -5 |
| Telephone far away | -6 |
| No access to telephone | -7 |

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36-37. Do you have access to electricity in your household? [DO NOT READ OUT. SINGLE MENTION]

| | |
|--|---|
| In-house pre-paid meter | 1 |
| In-house meter | 2 |
| Connected to other source I pay for (e.g. connected to central grid controlled by main switch in my house) | 3 |
| Connected to other source which I do not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line) | 4 |
| Generator/battery | 5 |
| Other | 6 |
| No access to electricity | 7 |

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37-38. Do you have any arrears for payment of water or electricity?

| | Yes | No | Don't know | NA |
|-------------|-----|----|------------|----|
| Water | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Electricity | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

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38-39. Has your household ever experienced any of the following?

| | Yes | No | Don't know |
|---|-----|----|------------|
| Having your water cut off for non-payment | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Having your electricity cut off for non-payment | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Eviction from your home for failure to pay for water or electricity | 1 | 2 | 3 |

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39-40. Do you personally ...?

| | Yes | No |
|---|-----|----|
| Have any insurance policies? | 1 | 2 |
| Use any financial services such as a bank account, ATM card or credit card? | 1 | 2 |
| Have an account or credit card at a retail store? | 1 | 2 |

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40-41. Imagine there is something you really need to buy, but you have no cash. How would you get access to money?
[Read out. Single mention]

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| | |
|--|---|
| Always save till I have enough cash | 1 |
| Pay using savings or money in my account | 2 |
| Ask family members who have money | 3 |
| Borrow from friends | 4 |
| Sell something to get money | 5 |
| Try and barter or exchange something I own | 6 |
| Ask for credit from local spaza/shop | 7 |
| Get credit from local lender | 8 |

Let's talk about your community for a while.

44-42. Let us now think about problems that could be facing your community. Thinking about all the things that are problems in your community, I would like you to pick the *two* biggest problems. Tell me what they are in order of which is the biggest and the *second* biggest problem.

[DO NOT READ OUT – RECORD TWO RESPONSES ONLY]

| | 1 st | 2 nd |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Child abuse | -1 | -1 |
| Corrupt local leaders | -2 | -2 |
| Crime | -3 | -3 |
| Domestic violence | -4 | -4 |
| HIV/AIDS | -5 | -5 |
| Housing | -6 | -6 |
| Hunger | -7 | -7 |
| Political tensions/conflict | -8 | -8 |
| Poverty | -9 | -9 |
| Rape | -10 | -10 |
| Theft of livestock | -11 | -11 |
| Drought/flood/natural disaster | -12 | -12 |
| Disease | -13 | -13 |
| Unemployment | -14 | -14 |
| Other | -15 | -15 |

42-43. Thinking about your physical safety in your home, how safe do you and the other members of your household feel?
[READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

| | |
|---------------|----|
| Very safe | -1 |
| Rather safe | -2 |
| Rather unsafe | -3 |
| Very unsafe | -4 |

43-44. In the past year, has any person in this household been a victim of crime?

| | |
|------------|----|
| Yes | -1 |
| No | -2 |
| Don't know | -3 |

44-45. In the past year, has any person in this household been physically attacked?

| | |
|------------|----|
| Yes | -1 |
| No | -2 |
| Don't know | -3 |

45-46. If one of your neighbours asked you for some sugar, would you...
READ OUT. SINGLE ANSWER.

| | |
|--|----|
| ...give knowing they will give to you when you need something? | -1 |
| ...give because it is your duty even though you won't get anything back? | -2 |
| ...not give it to them? | -3 |

46-47. Generally speaking, do you think that most people in your community can be trusted or that you need to be very careful when dealing with people in your community?

| | |
|----------------------------|----|
| Most people can be trusted | -1 |
|----------------------------|----|

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| | |
|-----------------------------|----|
| You need to be very careful | -2 |
| Don't know | -3 |

47-48. In general, do you think that people in your community care only for themselves or that they also care for their neighbours?

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| | |
|--------------------------|----|
| Care for themselves | -1 |
| Also care for neighbours | -2 |
| Don't know | -3 |

48-49. How well do you think this community solves its own problems?
[READ OUT - SINGLE MENTION]

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| | |
|------------|----|
| Very well | -1 |
| Quite well | -2 |
| Poorly | -4 |
| Not at all | -5 |

Let's talk about local projects.

49-50. Can you please tell me which of the following projects are taking place or have taken place in your community in the last 12 months: [READ OUT EACH OPTION AND RECORD RESPONSE]

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| | Yes | No | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----|--|
| Community halls | -1 | -2 | If respondent says 'No' to ALL ITEMS go to Q53 |
| Clinics/hospitals/health facilities | -1 | -2 | |
| Water projects | -1 | -2 | |
| Houses | -1 | -2 | |
| Schools | -1 | -2 | |
| Access roads | -1 | -2 | |
| Crèches | -1 | -2 | |
| Agricultural projects | -1 | -2 | |
| HIV/AIDS projects | -1 | -2 | |
| Food parcels | -1 | -2 | |
| Vegetable gardens | -1 | -2 | |
| Sport facilities | -1 | -2 | |
| Co-operatives | -1 | -2 | |
| Other project type | -1 | -2 | |

50-51. Let us think about who is providing these development projects. Are you aware of any developments initiated by Non Profit Organisations in this area? They are also called NGOs or community-based organisations, often started by local people to help the community in various ways.

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| | |
|------------|----|
| Yes | -1 |
| No | -2 |
| Don't know | -3 |

51-52. Are there any development projects by Government Departments that are taking place or have recently taken place in your area, whether national, provincial or local government?

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| | |
|------------|----|
| Yes | -1 |
| No | -2 |
| Don't know | -3 |

53. Compared with five years ago, is it easier or harder for people like you to find jobs, or is there no change?

| | |
|------------|----|
| Easier | -1 |
| No change | -2 |
| Harder | -3 |
| Don't know | -4 |

55-54. I am going to tell you some things that other people have said to us about their opinions on their life. Please listen to the statements and tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree with each statement. [READ OUT EACH OPTION AND RECORD RESPONSE]

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| Statement | Strongly Agree | Agree | Neutral | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|-----------|----------------|-------|---------|----------|-------------------|
|-----------|----------------|-------|---------|----------|-------------------|

| | | | | | |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|
| No one cares about people like me | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 | -5 |
| Politics is a waste of time | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 | -5 |
| People like me cannot influence developments in my community | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 | -5 |

- 56-55. Thinking about all the services that government is providing in your area, do you feel that government departments are working well together to provide services or that they are not working together and there is no co-ordination between them?

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| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| Yes, working together | -1 |
| No co-ordination | -2 |
| Don't know | -3 |

- 58-56. Your local council is meant to develop a plan for developing your area, called the 'Integrated Development Plan' or 'IDP'. Have you ever heard of IDPs before?

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| | | |
|------------|----|-----------|
| Yes | -1 | Go to Q57 |
| No | -2 | Go to Q58 |
| Don't know | -3 | |

- 59-57. Local people are meant to participate in writing the IDP. Did you – or an organisation you belong to – participate in the IDP process in your community?

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| | |
|------------|----|
| Yes | -1 |
| No | -2 |
| Don't know | -3 |

Let's talk about health matters.

- 60-58. Let us now think about particular **health** problems that are facing your community. Think about all the health problems and tell me what they are in order - **the biggest** and then **second biggest** problem.

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| | 1 st | 2 nd |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Alcohol abuse | -1 | -1 |
| Cholera | -2 | -2 |
| Diarrhoea | -3 | -3 |
| Drug abuse | -4 | -4 |
| HIV/AIDS | -5 | -5 |
| Malnutrition | -6 | -6 |
| Measles | -7 | -7 |
| TB | -8 | -8 |
| Malaria | -9 | -9 |
| Other 1 (specify) | -10 | -10 |
| Other 2 (specify) | -11 | -11 |

- 61-59. Where do you and your household usually go for medical care? **[DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]**

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| | |
|---------------------------------|----|
| Private doctor | -1 |
| Private hospital / nursing home | -2 |
| Public clinic | -3 |
| Public hospital | -4 |
| Traditional healer | -5 |
| Drug vendor/shop/pharmacy | -6 |
| Other | -7 |

- 62-60. Many things can stop people getting medical advice or health when they are sick. When you are sick and want medical advice or health, is each of the following a problem or not?

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| | Problem | Not a problem | Not applicable |
|--|---------|---------------|----------------|
| Knowing where health facility is located | -1 | -2 | -3 |
| Getting permission from employer | -1 | -2 | -3 |
| Money to pay for treatment | -1 | -2 | -3 |
| Distance to the health facility | -1 | -2 | -3 |

- 63-61. Overall, how would you rate your health during the past 4 weeks – has it been excellent good, fair, poor or terrible?

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| | |
|-----------|----|
| Excellent | -1 |
|-----------|----|

| | |
|----------|----|
| Good | -2 |
| Fair | -3 |
| Poor | -4 |
| Terrible | -5 |

- 64-62. In the past 4 weeks, how much difficulty if any did you have doing your daily work at home and away from home – none at all, some, quite a lot, or could you not work at all?

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| | |
|----------------------|----|
| No difficulty at all | -1 |
| Some | -2 |
| Quite a lot | -3 |
| Couldn't work | -4 |

- 65-63. During the last 4 weeks, how much if at all did physical health or emotional problems limit your usual social activities with family and friends?

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| | |
|--------------------|----|
| Not at all limited | -1 |
| Very little | -2 |
| Somewhat | -3 |
| Quite a lot | -4 |
| Extremely limited | -5 |

- 66-64. Would you say that you approve or disapprove of couples using contraception to avoid falling pregnant?

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| | |
|------------|----|
| Approve | -1 |
| Disapprove | -2 |
| Don't know | -3 |

- 67-65. Have you heard about anyone in this community who is suffering from AIDS?

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| | |
|------------|----|
| Yes | -1 |
| No | -2 |
| Don't know | -3 |

- 68-66. Have you heard of anyone who has died of AIDS in this community?

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| | |
|------------|----|
| Yes | -1 |
| No | -2 |
| Don't know | -3 |

- 69-67. If someone in your household was infected with HIV/AIDS, would you want it to be kept a secret or not?

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| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| Yes, secret | -1 |
| No, not kept a secret | -2 |
| Don't know | -3 |

- 70-68. Does anyone in your household ... **READ OUT**

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| | | Yes | No | Don't know |
|---|--|-----|----|------------|
| a | ...provide financial or other support for AIDS orphans | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| b | ...provide home-based care or counselling for people with HIV/AIDS | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| c | ...receive home-based care/house visits or counselling | 1 | 2 | 3 |

- 71-69. I would like you to listen to the following statements about HIV and AIDS and tell me if you think they are true or false. **[READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND RECORD RESPONSE]**

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| | True | False | Don't know |
|---|------|-------|------------|
| Mosquitoes can pass on the HIV virus | -1 | -2 | -3 |
| A healthy-looking person can have HIV/AIDS | -1 | -2 | -3 |
| One can get HIV from sharing razors with people with AIDS | -1 | -2 | -3 |
| Mothers with HIV/AIDS can pass on the virus by breastfeeding their babies | -1 | -2 | -3 |
| Using condoms is a good way of preventing transmission of HIV | -1 | -2 | -3 |

- 72-70. I would like you to listen to the following statements that have been made about female contraception. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each one.

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[READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND RECORD RESPONSE]

| | Agree | Disagree | D/k |
|---|-------|----------|-----|
| Female contraception is women's business and nothing to do with men | -1 | -2 | -3 |
| Women who use contraception will become promiscuous | -1 | -2 | -3 |
| Women who use contraception risks being sterile | -1 | -2 | -3 |
| Women get pregnant so women must worry about contraception | -1 | -2 | -3 |

73-71. In a relationship who should decide on the following:

[READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND RECORD RESPONSE]

| | Me | Partner | Both | Other |
|---|----|---------|------|-------|
| Deciding when to have children? | -1 | -2 | -3 | 4 |
| Using family income to pay for health care/or medicines | -1 | -2 | -3 | 4 |
| Whether to take a sick child to the clinic? | -1 | -2 | -3 | 4 |
| Whether to use family planning? | -1 | -2 | -3 | 4 |

74-72. Sometimes a man is made angry by things that his wife/partner does. In your opinion, is a man justified in hitting or beating his partner in the following situations?

[READ OUT EACH OPTION AND RECORD RESPONSE]

| | Yes | No |
|---|-----|----|
| If she goes out without telling him? | -1 | -2 |
| If she doesn't look after the children? | -1 | -2 |
| If she argues with him? | -1 | -2 |
| If she refuses to have sex with him? | -1 | -2 |
| If she burns the food? | -1 | -2 |
| If she is unfaithful? | -1 | -2 |

75. Let us talk about one particular issue that many people have opinions about. Imagine that there are three friends who are talking about abortion.

The first one says: "Abortion is morally wrong and should **never** be allowed"

The second says: "Abortion should **only** be allowed if the mother's life is in danger or the pregnancy was a result of rape"

Then the third one says: "Abortion **on request** should be the right of every woman"

Which one person **best** describes how you feel?

| | |
|--------------|----|
| Person one | -1 |
| Person two | -2 |
| Person three | -3 |

76-74. Let's talk again about your social life and involvement in society. Which clubs, societies and organisations, if any, are you a member of?

[DO NOT READ OUT. MULTI-MENTION. RECORD RESPONSE(S)]

| | Q74 |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| Don't belong to any | 0 |
| Burial Society | -1 |
| Business group | -1 |
| Civic organisation | -1 |
| Cultural organisation | -1 |
| Environmental organisation | -1 |
| Political party | -1 |
| Professional association | -1 |
| Sports club | -1 |
| Savings club (including grocery club) | -1 |
| Student organisation | -1 |
| Trade union | -1 |
| Tribal/clan association | -1 |
| Women's group | -1 |
| Youth group | -1 |
| Neighbourhood Watch | -1 |
| Choir | -1 |
| Hospice volunteer | -1 |
| Care-giving/counselling volunteer | -1 |
| Communal food growing | -1 |
| Communal/group purchasing | -1 |

[Skip to Q. 75]

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| | |
|-----------------------------------|----|
| Street committee | -1 |
| Block committee | -1 |
| Traditional structure/association | -1 |
| Local Development Committee | -1 |
| Other (Please specify) | -1 |

78-75. Which religion or faith, if any, do you belong to? **[DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]**

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| | | |
|-----------------------|---|------------------|
| Christian (all types) | 1 | GO TO Q76 |
| Hindu | 2 | |
| Islam | 3 | |
| Jewish | 4 | |
| Buddhist | 5 | |
| Other religion | 6 | |
| No religion | 7 | GO TO Q77 |
| Refuse to answer | 8 | |

79-76. How often, if ever, do you go to a place of worship/church?
[DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

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| | |
|--------------------|----|
| Every day | -1 |
| 2-3 times a week | -2 |
| Once a week | -3 |
| 2-3 times a month | -4 |
| Once a month | -5 |
| Hardly ever/seldom | -6 |
| Never | -7 |

80-77. **[ASK ALL]** What is your current employment status?

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| | | |
|---|----|------------------|
| Working full-time | -1 | GO TO Q78 |
| Working part-time | -2 | GO TO Q78 |
| Casual/piece job/seasonal worker | -3 | GO TO Q78 |
| Unemployed | -4 | GO TO Q79 |
| Pensioner | -5 | GO TO Q80 |
| Disabled | -6 | GO TO Q80 |
| Housewife/taking care of home full-time | -7 | GO TO Q80 |
| Other | -8 | GO TO Q80 |

81-78. How would you describe the job that you do?
[WRITE DOWN RESPONSE AND CODE IN TABLE BELOW]

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| | | |
|---|----|------------------|
| Professional | -1 | GO TO Q80 |
| Business/retail traders | -2 | |
| Government officials | -3 | |
| White collar workers (clerks/ assistants/ teachers/ etc.) | -4 | |
| Skilled workers | -5 | |
| Unskilled worker/labourer/ | -6 | |
| Informal sector | -7 | |
| Other | -8 | |

82-79. How long have you been unemployed?
[DO NOT READ OUT – SINGLE MENTION]

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| | |
|------------------------------|----|
| Less than 6 months | -1 |
| 6 months to less than 1 year | -2 |
| 1 year to less than 2 years | -3 |
| 2 years to less than 4 years | -4 |
| 4 years or more | -5 |

83-80. **[ASK ALL]**

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How many of the persons who live in this household, **including** yourself, earn an income?

.....
None/nobody

84-81. Please tell me approximately how much money **this household** has as disposable income each month (by disposable income I mean the money you have after tax and other deductions to spend on rent, food, bills, expenses and so on).
[HAND RESPONDENT CARD OR REPEAT CATEGORIES]

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| | | | |
|----------------|-----|-------------------|-----|
| None | -01 | R7 501 – 10 000 | -09 |
| R500 or less | -02 | R10 001 – 15 000 | -10 |
| R501 – 1 000 | -03 | R15 000 – 20 000 | -11 |
| R1 001 – 2 000 | -04 | R20 000 – 30 000 | -12 |
| R2 001 – 3 000 | -05 | R30 000 – 50 000 | -13 |
| R3 001 – 4 000 | -06 | R50 001 and above | -14 |
| R4 001 – 5 000 | -07 | Refused to answer | -15 |
| R5 001 – 7 500 | -08 | Don't know | -16 |

85-82. What activities bring in any money into this household? **[Read out – multi mention]**

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| | Yes | No |
|--|-----|----|
| Work (both formal and informal employment) | 1 | 2 |
| Selling things/ small business | 1 | 2 |
| Government grants, e.g. child care, disability grant | 1 | 2 |
| Money sent from other relatives/remittances | 1 | 2 |
| Pension | 1 | 2 |
| Other paid work | 1 | 2 |

86-83. Which other skills do you have that might help you get work or earn money? **[DO NOT READ OUT. Multi mention]**

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| | Yes | No |
|---|-----|----|
| Building/painting/plastering | 1 | 2 |
| Plumbing/carpentry/electrical | 1 | 2 |
| Making clothes/shoes/etc. | 1 | 2 |
| Growing food for selling | 1 | 2 |
| Hair-dressing | 1 | 2 |
| Repairing cars/vehicles | 1 | 2 |
| Repairing appliances (radios, farm equipment, etc.) | 1 | 2 |
| Crafts (leather, beadwork, etc.) | 1 | 2 |
| Cooking, baking, etc. | 1 | 2 |
| Other | 1 | 2 |

87-84. In the last year has there ever been a time when you did not have enough money to feed the children in the household?

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| | |
|---|----|
| Yes | -1 |
| No | -2 |
| Not applicable (no children in household) | -3 |

88-85. Financially speaking, how difficult or easy do you find it in this household to:

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| | Very difficult | Difficult | Don't know | Easy | Very easy |
|---|----------------|-----------|------------|------|-----------|
| Pay for clothing | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Pay for food | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Pay for health care | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Pay for transport to the nearest town | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Pay for school books | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Pay for farming materials (e.g. fertiliser, seed) | | | | | |
| Save money | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

We're at the end and I have one last question.

90-86. Think about your own life. What **one thing** would make your life better? **[RECORD ONLY ONE RESPONSE]**

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THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR TIME [CLOSE INTERVIEW]