

ISS: Victim Survey 2007

January 2008

Background

ISS: Victim Survey 2007 aimed at collecting information on people's opinions about:

- General Thinking / Beliefs on Crime
- Personal Safety
- Individual and community response to crime
- Experience as a witness of killings
- Victim Support and Other Interventions
- Citizen Interaction / Social Cohesion
- Police
- Courts
- Corruption
- Experiences of crime

The study covered all 9 provinces in South Africa and a total of 4 500 interviews were conducted across the study locations.

Unpacking overall organisation vs. research objectives

Organisation objectives

As one of Africa's leading human security research institutions the ISS is focused on ensuring it:

- **Engages the international debate** on human security, informing the debate with an **African perspective**
- **Builds capacity** at a senior level (within both governmental and non-governmental agencies) through assistance in terms of policy development and implementation monitoring

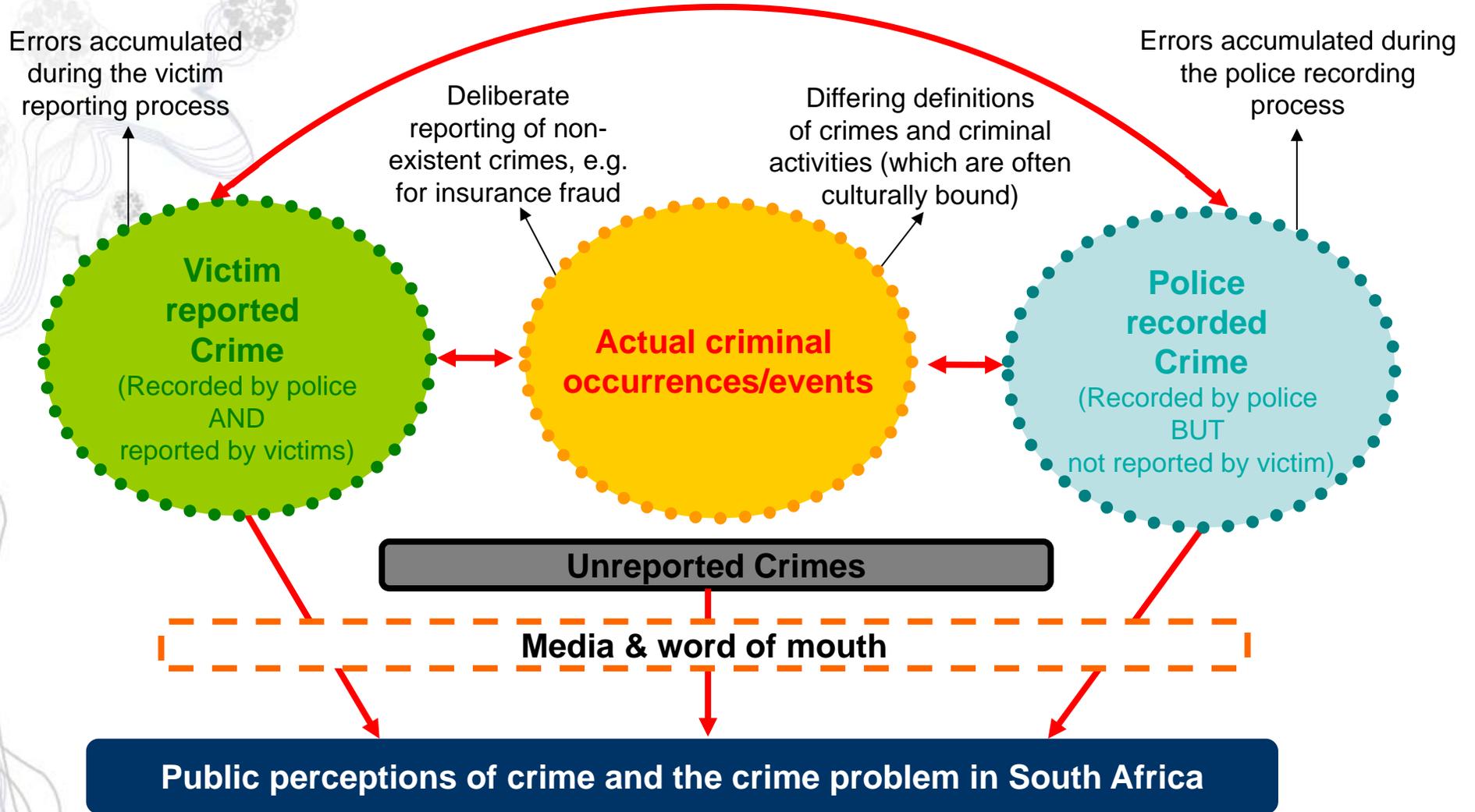
Project objectives

To successfully **develop an accurate and realistic understanding of South Africa's crime levels**, thus creating a foundation for effective, informed and impactful policies and programmes for policy makers, researchers and the public at large

Research objectives

To collect data from South African adults on **levels of victimisation** according to specific crime type and **better understand these crime experiences**, enhance understandings of the **nature of these crimes**, uncover and assess **public perception of crime, safety and the criminal justice system** as a whole.

Aspects of compiling crime statistics





Nuts & bolts



Field Design

Data Collection Technique:

A face-to-face personal interviewing technique was used in respondents' homes using a probability sampling method.

Respondents:

The survey was based on a representative sample of the population; both male and female respondents aged 16 years and above and who are residents in South Africa.

Briefing/Training:

The project was briefed into field on 5 October 2007. All the relevant field and data processing people attended the briefing. A teleconference was also held in the same meeting with all branch managers.

During the briefing sessions [this cuts across all the study locations], the following points were fully explained and discussed amongst other relevant points:

- The project objectives and background to the study
- Sampling methodologies to be adopted
- Definitions crimes
- Procedure on questionnaire's administration
- The questionnaire



Field Design

Mock Sessions and Trial Calls:

At the end of the briefing sessions each interviewer conducted a mock interview. The mock interviews were checked by Robyn Pharoah on behalf of the ISS, the quality control and editing departments. This was followed by a feedback session to all interviewers.

Questionnaire Translation:

In order to facilitate the quality of field operations, the questionnaire was translated Afrikaans, Zulu, Xhosa, South Sotho, Tswana and North Sotho (Pedi).

Actual Fieldwork Duration:

The fieldwork took place from 15 October 2007 to 23 November 2007.

Sampling procedure:

Selection of respondents for the project followed a probability sampling procedure

Field Design

The question-by-question review:

The following are problems encountered by or comments made by interviewers and supervisors working on this study:

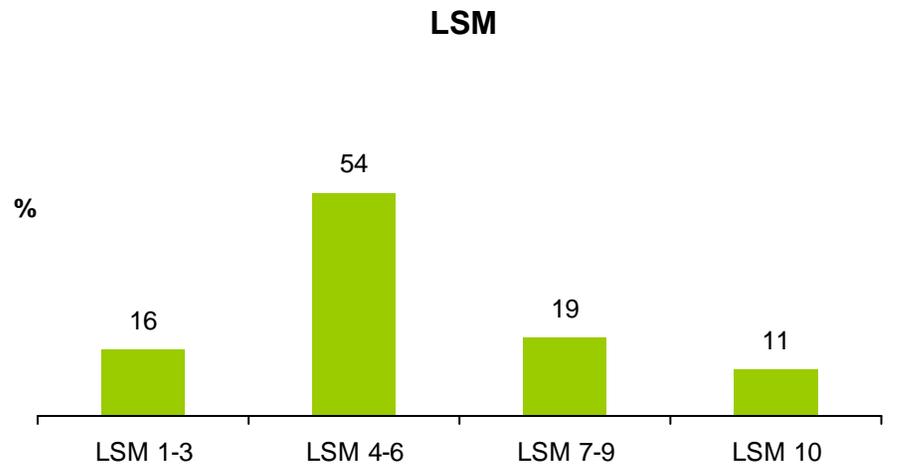
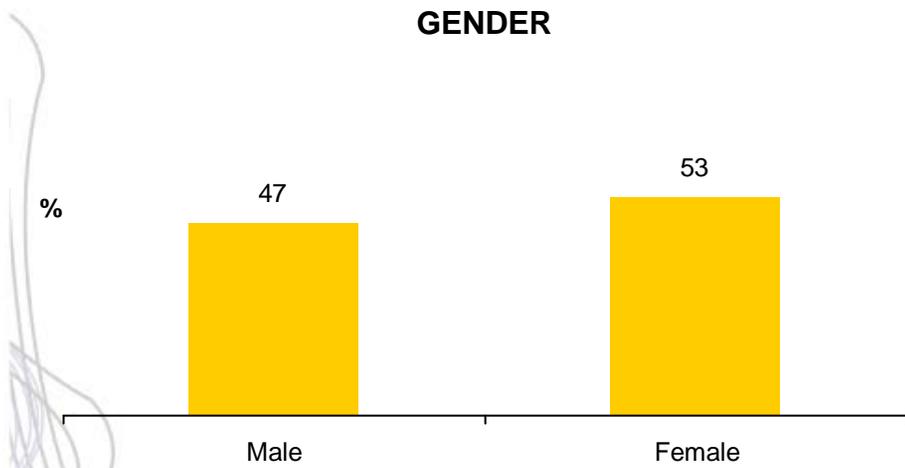
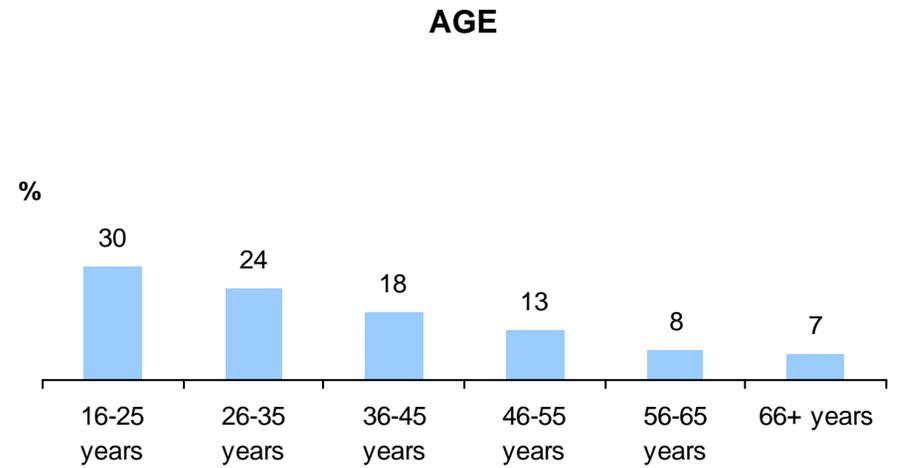
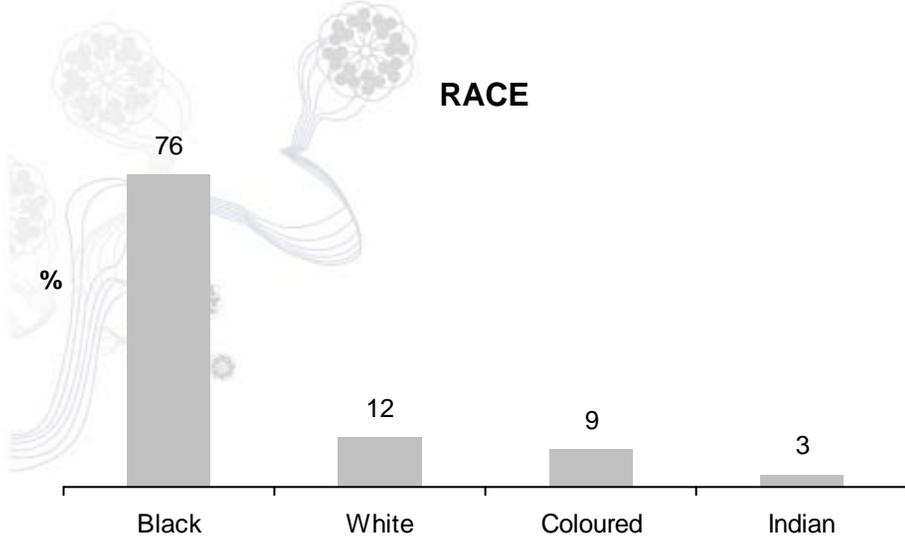
Page 7, Q.1.5 – The question indicates showcard and there wasn't one supplied with the questionnaire

Page 8, Q.2.1.2 – Did not know if this question included garages and maids quarters

Page 17, Q.5.3.2 – battled to get One Mention Only as some people wanted to give multiple mentions

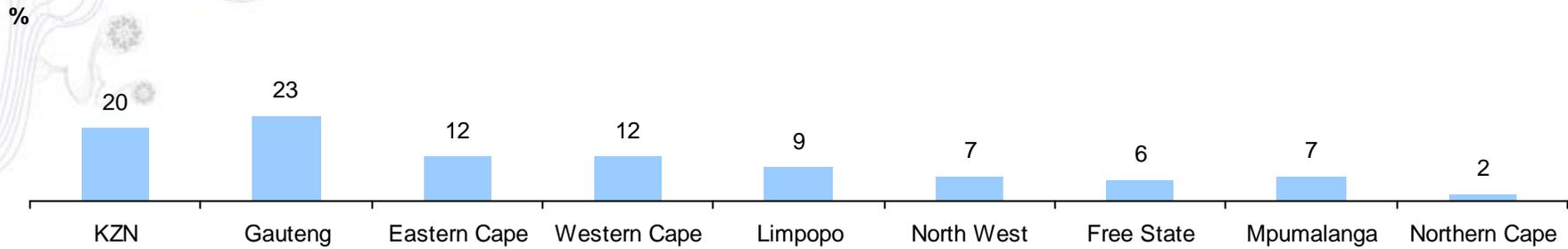


Achieved sample frame

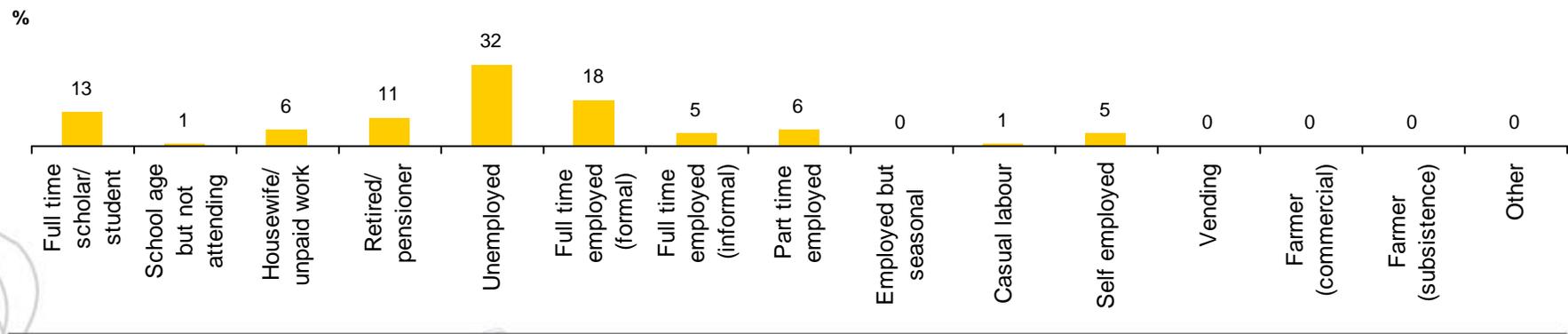


Achieved sample frame

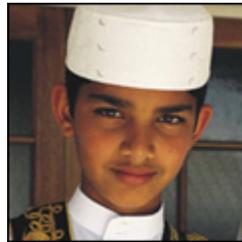
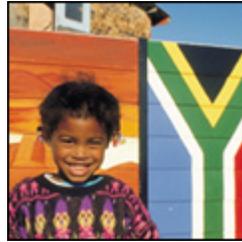
PROVINCE



OCCUPATION



What South Africans had to say...



Please note that not all charts may add up to 100%, as in some cases “don’t know” and “refused” responses have not been included, depending on their content and relevance



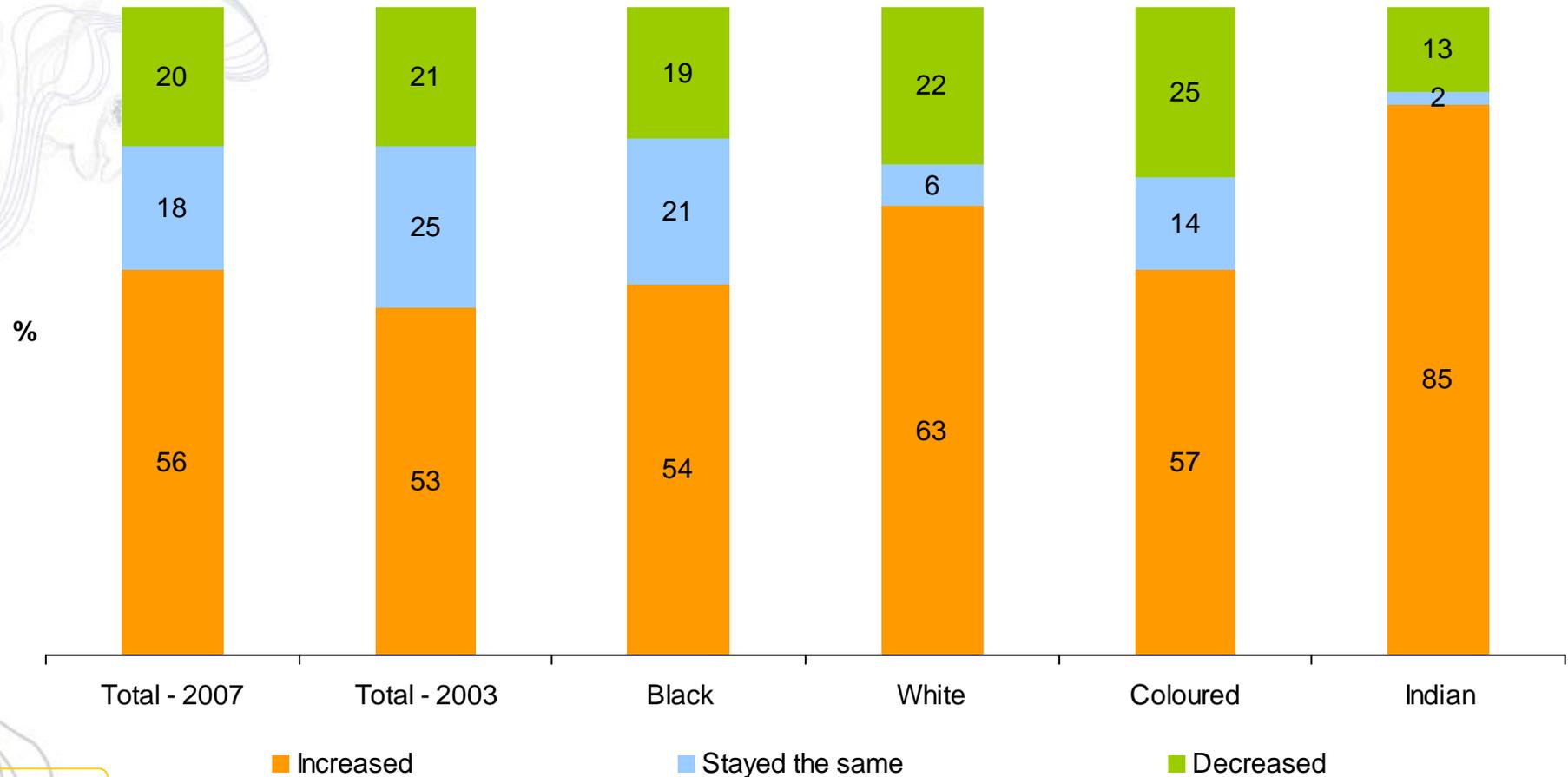


General thinking/beliefs on crime



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 4 years (Oct 2003-2007)?



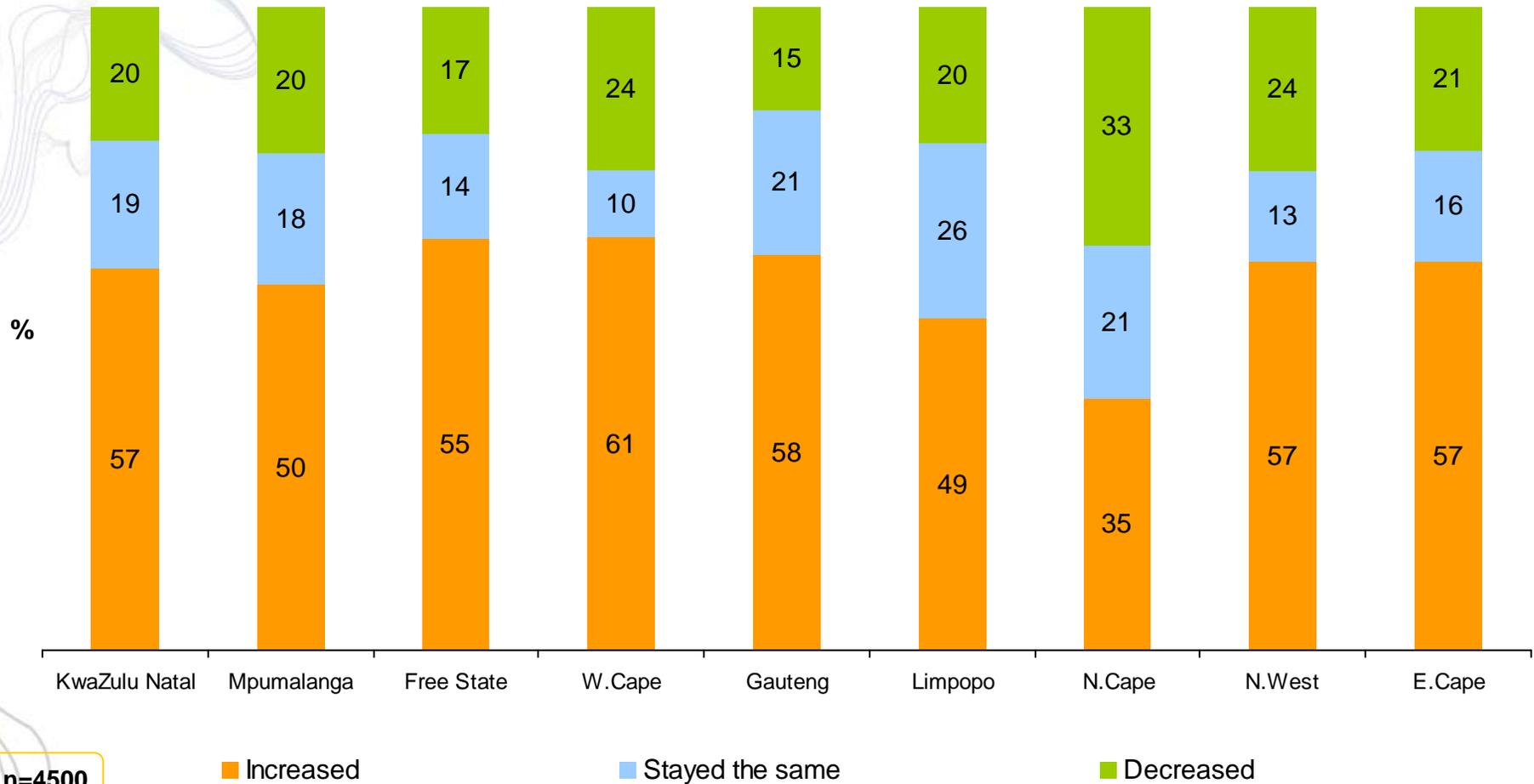
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The feeling among the majority of South Africans is that there has been a rise in crime over the past 4 years. This sense is particularly marked among Indians. Coloureds are most likely to regard the levels of crime to have dropped over this period.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 4 years (Oct 2003-2007)?

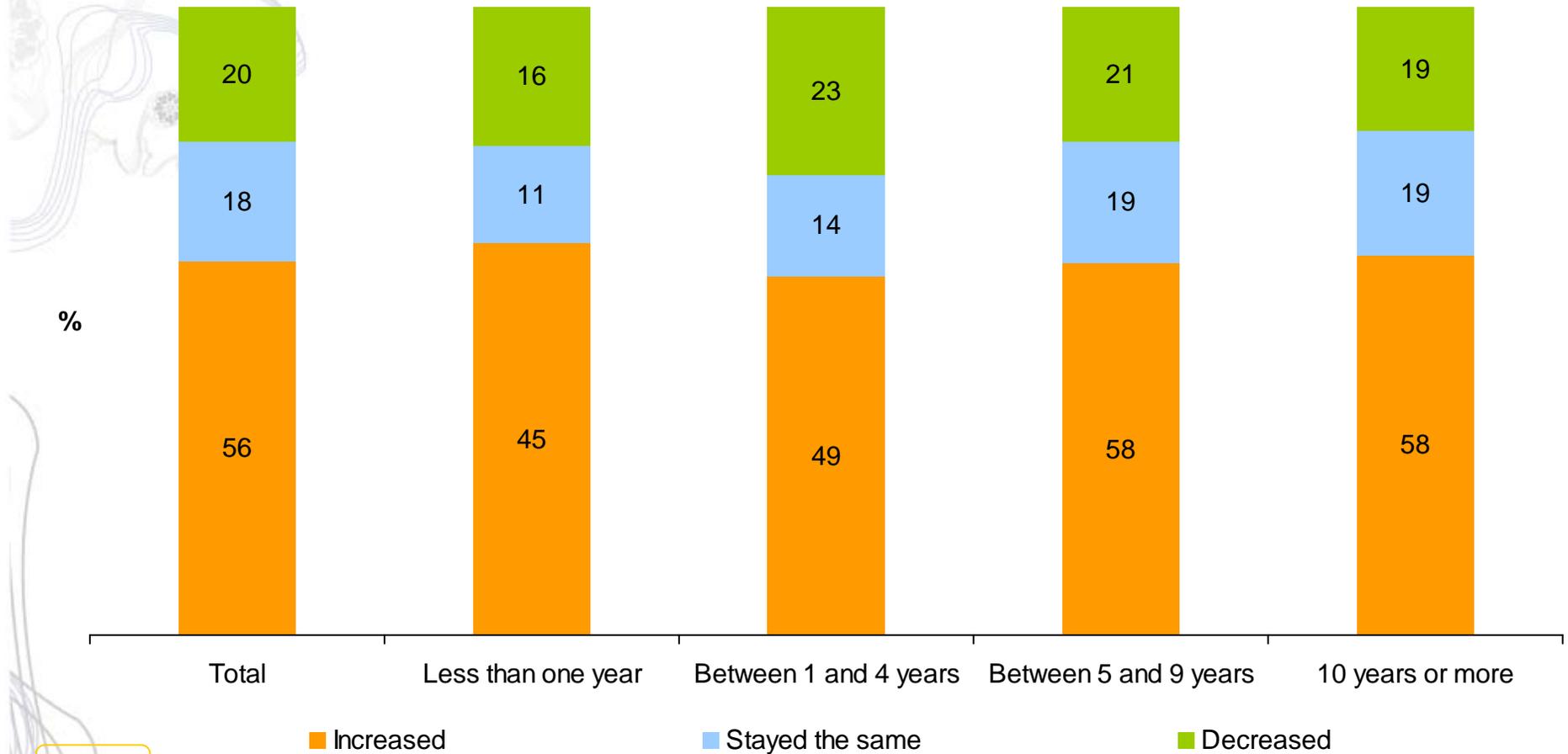


Residents in the Western Cape are most likely to regard crime as having increased in the past 4 years, while respondents in the Free State are evenly divided as to whether crime has increased or decreased.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 4 years (Oct 2003-2007)?
Examined by length of residence in the area



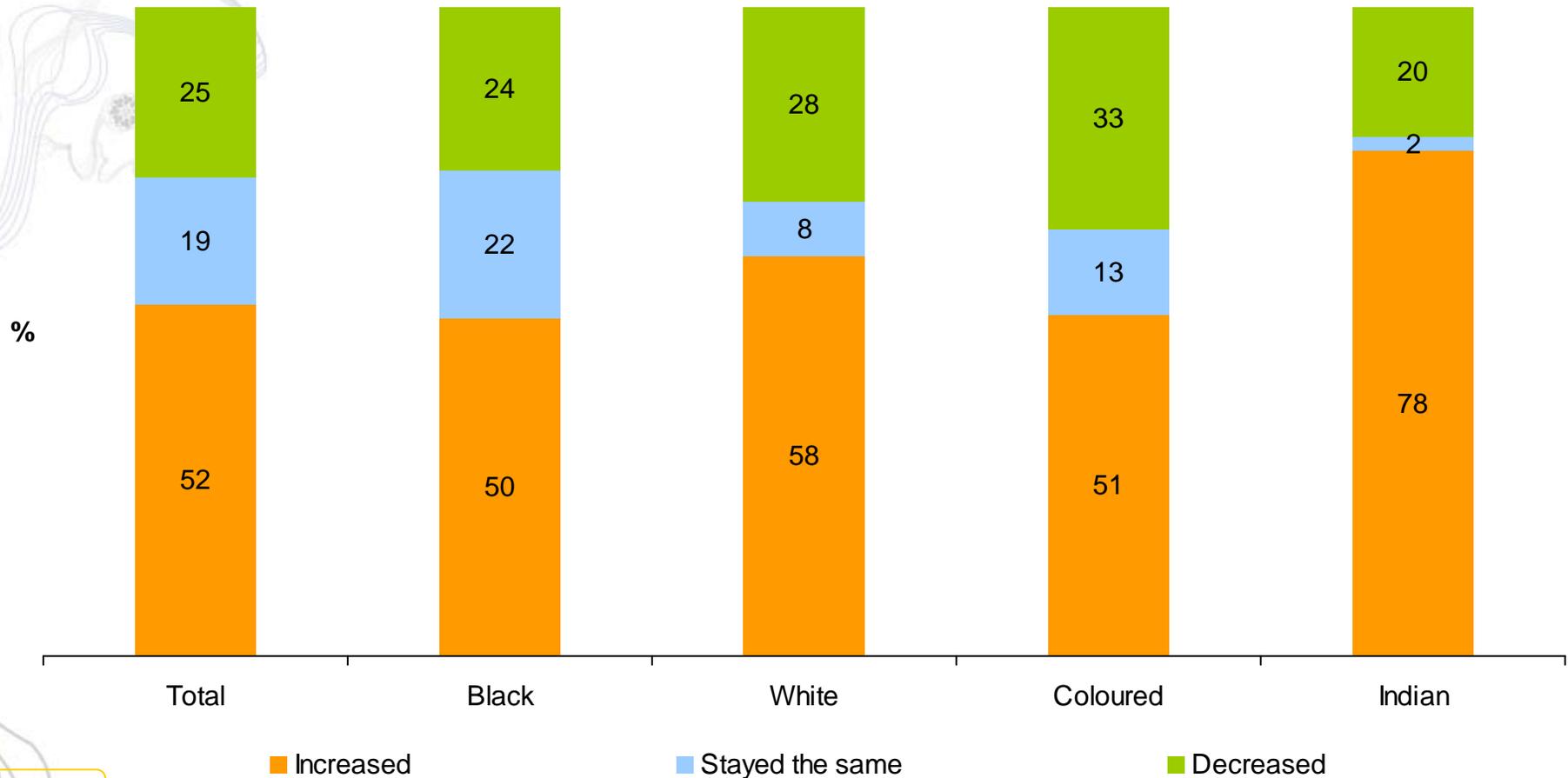
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There appears to be a link between length of residency in an area and perceptions regarding crime. Longer term residents are more likely to hold a more pessimistic view about the current crime situation.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 12 months (Oct 2006-2007)?



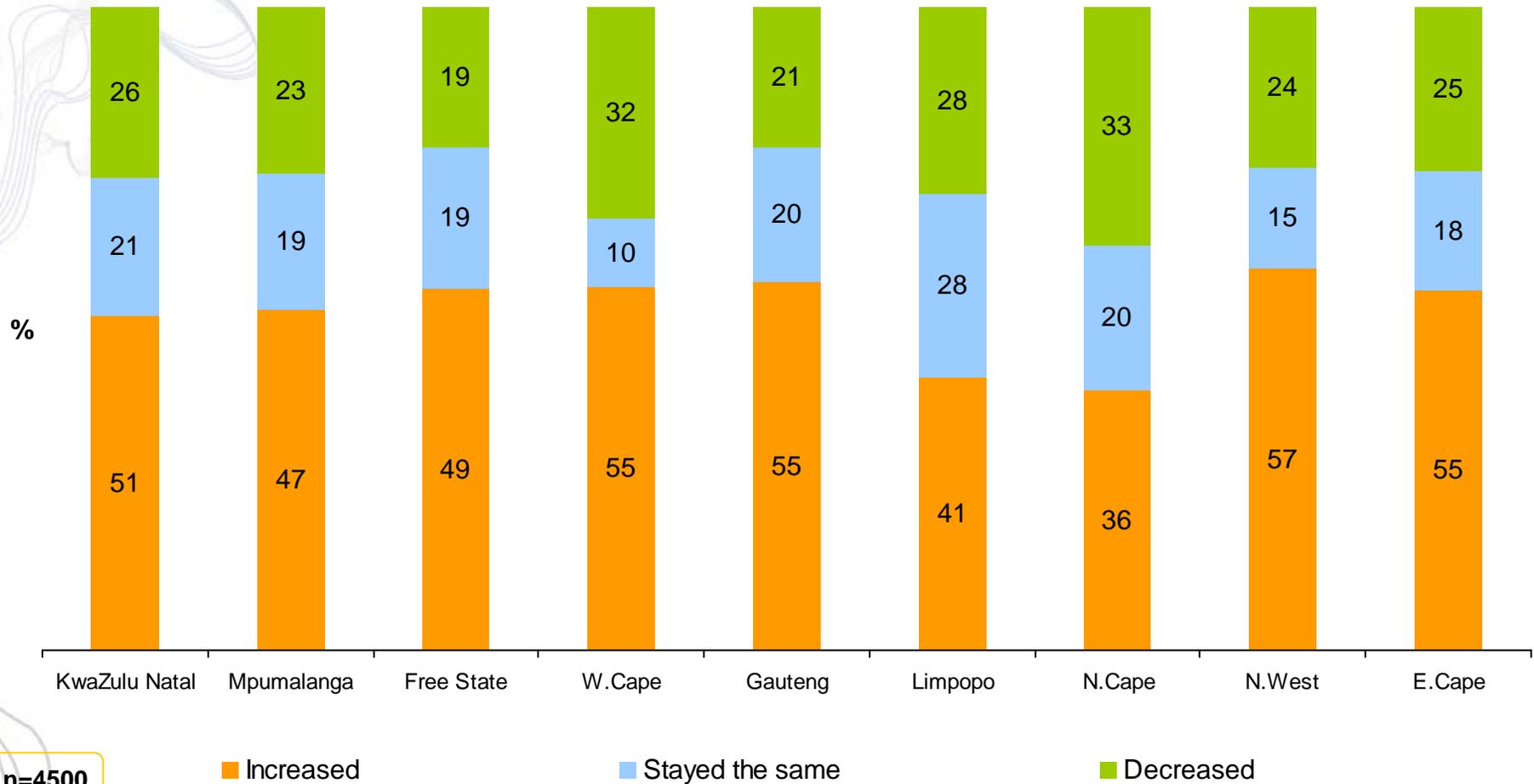
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The perception that crime is on the increase is again most apparent among Indians, although South Africans are slightly less likely to regard there as having been an increase in the past year than in the past 4 years.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 12 months (Oct 2006-2007)?

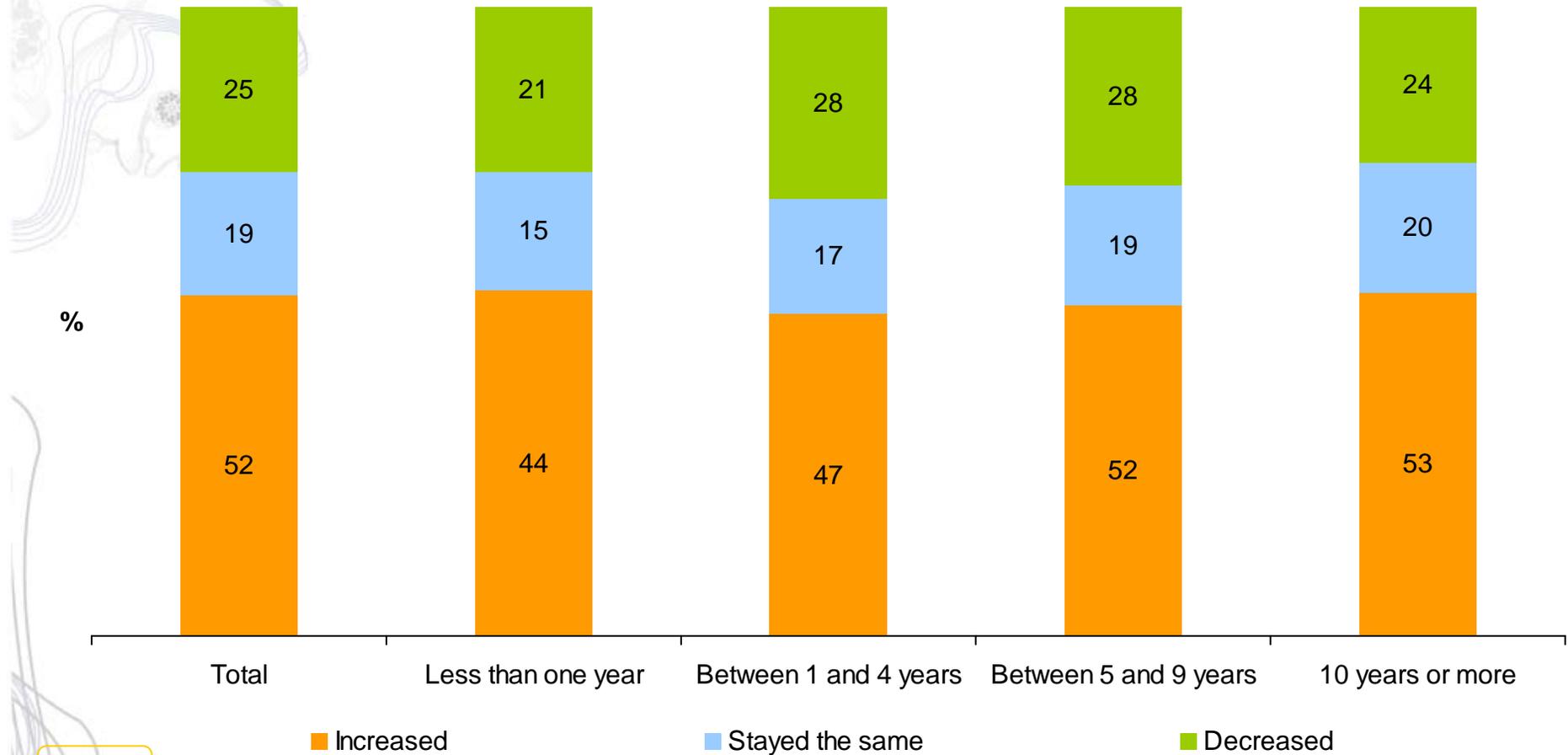


Residents of Mpumalanga are most likely to regard crime as having increased over the past year. Although Western Cape residents are most likely to consider crime as having risen over the past 4 years, respondents in this region (along with those in the Free State) are most likely to regard it as having declined over the past 12 months.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 12 months (Oct 2006-2007)?

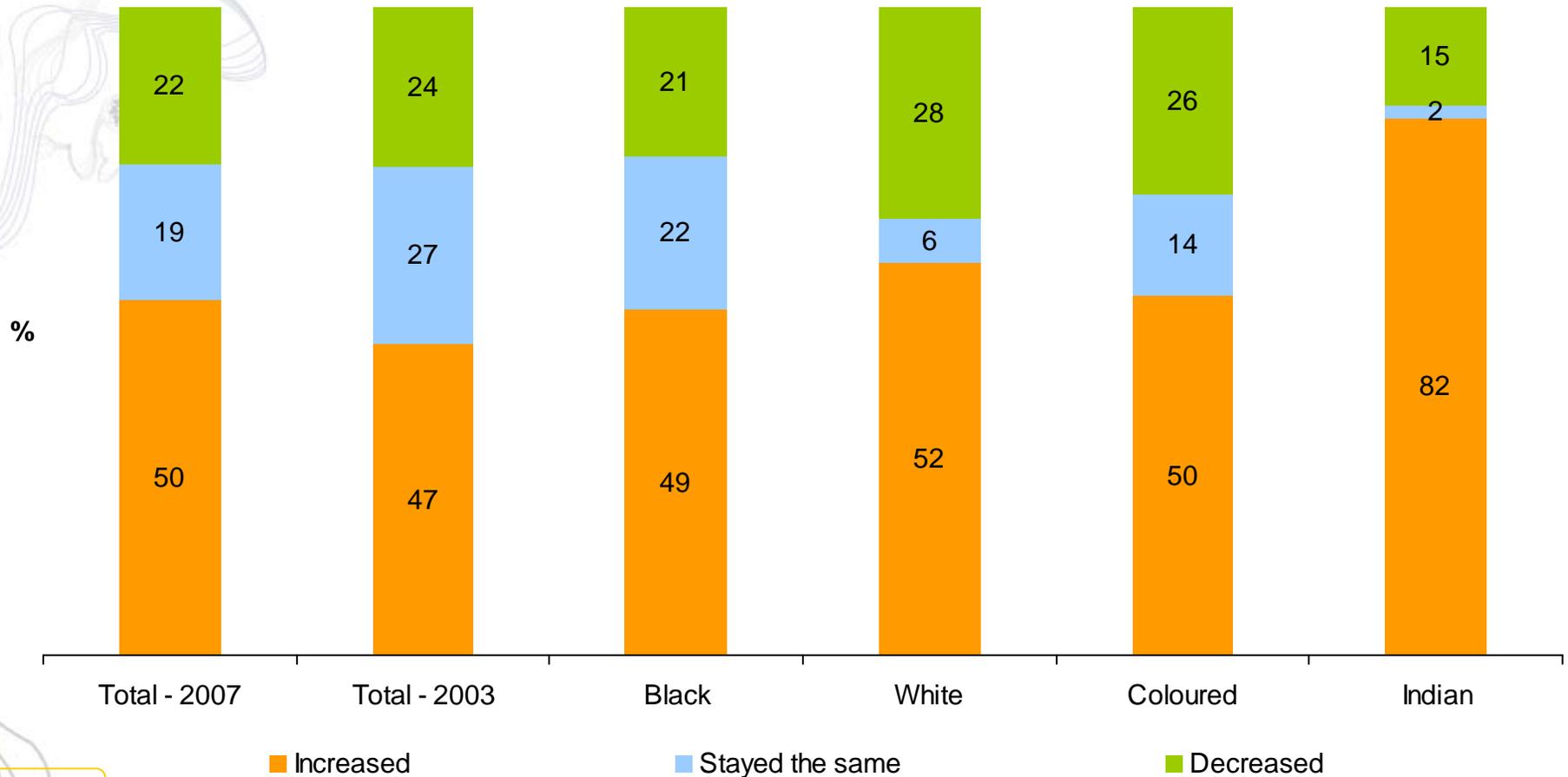


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The link between long term residents in an area and current negative crime perceptions is reinforced here.

General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think violent crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 4 years (Oct 2003-2007)?



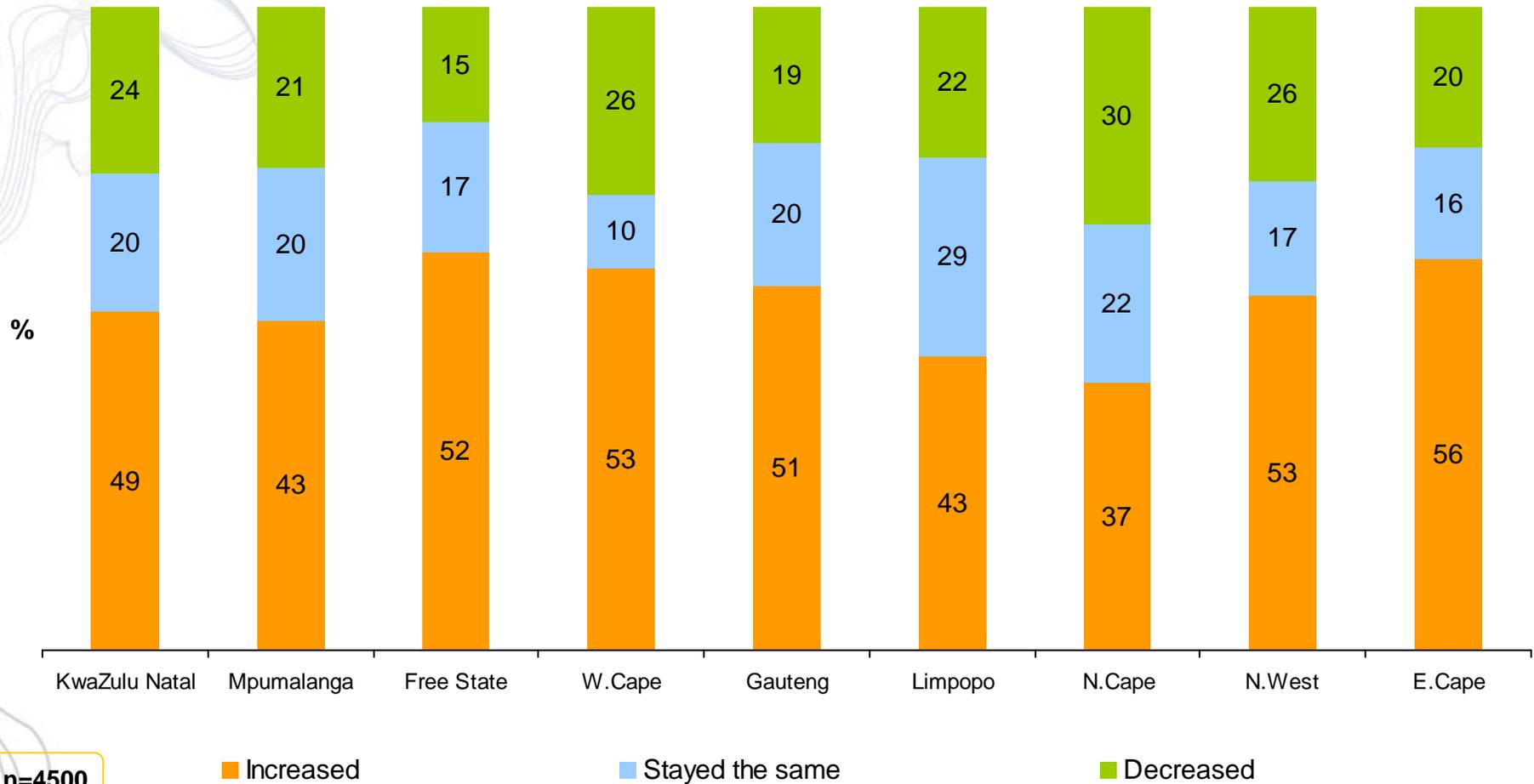
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Note again the startling results among Indian respondents when compared to the other population groups. Is this group more vulnerable and susceptible to criminal attacks than others, or is this just a perception? One possible explanation could be the wealthier Indian community's proximity in some cases to more marginal, poorer communities, perhaps making them more exposed to criminal activities.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think violent crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 4 years (Oct 2003-2007)?

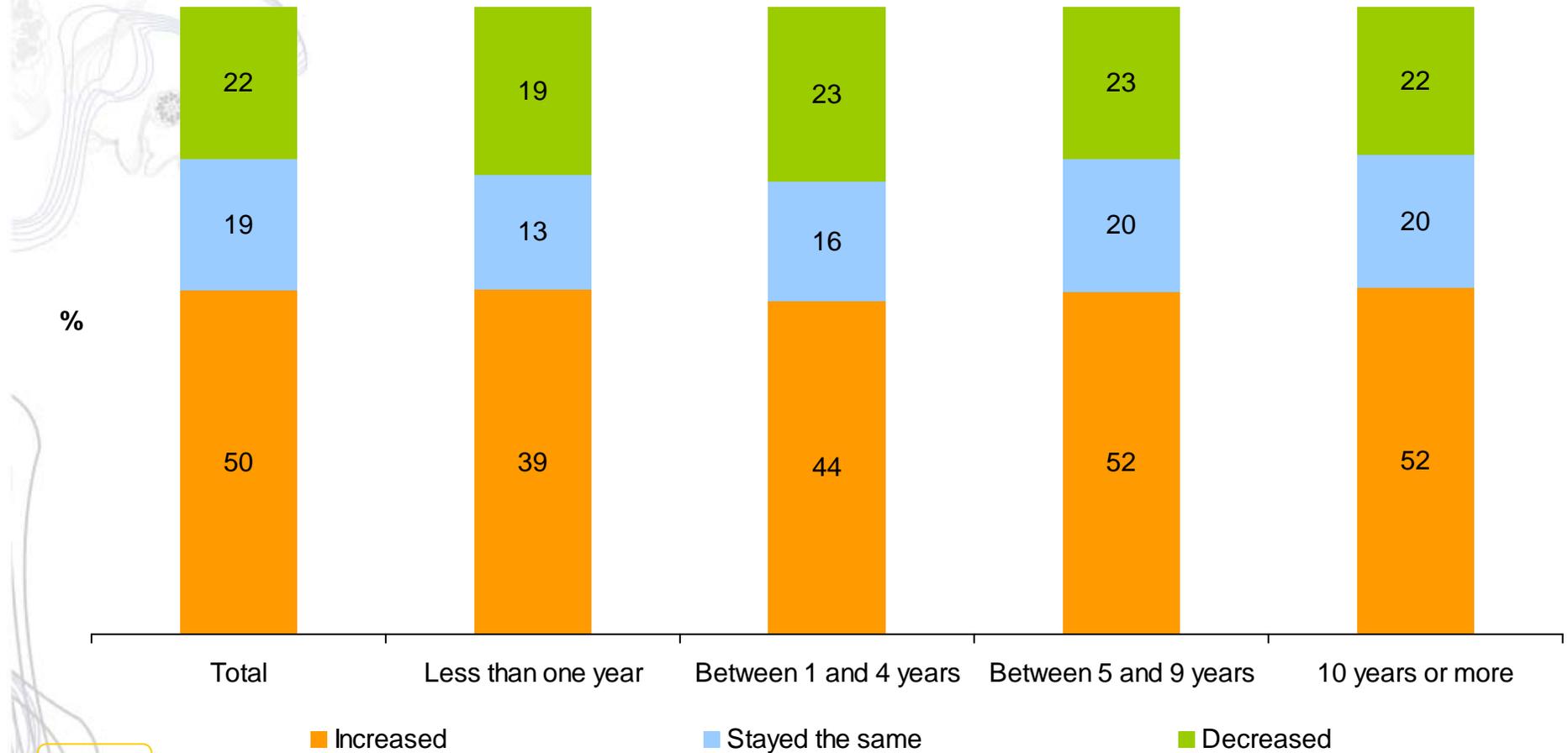


Residents in the Free State again appear to have the most positive outlook on the crime situation. These results are mirrored by those for property crime.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

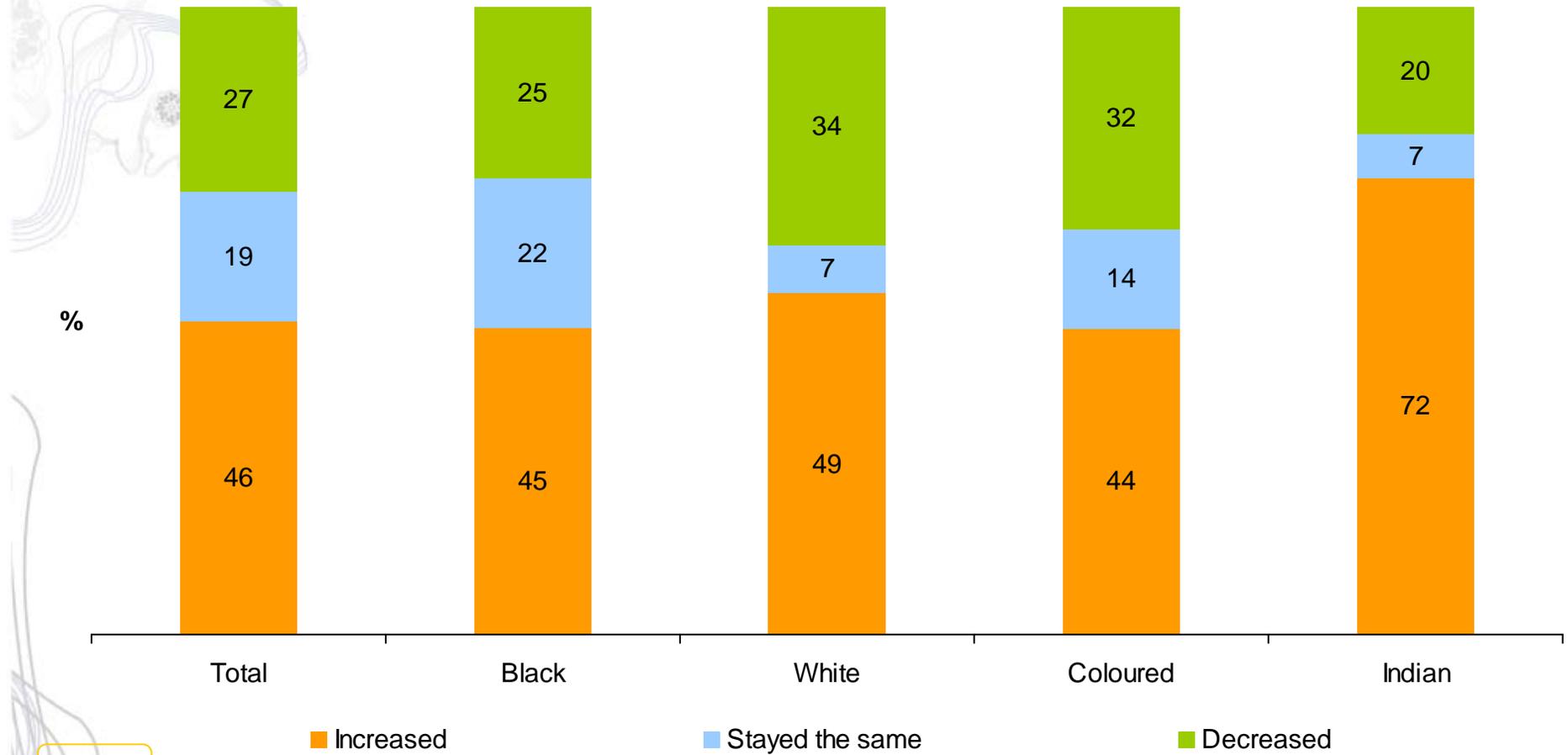
Do you think violent crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 4 years (Oct 2003-2007)?



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General thinking/beliefs on crime

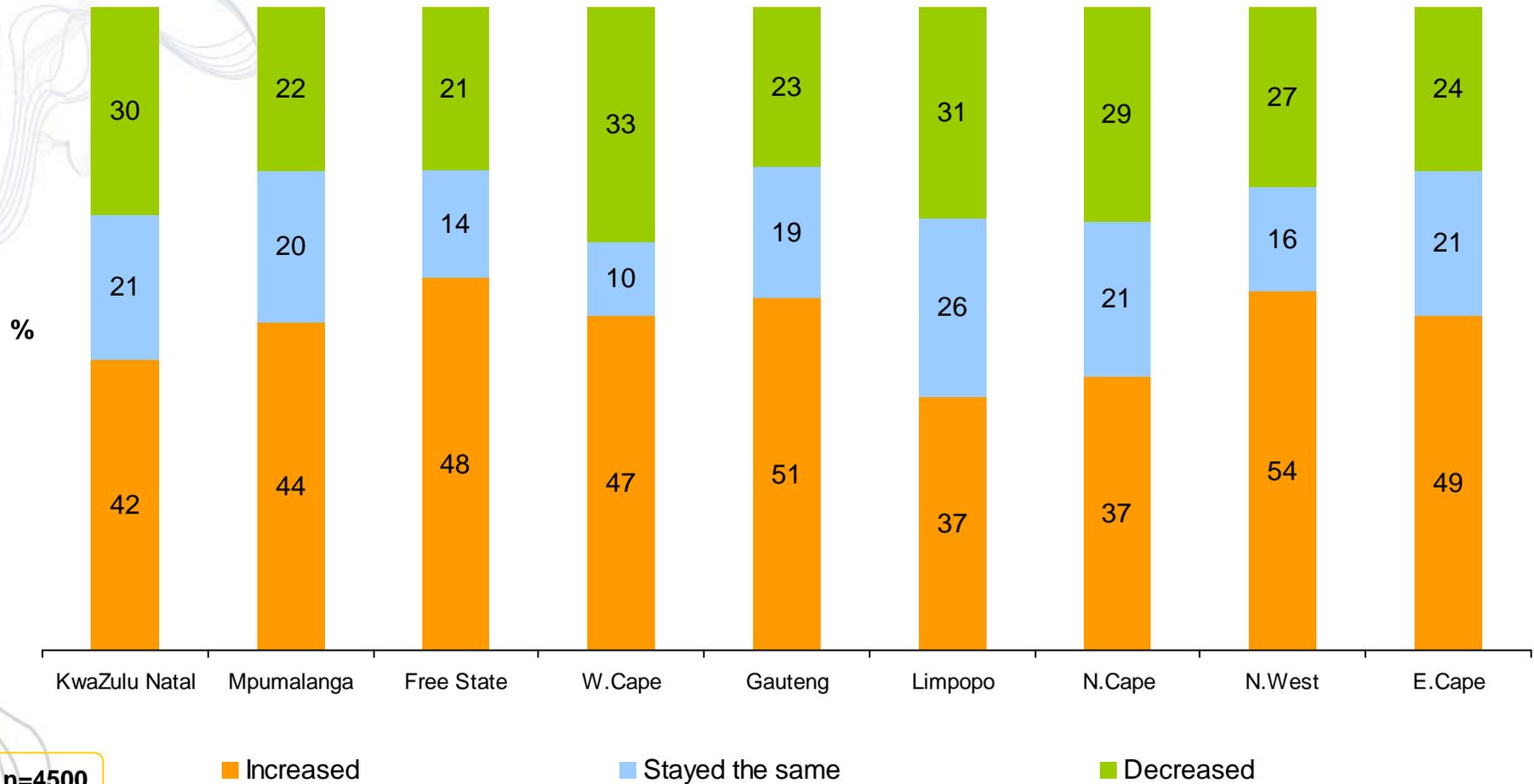
Do you think violent crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 12 months (Oct 2006-2007)?



n=4500

General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think violent crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 12 months (Oct 2006-2007)?

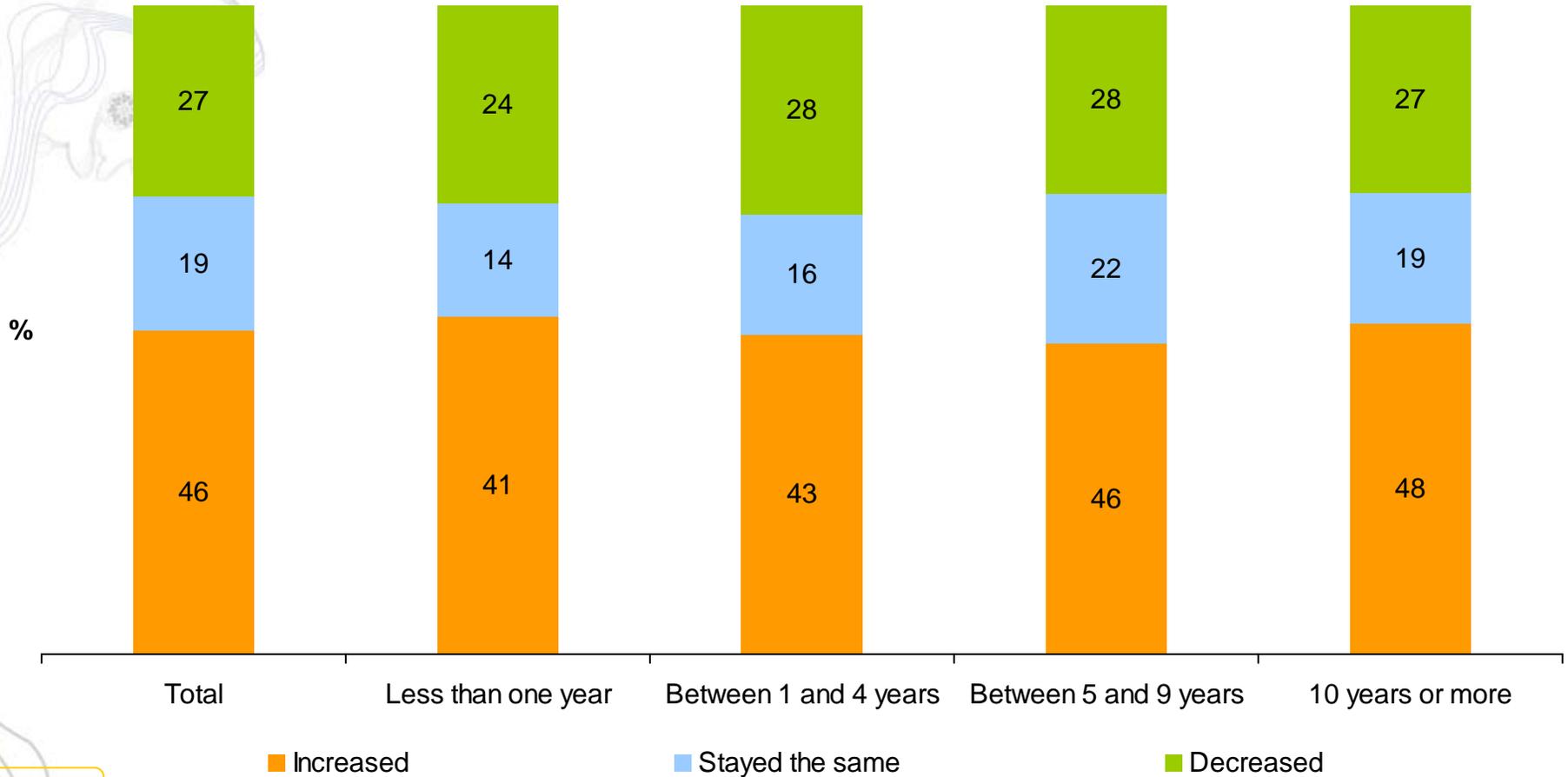


The perception among residents in Limpopo and Mpumalanga that the crime situation has worsened may be partly as a result of these regions sharing boundaries with Zimbabwe and Mozambique.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think violent crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 12 months (Oct 2006-2007)?



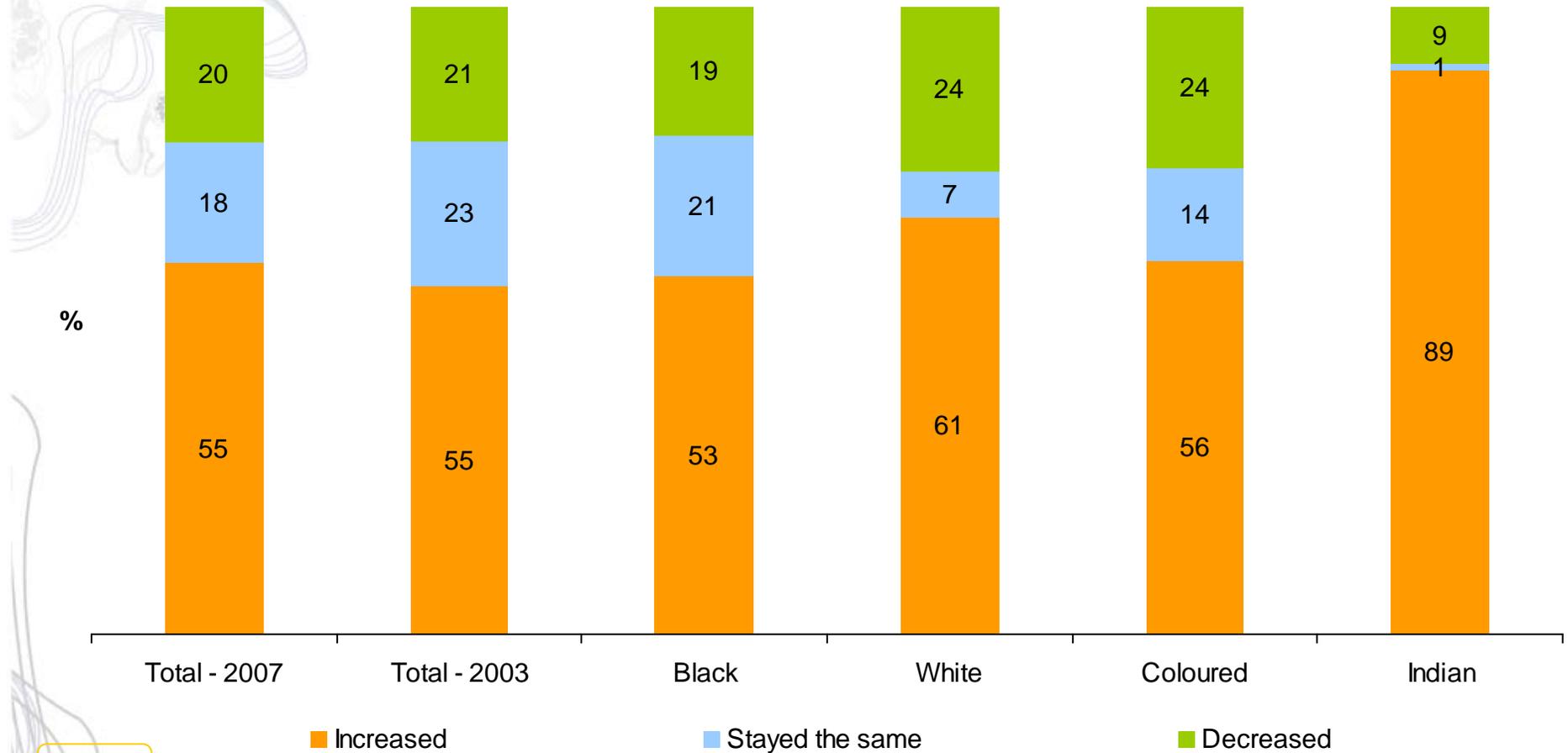
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The results continue to reflect a more positive outlook among newcomers to a residential area.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think property crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 4 years (Oct 2003-2007)?



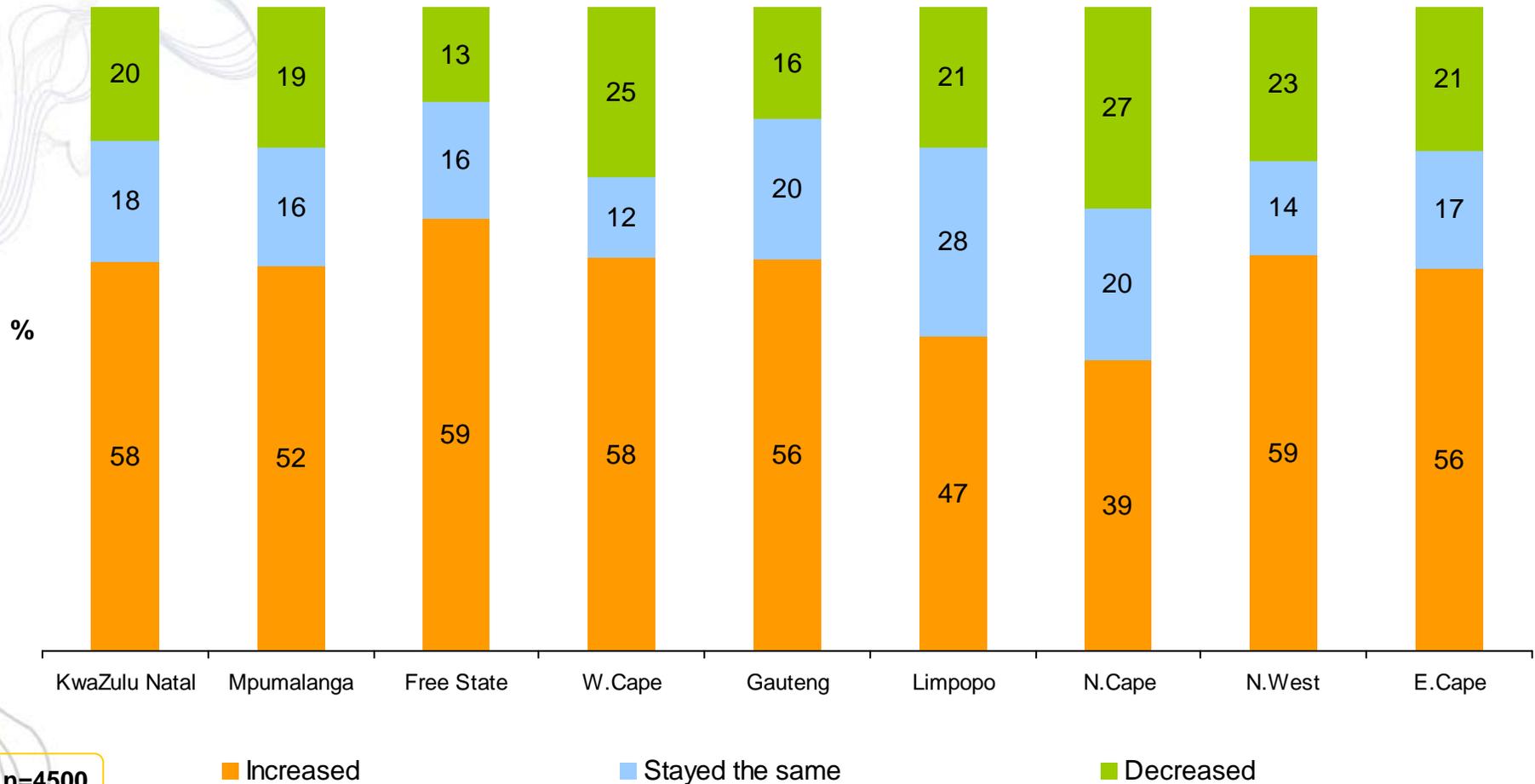
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The question on property crime in the past 4 years recorded the highest negative response among Indian respondents.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think property crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 4 years (Oct 2003-2007)?

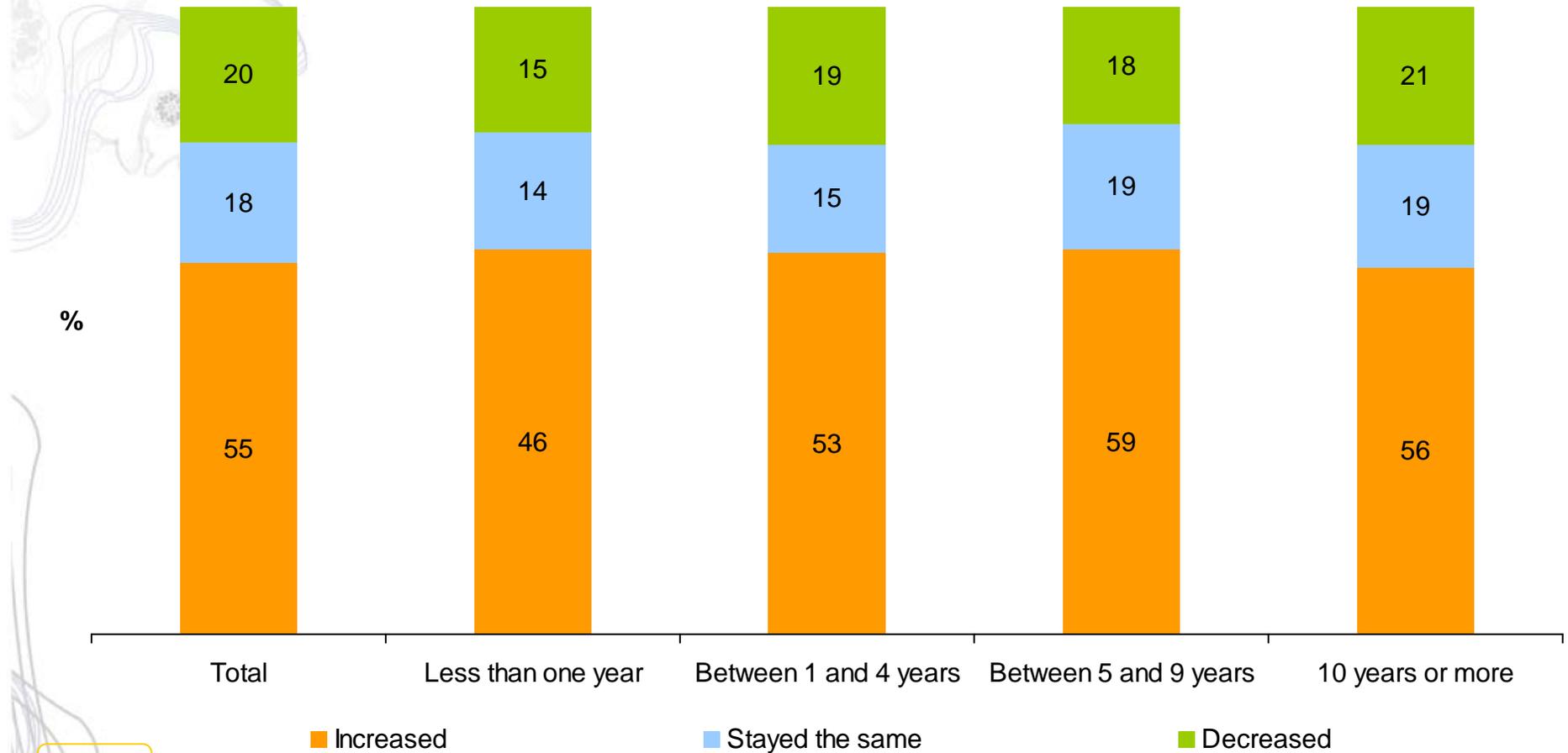


Residents of the Eastern Cape, Mpumalanga and Western Cape were most likely to consider property crime to have increased. It is interesting to note that Gauteng, infamous for its property crime levels, recorded slightly lower for this question. Respondents in the Free State continue to remain the most positive.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

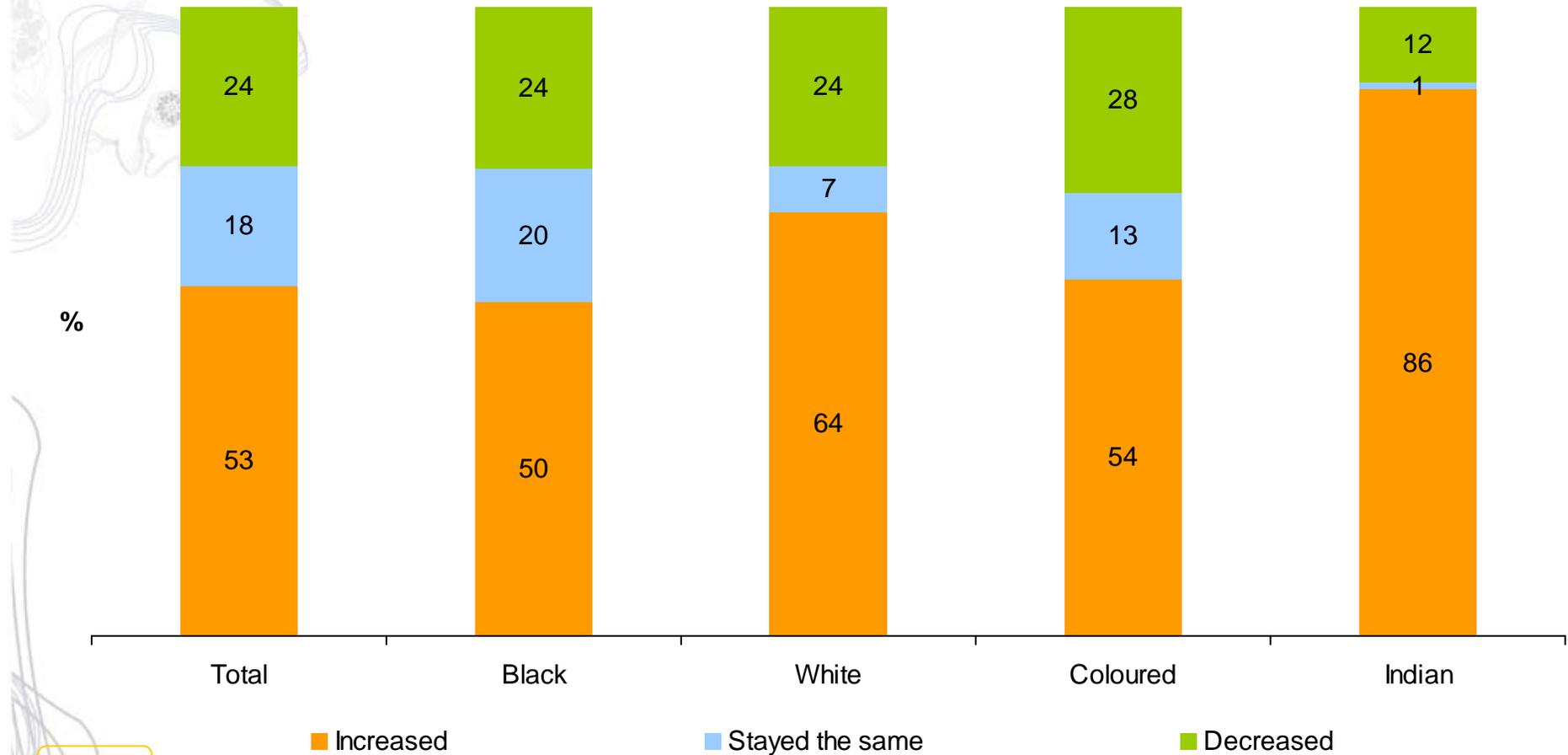
Do you think property crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 4 years (Oct 2003-2007)?



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General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think property crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 12 months (Oct 2006-2007)?

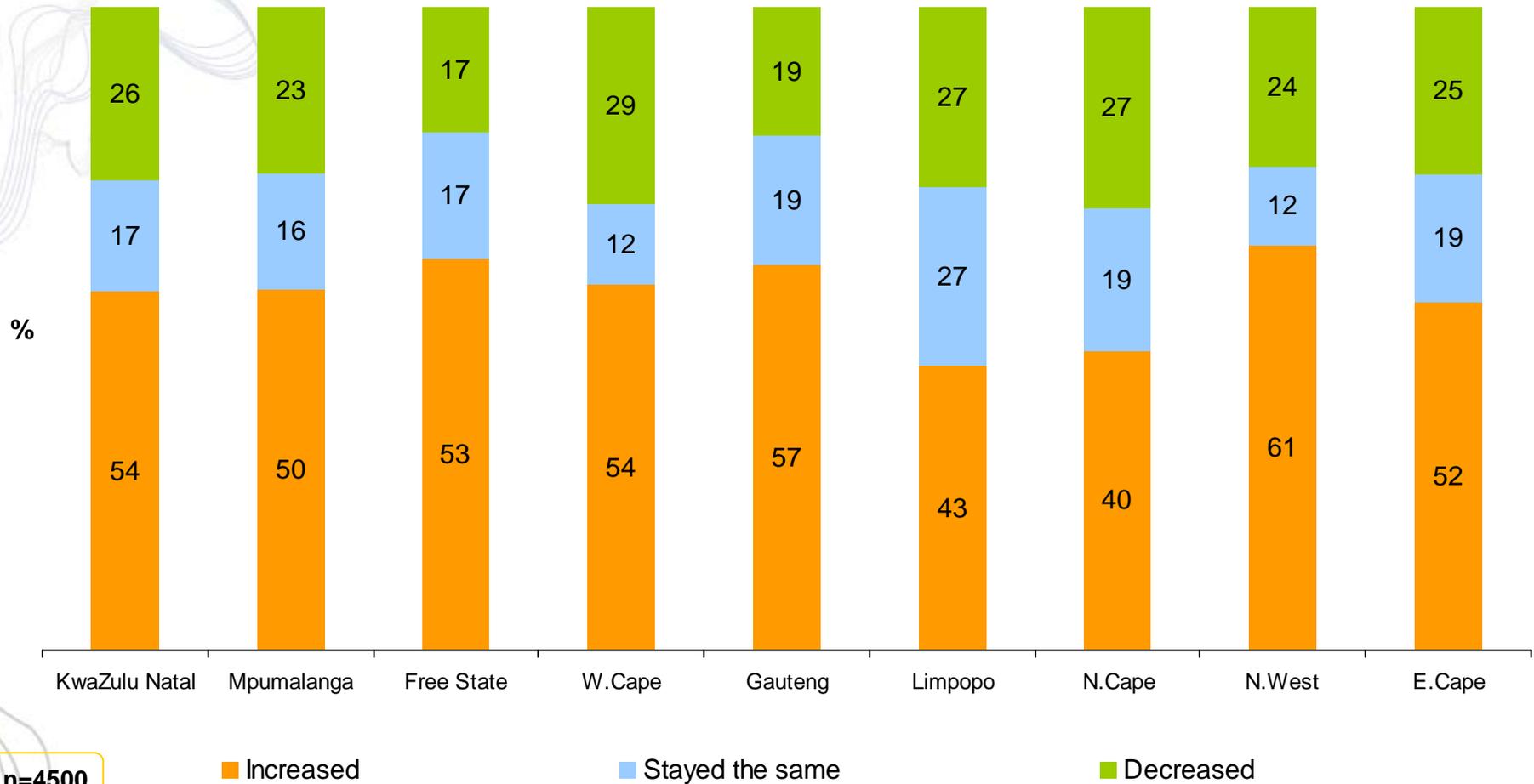


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As in the case of crime generally, coloureds are most likely to regard property crime to have declined over the past year.

General thinking/beliefs on crime

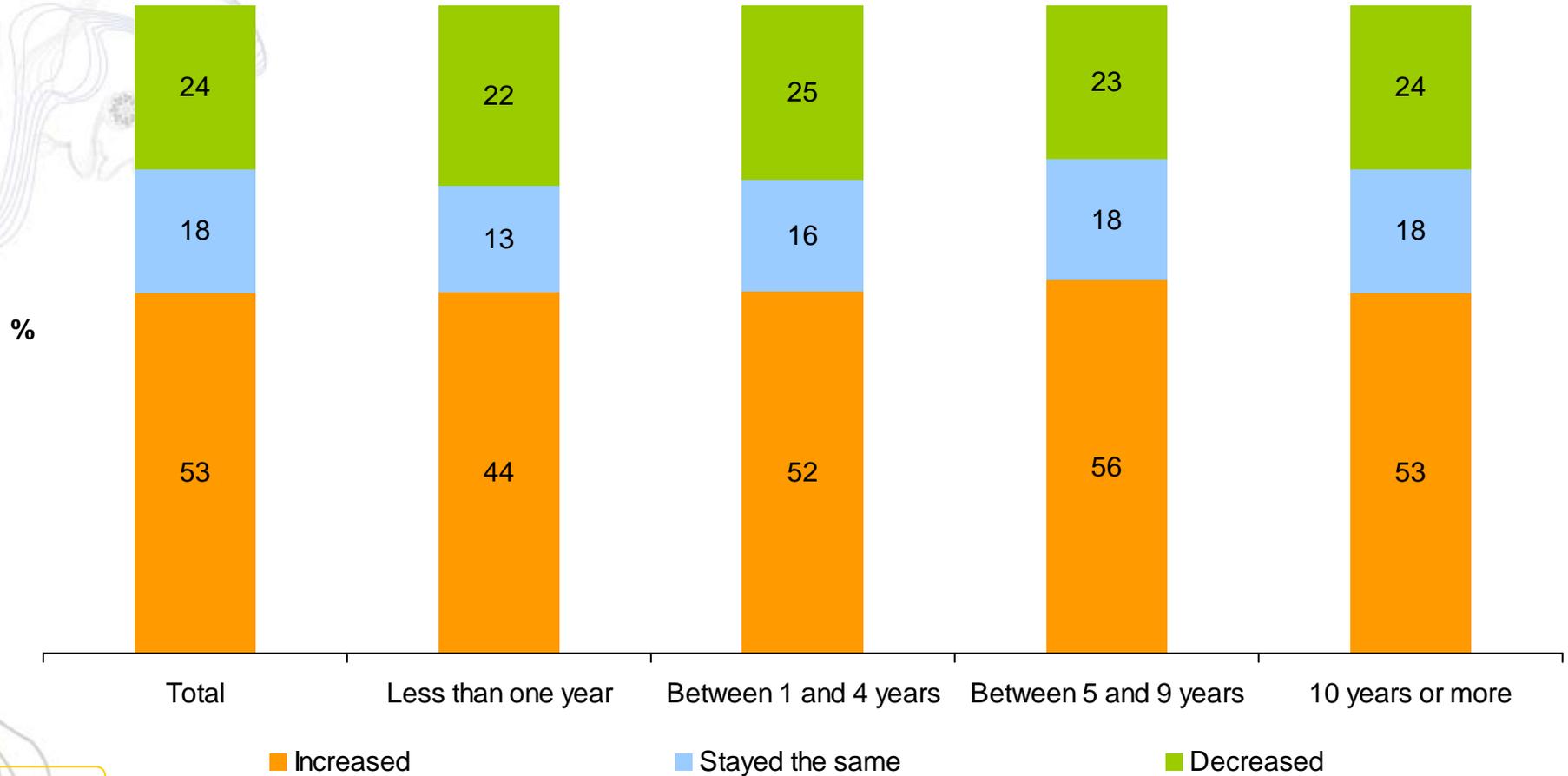
Do you think property crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 12 months (Oct 2006-2007)?



Over the past 12 months, Mpumalanga respondents perceived themselves to have been most hard hit by property crime.

General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think property crime has increased, decreased or stayed the same in your area in the last 12 months (Oct 2006-2007)?



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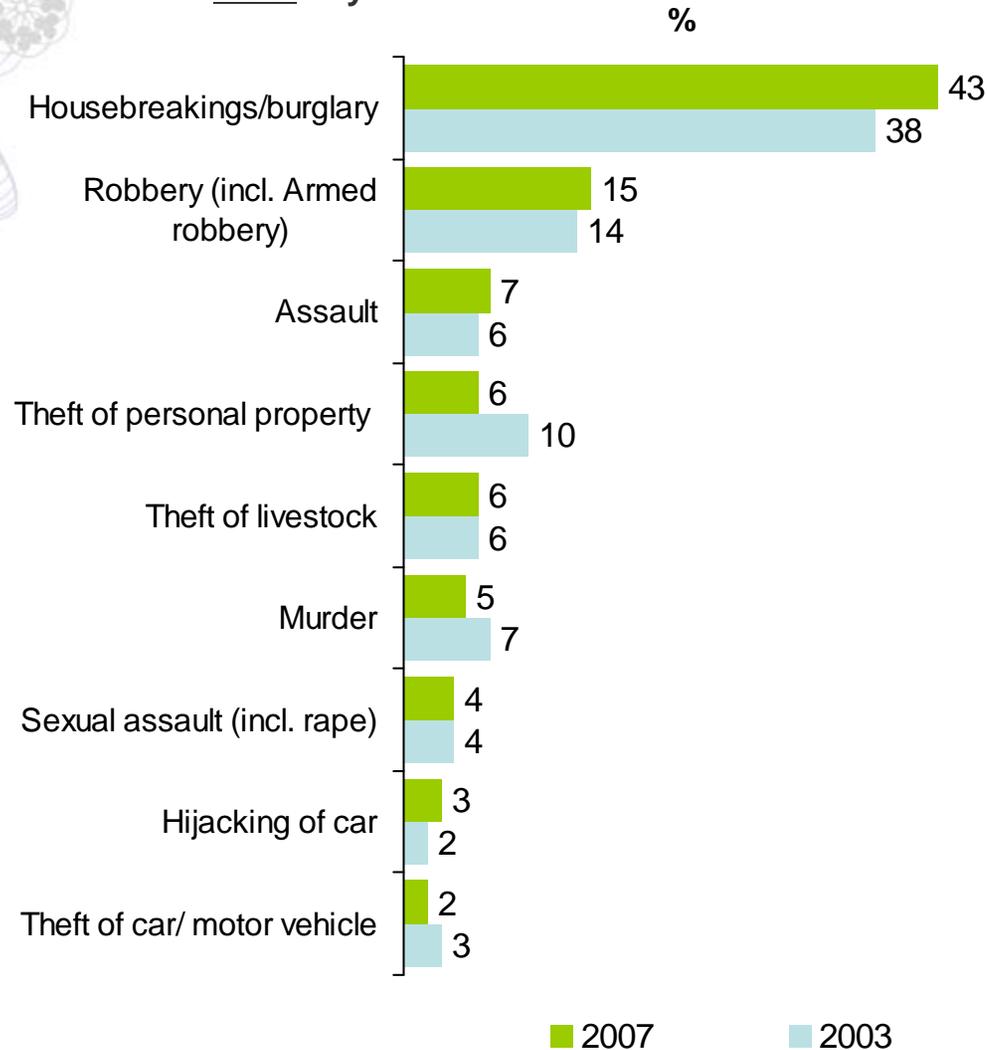
Newcomers to residential areas continue to be the most optimistic about the crime situation in their area, possibly because they have had access to less information about criminal activities in their areas.



Perceptions of crime levels

What one type of crime occurs most in your area?

-Total-



n=4500

The perception that housebreakings are by far the most commonly occurring crime is reinforced by the fact that this is the crime that the greatest percentage of South Africans have experienced, and undoubtedly influenced by word of mouth as well.

General thinking/beliefs on crime

What one type of crime occurs most in your area?
-Province-

%

	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	W. Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	N. Cape	N. West	E. Cape
Housebreakings/ burglary	44	46	38	44	47	45	20	41	37
Robbery (incl. Armed robbery)	12	10	9	19	19	10	15	19	17
Assault	3	3	18	8	4	7	29	9	9
Theft of personal property (including pick pocketing and bag snatching)	6	8	4	3	8	4	0	6	4
Theft of livestock	14	5	2	0	0	6	4	5	10
Murder	7	8	6	4	3	5	3	5	6
Sexual assault (incl. rape)	2	3	5	3	3	8	6	4	6
Hijacking of car	4	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	1
Theft of car/ motor vehicle	4	2	1	3	3	1	0	1	1
Motor vehicle vandalism/ deliberate damage of motor vehicle	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0
Other	1	1	0	2	1	2	4	2	1

n=4500

With the exception of the Free State, respondents in all regions regarded housebreakings to be the most commonly occurring crime in their area. In the Free State, the occurrence of assault appears to far outweigh the incidence in other regions. Theft of livestock occurs most commonly in Kwa-Zulu/Natal.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

What one type of crime occurs most in your area?
 -Length of stay in their neighbourhood-

%

	Less than one year	Between 1 and 4 years	Between 5 and 9 years	10 years or more
Housebreakings/ burglary	37	42	50	42
Robbery (incl. armed robbery)	13	14	14	16
Assault	5	7	6	7
Theft of personal property (including pick pocketing and bag snatching)	8	7	5	5
Theft of livestock	2	3	3	7
Murder	7	3	4	6
Sexual assault (incl. rape)	5	4	4	4
Hijacking of car	2	3	2	3
Theft of car/ motor vehicle	3	1	2	3
Motor vehicle vandalism/ deliberate damage of motor vehicle	2	1	1	0
Other	1	1	1	1

n=4500

Although newcomers also regard housebreakings to be the most common crime in their area, probably due to the lack of information they have about their new area they are less likely to do so than long-term residents.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

What one type of crime occurs most in your area?

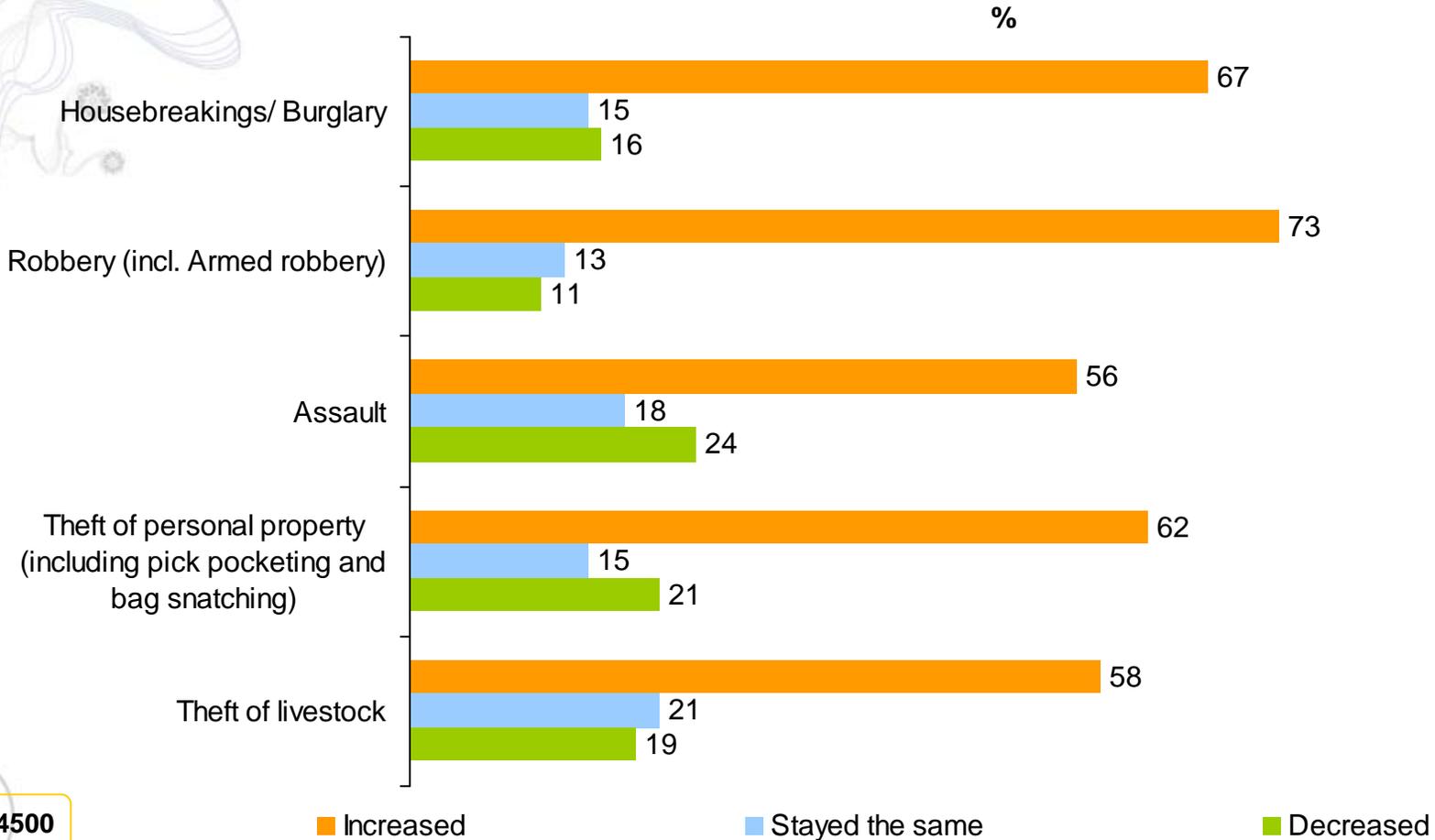
%	Do you think SA's gun laws should be stricter?		Do you think all guns should be banned in SA?	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Housebreakings/ burglary	85	10	47	44
Robbery (incl. armed robbery)	89	7	50	43
Assault	88	7	52	41
Theft of personal property (including pick pocketing and bag snatching)	89	7	56	38
Theft of livestock	76	10	54	31
Murder	88	9	60	33
Sexual assault (incl. rape)	88	7	57	36
Hijacking of car	83	17	50	45
Theft of car/ motor vehicle	93	7	38	59
Motor vehicle vandalism/ deliberate damage of motor vehicle	89	7	26	74
Other	88	6	57	31

n=4500

Respondents who have witnessed a murder are most likely to feel that guns should be banned.

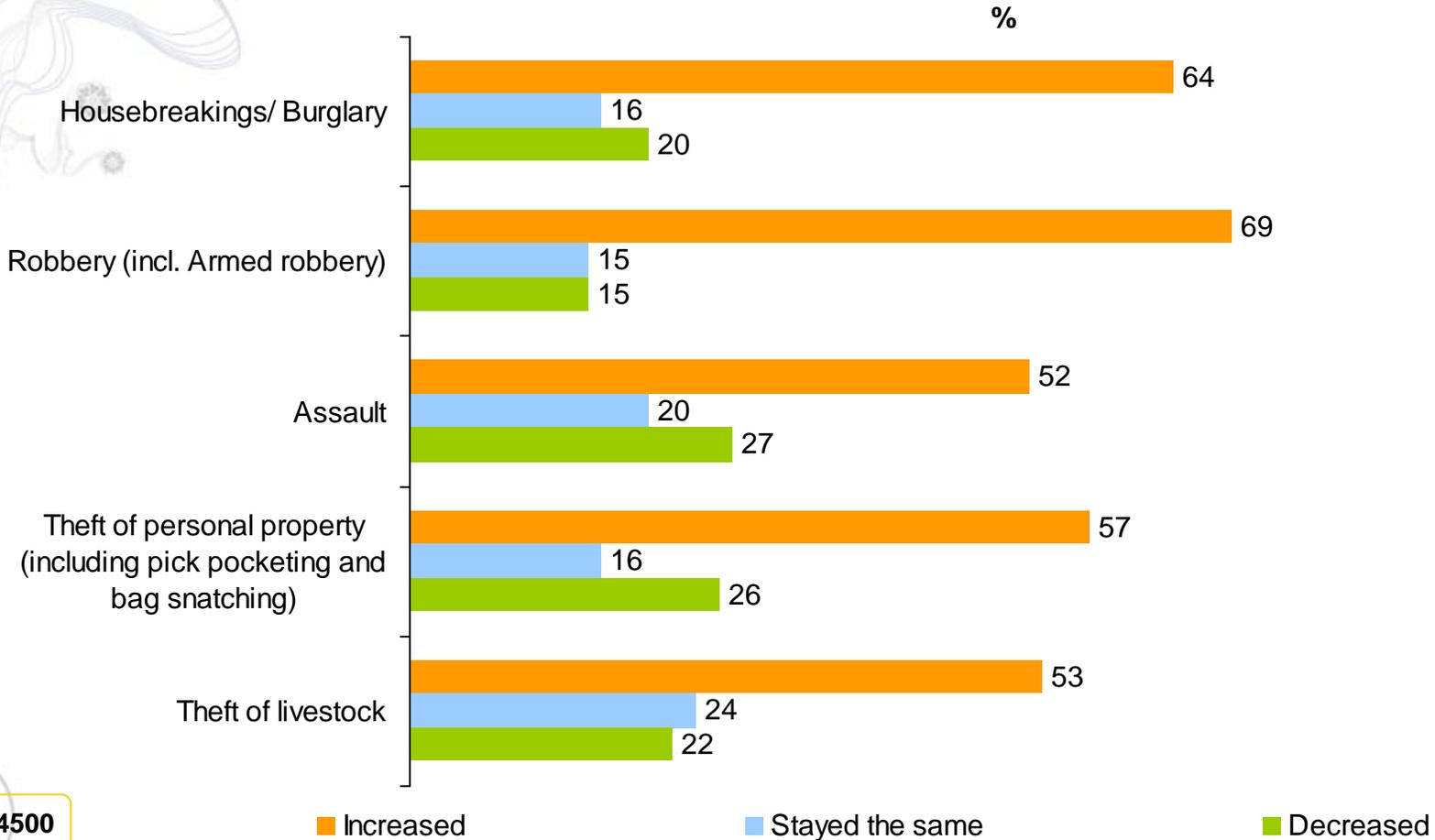
General thinking/beliefs on crime

How do you think this crime has changed over the past 4 years (Oct 2003-2007)?



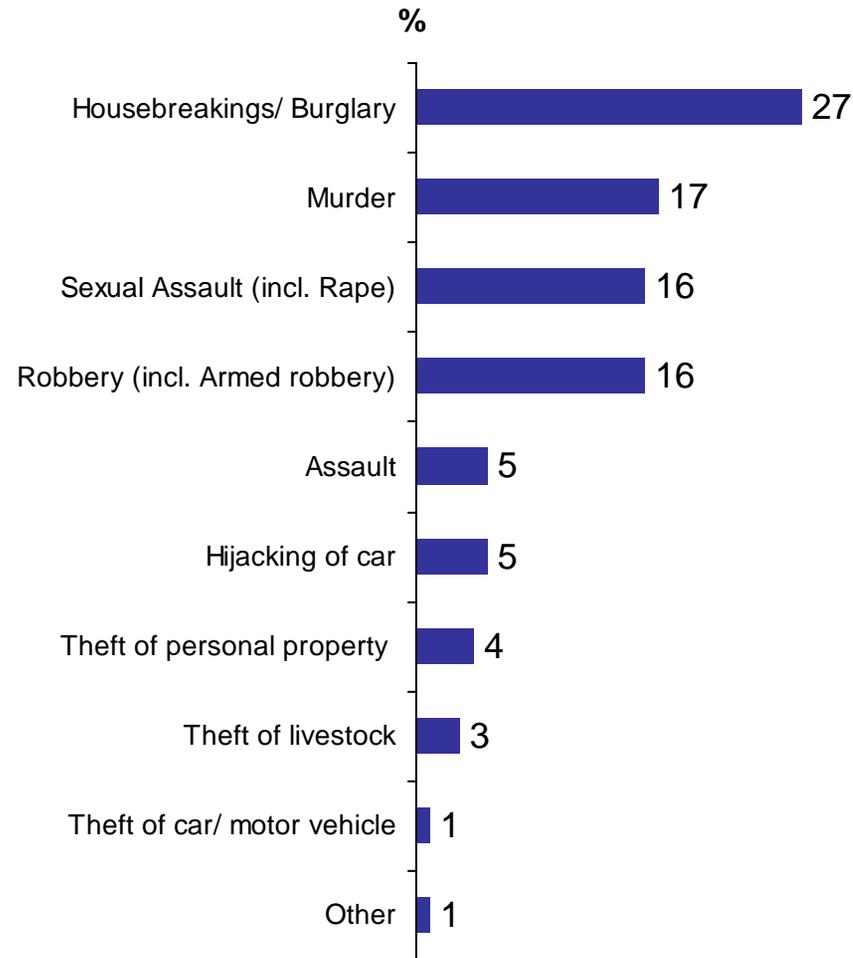
General thinking/beliefs on crime

How do you think this crime has changed over the last 12 months (Oct 2006-2007)?



General thinking/beliefs on crime

What one type of crime are you most afraid of in this area?
-Total-

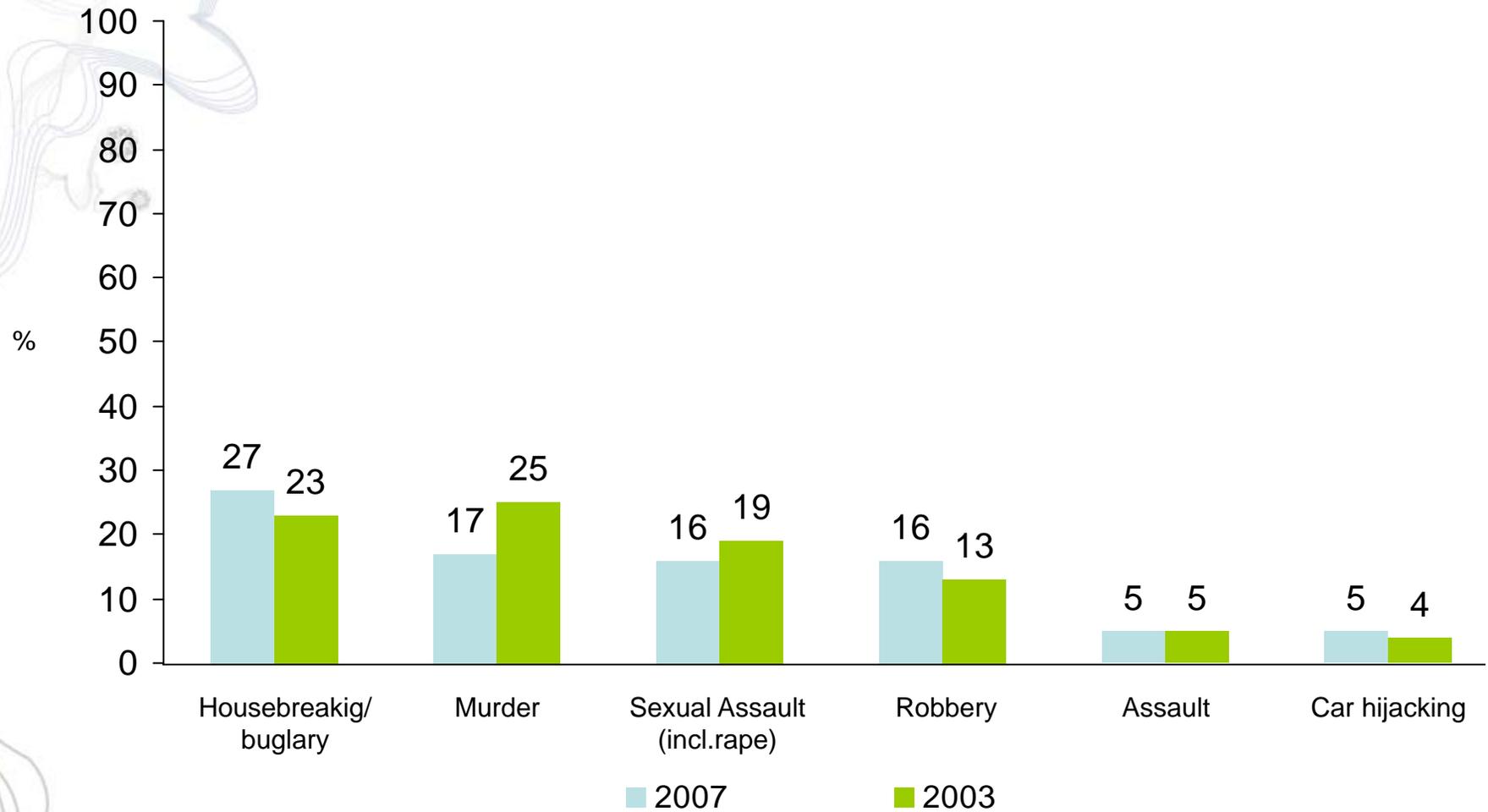


n=4500

Fear of housebreakings is clearly driven by the fact that this is the crime that people have the most experience of. Understandably, crimes resulting in injury or death are most feared.

Personal Safety: Increased or decreased?

What one crime are you most afraid of in this area?



General thinking/beliefs on crime

What one type of crime are you most afraid of in this area?
-Province-

%

	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	W. Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	N. Cape	N. West	E. Cape
Housebreakings/ Burglary	33	28	27	22	30	28	15	30	18
Murder	13	25	14	22	14	19	11	19	20
Sexual assault (incl. rape)	12	13	19	16	14	19	14	13	23
Robbery (incl. armed robbery)	15	10	9	15	20	11	11	13	20
Assault	3	1	15	8	2	7	26	5	6
Hijacking of car	6	4	1	5	9	2	0	5	1
Theft of personal property (including pick pocketing and bag snatching)	5	5	3	2	5	2	0	7	1
Theft of livestock	9	4	1	0	0	2	1	2	4
Theft of car/ motor vehicle	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	0
Other	0	1	0	1	0	0	4	1	0

n=4500

In the Free State, fear of assault is markedly higher than in other regions, a fear that appears not to be unfounded. Not only is the perception there that this is the most commonly occurring crime in this region, but in reality residents have the most personal experience of this crime. Murder is most feared by residents in Gauteng, while in the Northern Cape fear of sexual assault is high.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

What one type of crime are you most afraid of in this area?
 -Length of stay in their neighbourhood-

%

	Less than one year	Between 1 and 4 years	Between 5 and 9 years	10 years or more
Housebreakings/ Burglary	27	27	33	26
Murder	15	15	18	18
Sexual Assault (incl. rape)	15	17	14	16
Robbery (incl. armed robbery)	16	15	15	16
Assault	3	5	4	6
Hijacking of car	5	6	7	4
Theft of personal property (including pick pocketing and bag snatching)	6	4	2	4
Theft of livestock	1	1	1	4
Theft of car/ motor vehicle	1	1	0	1
Other	1	1	0	1

n=4500

General thinking/beliefs on crime

What one type of crime are you most afraid of in this area?

%	Do you think SA's gun laws should be stricter?		Do you think all guns should be banned in SA?	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Housebreakings/ Burglary	85	9	51	41
Murder	87	8	50	42
Sexual assault (incl. rape)	89	7	51	40
Robbery (incl. armed robbery)	88	9	50	44
Assault	90	7	53	43
Hijacking of car	77	21	33	62
Theft of personal property (including pick pocketing and bag snatching)	87	10	59	33
Theft of livestock	74	11	53	29
Theft of car/ motor vehicle	87	12	23	69
Other	83	2	49	40

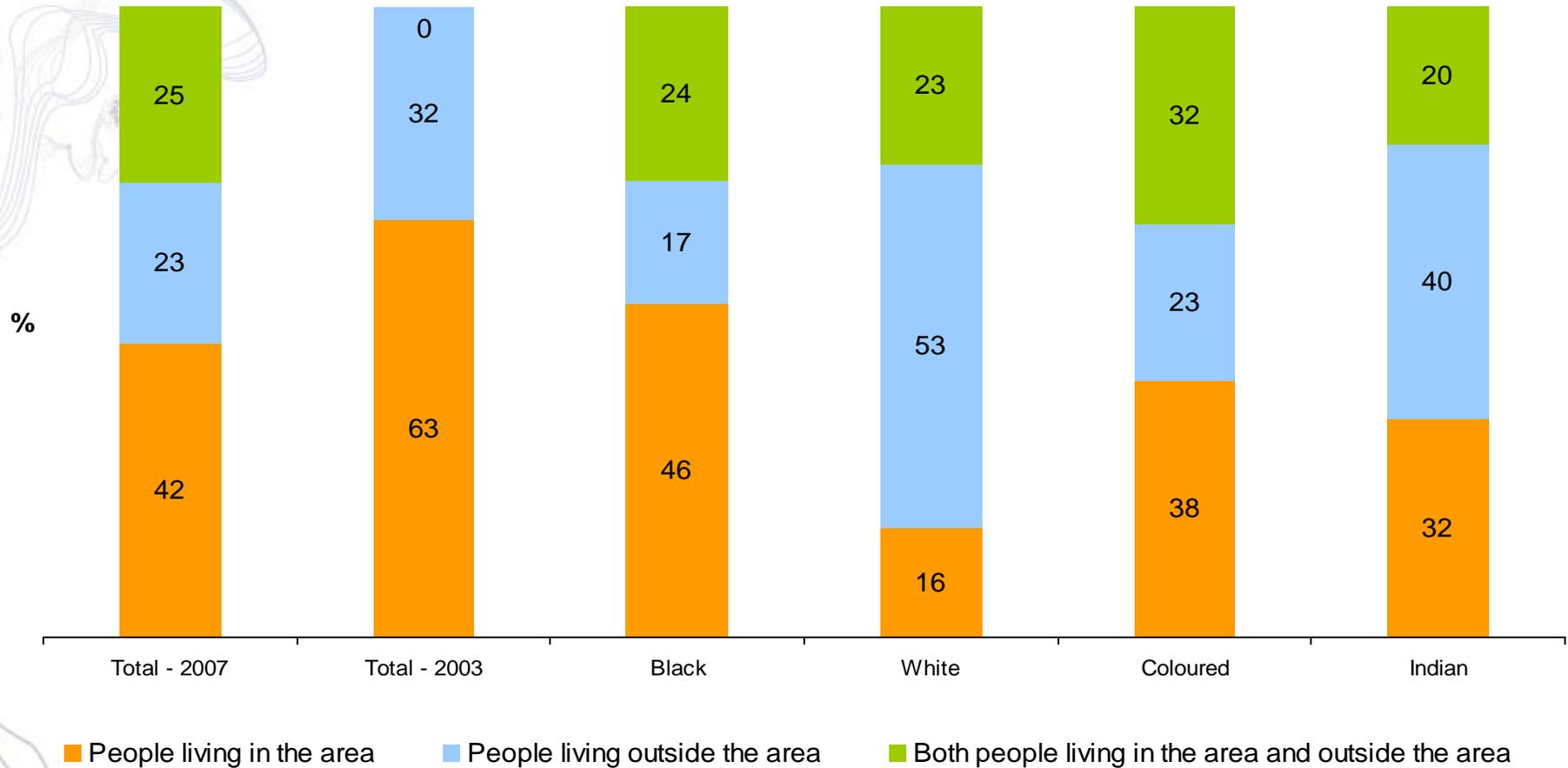
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There does not appear to be any link between fear of a particular crime and opinions regarding South Africa's gun laws. The overriding opinion is that the gun laws should be tightened.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think property crimes in this area are more likely to be committed by:



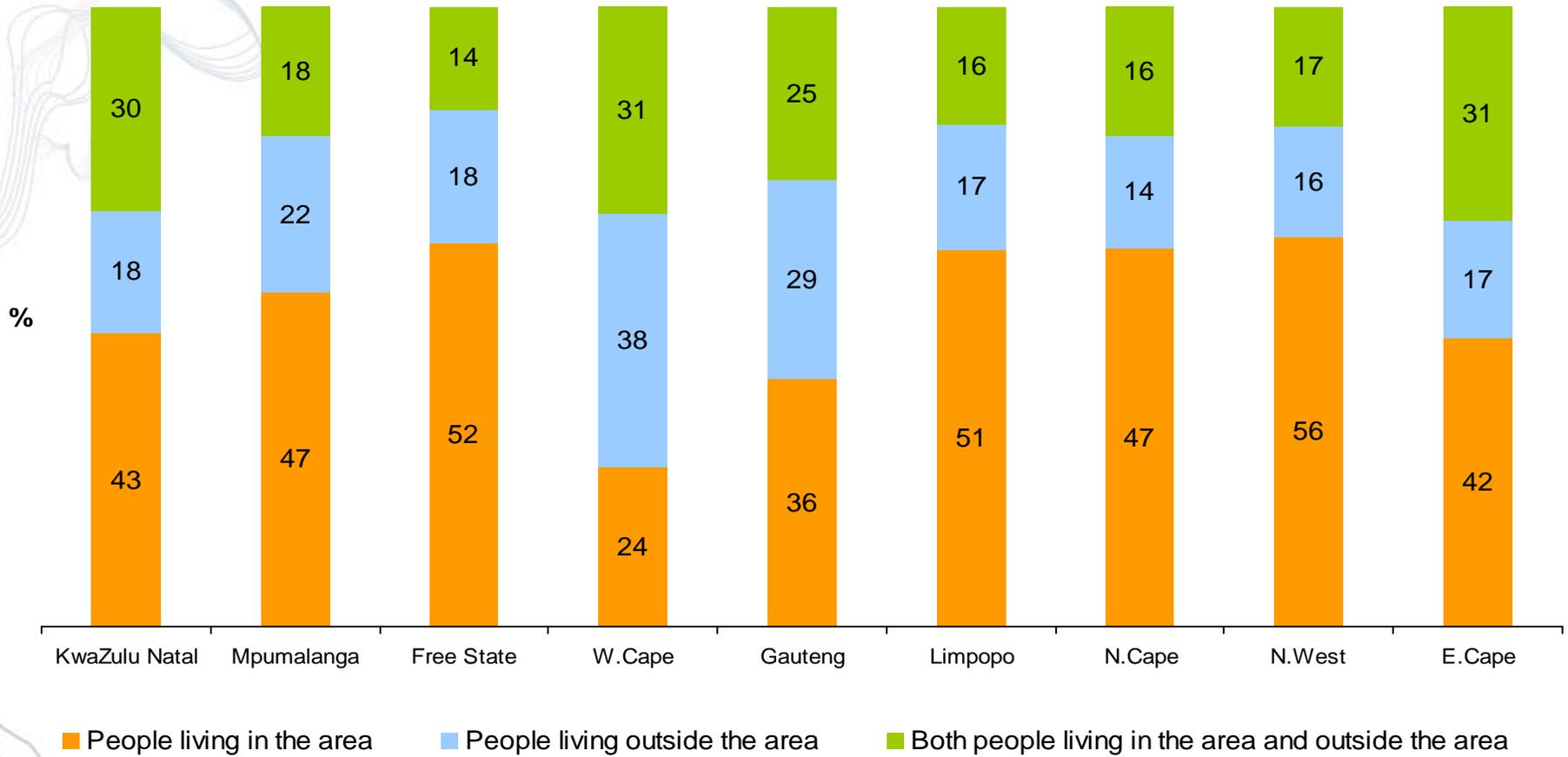
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Results from black and white respondents occupy opposite ends of the scale, with coloureds and Indians falling somewhere in between. White residents feel that most property crimes are committed by people living outside their area, while the largest proportion of black residents regard criminals as coming from within their own community.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think property crimes in this area are more likely to be committed by:



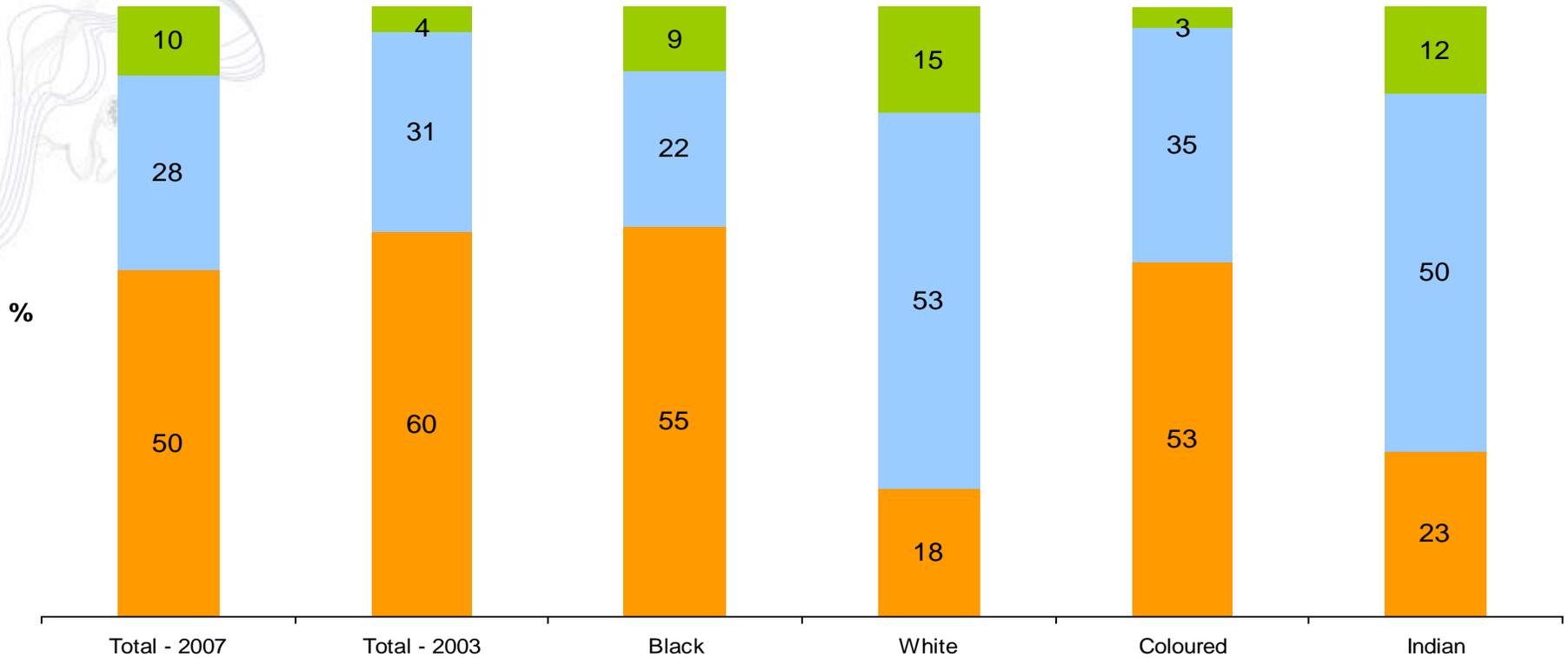
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Residents from Western Cape are most likely to regard perpetrators of property crimes as living outside their area.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think property crimes in this area are more likely to be committed by:



■ People who were born in this area
 ■ People from other areas in South Africa
 ■ People who were born outside South Africa

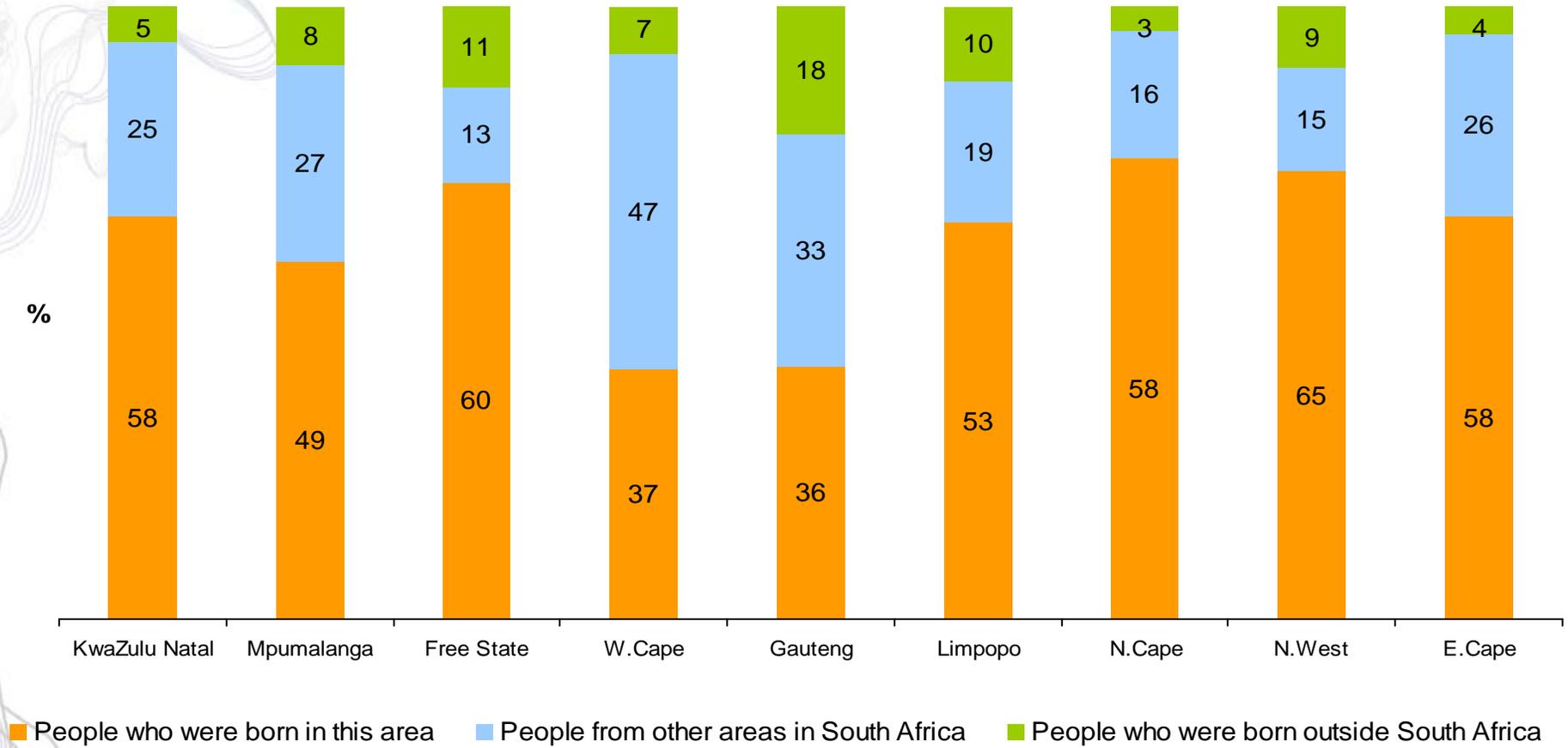
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This chart does not support the impression that the media would sometimes have us believe that South Africans are seriously xenophobic. Only 10% of South Africans regard foreigners as being responsible for property crimes. Most whites and Indians believe that South Africans from outside their area are responsible for property crimes, while blacks and coloureds are most likely to feel that people who were born in their area are responsible.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think property crimes in this area are more likely to be committed by:



n=4500

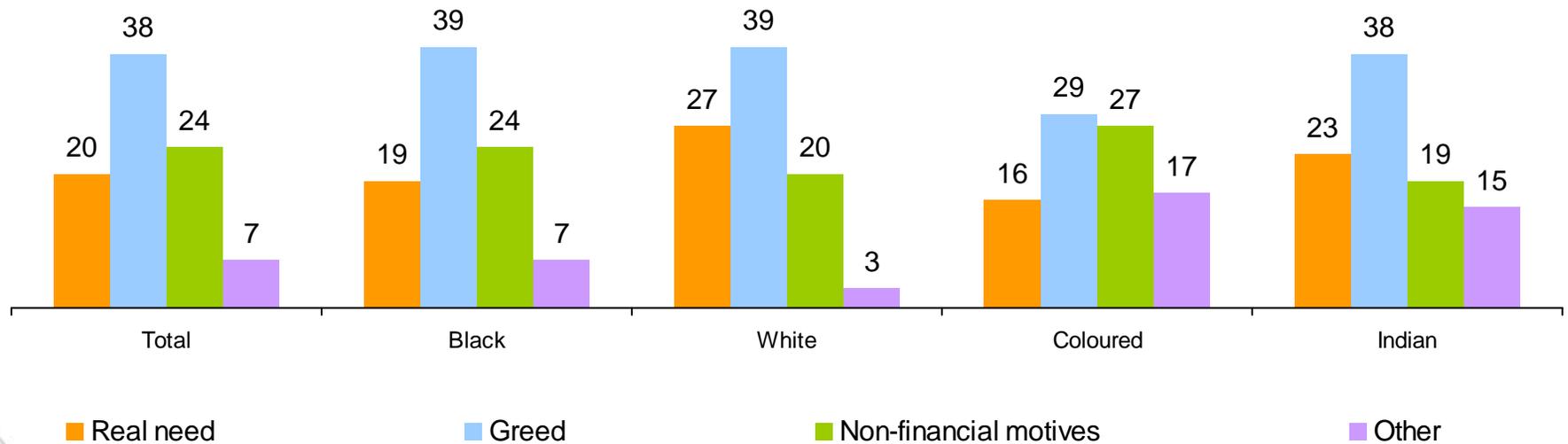
Of the nine regions in South Africa, residents in Limpopo are the most likely to hold foreigners responsible for their crime woes. This is in all likelihood due to their proximity to the Zimbabwean border, and the current significant movement of Zimbabweans into South Africa.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think that most of the people committing property crimes in this area are most motivated by:

%

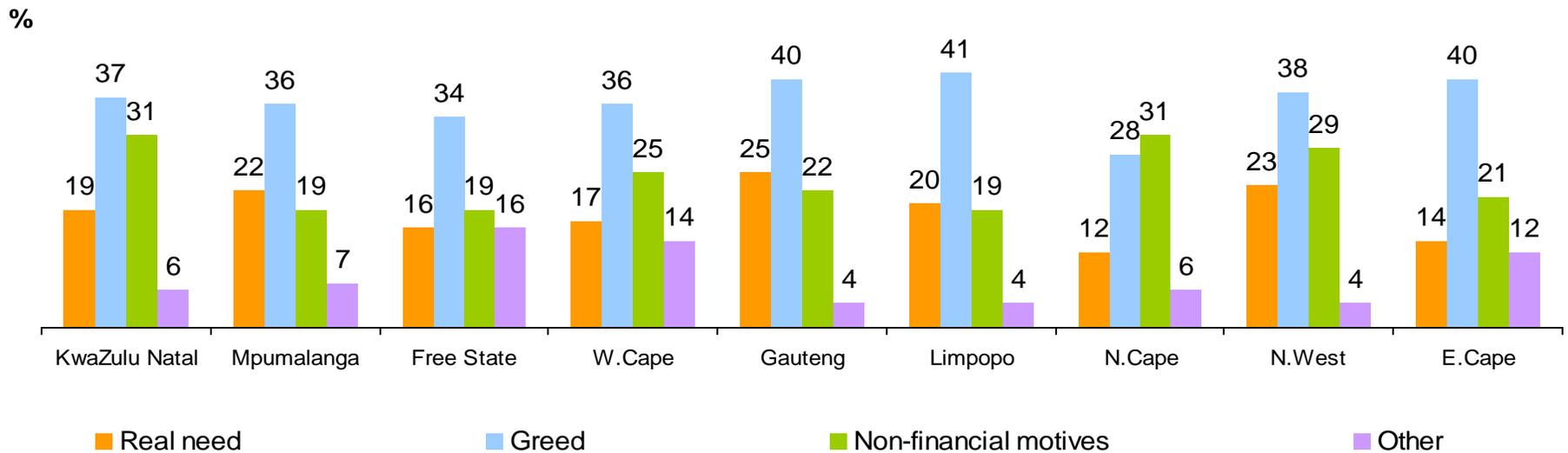


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Greed is seen as the main motivating factor spurring on perpetrators of property crimes.

General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think that most of the people committing property crimes in this area are most motivated by:

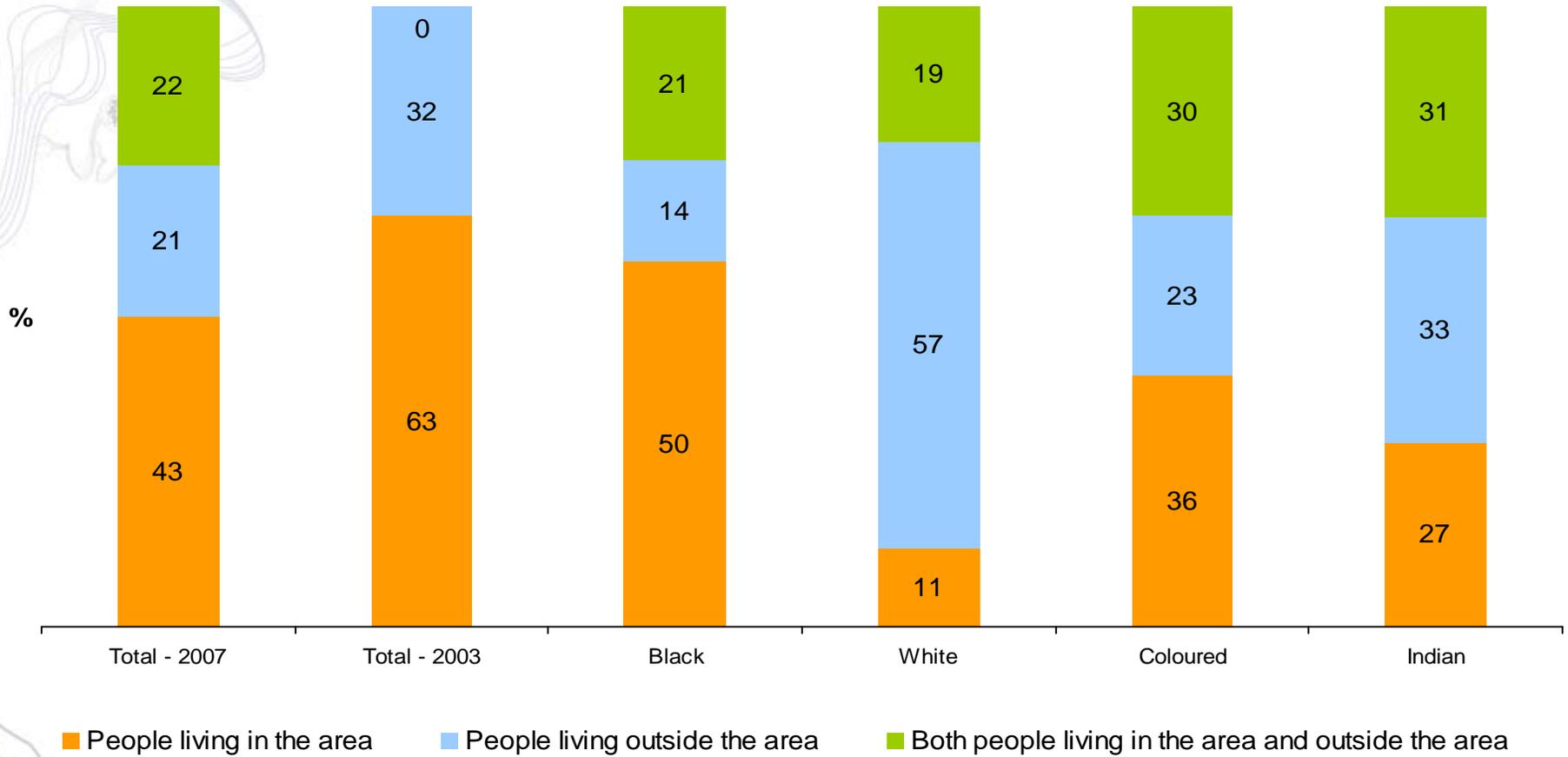


n=4500

With the exception of the Free State, the other eight regions in South Africa are most likely to regard greed as the motivator of property crimes.

General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think violent crimes in this area are more likely to be committed by:



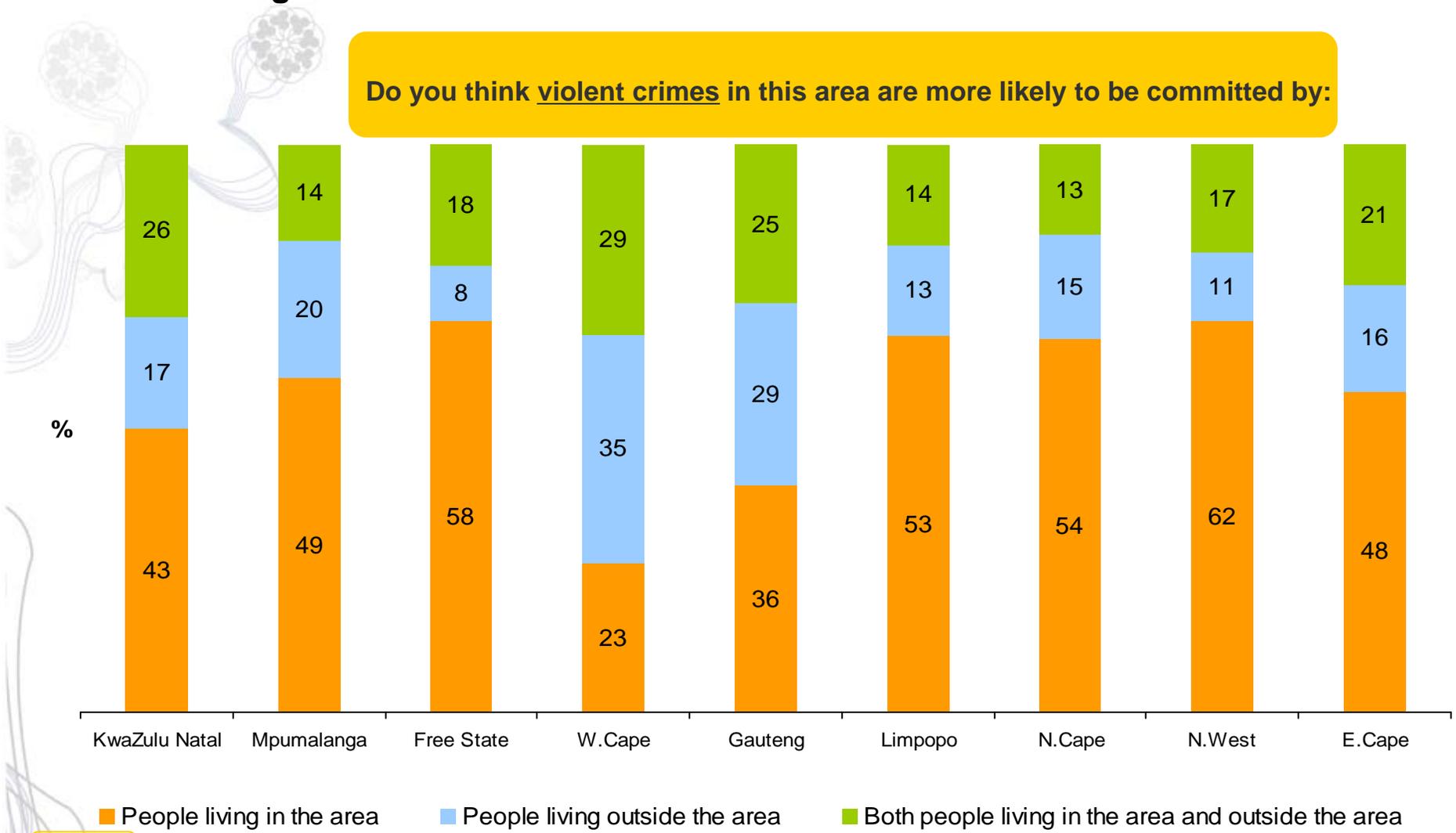
n=4500

With the exception of black respondents, other population groups are slightly more likely to regard perpetrators of violent crime as living in their own area than they would perpetrators of property crime.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think violent crimes in this area are more likely to be committed by:



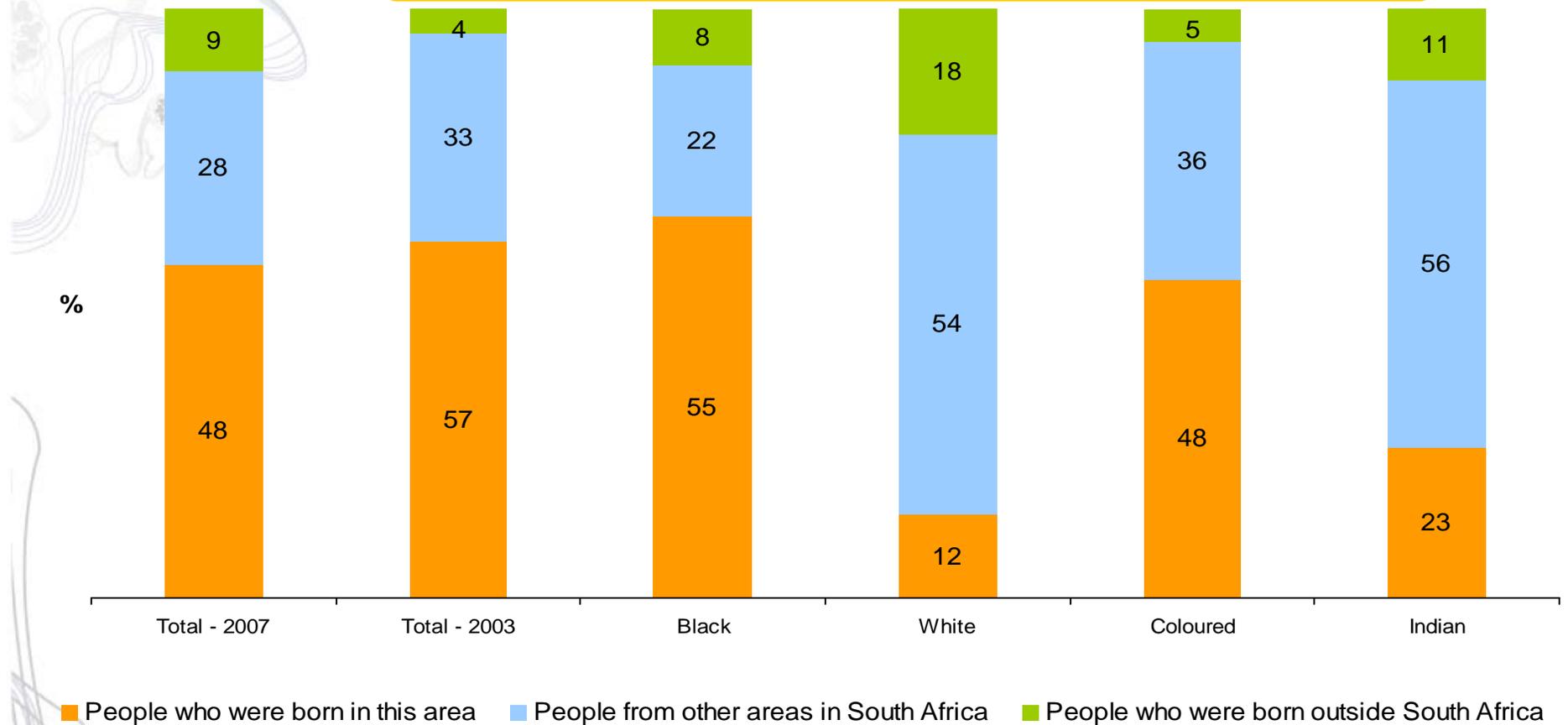
n=4500

■ People living in the area
 ■ People living outside the area
 ■ Both people living in the area and outside the area



General thinking/beliefs on crime

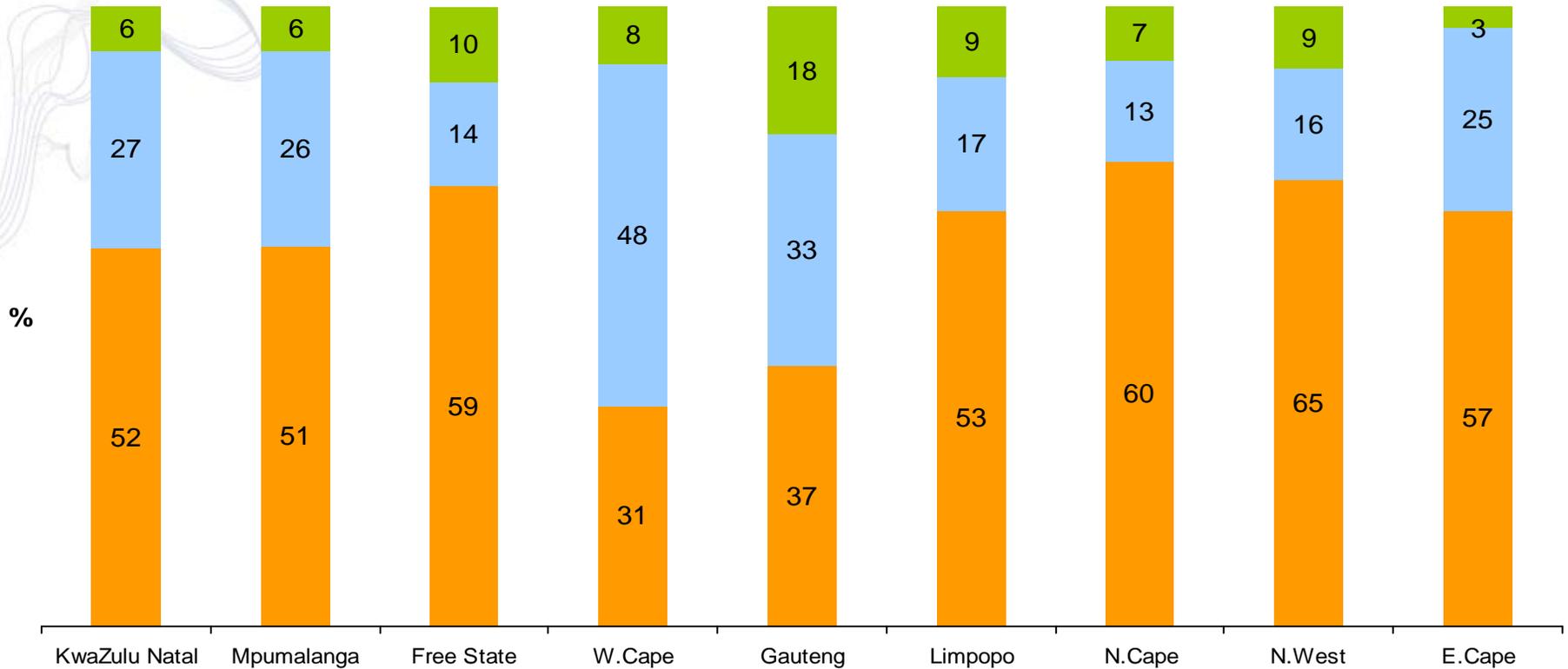
Do you think violent crimes in this area are more likely to be committed by:



n=4500

General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think violent crimes in this area are more likely to be committed by:

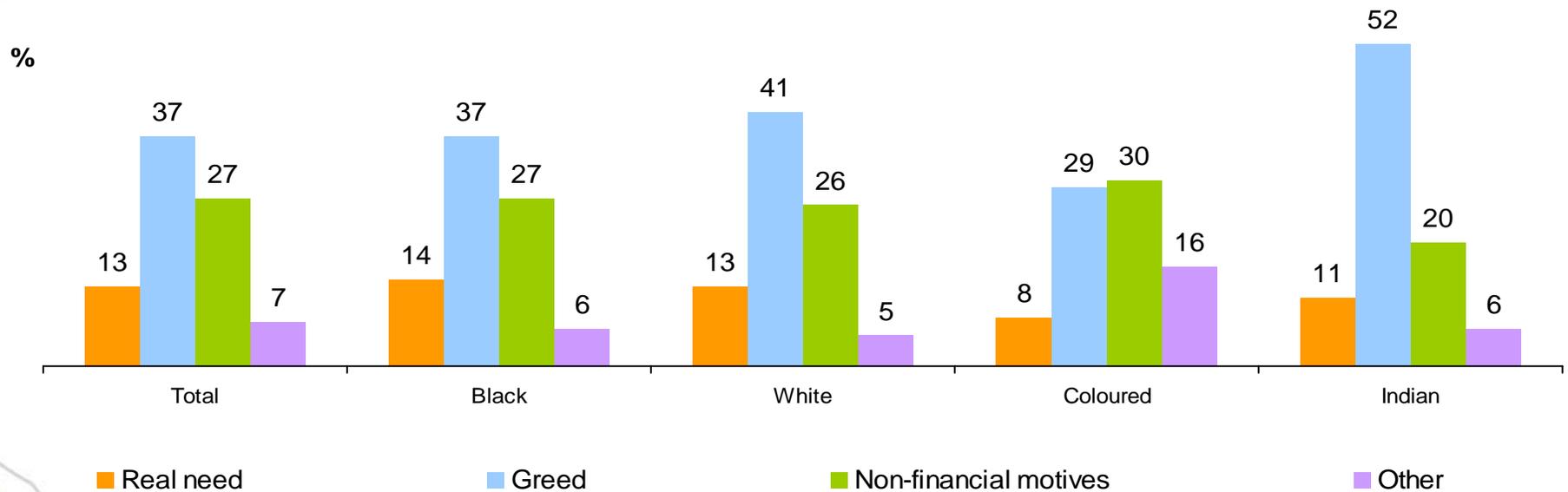


■ People who were born in this area
 ■ People from other areas in South Africa
 ■ People who were born outside South Africa

n=4500

General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you think that most of the people committing violent crimes in this area are most motivated by:



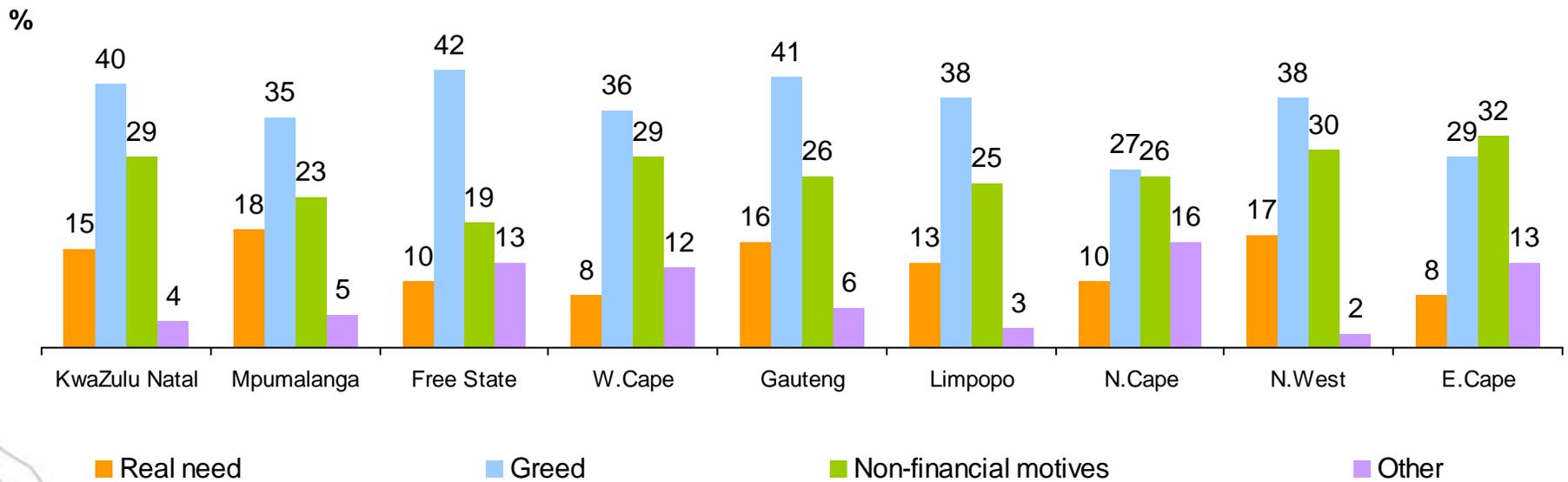
n=4500

Overall, South Africans are less likely to regard violent crime as being driven by real need than property crime. Indians regard violent crime as being driven far more by greed than property crimes.



General thinking/beliefs on crime

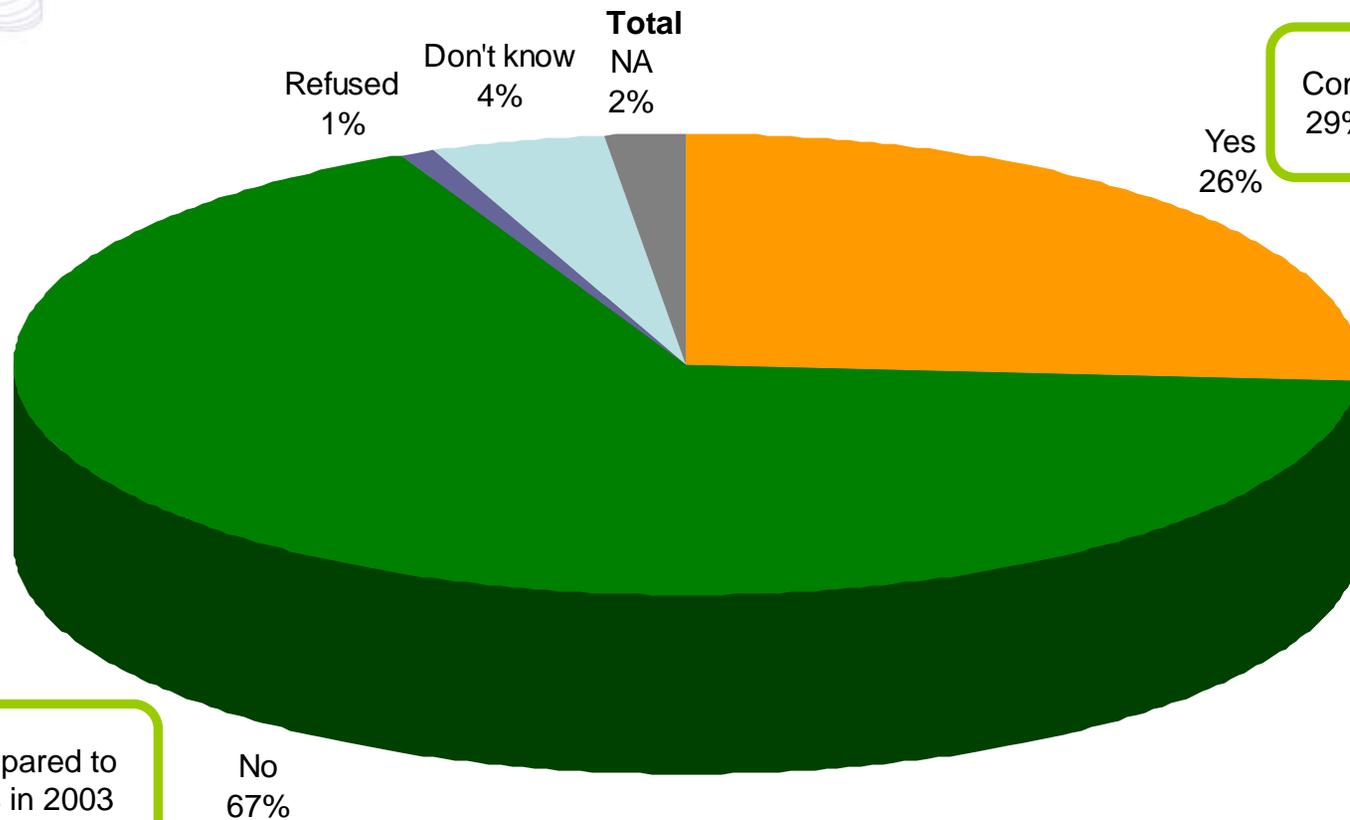
Do you think that most of the people committing violent crimes in this area are most motivated by:



n=4500

General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you personally know anyone who makes a living from crime in your area?

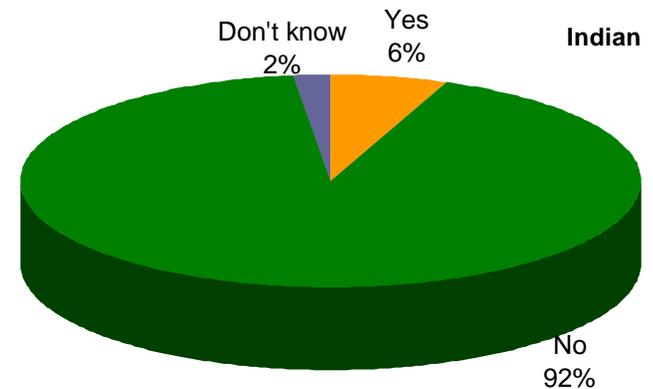
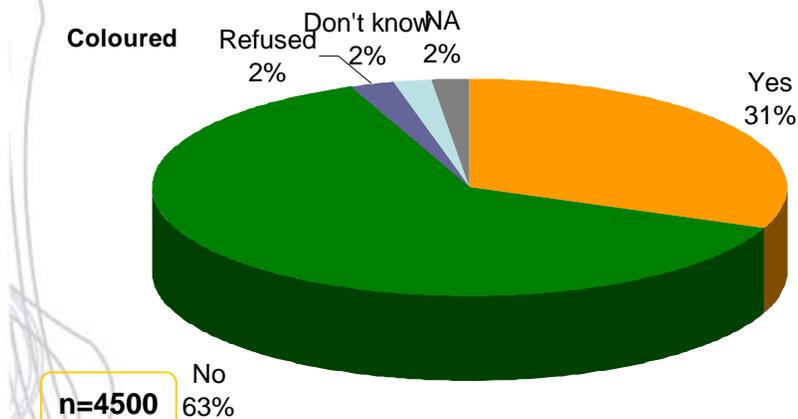
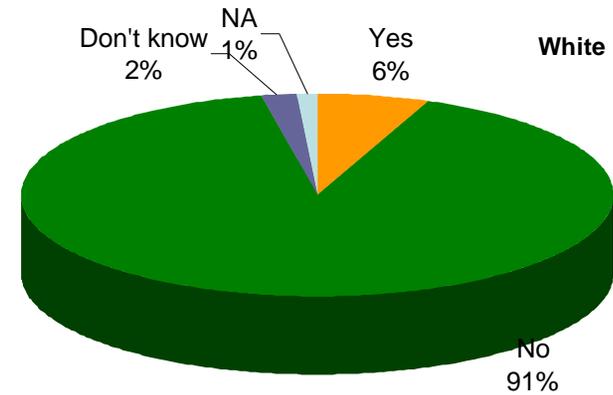
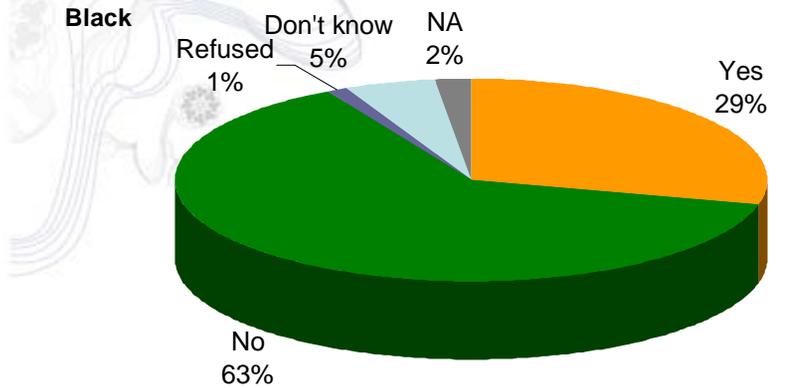


n=4500

An astounding one out of five respondents are aware of a career criminal. This percentage is higher in some regions, particularly the Northern Cape .

General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you personally know anyone who makes a living from crime in your area?



There is a significant contrast between results in the black and coloured communities, where the percentage of those aware of people making a living from crime moves up to 31%, and white and Indian communities, where the percentage is a much lower 6%.

General thinking/beliefs on crime

Do you personally know anyone who makes a living from crime in your area?

	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know	Not applicable
KwaZulu Natal	28	66	0	5	1
Mpumalanga	24	64	1	6	6
Free State	21	69	0	3	7
Western Cape	23	75	0	1	1
Gauteng	25	67	2	5	1
Limpopo	27	68	1	4	2
Northern Cape	28	58	0	7	7
North West	26	70	1	3	0
Eastern Cape	33	62	1	4	1

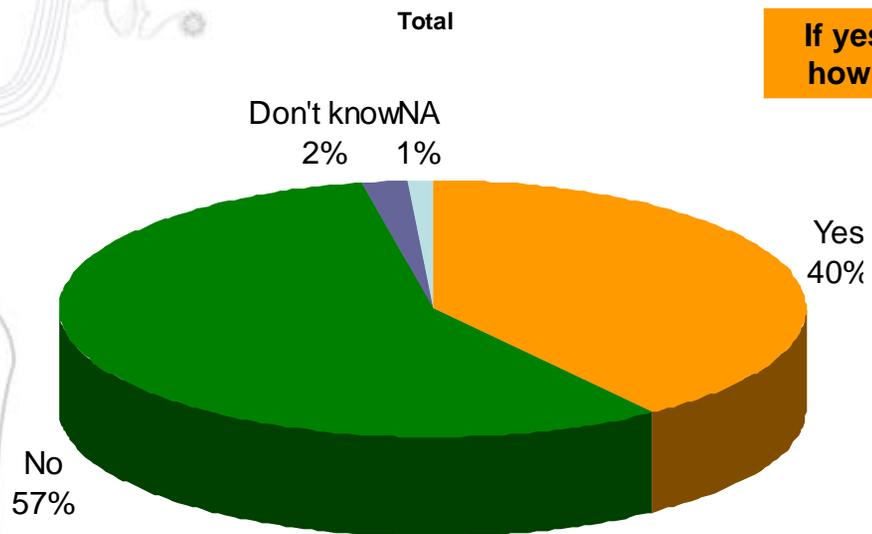
%

n=4500

Respondents in the Northern Cape, an area struggling with chronic levels of unemployment, are most likely to be aware of people engaged in criminal activities.

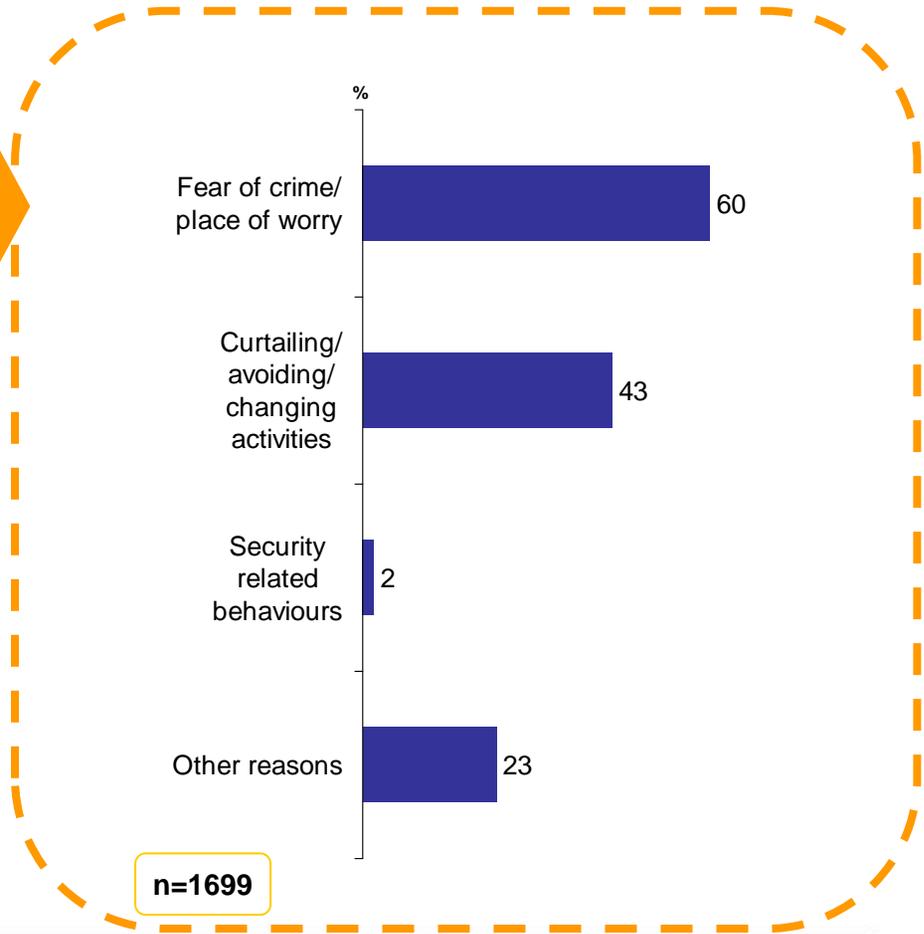
General thinking/beliefs on crime

Has crime affected your daily routine in any way?



n=4500

If yes, how?



n=1699

Crime has had a significant effect on the daily lives of South Africans, with as many as 70% of Indian respondents feeling that their daily routines have been impacted in some way. Half of coloureds and Indians have altered some of their activities as a result of their fear of crime.



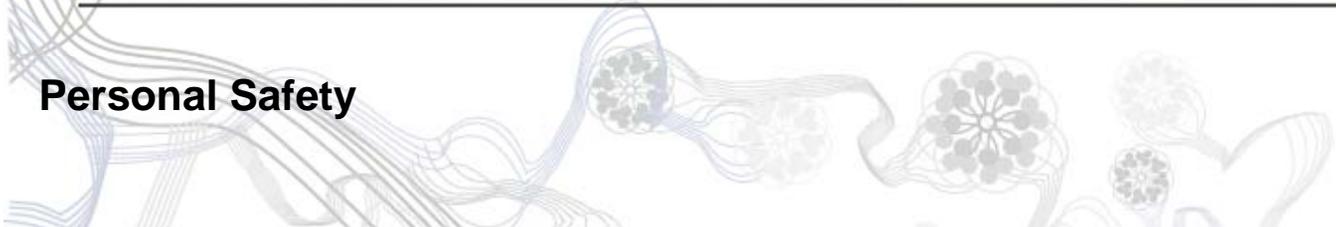
General thinking/beliefs on crime

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	W. Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	N. Cape	N. West	E. Cape
Has crime affected your daily routine in any way? (n=4500)									
Yes	39	34	35	38	46	34	28	33	46
No	60	57	59	60	51	64	63	64	52
If yes, how? (n=1699)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	W. Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	N. Cape	N. West	E. Cape
Fear of a crime/ place of worry	61	51	59	59	66	52	70	47	63
Curtailling/ avoiding/ changing activities	44	53	33	42	37	51	24	61	43
Security related behaviours	2	0	0	5	2	1	0	3	1
Other reasons	24	19	28	23	23	14	21	16	27

Residents in the Free State have been least affected by crime and are also the least likely to have changed activities as a result of crime.



Personal Safety

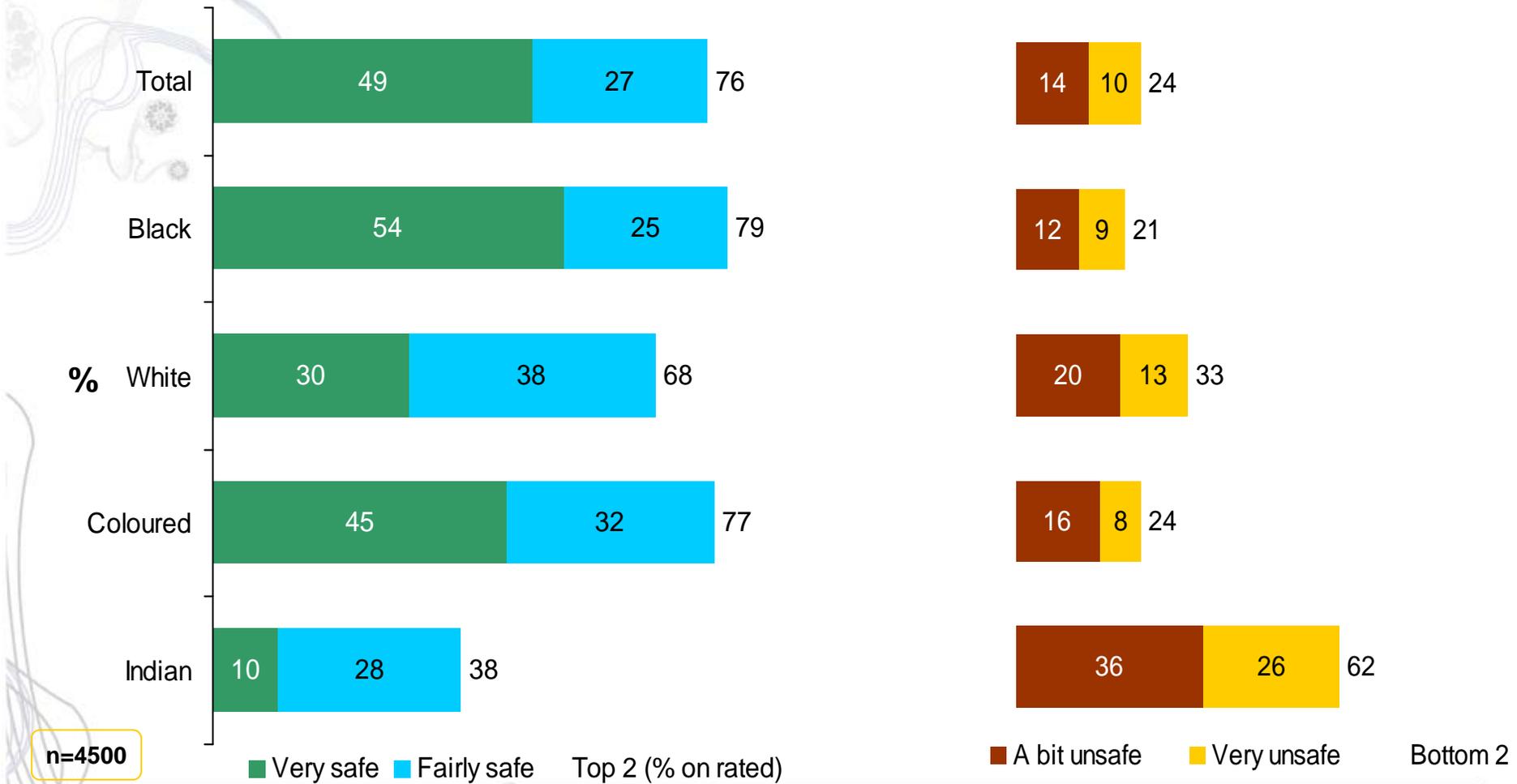


Personal Safety

How safe do you feel walking alone in your area during the day?

Race

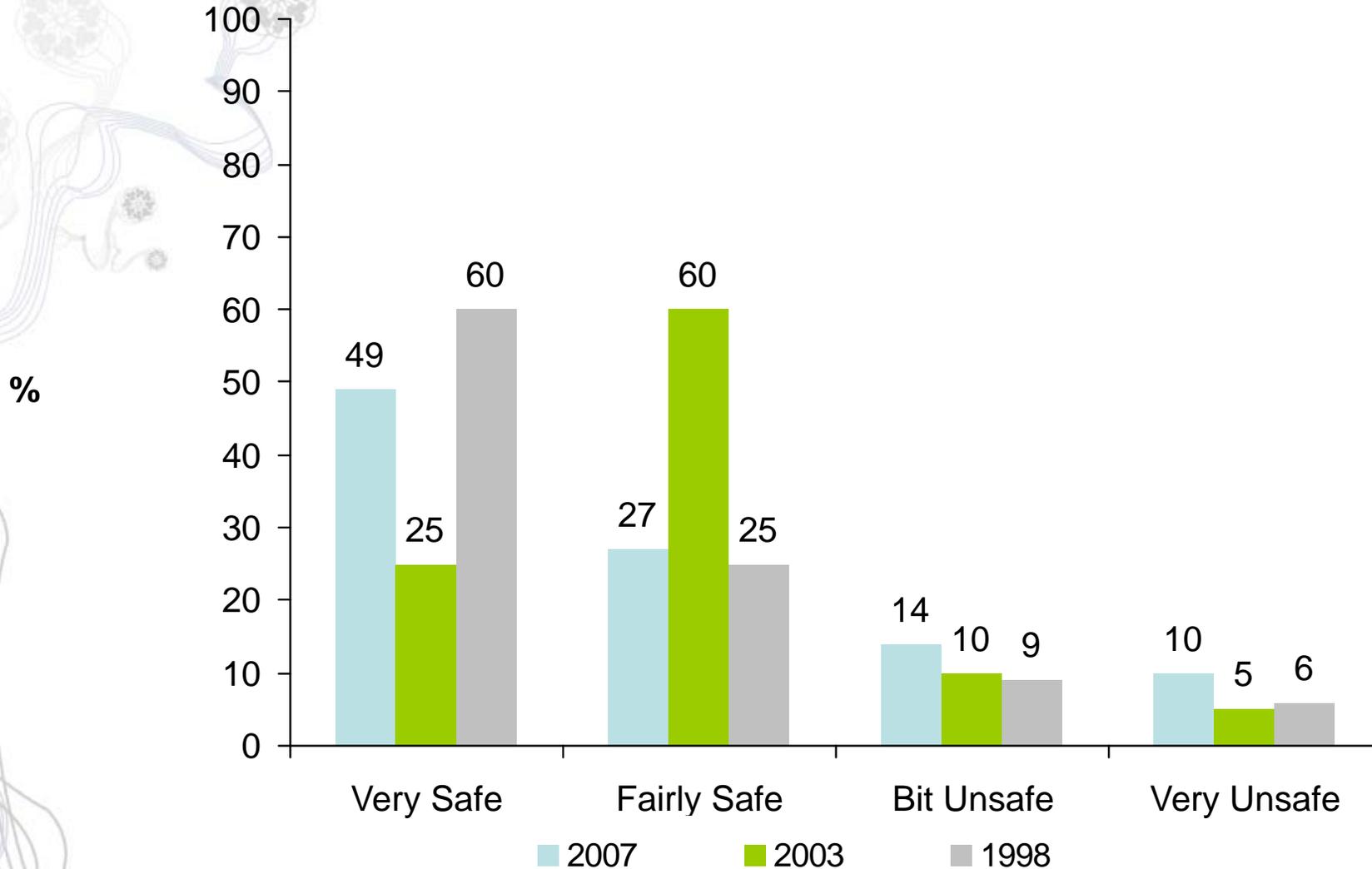
Attributes **Performance: Top two** **Performance: Bottom two**



Overall respondents still feel safe during the day, with the exception of Indians, whose results are in stark contrast to those of the other population groups. Half of South Africans (49%) mentioned feeling very safe when walking alone during the day.



Personal Safety: Total in comparison to the past... How safe do you feel walking alone in your area during the day?



Overall respondents feelings of safety when walking alone during the day are more similar to 1998 than the 2003 results. Those describing their feeling of safety when walking alone during the day as 'Very safe' has doubled since 2003.

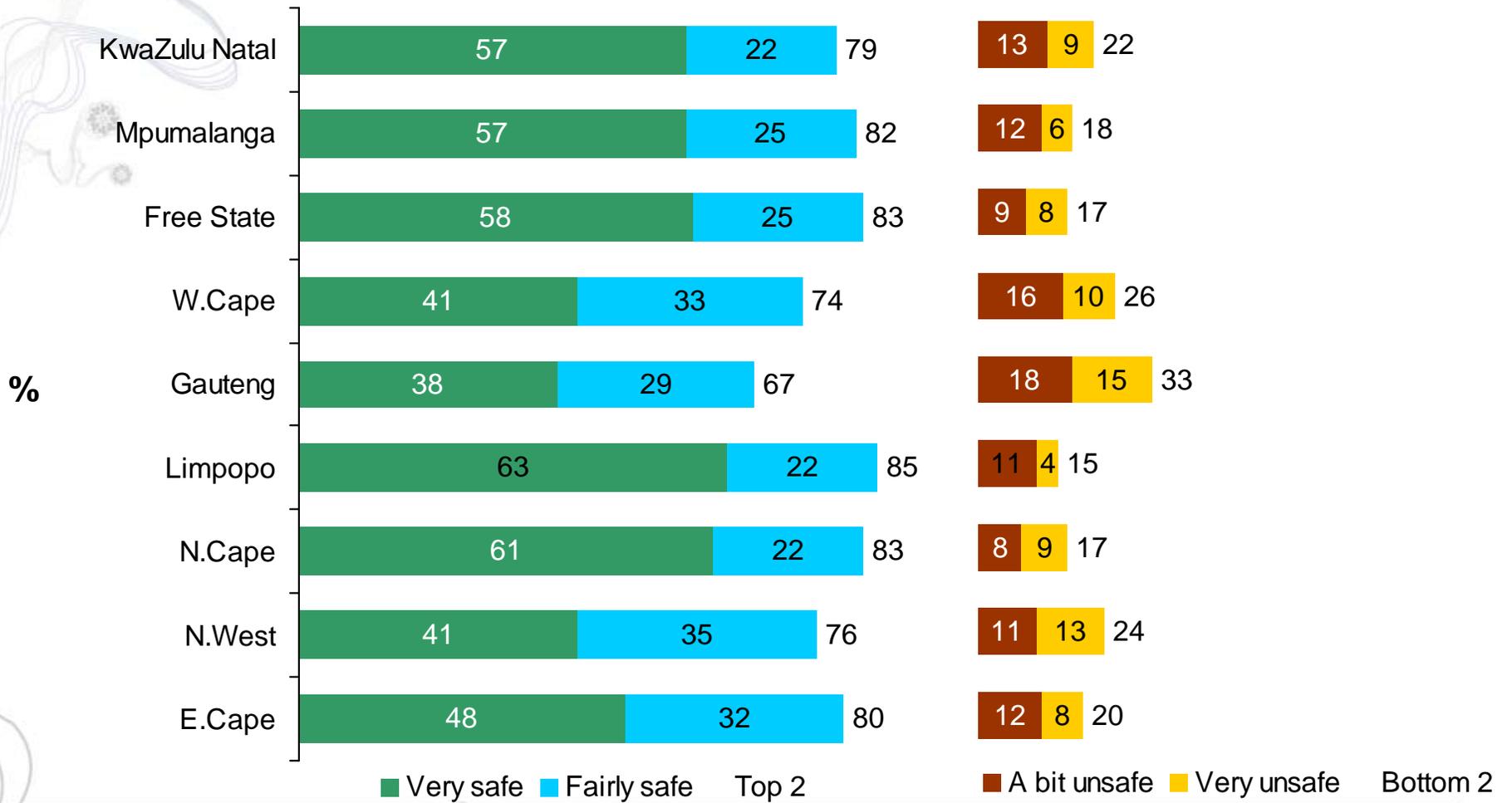


Personal Safety

How safe do you feel walking alone in your area during the day?

Province

Attributes Performance: Top two Performance: Bottom two



Residents in Limpopo are the least likely to feel safe walking alone during the day.

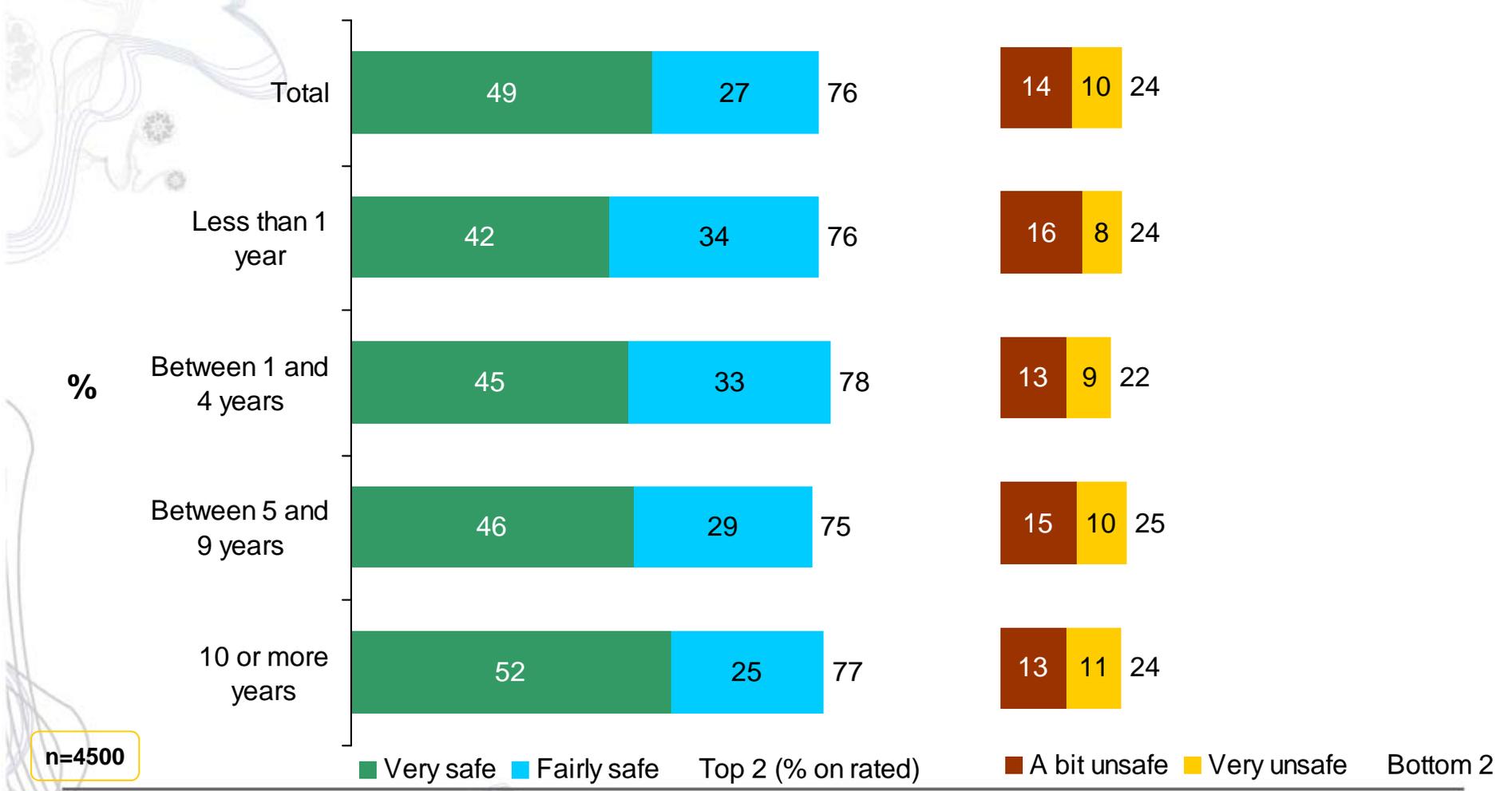


Personal Safety

How safe do you feel walking alone in your area during the day?

Duration of stay in area

Attributes Performance: Top two Performance: Bottom two



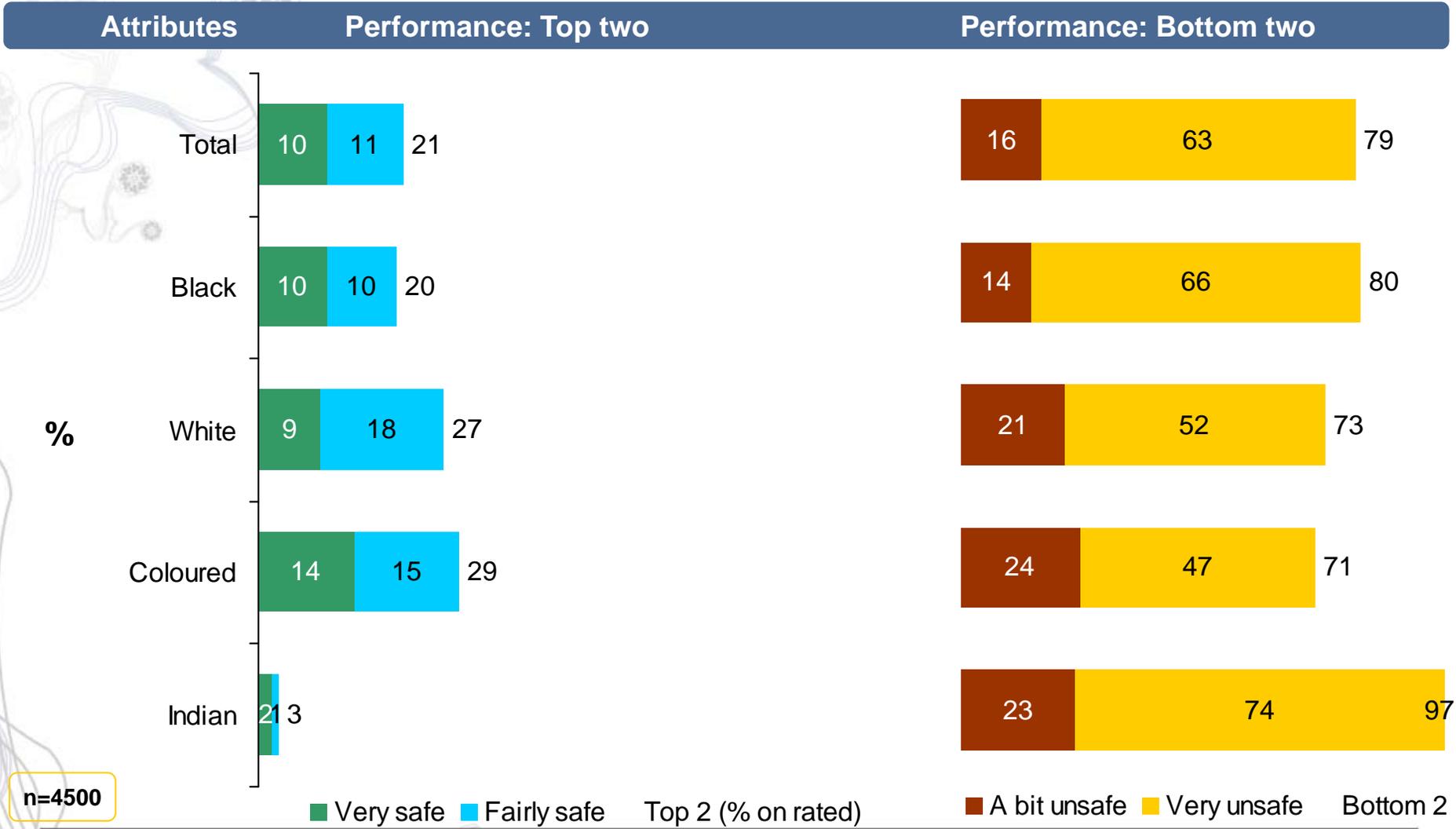
There does not appear to be a significant change in behaviour due to length of residency in an area.



Personal Safety

How safe do you feel walking alone in your area after dark?

Race

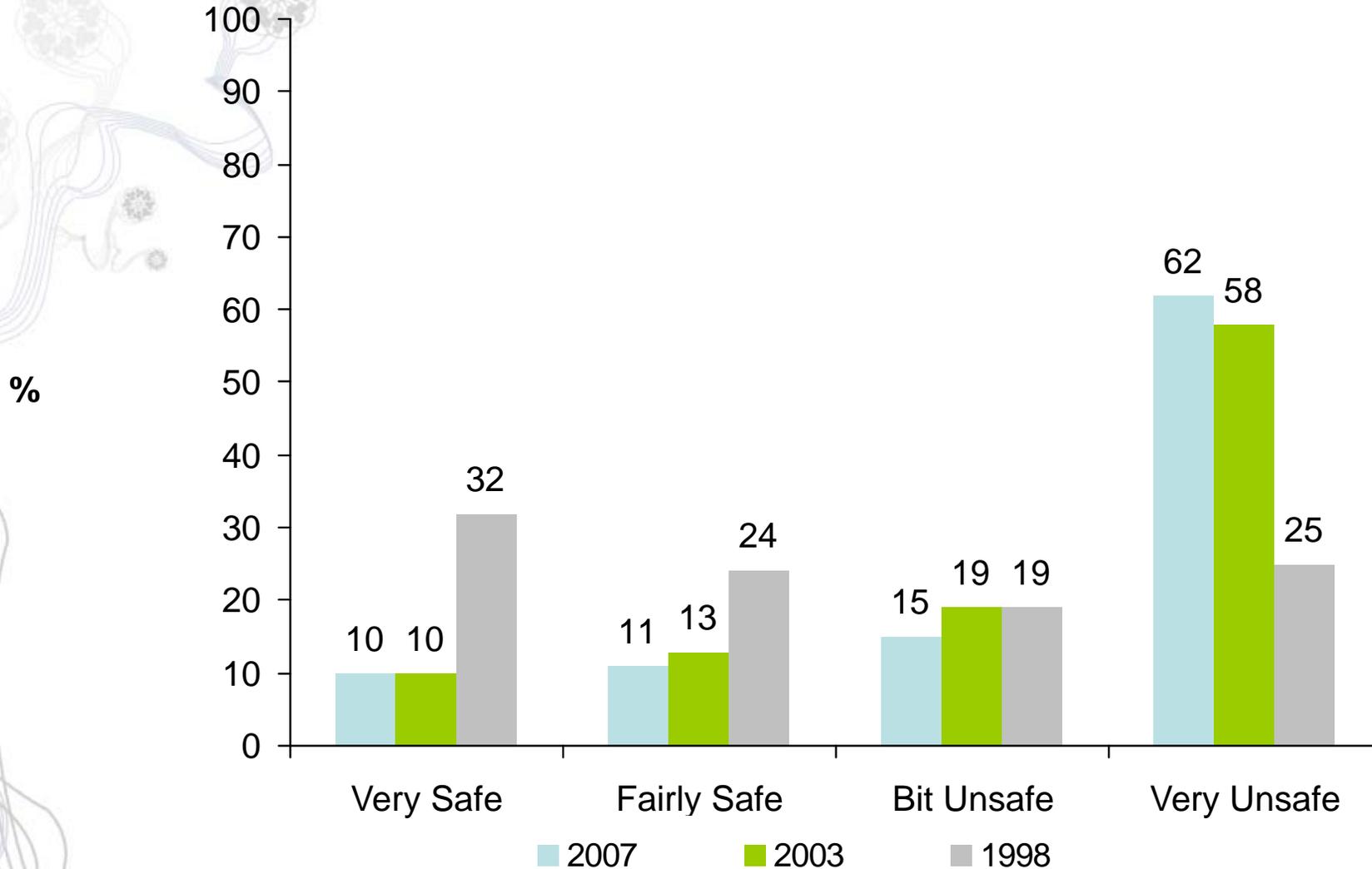


The results in the chart above speak for themselves – at night time, South Africans are living in the grip of fear, with almost all Indians professing to feel unsafe to some degree if walking alone.



Personal Safety: Total in comparison to the past...

How safe do you feel walking alone in your area after dark?



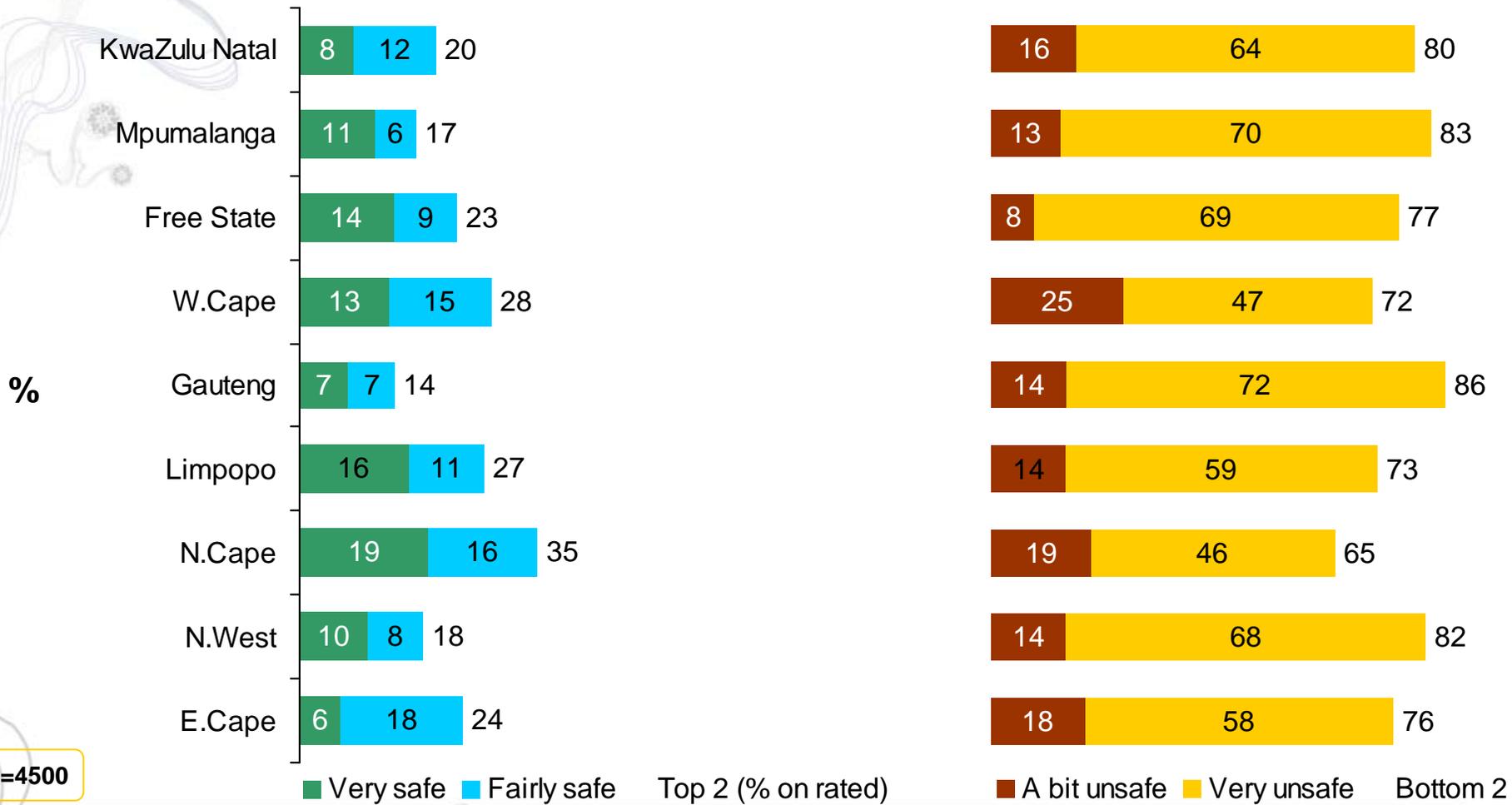
The number of South Africans who feel very unsafe when walking alone in their area after dark has steadily increased on both the 1998 and 2003 results.

Personal Safety

How safe do you feel walking alone in your area after dark?

Province

Attributes Performance: Top two Performance: Bottom two



Results in the Free State continue to paint a picture of a region less impacted by crime on a personal level, where residents are not quite as fearful as other regions. Limpopo, Gauteng and Mpumalanga are the three areas where people feel most unsafe walking alone at night.

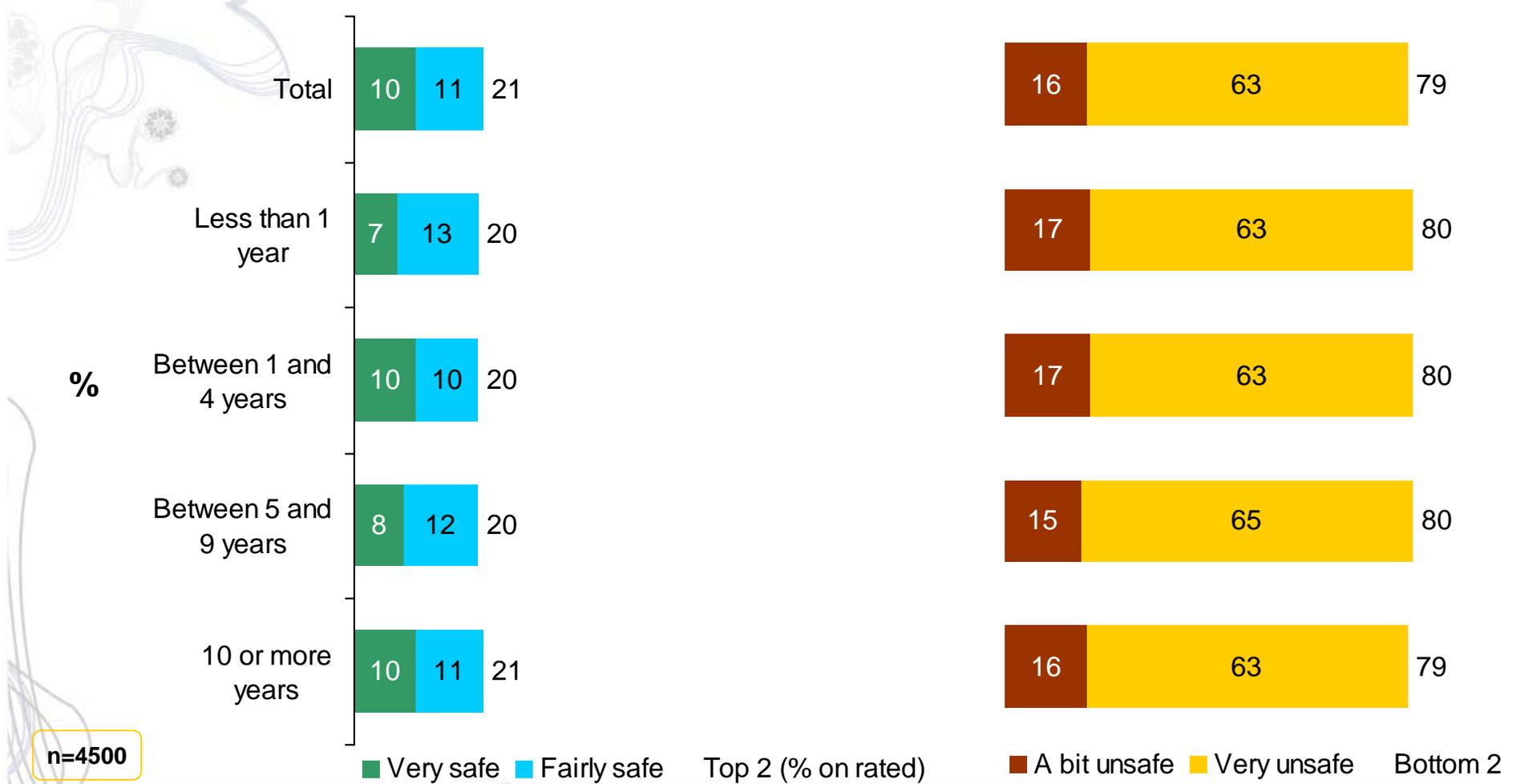


Personal Safety

How safe do you feel walking alone in your area after dark?

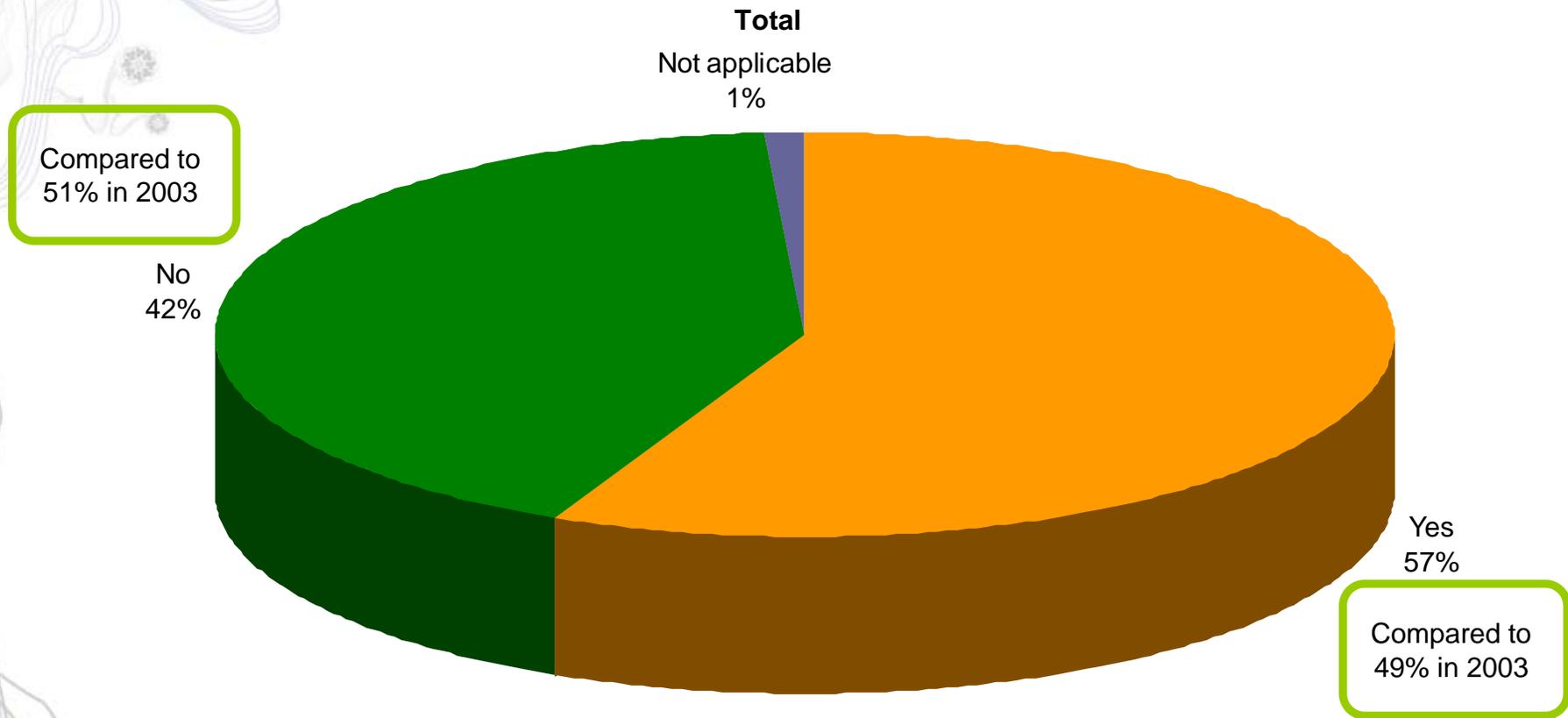
Duration of stay in area

Attributes Performance: Top two Performance: Bottom two



Personal Safety

Has the topic of crime come up in any conversation you have had with your family, friends, colleagues or neighbours in the past two weeks?

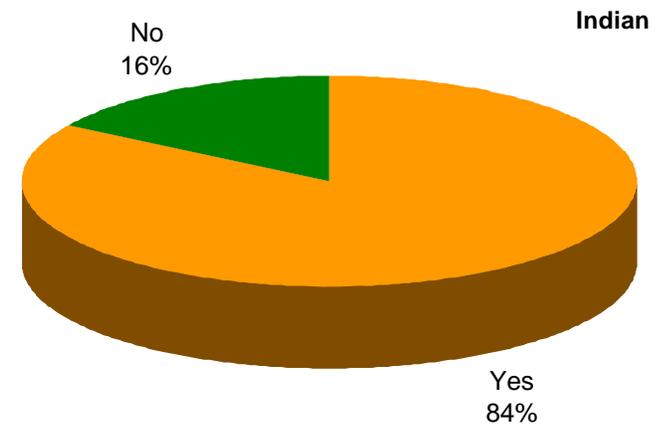
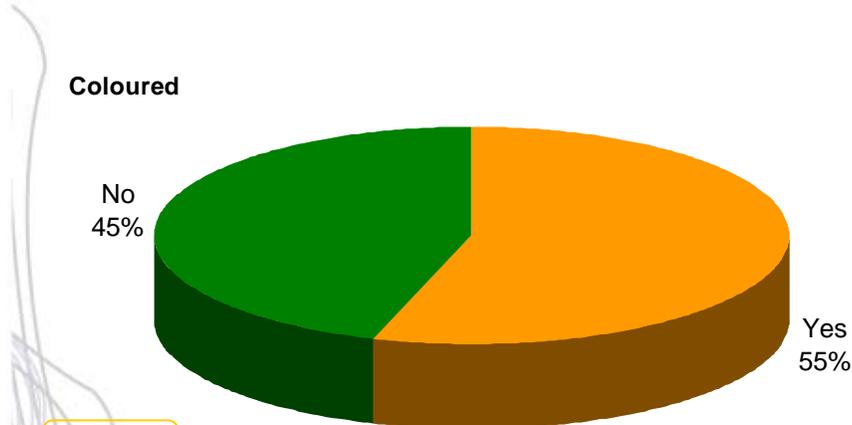
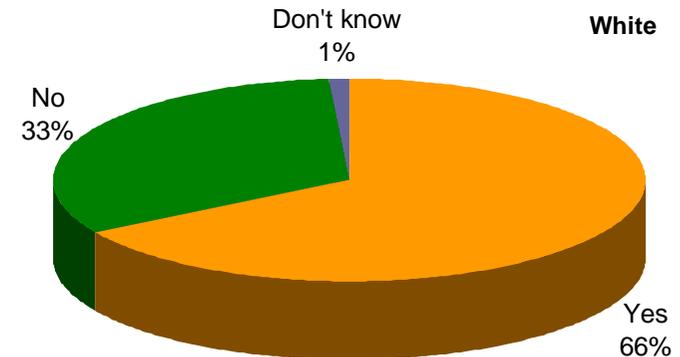
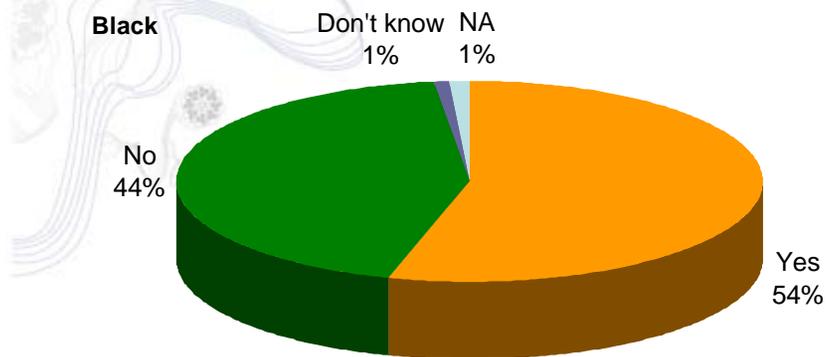


n=4500

Over half of South Africans have spoken about crime to someone in the past 2 weeks – compared to 49% of South Africans who had done the same in 2003. .

Personal Safety

Has the topic of crime come up in any conversation you have had with your family, friends, colleagues or neighbours in the past two weeks?



n=4500

Crime is significantly more likely to be a topic of conversation among Indian respondents than any other race group, which ties in with the fact that they appear to be the most fearful about crime.

Personal Safety

Need to confirm

Has the topic of crime come up in any conversation you have had with your family, friends, colleagues or neighbours in the past two weeks?

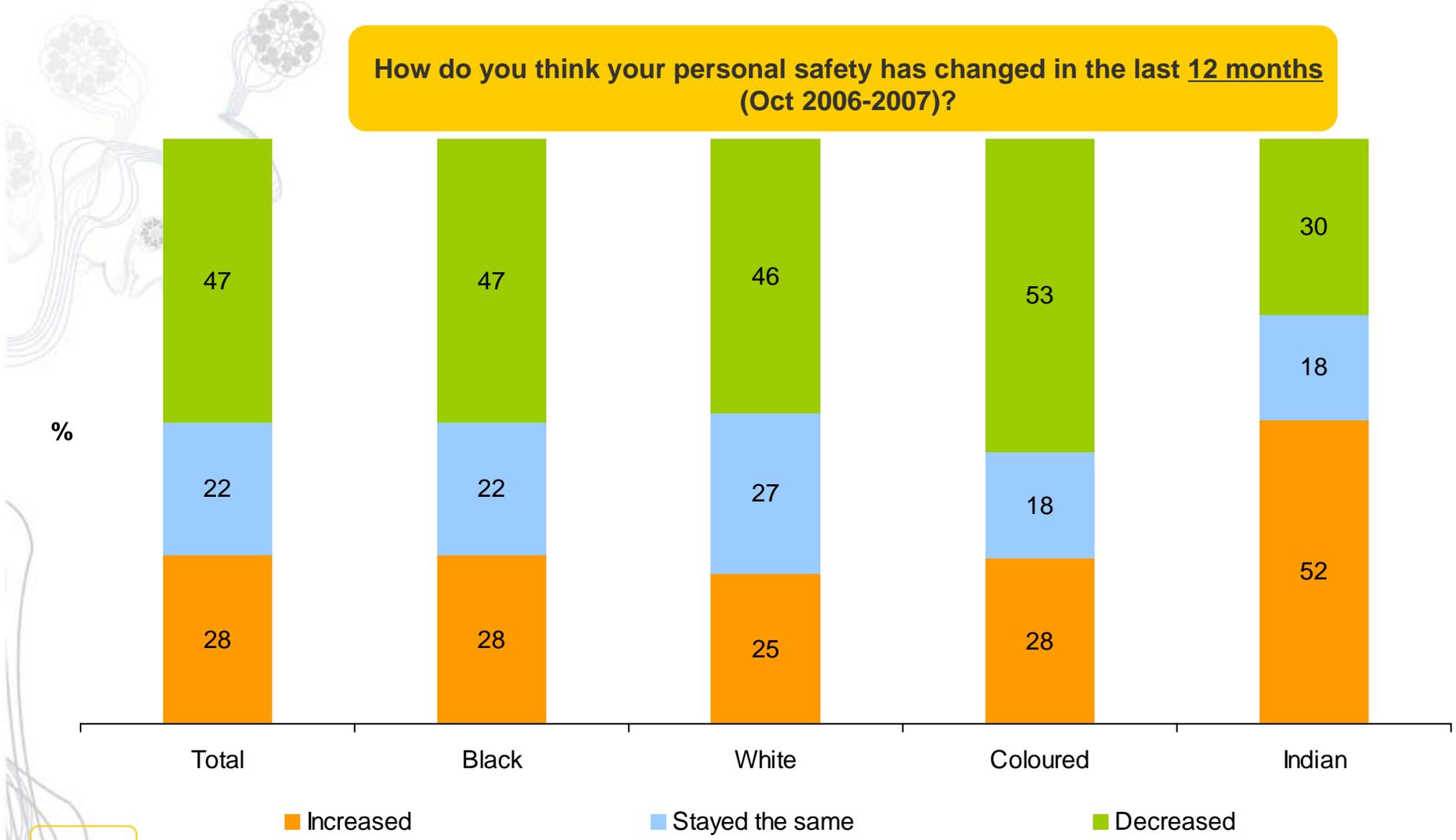
	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not applicable
KwaZulu Natal	66	33	0	1
Mpumalanga	53	44	1	3
Free State	52	45	1	2
Western Cape	62	38	0	0
Gauteng	61	37	1	1
Limpopo	37	63	0	0
Northern Cape	49	48	1	2
North West	47	52	0	1
Eastern Cape	56	44	0	0

%

n=4500

Personal Safety

How do you think your personal safety has changed in the last 12 months (Oct 2006-2007)?

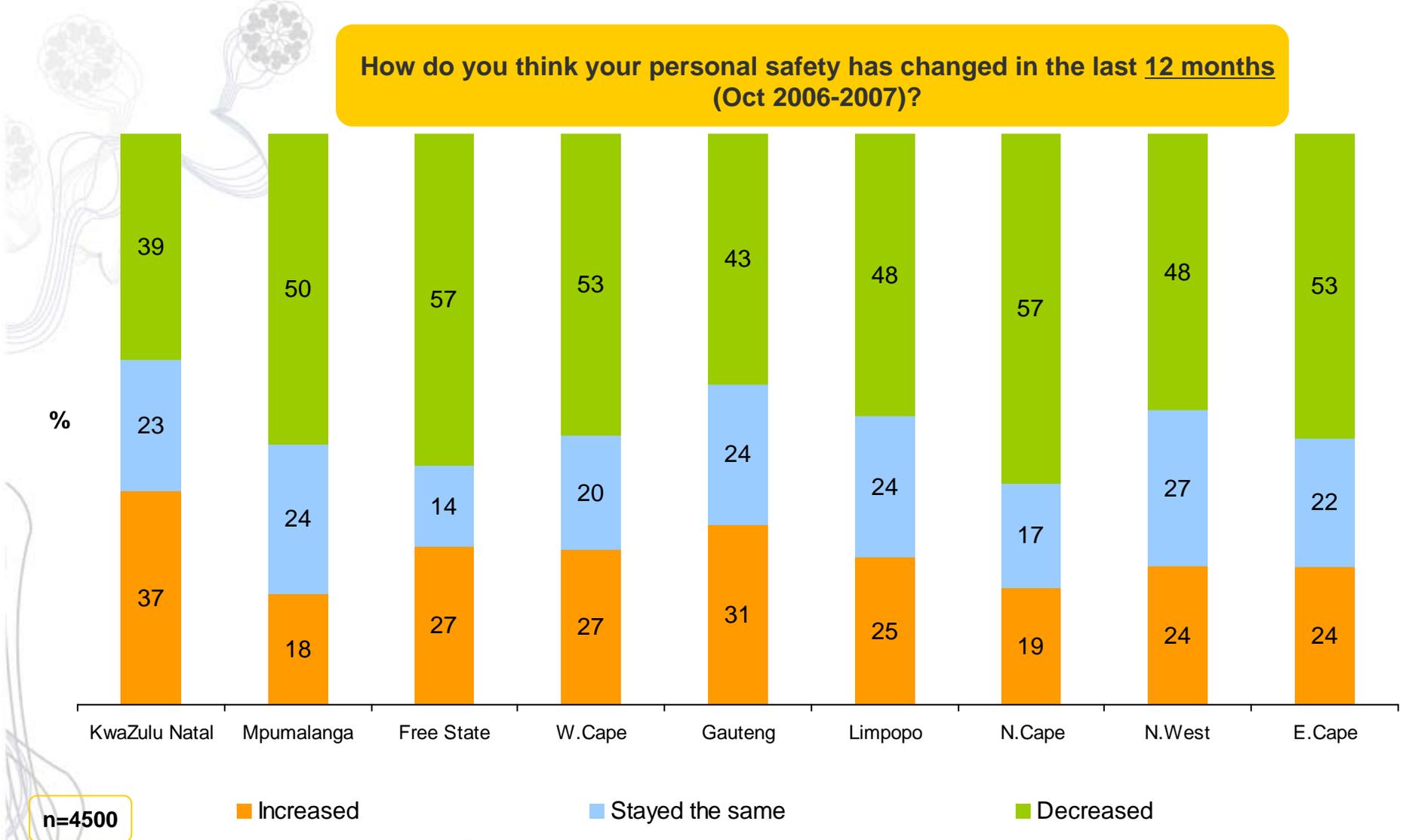


An interesting outcome with black, white and coloured results similar, while most Indians have felt that their personal safety has increased over the past year.



Personal Safety

How do you think your personal safety has changed in the last 12 months (Oct 2006-2007)?

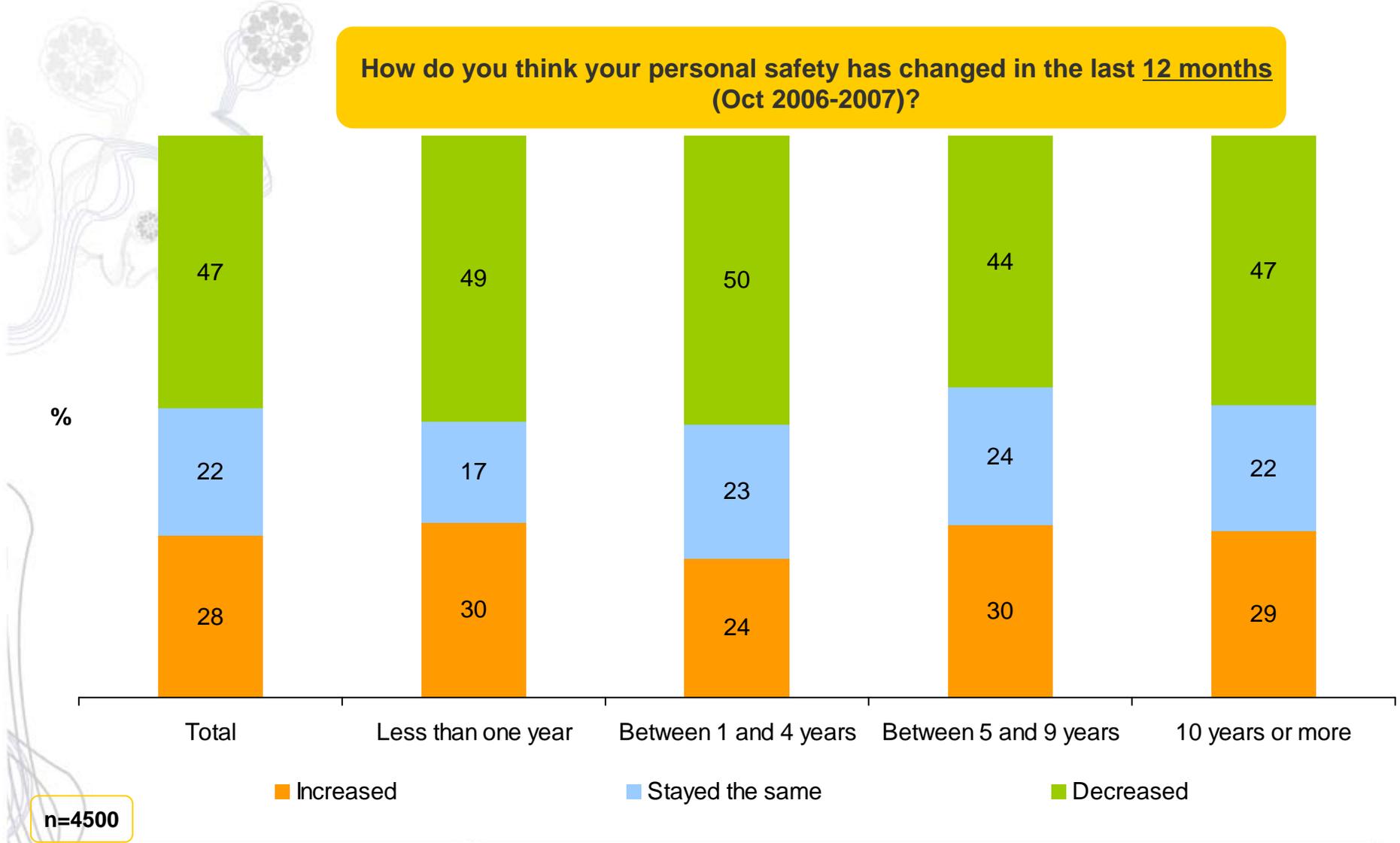


KZN residents are most likely to feel an improvement in their personal safety over the past year.



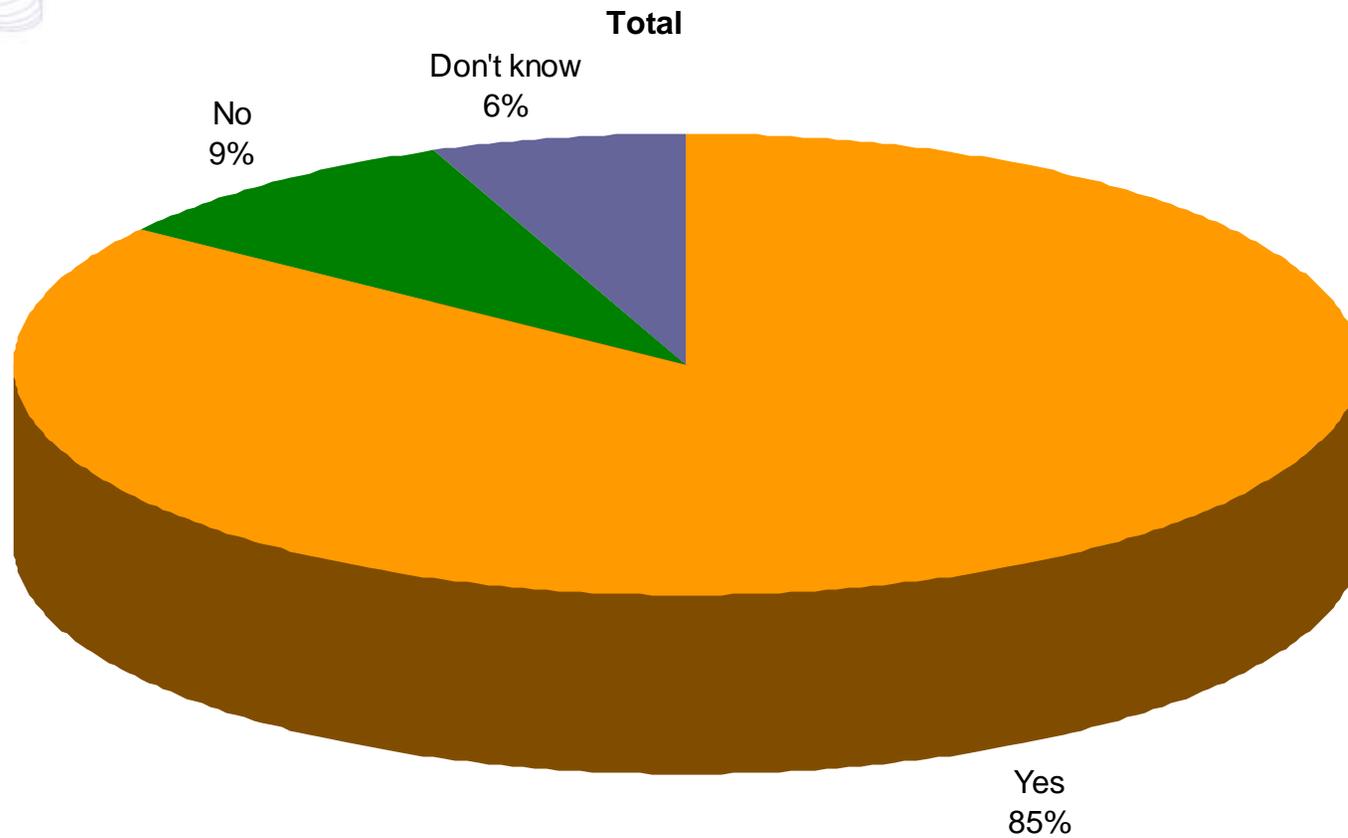
Personal Safety

How do you think your personal safety has changed in the last 12 months (Oct 2006-2007)?



Personal Safety

Do you think South Africa's gun laws should be stricter?

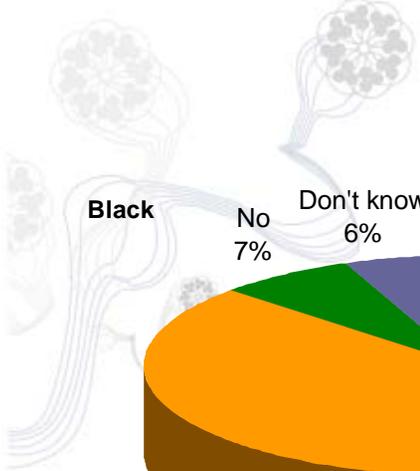


n=4500

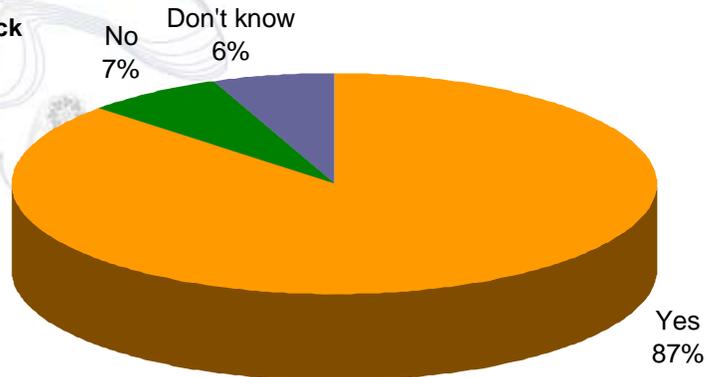
There's no doubt that the overwhelming majority of South Africans feel that the gun laws should be tightened.

Personal Safety

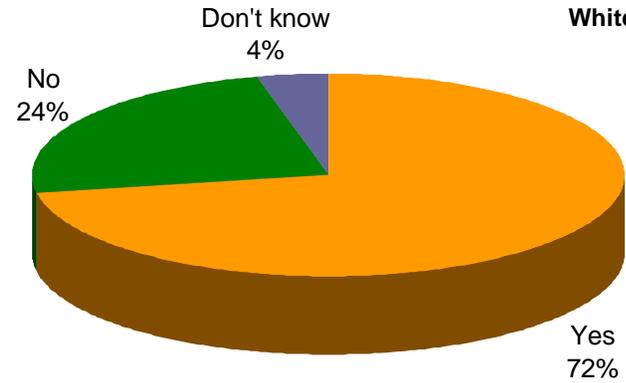
Do you think South Africa's gun laws should be stricter?



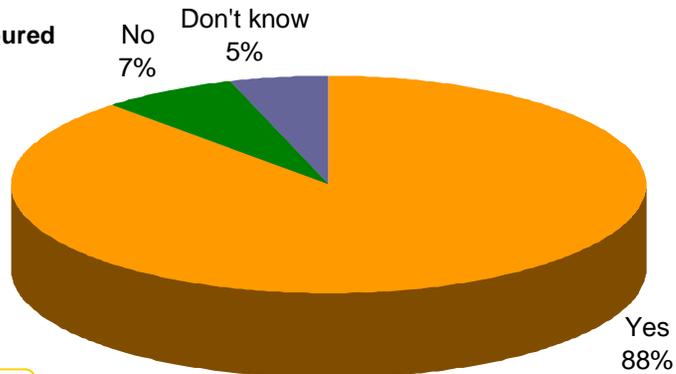
Black



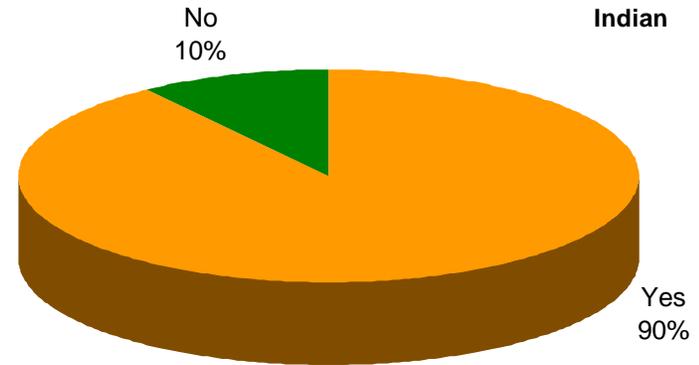
White



Coloured



Indian



n=4500

Although most whites feel that the gun laws should be stricter, this population group has the highest percentage of people who are opposed to the tightening of these laws (one in four).



Personal Safety

Do you think South Africa's gun laws should be stricter?

%

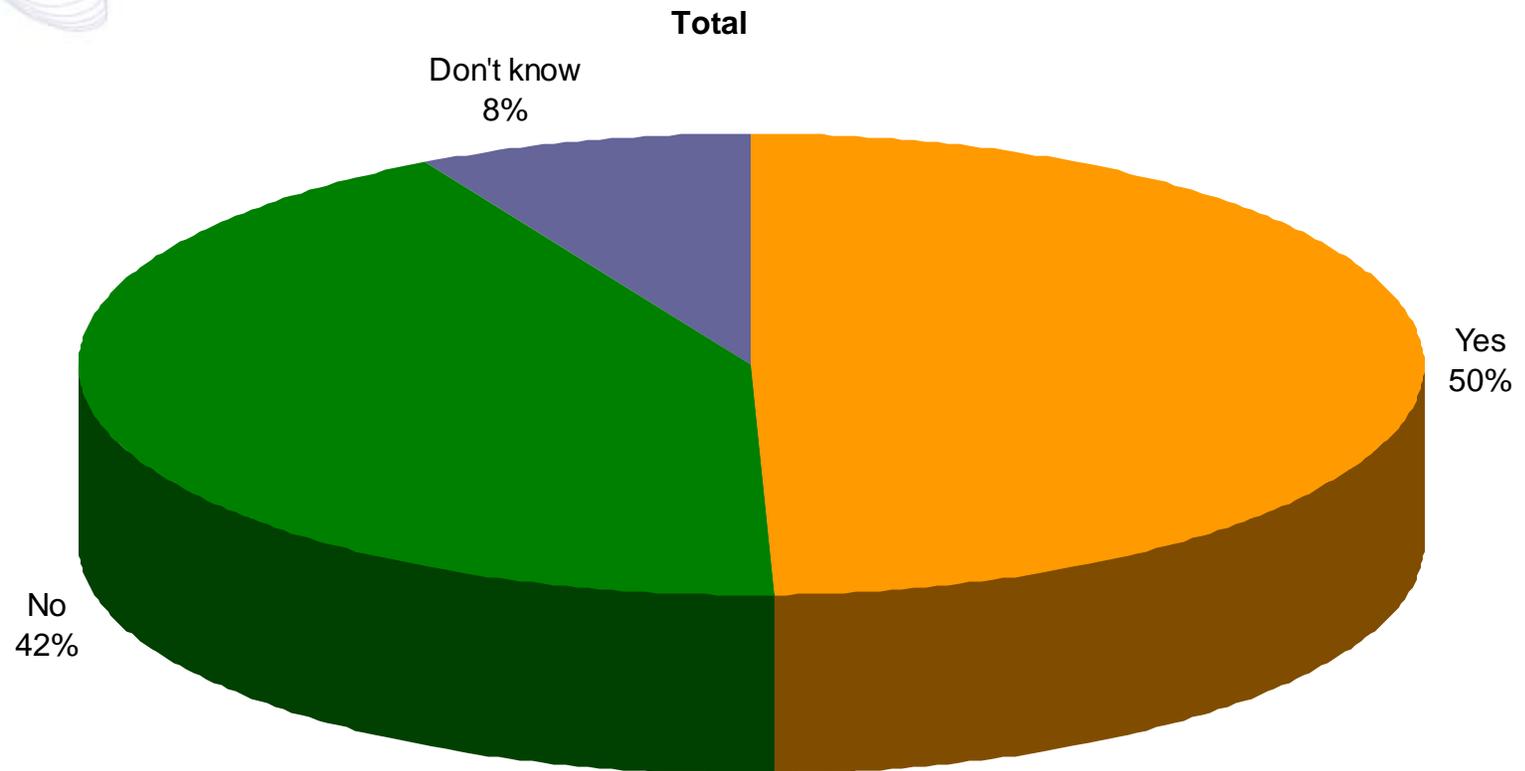
	Yes	No	Don't know	Not applicable
KwaZulu Natal	86	10	3	0
Mpumalanga	76	10	13	1
Free State	93	4	3	0
Western Cape	84	12	5	0
Gauteng	83	12	5	0
Limpopo	86	6	8	0
Northern Cape	83	6	10	0
North West	89	5	7	0
Eastern Cape	88	7	5	0

n=4500

Residents of the Eastern Cape are most in agreement that the gun laws should be stricter.

Personal Safety

Do you think all guns should be banned in South Africa?

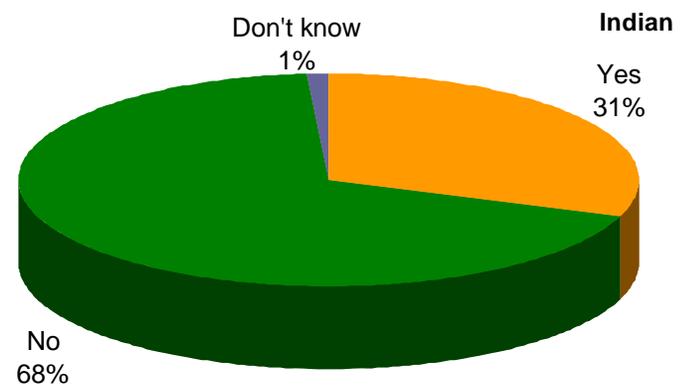
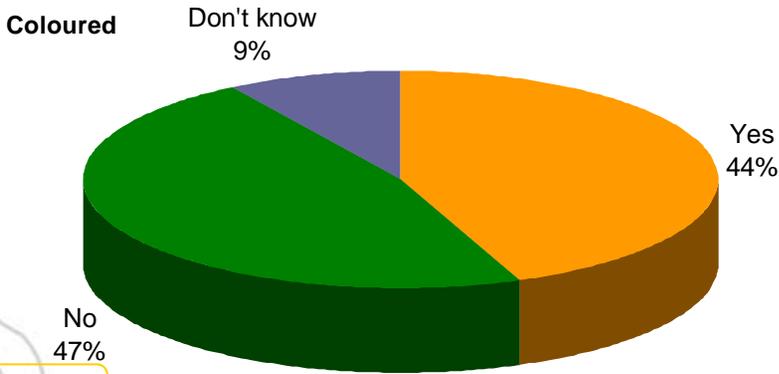
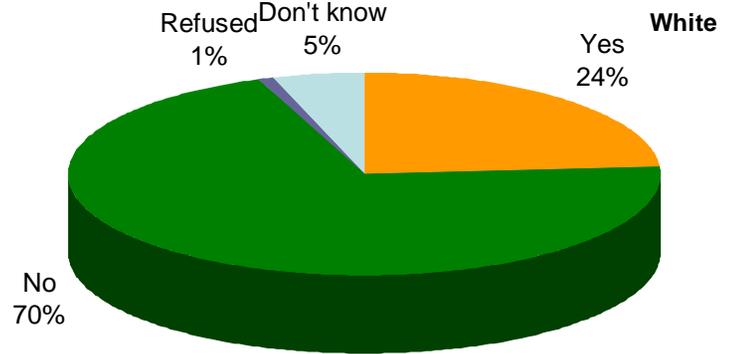
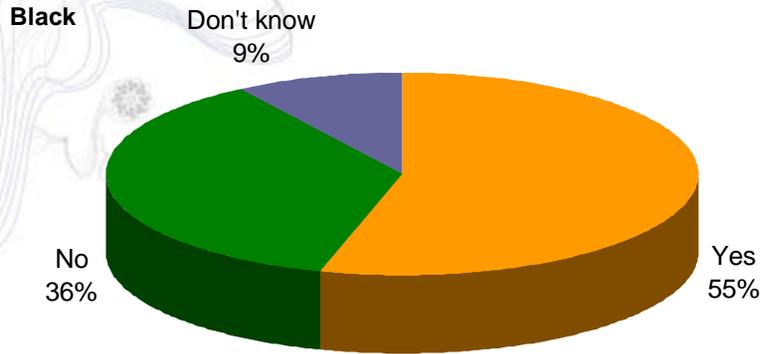
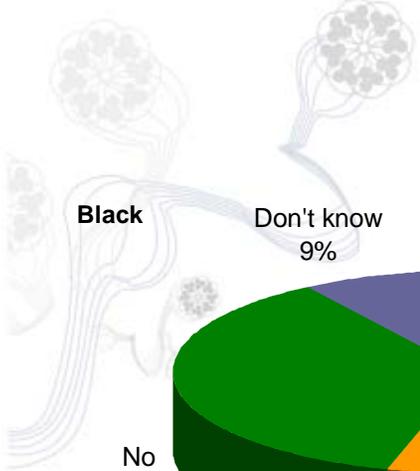


n=4500

One out of every two South Africans feel that guns should be banned.

Personal Safety

Do you think all guns should be banned in South Africa?



n=4500

Starkly contrasting results are recorded above, with whites and Indians opposed to the complete banning of guns, blacks favouring a ban and coloureds more or less evenly split on the issue.



Personal Safety

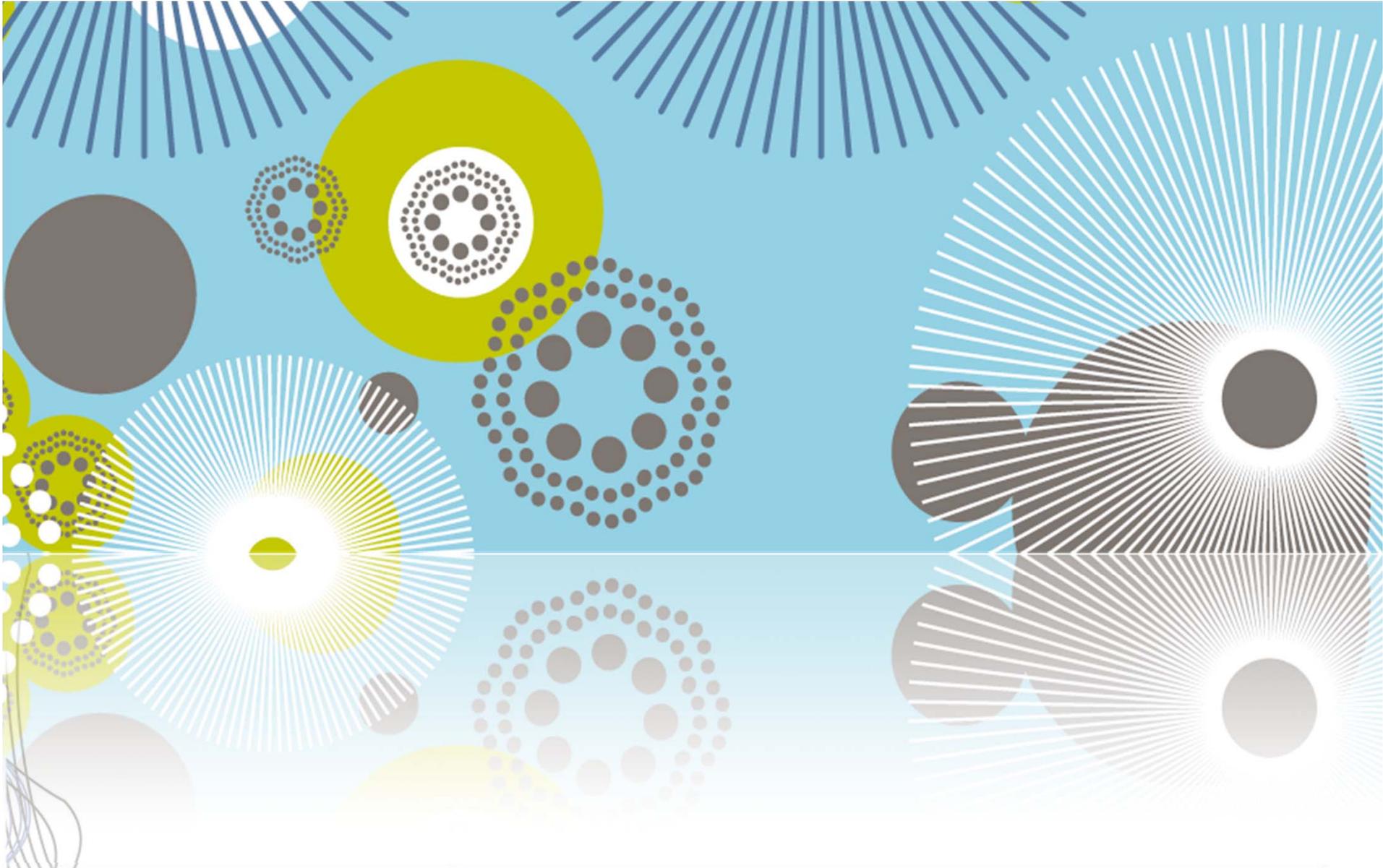
Do you think all guns should be banned in South Africa?

	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't know	Not applicable
KwaZulu Natal	63	33	0	4	0
Mpumalanga	45	37	0	16	1
Free State	45	45	1	9	0
Western Cape	38	58	0	5	0
Gauteng	50	44	1	6	0
Limpopo	61	28	1	10	0
Northern Cape	35	51	0	14	0
North West	46	41	1	13	0
Eastern Cape	34	53	0	13	0

%

n=4500

Residents in Kwa-Zulu/Natal and North West came out most in favour of the idea of a ban on guns, while those in the Western Cape were the most opposed to the idea.

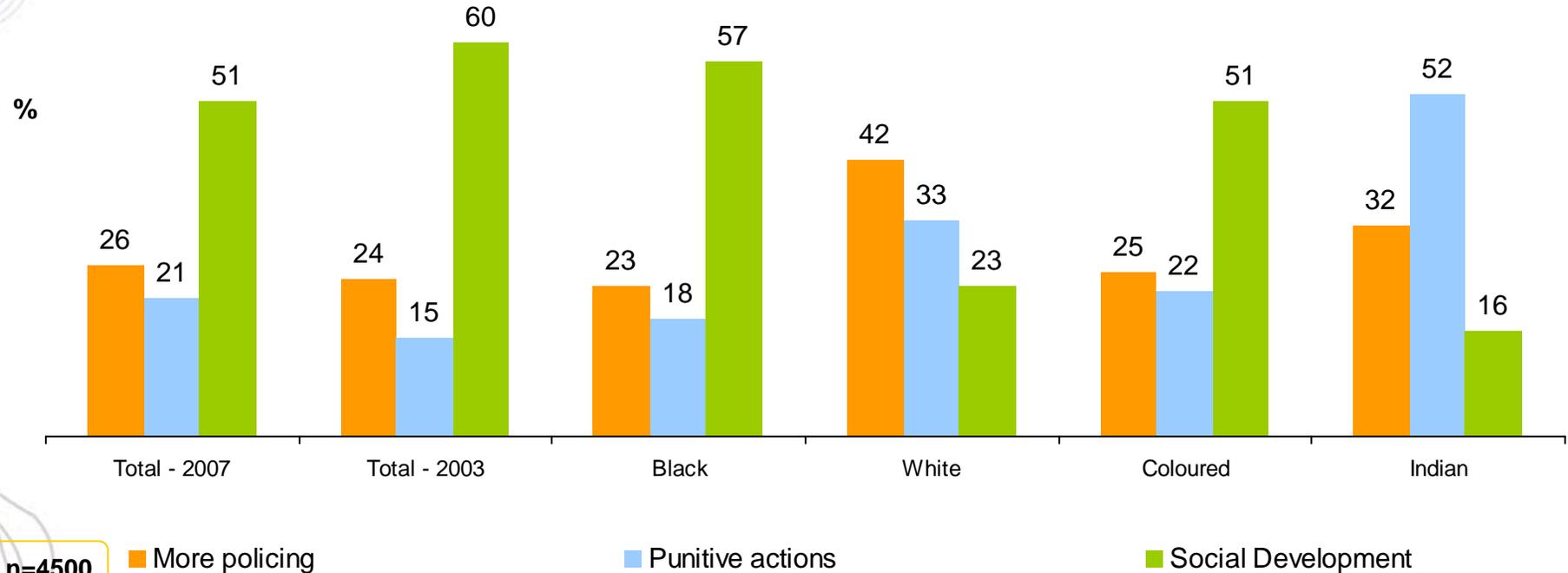


Individual and community response to crime



Individual and community response to crime

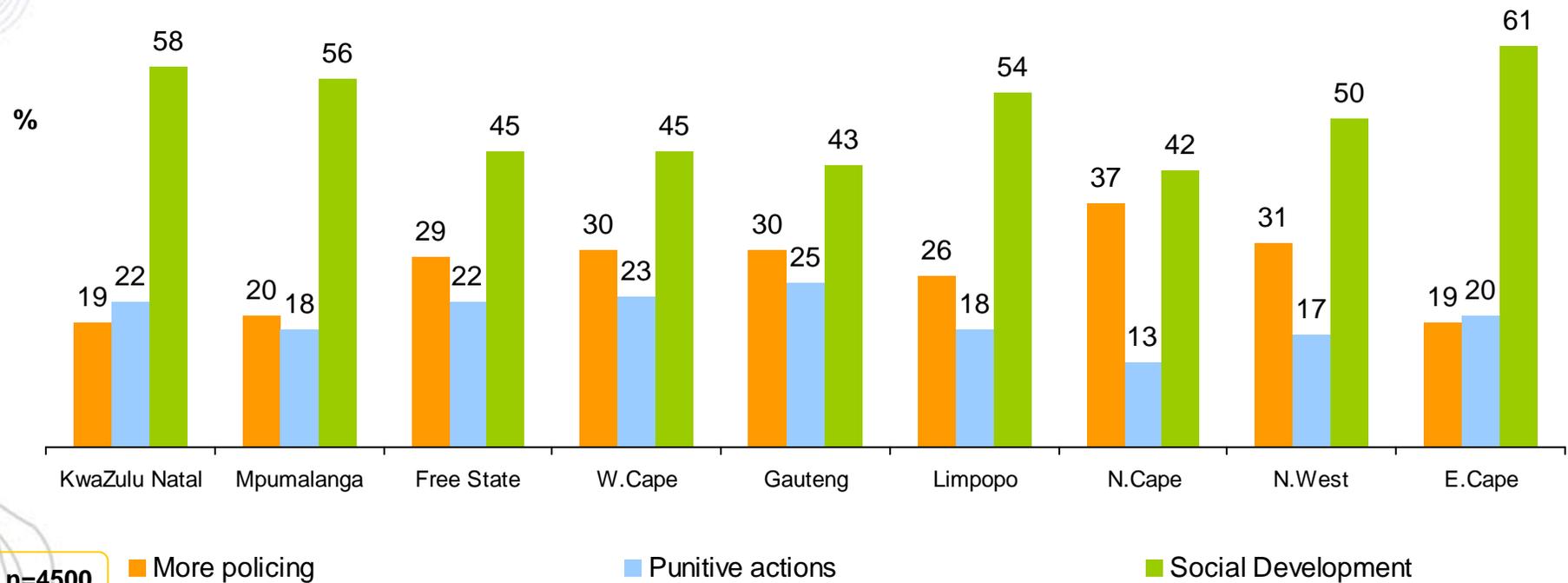
If you could tell the government what to spend money on which one of the following would you select in order to make your area safer in terms of property crimes?



Social development is seen as the key to solving South Africa's property crime issues. Although this is may be the most effective solution in the long-term, whites and Indians are more likely to opt for the shorter-term choices of increased policing or punitive measures, respectively.

Individual and community response to crime

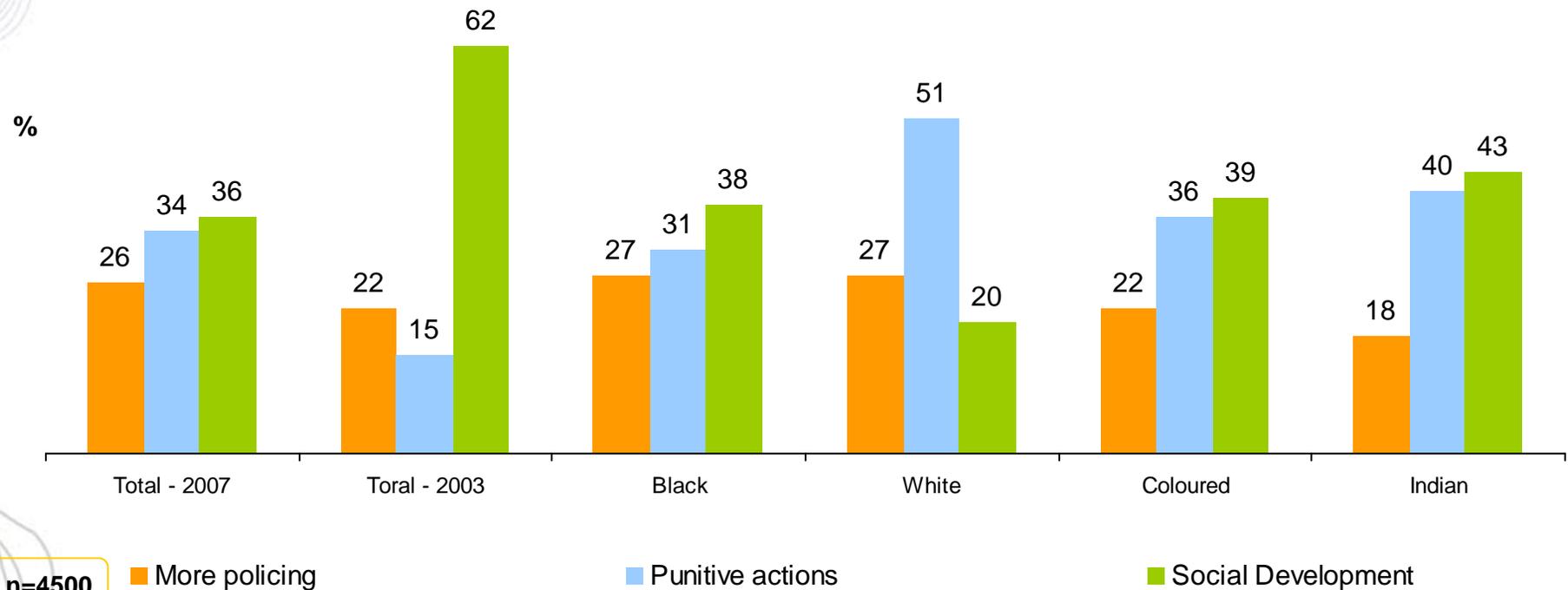
If you could tell the government what to spend money on which one of the following would you select in order to make your area safer in terms of property crimes?



All regions are in agreement that social development is the route to take. Free State residents are more likely than other regions to favour increased policing as a means of deterring property crimes.

Individual and community response to crime

If you could tell the government what to spend money on which one of the following would you select in order to make your area safer in terms of violent crimes?

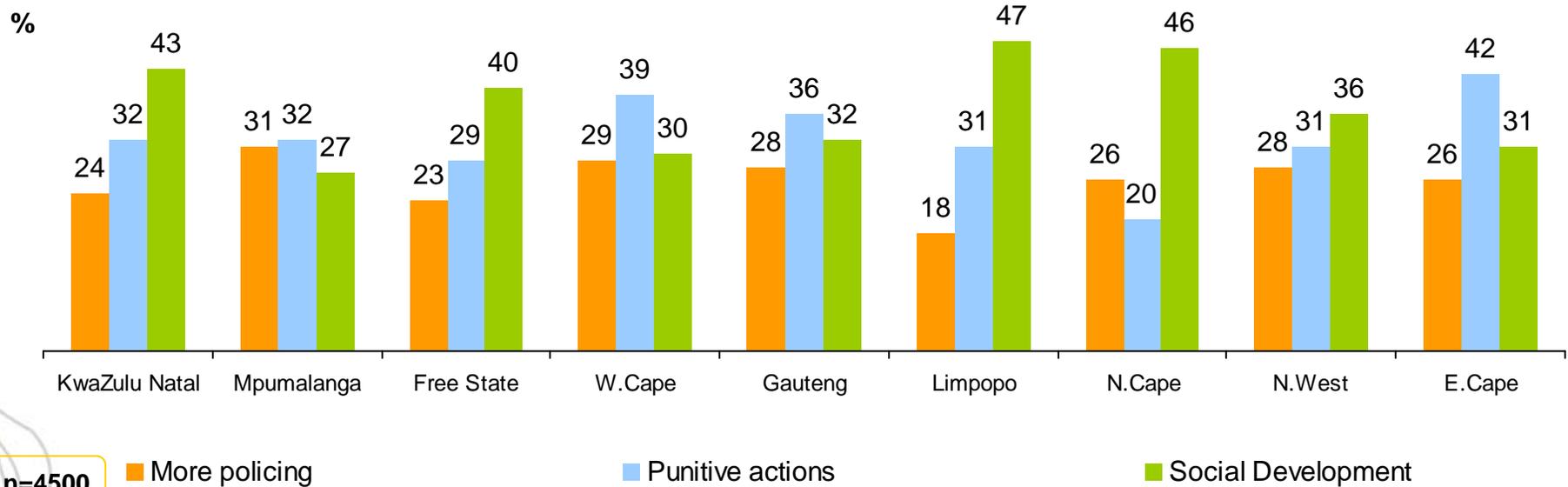


In the case of violent crimes, among blacks, whites and coloureds there is far more support for punitive measures than there is in the case of property crimes. However, Indians are more support for social development as the answer to violent crime, rather than punitive measures (in the case of property crimes).



Individual and community response to crime

If you could tell the government what to spend money on which one of the following would you select in order to make your area safer in terms of violent crimes?

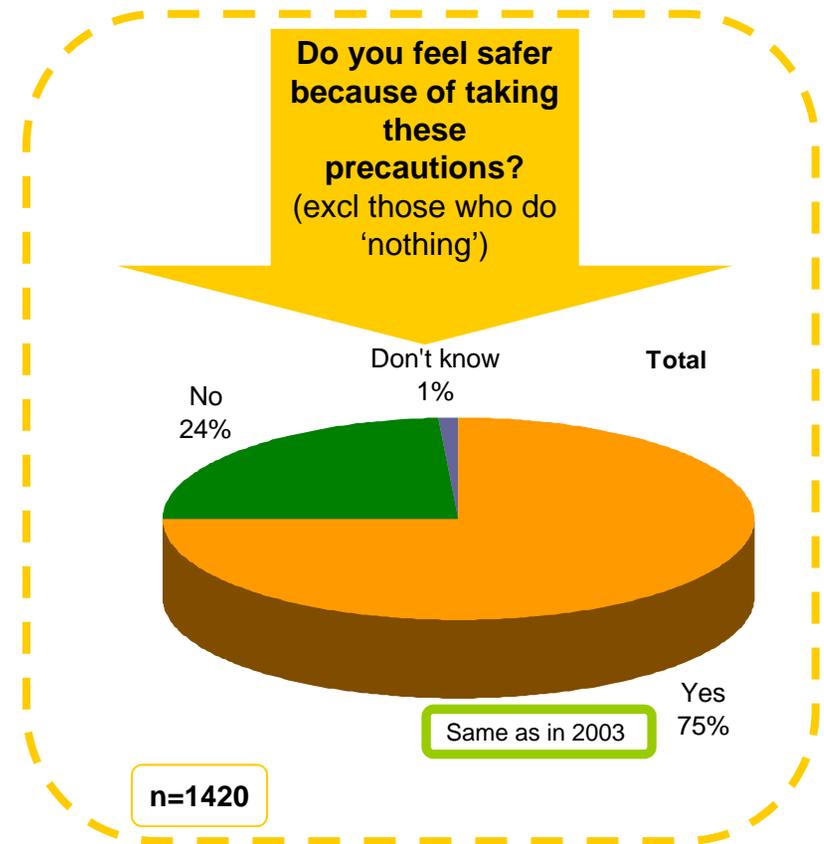
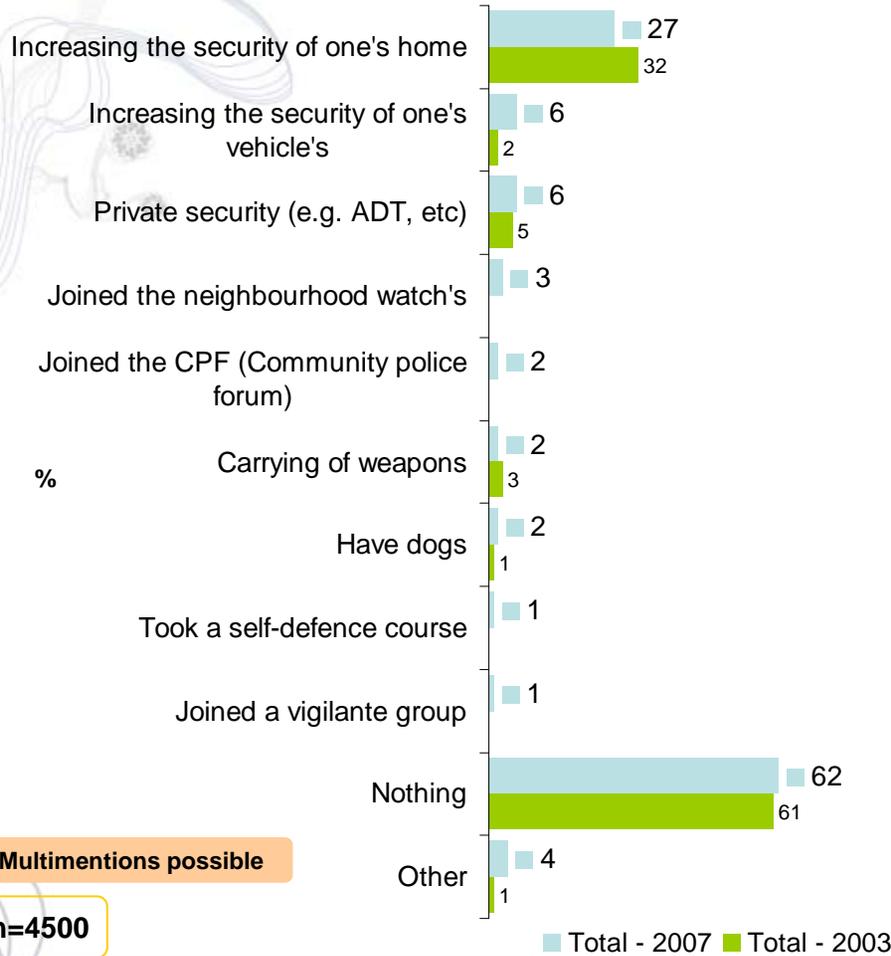


Investment in punitive measures is most supported in Northern and Western Cape, while Social Development garnered the most support in North West and Free State.

Individual and community response to crime

What measures have you or your household taken to protect yourself or your household against crime and violence?

-Total-

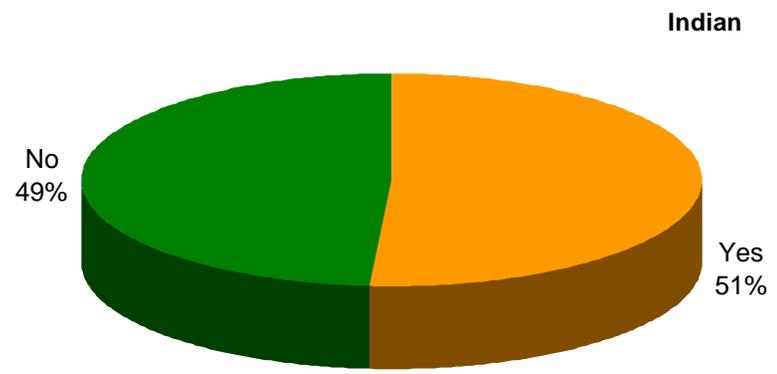
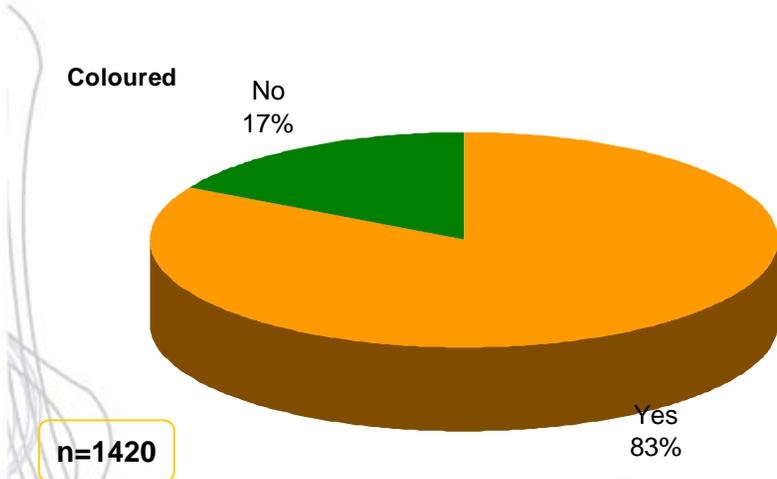
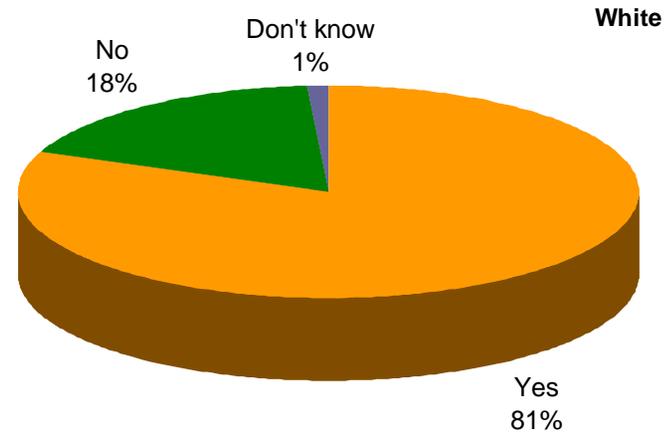
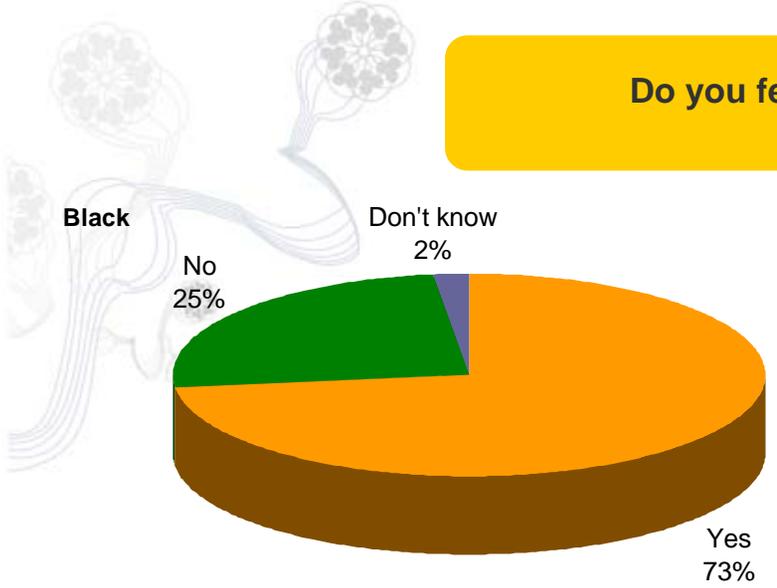


A majority of 62% South Africans have not undertaken any measures to protect themselves against crime. However, of those who did undertake some precautions, there is an improved sense of safety.



Individual and community response to crime

Do you feel safer because of taking these precautions?
-Race-



n=1420

Individual and community response to crime

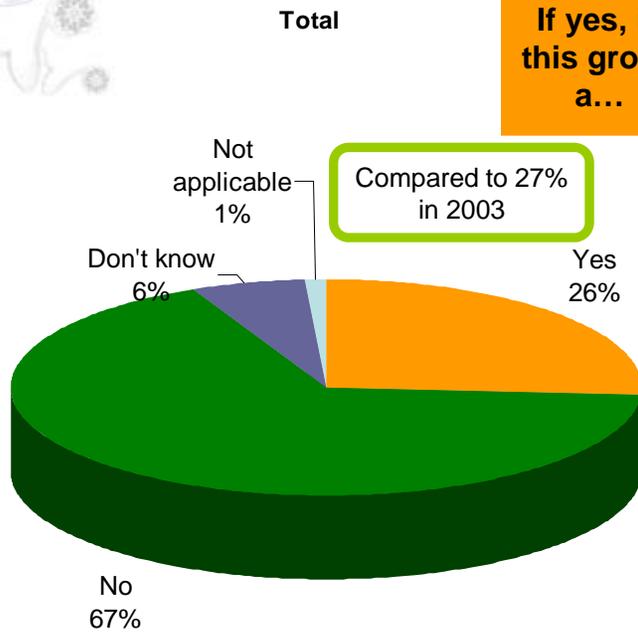
%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpumal- anga	Free State	W. Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	N. Cape	N. West	E. Cape
What measures have you or your household taken to protect yourself or your household against crime and violence? (n=4500)									
Increasing the security of one's home	19	27	10	45	42	15	20	22	16
Increasing the security of one's vehicle's	3	6	0	7	13	3	3	5	0
Private security (e.g. ADT, etc)	5	2	2	12	10	1	1	1	2
Joined the neighbourhood watch's	3	1	5	3	4	0	2	2	3
Joined the CPF (Community police forum)	3	3	1	1	3	1	2	1	0
Carrying of weapons	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	3	2
Have dogs	1	1	0	4	1	1	0	1	2
Took a self-defence course	1	3	2	2	3	0	0	1	1
Joined a vigilante group	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Joined a Sector Crime Forum	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nothing	68	61	80	38	46	82	72	72	74
Other	3	5	4	5	4	1	6	2	4
Do you feel safer because of taking these precautions? (excl those who do 'nothing') (n=1420)	KZN	Mpumala nga	Free State	W. Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	N. Cape	N. West	E. Cape
Yes	58	82	92	86	76	84	77	65	69
No	40	14	5	14	23	15	18	34	28

Residents in Western Cape and Limpopo are most likely to have taken some sort of action to improve their security.

Individual and community response to crime

Is there an organisation or group, other than the police, that provides protection against crime in your community?

-Total-

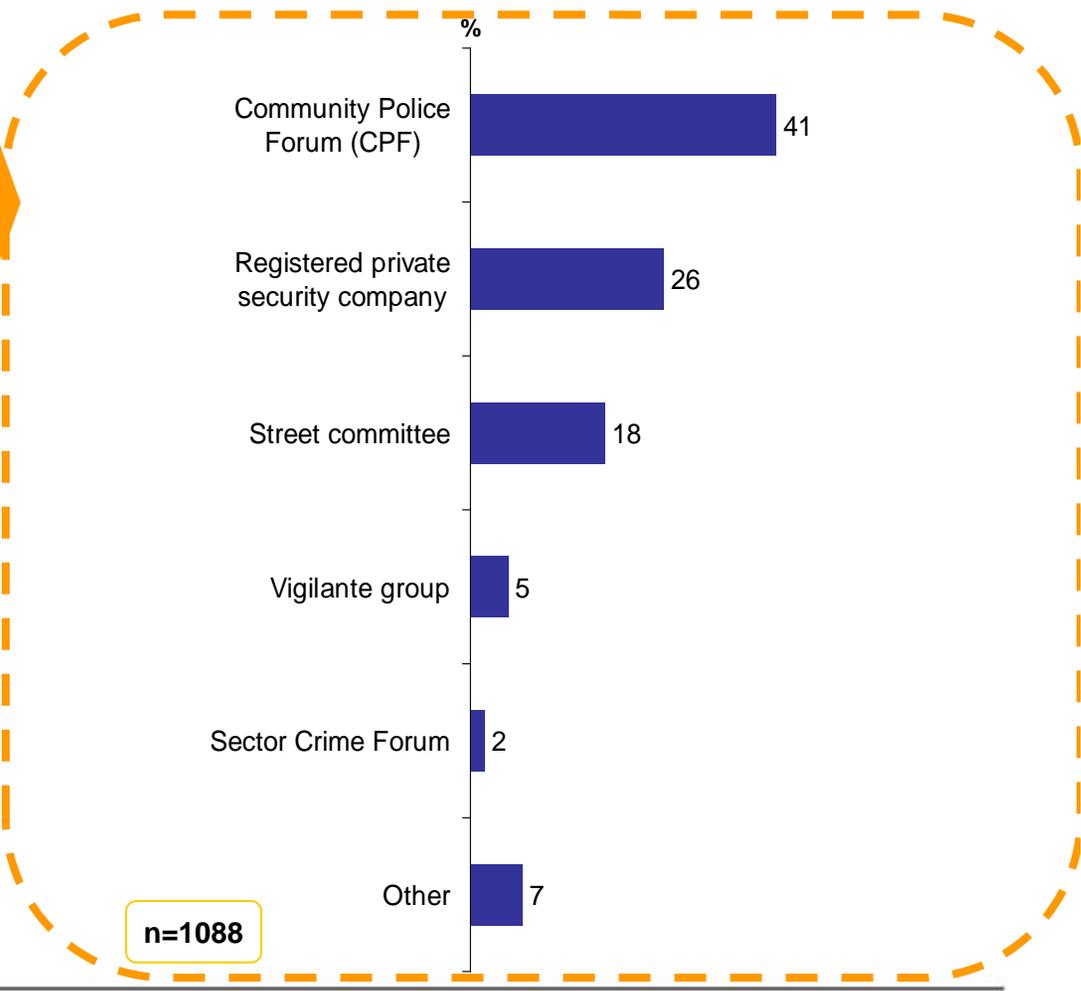


Compared to 72% in 2003

n=4500

If yes, is this group a...

Compared to 27% in 2003



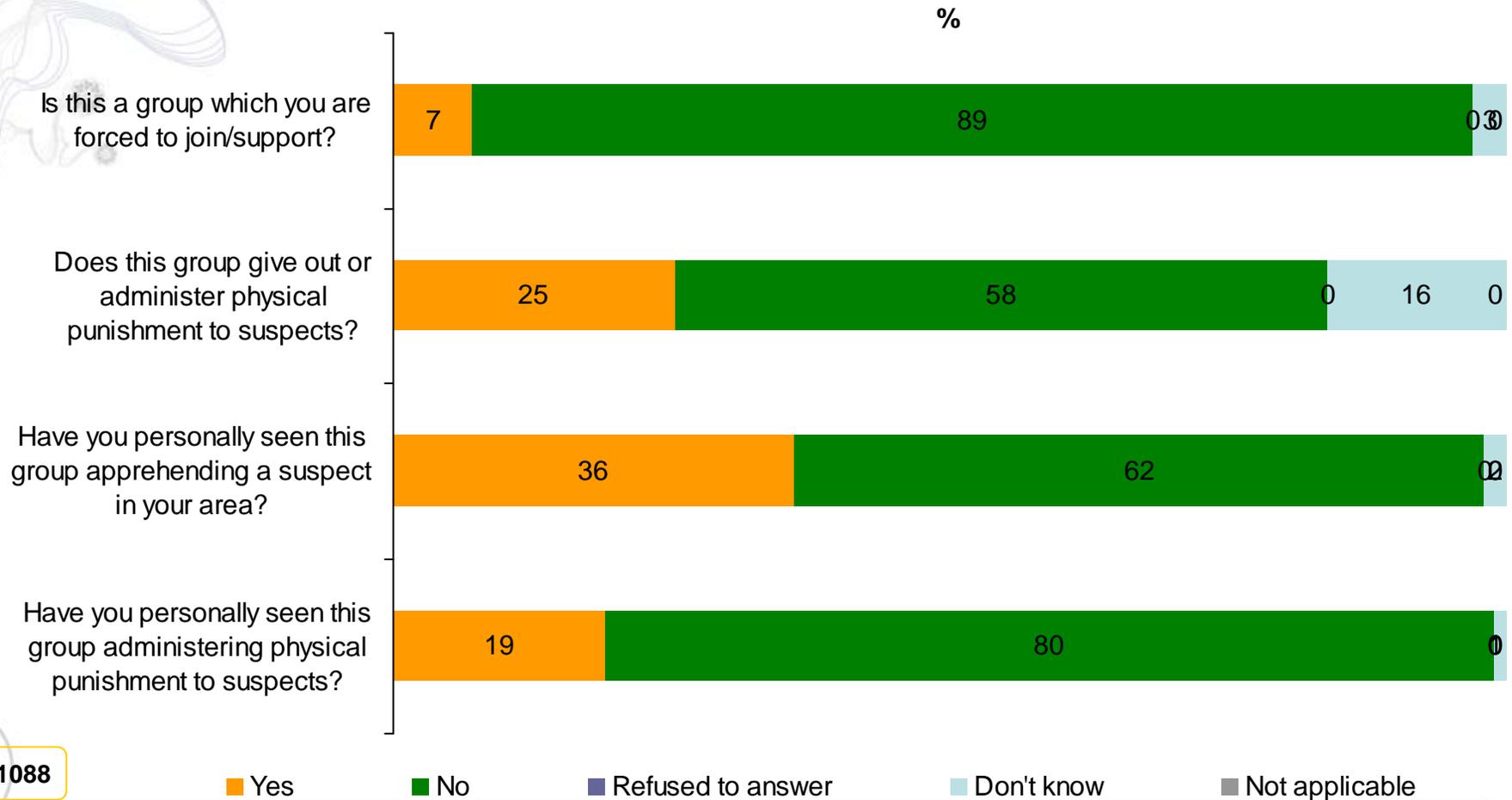
n=1088

The CPF is the most well-known organisation in the community involved in fighting crime, particularly among blacks, while 80% of whites mentioned a private security company.

Individual and community response to crime

Is there an organisation or group, other than the police, that provides protection against crime in your community

-Total-



One of five people have witnessed members of one of these organisations meting out punishment to suspected criminals.

Individual and community response to crime

%

Is there an organisation or group, other than the police, that provides protection against crime in your community? (n=4500)	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	18	19	13	35	40	17	22	14	29
No	76	72	83	58	51	79	73	78	62
If yes, what is this group? (n=1088)	KZN	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Community Police Forum (CPF)	49	61	30	20	32	56	59	57	58
Registered private security company	18	18	23	38	38	13	8	15	6
Street committee	11	13	28	14	20	18	15	17	22
Vigilante group	12	2	2	6	4	10	0	5	1
Sector Crime Forum	1	0	0	0	2	0	3	1	7
Other	7	5	14	20	2	2	9	5	6

Awareness of crime-fighting organisations is highest in Gauteng and Western Cape. Street committees have particular prominence in the Free State, while vigilante groups appear to be most familiar in Limpopo and Western Cape.

Individual and community response to crime

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Is this a group which you are forced to join/support? (n=1088)									
Yes	9	6	7	3	7	17	6	11	7
No	91	94	91	97	85	79	94	85	92
Does this group give out or administer physical punishment to suspects? (n=1088)									
Yes	42	30	25	15	25	32	11	29	18
No	43	47	62	67	56	52	80	50	71
Have you personally seen this group apprehending a suspect in your area? (n=1088)									
Yes	43	36	34	31	34	52	25	33	32
No	55	64	64	68	62	47	71	67	66
Have you personally seen this group administering physical punishment to suspects? (n=1088)									
Yes	34	20	22	12	16	34	2	16	14
No	65	80	77	87	82	65	96	80	86

Membership coercion is highest in the North West, coincidentally also the region, in conjunction with KZN, with the highest proportion of people who have witnessed punishment being meted out by a community group.

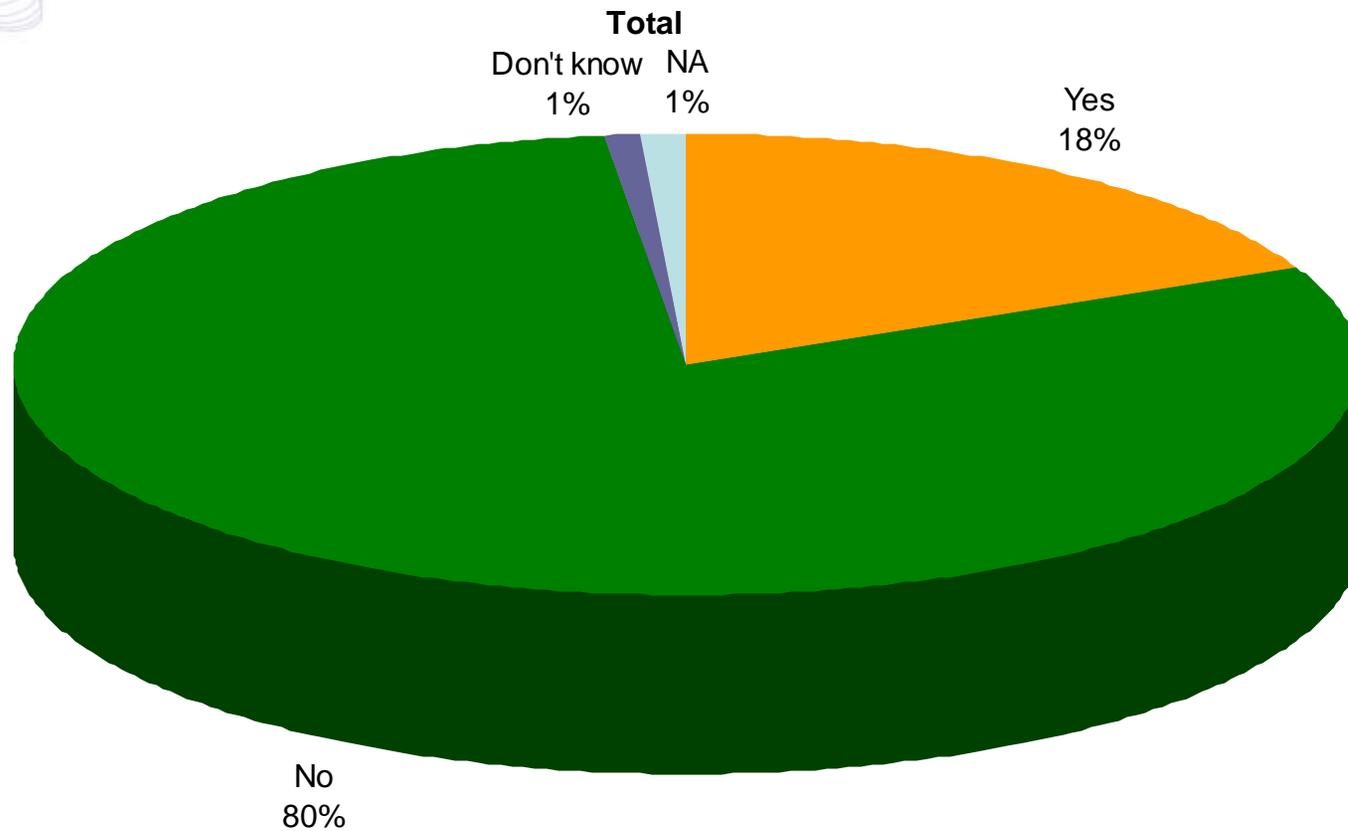
Individual and community response to crime

%	ORGANISATION THAT PROVIDES PROTECTION AGAINST CRIME IN YOUR AREA					
	Registered private security co.	Street committee	Community Police Forum (CPF)	Sector Crime Forum (SCF)	Vigilante group	Other
Is this a group which you are forced to join/support? (n=1088)						
Yes	9	5	8	0	7	9
No	87	89	90	100	85	87
Does this group give out or administer physical punishment to suspects? (n=1088)						
Yes	10	35	28	29	47	25
No	64	54	58	62	41	59
Have you personally seen this group apprehending a suspect in your area? (n=1088)						
Yes	21	47	38	16	54	42
No	77	50	60	84	46	56
Have you personally seen this group administering physical punishment to suspects? (n=1088)						
Yes	4	26	21	14	52	22
No	95	71	78	86	48	75

Of those who are aware of vigilante groups and street committees in their area, there is a high percentage who have witnessed a suspect being apprehended by these groups. 52% of those aware of vigilante groups have actually seen these groups punish suspects.

Individual and community response to crime

Have you personally seen any member(s) of the public in your area administer physical punishment to a suspected criminal in the last four years? (October 2003-2007)

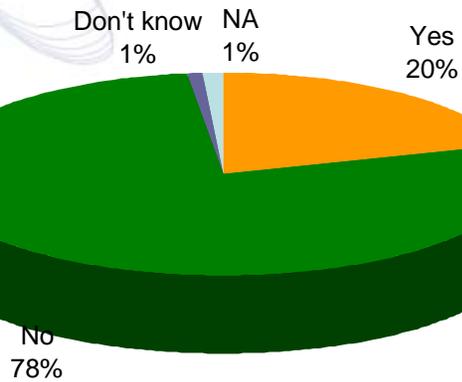


n=4500

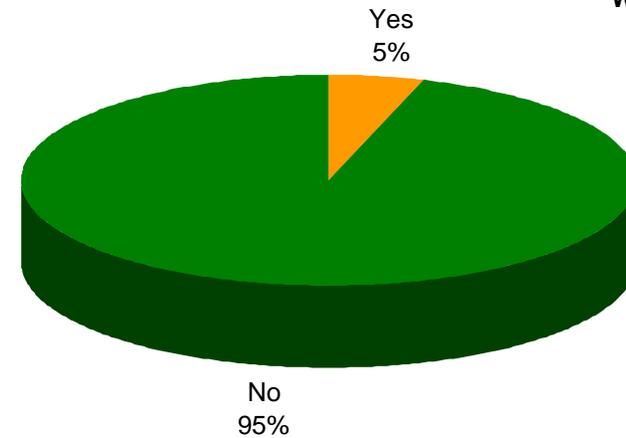
Individual and community response to crime

Have you personally seen any member(s) of the public in your area administer physical punishment to a suspected criminal in the last four years? (October 2003-2007)

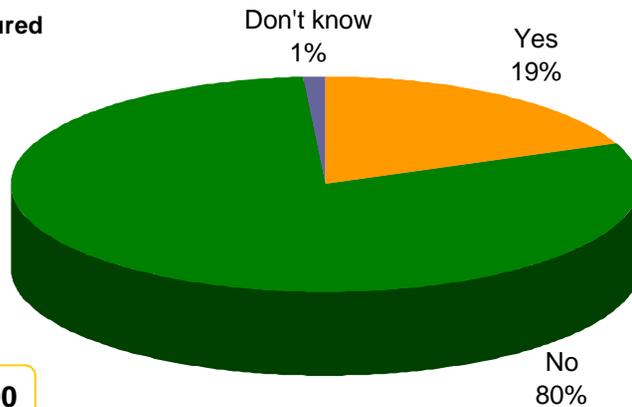
Black



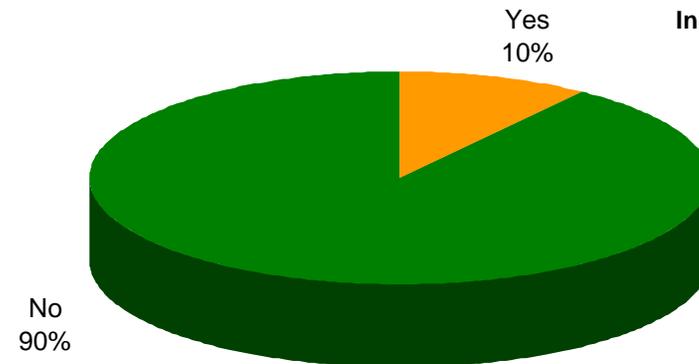
White



Coloured



Indian



n=4500

Blacks and coloureds are the most likely to have witnessed members of the public punishing suspected criminals.

Individual and community response to crime

Have you personally seen any member(s) of the public in your area administer physical punishment to a suspected criminal in the last four years? (October 2003-2007)

	Yes	No	Don't know	Not applicable
KwaZulu Natal	18	82	1	0
Mpumalanga	18	77	1	4
Free State	12	87	0	1
Western Cape	20	80	0	0
Gauteng	23	73	2	2
Limpopo	18	81	1	0
Northern Cape	7	91	1	1
North West	13	86	0	1
Eastern Cape	17	83	0	0

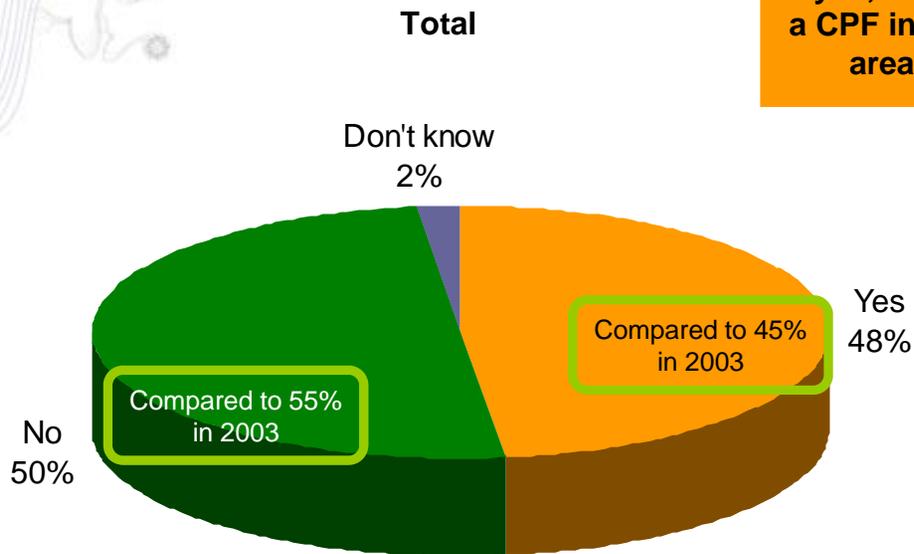
%

n=4500

Witnessing of members of the public punishing suspected criminals appears to be highest in Limpopo and Western Cape.

Individual and community response to crime

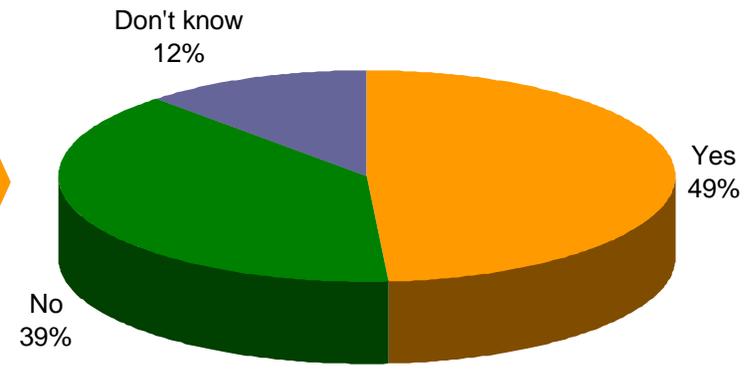
Do you know what a Community Police Forum (CPF) is?



n=4500

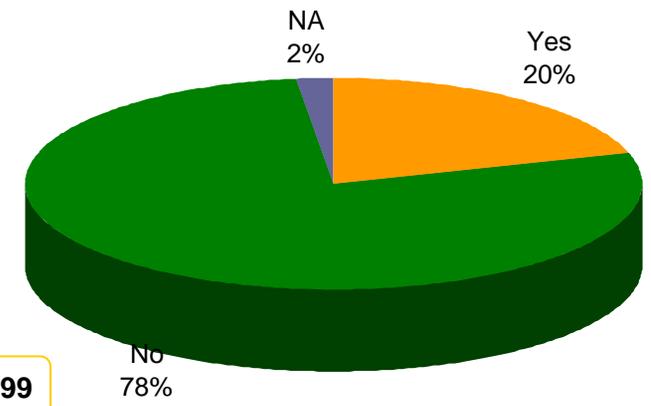
If yes, is there a CPF in your area?

n=2099



If yes, have you ever attended a CPF meeting?

n=2099



Just under half of South Africans are aware of the CPF. Of those who are aware, one in five have attended a CPF meeting.



Individual and community response to crime

%	Race				
	Total	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Do you know what a Community Police Forum (CPF) is? (n=4500)					
Yes	48	49	50	42	44
No	50	49	48	56	56
If yes, is there a CPF in your area? (n=2099)	Total	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	49	50	40	51	54
No	39	40	33	33	40
If yes, have you ever attended a CPF meeting? (n=2099)	Total	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	20	22	13	19	22
No	77	76	86	81	78

n=4500

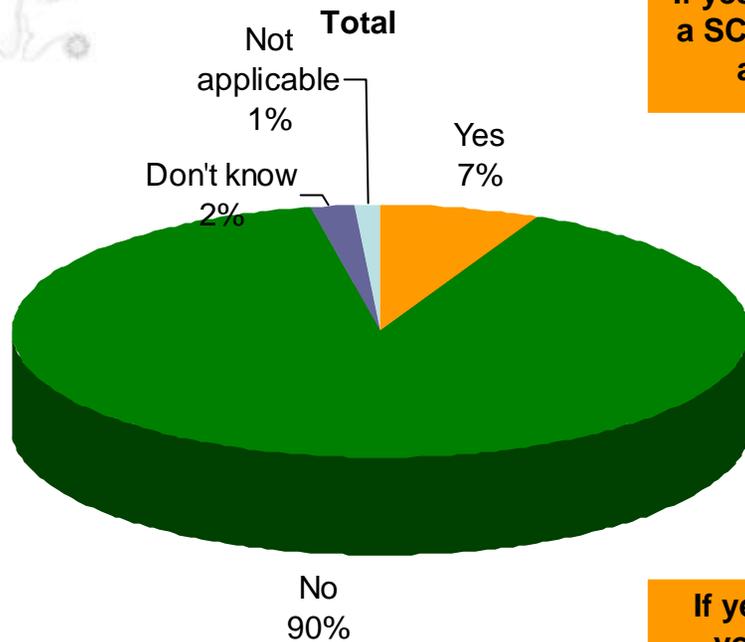
Individual and community response to crime

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Do you know what a Community Police Forum (CPF) is? (n=4500)									
Yes	44	37	46	43	54	42	48	46	60
No	54	57	51	54	44	58	50	51	39
If yes, is there a CPF in your area? (n=2099)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	42	55	46	48	49	55	63	33	57
No	51	33	34	40	33	40	29	47	34
If yes, have you ever attended a CPF meeting? (n=2099)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	20	21	25	15	20	16	39	18	25
No	80	74	70	84	76	81	58	80	75

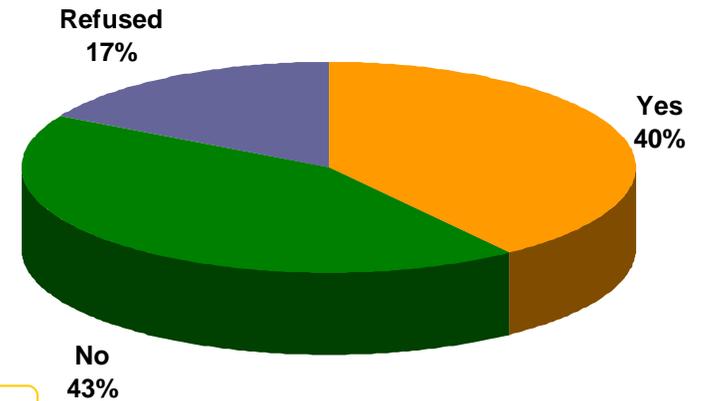
Of those who are aware of the CPF, residents in the Free State are most likely to be aware of a CPF operating in their area and are also the most likely to have attended a CPF meeting.

Individual and community response to crime

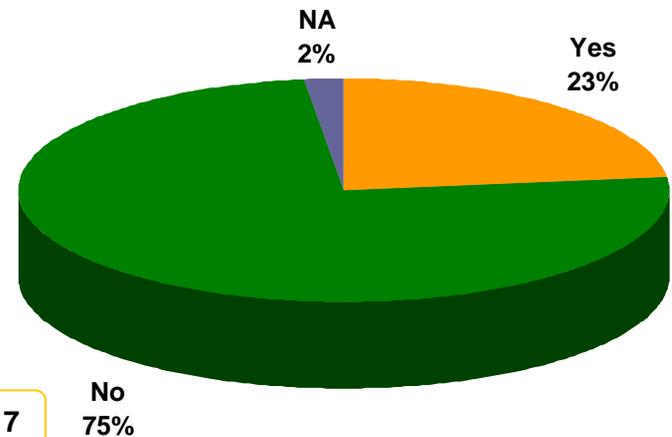
Do you know what a Sector Crime Forum (SCF) is?



If yes, is there a SCF in your area?



If yes, have you ever attended a SCF meeting?



n=4500

*New measure

Individual and community response to crime

%	Race				
	Total	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Do you know what a Sector Crime Forum is? (n=4500)					
Yes	7	4	23	10	12
No	90	93	75	89	88
If yes, is there a Sector Crime Forum in your area? (n=317)					
Yes	40	38	41	39	49
No	43	52	28	57	29
If yes, have you ever attended a Sector Crime Forum meeting? (n=317)					
Yes	23	31	17	5	43
No	75	67	81	91	57

n=4500

Awareness of the SCF is low .

Individual and community response to crime

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Do you know what a Sector Crime Forum is? (n=4500)									
Yes	4	7	3	9	11	2	19	5	9
No	94	87	94	89	86	97	78	93	90
If yes, is there a Sector Crime Forum in your area? (n=317)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	41	25	38	39	42	14	56	19	45
No	45	57	62	44	39	47	33	56	40
If yes, have you ever attended a Sector Crime Forum meeting? (n=317)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	31	19	69	13	25	14	29	4	24
No	65	76	31	87	74	79	62	96	76

n=4500

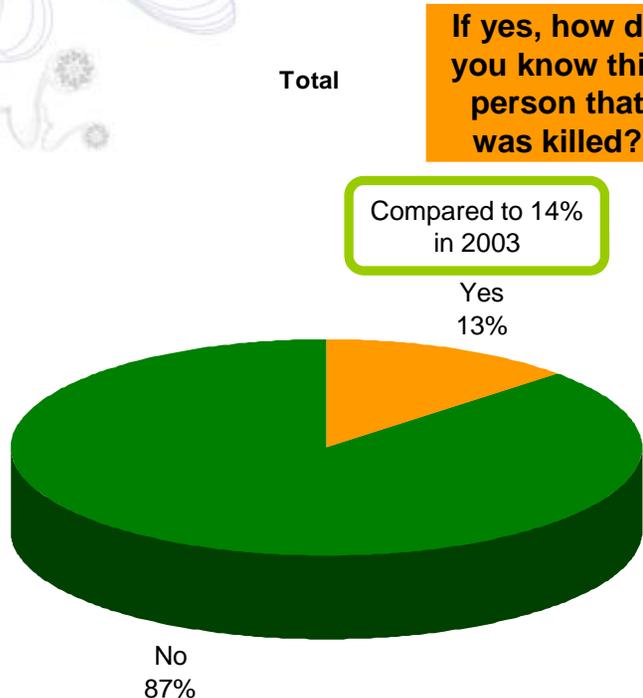


Experience as a witness of killings



Experience as a witness of killings

Have you personally ever seen anyone being killed by another person?
-Total-

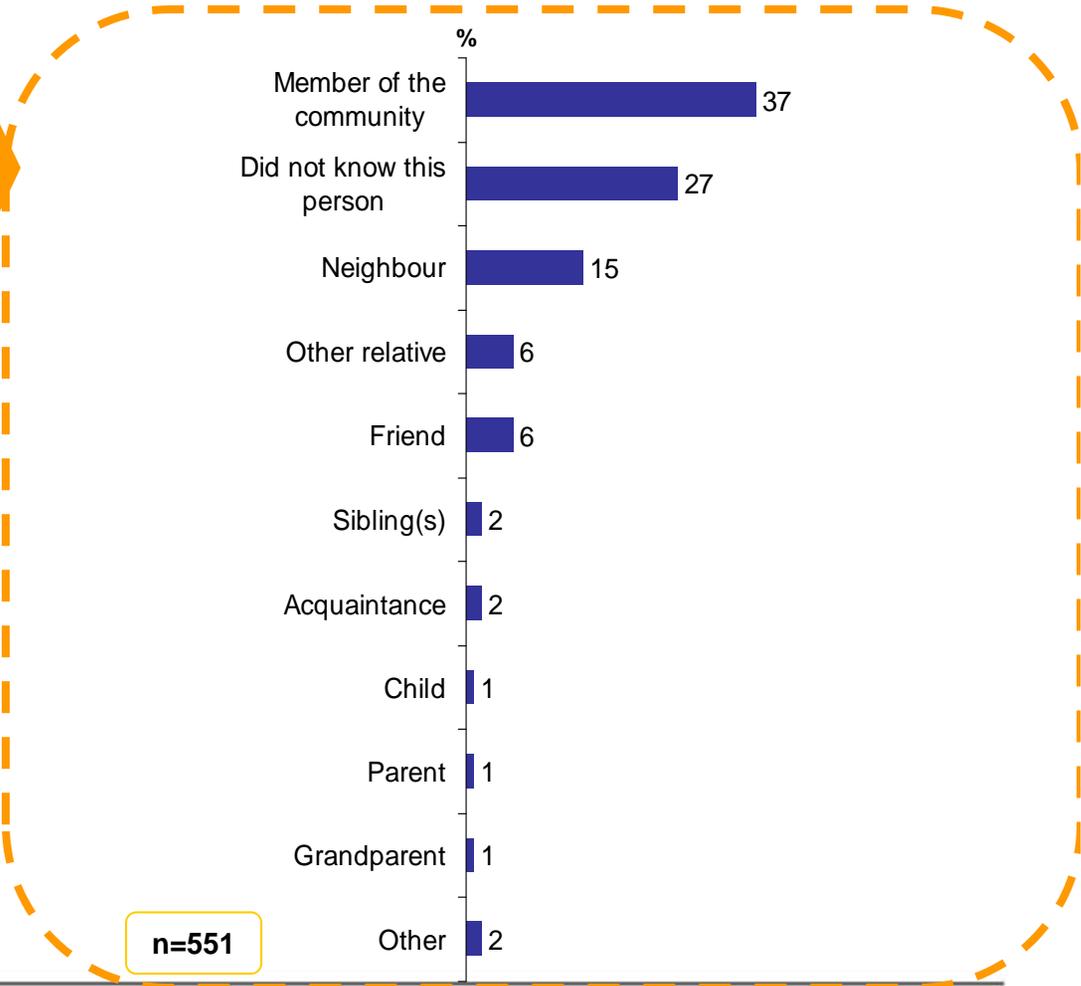


If yes, how do you know this person that was killed?

Compared to 14% in 2003

Compared to 86% in 2003

n=4500



n=551

Of those who have witnessed a homicide, only in 27% of cases was the victim a total stranger to the witness. These figures are very similar to those collected in 2003.



Experience as a witness of killings

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Have you personally ever seen anyone being killed by another person? (n=4500)									
Yes	19	7	8	13	14	11	14	10	11
No	81	91	92	87	86	89	85	89	89
If yes, how do you know this person that was killed? (n=551)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Member of the community	38	28	28	26	38	65	6	36	37
Did not know this person	24	25	27	21	40	9	18	27	31
Neighbour	19	29	23	20	7	13	20	14	10
Other relative	11	2	2	2	1	5	13	3	15
Friend	1	10	5	23	5	3	17	9	3
Sibling(s)	3	2	0	0	2	2	24	0	0
Acquaintance	0	3	4	3	2	2	3	1	2
Child	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	1
Parent	0	0	3	1	1	2	0	0	1
Grandparent	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	6	0
Other	1	0	8	0	3	0	0	2	0

Witnessing of murders is highest in KZN, while the person is most likely to be unknown to the witness in Limpopo.

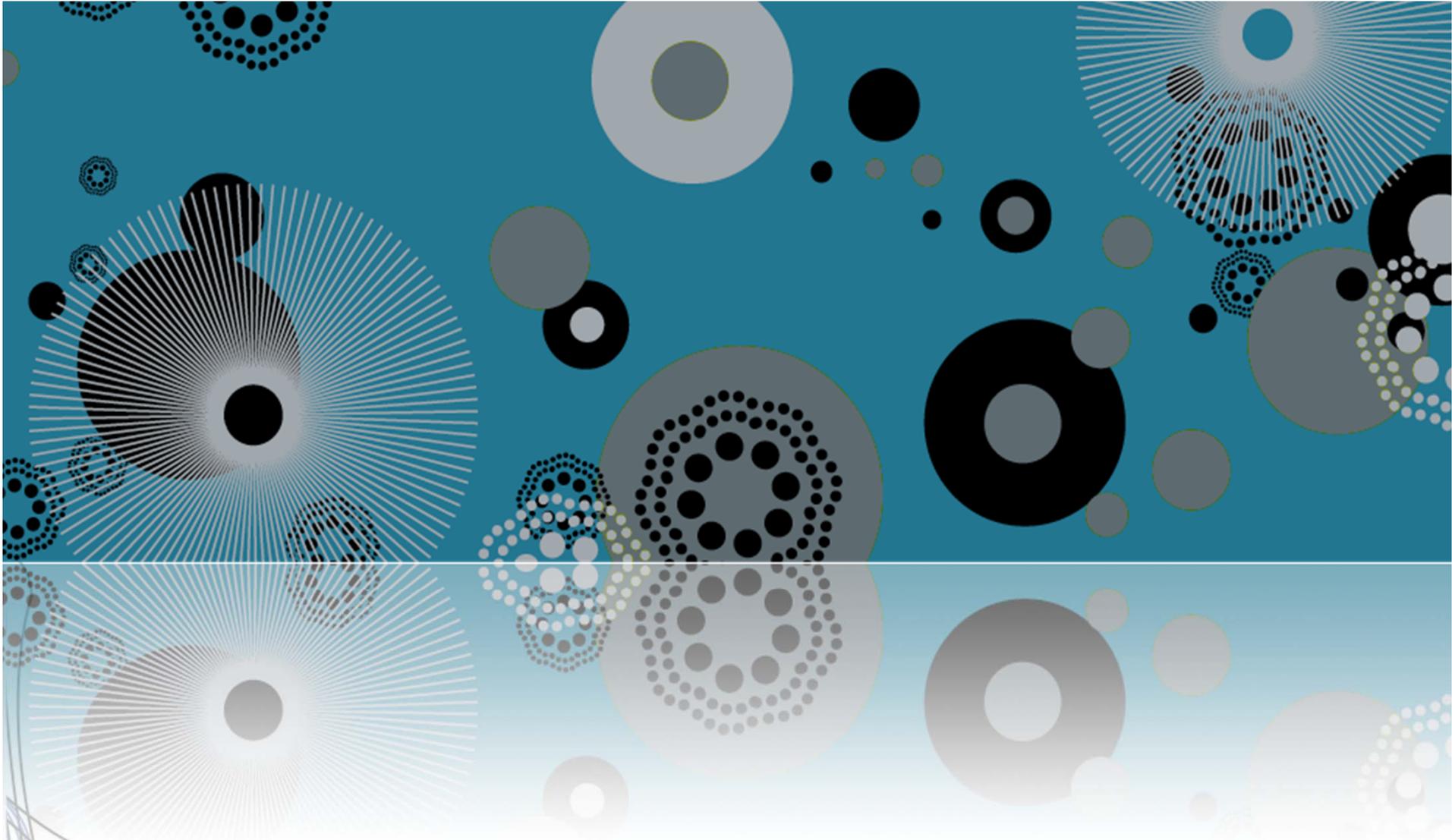
Experience as a witness of killings

Have you personally ever seen anyone being killed by another person?

	Do you think SA's gun laws should be stricter?		Do you think all guns should be banned in SA?	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes	84	12	52	43
No	85	9	48	42

n=4500

There does not appear to be a significant difference in opinions between those who have or have not witnessed someone being killed.

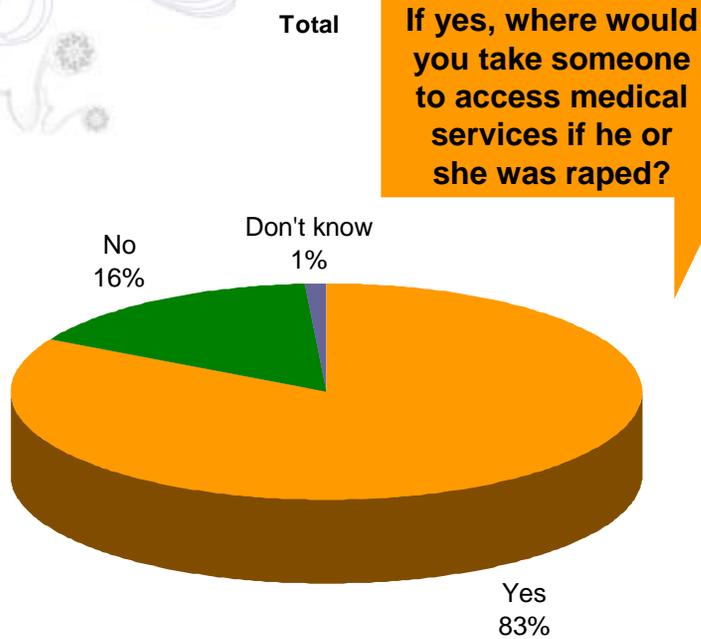


Victim Support and Other Interventions



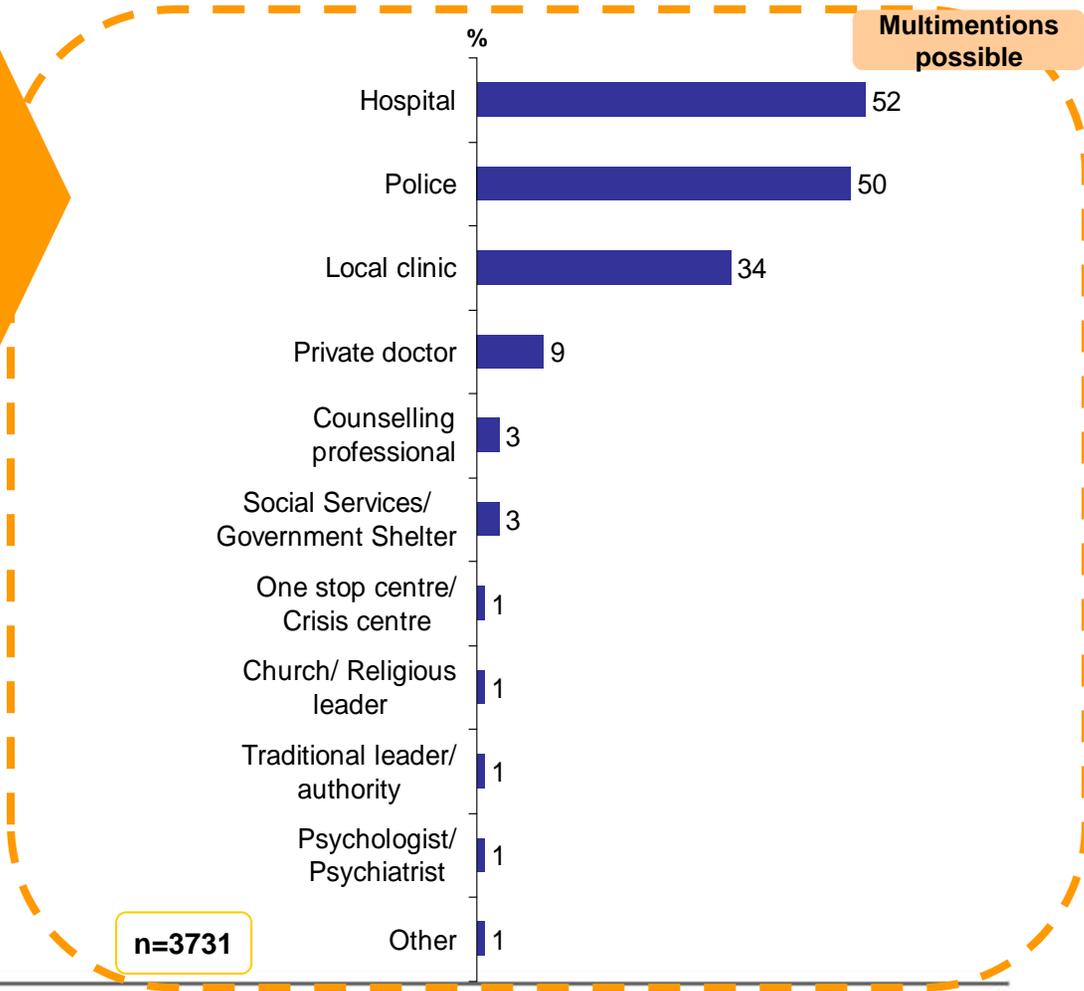
Victim Support and Other Interventions

Do you know where to take someone to access medical services if he or she was raped?
-Total-



All figures are exactly the same as those collected in 2003

n=4500



n=3731

Half of South Africans who are aware of medical services for rape victims would access these services via the police services.

Victim Support and Other Interventions

%	Race				
	Total	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Do you know where to take someone to access medical services if he or she was raped? (n=4500)					
Yes	83	84	83	80	85
No	16	15	16	20	15
If yes, where would you take someone to access medical services if he or she was raped? (n=3731)	Total	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Hospital	52	47	74	56	65
Police	50	53	40	46	23
Local clinic	34	39	12	20	14
Private doctor	9	9	12	6	10
Counselling professional	3	3	5	1	1
Social Services/ Government Shelter	3	3	0	4	1
One stop centre/ Crisis centre	1	1	5	1	10
Church/ Religious leader	1	1	1	1	2
Traditional leader/ authority	1	1	0	0	0
Psychologist/ Psychiatrist	1	1	1	1	0
Other	1	1	1	3	1

Multimentions possible

Whites are most likely to access medical services via a hospital.

Victim Support and Other Interventions

%	Province								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Do you know where to take someone to access medical services if he or she was raped? (n=4500)									
Yes	83	85	88	81	82	92	82	81	82
No	17	13	12	19	17	6	16	18	18
If yes, where would you take someone to access medical services if he or she was raped? (n=3731)									
Hospital	45	47	41	52	59	58	49	46	56
Police	54	46	68	45	51	44	56	44	48
Local clinic	35	39	38	22	32	40	30	40	29
Private doctor	6	6	14	5	13	3	4	6	14
Counselling professional	3	2	3	4	6	1	0	2	2
Social Services/ Government Shelter	5	2	4	3	3	0	0	0	5
One stop centre/ Crisis centre	3	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	3
Church/ Religious leader	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Traditional leader/ authority	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Psychologist/ Psychiatrist	0	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	0
NGO/ volunteer group	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Traditional healer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

Use of the police to access medical services for someone who has been raped is most likely to occur in the Eastern Cape.

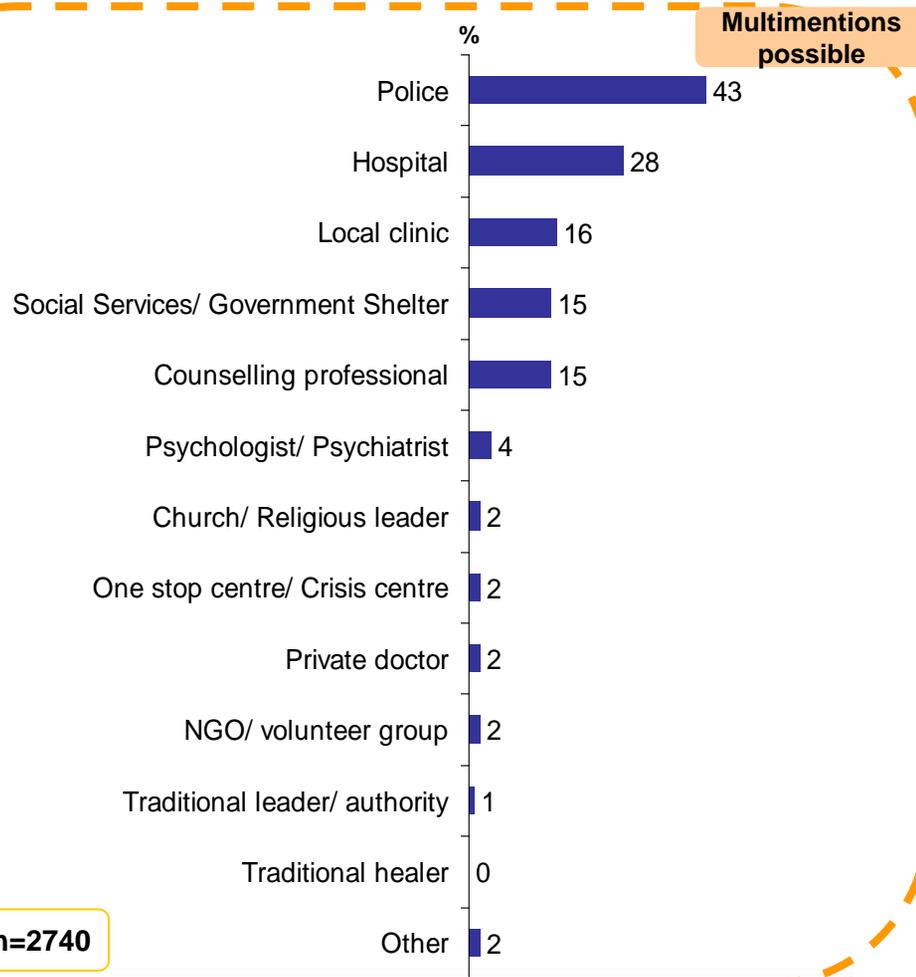
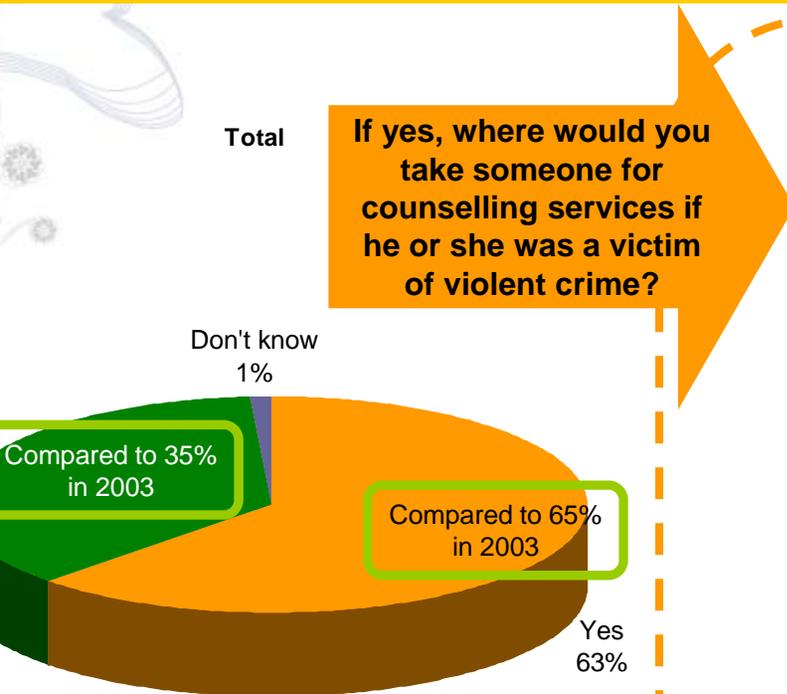
Multimentions possible



Support and Other Interventions

know where to take someone for counselling services if he or she was a victim of violent crime?

-Total-



ness of the counselling services offered by many police stations is relatively high, particularly coloureds.

Support and Other Interventions

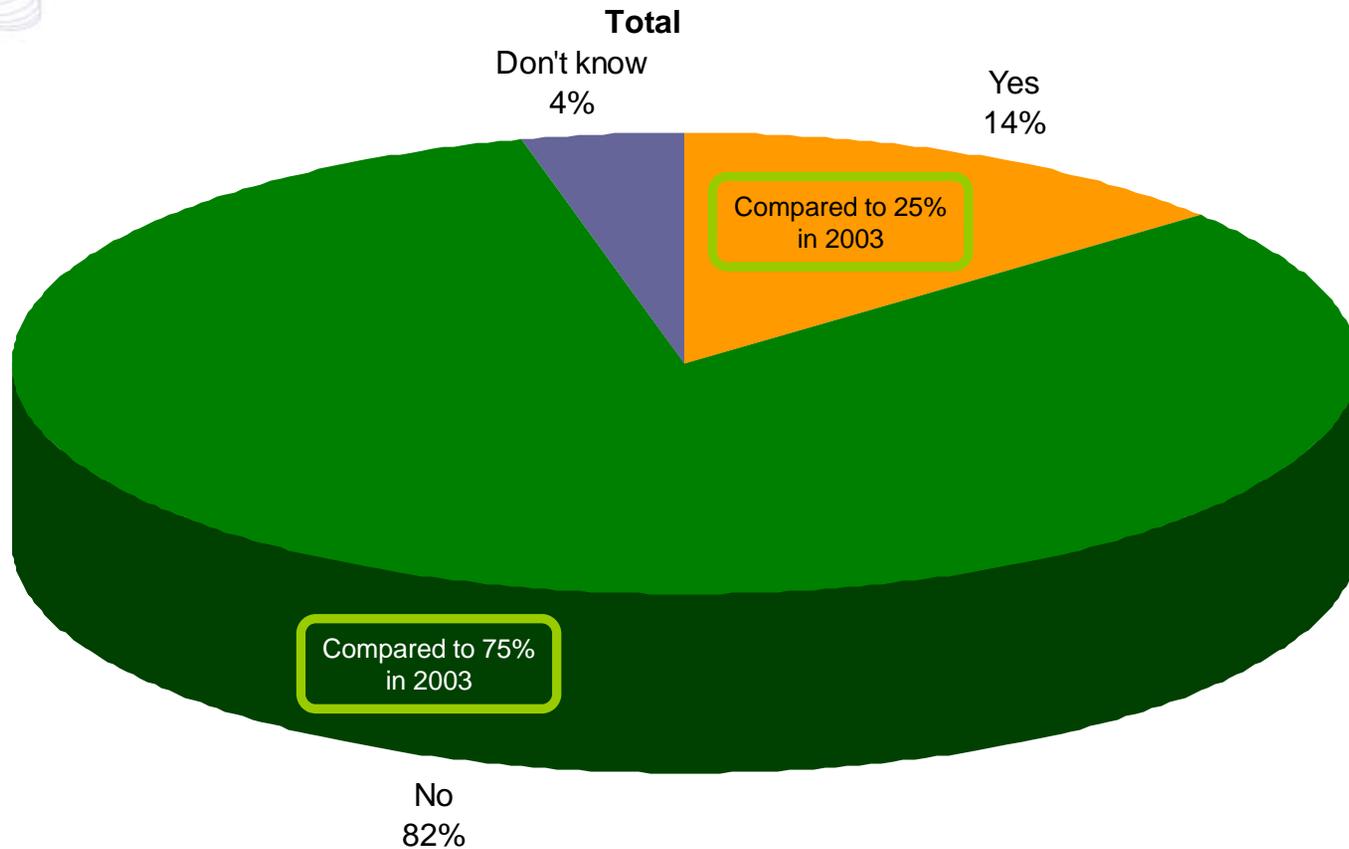
%	Province								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Know where to take for counselling if he or she was a violent crime? (n=4500)									
Yes	60	52	70	65	65	65	71	68	54
No	39	44	27	35	34	33	28	30	44
Where would you take for counselling if he or she was a violent crime? (n=2740)									
	42	45	40	45	43	43	63	50	33
	25	31	25	20	30	35	22	33	33
	14	15	27	11	18	18	7	15	18
Services/ Government	24	15	16	12	10	13	9	11	18
Legal professional	11	8	18	14	25	10	6	14	10
Police/ Psychiatrist	3	1	7	6	7	2	6	0	2
Religious leader	1	1	4	2	5	0	3	1	2
Police/ Crisis centre	3	1	1	5	2	0	2	1	3
Police/ Doctor	1	2	5	3	3	1	3	1	3
Police/ Volunteer group	0	2	1	3	3	1	8	0	2
Police/ Religious leader/ authority	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	4
Police/ Traditional healer	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Police/ Other	1	1	0	2	3	1	1	2	3

ions
e

Access of counselling services is highest in the Free State and Eastern Cape, with residents of these regions most likely to take someone requiring counselling to the police for assistance.

Support and Other Interventions

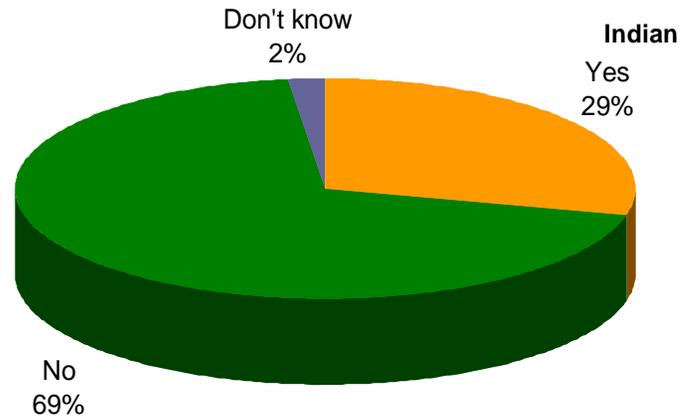
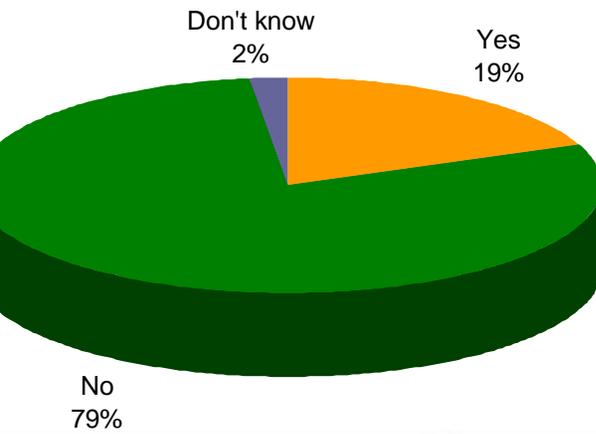
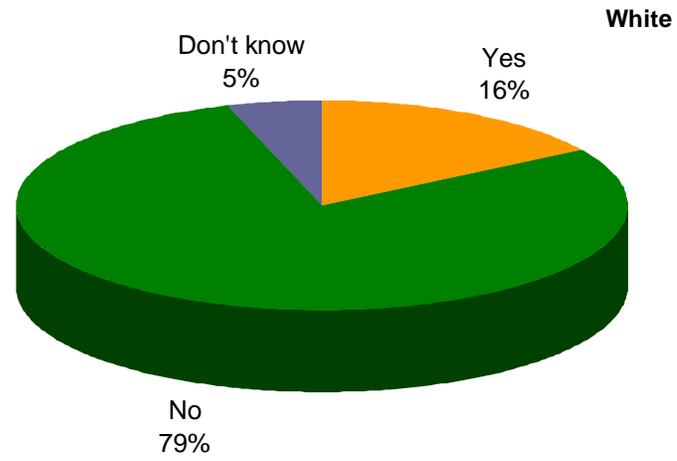
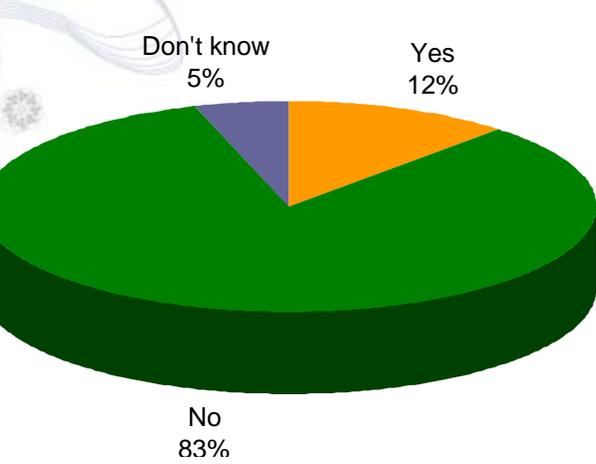
Do you know of a shelter or place of safety in your area to take someone to who has been a victim of domestic violence?



erning decrease in awareness, since 2003, of such facilities was recorded.

Support and Other Interventions

Do you know of a shelter or place of safety in your area to take someone to who has been a victim of domestic violence?



ness of places of safety is low, with awareness highest among Indians.

Support and Other Interventions

Do you know of a shelter or place of safety in your area to take someone to who has been a victim of domestic violence?

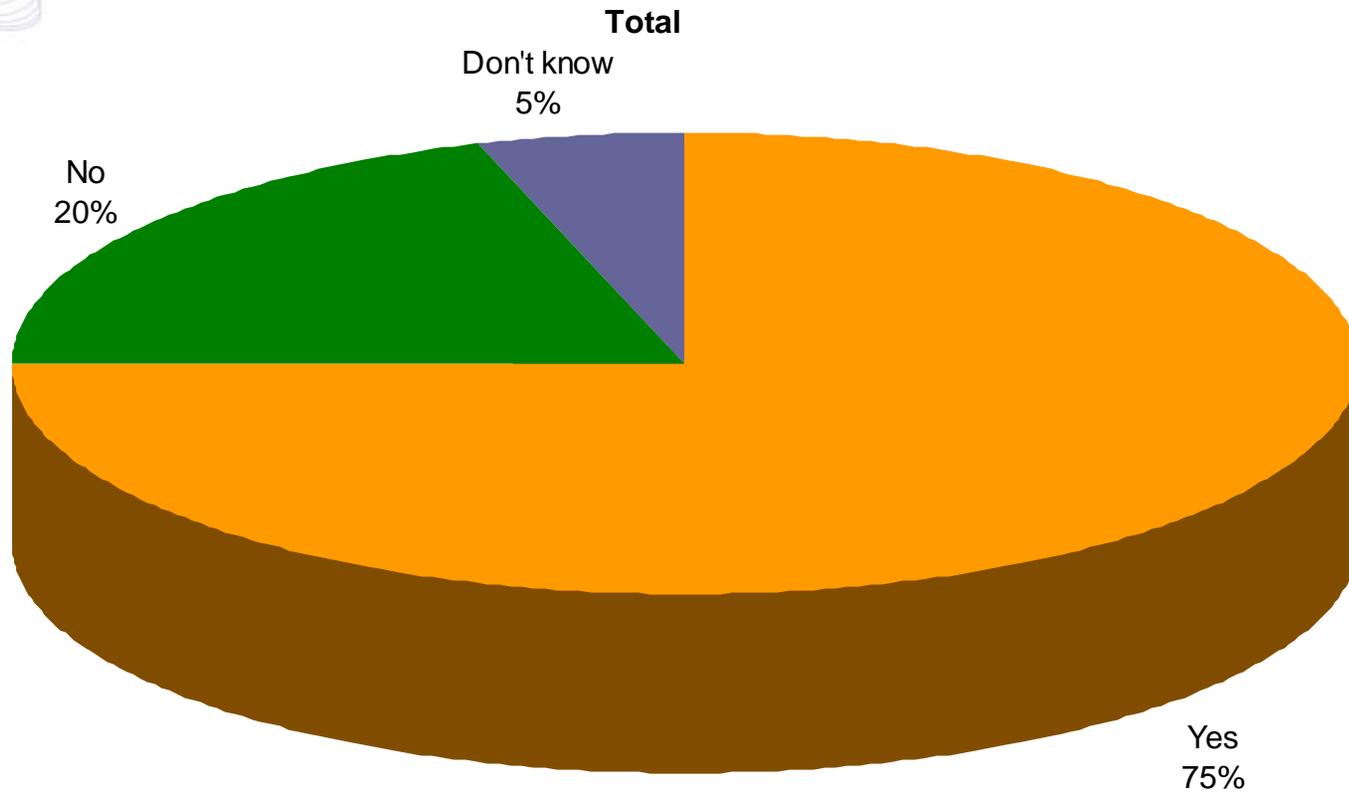
	Yes	No	Don't know	Not applicable
KwaZulu Natal	11	86	3	0
Mpumalanga	15	76	8	0
Free State	13	82	3	2
Western Cape	17	82	1	0
Gauteng	17	76	7	0
Limpopo	7	87	6	0
Northern Cape	21	74	5	0
North West	17	80	2	1
Eastern Cape	7	89	4	0

ness of victim support structures as a whole, including places of safety, appears to be the in the Free State region.



Interaction / Community Cohesion

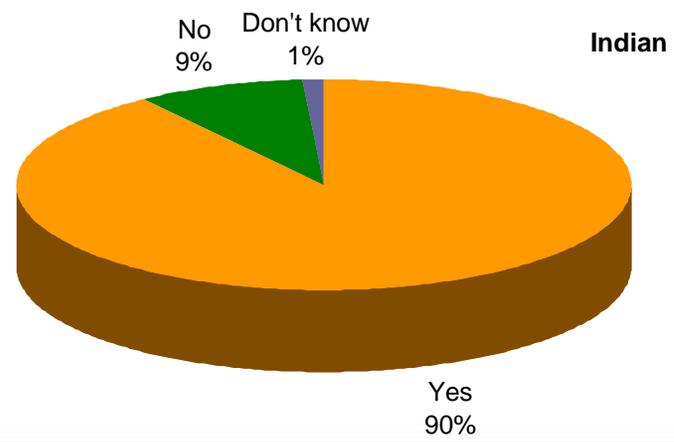
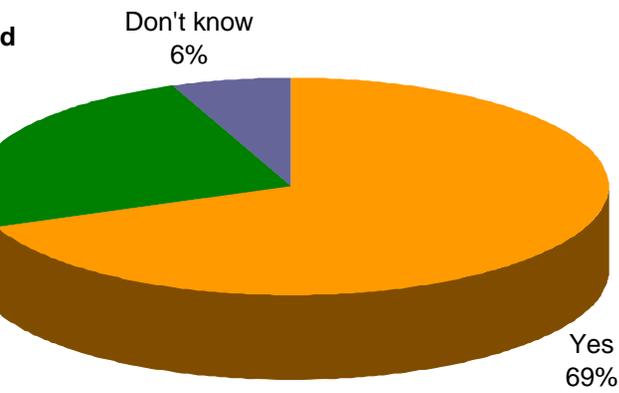
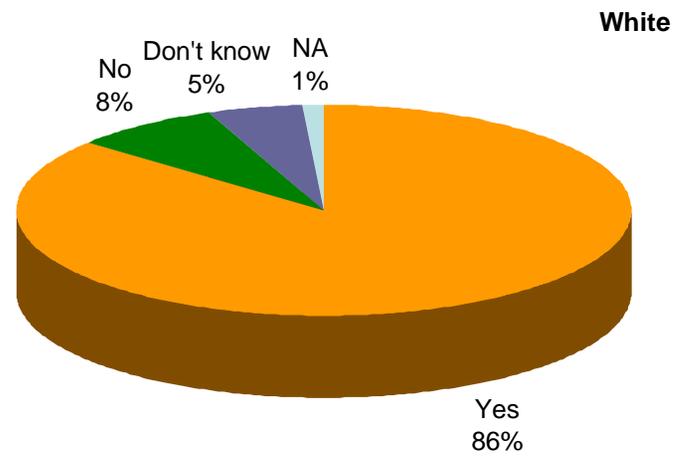
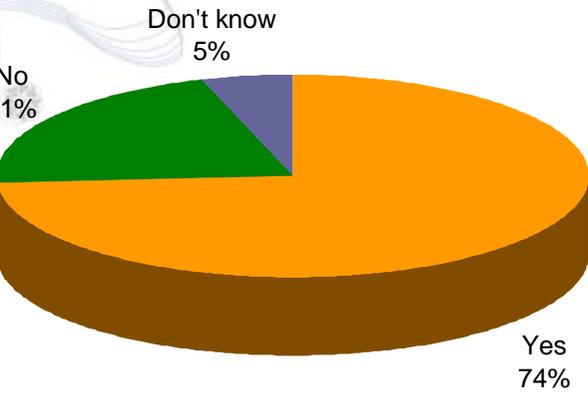
Can people in this neighbourhood be trusted?



whole, people are trusting of their neighbours. This is an interesting result, considering the
ion of people who feel that criminals come from within their own community.

Interaction / Community Cohesion

Can people in this neighbourhood be trusted?



...pression of the Indian community as a close-knit, cohesive group of people is reinforced by
...el of trust placed in members of their own neighbourhood.

Interaction / Community Cohesion

Can people in this neighbourhood be trusted?

	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't know	Not applicable
aZulu Natal	80	16	0	4	0
umalanga	72	23	0	4	1
e State	76	23	1	1	0
stern Cape	79	17	0	4	0
uteng	69	23	1	7	0
popo	81	14	0	5	0
thern Cape	70	27	0	3	0
th West	69	21	1	10	0
stern Cape	77	20	1	2	0

Interaction / Community Cohesion

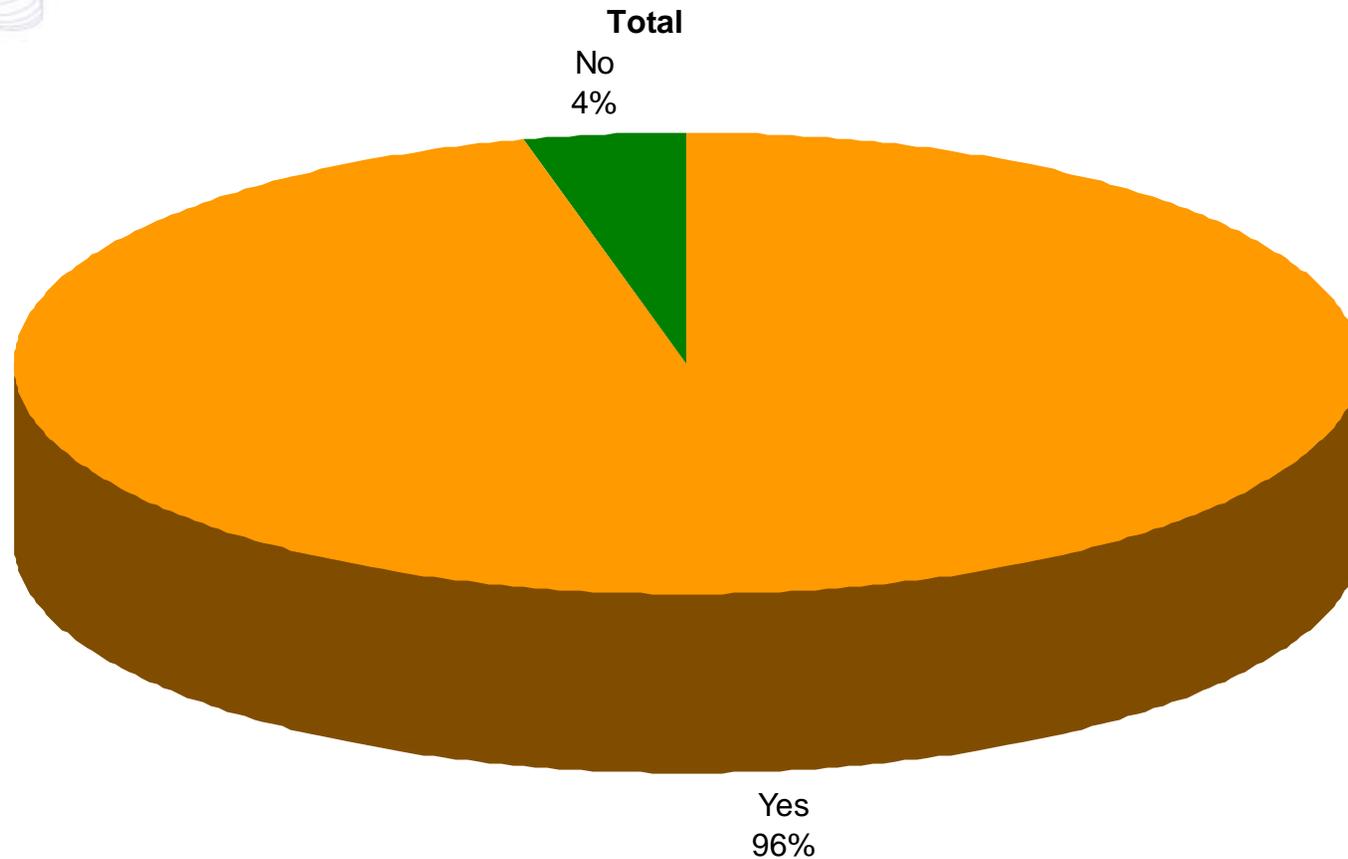
Can people in this neighbourhood be trusted?

	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't know	Not applicable
Less than 1 year in the neighbourhood	67	22	0	10	1
Between 1 and 4 years in the neighbourhood	70	21	1	8	0
Between 5 and 9 years in the neighbourhood	77	18	1	5	0
10 years or more in the neighbourhood	77	20	0	3	0

People who have moved to an area are slightly less likely to trust fellow residents in their neighbourhood than long-term residents.

Interaction / Community Cohesion

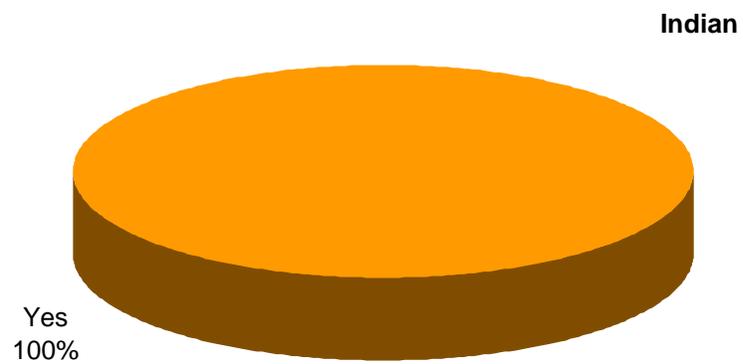
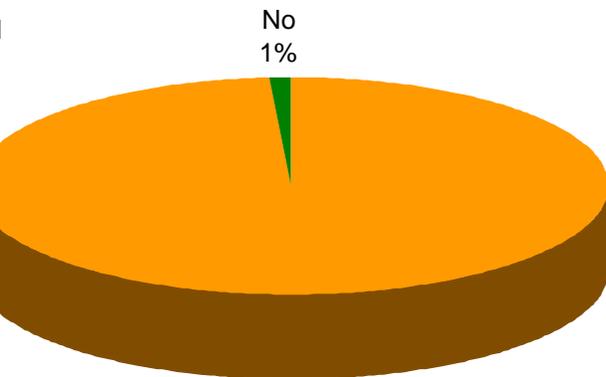
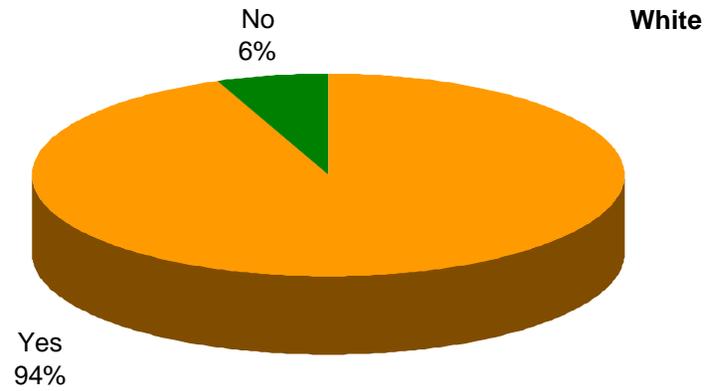
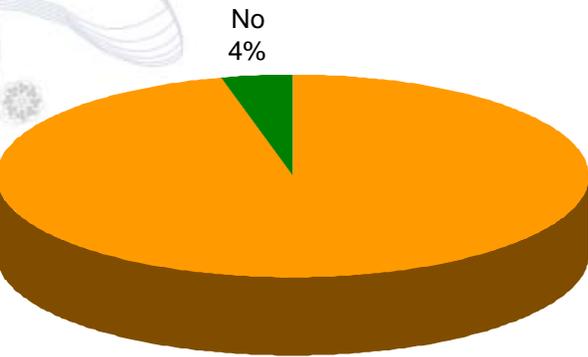
Do you know at least one person in the residence immediately next door?



Result from this chart disputes the idea that living behind our high walls many of us no longer know our own neighbours – and these figures are similar to those collected in 2003 (Yes: 95%/ No

Interaction / Community Cohesion

Do you know at least one person in the residence immediately next door?



Overwhelming majority of residents in all population groups do know one of their neighbours.

Interaction / Community Cohesion

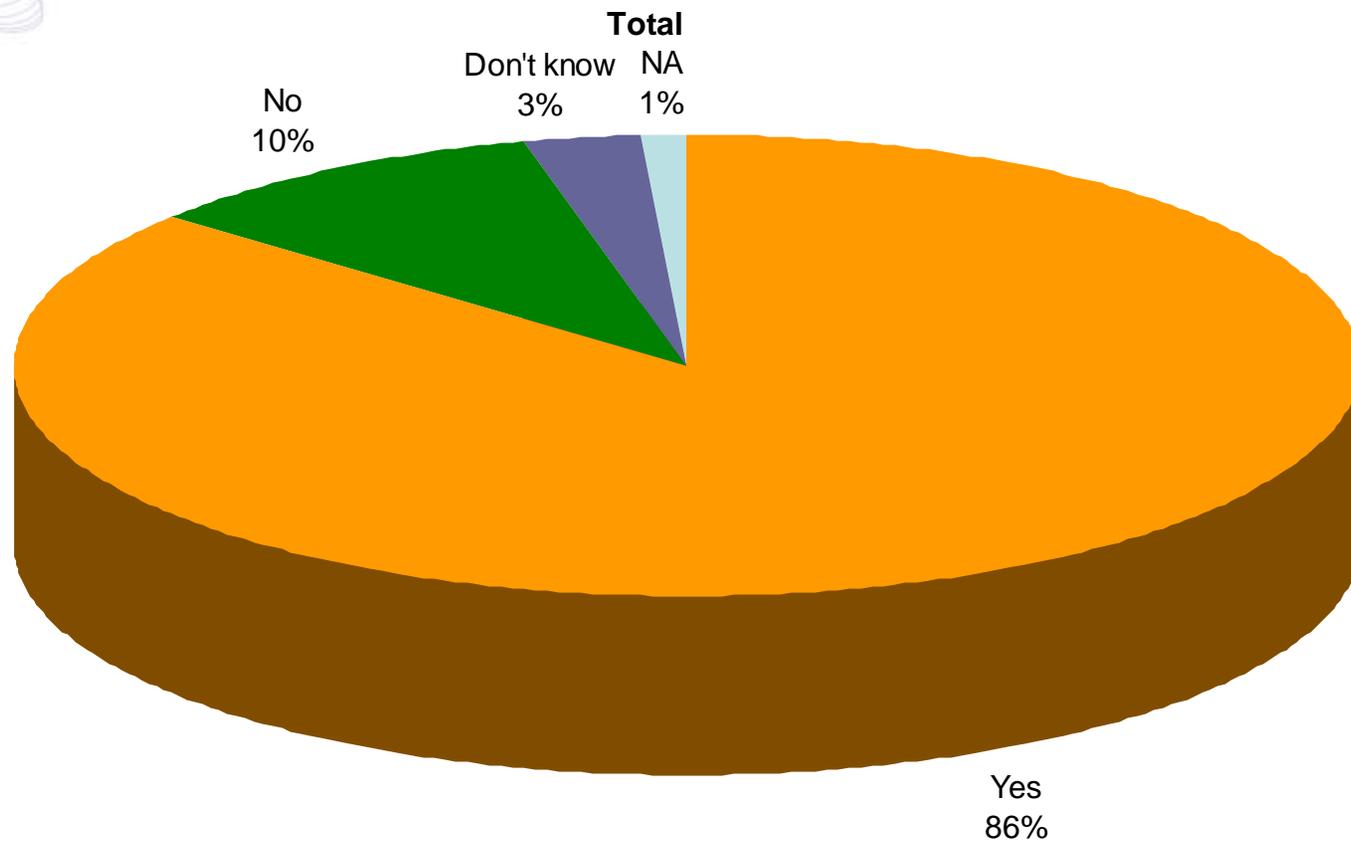
Do you know at least one person in the residence immediately next door?

	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
KwaZulu Natal	97	3	0	0
Mpumalanga	97	3	0	0
Free State	98	2	0	0
Western Cape	99	1	0	0
Gauteng	93	6	0	1
Limpopo	97	3	0	1
Northern Cape	97	2	1	0
North West	92	8	0	0
Eastern Cape	97	3	0	0

Results across all regions are consistent, with a slightly lower percentage of residents who know their neighbour in Mpumalanga and Limpopo.

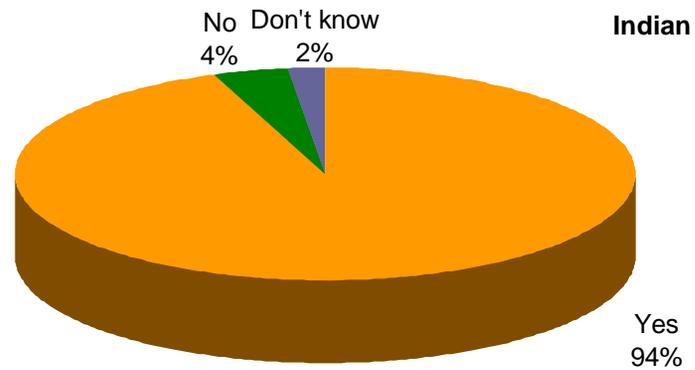
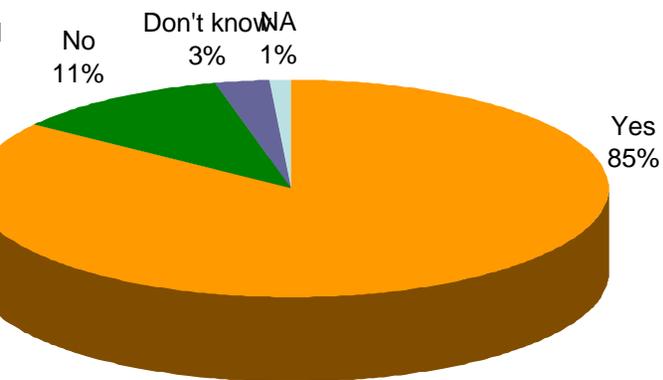
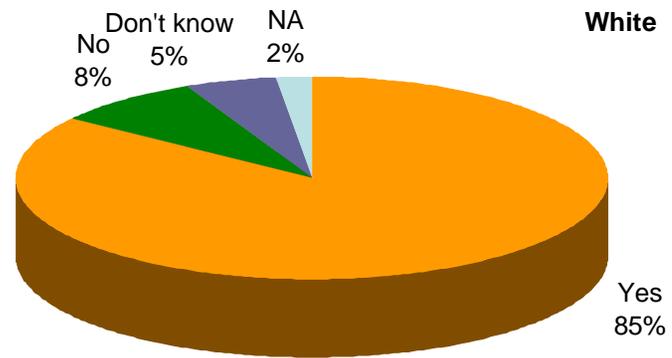
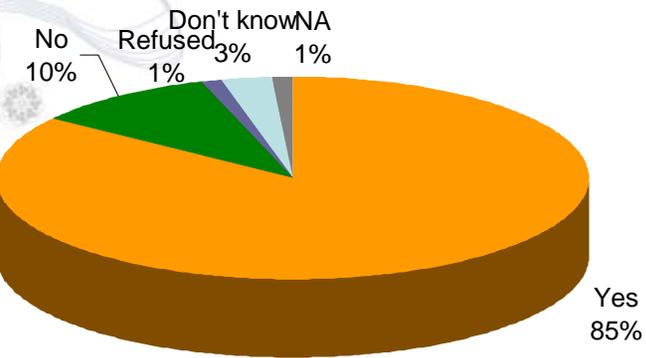
Interaction / Community Cohesion

Do people in this neighbourhood help you when you need it?



Interaction / Community Cohesion

Do people in this neighbourhood help you when you need it?



...a sense that one can trust in one's neighbours, particularly in the Indian community.

Interaction / Community Cohesion



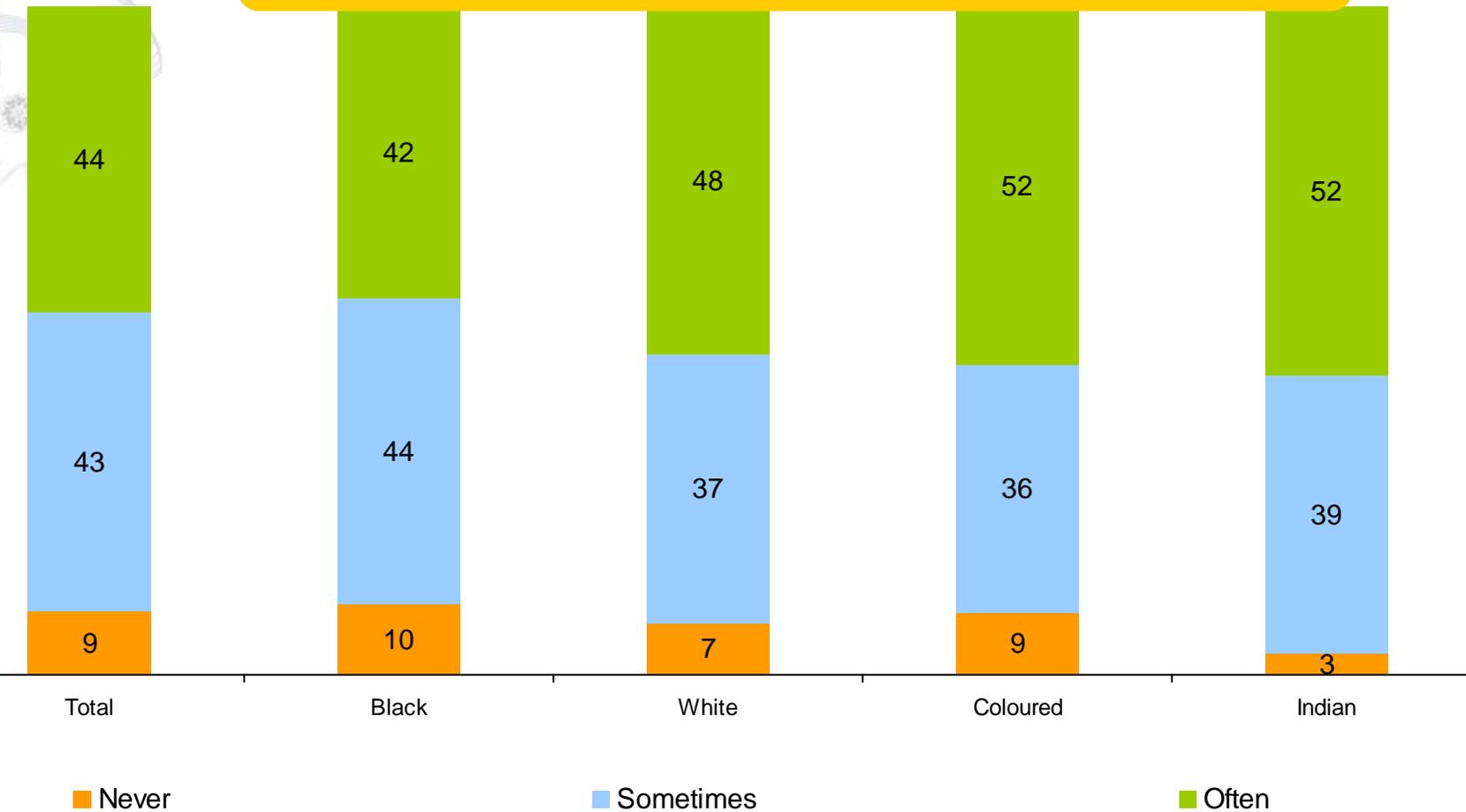
Do people in this neighbourhood help you when you need it?

	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't know	Not applicable
aZulu Natal	89	9	0	1	1
umalanga	88	8	0	4	0
e State	89	6	0	5	0
stern Cape	88	8	0	3	1
uteng	79	13	1	5	2
popo	89	8	0	2	0
thern Cape	82	13	1	3	1
th West	75	14	1	7	3
stern Cape	91	8	0	1	0

in Limpopo and Mpumalanga who are slightly less likely to know one of their neighbours,
o less likely to feel that their neighbours would help them in a time of need.

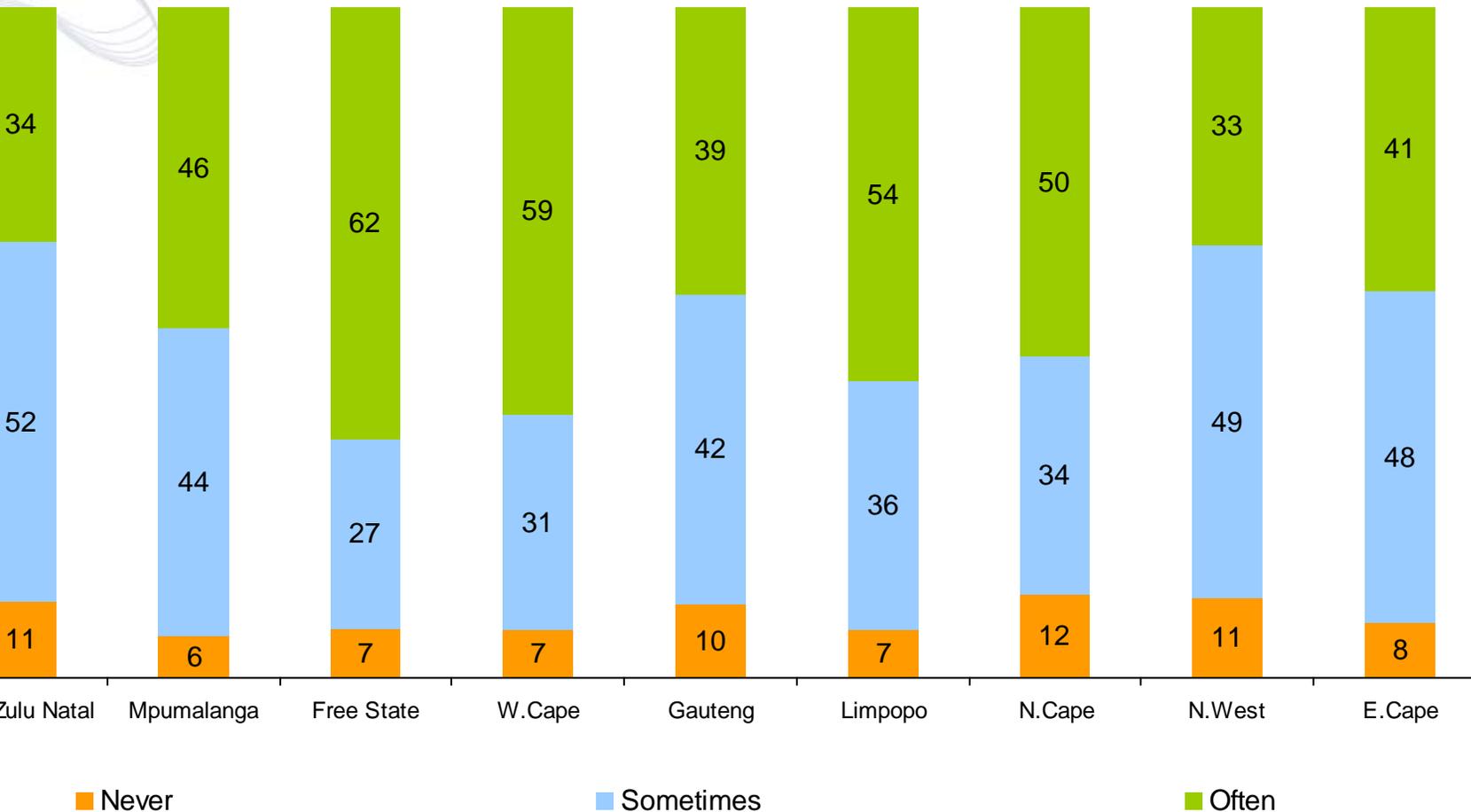
Interaction / Community Cohesion

How often would you say that people in this neighbourhood offer help of any kind to each other?



Interaction / Community Cohesion

How often would you say that people in this neighbourhood offer help of any kind to each other?

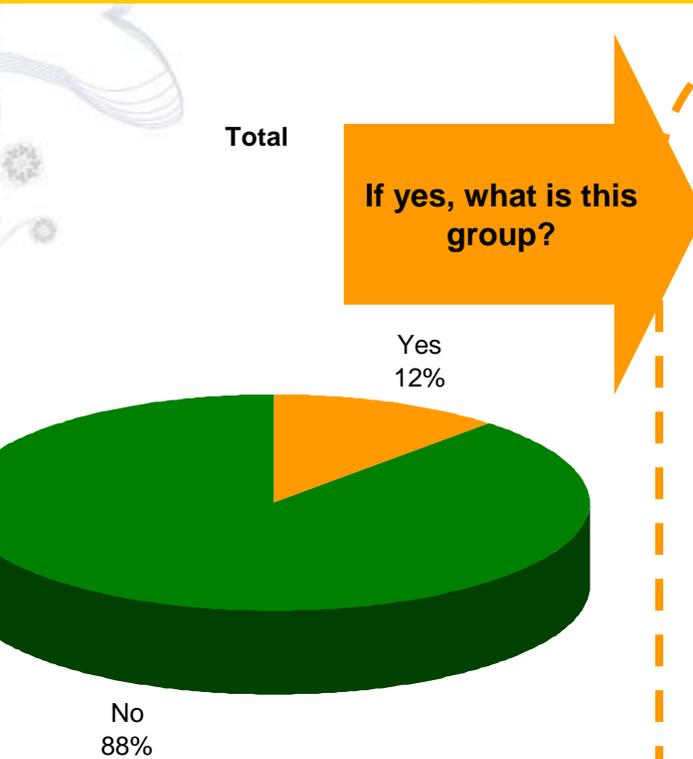


Residents of the Eastern and Western Cape appear to have a close relationship with their neighbours, often relying on assistance from them.

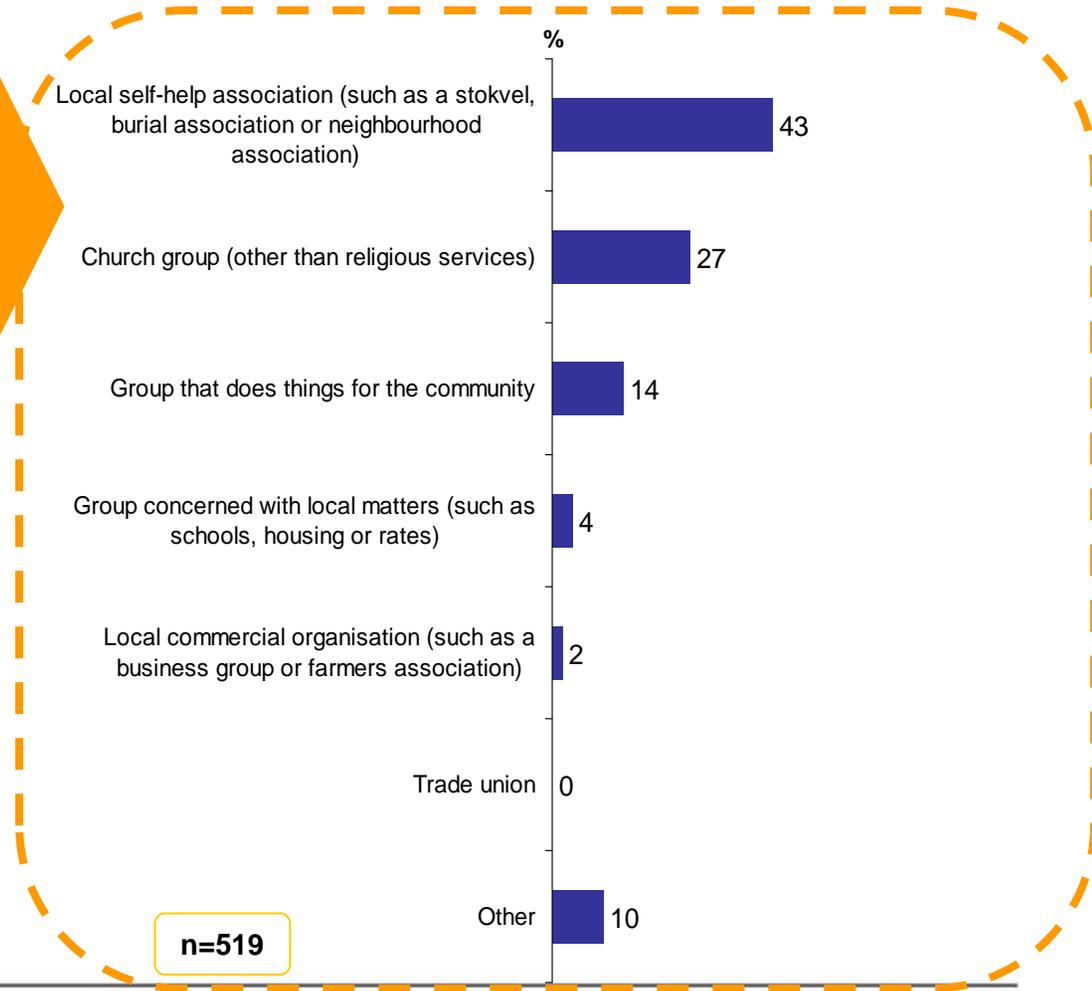
Interaction / Community Cohesion

Do you belong to any group in the community that helps you when you need assistance?

-Total-



If yes, what is this group?



n=519

Interaction / Community Cohesion

%

	Race				
	Total	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Do you belong to any group in the community that helps you when you need assistance? (n=4500)					
Yes	12	12	12	7	5
No	88	87	88	93	95
If yes, what is this group? (n=519)	Total	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Self-help association (such as a stokvel, burial association or neighbourhood association)	43	51	6	1	26
Church group (other than religious services)	27	19	61	61	40
Group that does things for the community	14	13	10	29	0
Group concerned with local matters (such as schools, housing or rates)	4	4	7	3	10
Local commercial organisation (such as a business group or farmers association)	2	2	0	2	0
Trade union	0	0	2	0	0
Other	10	10	15	5	24

are most likely to belong to groups such as stokvels and burial associations, while among other population groups church groups are particularly popular.

Interaction / Community Cohesion

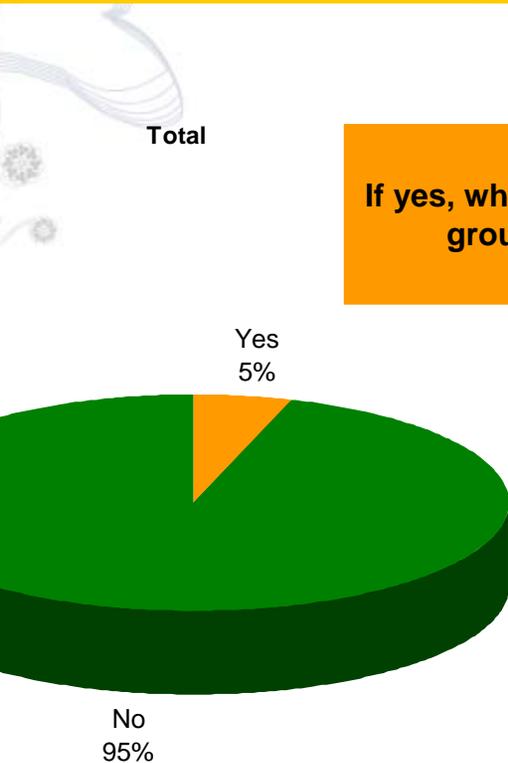
%

	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
belong to any group community that helps when you need ce? (n=4500)									
Yes	8	16	8	10	12	10	9	10	20
No	92	82	91	90	87	90	91	88	80
What is this group?	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Self-help association	37	52	33	29	33	46	20	45	62
Group	33	20	11	47	30	28	9	33	15
Group that does things for the community	13	12	11	19	17	6	22	16	11
Group concerned with local issues	4	6	4	2	4	8	14	1	4
Commercial association	0	0	8	0	3	0	7	0	3
Other association	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	13	10	33	4	10	12	28	5	7

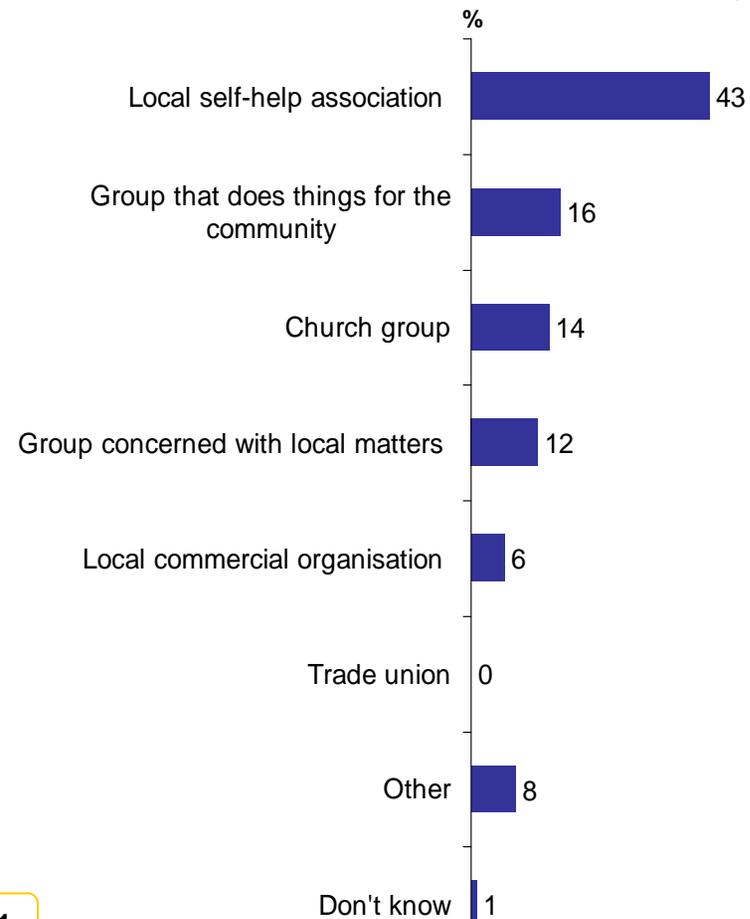
Interaction / Community Cohesion

belong to any kind of group that helps you obtain resources such as money, training or education, or job opportunities?

-Total-



If yes, what is this group?



n=211

the minority of people who belong to a community group, local self-help associations such as... remain a popular means of drawing on required resources.

Interaction / Community Cohesion

%

	Race				
	Total	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
belong to any kind of group that you obtain resources such as training or education, or job opportunities? (n=4500)					
Yes	5	6	4	2	1
No	94	93	95	98	99
what is this group? (n=211)	Total	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Self-help association (e.g. stokvel, association or neighbourhood group)	43	48	10	30	0
Group that does things for the community	16	15	31	0	0
Religious group (other than religious services)	14	13	23	24	56
Group concerned with local matters (such as schools, housing or rates)	12	8	32	37	0
Commercial organisation (e.g. a business group or farmers association)	6	6	4	0	44
Trade union	0	0	0	0	0
Other	8	9	0	9	0

Interaction / Community Cohesion

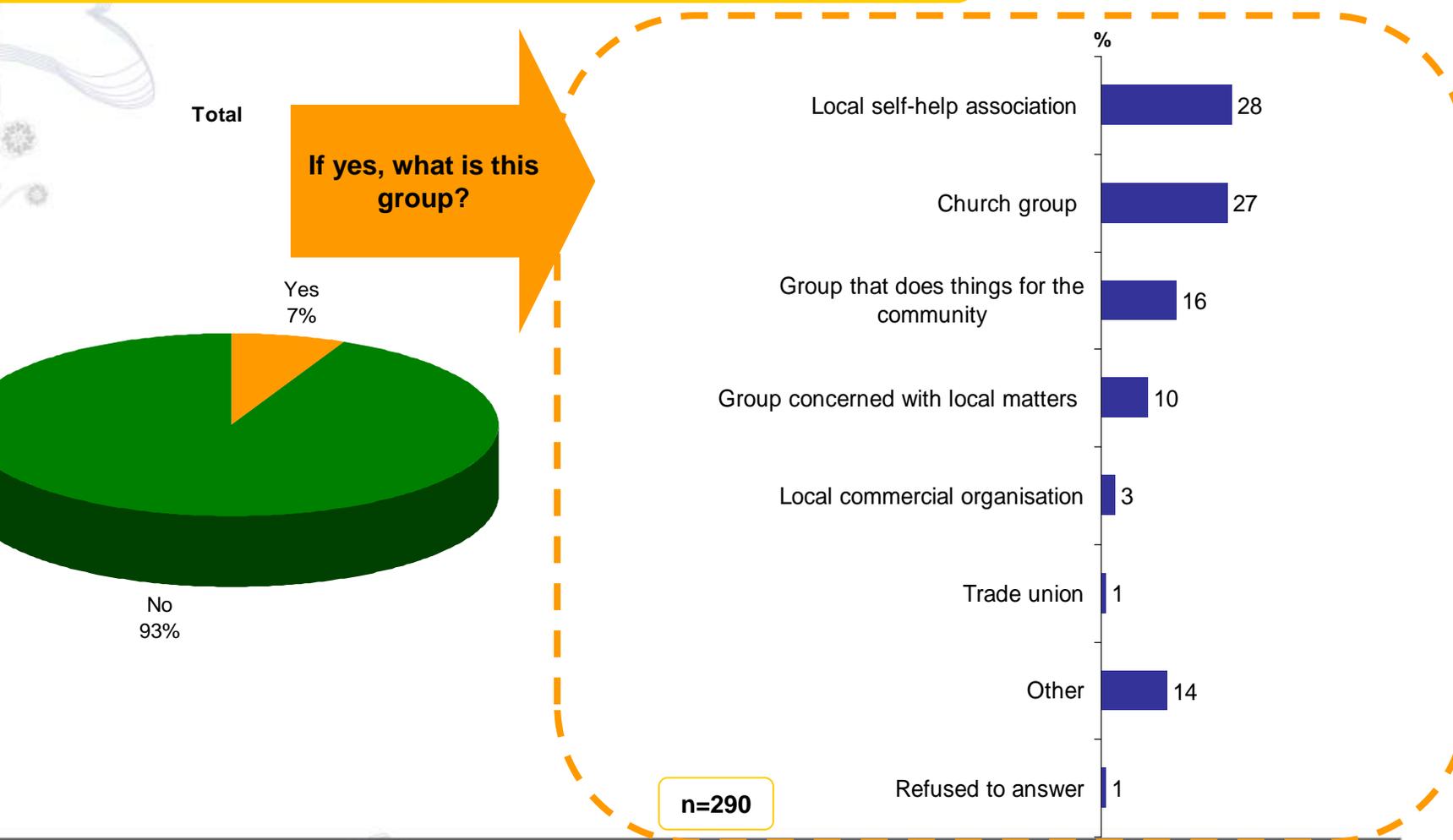
%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
belong to any kind that helps you sources such as training or job opportunities? (n=4500)									
Yes	4	3	5	3	6	4	4	4	10
No	95	96	94	96	93	96	96	95	90
What is this group?	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
help association (e.g. burial club or neighbourhood committee)	37	64	9	50	31	47	31	42	63
does things for the community	25	7	0	0	19	23	14	20	13
group (other than services)	23	17	20	0	24	0	5	19	5
concerned with local issues (e.g. schools, rates)	4	5	11	22	14	12	11	5	14
commercial group (e.g. a business farmers association)	9	0	13	22	0	4	33	0	4
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	2	7	46	7	12	5	7	14	1

Interest for stokvels appears to be particularly strong in Gauteng and the Northern Cape.

Interaction / Community Cohesion

Do you belong to any kind of group in the community that helps you get services or change your living conditions or community for the better?

-Total-



Africans are less likely to turn to stokvels for support for improvement in services and living conditions than they would for other forms of assistance.

Interaction / Community Cohesion

%

	Race				
	Total	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
belong to any kind of group in community that helps you get better services or change your living conditions or community for the better? (n=290)					
Yes	7	8	5	4	4
No	93	92	95	96	96
What is this group? (n=290)	Total	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Self-help association (such as a burial association or neighbourhood association)	28	30	24	5	13
Group (other than religious services)	27	23	46	53	54
Group that does things for the community	16	16	9	21	0
Group concerned with local matters (such as schools, housing or rates)	10	10	15	0	0
Commercial organisation (such as a business group or farmers association)	3	2	3	18	0
Trade union	1	1	0	0	0
Other	14	15	3	3	34
Did not answer	1	1	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	0

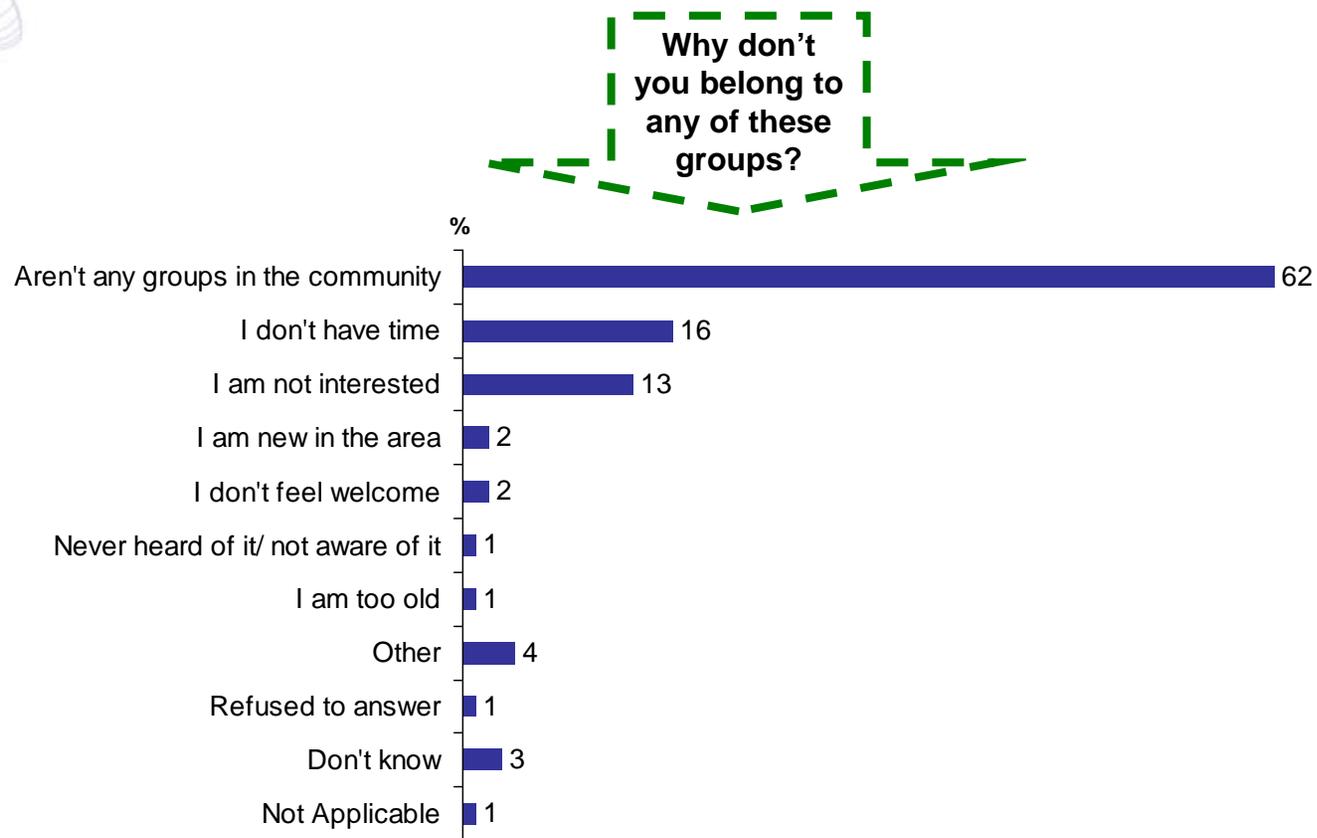
Self-help groups are a popular choice when it comes to obtaining support for better services.

Interaction / Community Cohesion

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
belong to any kind in the community ps you get better or change your conditions or ity for the better?									
Yes	5	4	7	4	9	7	7	5	11
No	94	94	92	96	90	93	92	93	89
What is this group?	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Self-help association	32	31	2	23	23	36	19	19	44
Group	40	31	31	33	28	4	18	63	16
What does things for the community	11	27	21	29	14	12	22	15	14
Concerned with local	6	5	2	0	12	28	7	0	12
Commercial association	2	0	9	13	2	0	20	0	1
Association	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
	4	6	36	2	18	21	0	0	13
Do not answer	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
How	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1
Available	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0

Interaction / Community Cohesion

**Does NOT belong to any kind of group in the community that helps you:
When you need assistance;
Obtain resources such as money, training or education, or job opportunities;
AND Get better services or change your living conditions or community for the better**



main reason for not being a member a community group is in most cases not due to lack of
, but rather due to the absence of any such groups in the community.

Interaction / Community Cohesion

Does NOT belong to any kind of group in the community that helps you:
 When you need assistance;
 Obtain resources such as money, training or education, or job opportunities;
 AND Get better services or change your living conditions or community for the better

Why don't
 you belong to
 any of these
 groups?

	Aren't any groups in the community	I don't have time	I am not interested	I am new in the area	I don't feel welcome	Never heard of it/ not aware of it	I am too old	Other
	62	16	13	2	2	1	1	4
k	64	14	13	2	2	1	1	5
e	50	25	21	5	0	0	1	3
ured	65	14	9	2	1	2	1	6
n	64	25	6	2	2	3	1	3

are more likely to cite lack of time or interest as their reasons for not joining a community

Interaction / Community Cohesion

Does NOT belong to any kind of group in the community that helps you:
 When you need assistance;
 Obtain resources such as money, training or education, or job opportunities;
 AND Get better services or change your living conditions or community for the better

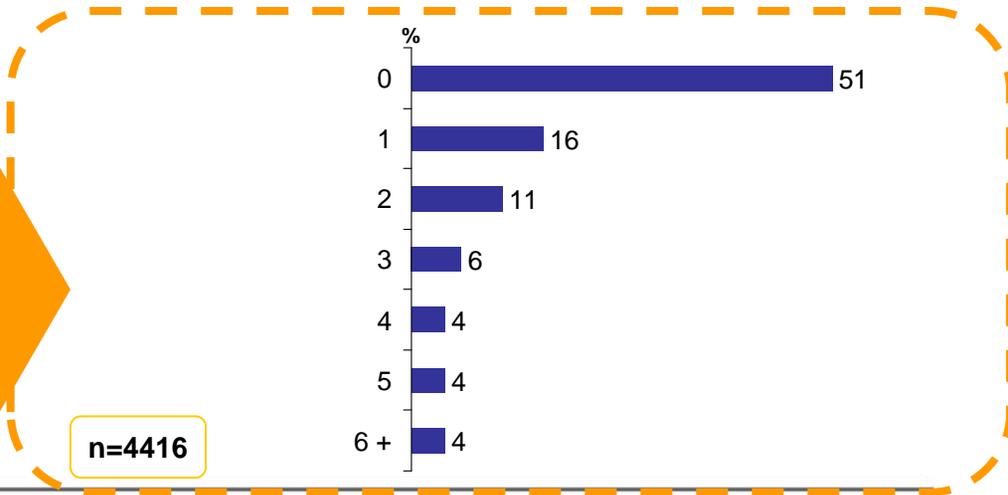
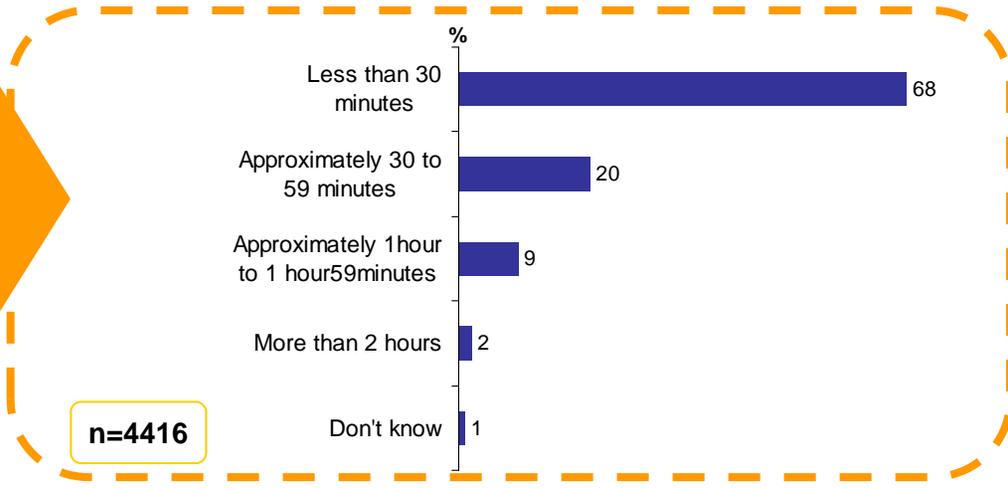
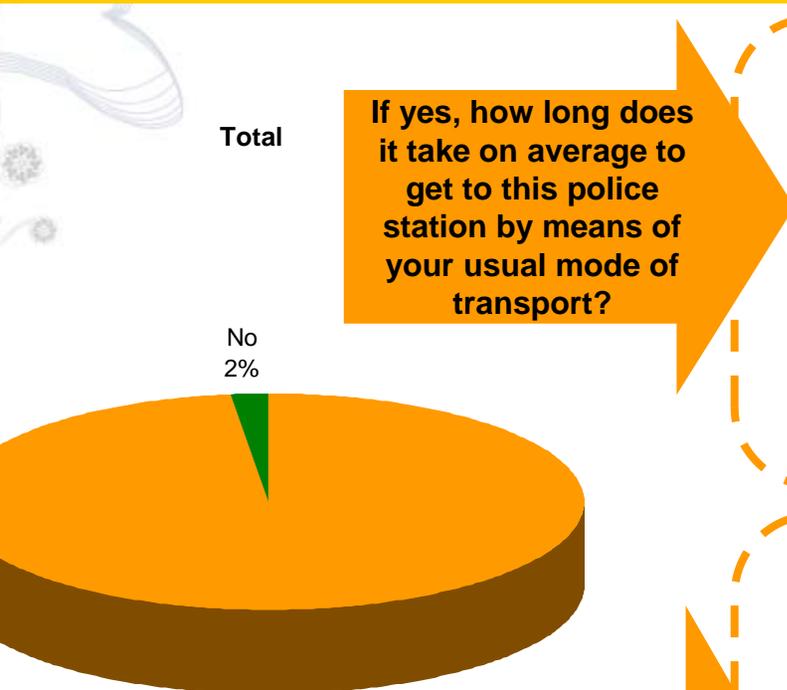
Why don't
 you belong to
 any of these
 groups?

	Aren't any groups in the community	I don't have time	I am not interested	I am new in the area	I don't feel welcome	Never heard of it/ not aware of it	I am too old	Other
u Natal	70	15	10	2	2	2	1	2
alanga	64	15	10	3	2	0	0	2
ate	65	11	17	2	1	0	0	5
n Cape	59	20	14	3	0	1	1	5
g	52	23	15	4	3	1	1	4
oo	65	13	13	1	2	0	1	2
rn Cape	73	9	6	2	3	1	0	4
West	66	13	13	2	1	1	2	6
n Cape	63	10	15	2	1	0	1	10



Do you know where the nearest police station is?

-Total-



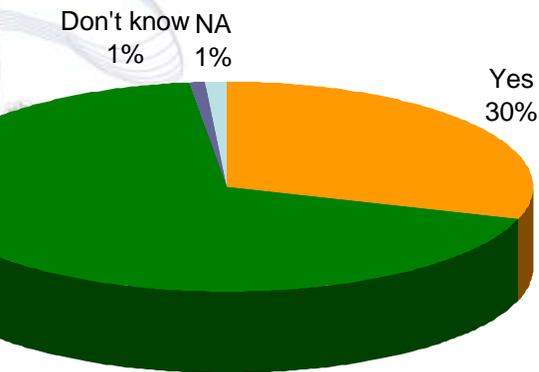
everyone is aware of where their nearest police station is located, and for two-thirds of it would take within 30 minutes to reach. These results are similar to those collected in 2003 the following data was recorded

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
know where the police station is?									
Yes	98	99	98	99	98	97	99	99	98
No	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	2
How long does it take to get to this station by means of your mode of transport?	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
30 mins	62	62	62	86	83	58	58	59	50
Slightly 31 to 59 mins	23	23	20	10	13	27	27	28	27
Slightly 1 hour to 1 hour	12	8	13	3	3	11	13	11	16
2 hours	3	5	2	1	1	2	0	1	6
How many times have you visited the police station in the past 4 years? (n=4416)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
	52	56	46	39	42	64	60	56	63
	15	15	18	19	17	11	13	20	14
	10	8	9	14	13	9	12	11	10
	6	6	10	7	7	5	2	3	4
	5	2	5	5	6	3	4	3	2
	4	3	7	7	5	1	2	5	2
	6	4	1	7	5	2	4	2	3

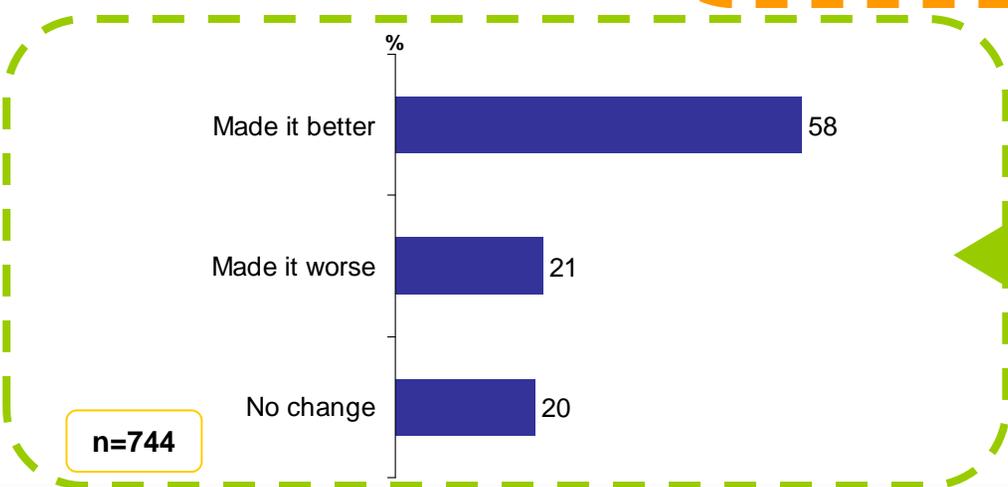
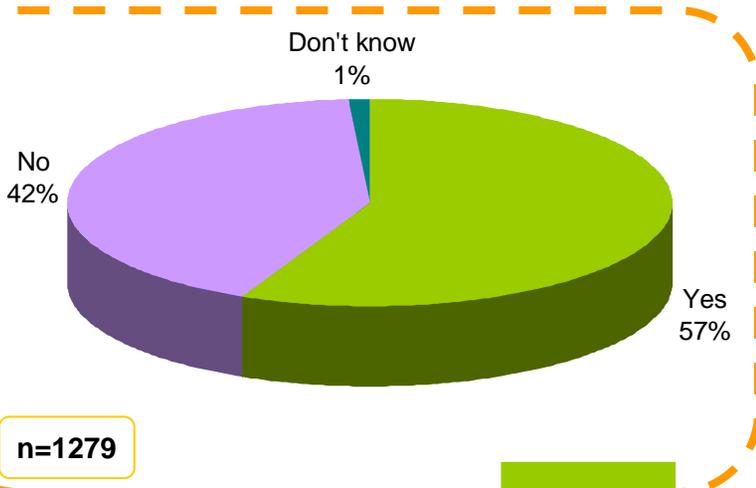
Residents in the Western Cape are the most likely to have visited the police station in the past 4 years, while those in the North West are least likely to have done so.

Have you ever been in official contact with the police other than visiting them at this police station such as their patrols or per telephone?

-Total-



If yes, did this contact with the police, or your visit to the police station, affect your opinion of the police?



If yes, how did your opinion change?

Official contact with the police is most likely to create a more favourable impression of the police previously existed.

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Have you ever been in official contact with the police other than visiting them at this station such as their home or per telephone?									
Yes	28	19	25	40	35	17	35	28	36
No	69	79	73	60	64	83	59	71	64
Did this contact with the police or your visit to the station, affect your opinion of the police?									
Yes	60	46	63	55	50	72	53	60	66
No	40	54	37	45	49	28	47	37	33
How did your opinion change (n=744)									
Better	46	46	82	56	50	77	46	50	79
Worse	25	19	13	34	21	9	18	29	11
Same	29	34	5	11	28	15	35	21	10

Residents in the Western Cape are most likely to have been in official contact with the police, as being the most likely to have visited them in the past 4 years.

How do you think the police are doing in your area?

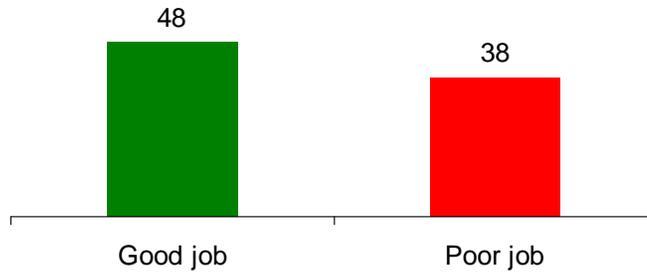
-Total-

Compared to 52%
in 2003

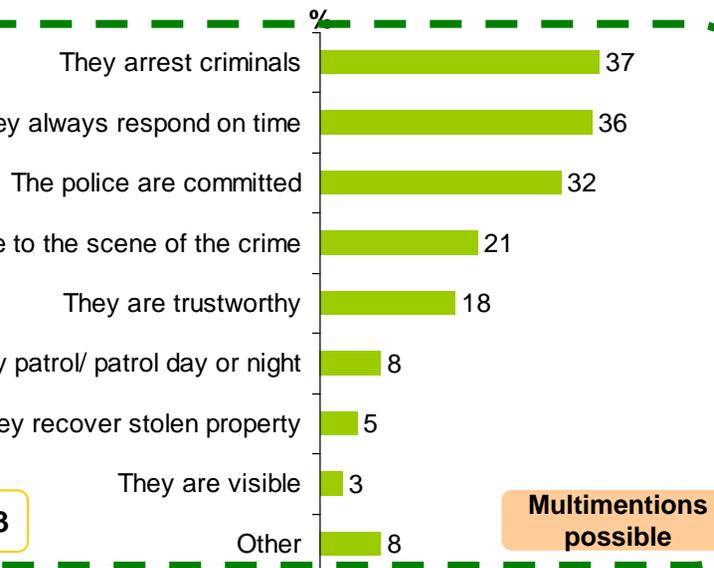
%

Compared to 46%
in 2003

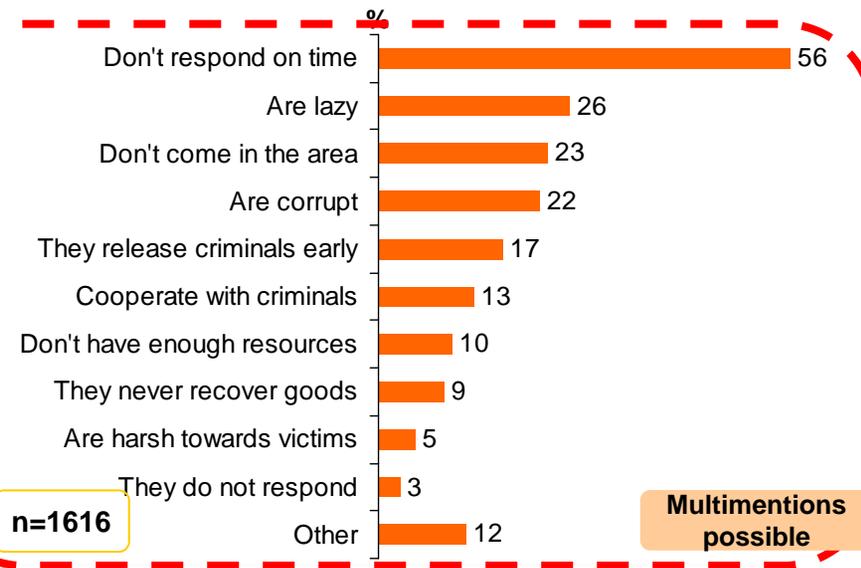
Why do you think they are doing a good job



Why do you think they are doing a poor job



Multimentions possible

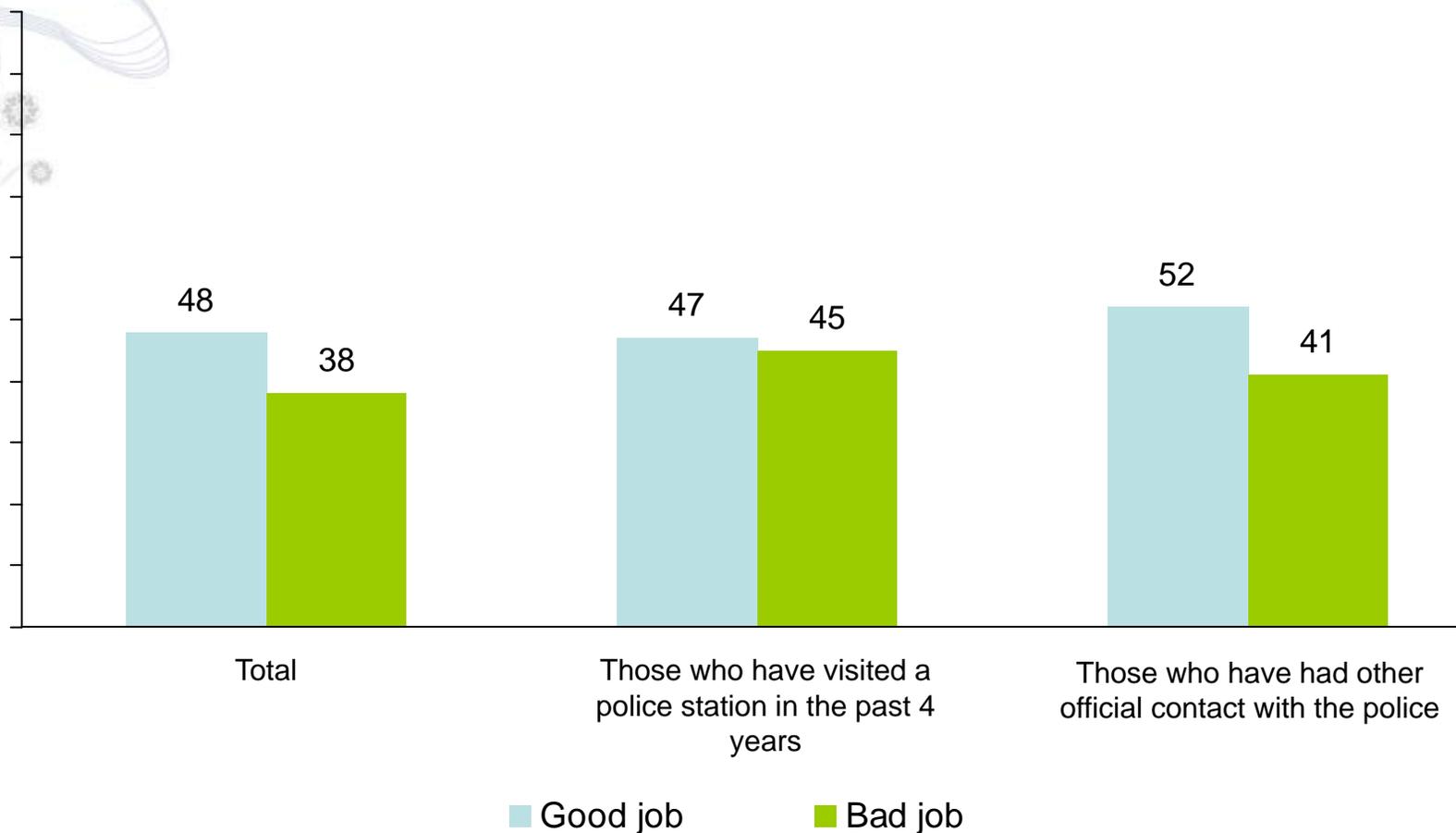


n=1616

Multimentions possible

Response time is the main reason why the police are poorly regarded by some.

Opinions of how the police are doing cross-tabulated by actual interactions with the police



All those who rated the police as doing a good job 47% had visited a police station in the past 4 years and 32% had some sort of other official contact (e.g. telephone call etc.) in the past 4 years.

%



	Race				
	Total	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
How do you think the police are doing in your area? (n=4500)					
Good job	48	49	46	47	38
Poor job	38	36	37	41	57
How do you think they are doing a good job? (n=2253)					
Arrest criminals	37	43	17	21	24
Always respond on time	36	36	41	36	23
Crimes are committed	32	29	50	38	27
Respond quickly to the scene of the crime	21	22	17	21	7
Police are trustworthy	18	17	30	17	23
Control/ patrol day or night	8	7	10	9	11
Recover stolen property	5	6	2	2	0
Police are visible	3	1	9	7	2
	8	8	10	11	15

%

	Race				
	Total	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
How do you think the police are doing in your area? (n=4500)					
Good job	48	49	46	47	38
Poor job	38	36	37	41	57
How do you think they are doing a poor job? (n=1616)					
Do not respond on time	56	54	53	69	67
Do not respond quickly	26	25	40	18	26
Do not come in the area	23	19	44	25	24
Are corrupt	22	22	23	19	28
Release criminals early	17	19	16	6	17
Do not cooperate with thieves/ criminals	13	12	16	14	14
Do not have enough resources	10	8	30	7	10
Do not ever recover goods	9	8	18	6	12
Are harsh towards victims	5	4	6	10	6
Do not respond	3	2	4	5	3
Other	12	12	17	11	16

Members of the Indian community are most likely to rate the job the police are doing as poor, citing response time as their main reason for feeling this way.

%



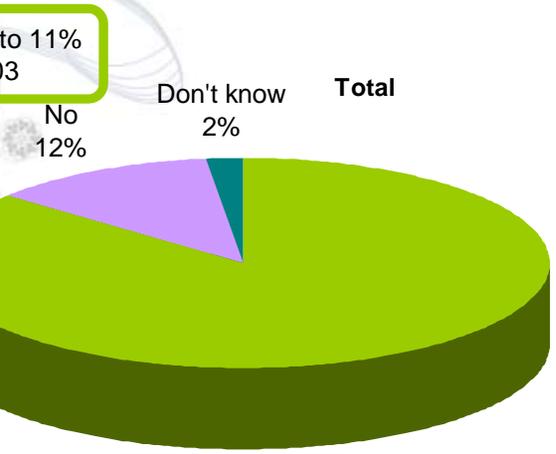
	PROVINCE								
Do you think the police are doing a good job in your area?	KZN	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Good job	46	46	57	51	41	62	61	37	54
Poor job	40	41	33	37	43	25	26	44	32
Do you think they are doing a good job? (n=2253)	KZN	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Arrest criminals	33	45	42	12	39	51	35	28	49
Always respond on time	36	47	34	40	36	32	30	32	35
Crimes are committed	25	29	35	42	43	24	39	44	20
Response time to the scene of crime	21	24	19	15	21	18	22	15	31
Police are trustworthy	16	20	28	21	19	20	24	19	9
Control/ patrol day or night	6	4	11	12	11	6	3	9	4
Recovery of stolen property	3	4	3	1	11	6	4	7	4
Police visible	1	1	0	11	2	0	2	3	2
Police helpful	6	8	11	13	9	6	8	8	7

Residents in the Free State and North West are the most likely to rate the police as doing a good job. These regions are two in which the residents living there feel most safe.

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
you think the police ng in your area?									
Good job	46	46	57	51	41	62	61	37	54
Poor job	40	41	33	37	43	25	26	44	32
you think they are poor job? (n=1616)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
pond on time	53	56	52	61	55	58	69	50	62
	24	28	20	20	32	21	22	27	23
ne in the area	21	24	24	23	25	18	10	18	26
pt	20	27	29	19	25	16	25	24	14
ase criminals early	22	22	6	7	17	16	11	9	26
perate with thieves/	12	18	12	14	14	13	7	12	10
t have enough s	9	7	7	14	14	6	4	10	8
er recover goods	12	13	4	6	9	8	11	10	7
n towards victims	2	7	4	12	5	3	2	1	3
not respond	4	3	1	3	2	2	4	4	2
	13	8	20	13	10	6	12	16	16

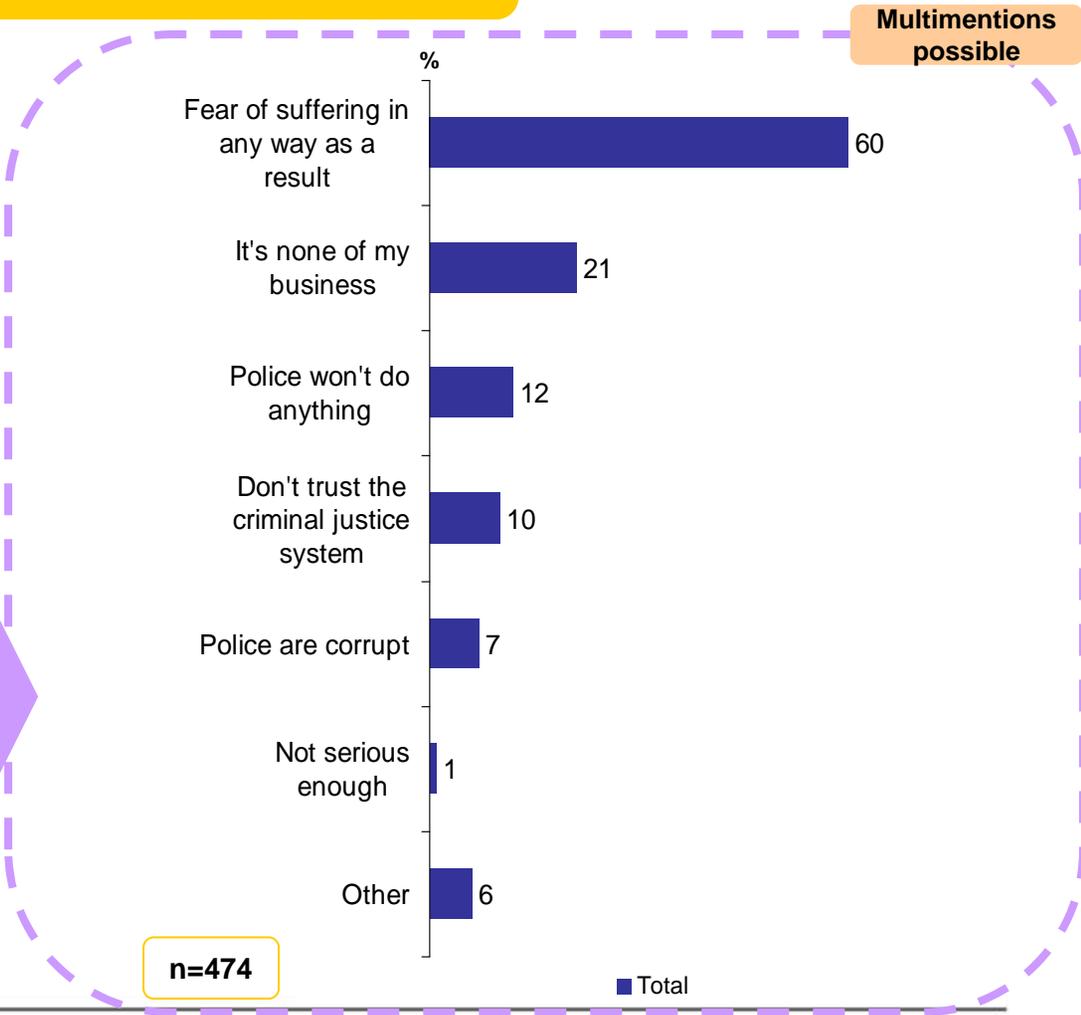
nts in the Limpopo and Mpumalanga are the most likely to rate the police as doing a poor
 ese regions are two in which the residents living there feel least safe.

new of or witnessed a stranger's car being stolen, would you report it to the police?
-Total-



Compared to 89% in 2003

Why would you not report this to the police?

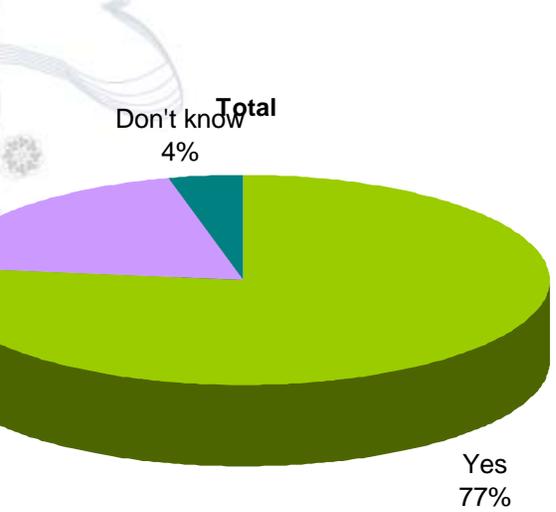


South Africans claim that they would report a car being stolen, while fear of reprisals would be the main reason why people did not do so.

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
new of or witnessed anger's car being would you report it police? (n=4500)									
Yes	79	89	90	91	87	90	85	90	82
No	18	8	6	8	10	9	10	8	14
would you <u>not</u> report the police? (n=474)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
suffering in any way It	66	50	84	47	53	63	60	40	70
of my business	18	18	7	21	28	16	10	40	18
don't do anything	12	2	4	17	14	7	15	13	14
st the criminal justice	15	7	11	0	16	9	0	2	2
e corrupt	6	16	11	17	4	2	30	3	4
us enough	0	0	12	4	1	2	0	0	1
	5	11	0	7	10	1	23	5	1

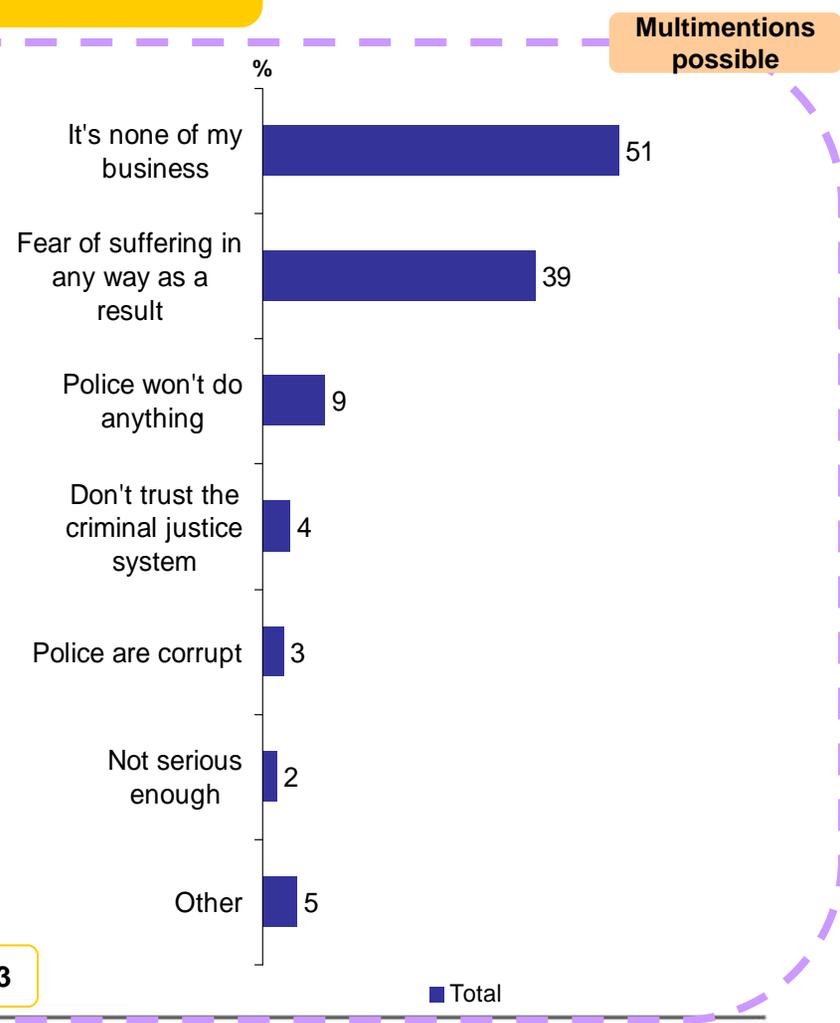
Multimentions
possible

new of or witnessed a case of domestic violence, would you report it to the police?
 -Total-



Why would you not report this to the police?

n=793

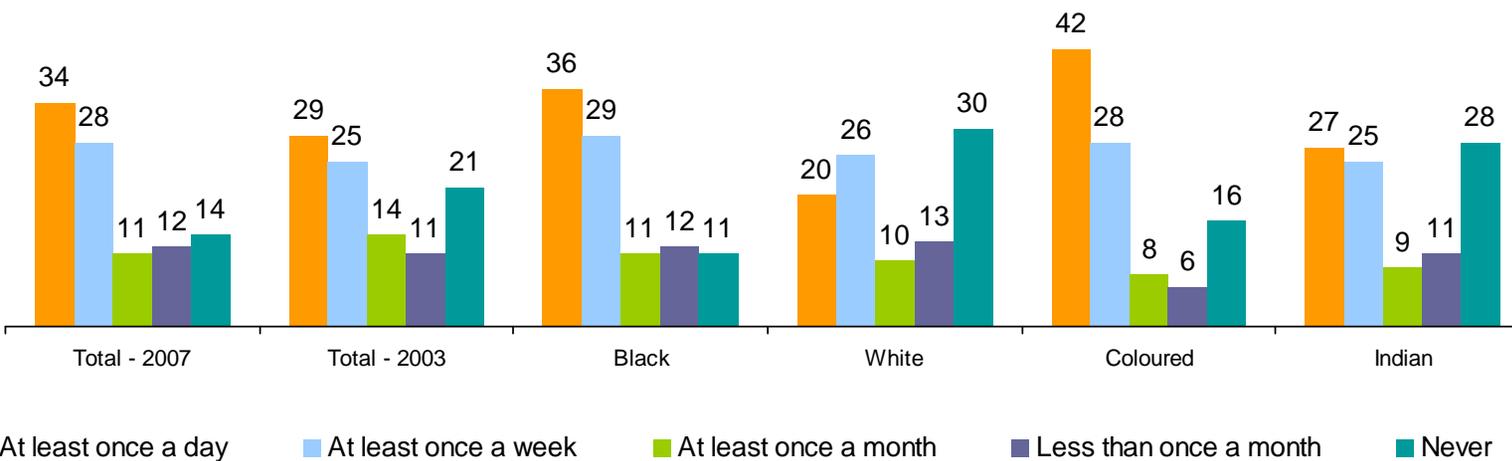


Africans are less likely to report a case of domestic violence than the stealing of a car, for fear of intervening in a domestic dispute. Blacks are far more concerned about the fear

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
new of or witnessed e of <u>domestic</u> , would you report police? (n=4500)									
Yes	73	73	86	84	78	75	87	81	70
No	25	23	12	13	16	22	9	13	23
ould you <u>not report</u> e police? (n=793)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
of my business	44	68	37	70	69	36	45	52	37
suffering in any way lt	47	27	52	17	26	49	38	32	51
on't do anything	16	5	7	11	7	4	8	9	8
st the criminal justice	4	0	1	2	9	4	11	0	1
e corrupt	3	4	4	6	4	0	0	5	2
us enough	2	3	1	7	2	2	0	1	4
	3	2	5	3	6	6	10	6	6

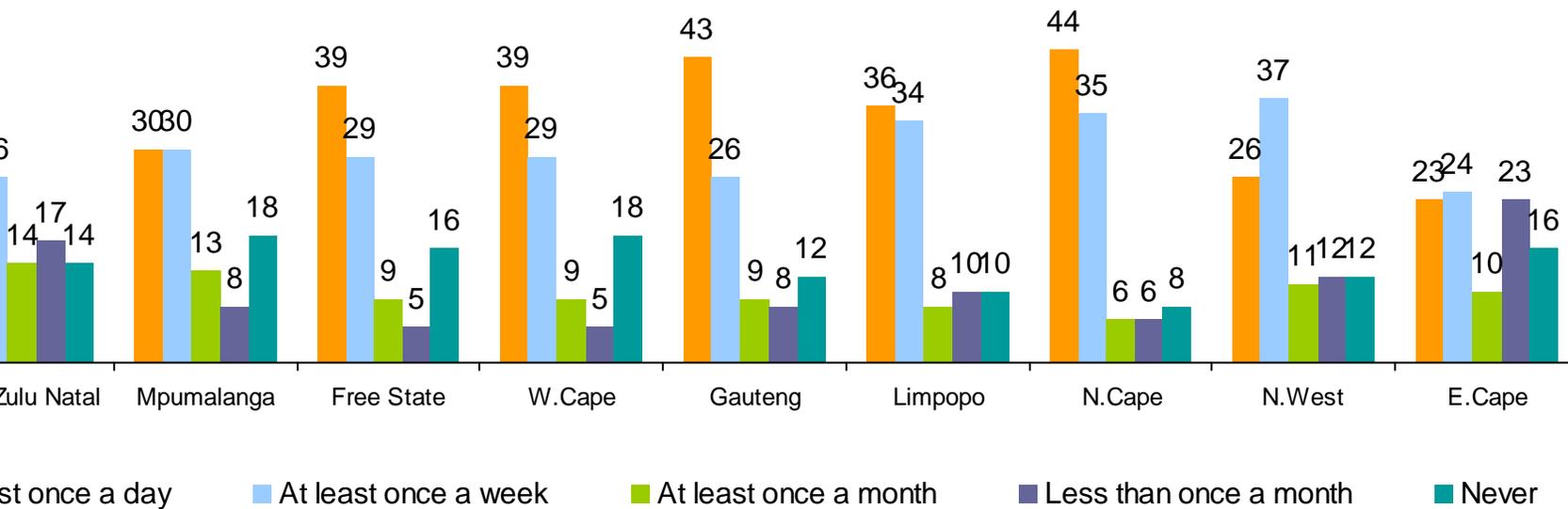
Multimentions
possible

How often do you see a police officer in uniform / on duty in your area?



Police appear to be maintaining a relatively high profile, with 62% of people having sighted a police officer either once a week or more frequently. Police presence is highest among coloureds

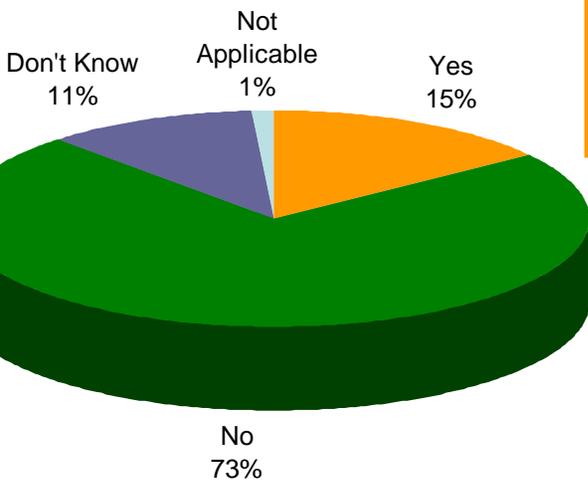
How often do you see a police officer in uniform / on duty in your area?



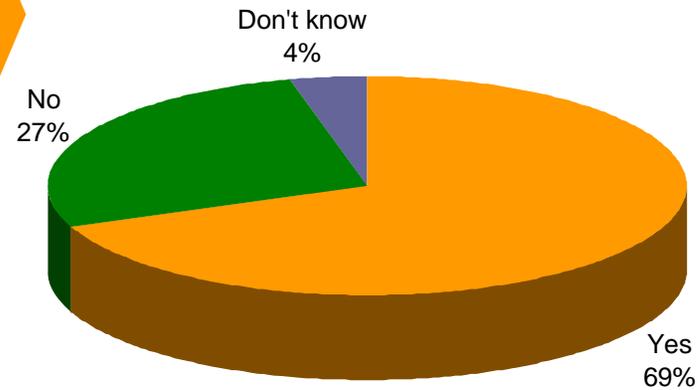
g police presence appears to be most notable in the Free State.

Have there been specialised police operations in your area in the past 4 years?

-Total-



If yes, do you think the operation has helped to reduce crime in the area?



n=734

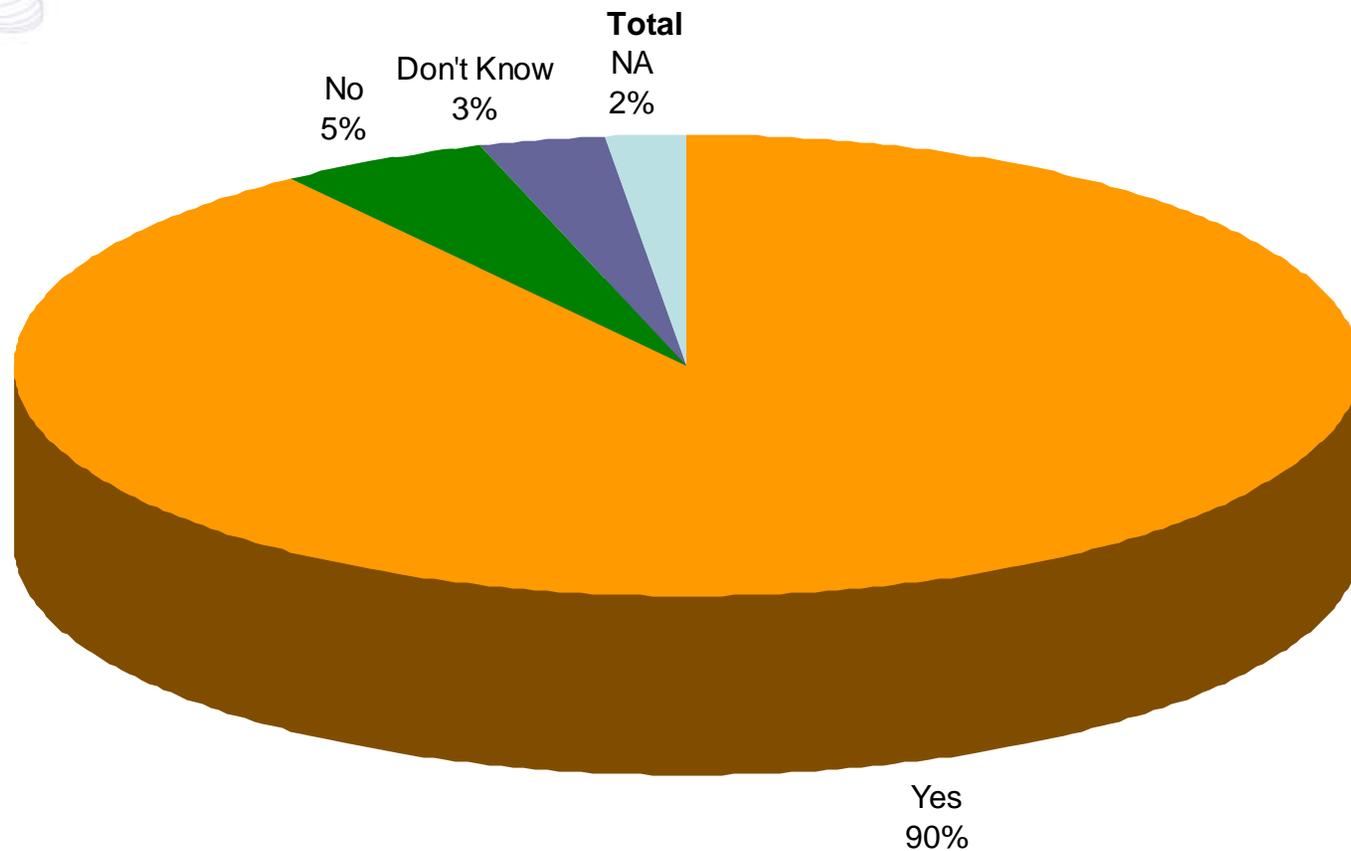
...people are not aware of any specialised police operations in their area. Of those who are aware of such activities, the impression is that they have been effective in reducing crime.

%

PROVINCE

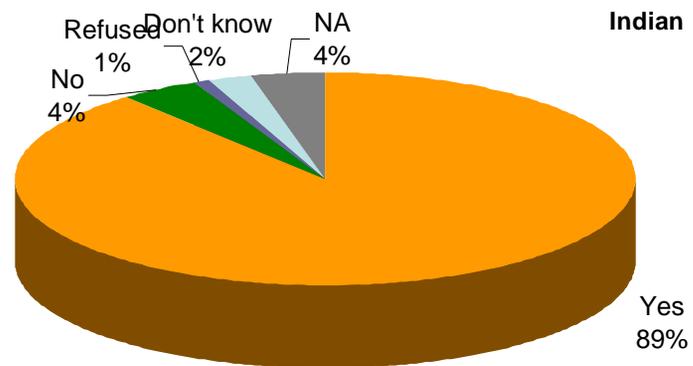
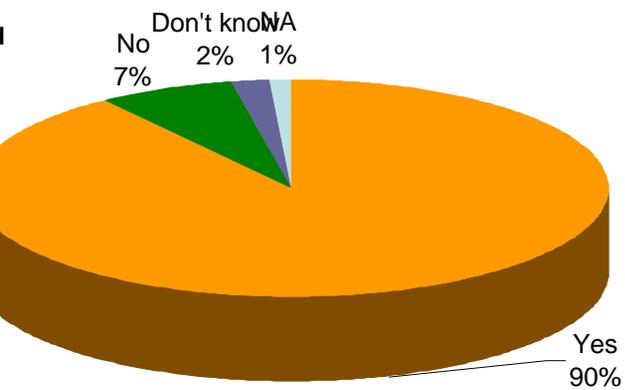
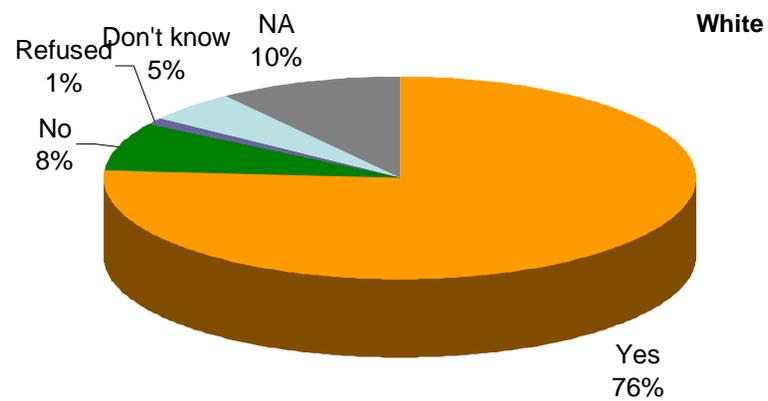
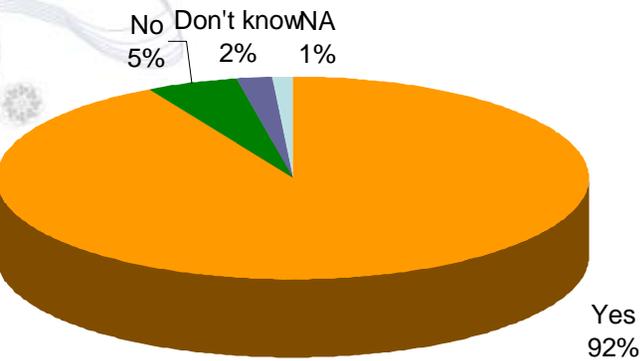
Have been specialised operations in your area in the past 4 years? (n=4500)	KZN	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	6	13	27	21	19	15	20	10	16
No	86	77	66	71	64	69	72	72	74
Do you think the operation has helped to reduce crime in the area?	KZN	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	66	66	74	61	61	90	82	61	80
No	28	30	25	31	36	7	16	37	14

Would you teach your children that if they are lost or are in trouble they should approach a police officer for help?



art indicates that policemen and women are still regarded in a positive light – as was
ed in 2003 when 91% of responds said they would teach their children to approach police

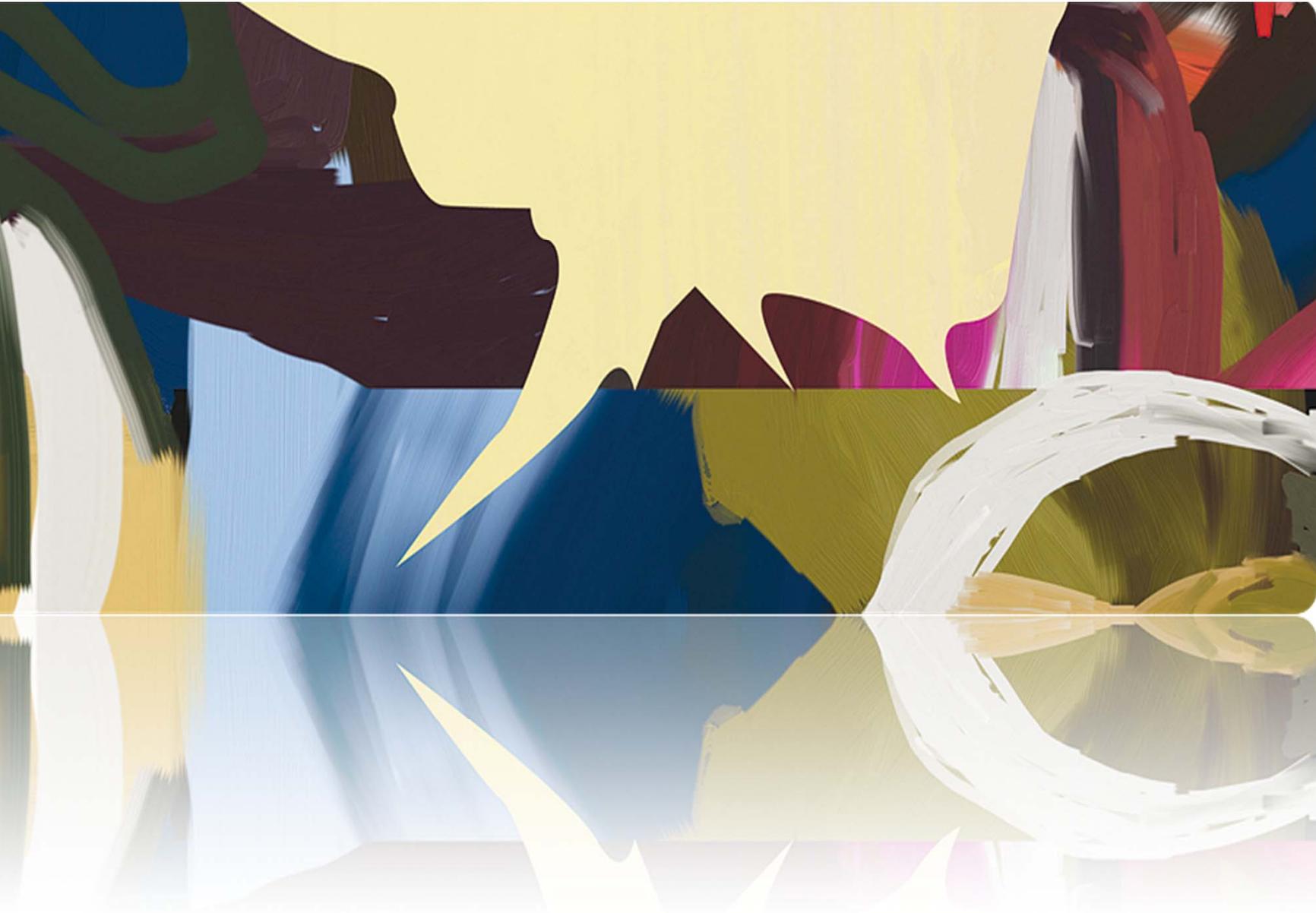
Would you teach your children that if they are lost or are in trouble they should approach a police officer for help?



are least likely to encourage their children to trust a member of the police force.

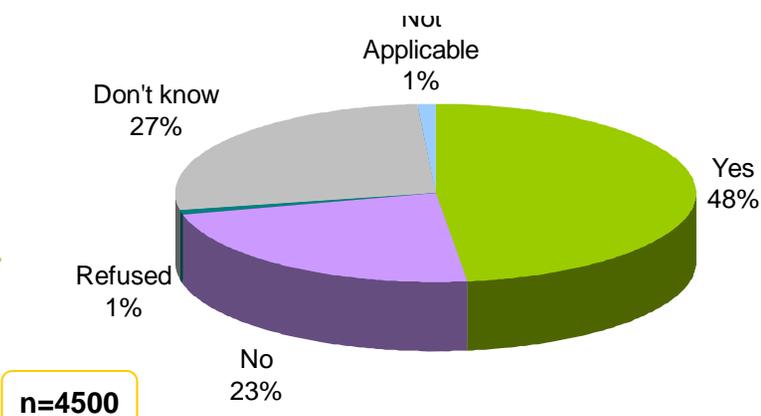
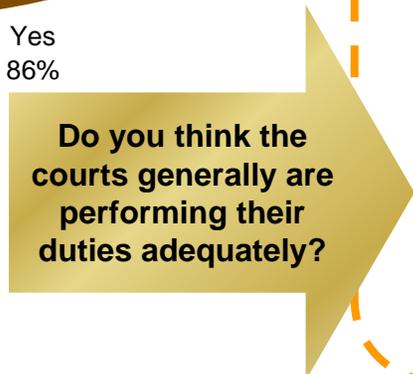
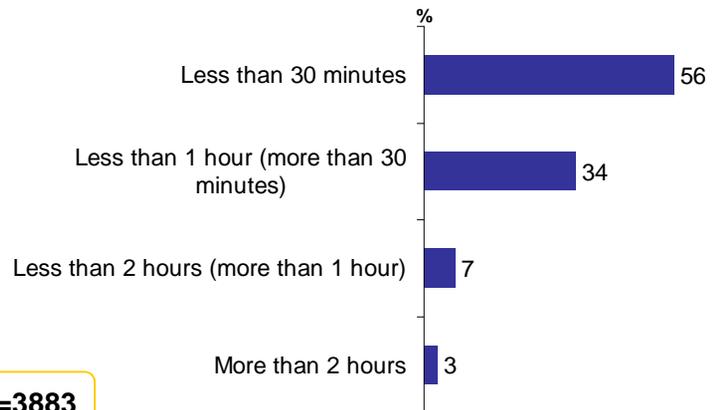
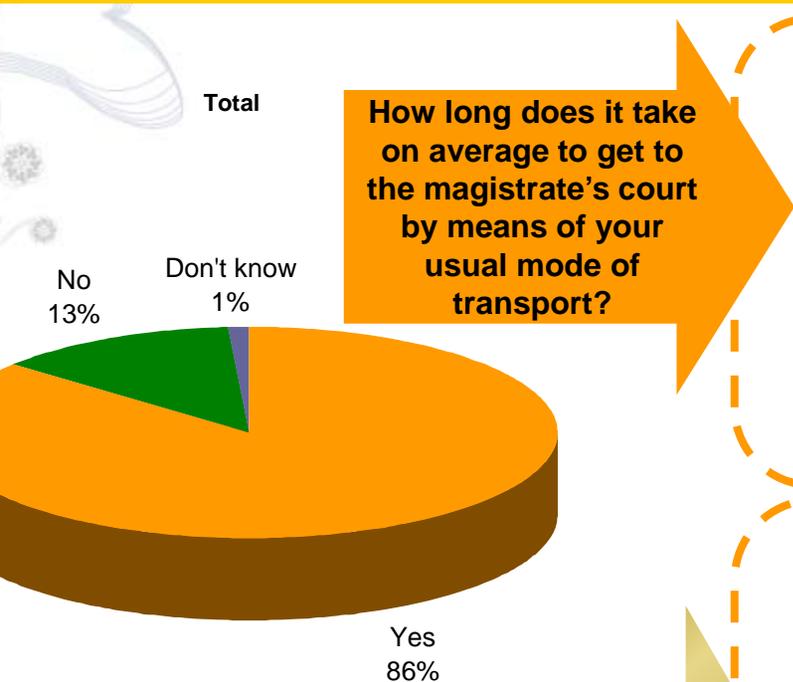
Would you teach your children that if they are lost or are in trouble they should approach a police officer for help?

	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't know	Not applicable
aZulu Natal	93	4	0	1	1
umalanga	91	3	0	3	3
e State	86	10	0	1	2
stern Cape	87	6	1	1	5
uteng	88	5	1	4	2
popo	92	3	0	1	4
thern Cape	92	5	0	3	0
th West	93	4	0	2	2
stern Cape	87	7	0	5	1



Do you know where the nearest magistrate's court is?

-Total-

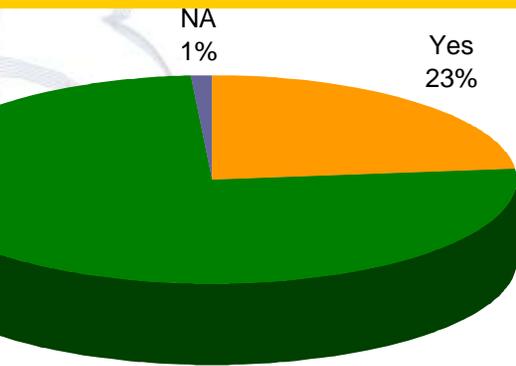


...ess of the location of the nearest magistrate's court is high and for most people courts are
 ...ly closely situated. However, just under half of South Africans feel that the courts are doing

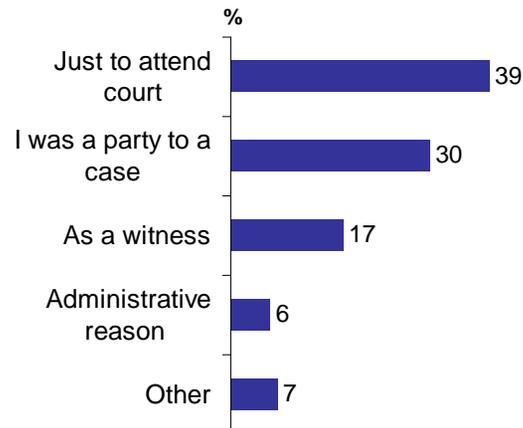
%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
know where the magistrate's court is? (n=4500)									
Yes	89	90	85	93	82	81	89	85	89
No	11	9	14	7	17	19	10	15	11
How long does it take to get to the magistrate's court by your usual mode of transport? (n=3883)									
Less than 30 mins	55	55	54	69	67	52	46	44	37
Between 30 to 59 mins	36	32	32	25	26	38	36	45	45
Between 1 hour to 1 59 mins	7	7	7	4	5	7	9	8	11
More than 2 hours	2	4	4	1	1	2	8	1	5
Do you think the courts are performing their duties adequately?									
Yes	46	42	58	47	48	55	61	44	42
No	24	18	22	28	26	15	12	18	27

Have you been to court in the last 4 years?

-Total-



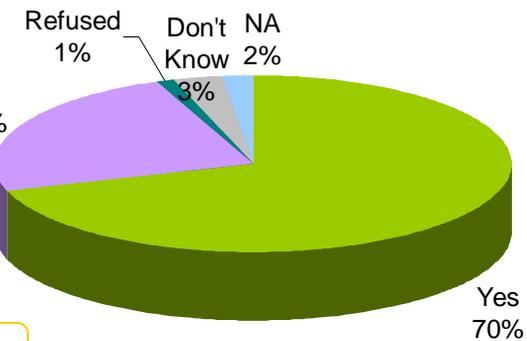
Why did you go to court?



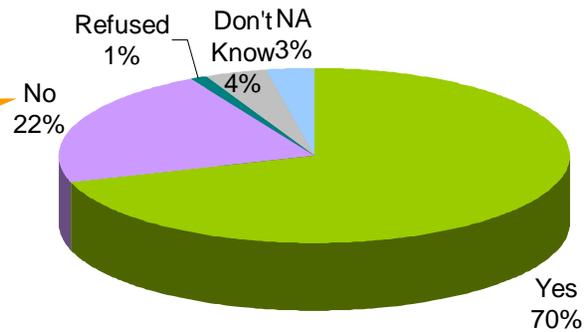
n=993

Were you satisfied with the overall service provided by the ... that dealt with the case?

Prosecutor/state attorney/state advocate



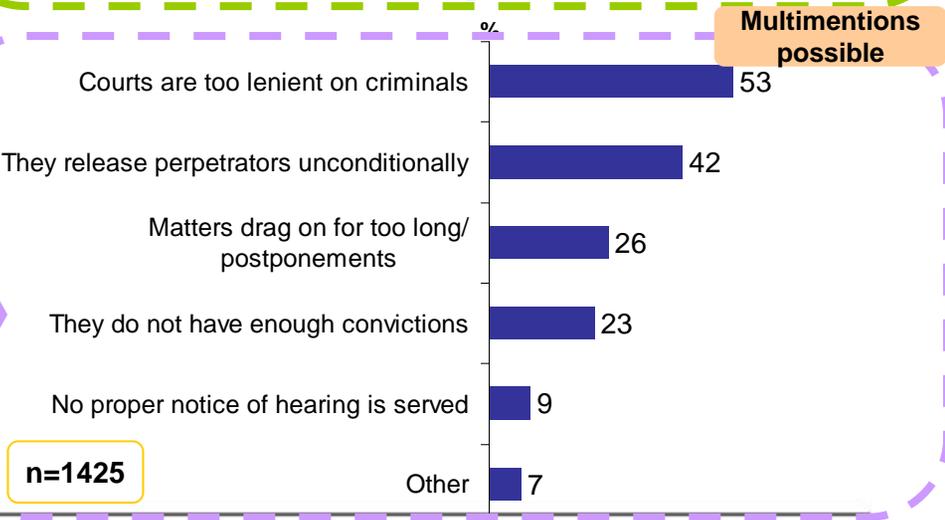
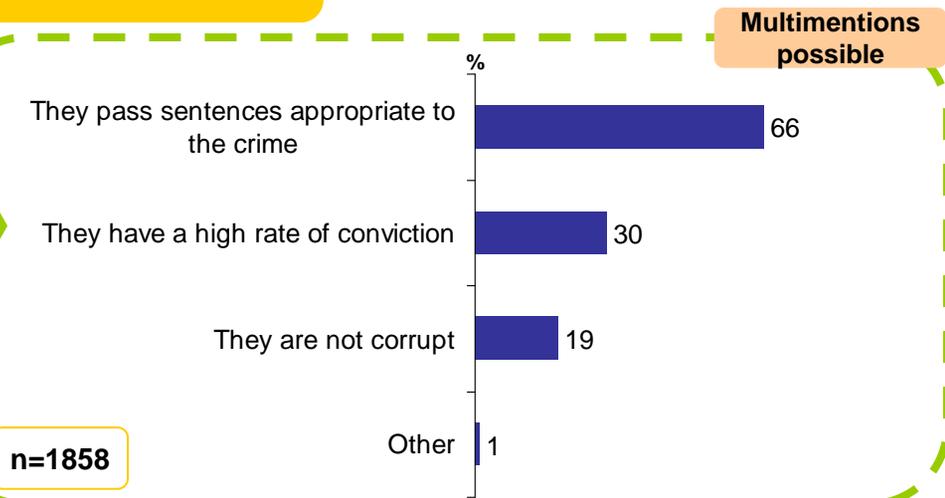
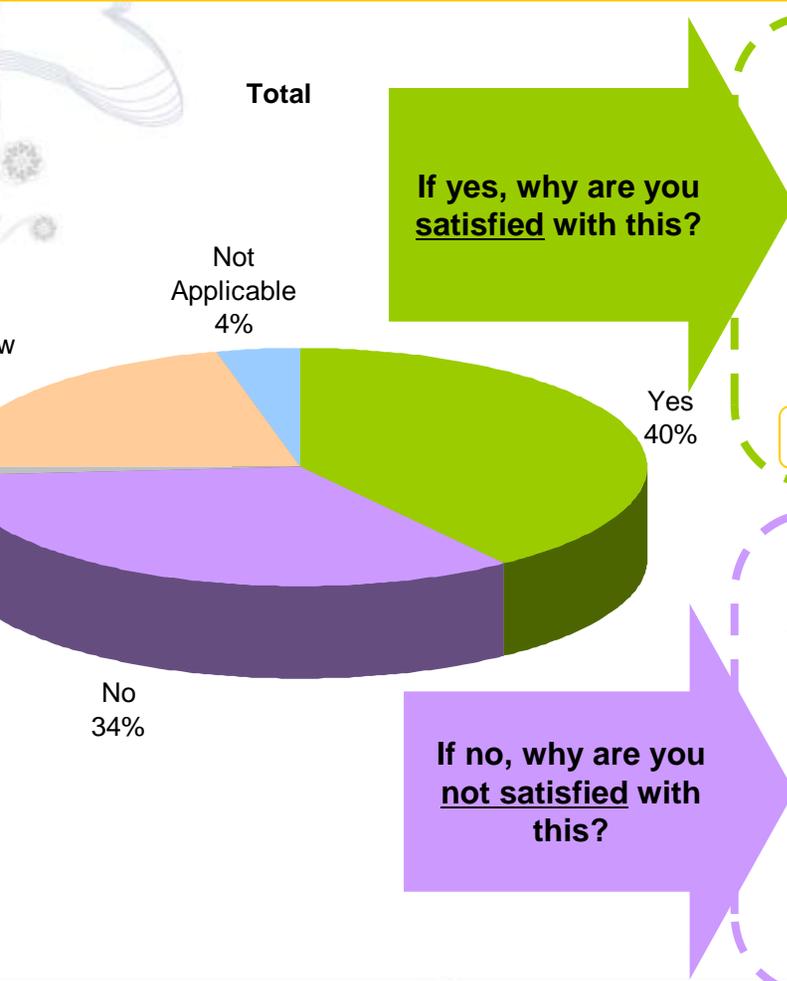
Magistrate / Judge



For those who have attended court in the past 4 years, the majority of people were happy with the service provided by the state attorney and magistrate.

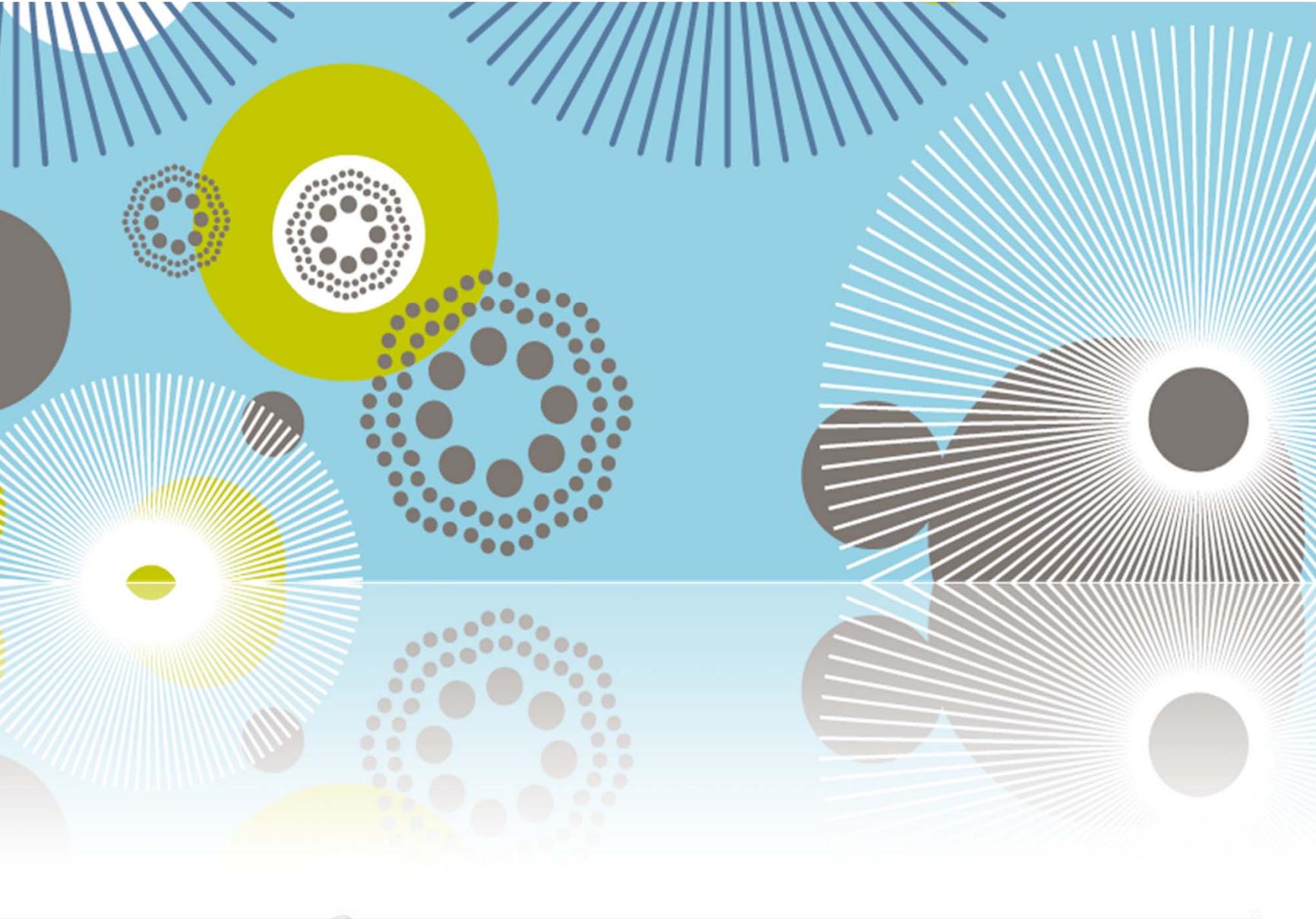
%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
been to court in the last (n=4500)									
Yes	25	24	27	23	27	18	20	16	20
No	74	72	70	77	72	81	75	82	78
Why did you go to court?	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Attend court	33	53	43	20	45	51	23	48	37
Party to a case	28	30	36	38	27	24	40	38	29
Witness	19	7	9	24	16	21	11	12	21
Other (including applications and for protection)	11	6	3	7	3	1	12	3	6
Other	10	1	8	8	7	3	14	0	8
Are you satisfied with the overall service provided by the court/ state attorney/ state that dealt with the case?	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	68	62	76	72	68	84	77	64	69
No	25	26	23	27	26	9	23	25	28
Are you satisfied with the overall service provided by the <u>magistrate</u> that dealt with the case?	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	71	60	72	74	69	82	81	63	65
No	21	27	20	23	23	11	18	25	31

Are you satisfied with the way courts generally deal with perpetrators of crime?
-Total-



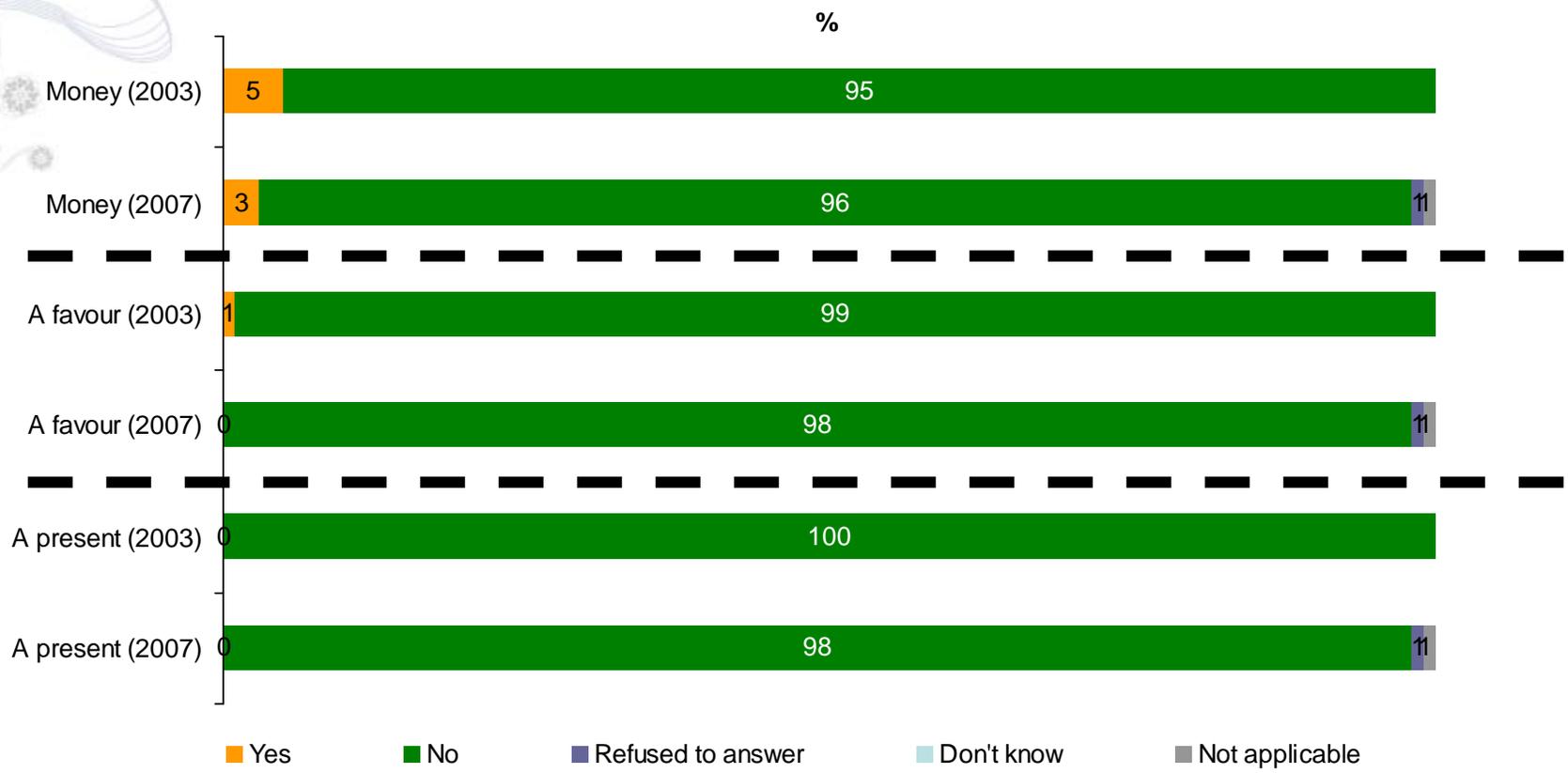
people appear to be satisfied with the way in which courts deal with criminals than ...

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Satisfied with the way generally deal with crimes of crime? (n=4500)									
Yes	38	38	52	33	42	48	57	35	37
No	37	25	26	53	34	16	15	24	42
Why are you satisfied? (n=1858)									
Sentences appropriate	60	72	80	56	69	64	72	69	68
High rate of crime	26	15	23	24	36	42	25	34	30
Not corrupt	18	15	20	19	19	24	21	26	9
Other	1	2	0	2	1	1	0	2	2
Why are you not satisfied? (n=1425)									
Too lenient on criminals	50	39	59	68	53	41	48	47	50
Perpetrators not punished	46	46	53	33	37	32	12	39	55
Prison terms too long/overcrowded	19	44	36	37	25	25	13	20	18
Not enough police	24	27	12	25	25	28	34	22	19
Notice of hearing is	8	10	11	10	9	9	35	6	6
Other	10	11	2	5	10	2	0	2	2



tion

During the past year (October 2006 to October 2007) has any government official asked you or indicated to you that they'd be receptive to the following:
-Total-



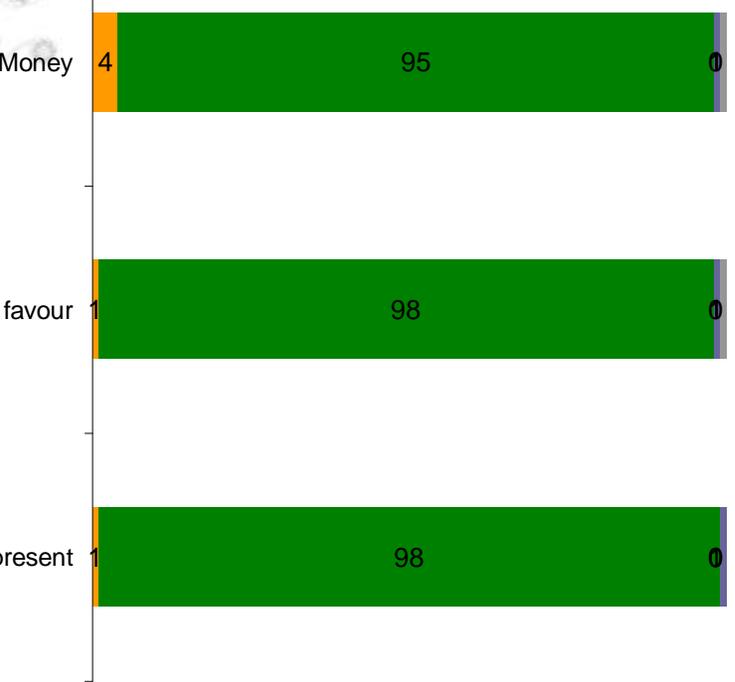
How people claim to have personally experienced a bribe. Monetary bribes appear to be the most common form of corruption.

tion

During the past year (October 2006 to October 2007) has any government official asked you or indicated to you that they'd be receptive to the following:
-Gender-

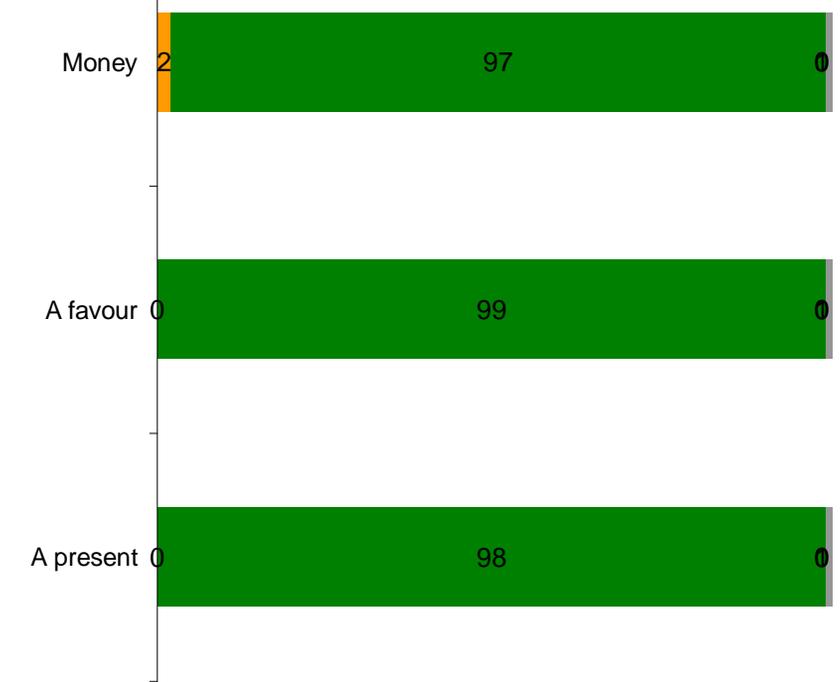
Male

%



Female

%



■ No ■ Refused to answer ■ Don't know ■ Not applicable

■ Yes ■ No ■ Refused to answer ■ Don't know ■ Not applicable

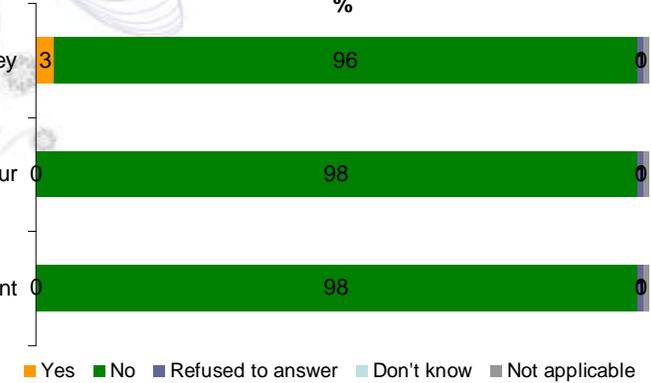
n=4500

tion

During the past year (October 2006 to October 2007) has any government official asked you or indicated to you that they'd be receptive to the following:
-Race-

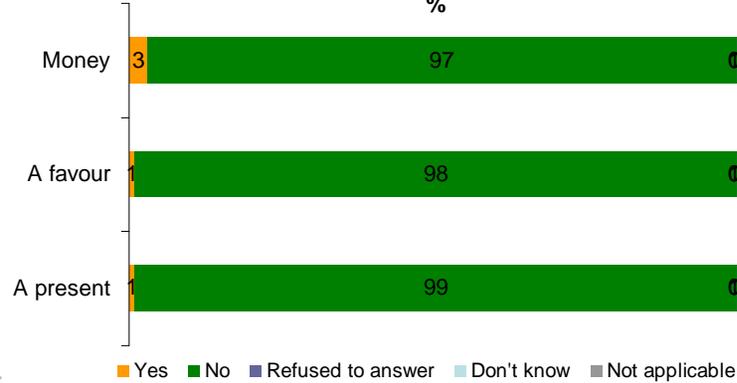
Black

%



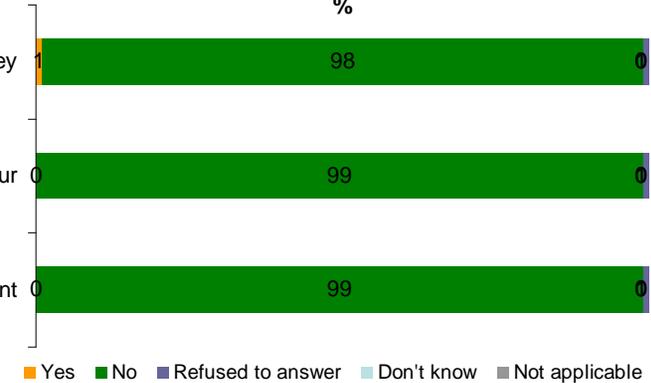
White

%



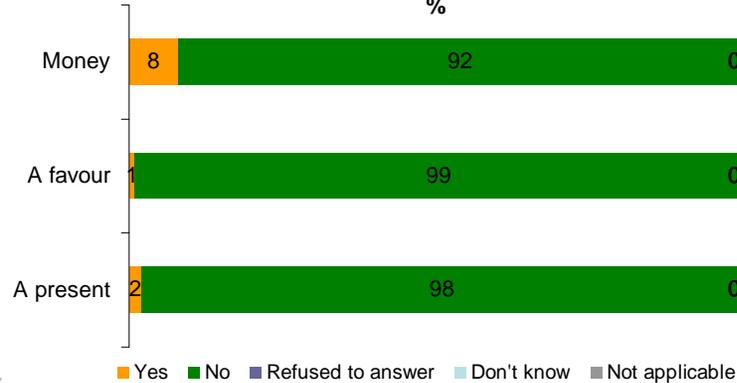
Coloured

%



Indian

%



tion

During the past year (October 2006 to October 2007) has any government official asked you or indicated to you that they'd be receptive to the following:
-Money-

	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Not applicable
KwaZulu Natal	2	98	0	0
Mpumalanga	2	95	1	2
Free State	1	98	0	0
Western Cape	1	99	1	0
Gauteng	5	93	1	0
Limpopo	2	94	0	4
Northern Cape	2	97	0	0
North West	3	96	0	0
Eastern Cape	2	97	1	0

tion

During the past year (October 2006 to October 2007) has any government official asked you or indicated to you that they'd be receptive to the following:
-A favour-

	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Not applicable
KwaZulu Natal	0	100	0	0
Mpumalanga	0	97	1	2
Free State	0	99	0	0
Western Cape	0	99	1	0
Gauteng	1	97	1	0
Limpopo	0	97	0	3
Northern Cape	0	99	0	0
North West	0	99	0	0
Eastern Cape	0	99	1	0

tion

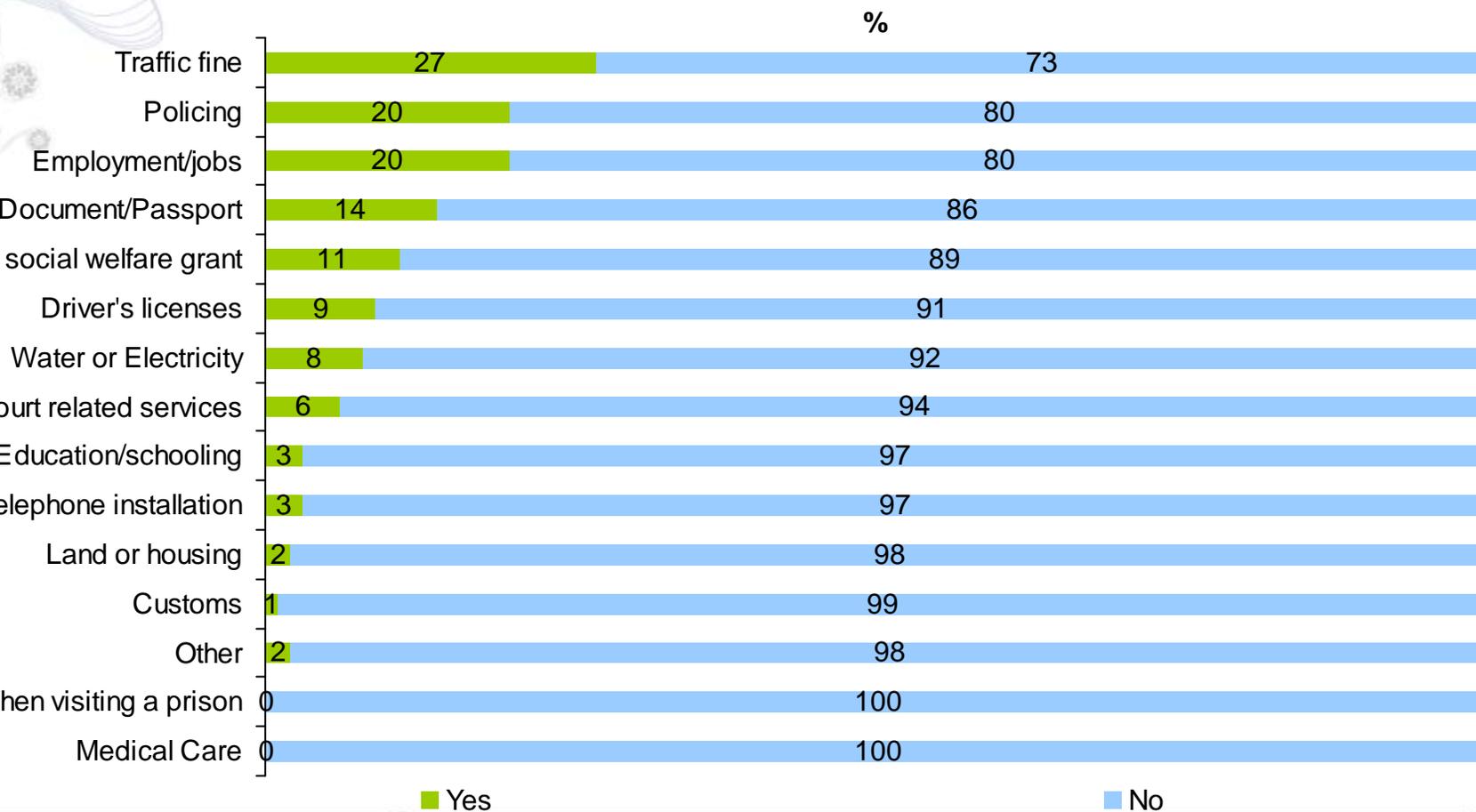
During the past year (October 2006 to October 2007) has any government official asked you or indicated to you that they'd be receptive to the following:
-A present-

	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Not applicable
KwaZulu Natal	0	100	0	0
Mpumalanga	0	97	1	2
Free State	0	99	0	0
Western Cape	0	99	1	0
Gauteng	1	97	1	0
Limpopo	0	97	0	3
Northern Cape	0	99	0	0
North West	2	98	0	0
Eastern Cape	0	99	1	0

tion

During the past year (Sept '02 – Sept '03), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

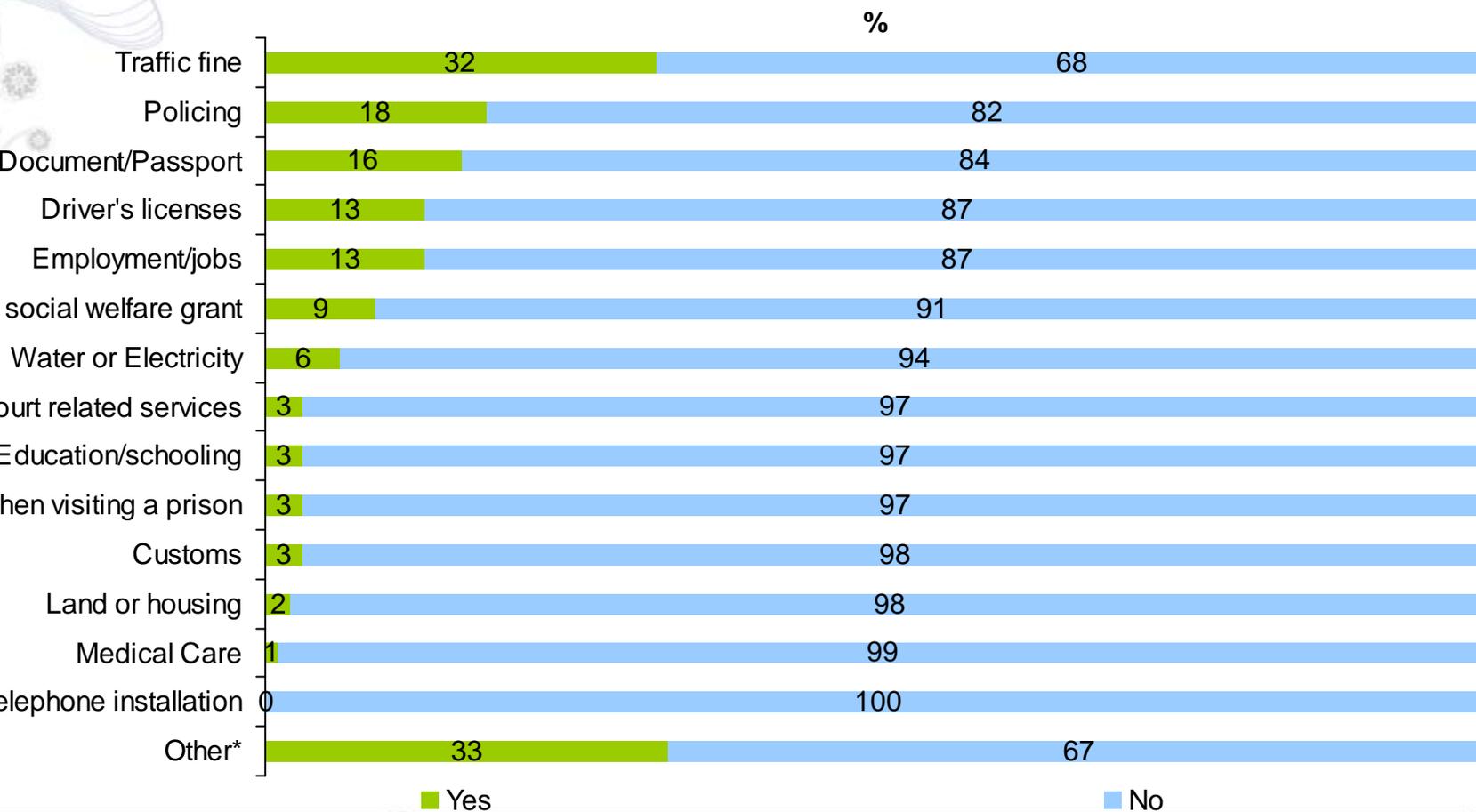
-Total-



tion

During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

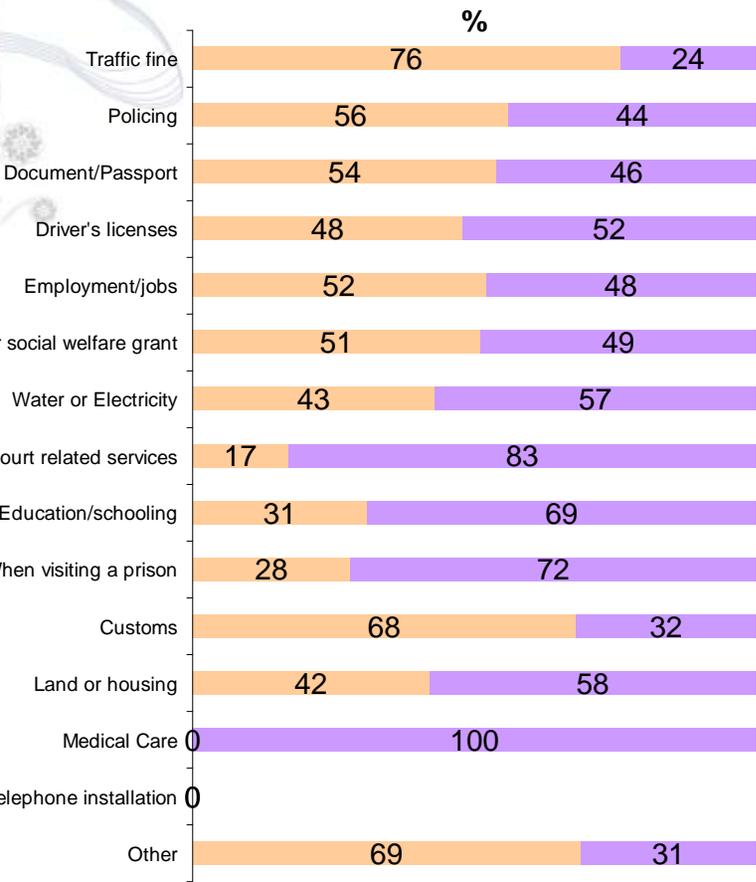
-Total-



results reinforce the perception that exists regarding the corruption among traffic officials, the police force and Home Affairs also being exposed to higher levels of bribery than other

tion

When this incident occurred, how did you respond?
-Total-

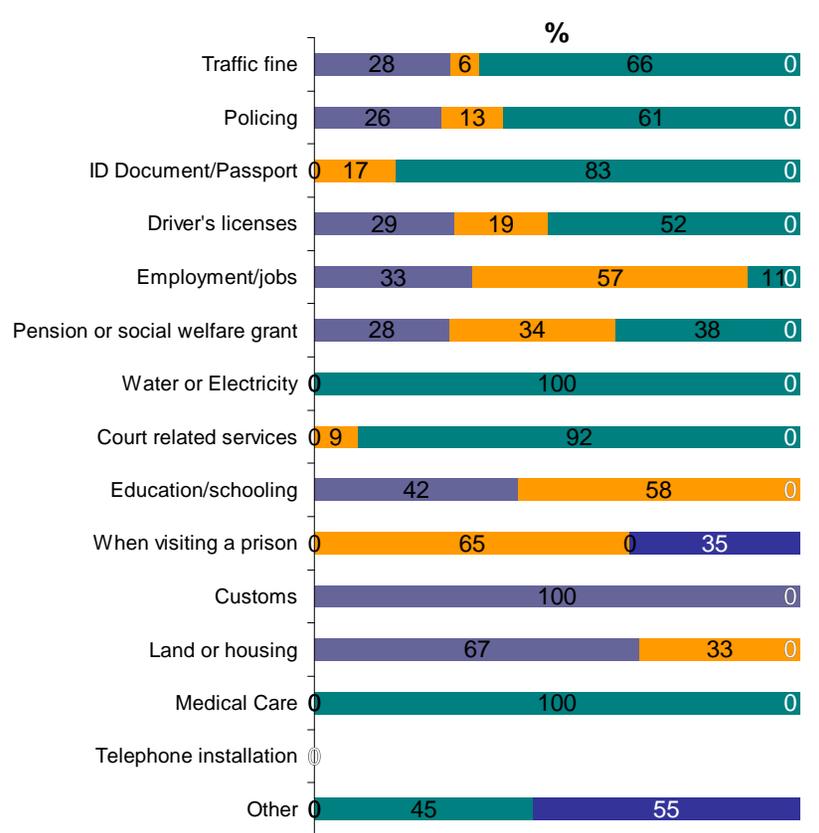


116
■ I paid/gave a present / did a favour
■ I did not pay/give a present / do a favour

all base size



If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?
-Total-

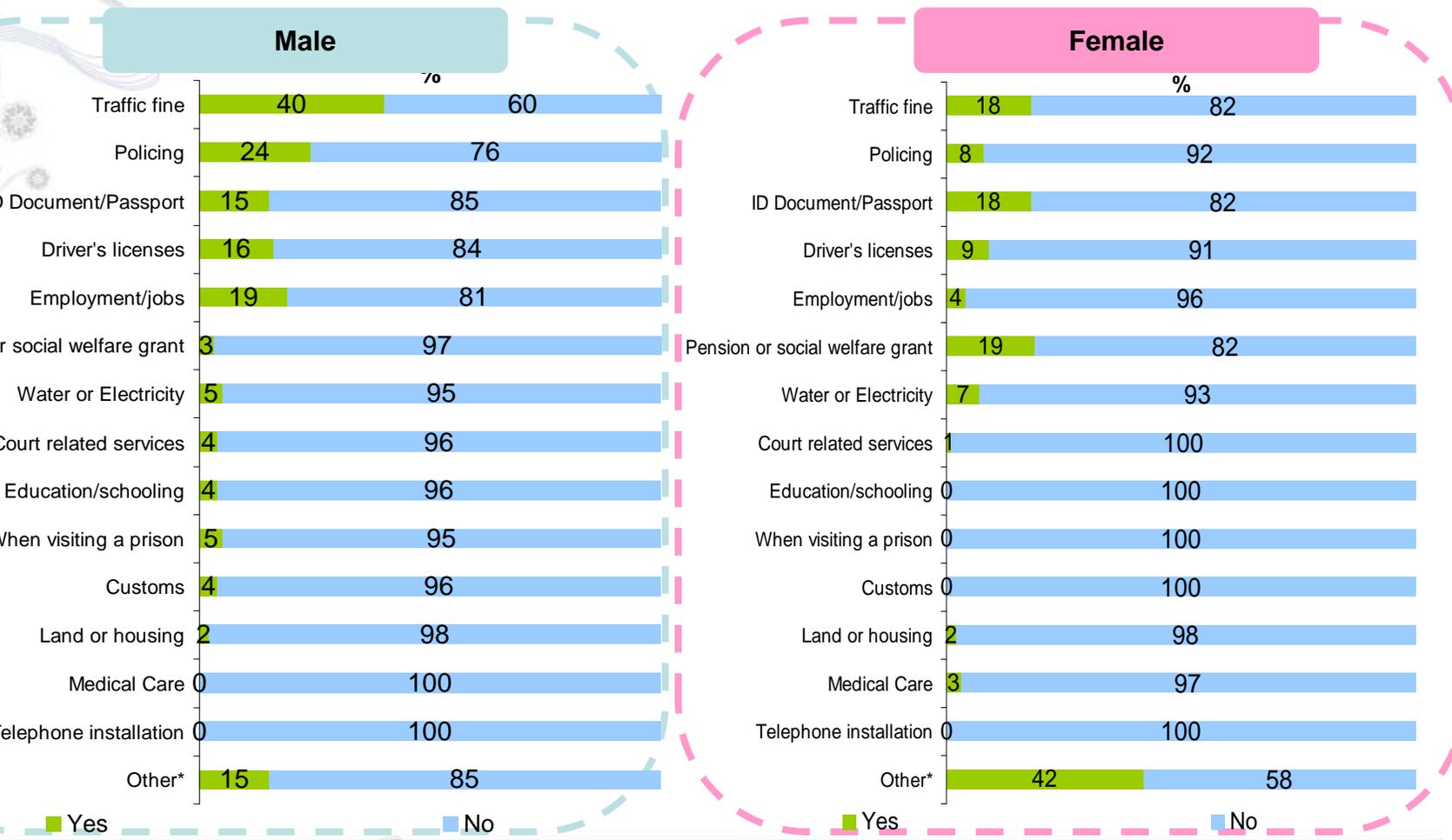


n=6*
■ They threatened me if I didn't pay
■ They refused to assist me
■ They assisted me anyway
■ They threatened me and refused to assist me

tion

During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

-Gender-

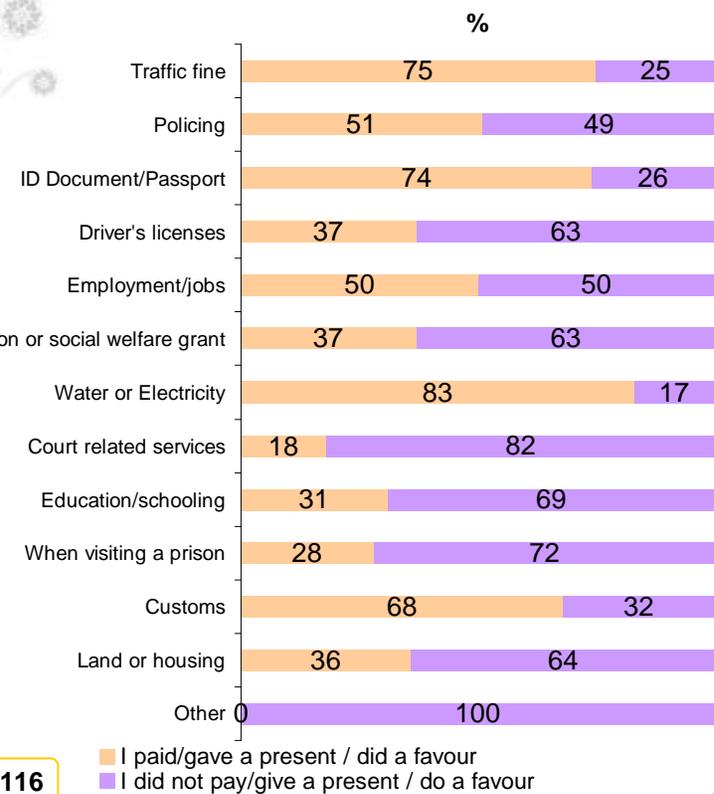


tion

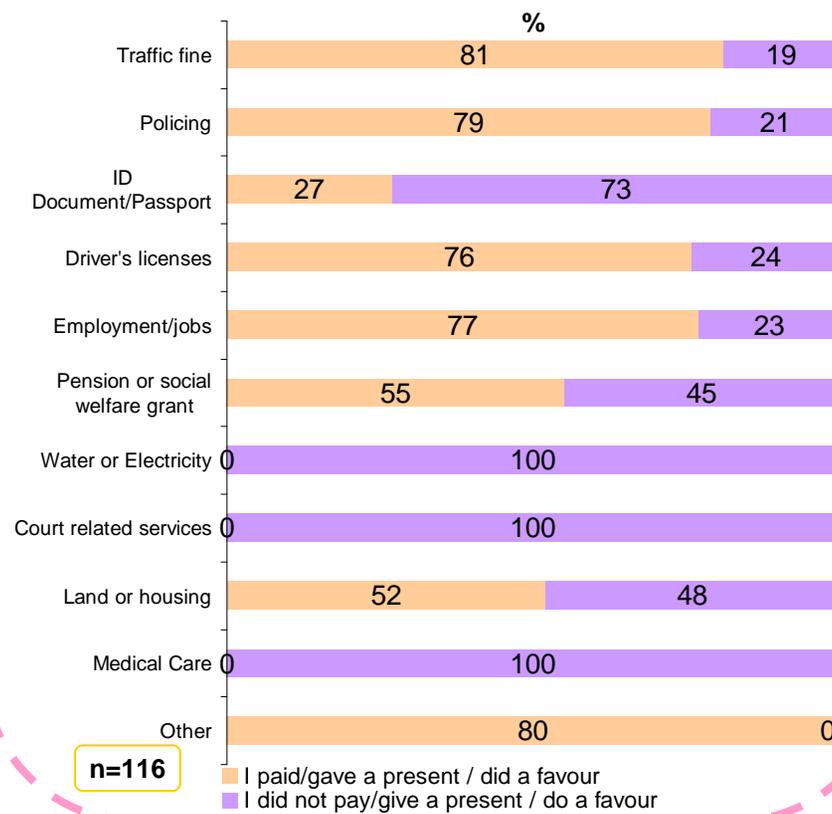
When this incident occurred, how did you respond?

-Gender-

Male



Female



116

n=116

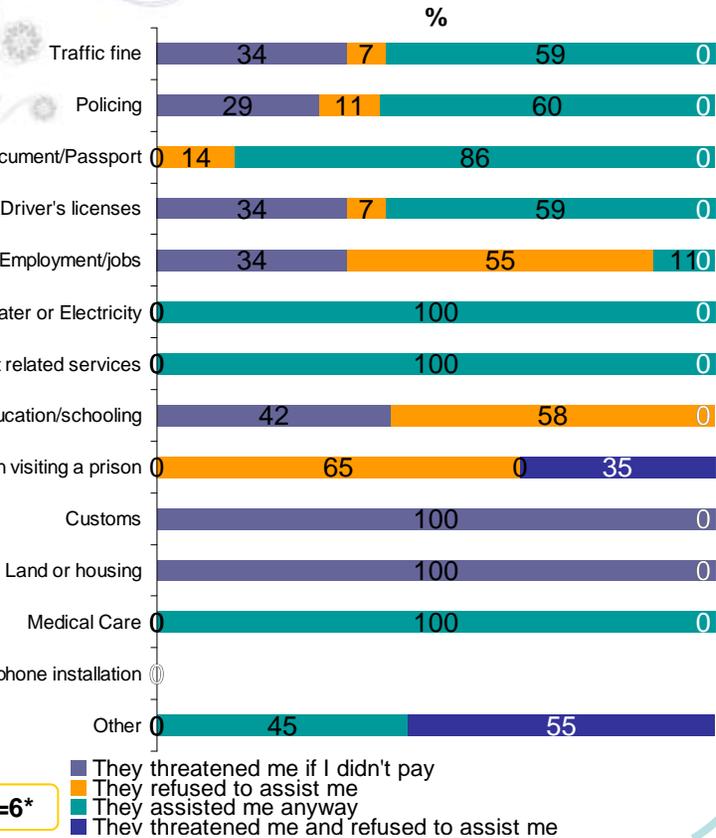
all base size

tion

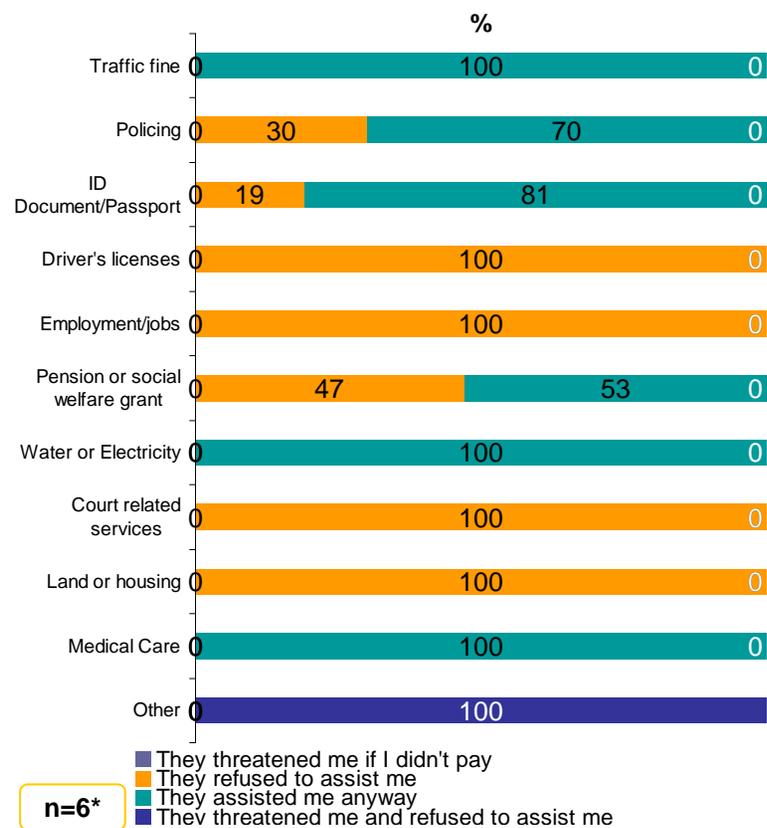
If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?

-Gender-

Male



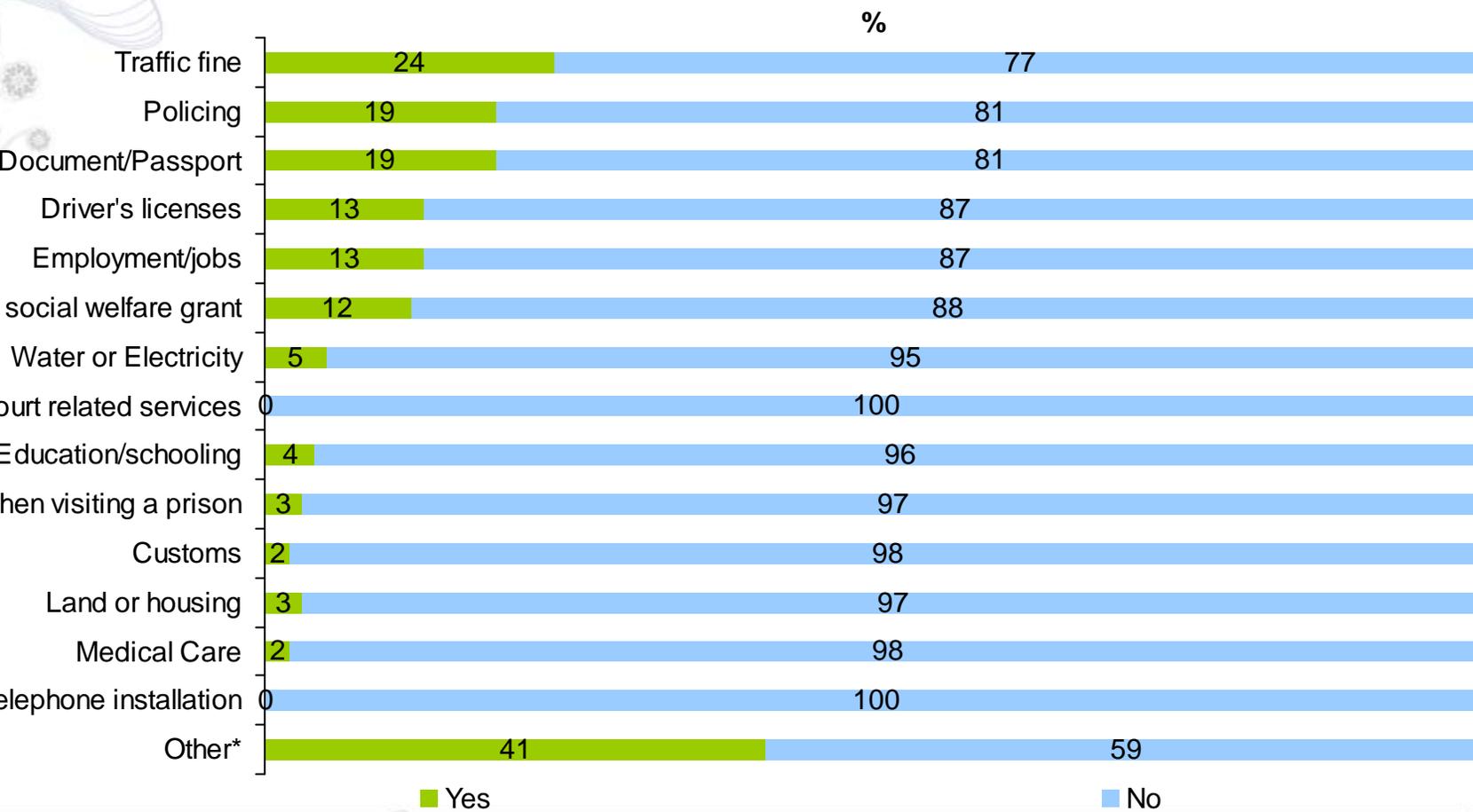
Female



tion

During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

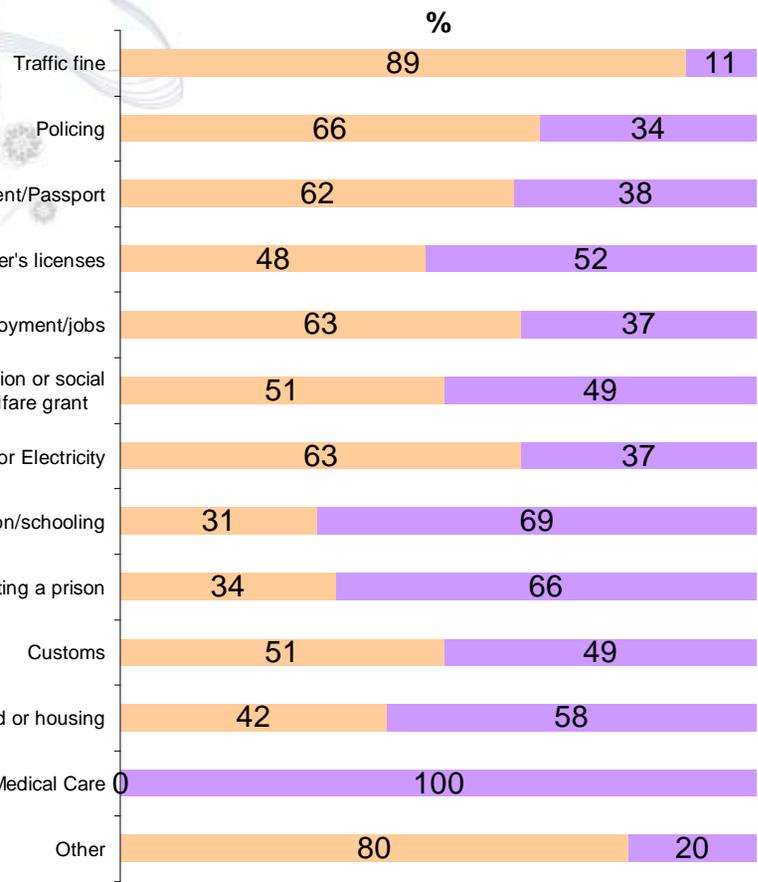
-Black-



have experienced attempts to solicit bribes from most government sectors, with the exception of the courts and telephone installations.

tion

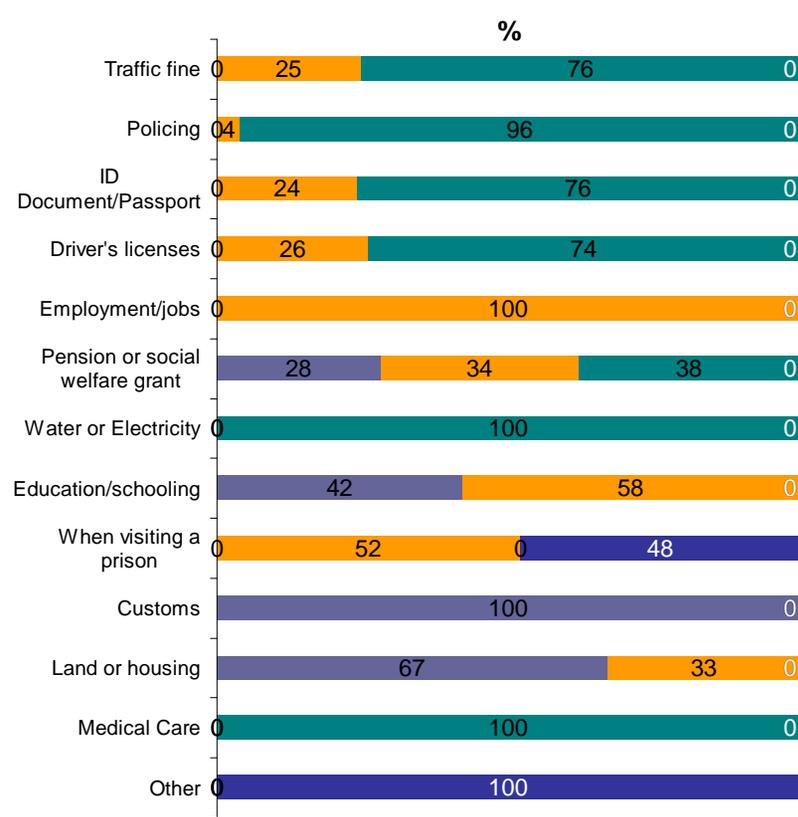
When this incident occurred, how did you respond?
-Black-



116 I paid/gave a present / did a favour
I did not pay/give a present / do a favour

all base size

If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?
-Black-

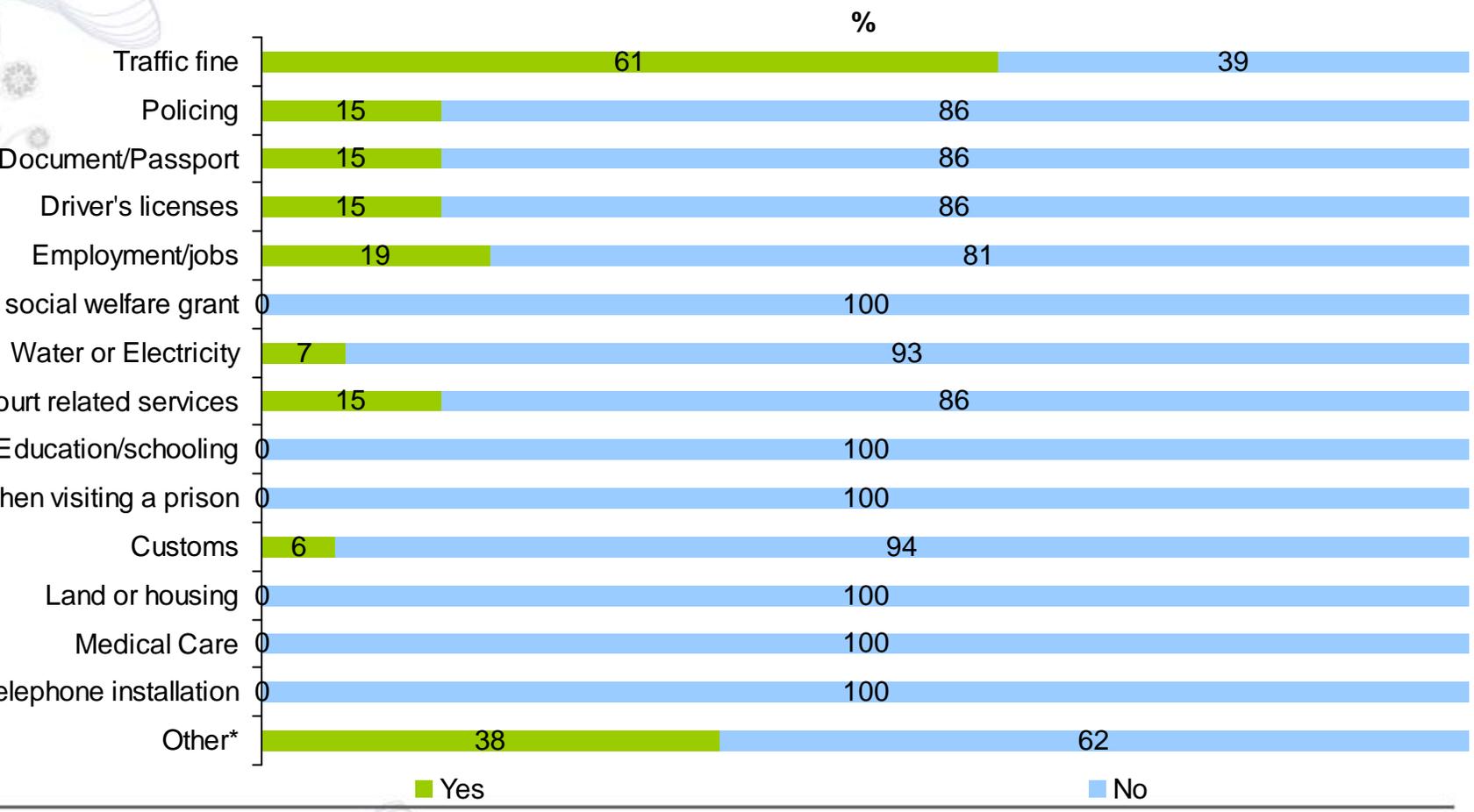


n=6* They threatened me if I didn't pay
They refused to assist me
They assisted me anyway
They threatened me and refused to assist me

tion

During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

-White-



Proportion of whites who have been targeted for extortion by traffic officials is exceptionally similar percentage of traffic officials requested bribes from Indians.



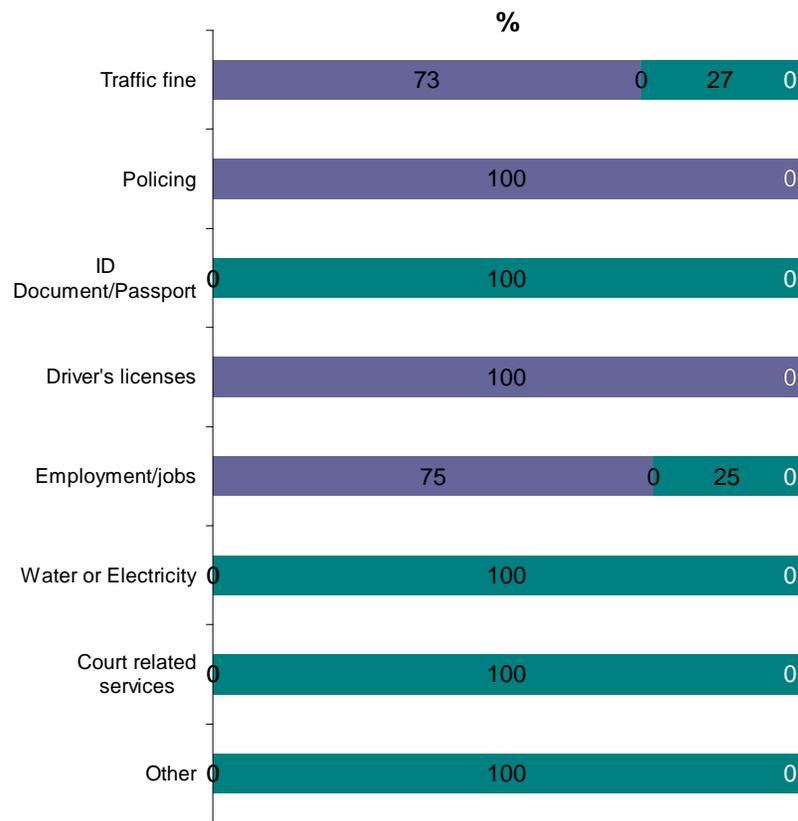
tion

When this incident occurred, how did you respond?
-White-



116 I paid/gave a present / did a favour
I did not pay/give a present / do a favour

If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?
-White-



n=6* They threatened me if I didn't pay
They refused to assist me
They assisted me anyway
They threatened me and refused to assist me

all base size

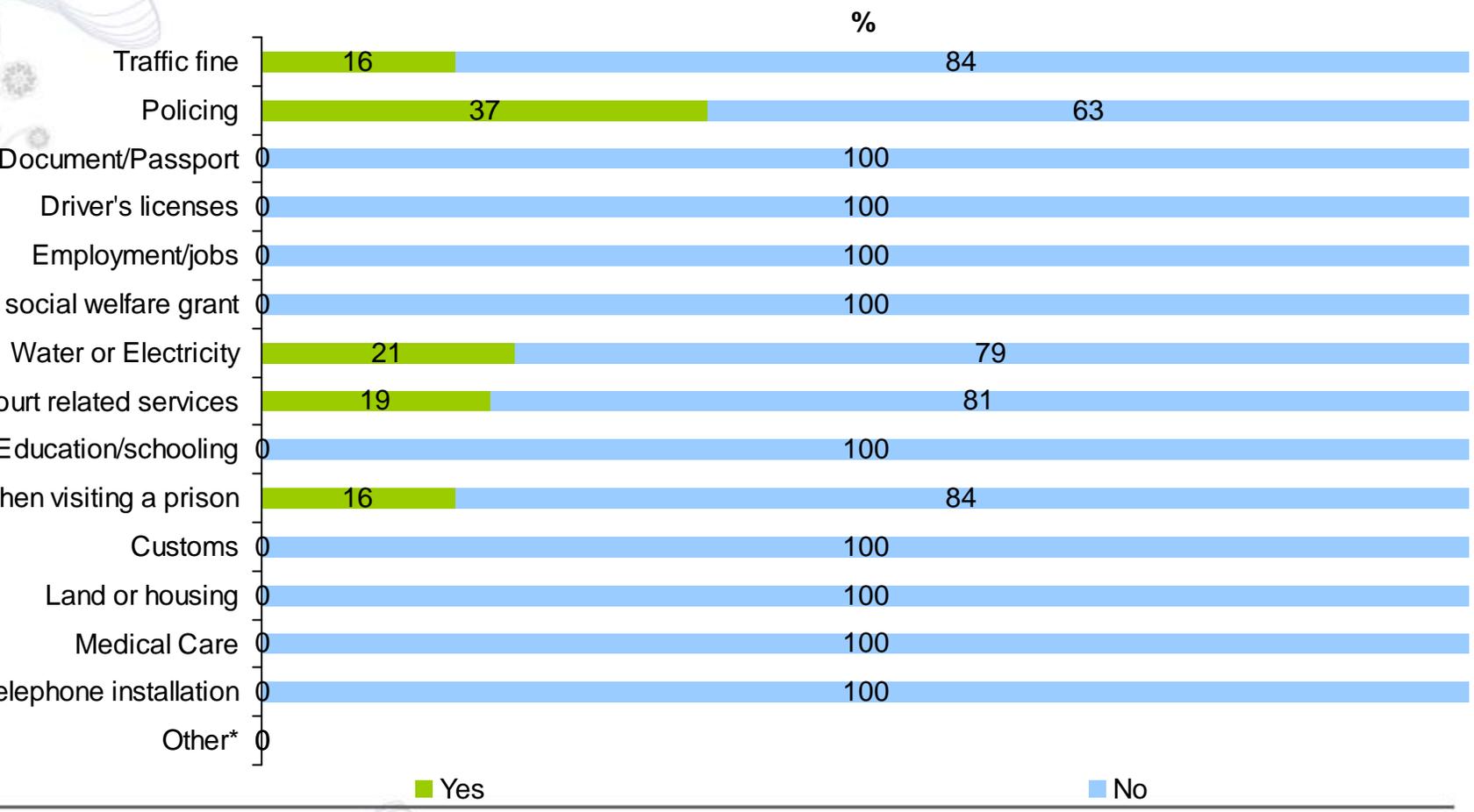
h in most cases whites have appeared not to give in to attempts to bribe them, the situation



tion

During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

-Coloured-



eds have experienced the highest proportion of police officials attempting to solicit bribes.

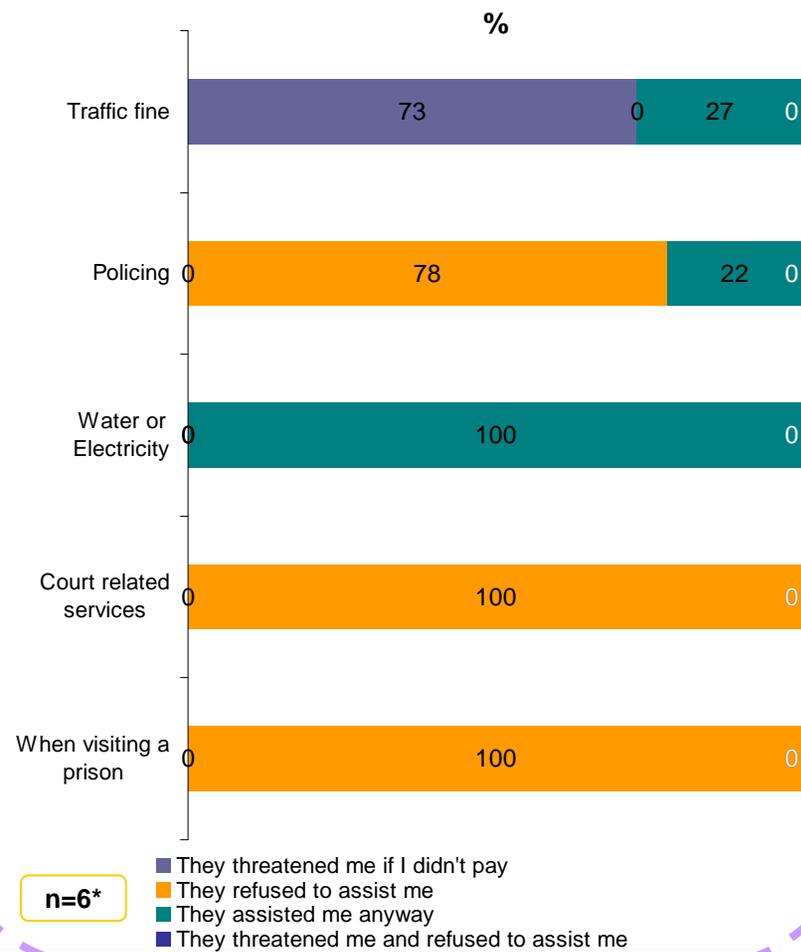


tion

When this incident occurred, how did you respond?
-Coloured-



If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?
-Coloured-

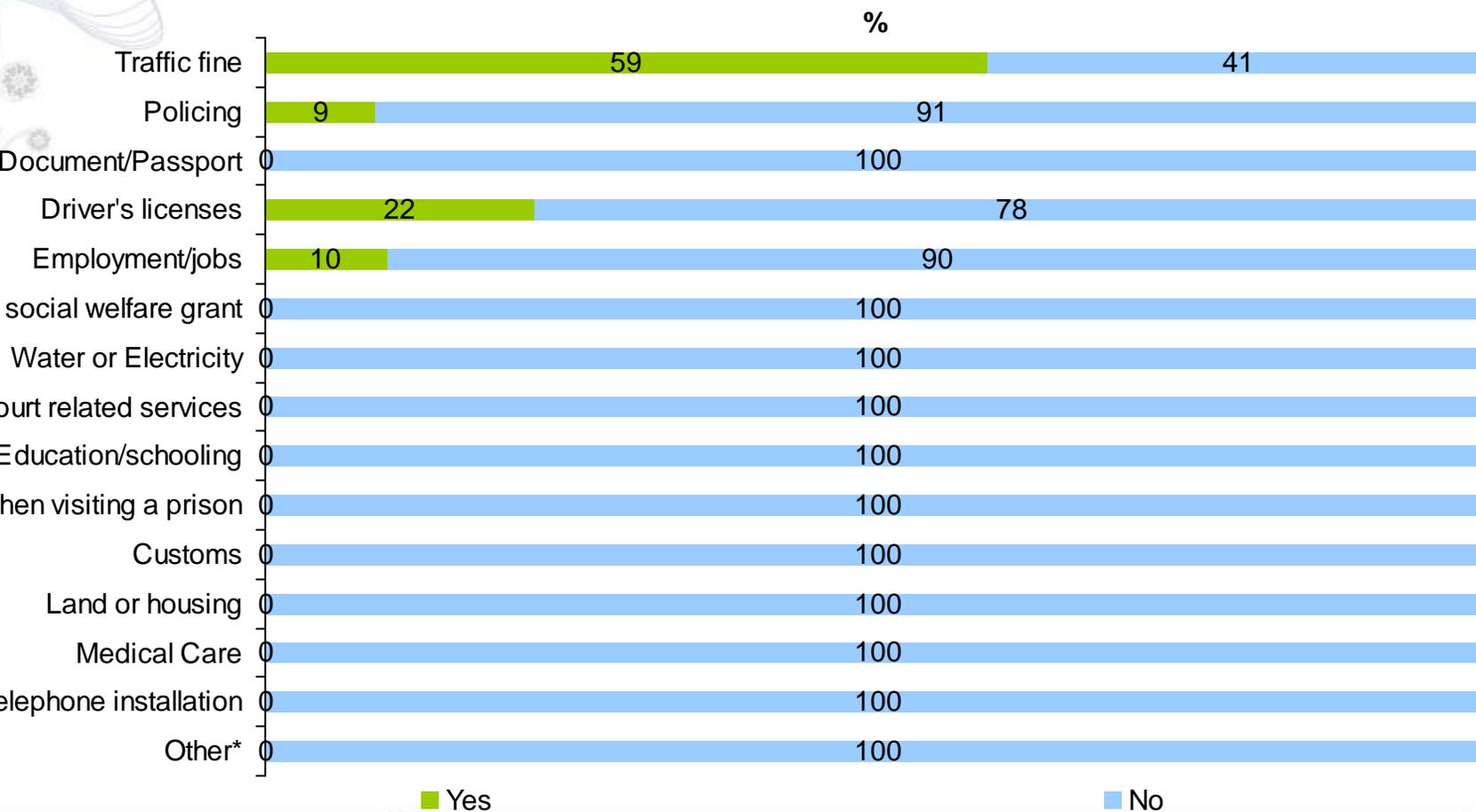


all base size

tion

During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

-Indian-

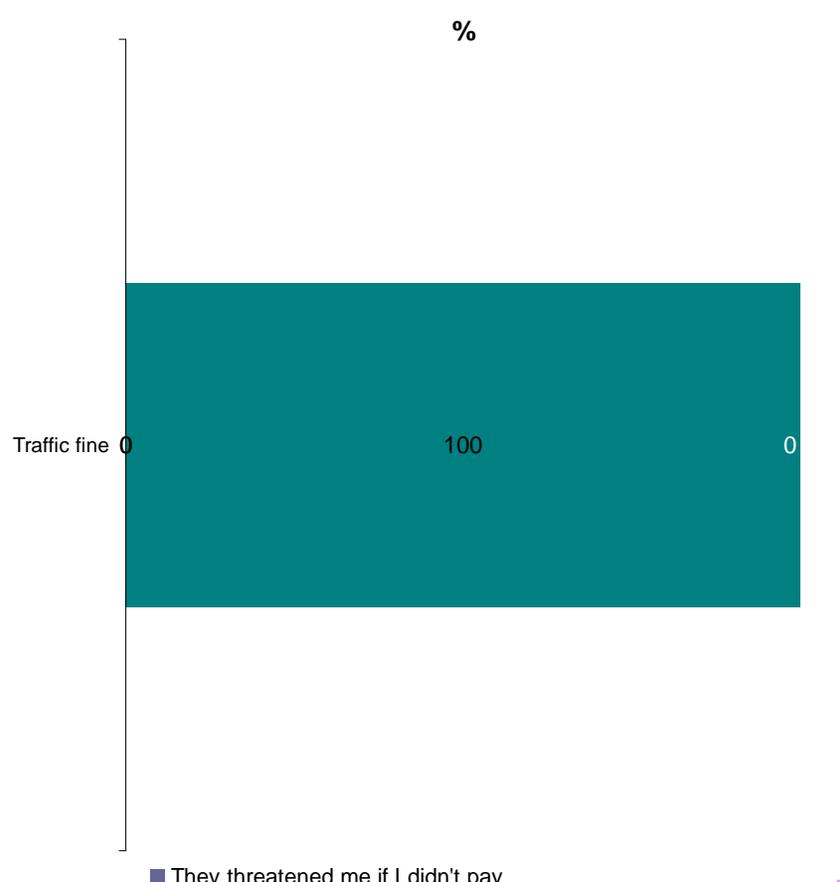
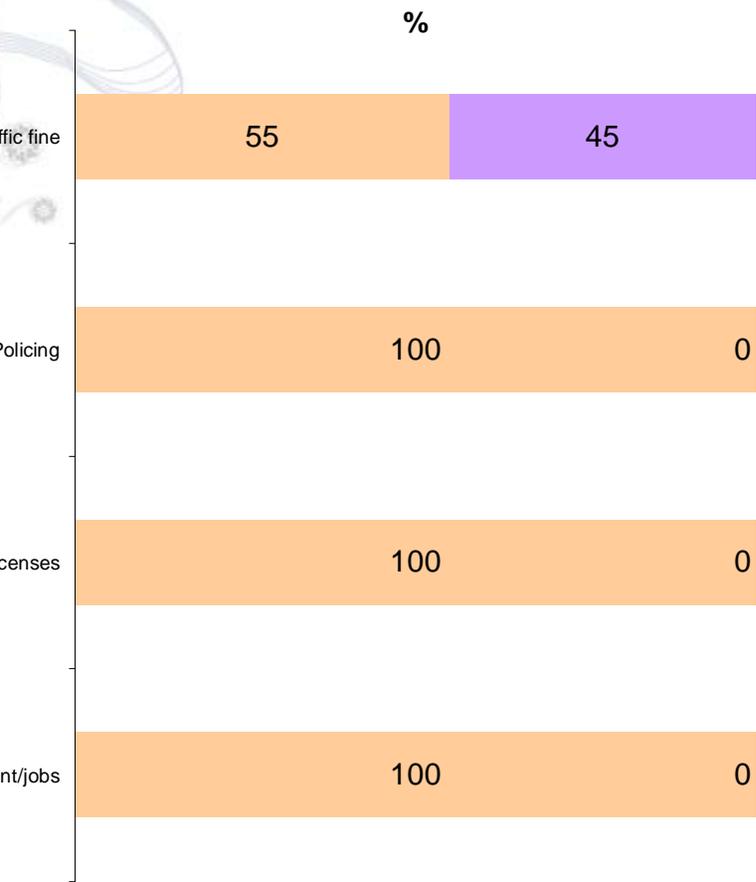


As the high percentage of attempted bribes in the traffic departments, Indians also
indicated the highest proportion of bribes associated with driver's licenses.

tion

When this incident occurred, how did you respond?
-Indian-

If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?
-Indian-



116 I paid/gave a present / did a favour
I did not pay/give a present / do a favour

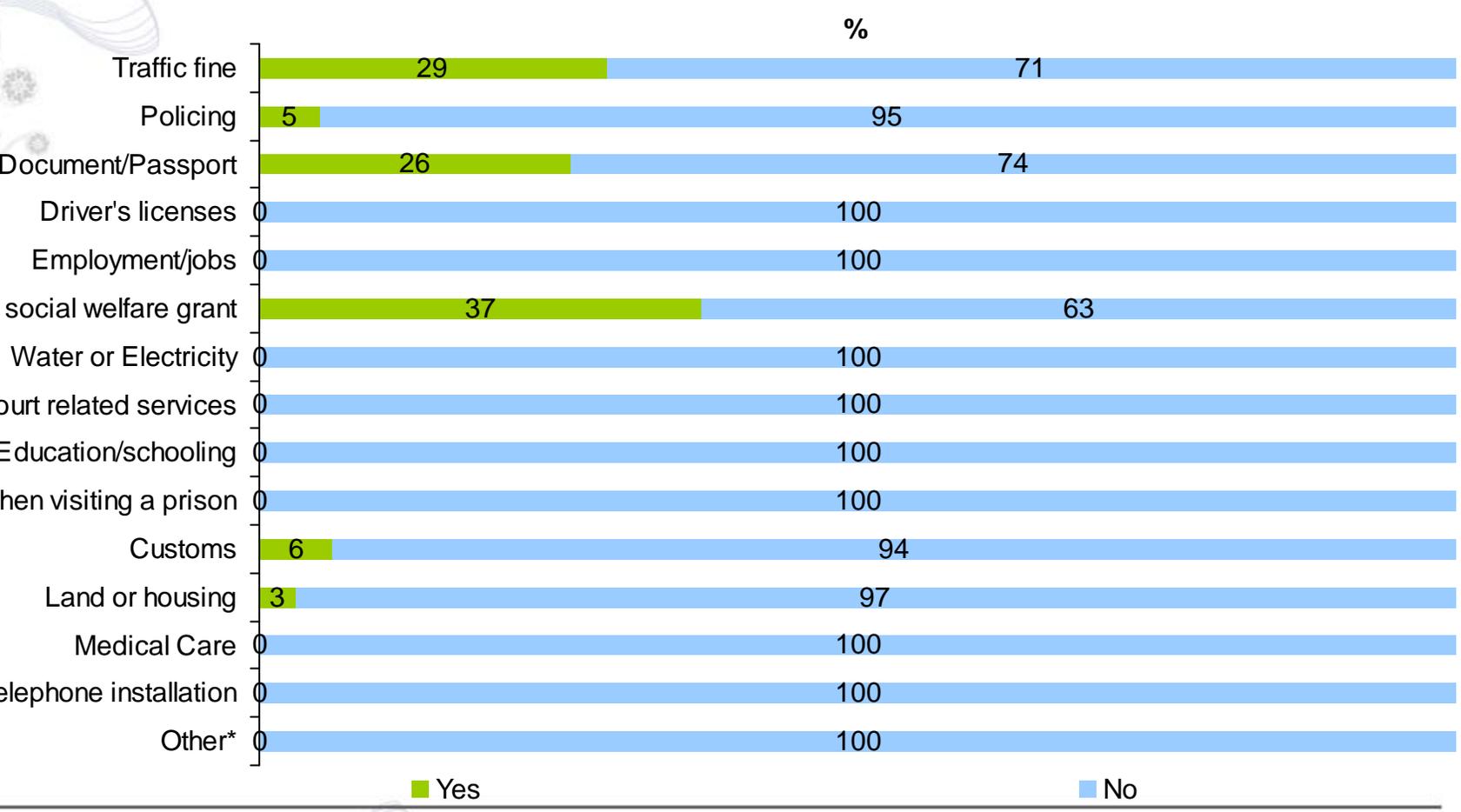
n=6* They threatened me if I didn't pay
They refused to assist me
They assisted me anyway
They threatened me and refused to assist me

all base size

tion

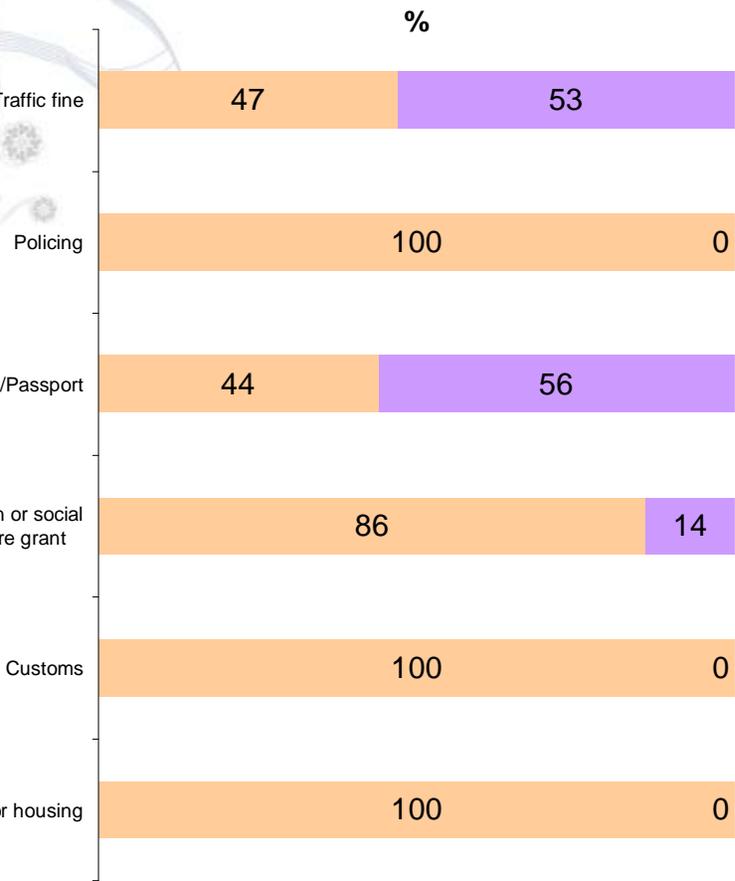
During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

-KwaZulu Natal-



tion

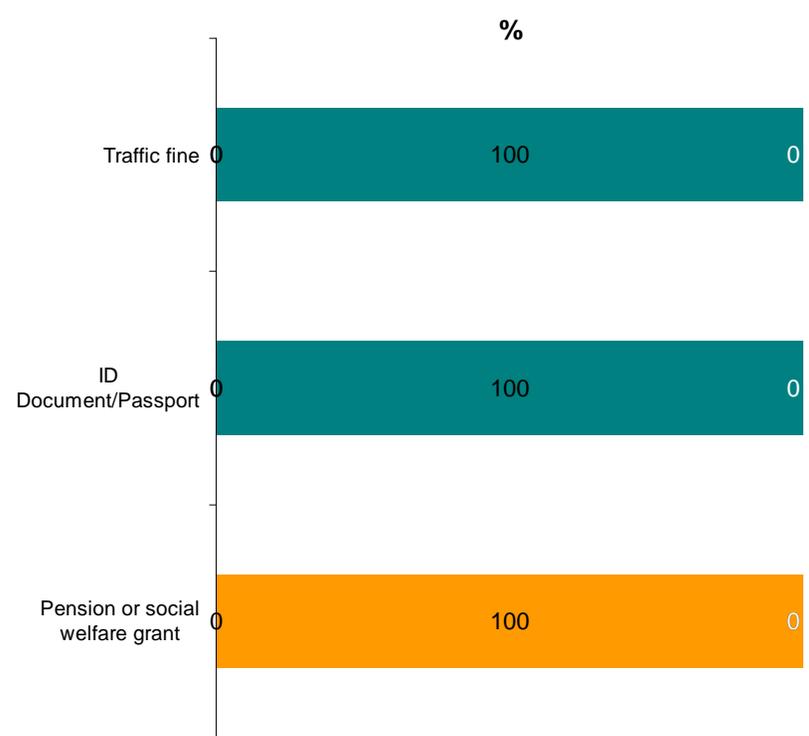
When this incident occurred, how did you respond?
-KwaZulu Natal-



116 I paid/gave a present / did a favour
I did not pay/give a present / do a favour

all base size

If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?
-KwaZulu Natal-

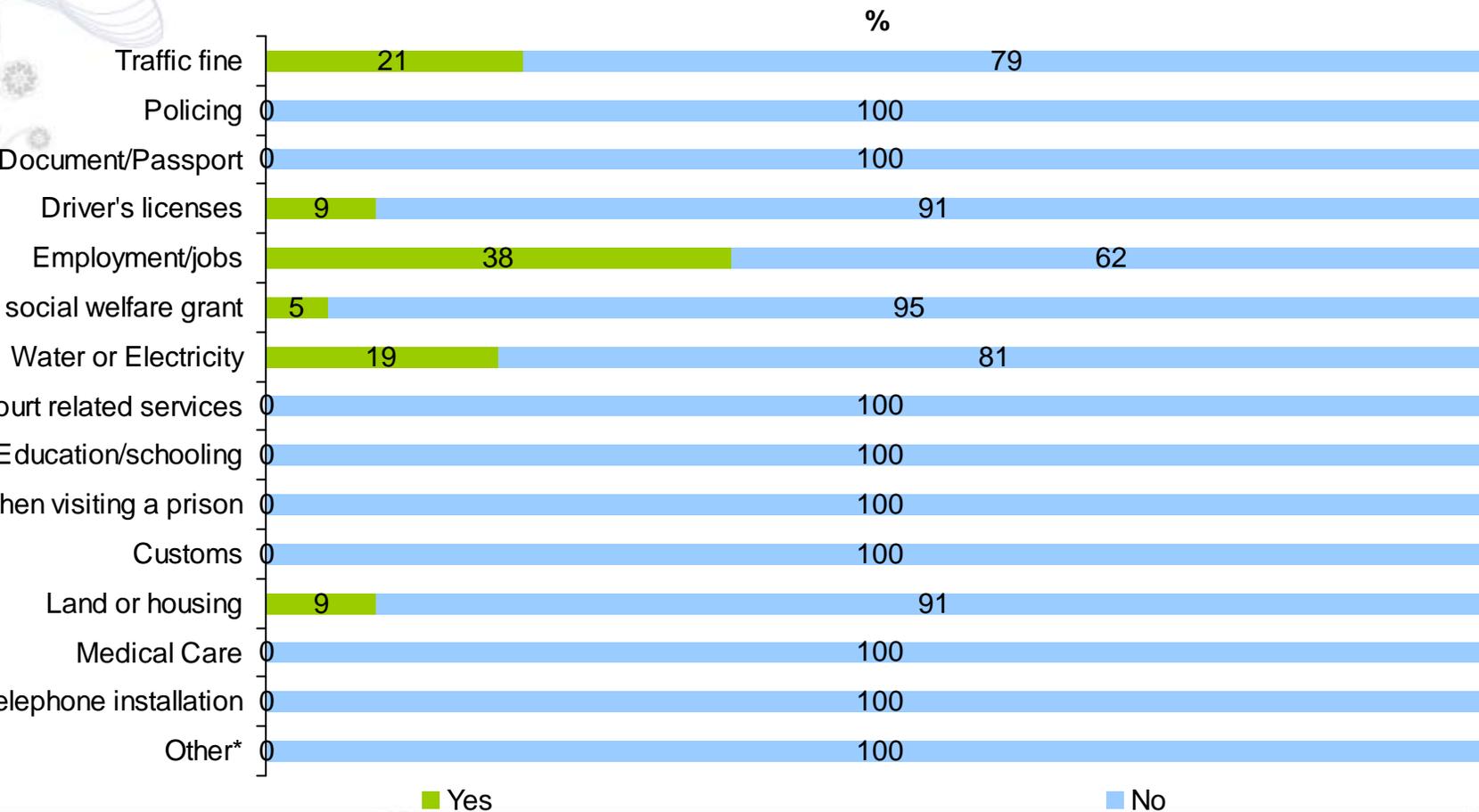


n=6*
They threatened me if I didn't pay
They refused to assist me
They assisted me anyway
They threatened me and refused to assist me

tion

During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

-Gauteng-



tion

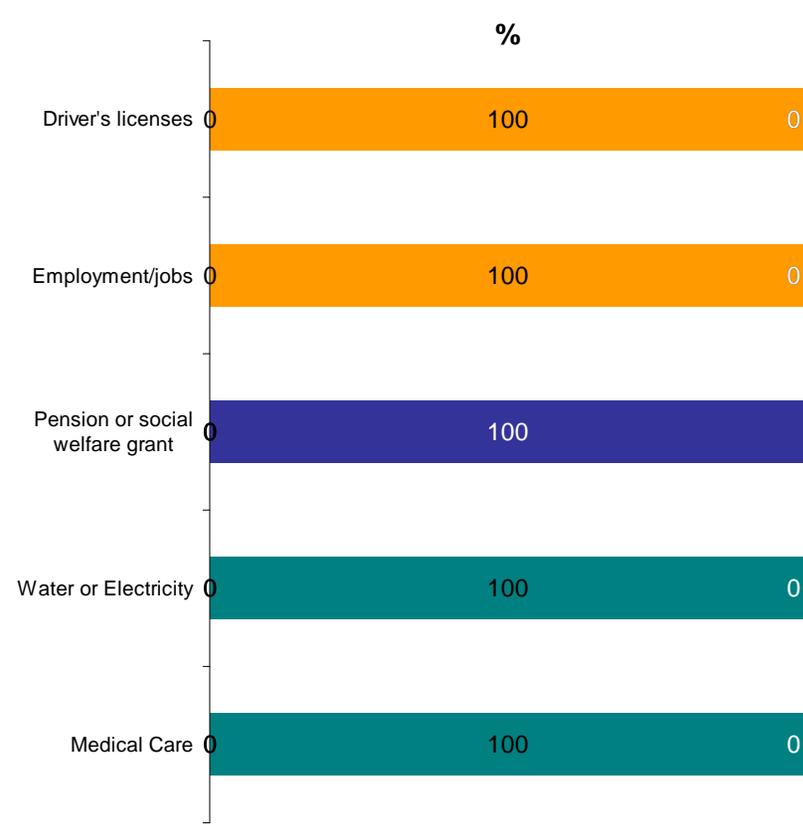
When this incident occurred, how did you respond?
-Gauteng-



116
I paid/gave a present / did a favour
I did not pay/give a present / do a favour

all base size

If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?
-Gauteng-



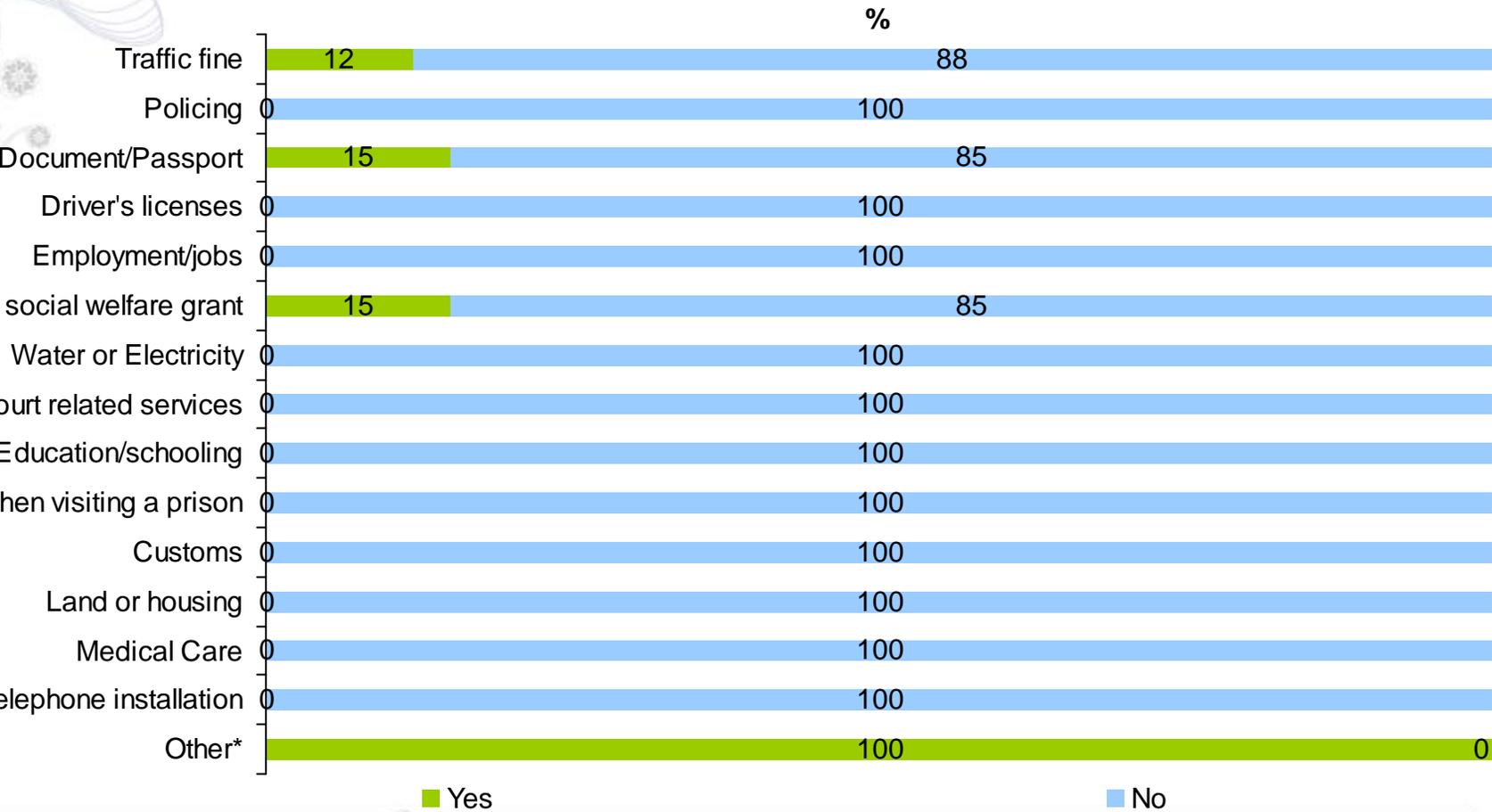
n=6*

They threatened me if I didn't pay
They refused to assist me
They assisted me anyway
They threatened me and refused to assist me

tion

During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

-Eastern Cape-



tion

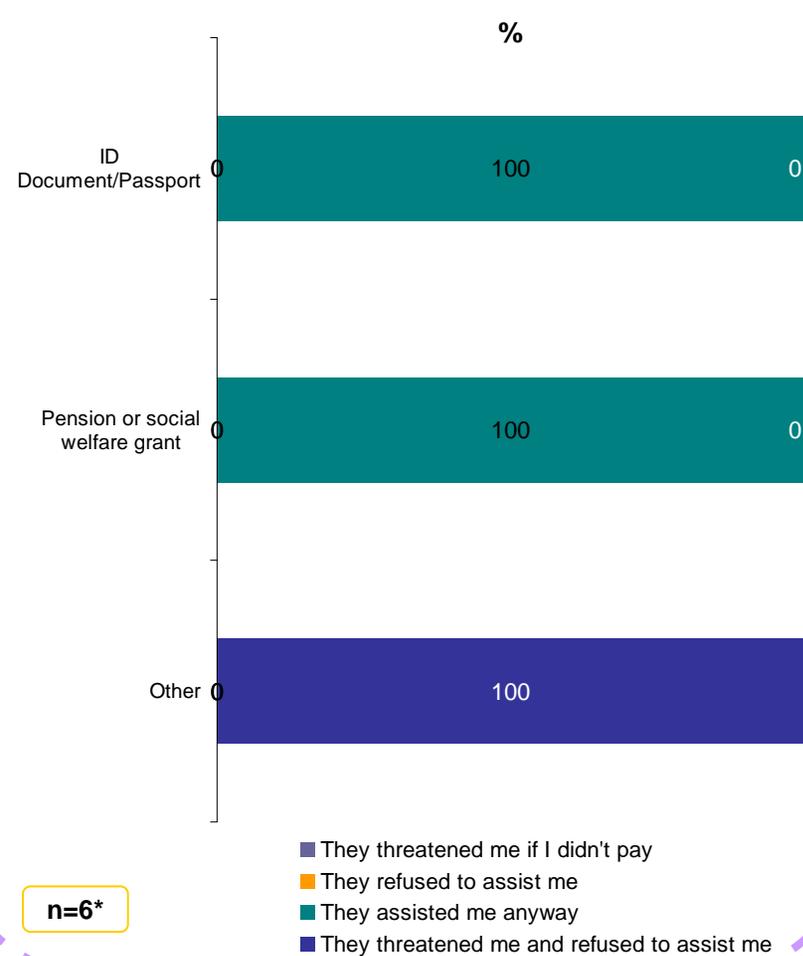
When this incident occurred, how did you respond?
-Eastern Cape-



116

all base size

If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?
-Eastern Cape-

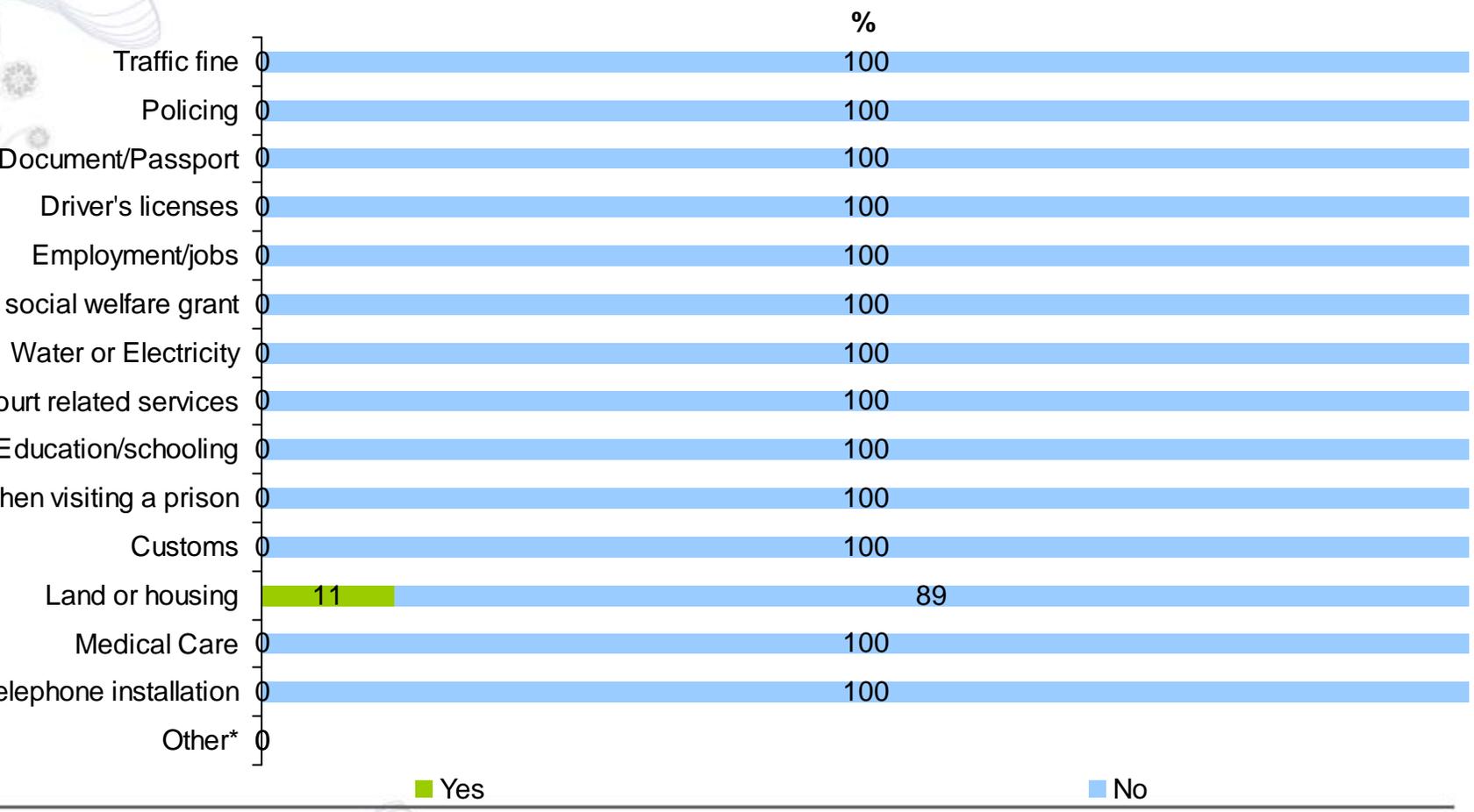


n=6*

tion

During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

-Western Cape-

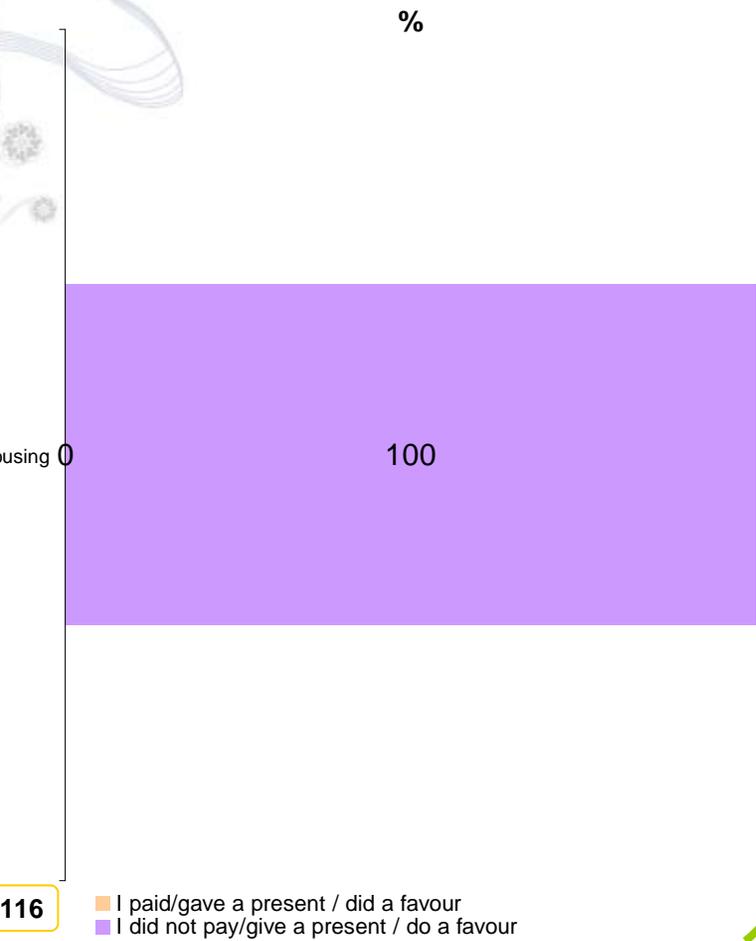


ence of bribery in the Western Cape appears to be low, with no one in this region mentioning soliciting of bribes by traffic officials.



tion

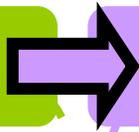
When this incident occurred, how did you respond?
-Western Cape-



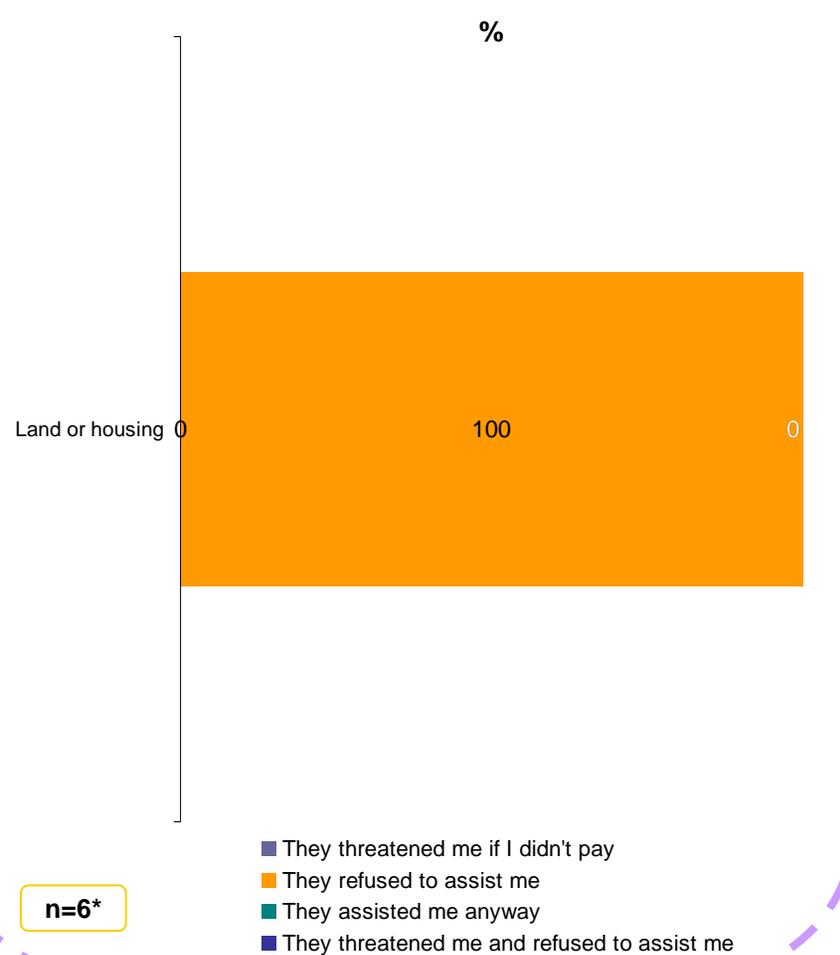
116

- I paid/gave a present / did a favour
- I did not pay/give a present / do a favour

all base size



If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?
-Western Cape-



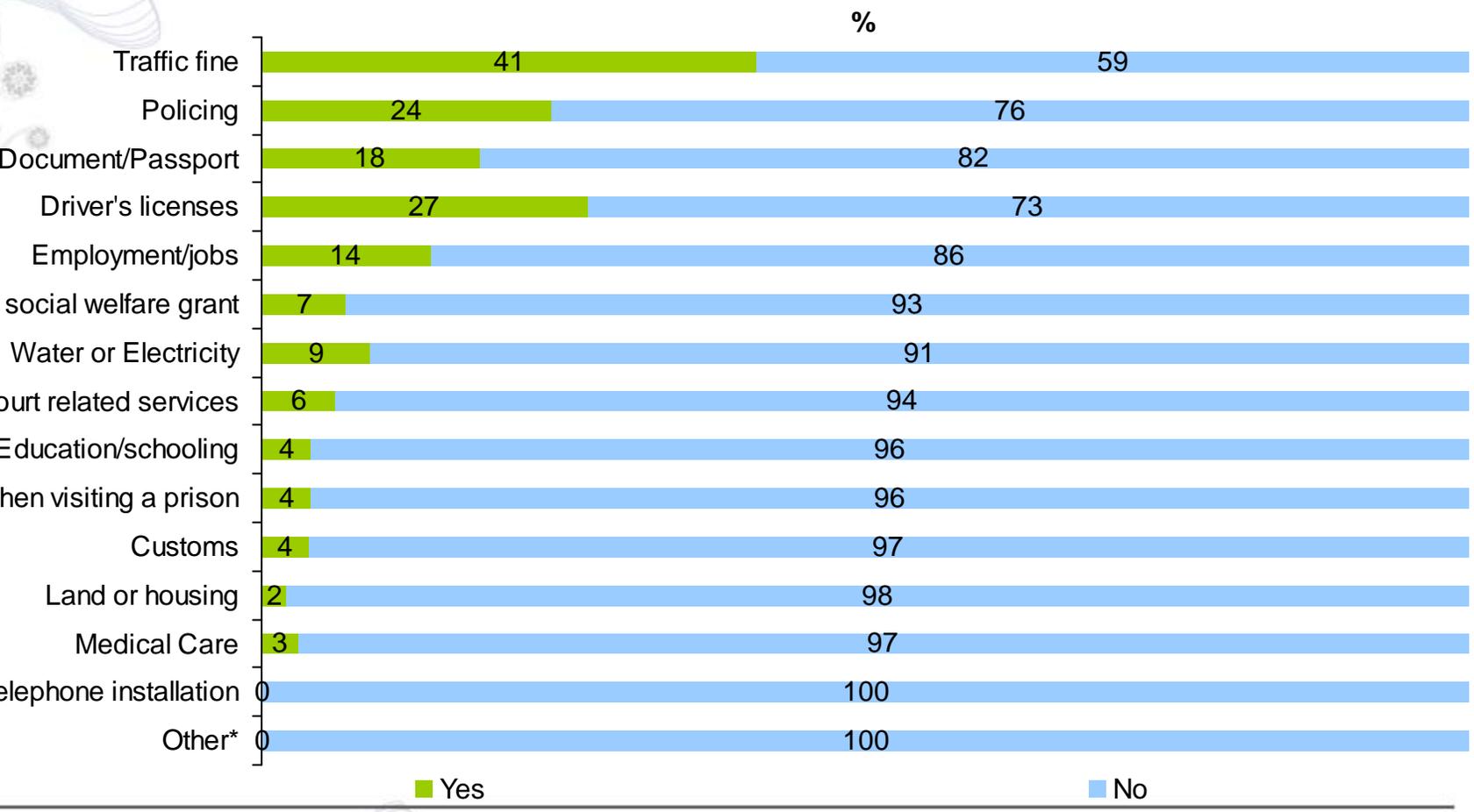
n=6*

- They threatened me if I didn't pay
- They refused to assist me
- They assisted me anyway
- They threatened me and refused to assist me

tion

During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

-Limpopo-

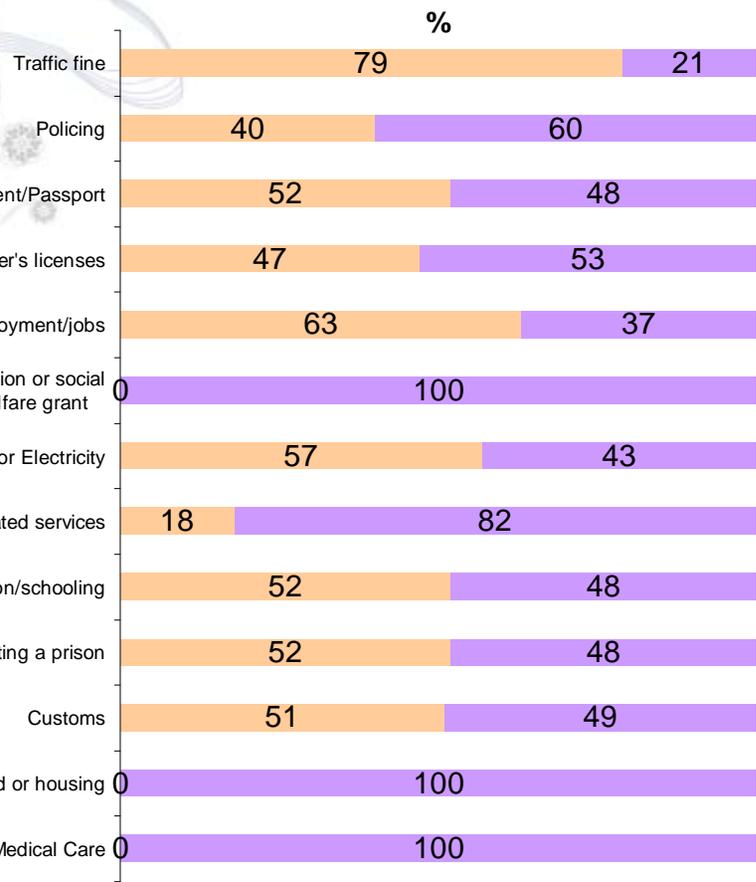


appears to be most widespread in Limpopo, with this being the only region where residents exposed to attempts to extort money in most government sectors. It also recorded the



tion

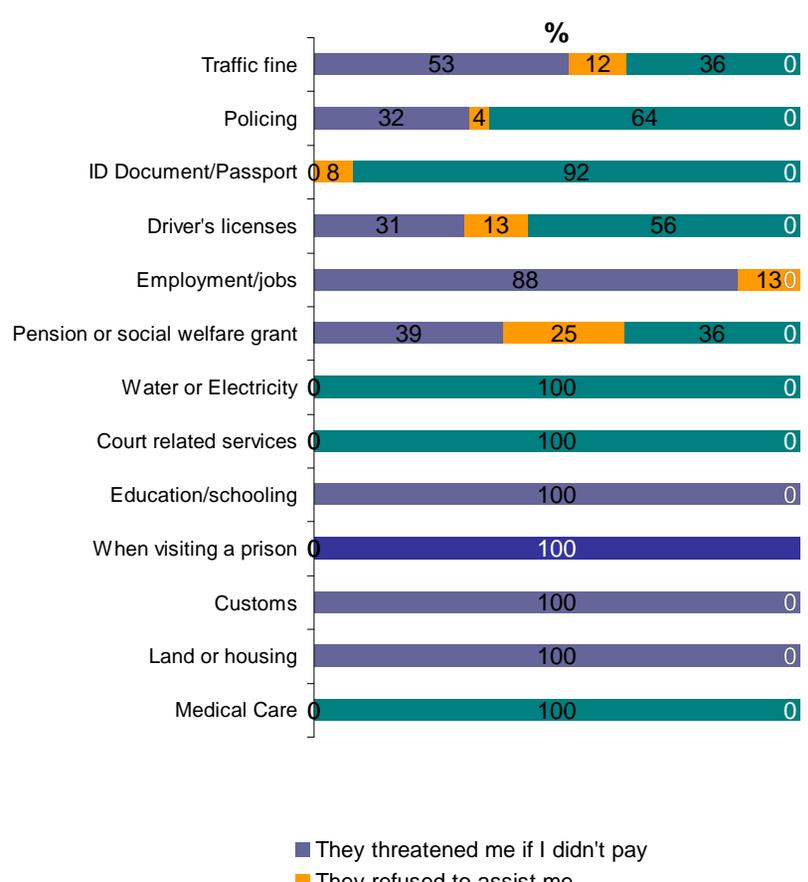
When this incident occurred, how did you respond?
-Limpopo-



116
 I paid/gave a present / did a favour
 I did not pay/give a present / do a favour

all base size

If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?
-Limpopo-



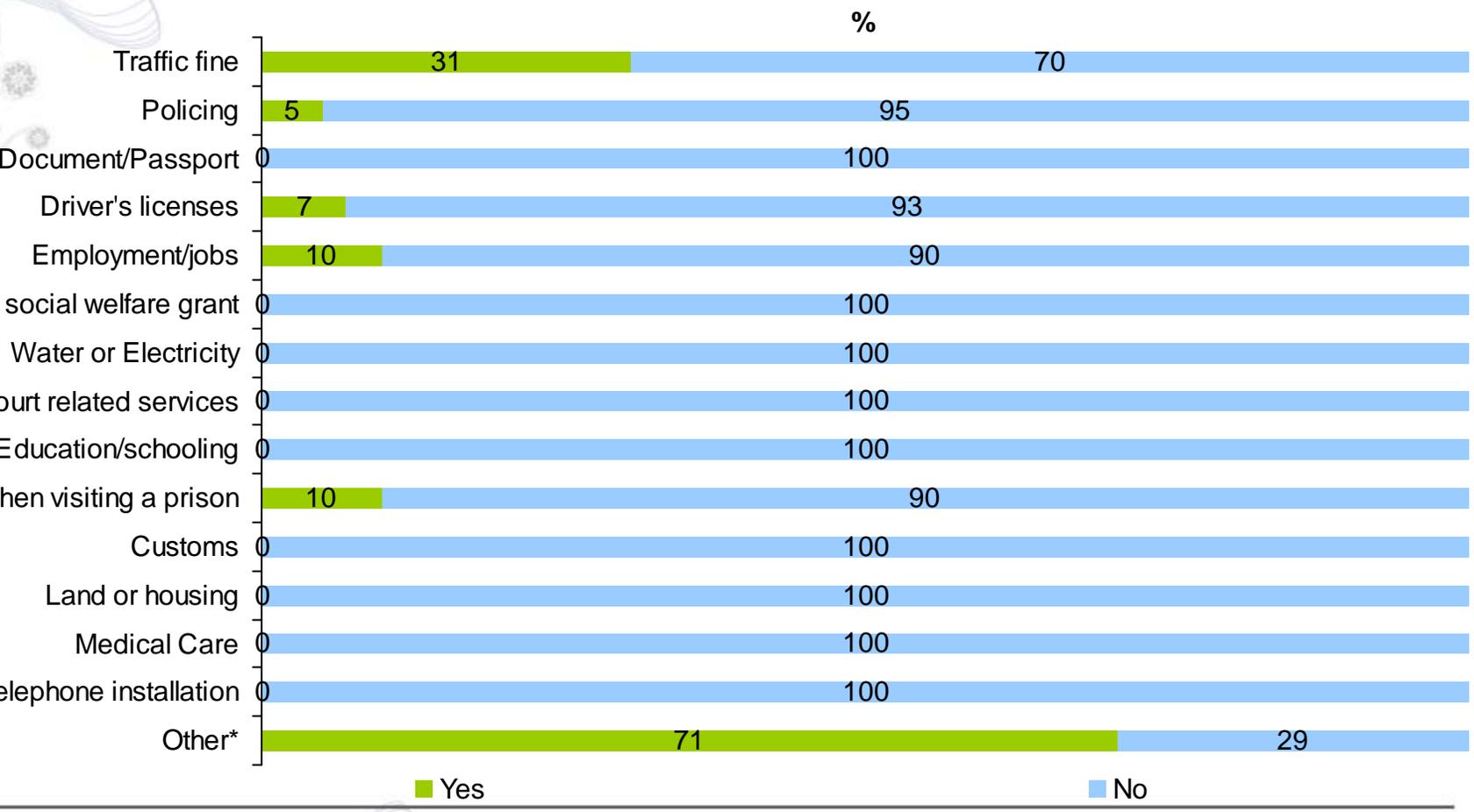
n=6*

They threatened me if I didn't pay
 They refused to assist me
 They assisted me anyway
 They threatened me and refused to assist me

tion

During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

-North West-



tion

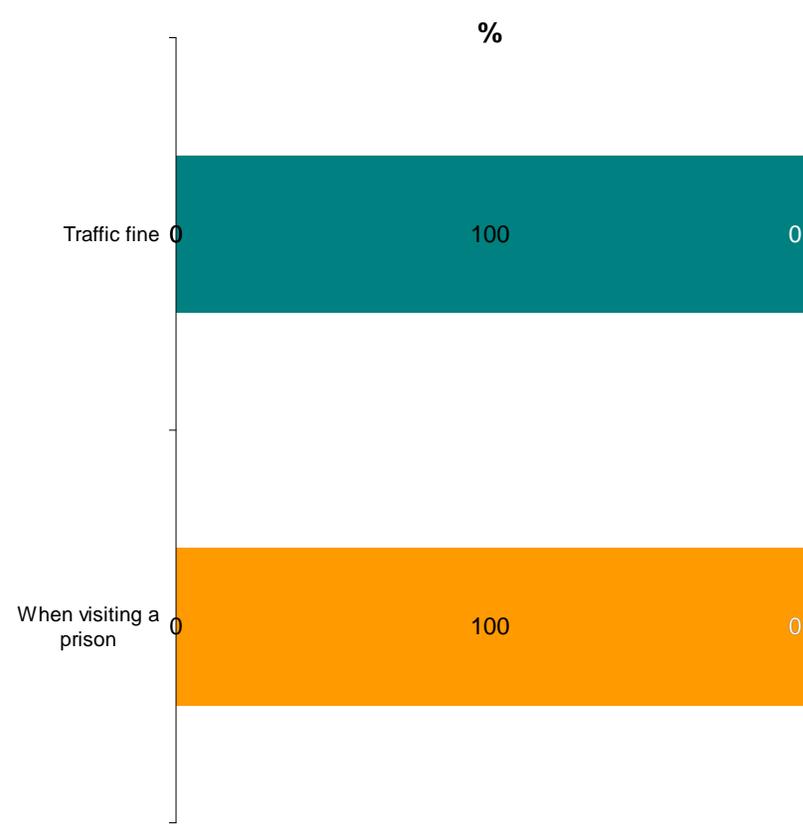
When this incident occurred, how did you respond?
-North West-



116 I paid/gave a present / did a favour
I did not pay/give a present / do a favour

all base size

If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?
-North West-



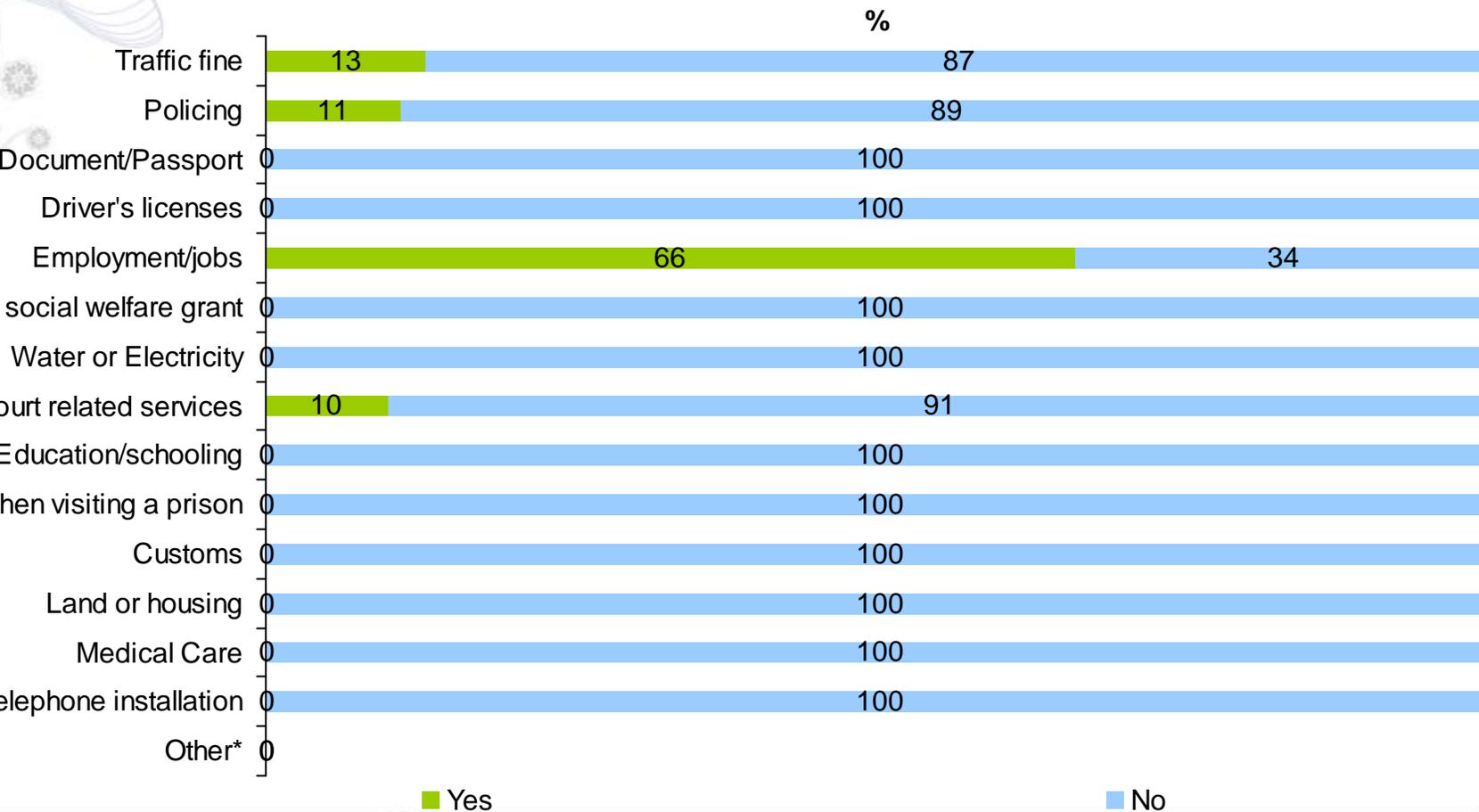
n=6*

They threatened me if I didn't pay
They refused to assist me
They assisted me anyway
They threatened me and refused to assist me

tion

During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

-Free State-



tion

When this incident occurred, how did you respond?
-Free State-

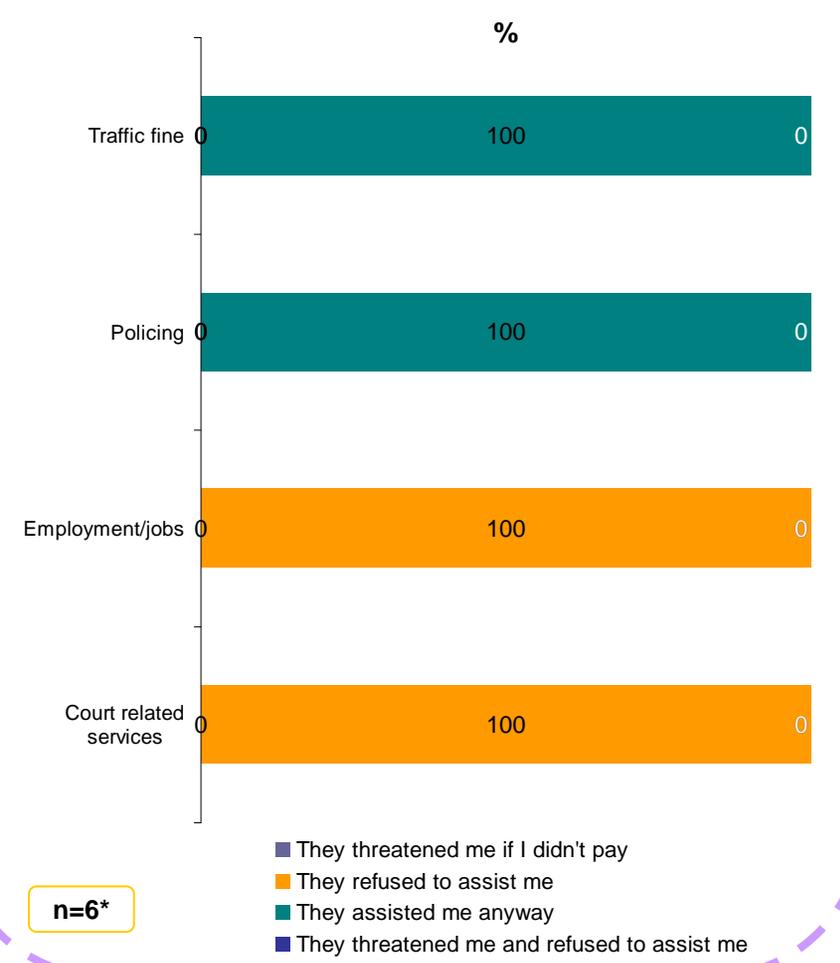


116

all base size



If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?
-Free State-

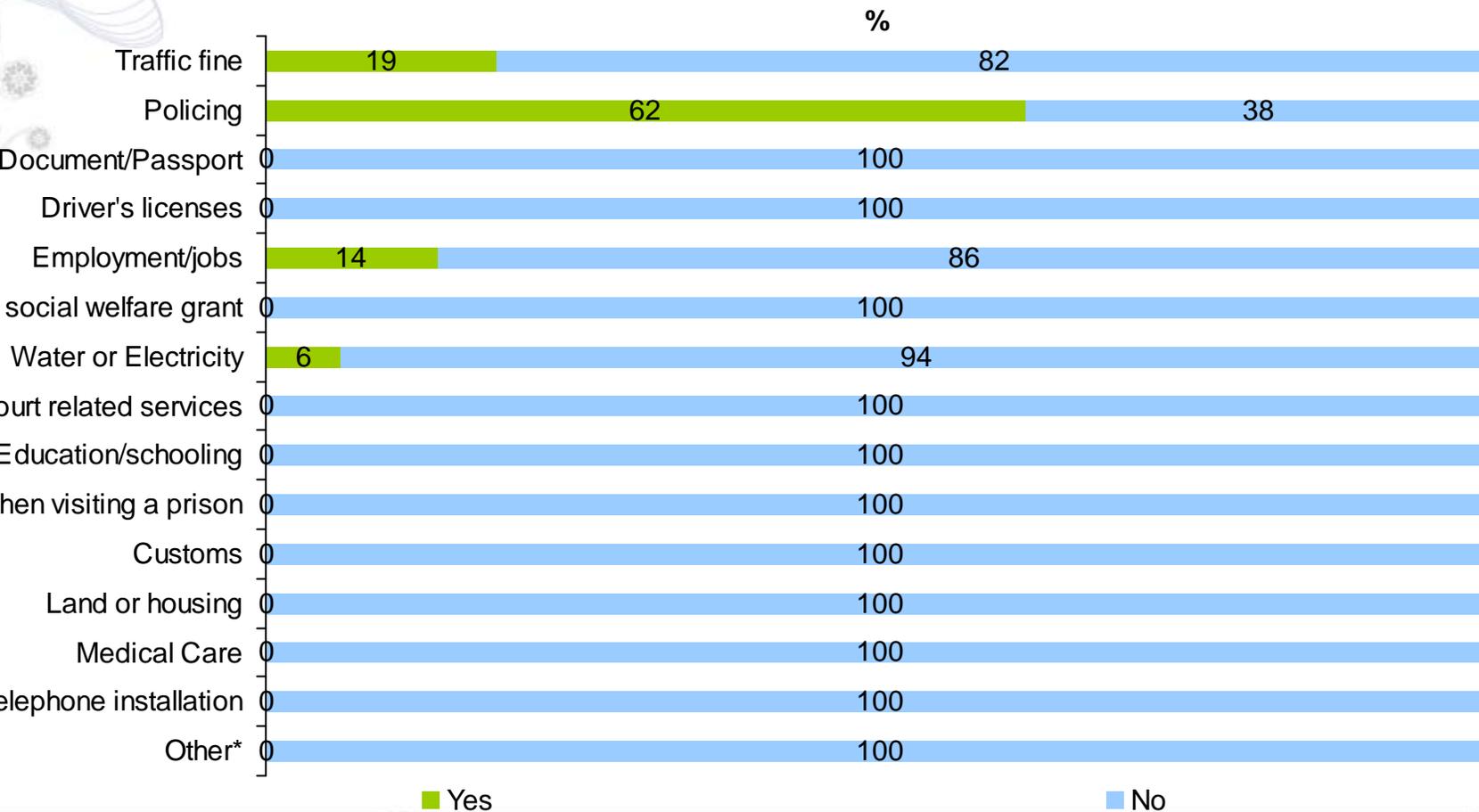


n=6*

tion

During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

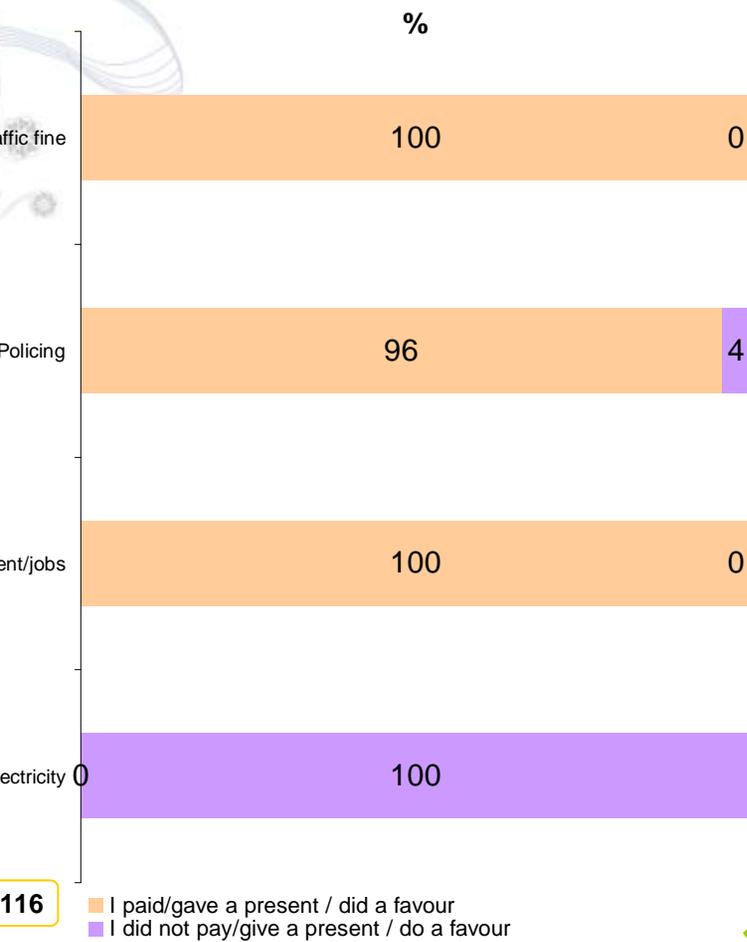
-Mpumalanga-



the percentage of attempted bribery in the police department – this is the highest of all the

tion

When this incident occurred, how did you respond?
-Mpumalanga-



116 I paid/gave a present / did a favour
I did not pay/give a present / do a favour

all base size

If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?
-Mpumalanga-



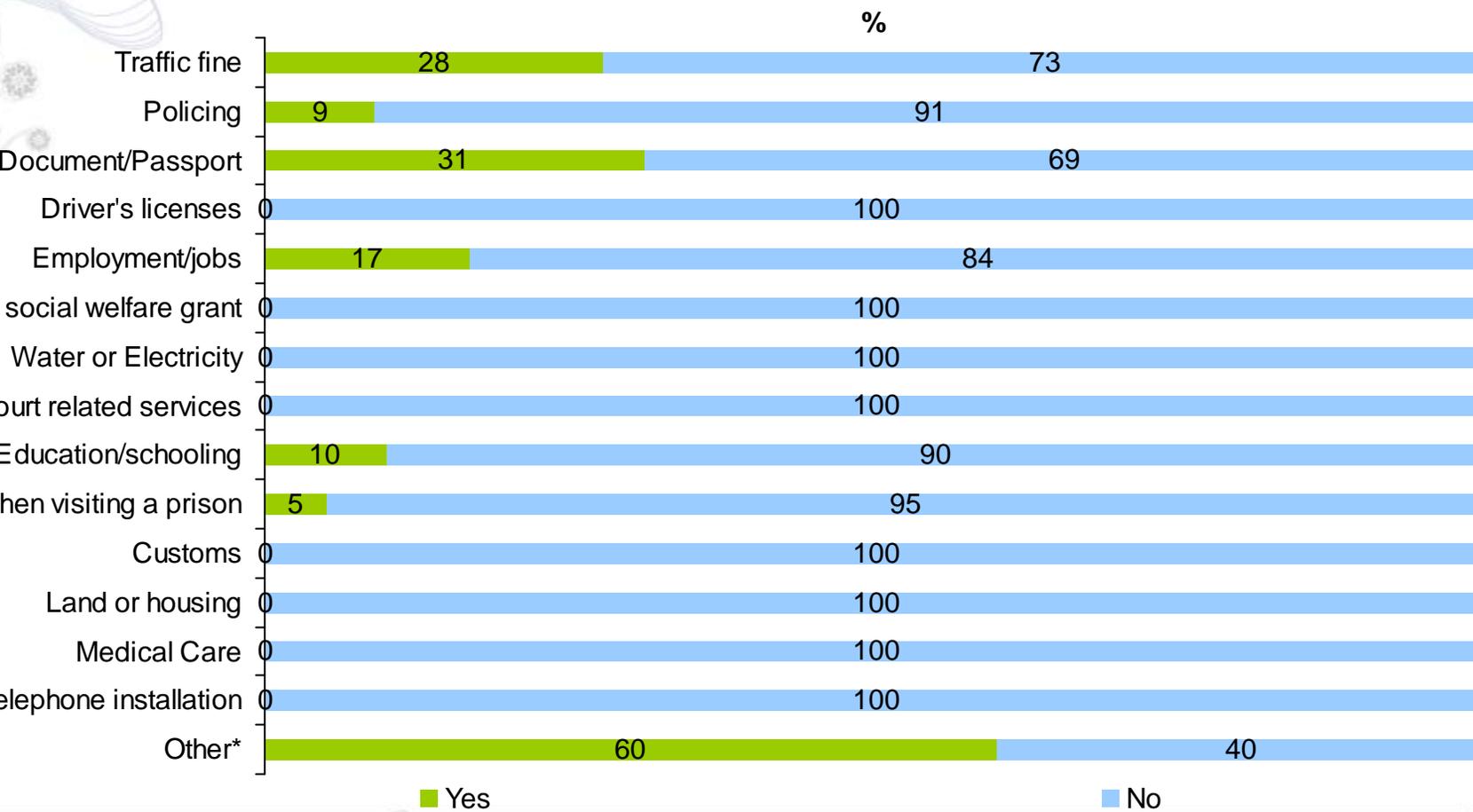
n=6*

- They threatened me if I didn't pay
- They refused to assist me
- They assisted me anyway
- They threatened me and refused to assist me

tion

During the past year (Oct '06 – Oct '07), has any government or public official asked you or indicated to you that they are receptive to receiving money, a favour or a present in return for a service the official is legally required to perform:

-Northern Cape-



tion

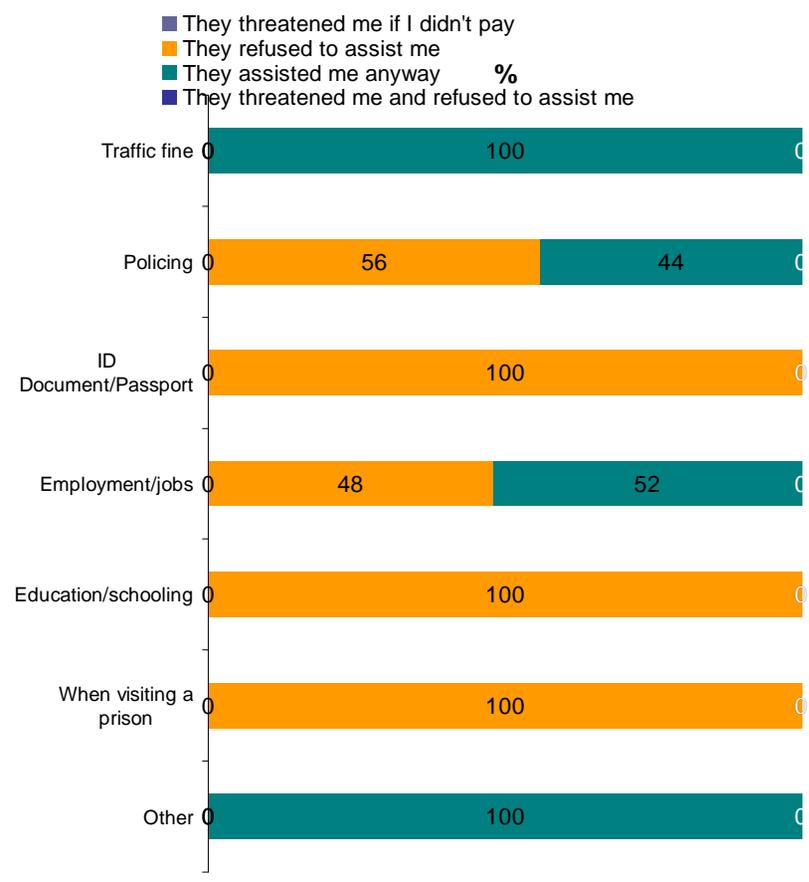
When this incident occurred, how did you respond?
-Northern Cape-



116
 ■ I paid/gave a present / did a favour
 ■ I did not pay/give a present / do a favour

all base size

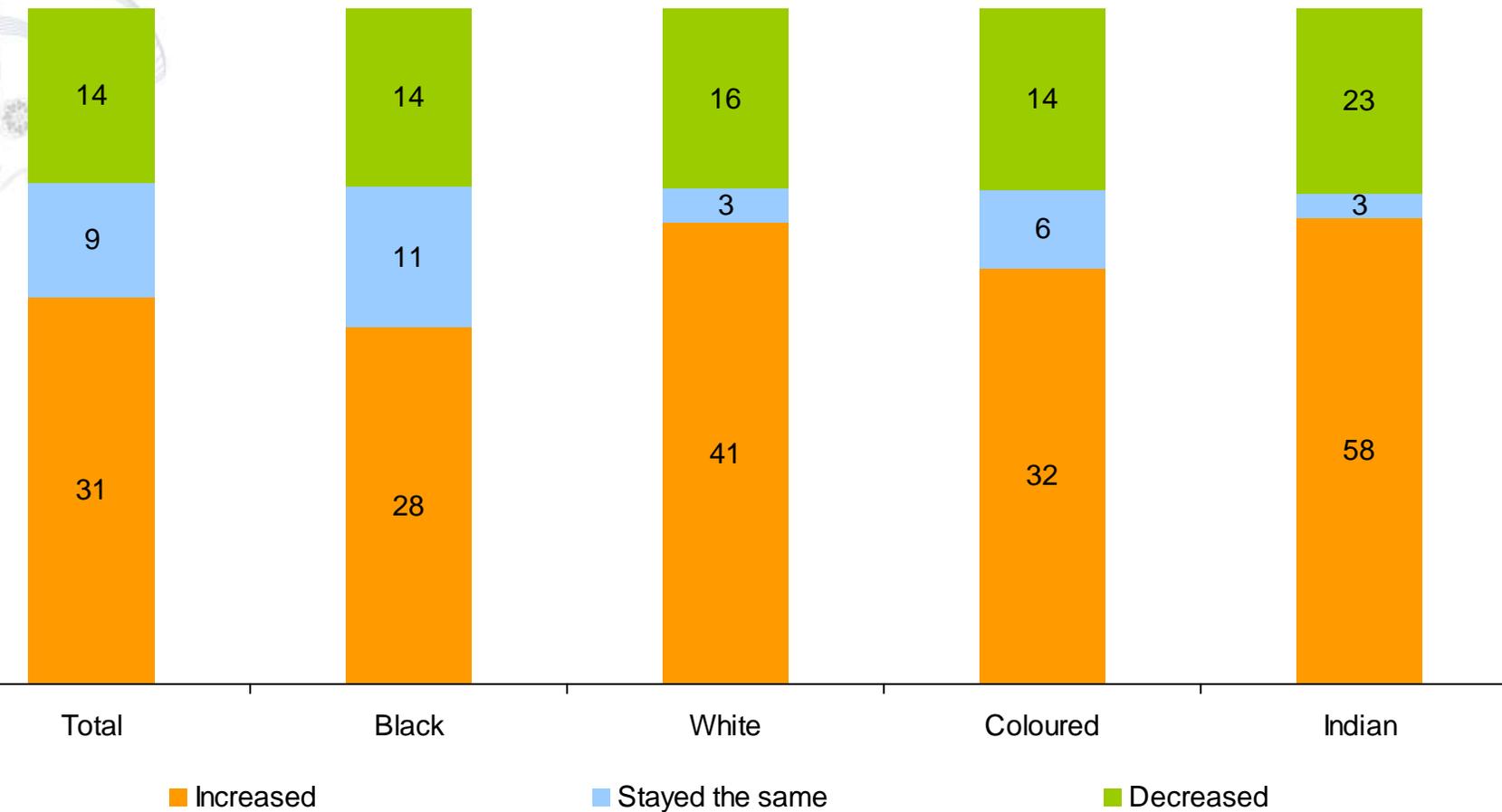
If you refused to pay, how did the public official respond?
-Northern Cape-



n=6*

tion

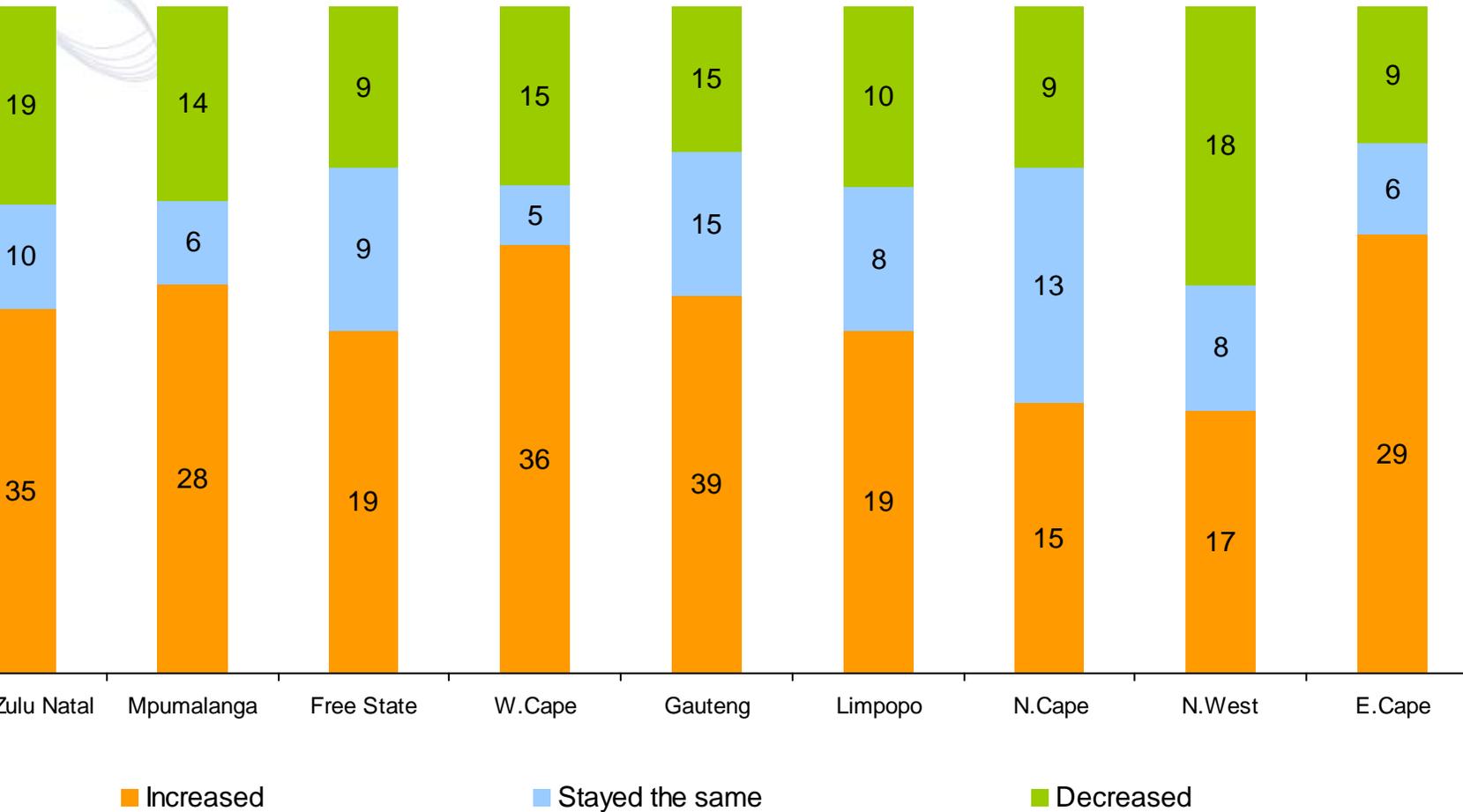
Comparing the situation now with that of four years ago (Oct '03 – Oct '07), do you think that the level of requests by public officials for you to pay brides/provide favours or presents has increased, decreased or stayed the same?



h personal experience of requests for bribes appears to be low, the perception is that these s have increased in occurrence.

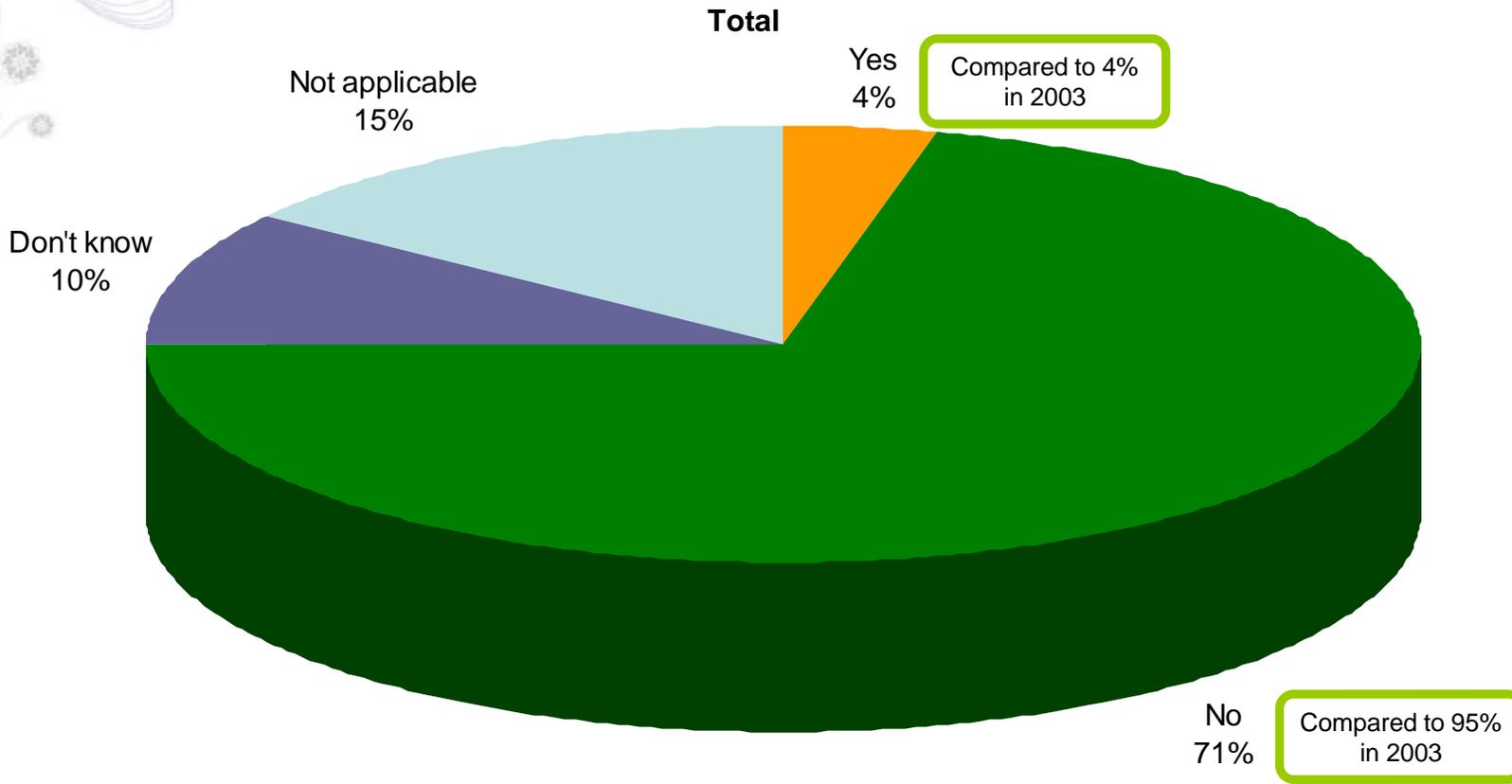
tion

Comparing the situation now with that of four years ago (Oct '03 – Oct '07), do you think that the level of requests by public officials for you to pay brides/provide favours or presents has increased, decreased or stayed the same?



tion

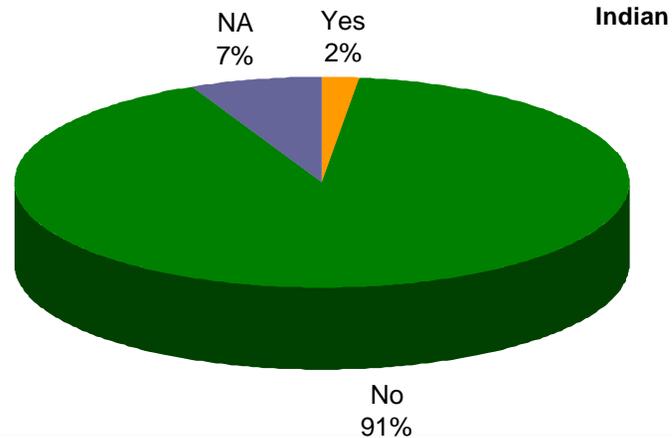
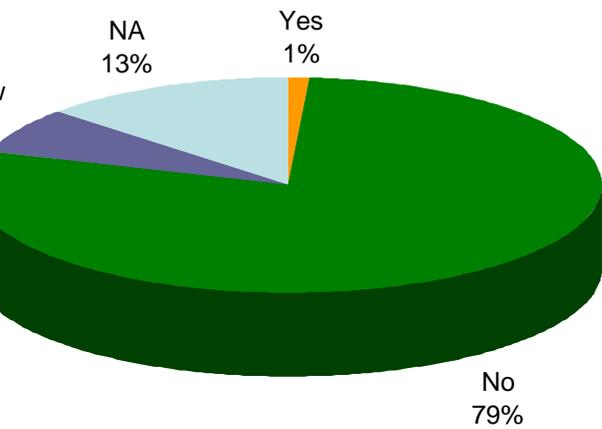
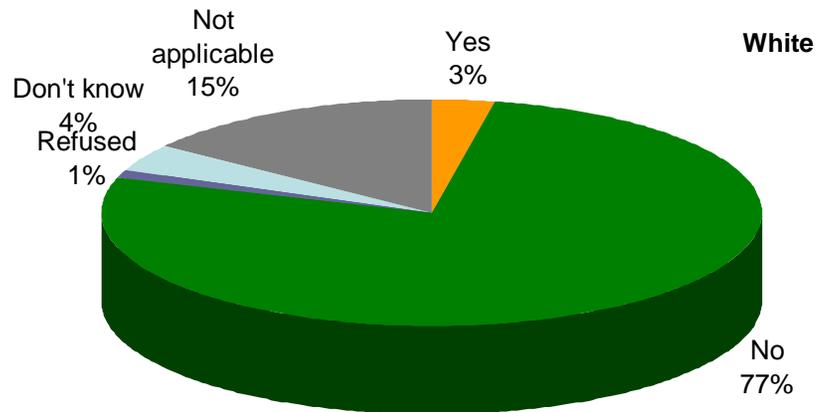
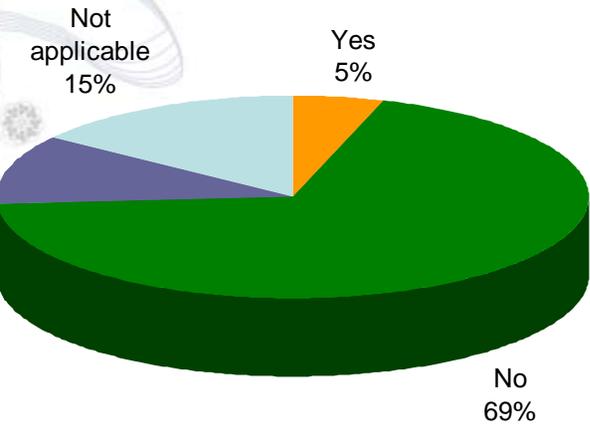
When applying for a job in the private sector, has anyone ever asked you or a family member to pay a bribe in order to speed up the job application?



people have experienced a bribe in the private sector in terms of job applications.

tion

When applying for a job in the private sector, has anyone ever asked you or a family member to pay a bribe in order to speed up the job application?



tion

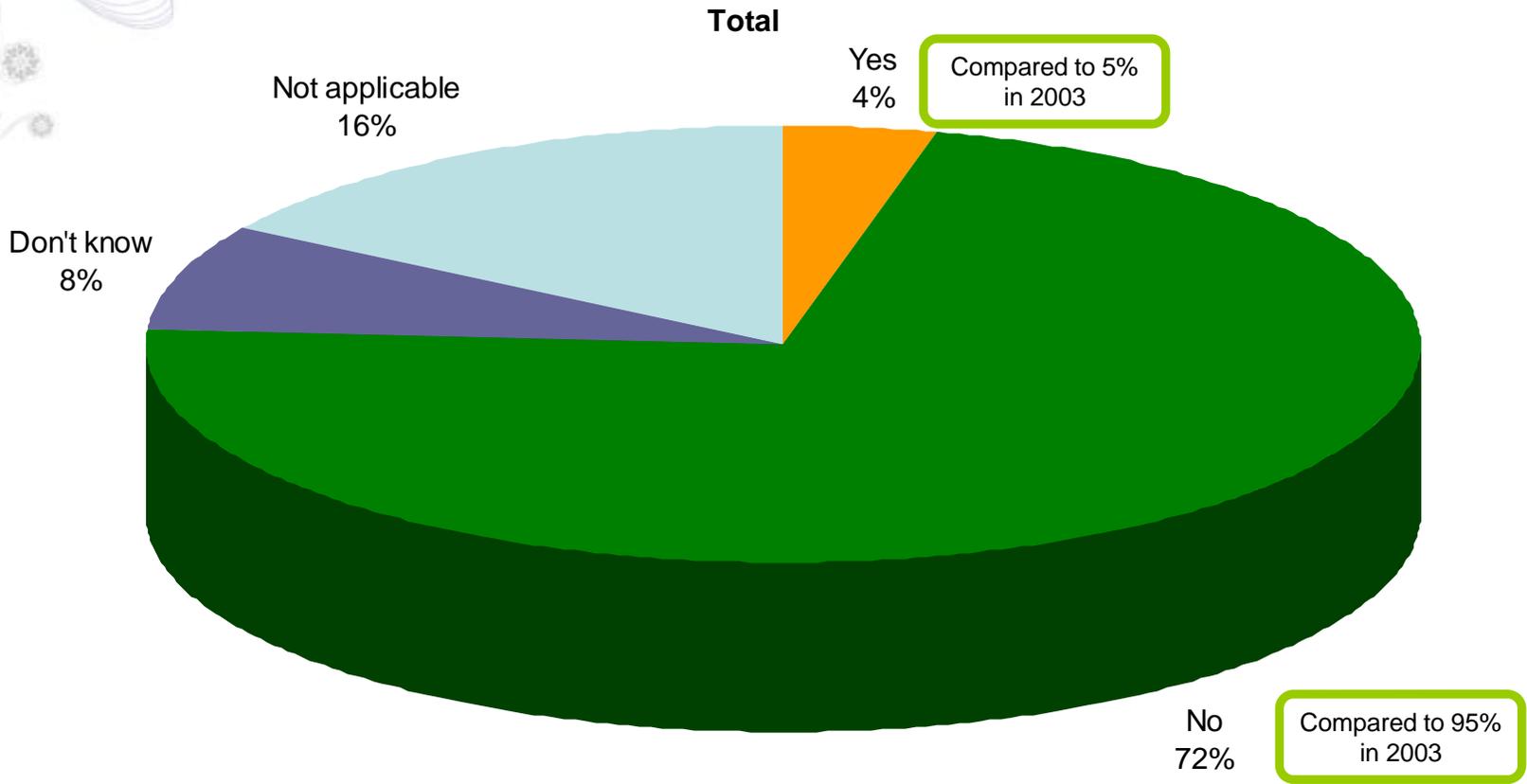


When applying for a job in the private sector, has anyone ever asked you or a family member to pay a bribe in order to speed up the job application?

	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know	Not applicable
aZulu Natal	5	74	1	9	11
umalanga	6	69	0	13	13
e State	2	47	0	25	27
stern Cape	2	82	0	4	12
uteng	6	78	1	7	8
popo	4	62	0	13	20
thern Cape	1	42	1	24	32
th West	3	77	0	8	12
stern Cape	3	66	0	8	23

tion

When applying for a job in the private sector, has anyone ever asked you or a family member to pay a bribe in order to get the job?

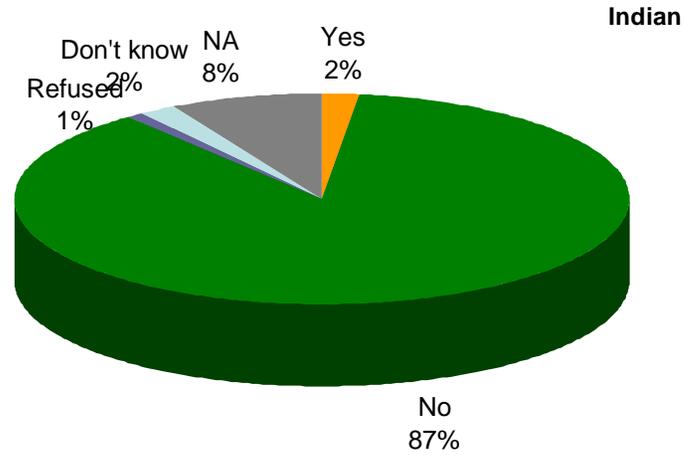
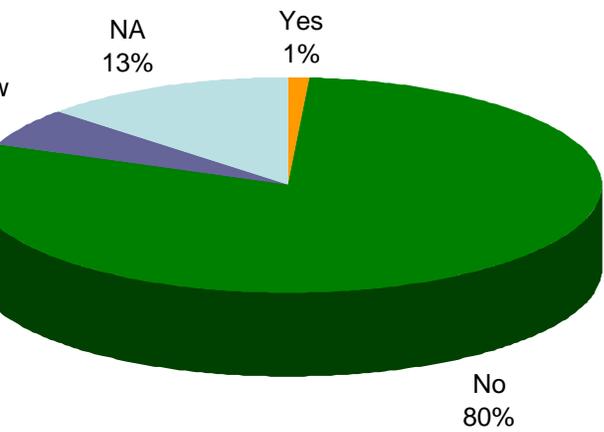
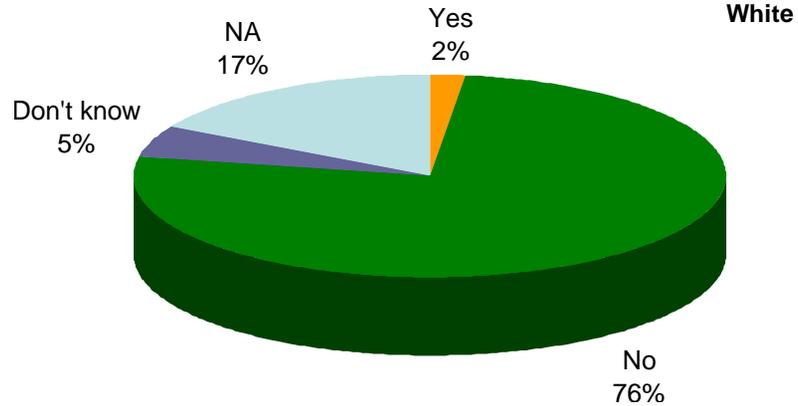
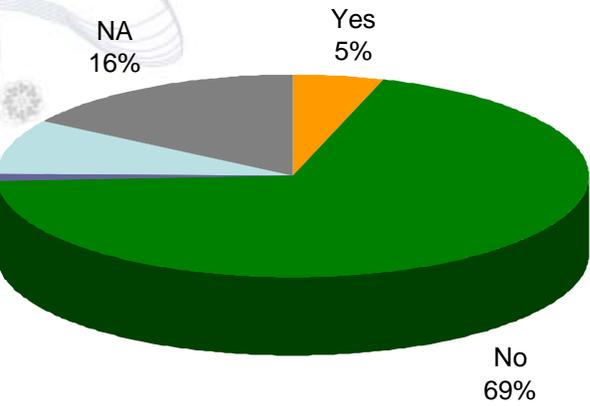


Proportion of people experiencing bribery attempts in the private sector in order to get a job is similar to those experiencing bribes for speeding up job applications.



tion

When applying for a job in the private sector, has anyone ever asked you or a family member to pay a bribe in order to get the job?



tion



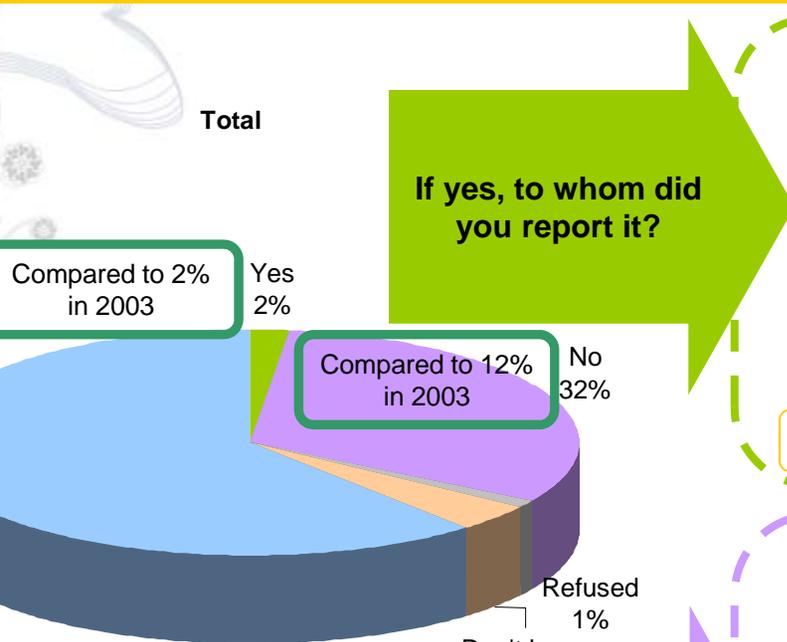
When applying for a job in the private sector, has anyone ever asked you or a family member to pay a bribe in order to get the job?

	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't know	Not applicable
aZulu Natal	5	75	0	6	14
umalanga	6	70	0	11	14
e State	1	43	0	23	32
stern Cape	2	82	0	4	12
uteng	6	79	1	7	8
popo	3	64	0	13	20
thern Cape	1	46	0	19	34
th West	3	80	0	6	11
stern Cape	3	66	0	6	25

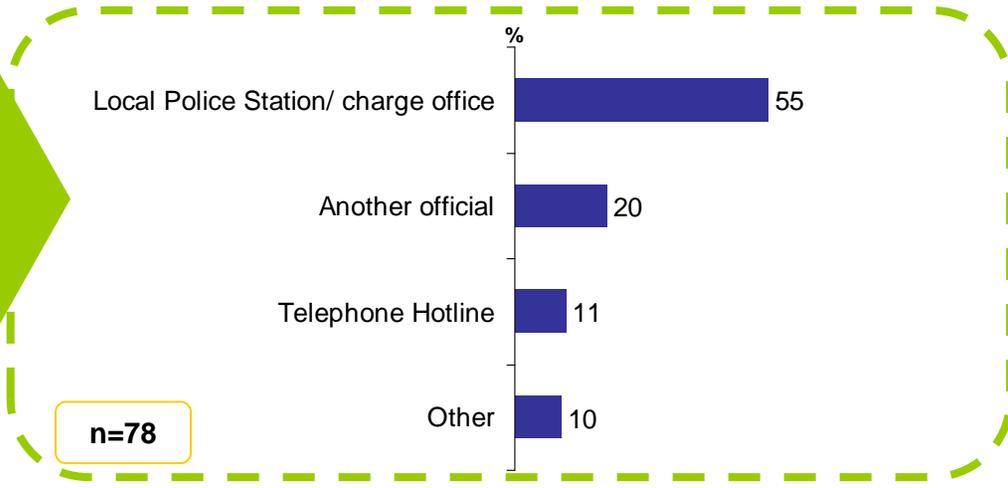
tion

Have you ever tried to report a corrupt official?

-Total-



If yes, to whom did you report it?



If no, why not?



Africans are unlikely to report corrupt officials, mainly due to fear of victimisation and the perception that it would not make a difference to do so.

tion

%

	RACE			
Have you ever tried to report a corrupt official? (n=4500)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	2	3	2	1
No	33	28	26	32
To whom did you report it? (n=78)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Police station/ charge station	62	45	42	0
Official	19	28	0	48
Hotline	10	15	6	0
Other	5	12	27	52
Why not? (n=1331)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Nothing has changed anything	24	38	17	64
Fear of being victimised	22	9	14	14
Don't know who to report it to	17	3	8	14
Other	4	6	11	2

evident with the witnessing of car theft and domestic violence, blacks who did not report officials chose not to as much due to a fear of victimisation as due to a feeling that it would

tion

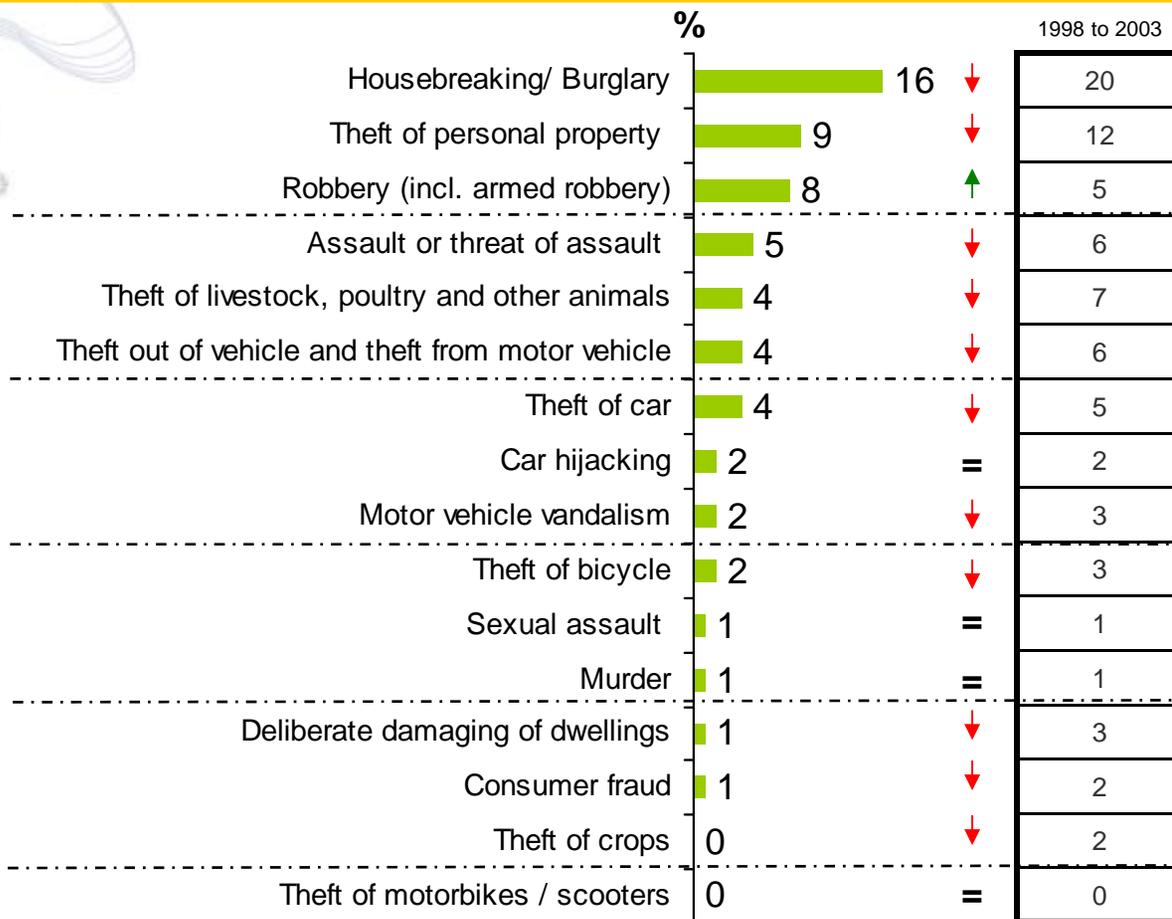
%	PROVINCE								
	Kwa-Zulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Have you ever tried to report a corrupt official? (n=4500)									
Yes	1	3	0	4	2	1	3	3	3
No	35	24	14	25	49	35	15	32	14
To whom did you report it? (n=78)									
Police station/ station	9	84	72	49	50	68	100	93	42
Official	43	9	0	21	19	0	0	0	33
Phone hotline	0	0	0	0	17	22	0	8	25
	38	0	0	26	6	0	0	0	0
Why not? (n=78)									
Do not have anything to report	27	25	42	11	26	24	23	25	52
Afraid of being reprimanded	29	17	21	8	19	23	13	16	10
Do not know who to report to	17	15	12	15	14	19	14	18	6
Other	6	5	2	8	5	1	4	2	4



Prevalence of crime

In the last 5 years (between October 2002 – October 2007) have you, or a member of the household experienced one of the following crimes:

-Total-

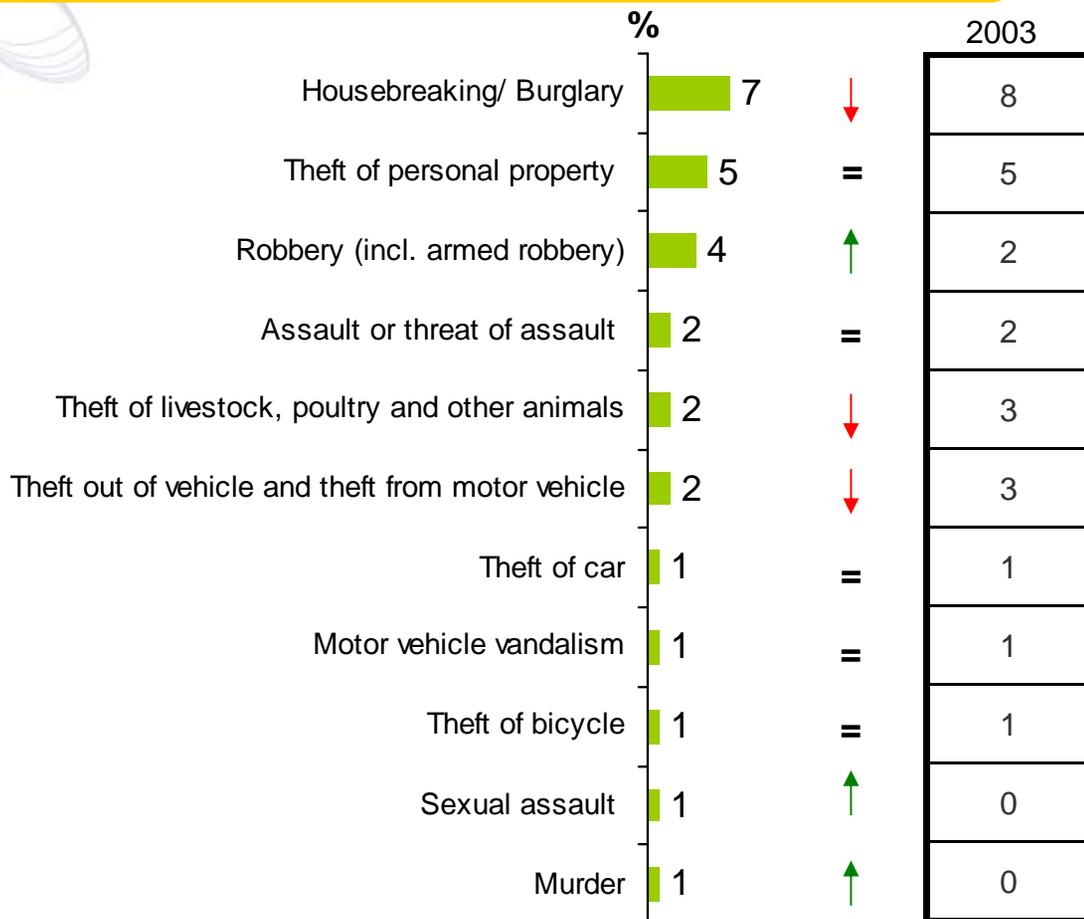


Housebreaking heads the list as the most common crime experienced in the past 5 years, followed by theft of personal property and robbery. Housebreaking is also the crime South Africans fear

Prevalence of crime

In the last 12 months (between October 2006 – October 2007) have you, or a member of the household experienced one of the following crimes:

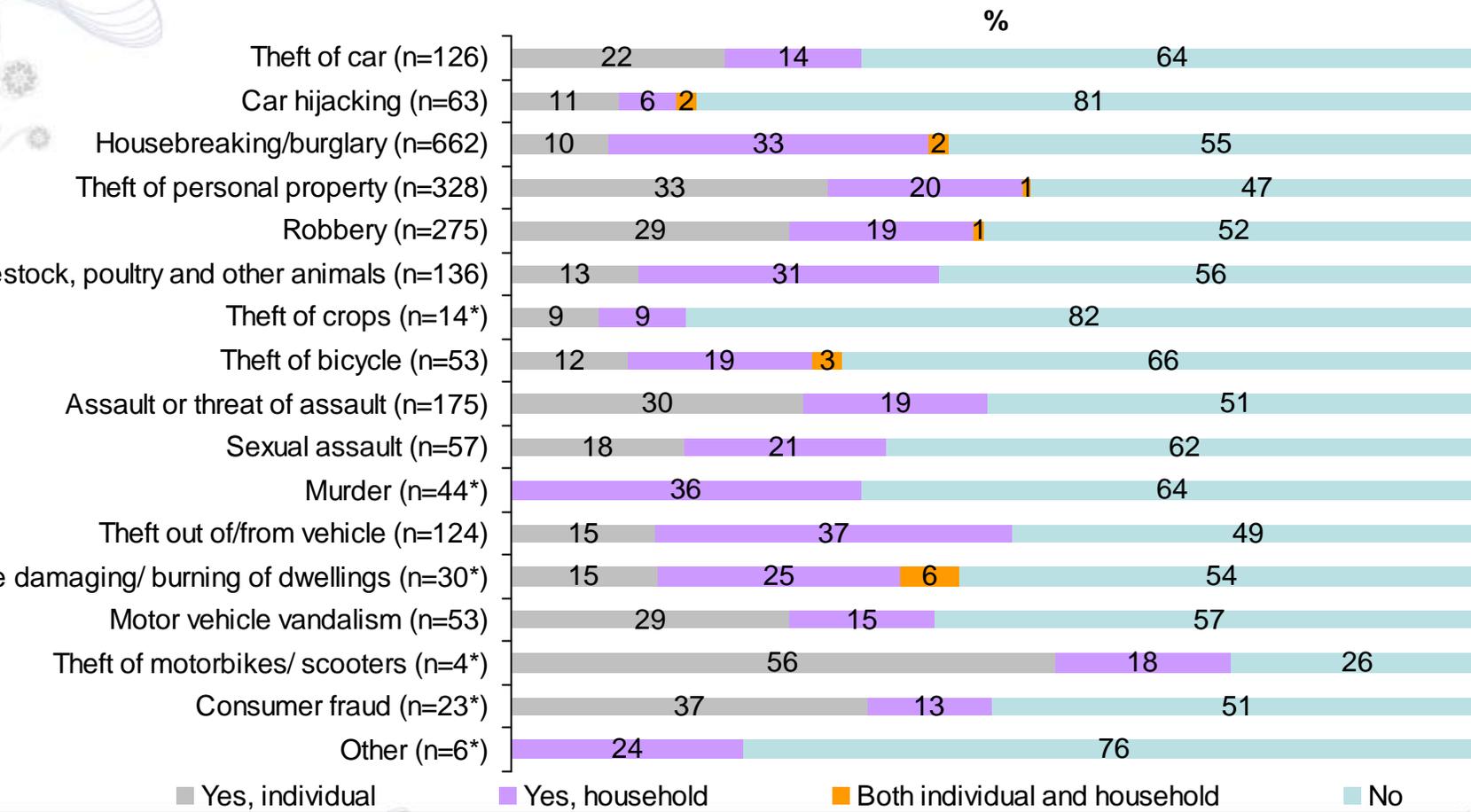
-Total-



Prevalence of crime

In the last 12 months (between October 2006 – October 2007) have you, or a member of the household experienced one of the following crimes:

-Total-



Prevalence of crime

In the last 5 years (between October 2002 – October 2007) you or a member of your household experienced one of the following crimes:

-Province-

%	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Stealing/ Burglary	21	19	8	18	18	12	7	14	12
Loss of personal property (incl. pickpocketing/ bag)	9	9	4	12	14	3	5	3	9
Loss of property (incl. armed robbery)	7	4	6	9	11	4	4	5	7
Threat of assault (incl. domestic violence)	3	3	3	8	5	2	13	1	6
Loss of livestock, poultry and other animals	9	3	1	0	1	3	1	2	10
Loss of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle	4	2	2	7	6	1	0	1	3
Loss of property	4	4	2	6	5	0	1	1	2
Loss of property (incl. damage)	2	4	1	2	4	0	0	1	0
Loss of motor vehicle vandalism/ deliberate damage of motor vehicle	2	0	1	4	3	0	1	0	1
Loss of motor vehicle (incl. theft)	1	2	2	4	3	0	0	0	0
Loss of property (incl. rape)	2	1	1	1	2	3	0	1	2
Loss of property (incl. theft)	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Loss of property (incl. damaging/ burning/ destruction of dwellings)	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	1
Loss of property (incl. fraud)	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1

Prevalence of crime

In the last 12 months (between October 2006 – October 2007) you experienced one of the following crimes:
-Province-

%	KwaZulu Natal	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
...	25	17	27	20	22	0	44	49	17
...	11	7	0	0	15	0	0	14	6
...king/ Burglary	12	5	10	8	9	15	18	10	11
...sonal property (incl. pickpocketing/ bag	38	16	30	24	39	46	49	53	20
...incl. armed robbery)	13	8	25	45	26	57	41	28	35
...stock, poultry and other animals	12	19	57	100	27	0	70	7	10
...ps	0	0	0	0	24	39	9	33	6
...ycle	0	0	11	27	7	0	0	42	7
...hreat of assault (incl. domestic violence)	39	64	24	12	29	76	23	80	20
...ault (incl. rape)	0	36	54	33	21	10	0	20	29
...vehicle and theft from motor vehicle	21	22	0	8	17	0	0	0	13
...damaging/ burning/ destruction of dwellings	0	0	0	14	16	0	0	44	0
...cle vandalism/ deliberate damage of motor	24	0	16	44	100	0	0	40	18
...torbikes / scooters	82	0	0	76	0	100	0	0	65
...fraud	47	0	0	34	38	0	57	43	27
...	25	17	27	20	22	0	44	49	17

Prevalence of crime

In the last 12 months (between October 2006 – October 2007) a member of the household experienced one of the following crimes:

-Province-

%	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
...	18	26	0	9	12	0	0	51	9
...	15	0	36	0	4	0	0	10	0
...ing/ Burglary	36	35	17	27	30	48	29	29	35
...sonal property	25	13	26	18	17	22	9	16	25
... (incl. armed robbery)	26	14	29	7	13	42	39	54	10
...stock, poultry and other animals	25	9	43	0	48	48	31	53	36
...ps	0	0	100	0	0	39	9	33	7
...ycle	19	0	64	16	19	0	0	0	10
...hreat of assault (incl. domestic violence)	13	4	0	20	13	22	36	20	35
...ault (incl. rape)	8	26	0	0	5	90	0	12	0
...	14	63	10	0	40	66	0	94	50
...ehicle and theft from motor vehicle	41	13	17	38	42	22	0	0	23
...damaging/ burning/ destruction of dwellings	0	37	27	22	30	100	0	15	42
...le vandalism/ deliberate damage of motor	28	0	23	0	0	100	0	0	10
...torbikes / scooters	0	57	0	24	0	0	100	0	21
...raud	0	0	0	0	18	100	29	0	35
...	0	100	0	0	26	0	0	42	0

Prevalence of crime

Who experienced the following crime in the last 5 years (between October 2002 – October 2007), what is their belief on gun issues in South Africa:

-Total-

%	Gun laws should be stricter	Gun laws should not be stricter	Guns should be banned	Guns should not be banned
Carjacking/ Burglary	86	11	51	43
Personal property (incl. pickpocketing/ bag snatching)	82	15	42	55
incl. Armed robbery)	88	9	50	46
Threat of assault (incl. domestic violence)	85	7	48	42
Livestock, poultry and other animals	82	10	55	37
Motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle	83	14	36	59
Motorcycle	79	17	35	61
Motor vehicle vandalism/ deliberate damage of motor vehicle	74	23	36	60
Motorcycle	69	26	33	67
Sexual assault (incl. Rape)	89	6	65	27
Armed assault	92	4	48	47
Armed damaging/ burning/ destruction of dwellings	75	20	67	27
Insurance fraud	80	14	41	52
Motor vehicle accidents	100	0	35	65
Motorbikes / scooters	86	0	26	74
Other	93	7	27	67

Prevalence of crime

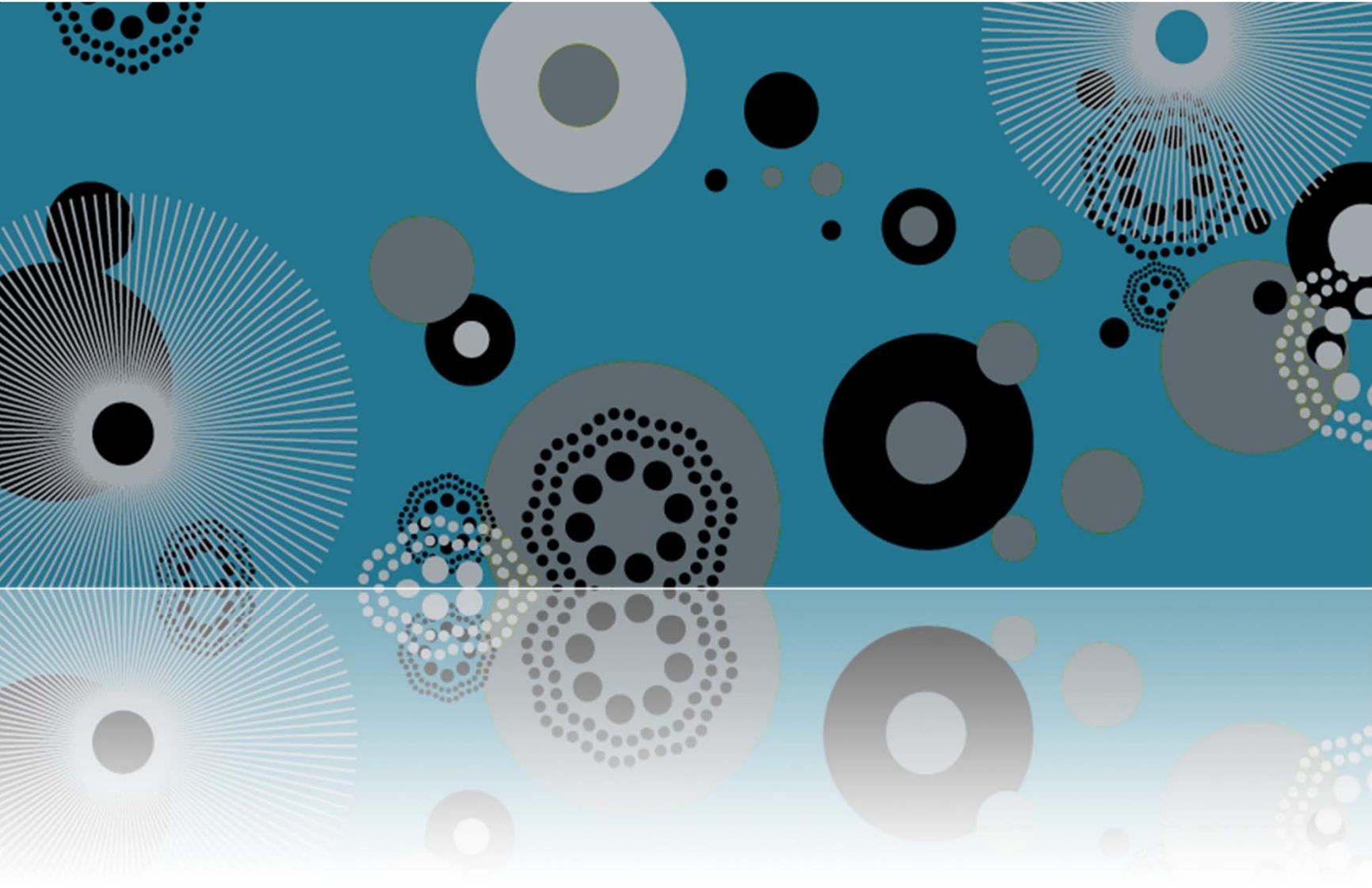
For those who experienced the following crime in the last 12 months (between October 2006 – October 2007)

what is the ratio between reported crimes to police and reported to someone else:

-Total-

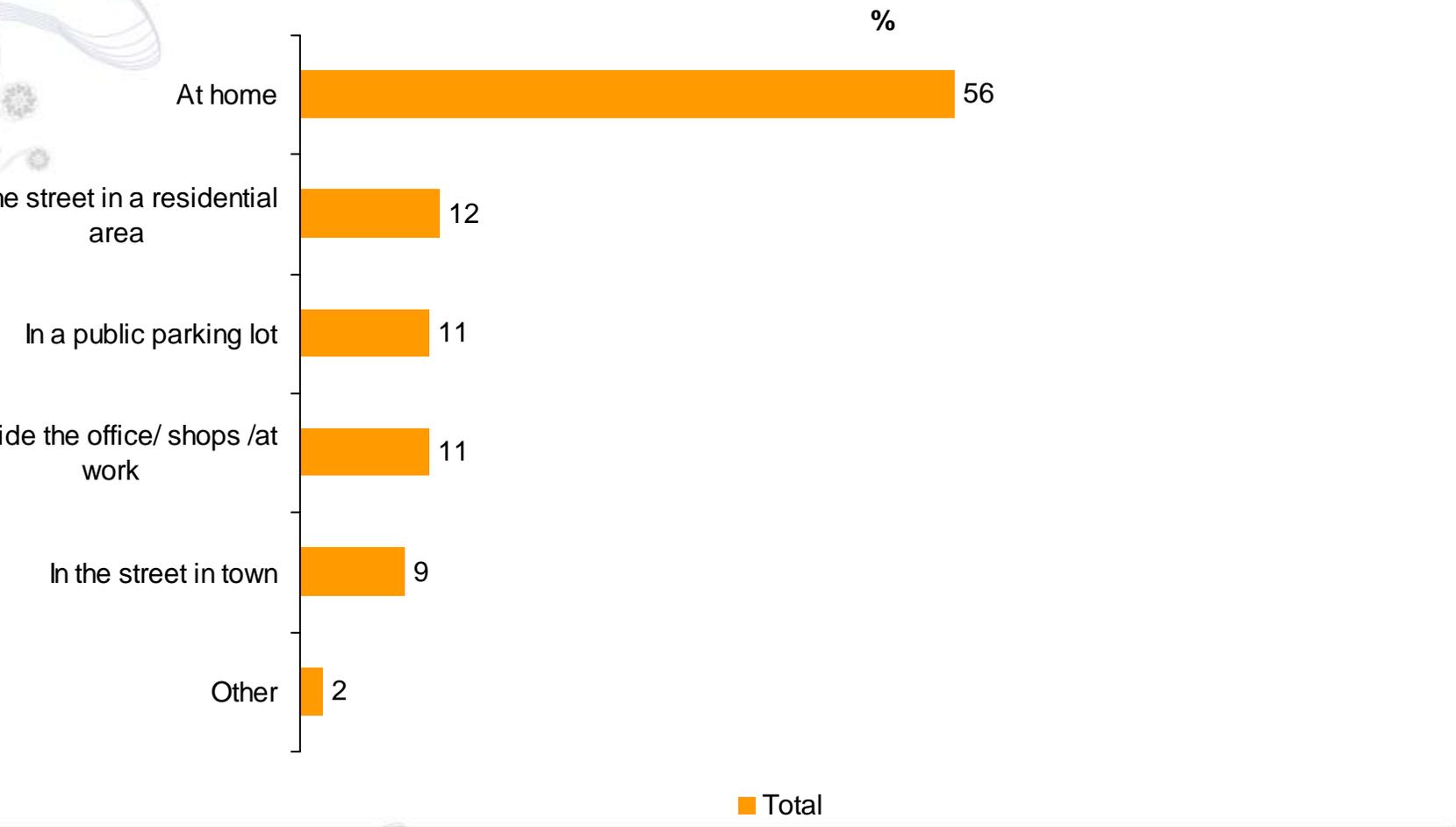
%	Reported to police	Did not report to police	Reported to someone else	Did not report to someone else
Car theft				
Car damage				
Carjacking/burglary				
Personal property				
Wildlife, livestock, poultry and other animals				
Motorbikes/scooters				
Motorcycle				
Threat of assault				
Assault				
Damage to motor vehicle and theft from vehicle				
Fire damaging/ burning/ destruction of dwelling				
Motor vehicle vandalism/ deliberate damage of motor				
Motorbikes/ scooters				
Insurance fraud				

This slide is based on the various crimes and whether the crime was



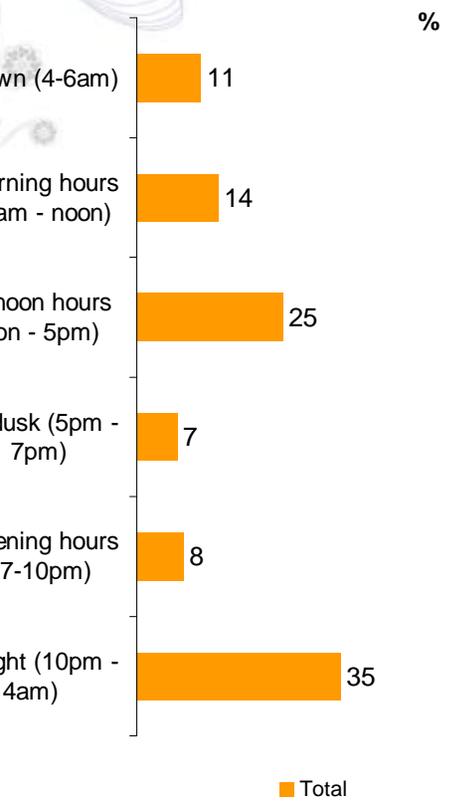
f Car

Where was the vehicle when it was stolen?



f Car

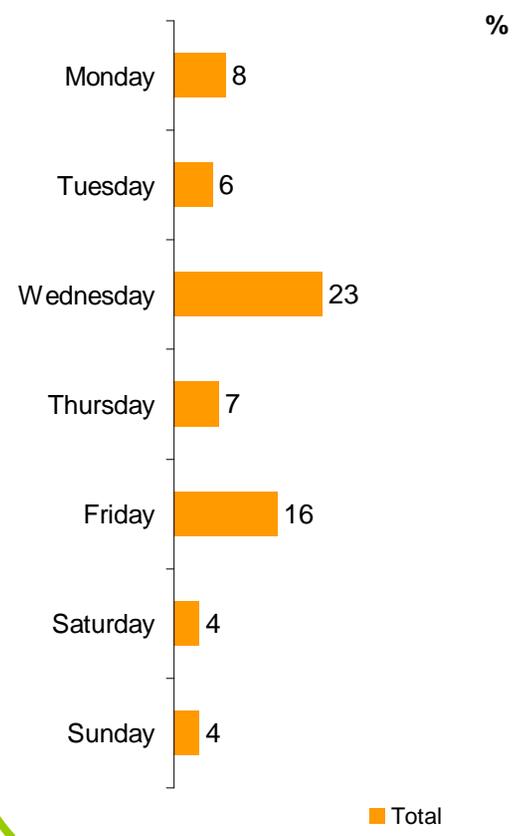
What time of the day did this happen?



n=48*

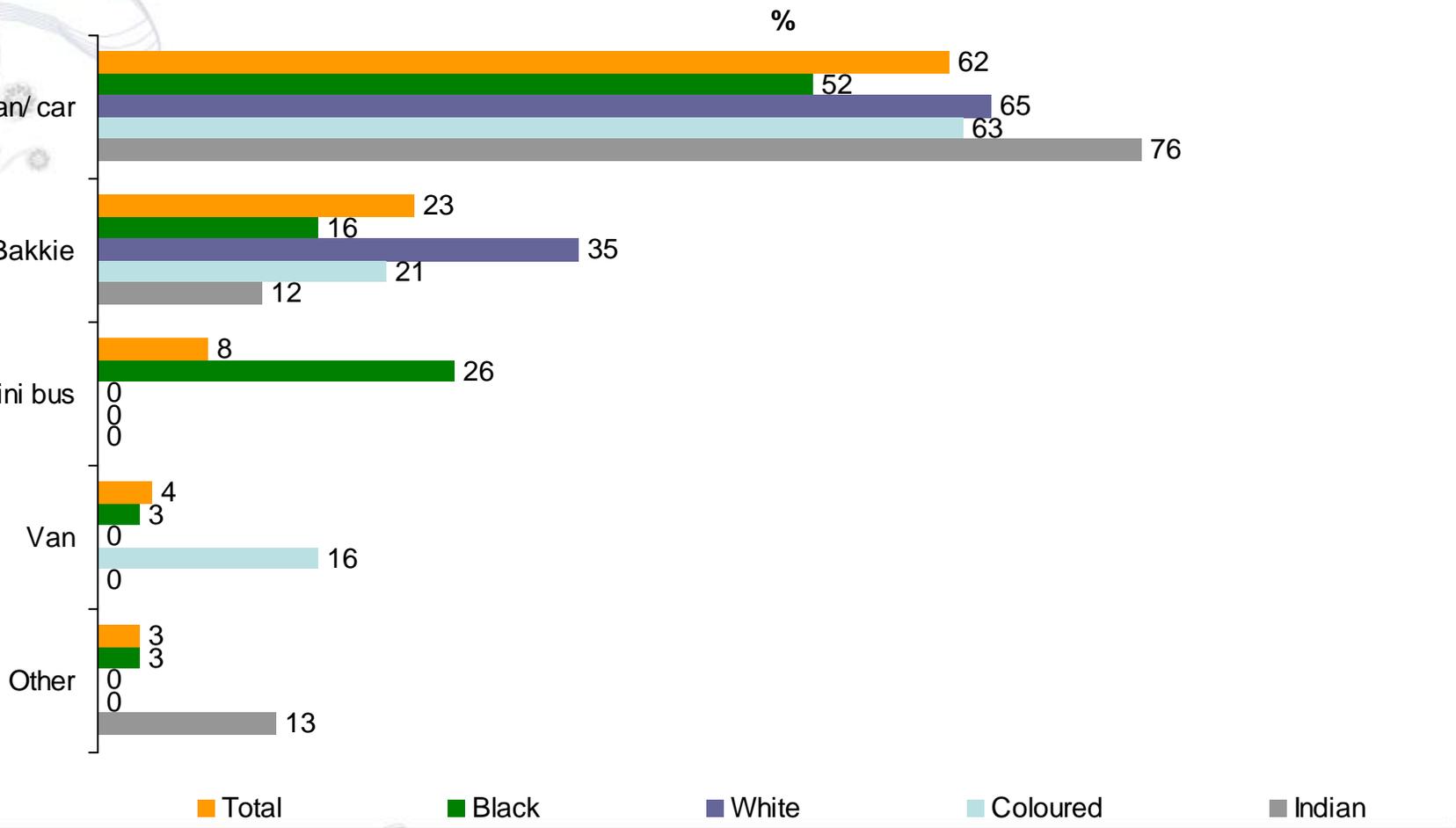
all base size

On which day of the week did this incident occur?



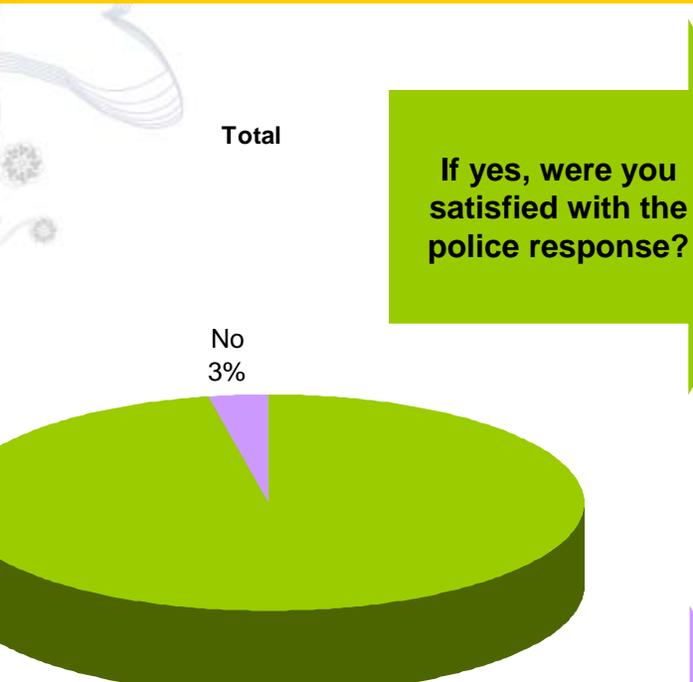
f Car

What type of vehicle was it?

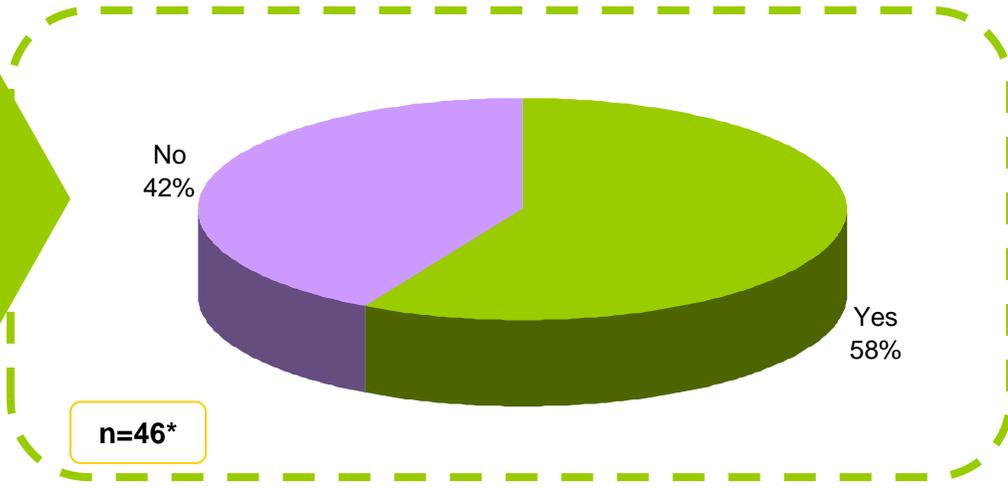


all base size

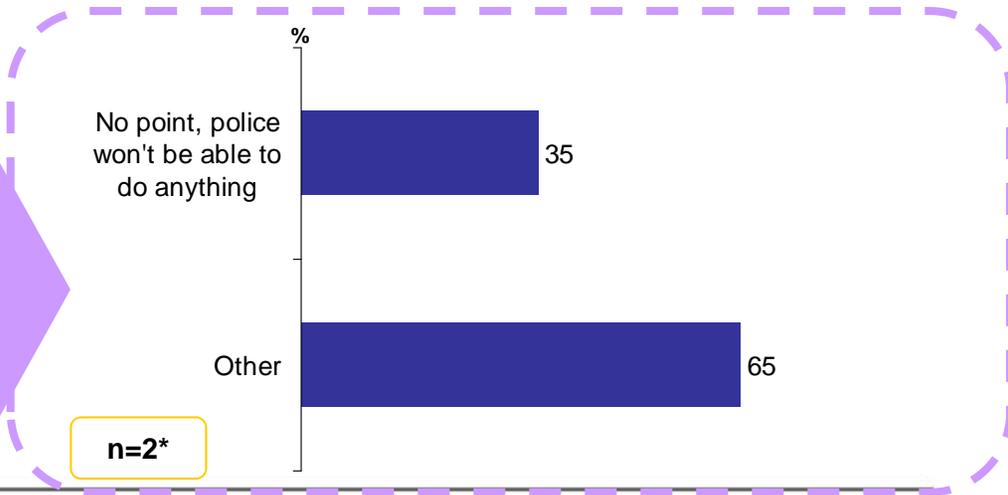
Was the incident reported to the police?
-Total-



If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?

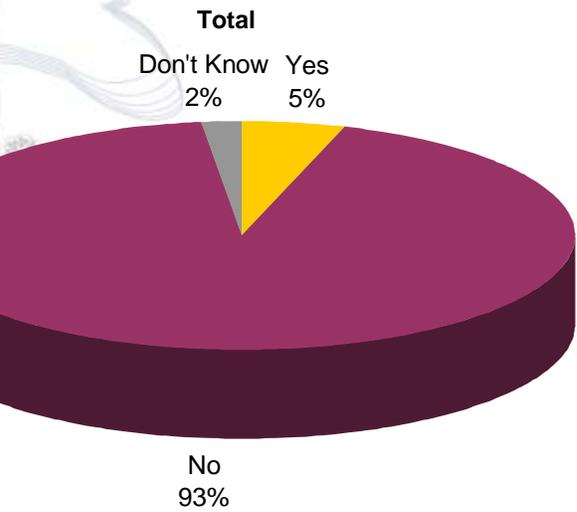


If no, why not?

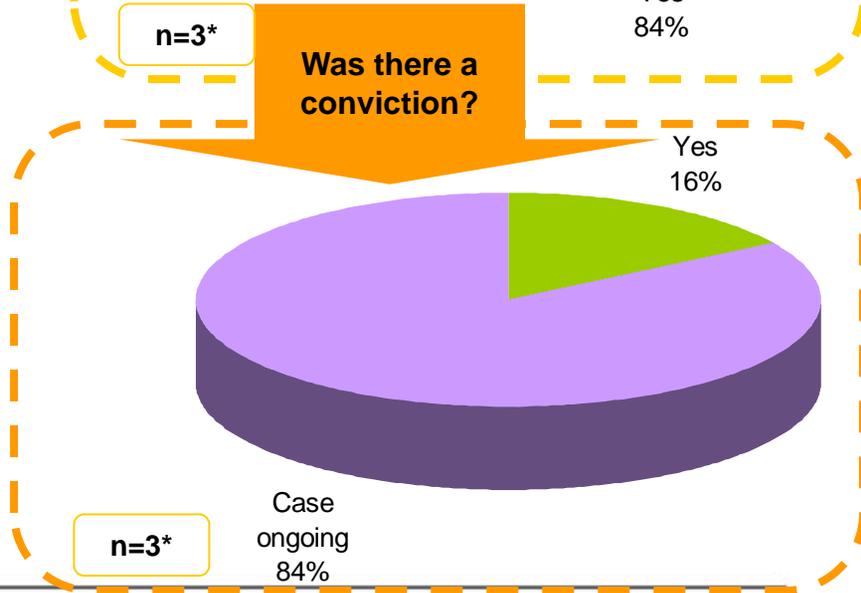
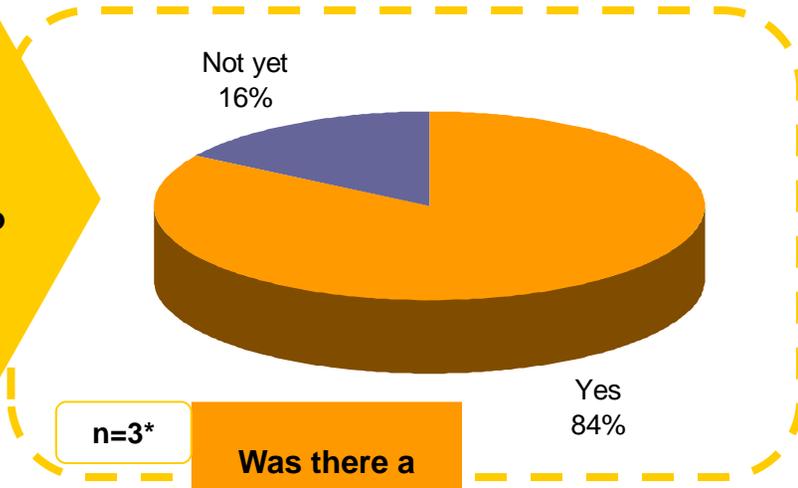


f Car

Was an arrest made? -Total-



Did you or a member of your household have to attend court?

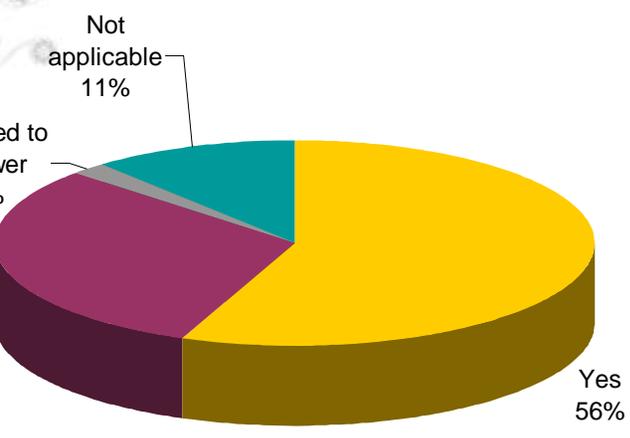


all base size

ough almost all respondents who had experienced a car theft had reported the incident to

f Car

Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?



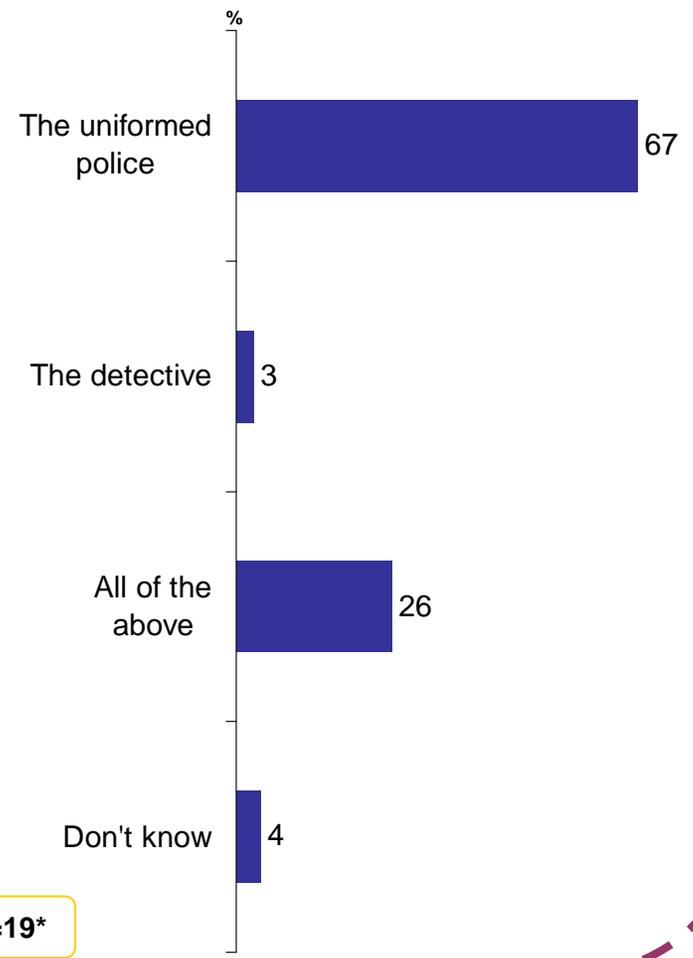
n=46*

all base size

If no, who do you think is to blame?

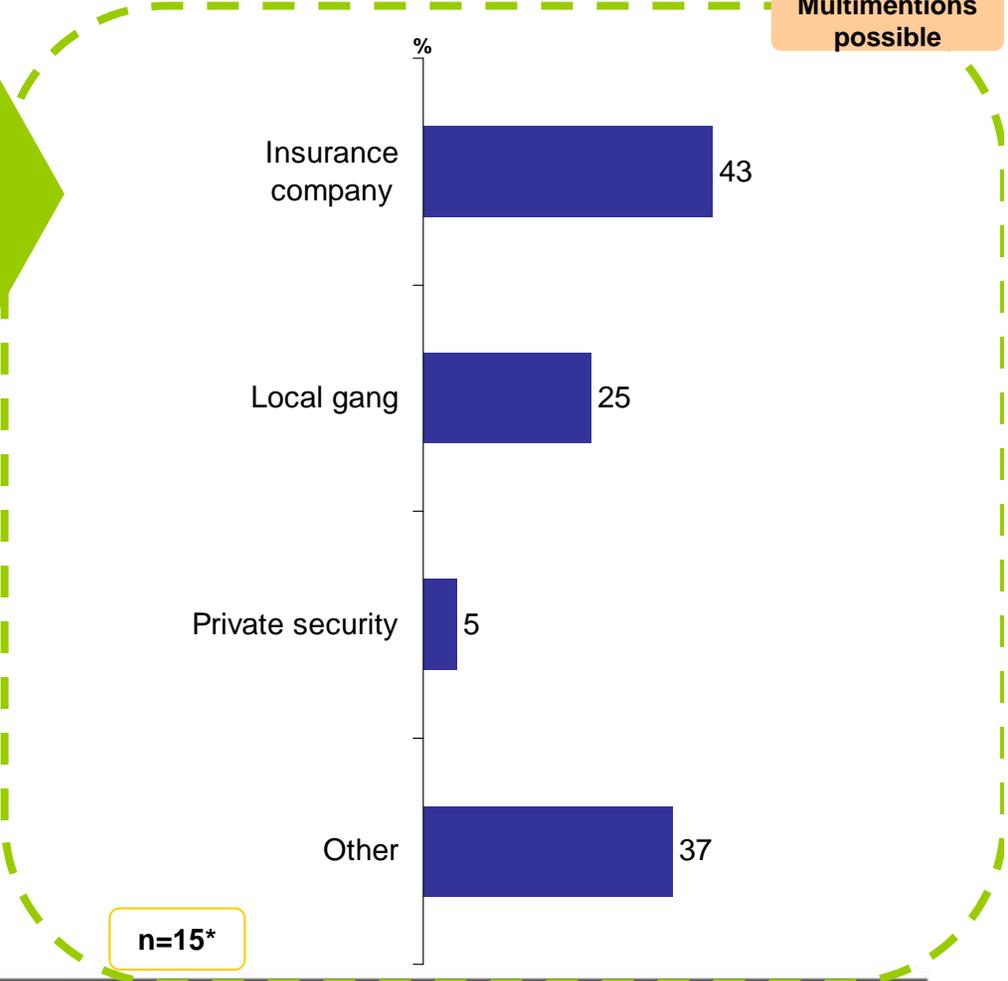
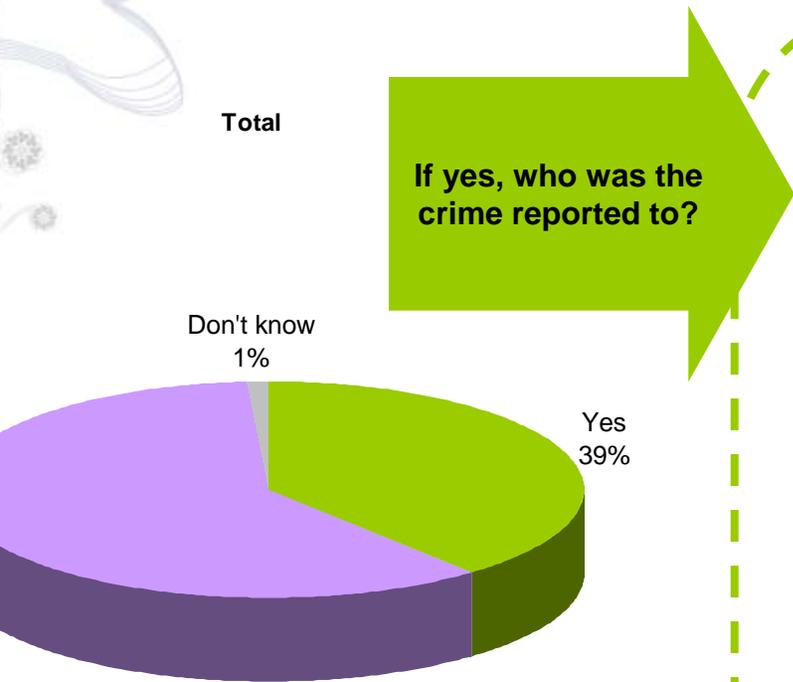
n=19*

Multimentions possible



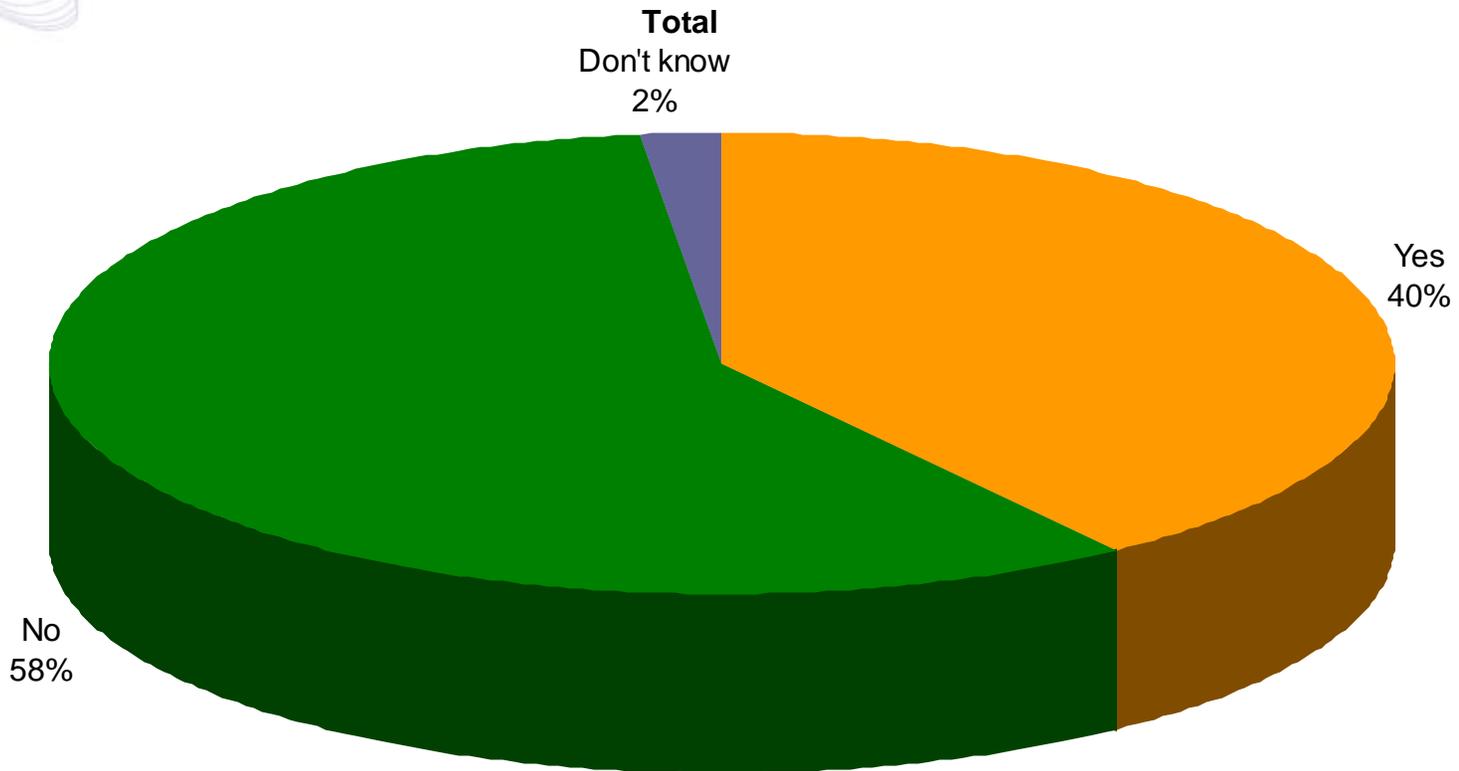
f Car

Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?
-Total-



f Car

Was the stolen car recovered?

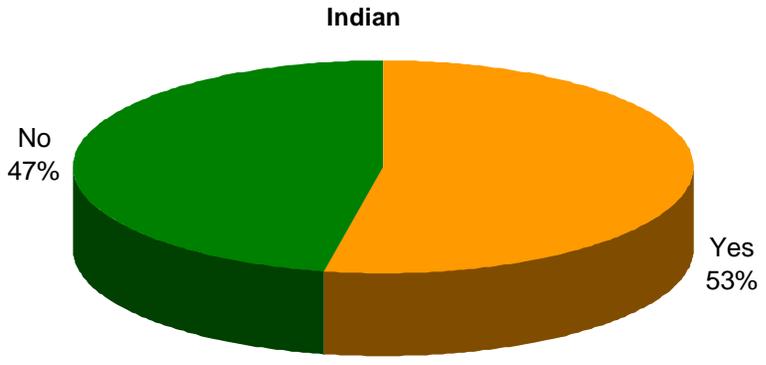
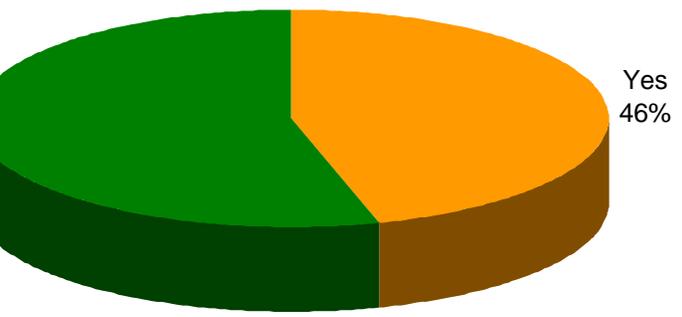
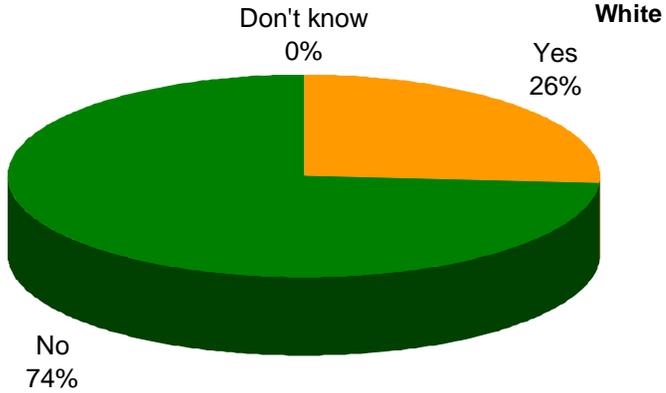
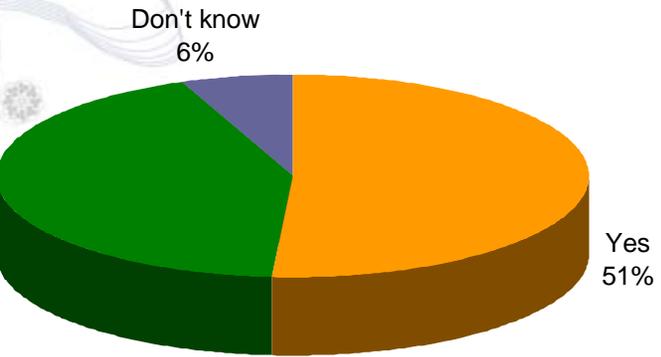


all base size

level of satisfaction with authorities regarding the incident may be a result of these same

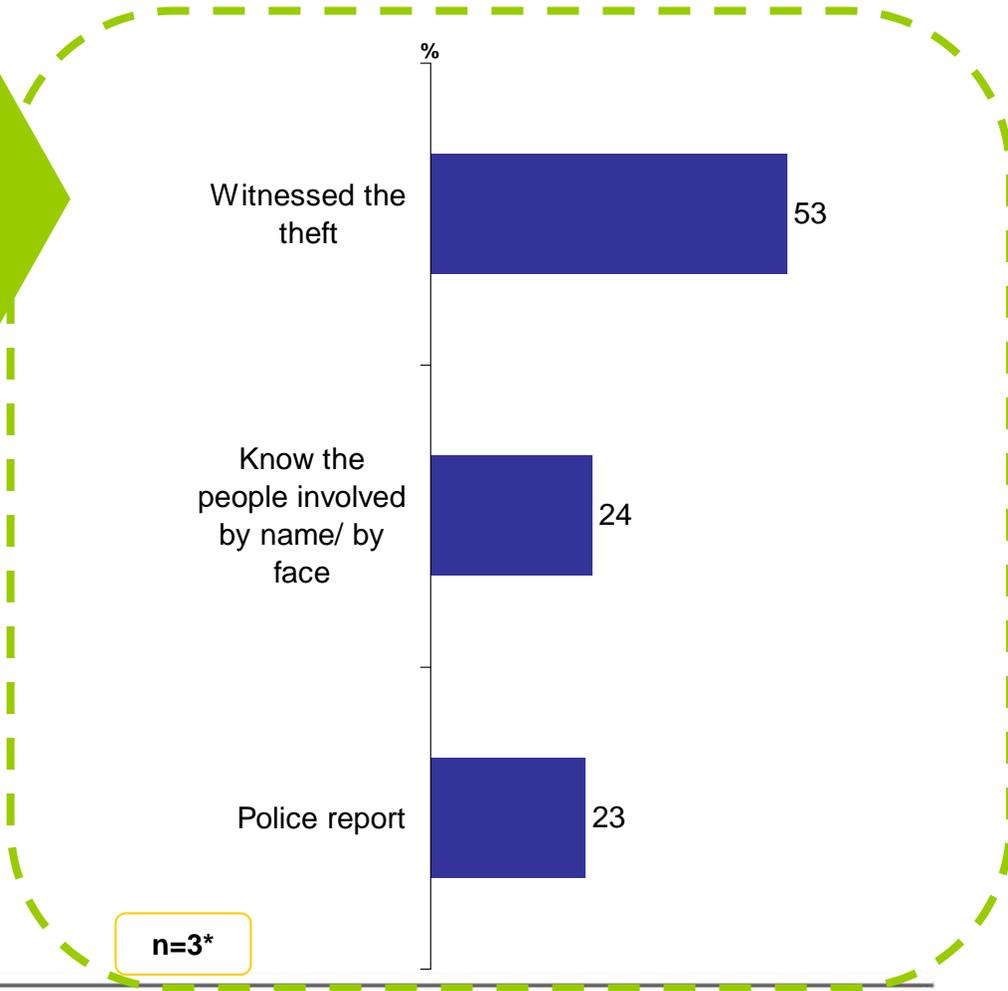
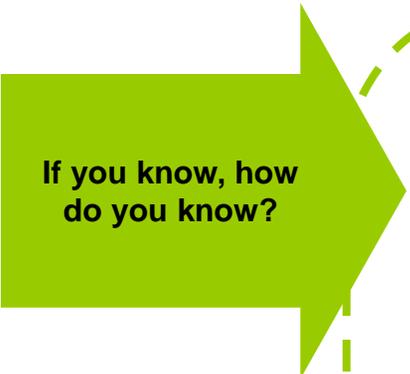
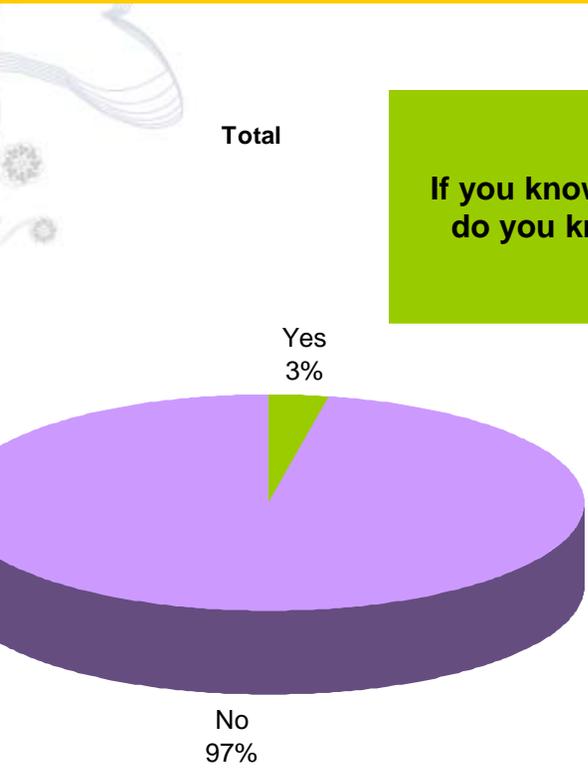
f Car

Was the stolen car recovered?



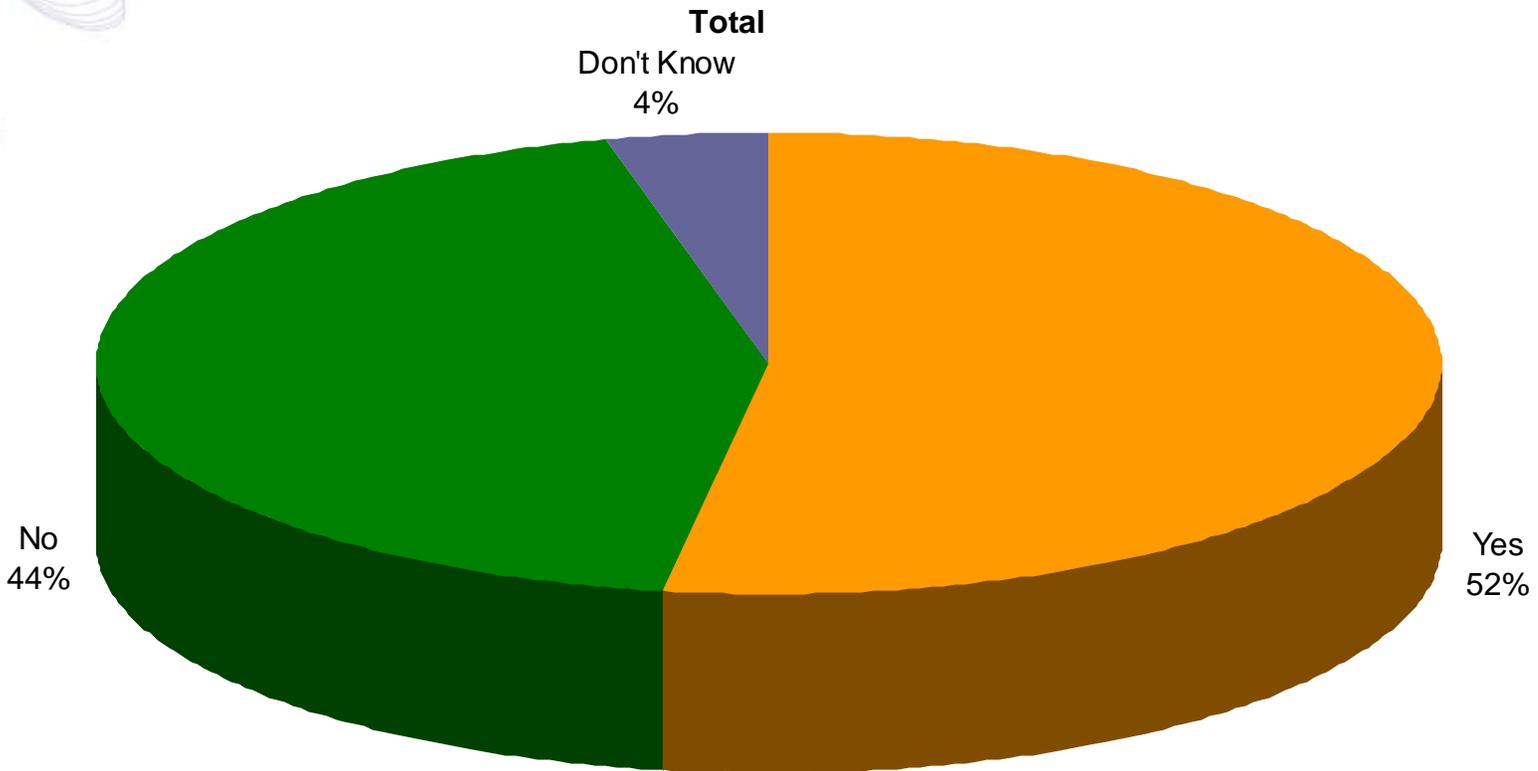
all base size

Do you know who stole the vehicle?
-Total-



f Car

Was the vehicle insured?

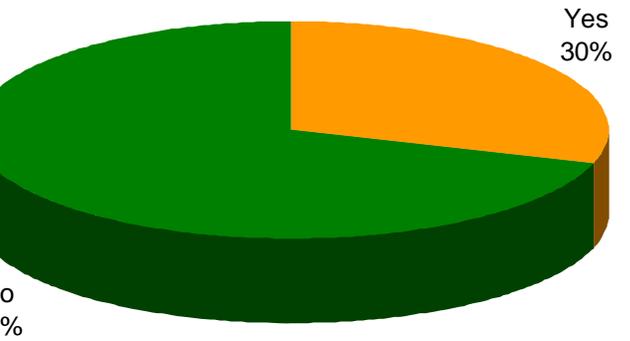
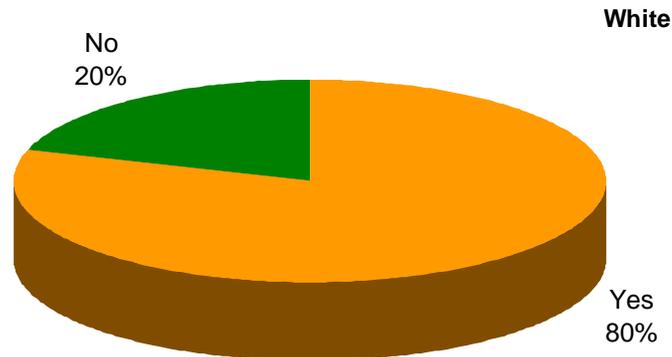
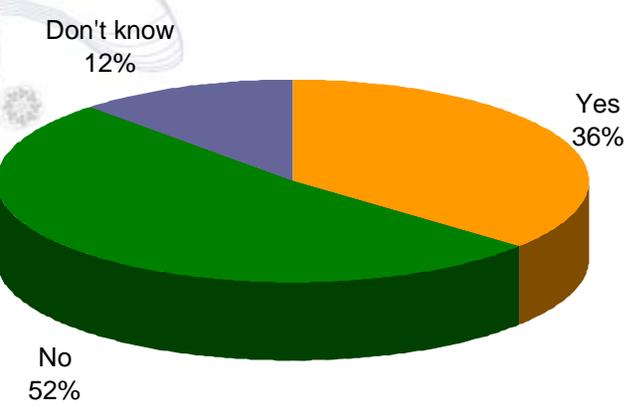


all base size

out two out of every 5 people who experienced a car theft did not have their cars insured

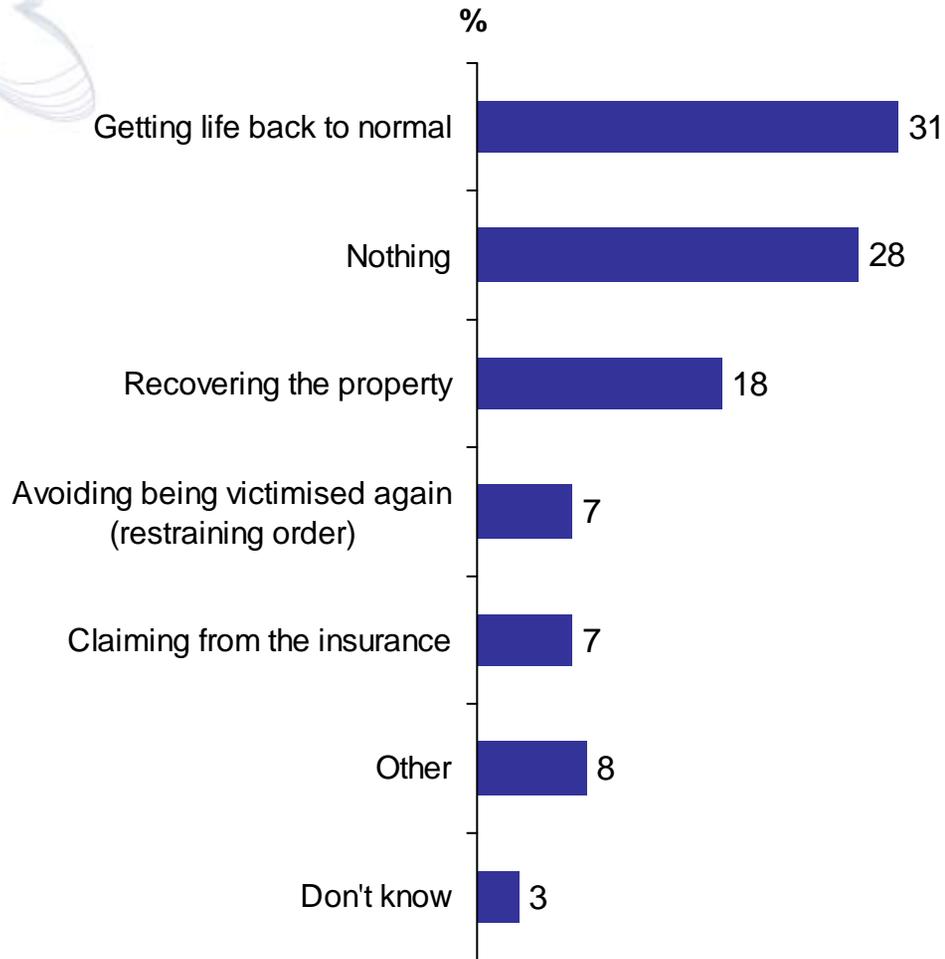
f Car

Was the vehicle insured?



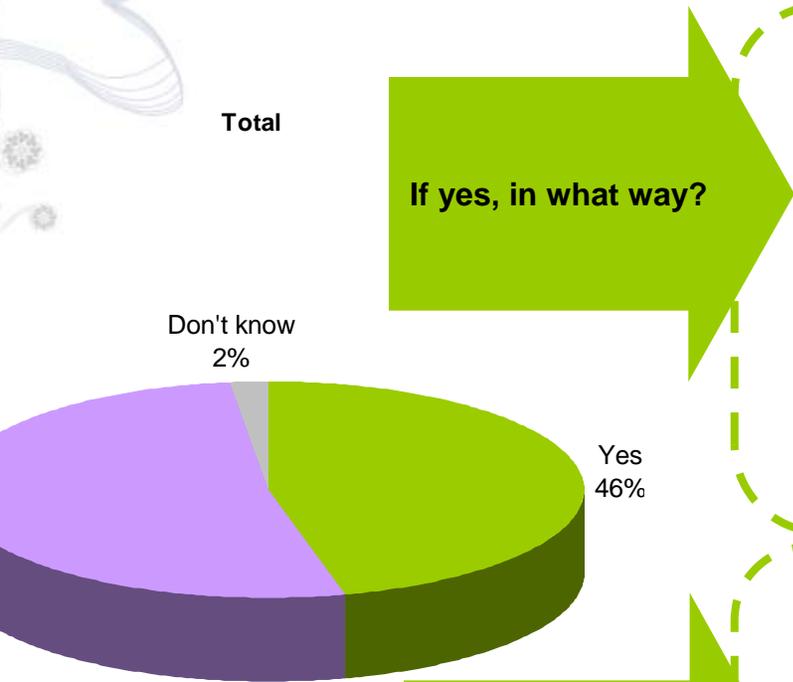
f Car

After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?
-Total-

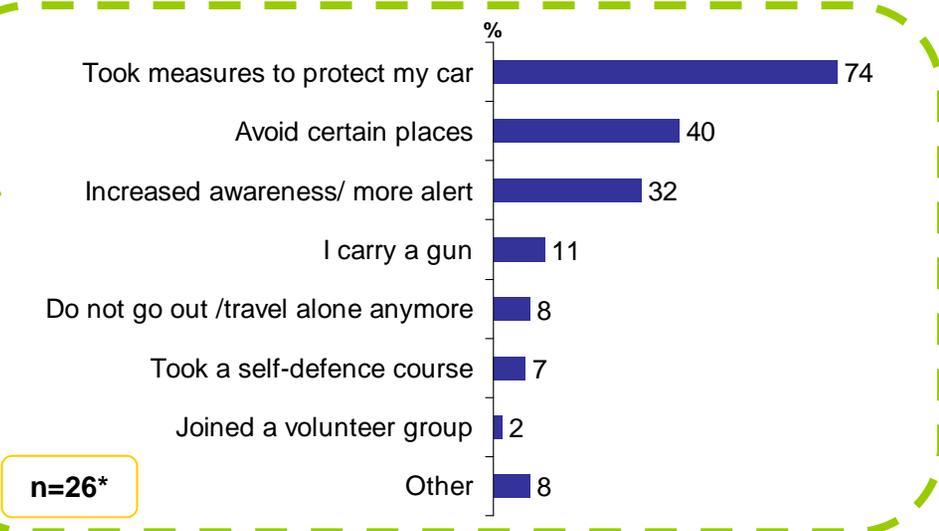


f Car

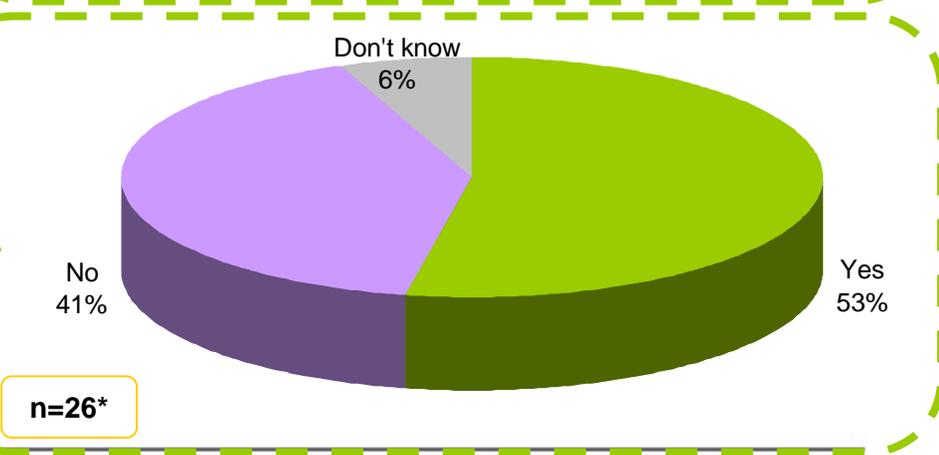
Have you changed your behaviour as a result of this incident?
-Total-



If yes, in what way?



Do these measures make you feel safer?

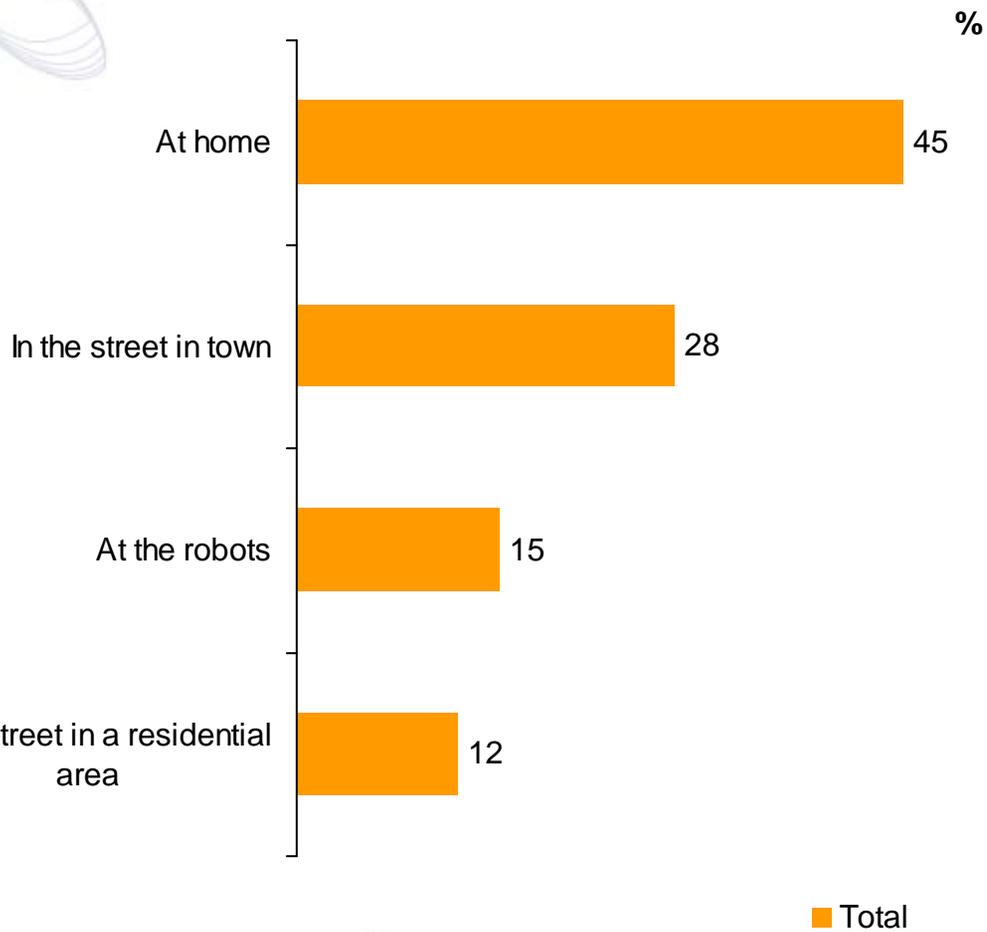


all base size

an half felt that changing their behaviour after the incident was a futile exercise but those

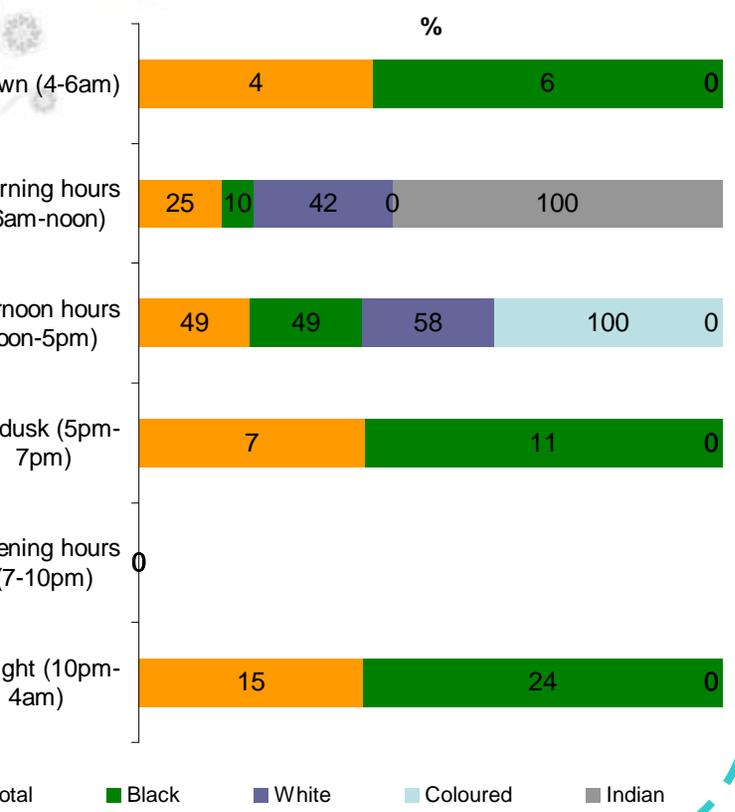


Where was the vehicle when it was stolen?

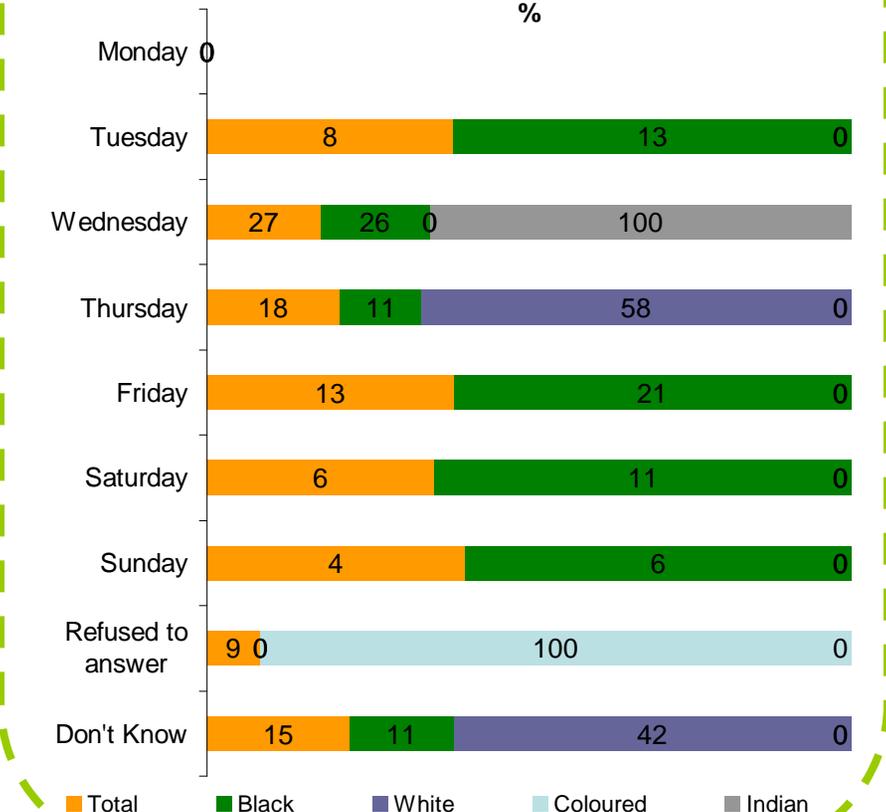


Tracking

What time of the day did this happen?



On which day of the week did this incident occur?



acking

What type of vehicle was it?

%

an/ car

86

ini bus

10

Bakkie

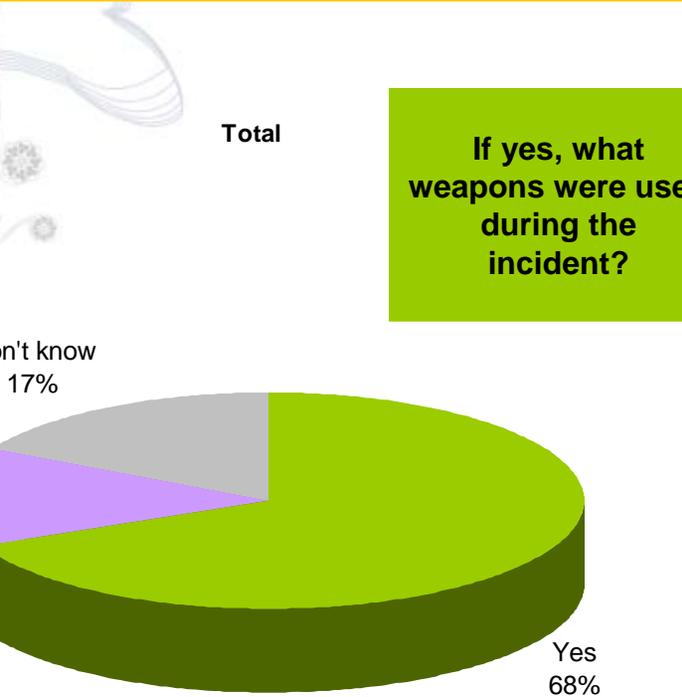
4

Total

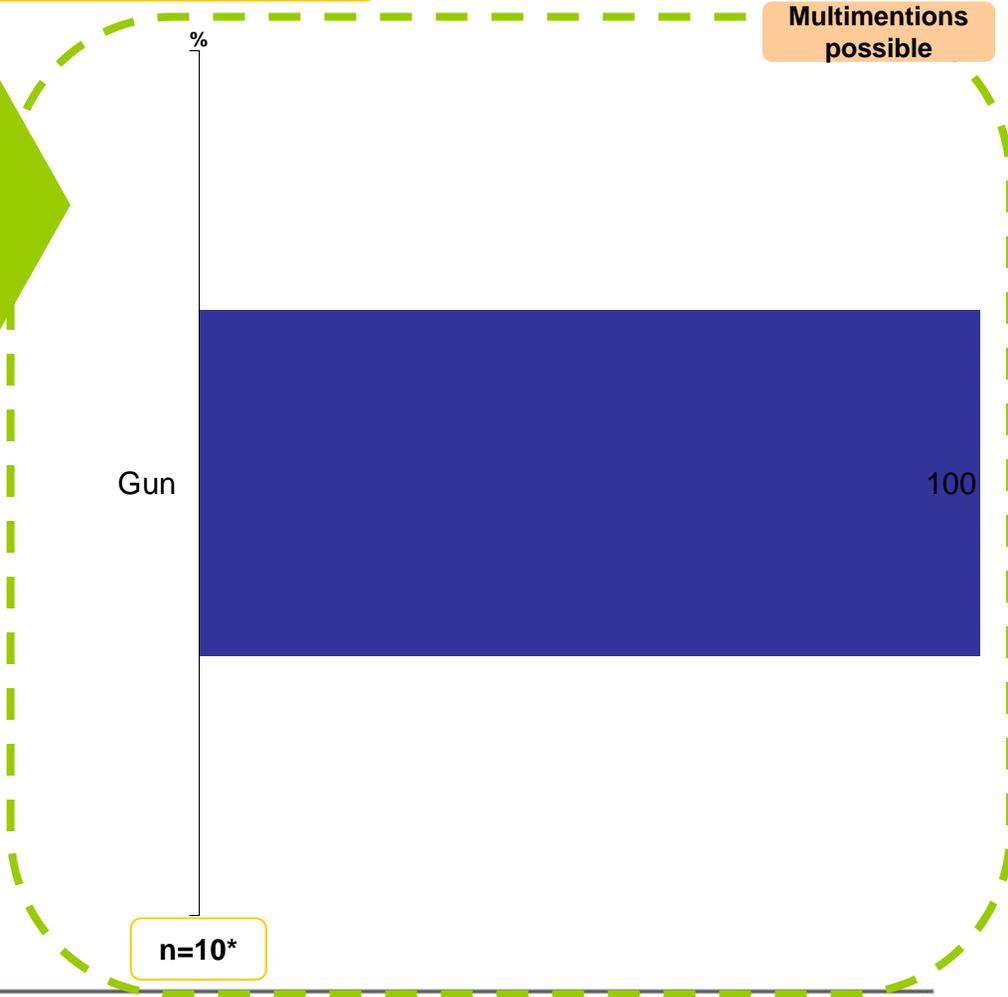
all base size

Tracking

Were any weapons used during the incident? -Total-

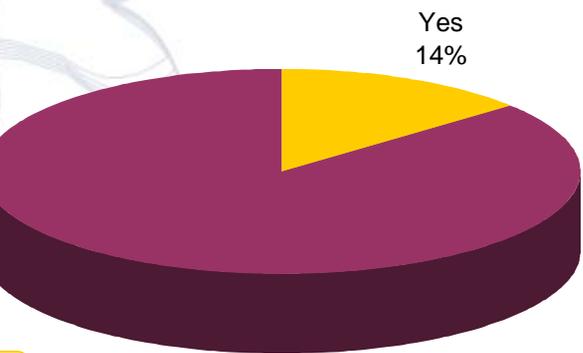


If yes, what weapons were used during the incident?

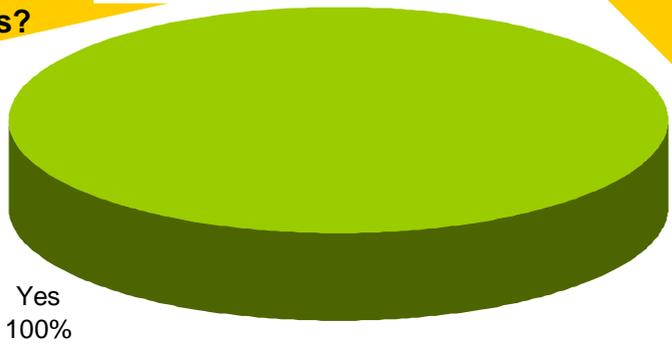


Stacking

Did anyone sustain injuries?
-Total-

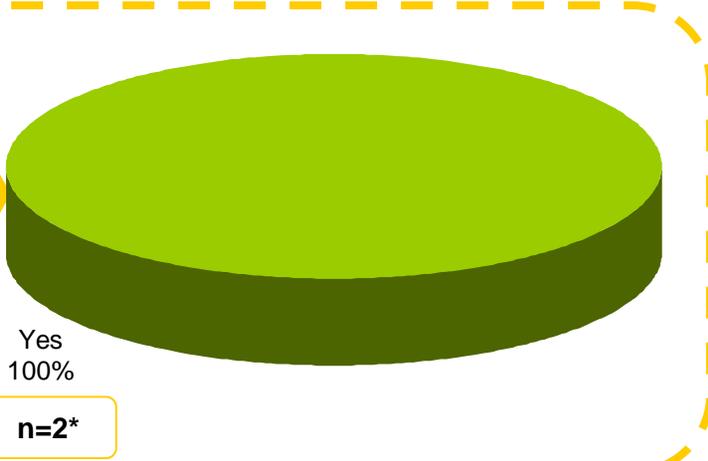


Was anyone admitted to hospital due to the injuries?



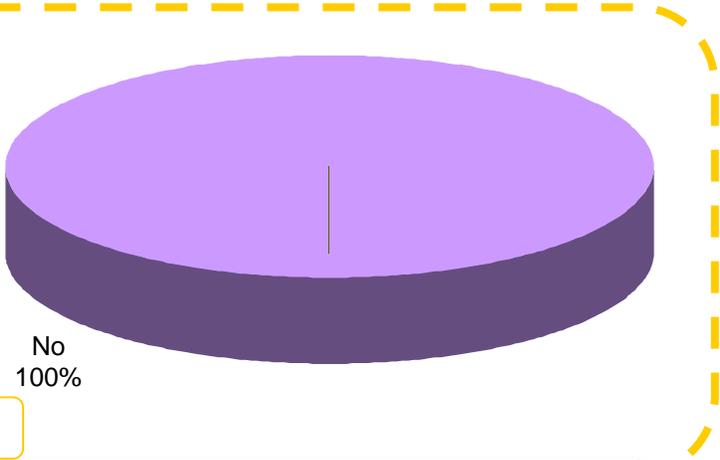
n=2*

Did any of these injuries require medical attention?



n=2*

Did anyone die in the incident?



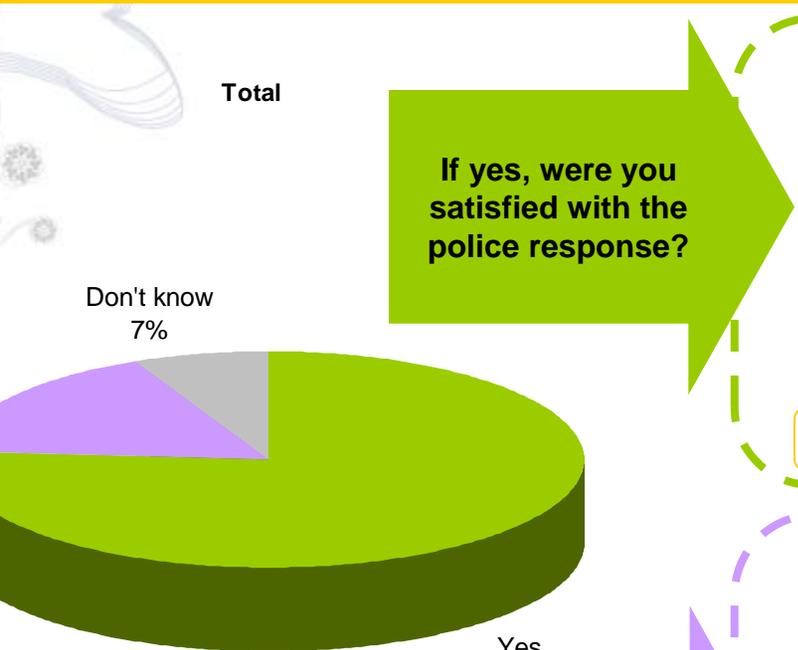
n=2*

all base size

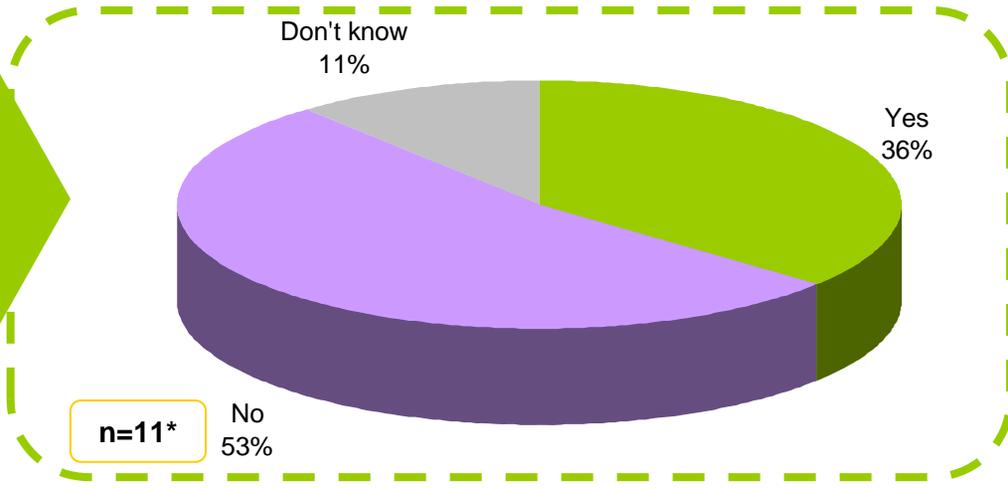
acking

Was the incident reported to the police?

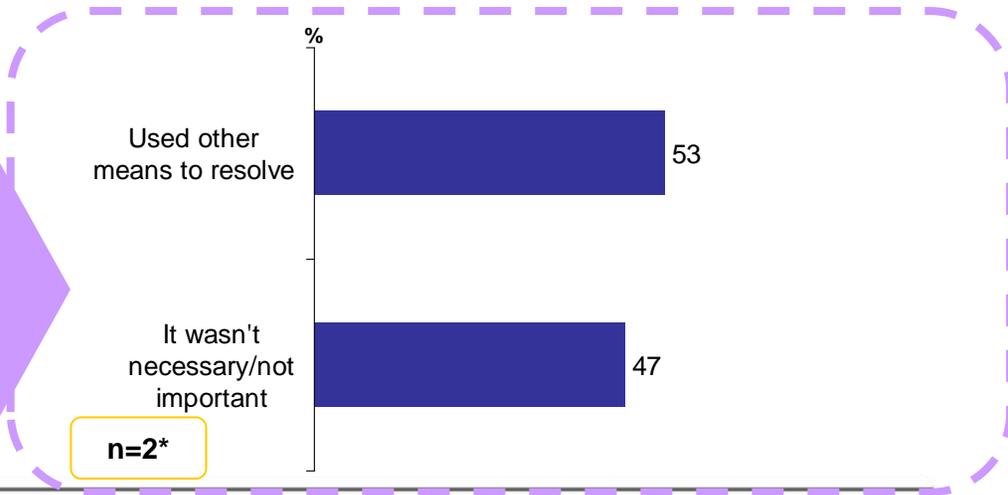
-Total-



If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?

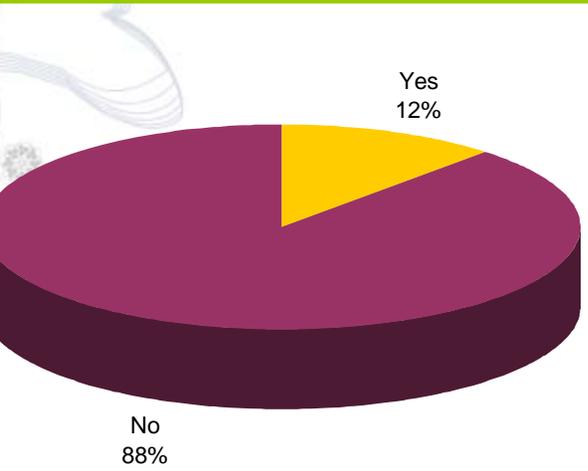


If no, why not?

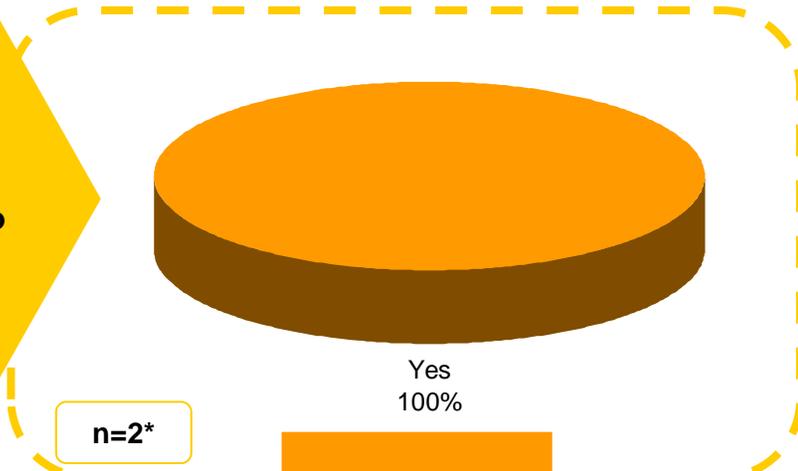


acking

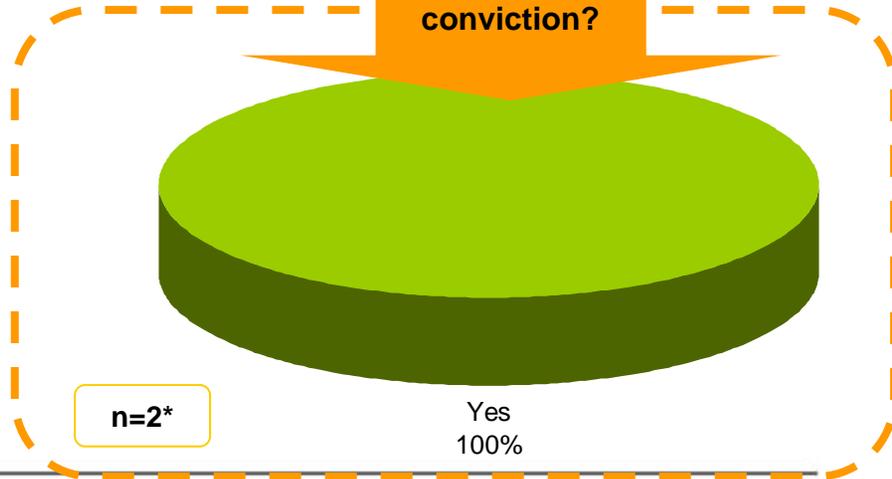
Was an arrest made?
-Total-



Did you or a member of your household have to attend court?



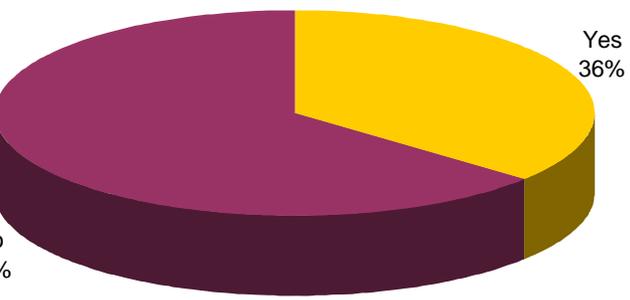
Was there a conviction?



all base size

acking

Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?



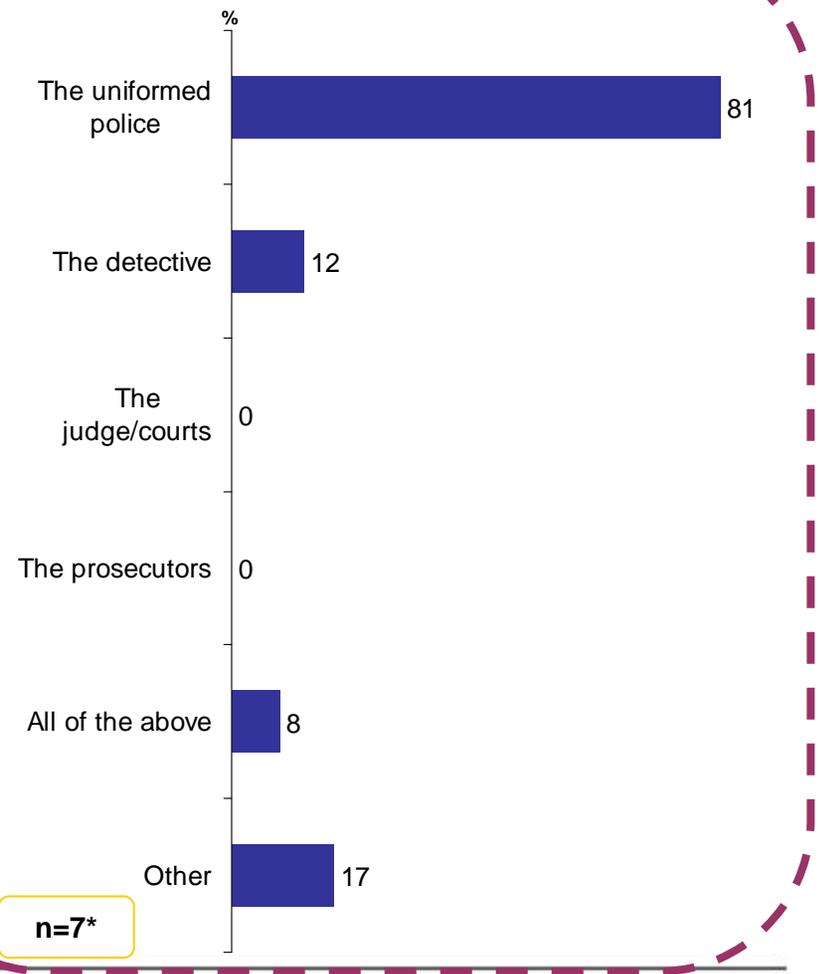
n=11*

all base size

If no, who do you think is to blame?

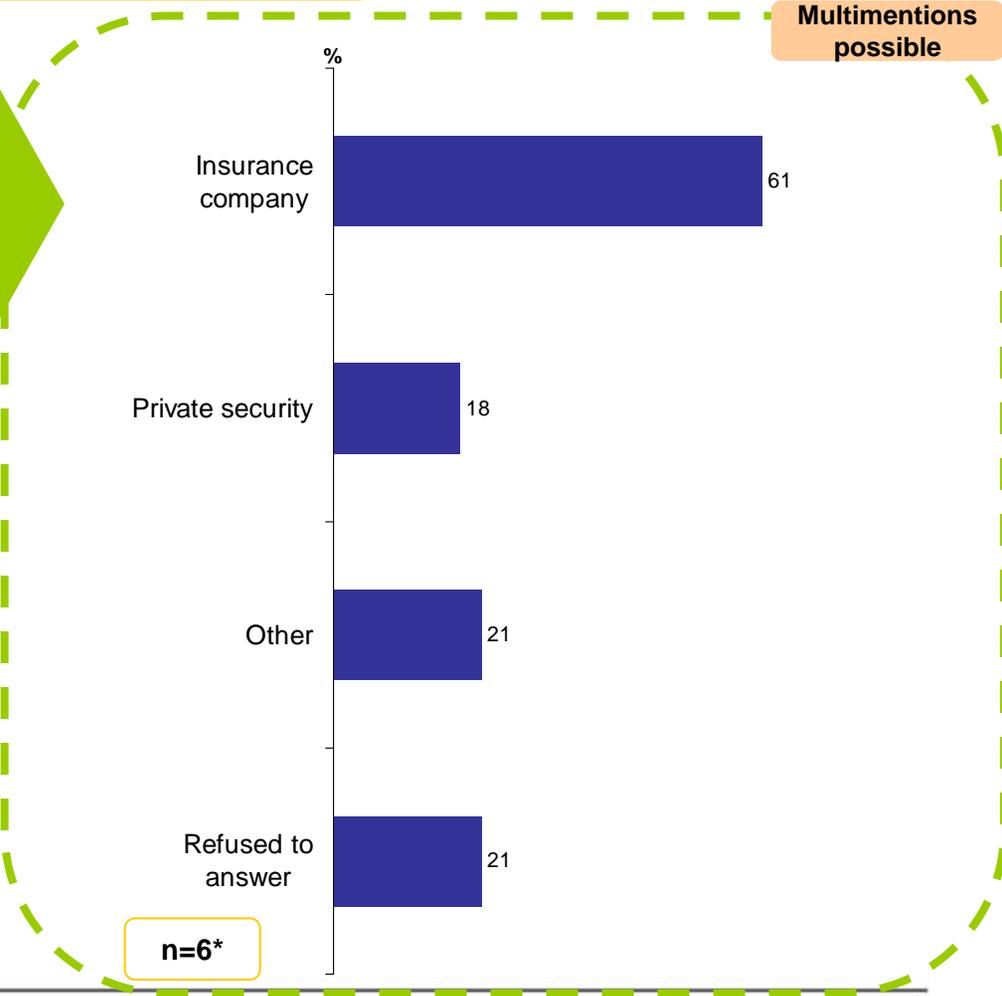
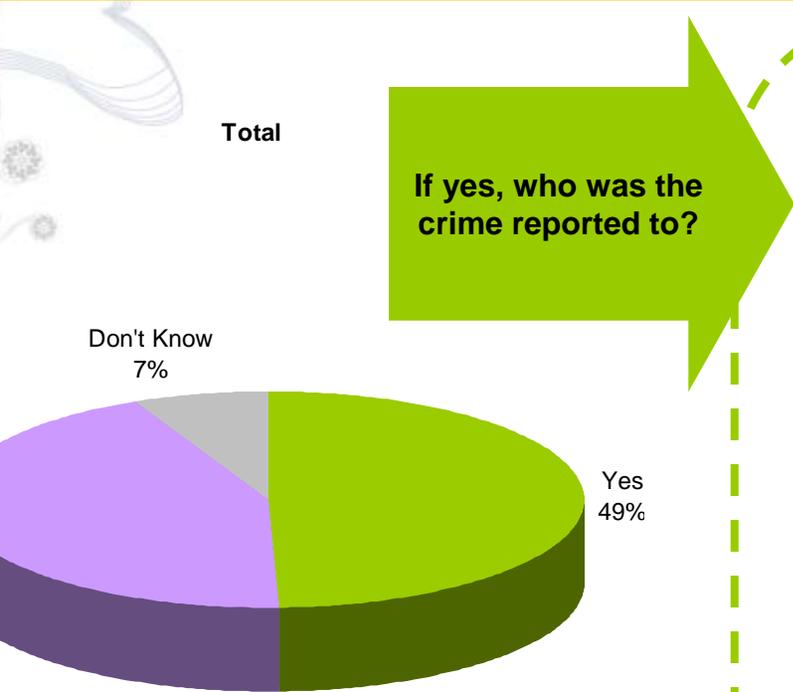
n=7*

Multimentions possible



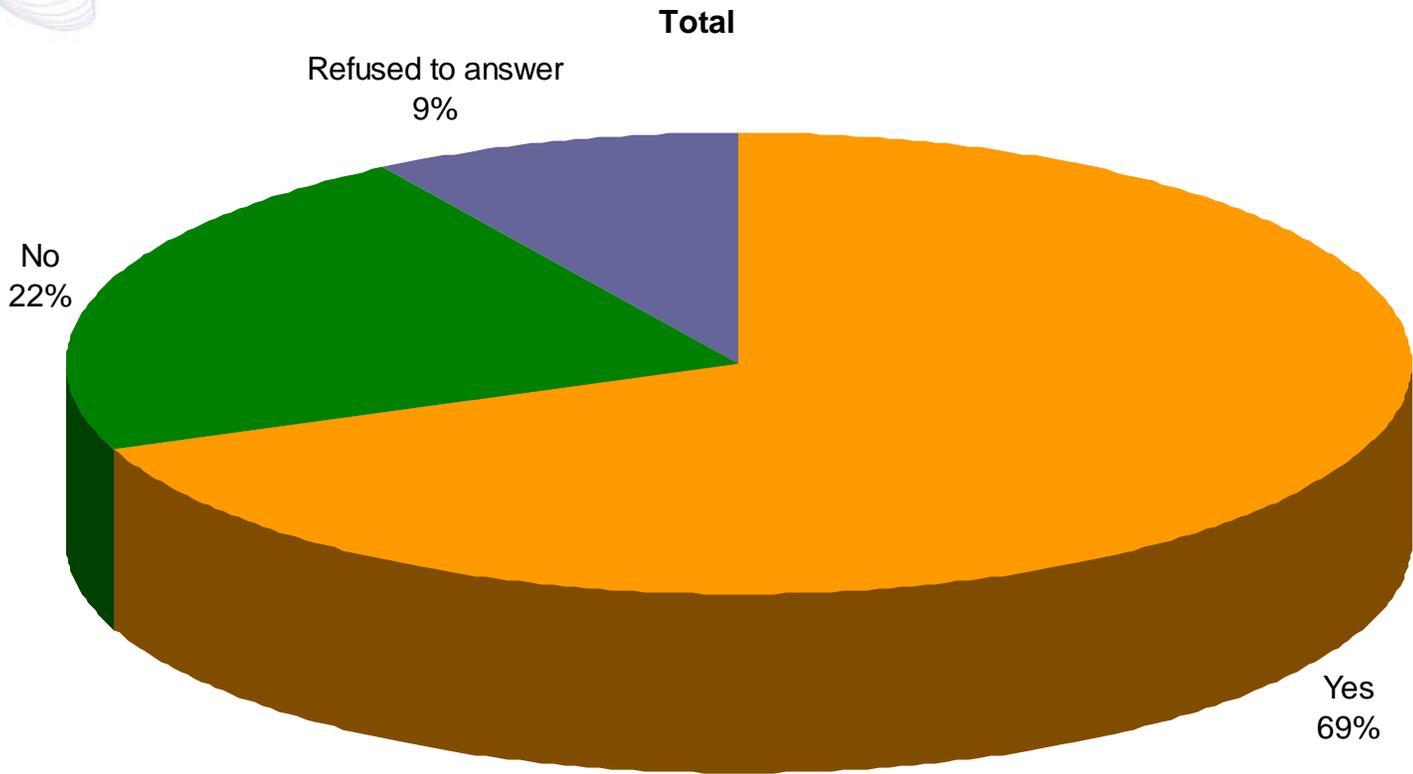
Tracking

Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?
-Total-



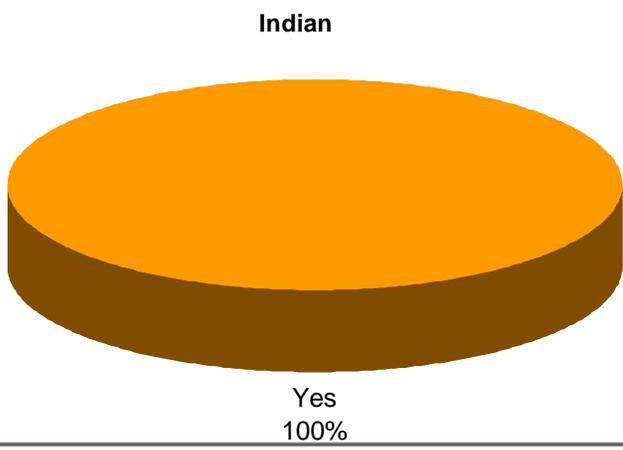
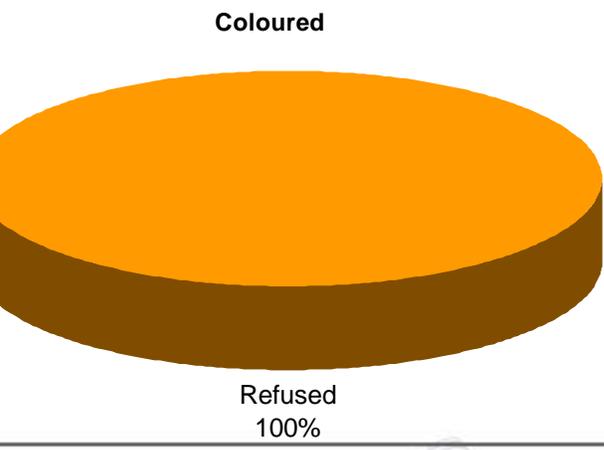
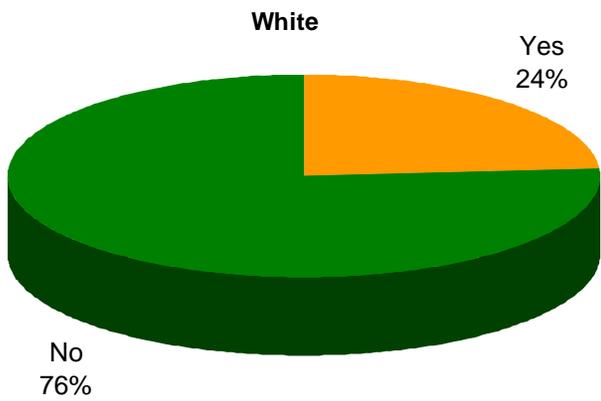
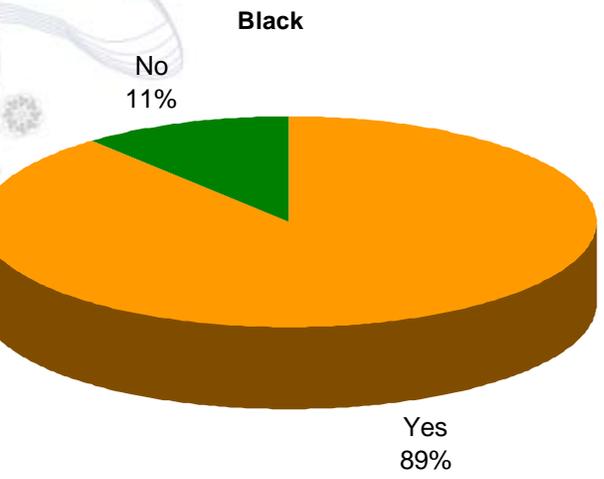
acking

Was the hijacked car recovered?



acking

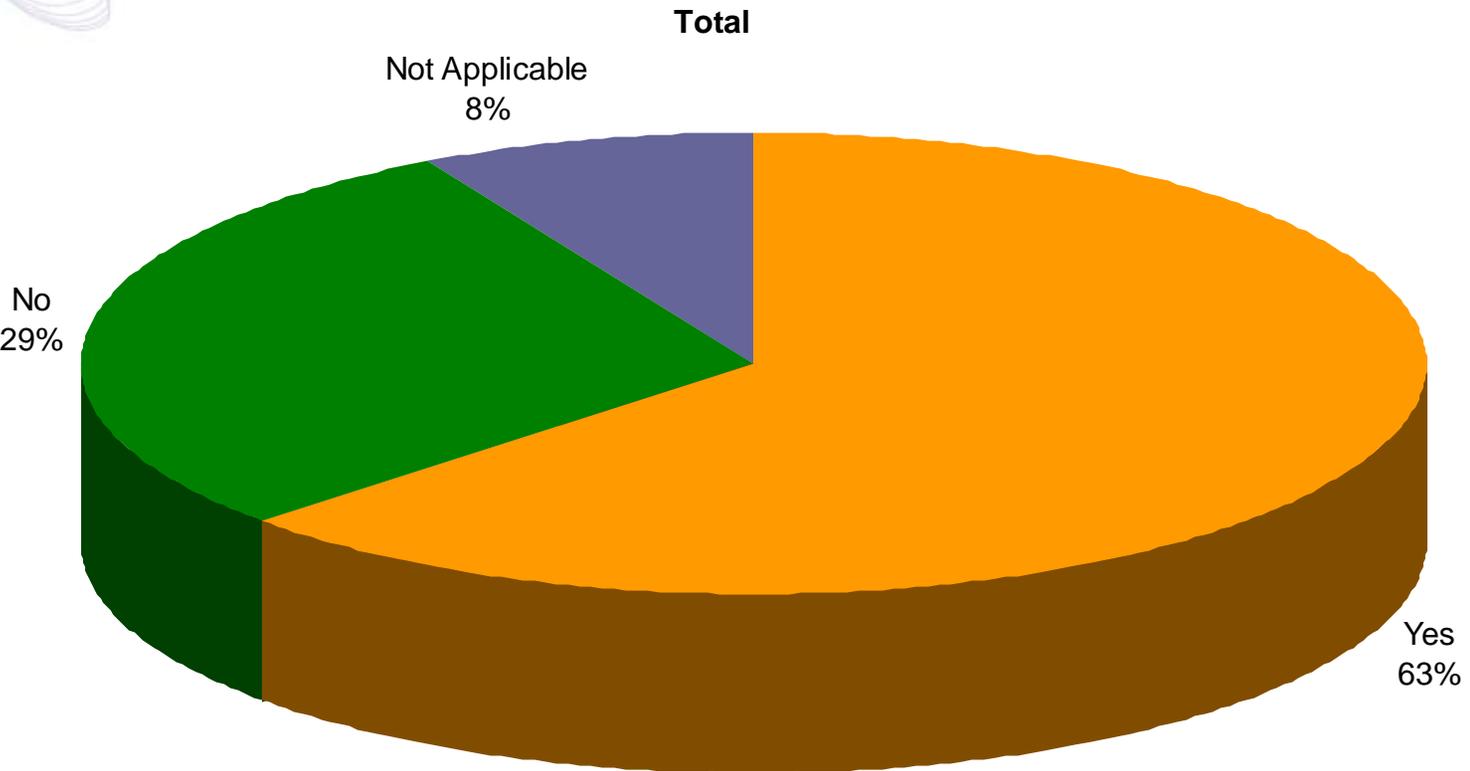
Was the hijacked car recovered?



all base size

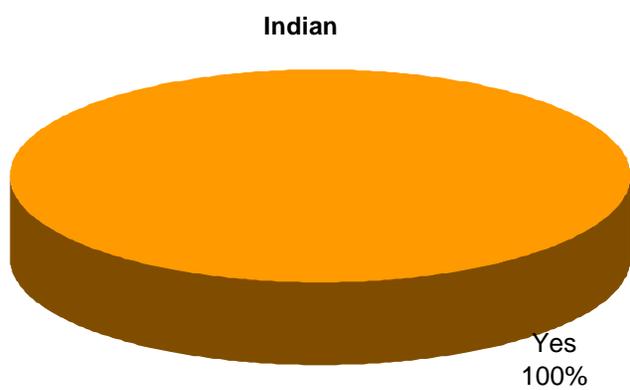
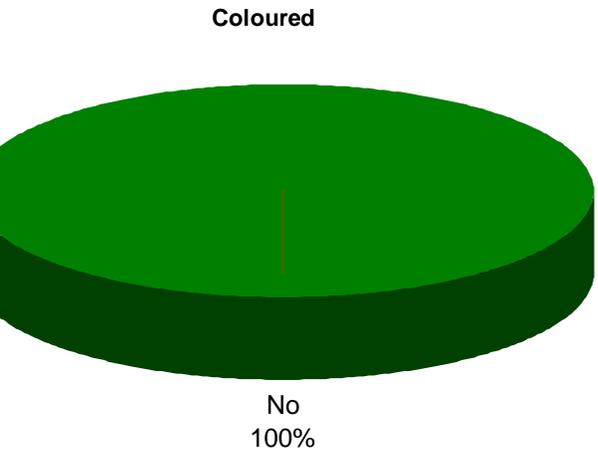
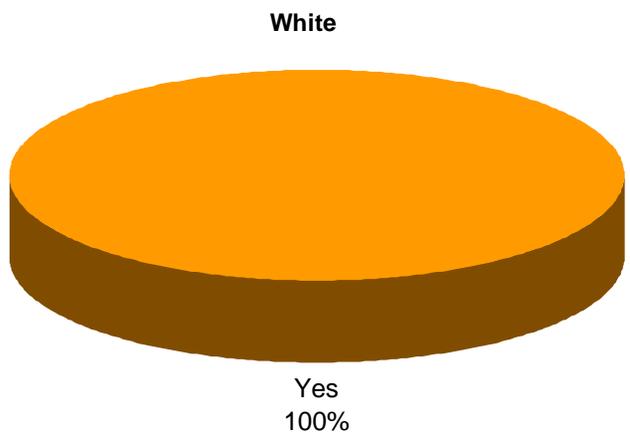
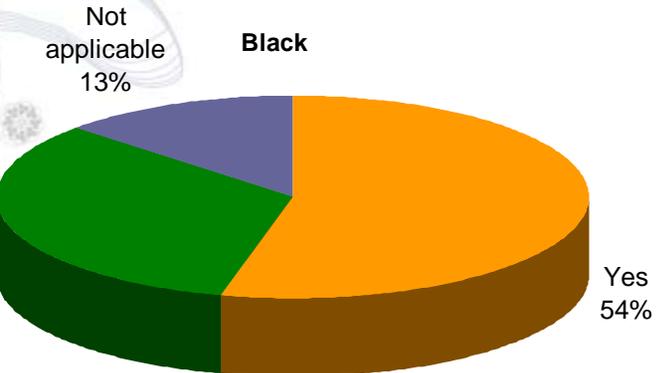
acking

Were you or a household member alone in the car when it was hijacked?



acking

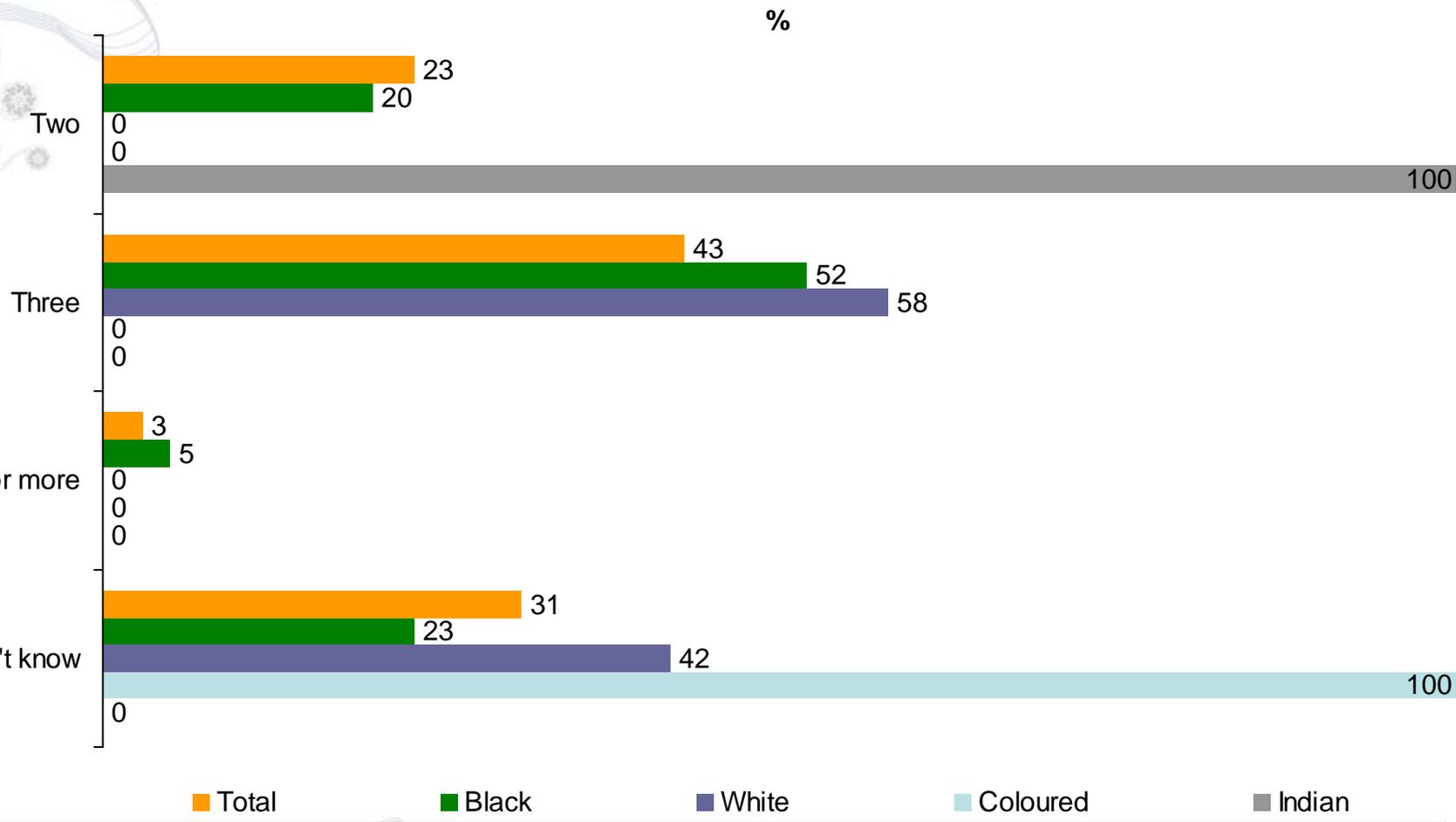
Were you or a household member alone in the car when it was hijacked?



all base size

Hijacking

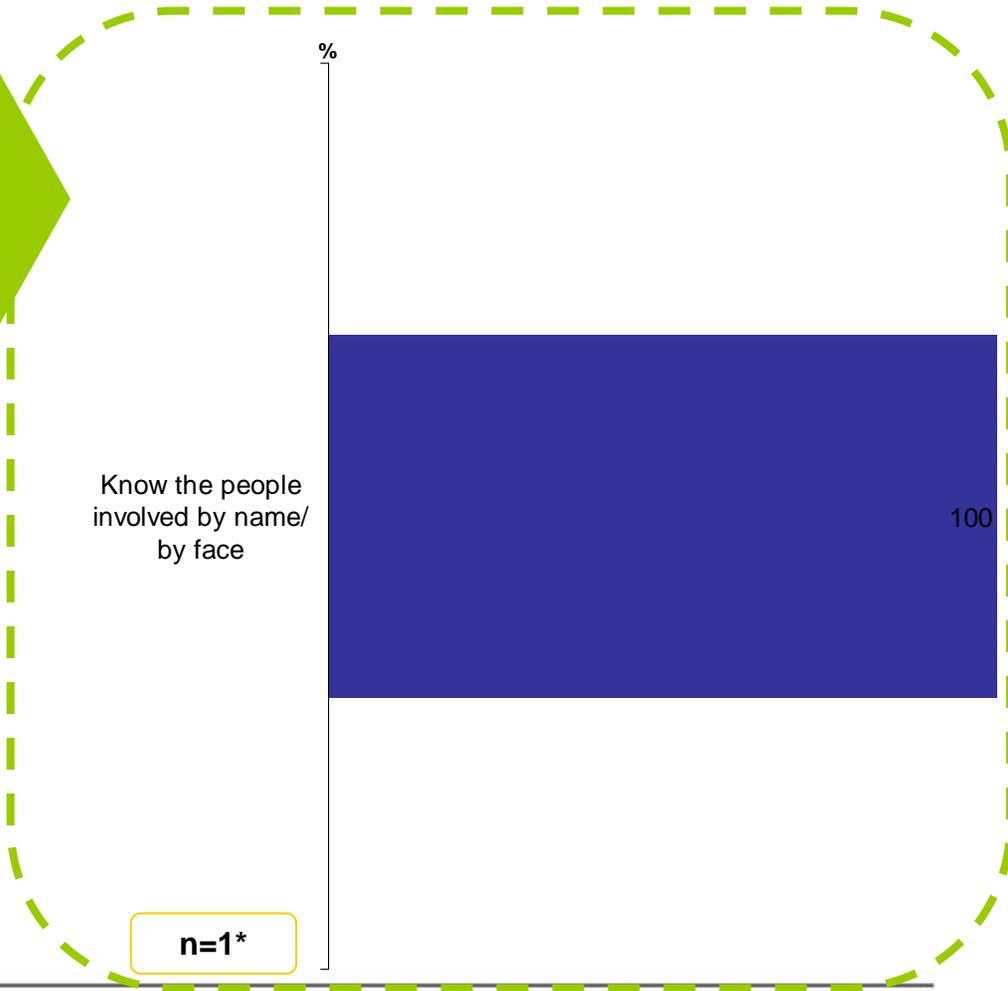
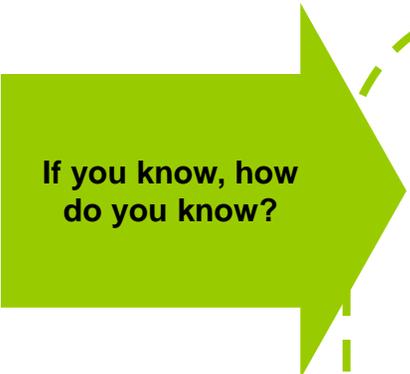
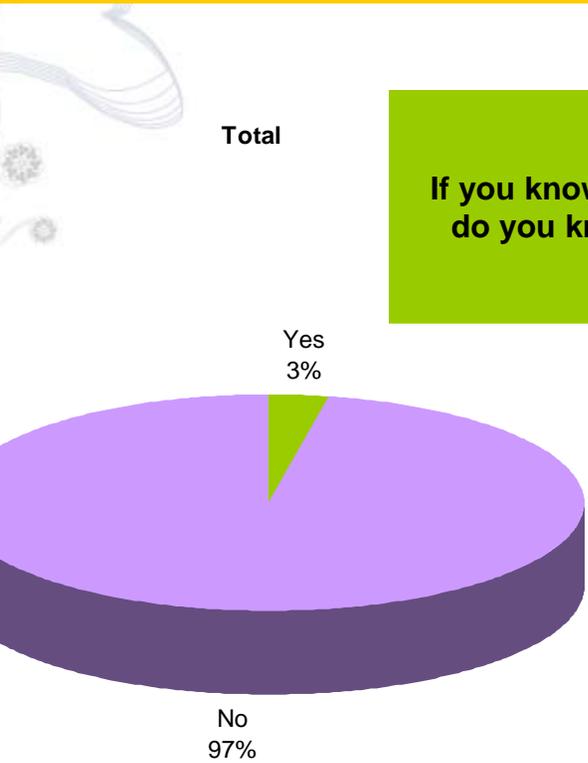
How many hijackers were involved in the hijacking?



all base size

Do you know who hijacked the vehicle?

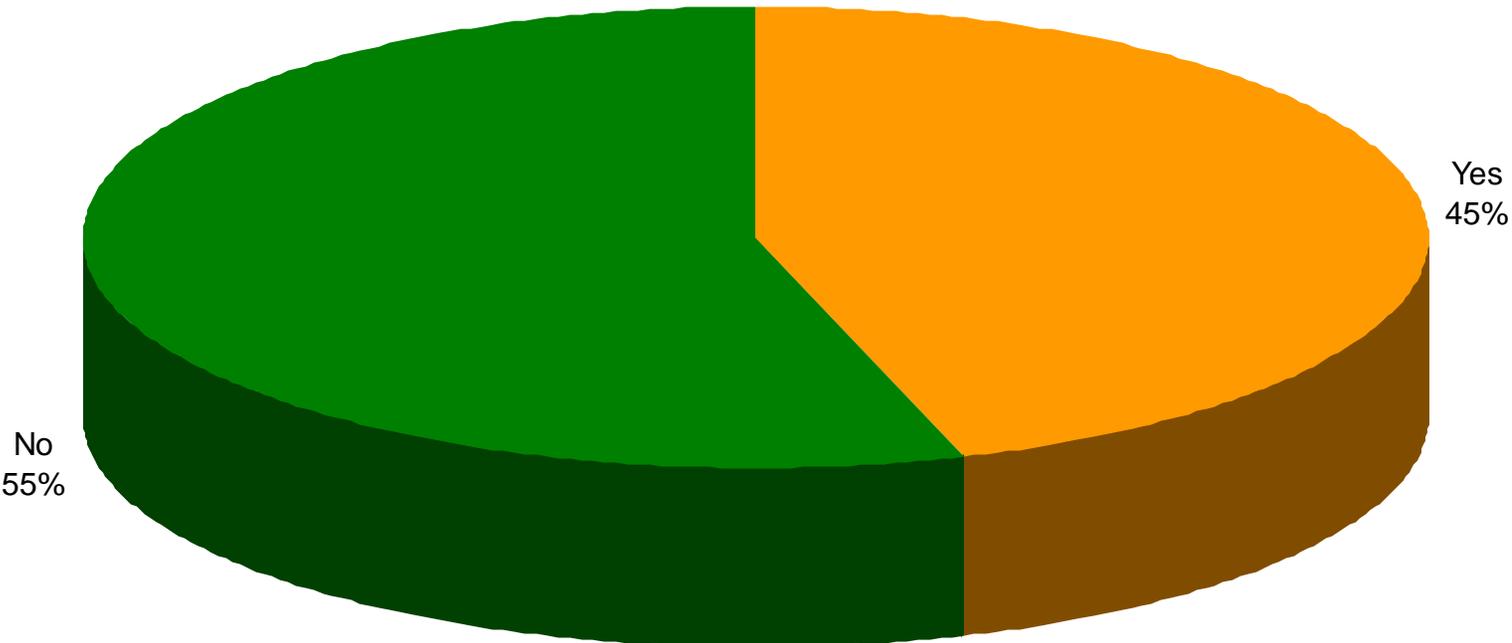
-Total-



acking

Were you in the vehicle when it was hijacked?

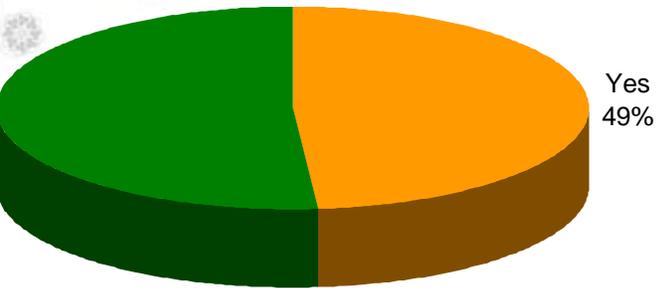
Total



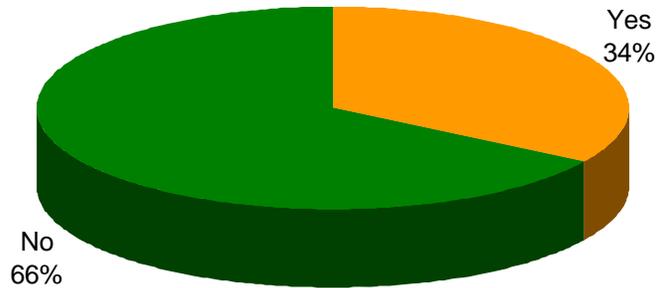
acking

Were you in the vehicle when it was hijacked?

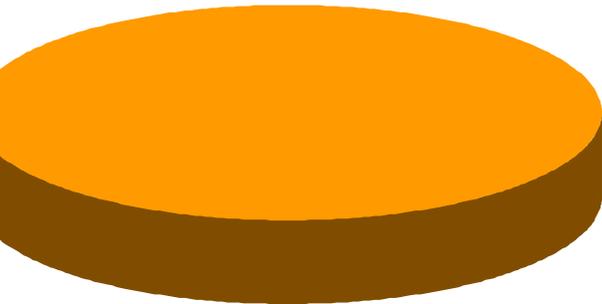
Black



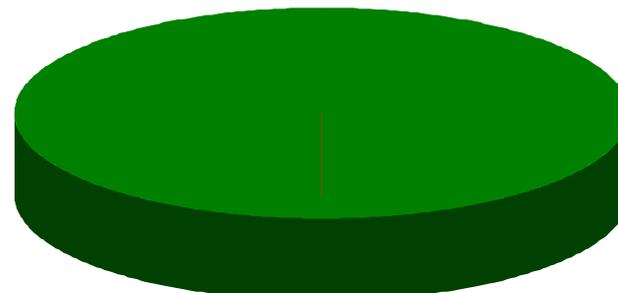
White



Coloured



Indian

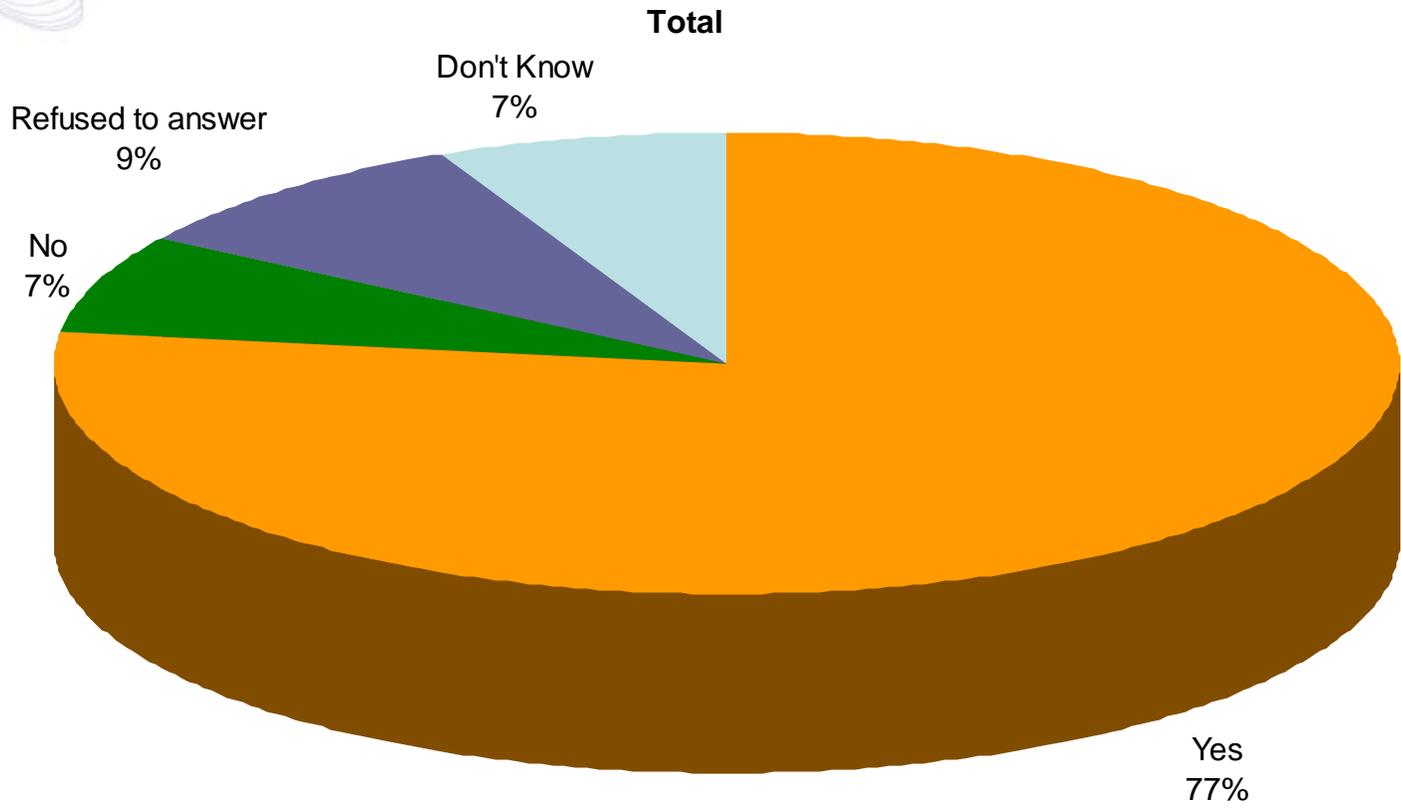


Yes
100%

No
100%

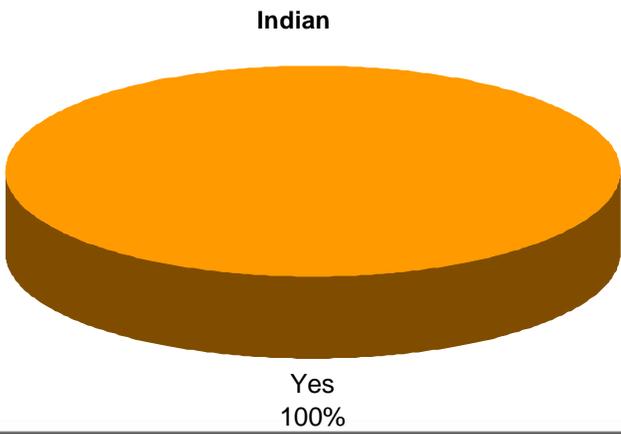
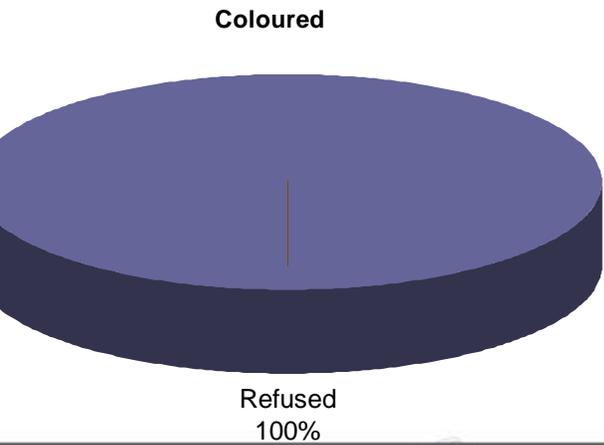
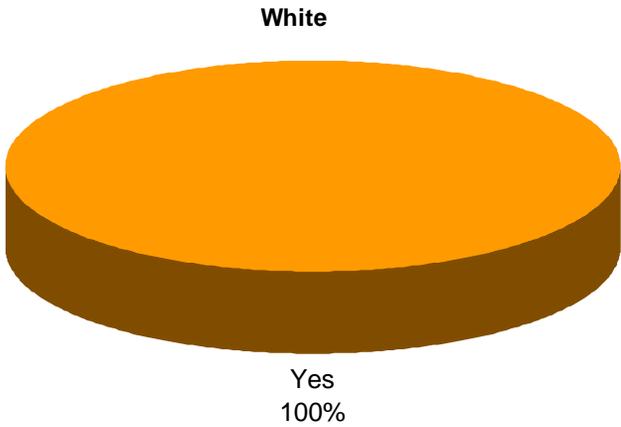
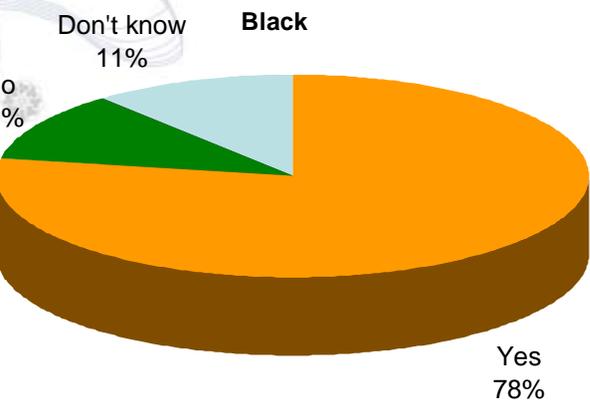
acking

Was the vehicle insured?



acking

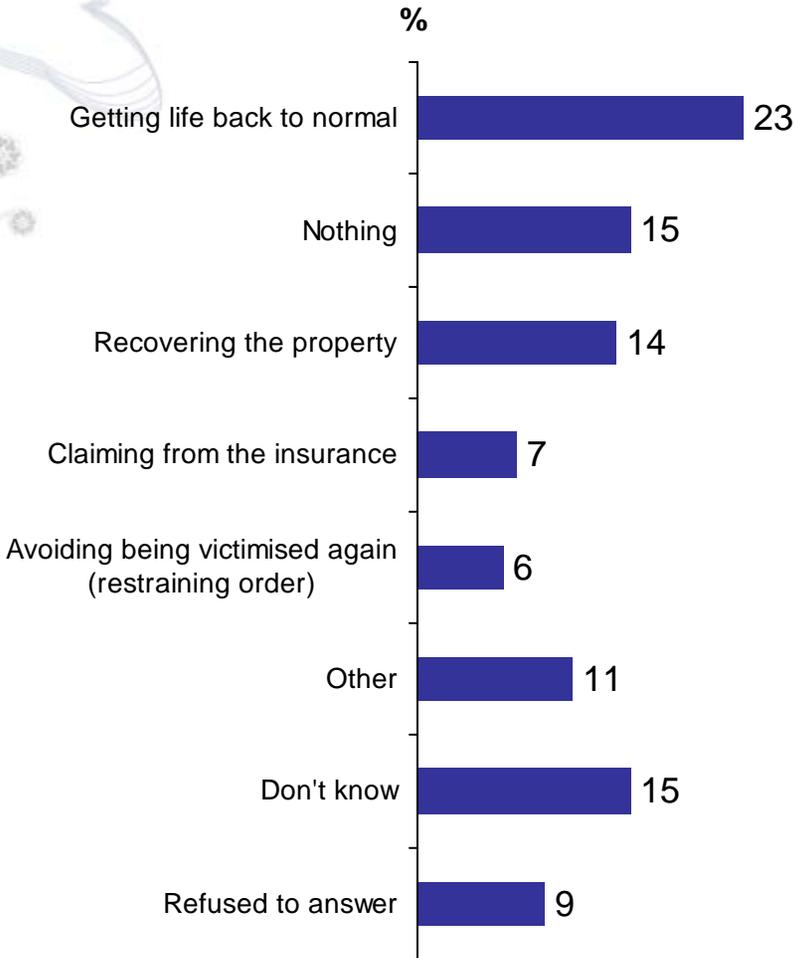
Was the vehicle insured?



all base size

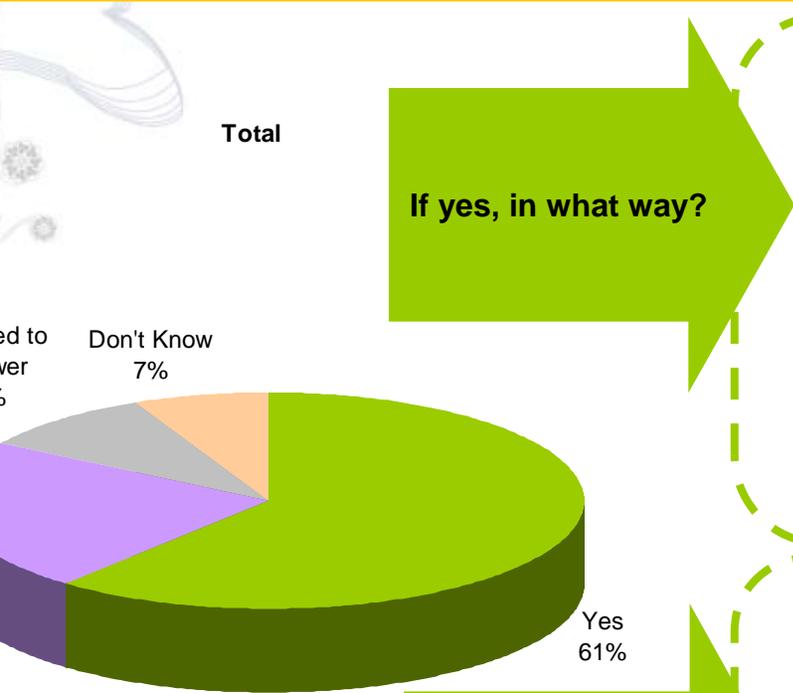
acking

After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?
-Total-



Marketing

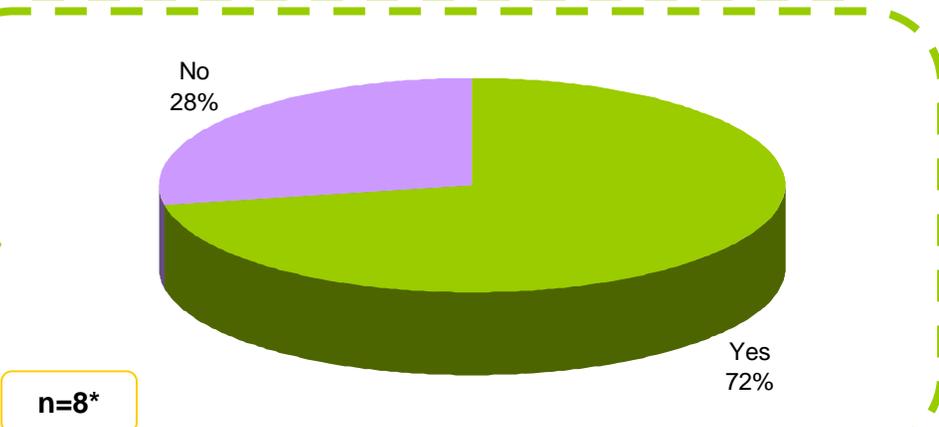
Have you changed your behaviour as a result of this incident?
-Total-



If yes, in what way?



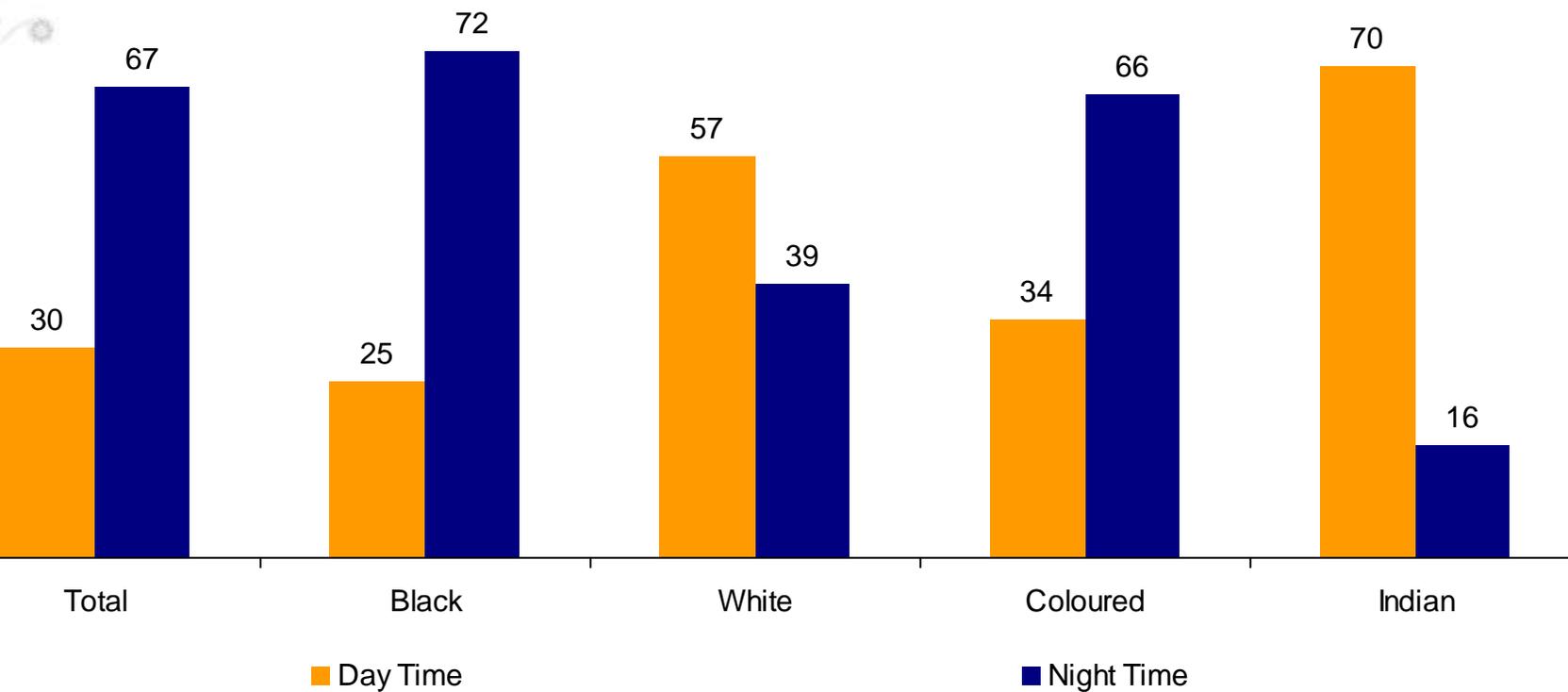
Do these measures make you feel safer?





Housebreaking/Burglary

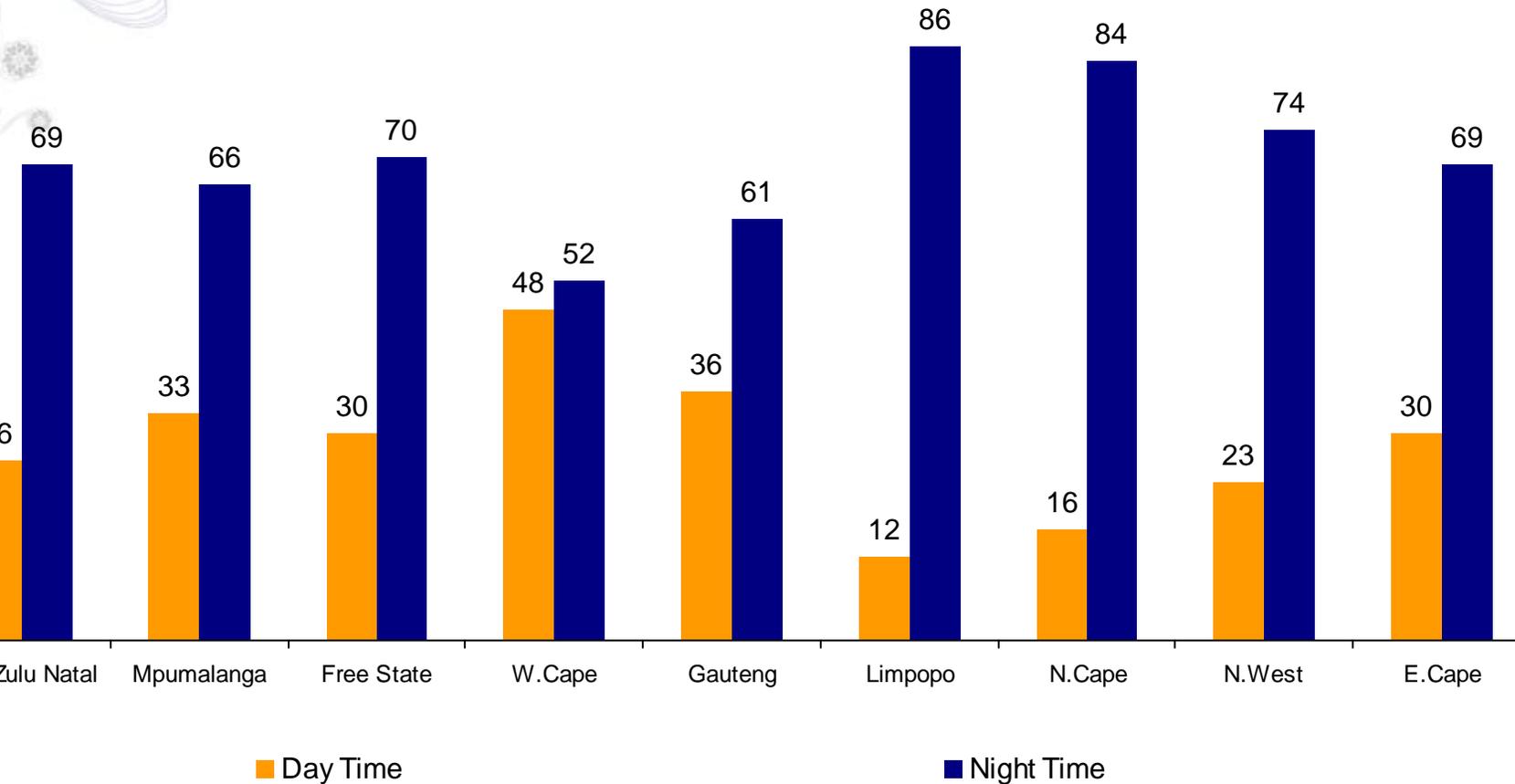
When did this incident occur?



and coloureds have experienced housebreakings predominantly at night time, while whites and Indians have mainly experienced them during the day.

Housebreaking/Burglary

When did this incident occur?

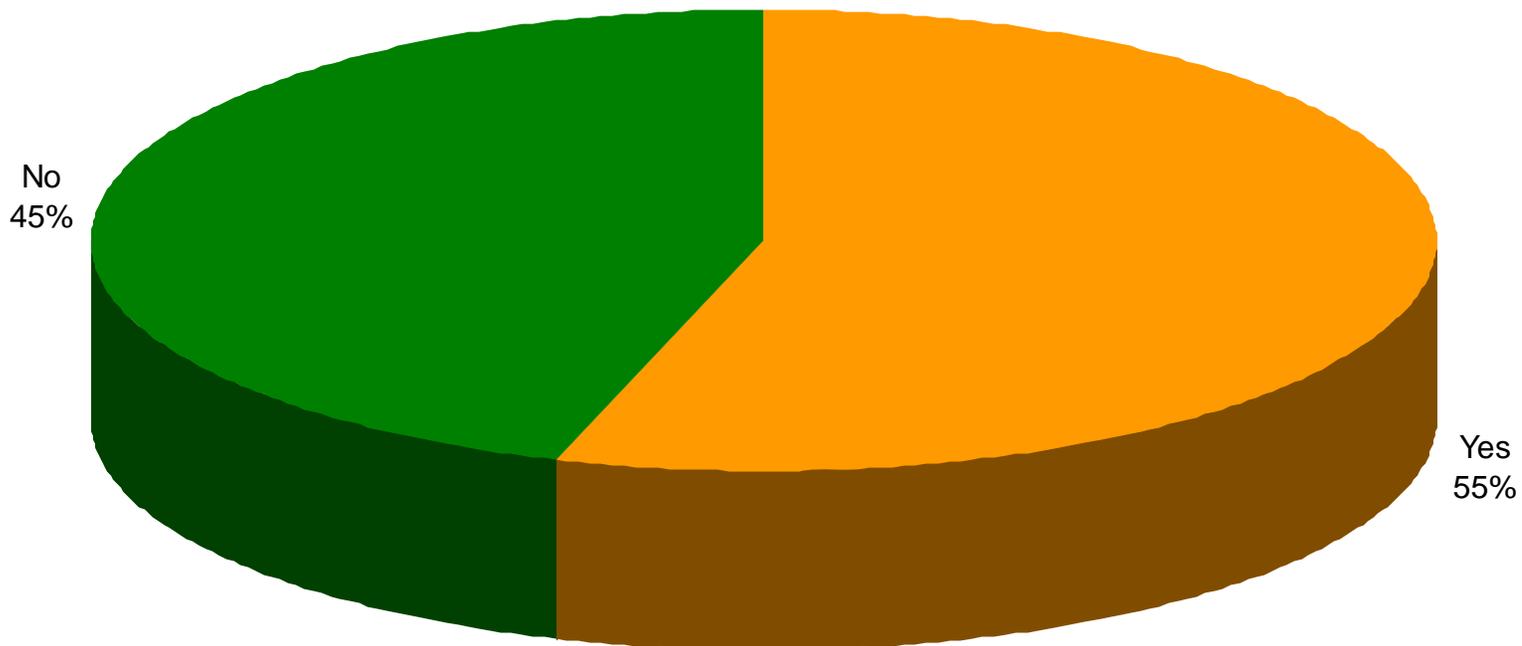


The occurrences of housebreaking appear to occur most commonly in the Western Cape. In other regions they occur predominantly at night time.

Breaking/Burglary

Was anyone at home at the time of the incident?

Total

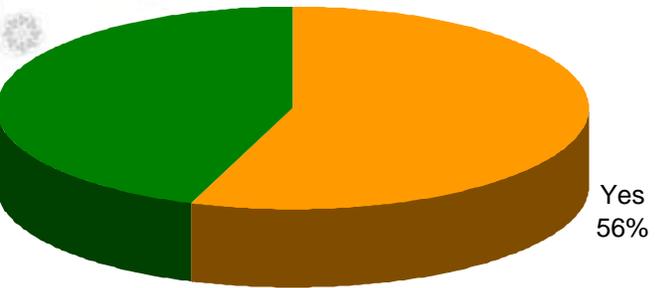


over half of cases, someone was at home when the burglary took place.

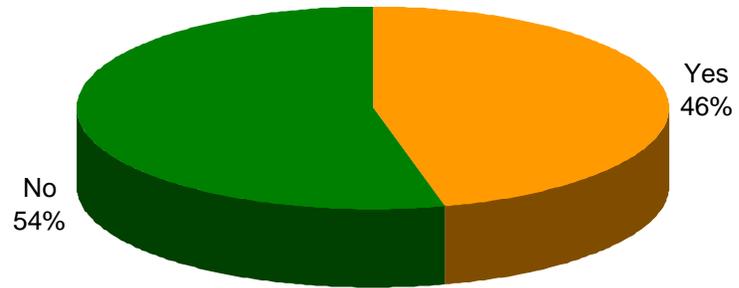
Breaking/Burglary

Was anyone at home at the time of the incident?

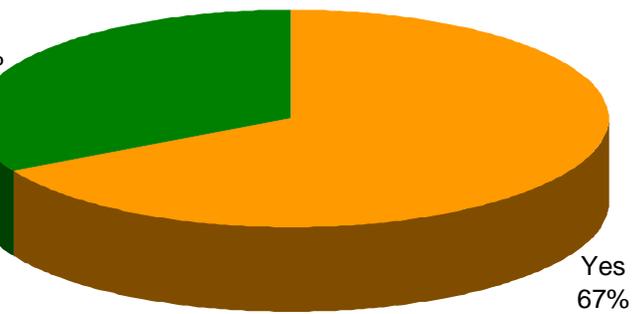
Black



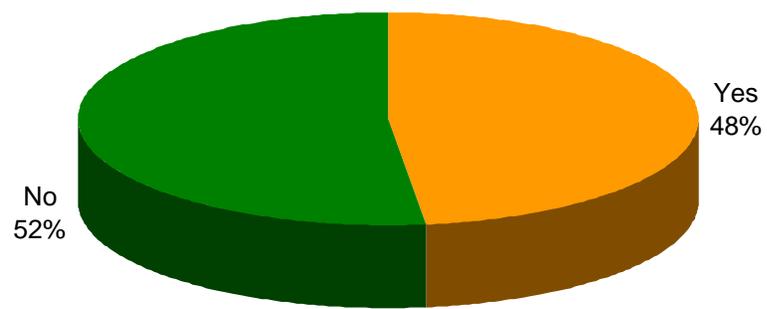
White



Coloured



Indian



Breaking/Burglary

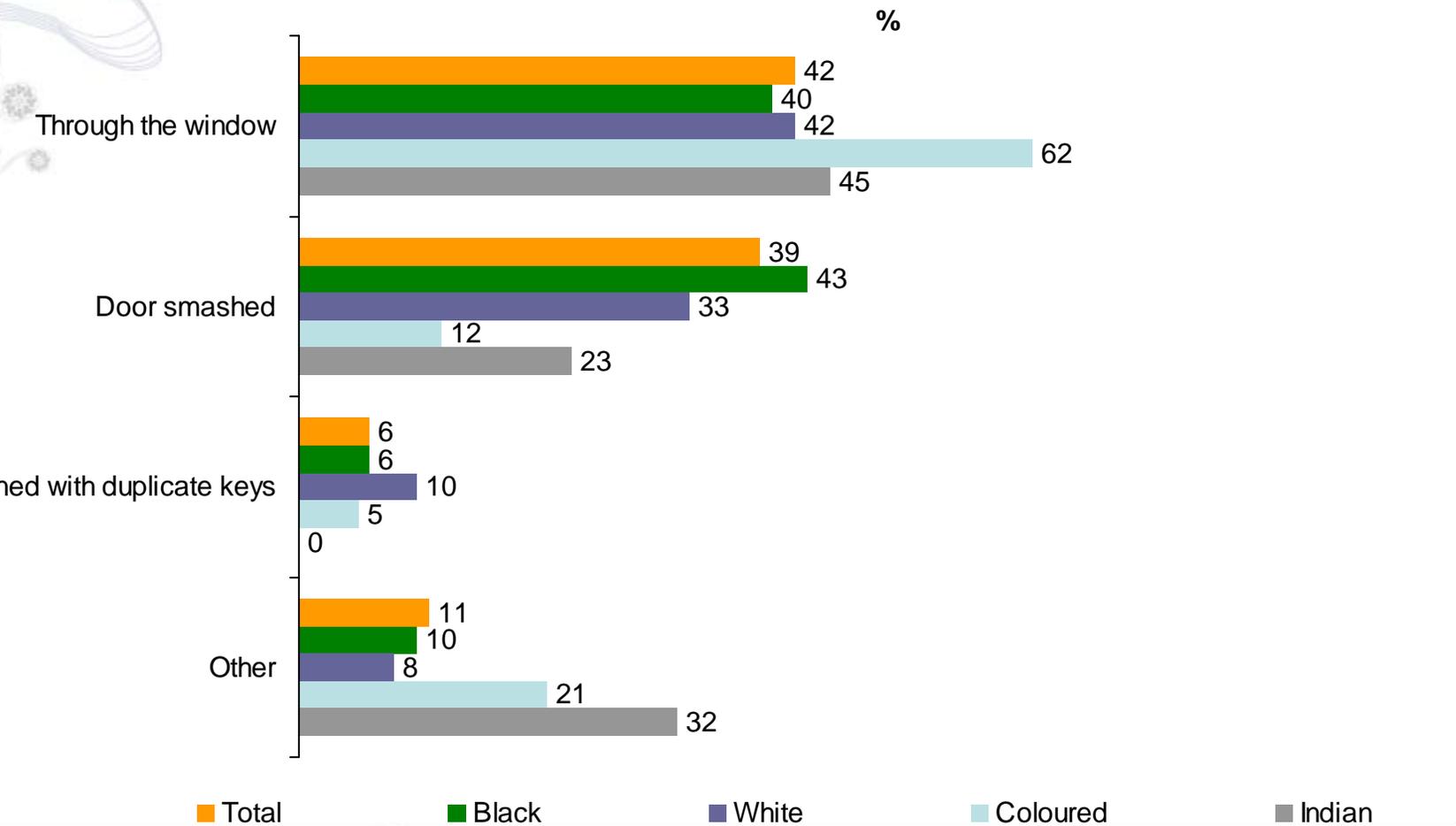
Was anyone at home at the time of the incident?

	Yes	No	Don't Know
KwaZulu Natal	60	40	0
Mpumalanga	66	34	0
Free State	15	85	0
Western Cape	63	37	0
Gauteng	53	47	0
Limpopo	42	58	0
Northern Cape	48	52	0
North West	73	23	4
Eastern Cape	43	57	0

Mpumalanga and Gauteng someone is most likely to be at home when a robbery is occurring.

Breaking/Burglary

How did the burglars gain entry into the house?



Through a window or by breaking a door appears to be the most common route into a house. In a number of cases, thieves had access to duplicate keys in order to gain entry.

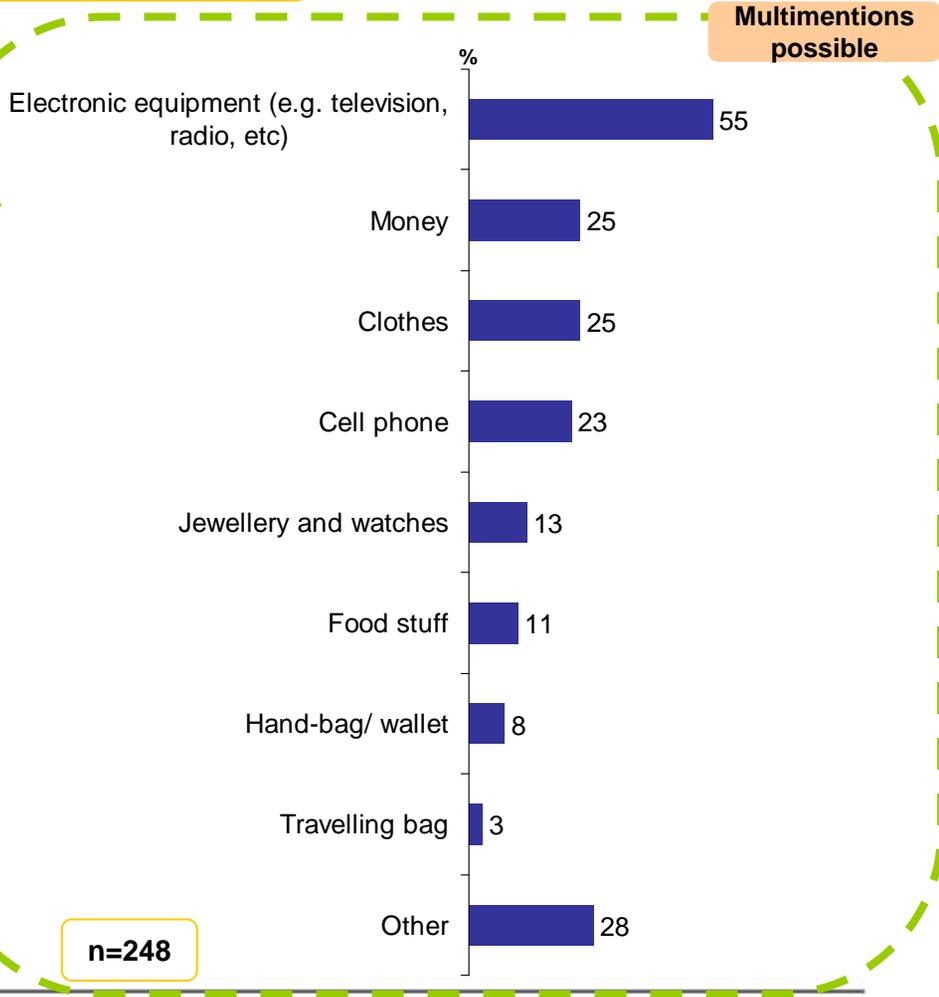
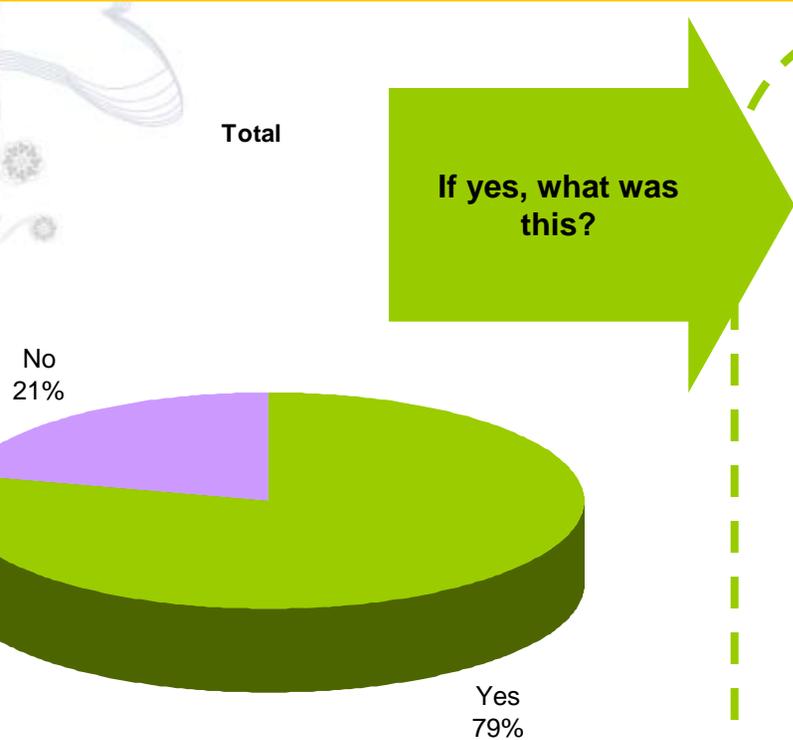
Breaking/Burglary

How did the burglars gain entry into the house?

	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
he	45	43	41	55	34	41	74	43	39
shed	39	30	34	15	50	31	11	47	54
with keys	5	0	17	9	3	19	0	3	3
	10	10	8	21	13	9	15	6	4

Breaking/Burglary

Has anyone in your household lose any belongings in the house during a breaking/ burglary?
-Total-



In the majority of cases, the burglars were successful in removing belongings from the house. Electronic equipment, which can easily be disposed of, appears to be the primary target of burglars.

Breaking/Burglary

%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
or a member of your household y belongings in the house g/ burglary? (n=296)				
Yes	79	76	93	59
No	22	24	7	41
what was this? (n=248)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
ic equipment (e.g. television, radio,	54	60	52	67
	22	29	32	79
	22	37	31	49
ne	21	40	24	45
y and watches	7	46	37	0
uff	13	10	3	0
ag/ wallet	5	9	21	49
g bag	2	7	5	0
	28	16	41	22

Multimentions
possible

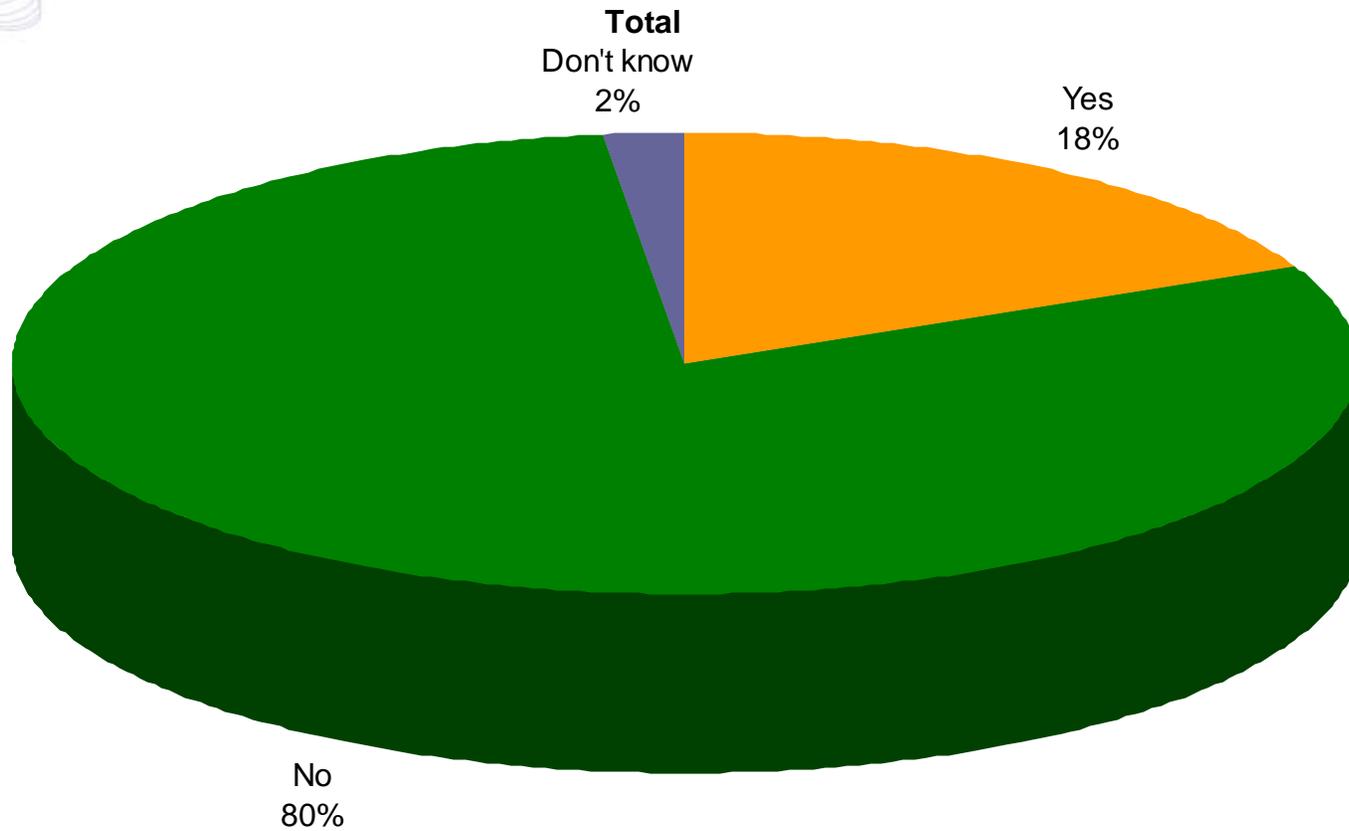
Breaking/Burglary

%	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
or a member of household who has had their belongings broken into by house breaking/burglary? (n=296)									
Yes	82	63	74	81	79	74	100	77	88
No	18	37	26	20	21	27	0	23	13
What was this?	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Electronic equipment (television, radio, stereo)	57	54	54	50	64	61	52	33	38
Tools	24	7	13	42	19	28	15	41	31
Handbags	27	9	22	29	30	11	0	44	19
Mobile phone	14	42	0	28	27	9	0	33	40
Jewellery and watches	11	9	0	35	17	7	0	7	3
Handcuffs	15	3	23	5	1	30	32	19	13
Passport/bag/wallet	11	3	0	13	0	13	11	20	10
Shopping bag	4	0	0	0	2	2	0	19	2
Other	26	32	22	33	26	42	49	19	19

Multimentions possible

Breaking/Burglary

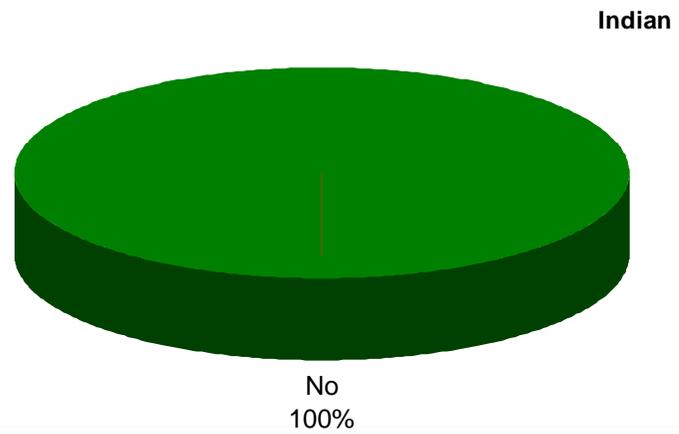
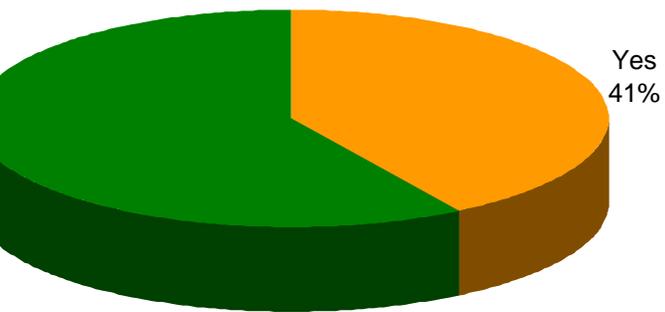
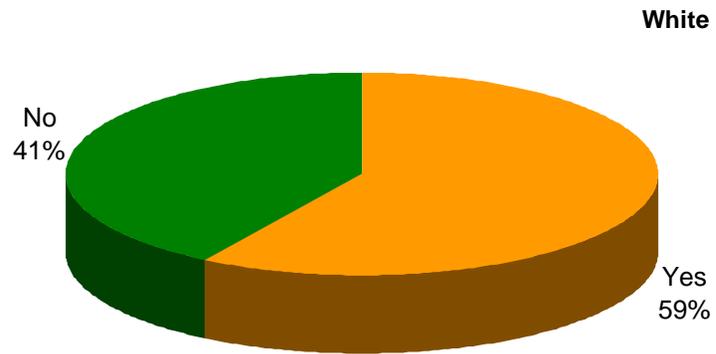
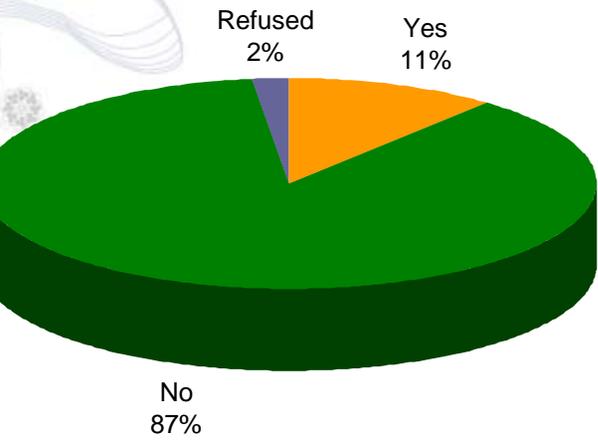
Was any of the property that was stolen insured?



cases, the stolen property was not insured.

Breaking/Burglary

Was any of the property that was stolen insured?



are most likely to have insured property that was stolen, while Indians are least likely to one so.

Breaking/Burglary

Was any of the property that was stolen insured?

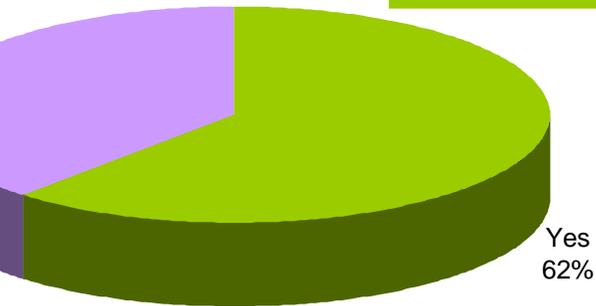
	Yes	No	Don't Know
KwaZulu Natal	13	87	0
Mpumalanga	10	77	13
Free State	23	77	0
Western Cape	37	63	0
Gauteng	22	76	2
Limpopo	11	89	0
Northern Cape	16	84	0
North West	10	90	0
Eastern Cape	20	77	3

Housebreaking/Burglary

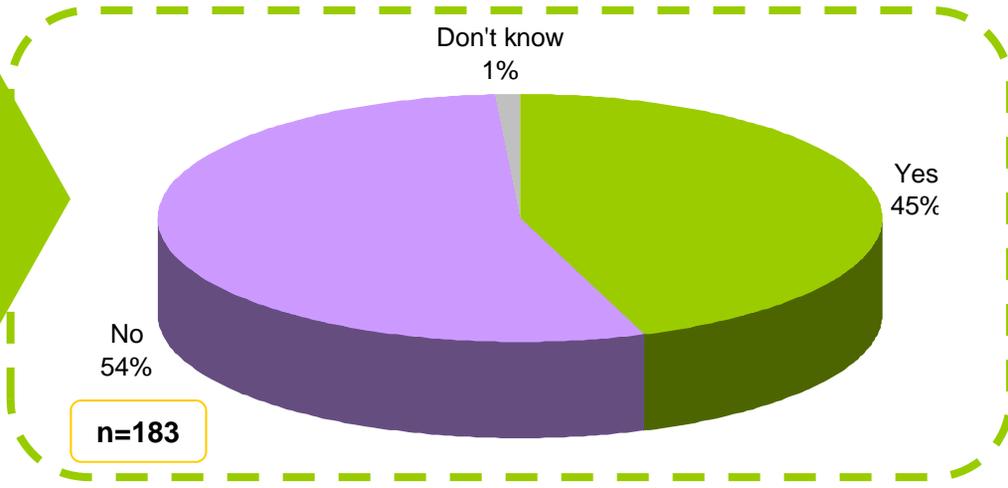
Was the incident reported to the police?

-Total-

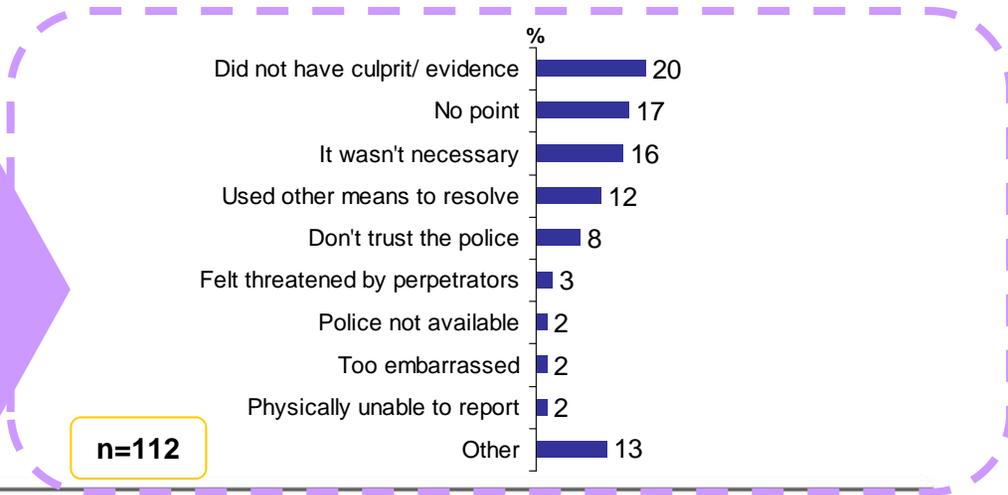
Total



If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?



If no, why not?



A very high proportion of people who had experienced a housebreaking chose not to report it to the police, mainly due to lack of evidence and the sense that there was no point in doing so.

Breaking/Burglary

%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Incident reported to the police? (n=296)				
Yes	55	90	82	87
No	45	11	18	13
Are you satisfied with the police response?	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	37	80	53	33
No	62	20	47	67
Why not? (n=112)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Have culprit/ evidence	21	0	0	0
Police won't be able to do anything	16	13	45	0
Not necessary/ not important	16	0	0	100
Other means to resolve	12	0	14	0
Not the police	5	88	27	0
Threatened by perpetrators	3	0	0	0
Not available/ accessible	2	0	0	0
Unrassured	2	0	0	0
Unable to report	2	0	0	0
	13	0	14	0

Blacks and Indians were most likely to have reported the burglary to the police. Of those who did report the incident to the police, blacks and Indians seemed most dissatisfied with the response

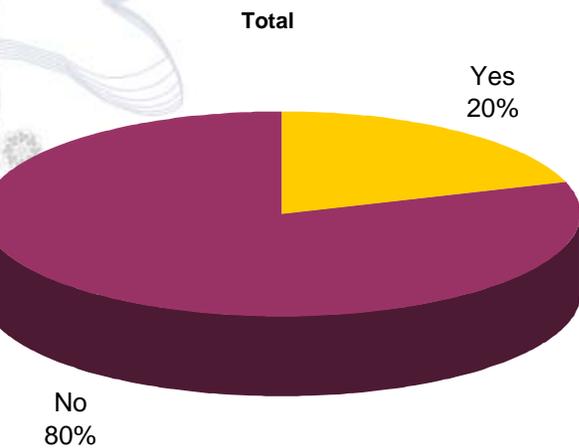
Breaking/Burglary

%	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Incident reported to police? (n=296)									
Yes	48	37	67	75	80	55	100	70	56
No	52	63	33	25	19	45	0	30	44
Are you satisfied with the response? (n=183)									
Yes	43	33	49	54	36	50	53	54	58
No	57	67	38	46	64	47	47	46	42
Why not? (n=112)									
Have culprit/ evidence	29	14	37	6	14	19	0	16	7
Police won't be able to help	15	5	38	12	15	34	0	19	21
Not necessary/ not important	11	22	25	23	7	23	0	14	24
Other means to resolve	6	21	0	9	19	14	0	0	22
Not at the police	7	0	0	30	7	0	0	28	11
Threatened by perpetrators	5	0	0	0	7	0	0	11	0
Police not available/ accessible	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Overwhelmed/ harassed	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Police unable to report	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0
	13	21	0	20	15	10	0	13	0

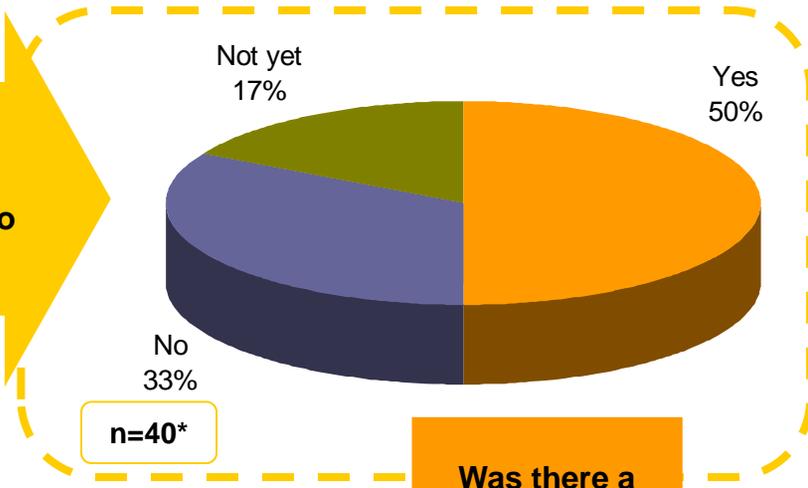
highest level of reporting was recorded in the Free State and Limpopo.

Breaking/Burglary

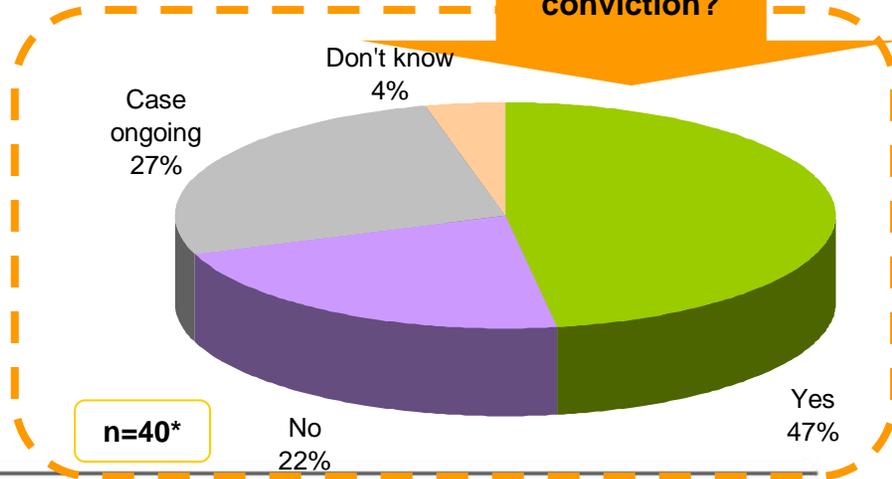
Was an arrest made?
-Total-



Did you or a member of your household have to attend court?



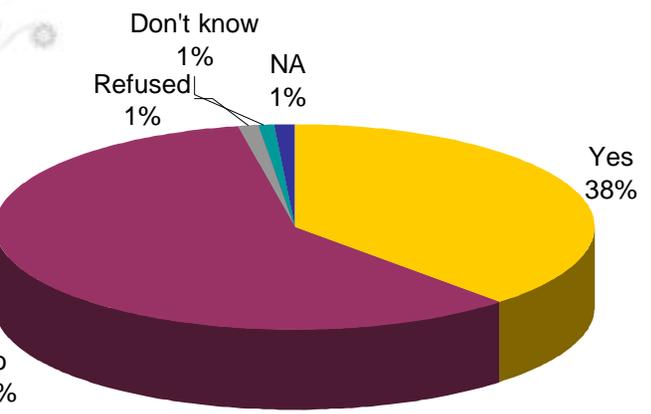
Was there a conviction?



Proportion of arrests is low – in only one out of five situations where the case was reported to police. Of those cases where arrests were made, just under half resulted in a conviction.

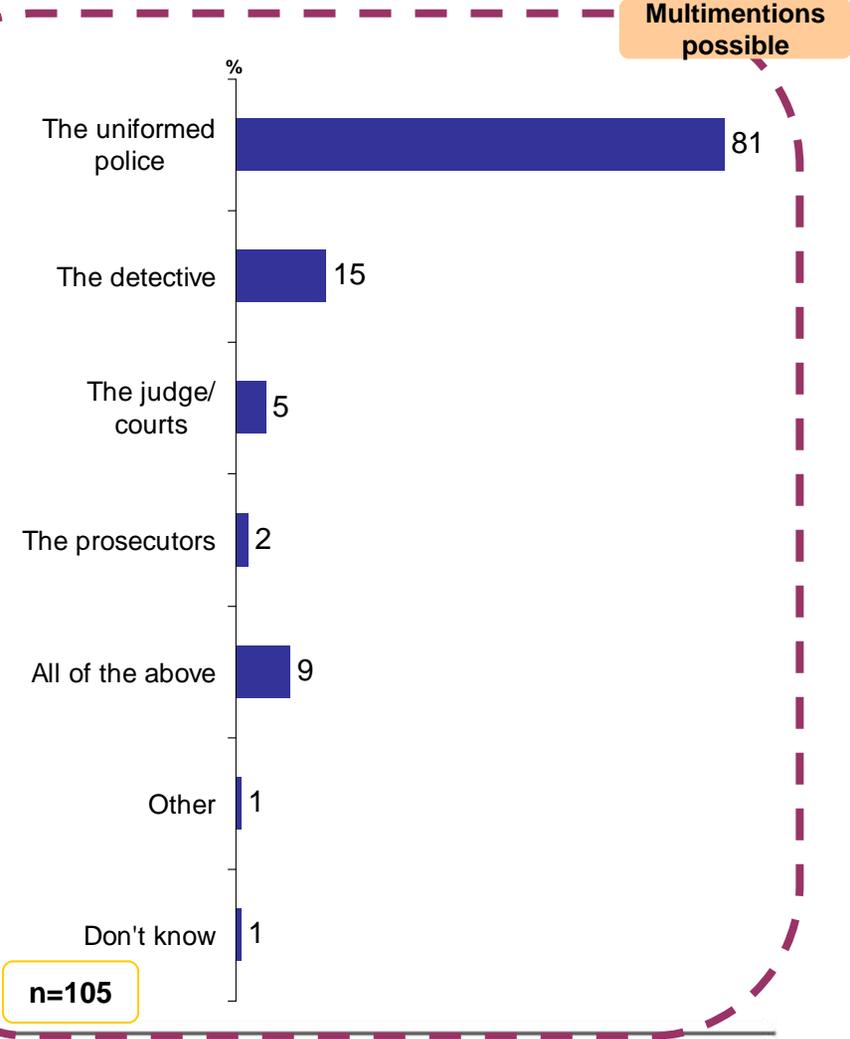
Breaking/Burglary

Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?



n=183

If no, who do you think is to blame?



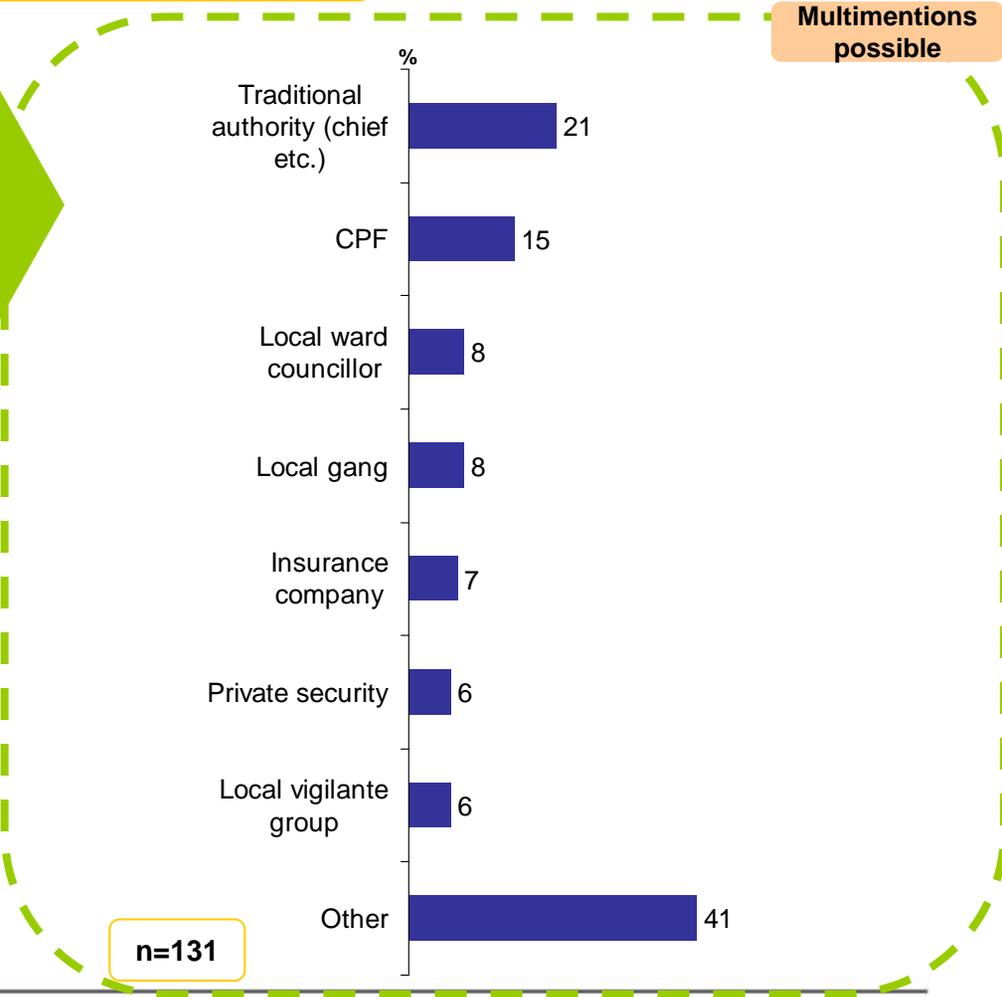
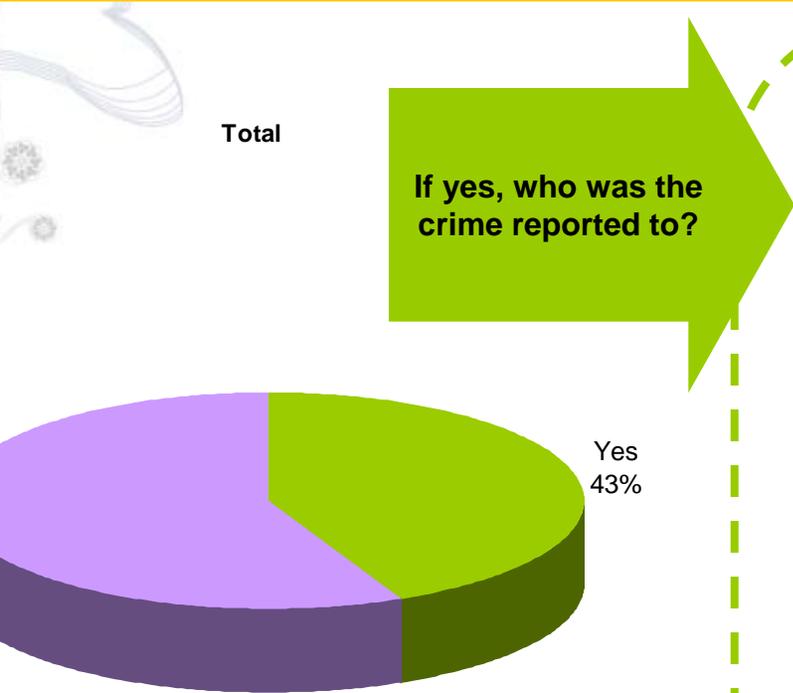
Multimentions possible

n=105

Police are seen as the main reason why dissatisfaction exists regarding the handling of the

Breaking/Burglary

Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?
-Total-



Breaking/Burglary

%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Was the crime reported to anyone else than the police)? (n=296)				
Yes	47	34	28	0
No	52	66	72	100
Who was the crime reported to?	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Local authority (chief etc.)	25	0	0	0
	13	27	28	0
Ward councillor	10	0	0	0
Police	9	0	0	0
Security company	4	38	14	0
Private security	1	62	0	0
Neighbourhood vigilante group	6	0	0	0
	41	0	87	0

Blacks are most likely to report the incident to the local tribal authority, while whites tend to notify a private security company.

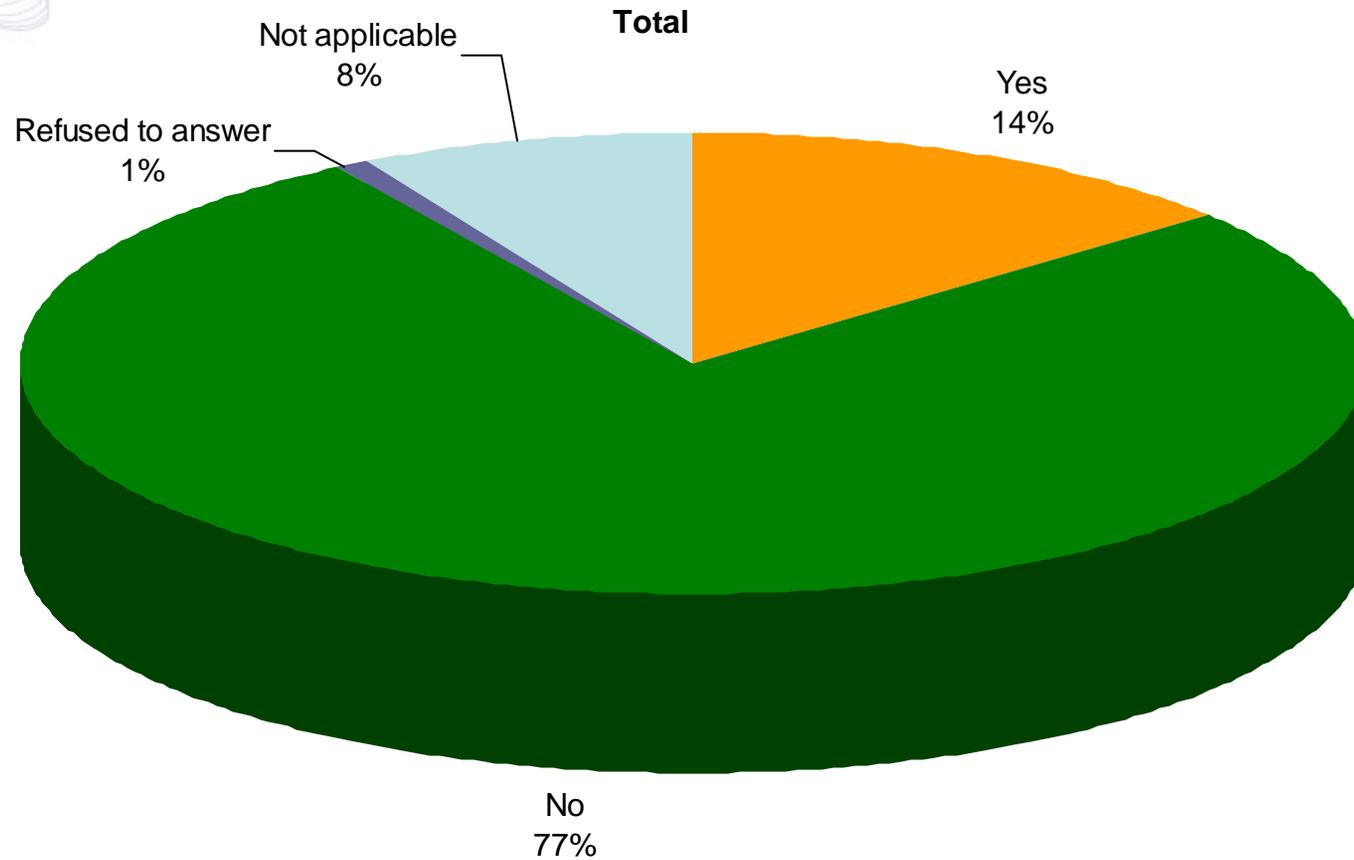
Breaking/Burglary

%	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Crime reported to anyone other than the CPF (n=296)									
Yes	47	27	38	29	41	26	32	36	91
No	54	73	62	71	59	70	68	64	9
Who was the crime reported to?	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Local authority	31	9	0	0	0	34	0	30	41
Police	14	7	0	23	14	0	48	9	21
Ward councillor	13	0	0	8	8	4	0	9	6
Neighbour	6	32	0	0	9	0	0	0	11
Insurance company	3	8	23	11	13	0	52	20	0
Security guard	1	0	0	11	15	6	0	12	0
Neighbourhood vigilante group	0	0	0	16	16	0	0	0	4
Other	34	76	77	73	38	56	0	41	28

In the Free State, the level of reporting to the CPF is high.

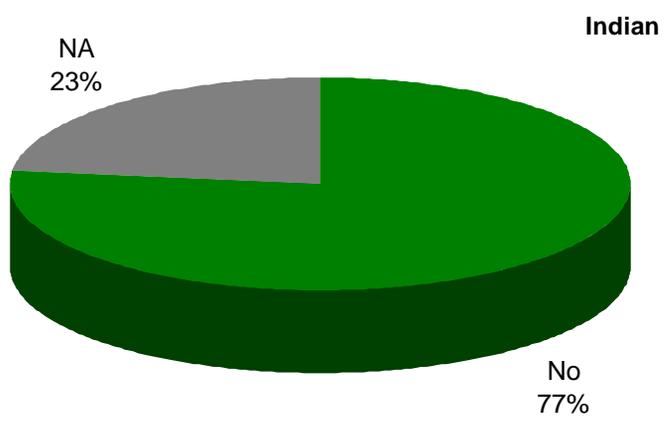
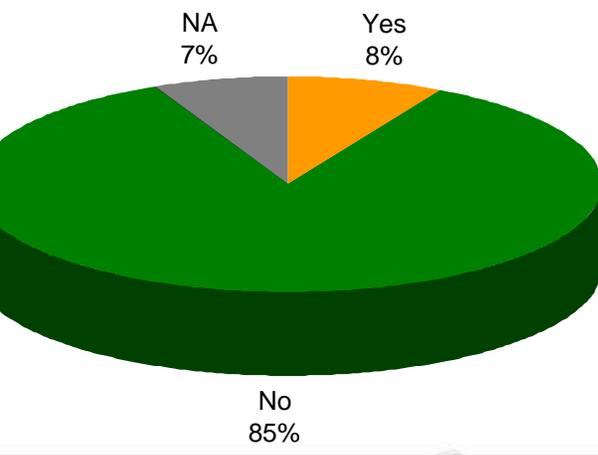
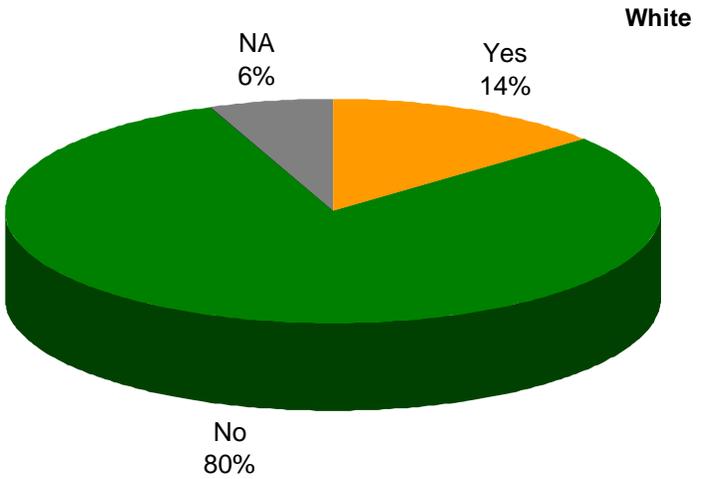
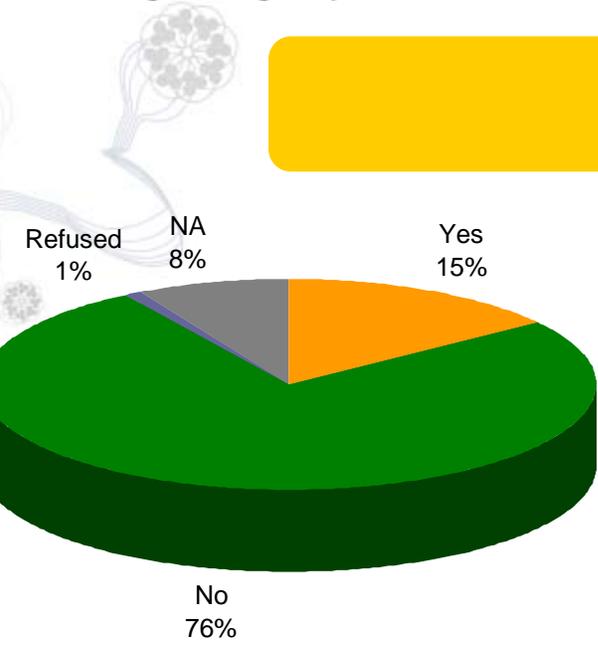
Breaking/Burglary

Were any goods recovered?



Breaking/Burglary

Were any goods recovered?



Breaking/Burglary

Were any goods recovered?

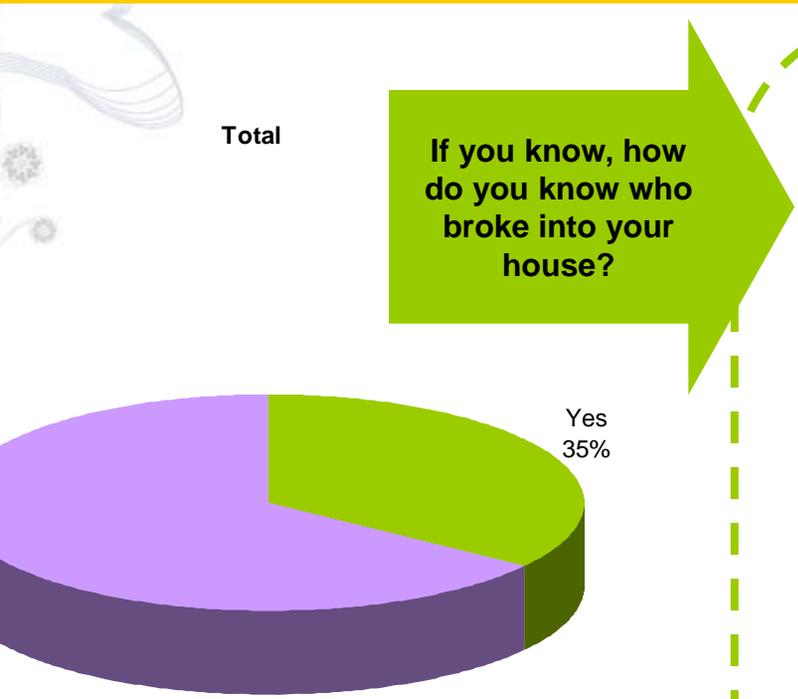
	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Not applicable
KwaZulu Natal	17	76	2	6
Mpumalanga	33	60	0	8
Free State	12	74	0	14
Western Cape	8	77	0	15
Gauteng	12	83	0	5
Limpopo	13	75	0	12
Northern Cape	37	63	0	0
North West	7	77	0	15
Eastern Cape	8	84	0	8

Best rate of recovery of stolen goods is in Free State and Gauteng.

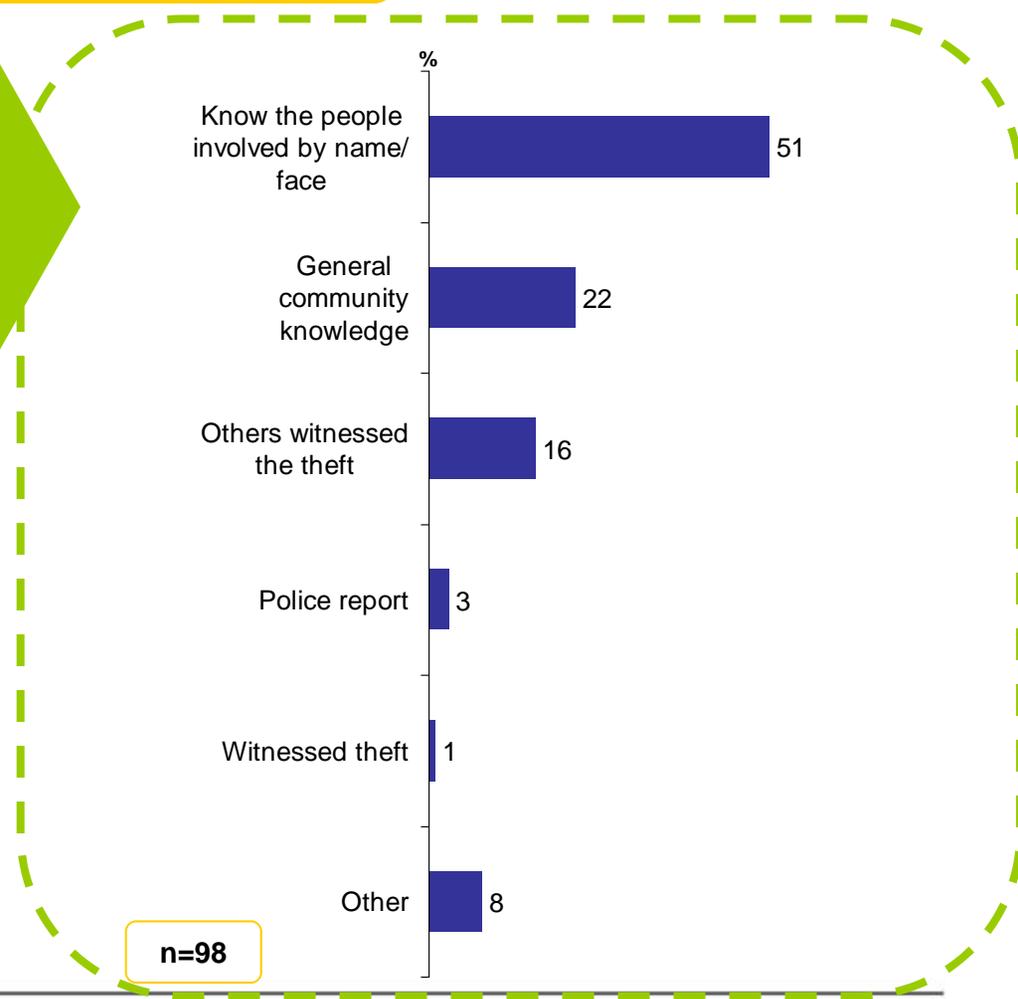
Breaking/Burglary

Do you know who broke into your house?

-Total-



If you know, how do you know who broke into your house?



n=98

proportion of respondents who know the criminal responsible for the burglary is high. Of those who know the person, half know the person by name or face. This is probably due to the high

Breaking/Burglary

%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
know who broke into your (n=296)				
Yes	39	11	34	13
No	61	89	66	87
How do you know? (n=98)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
the people involved by name/ face	51	58	53	0
community knowledge	23	0	23	0
witnessed the theft	16	0	17	100
report	3	0	0	0
ded theft	1	0	0	0
	7	42	7	0

Breaking/Burglary

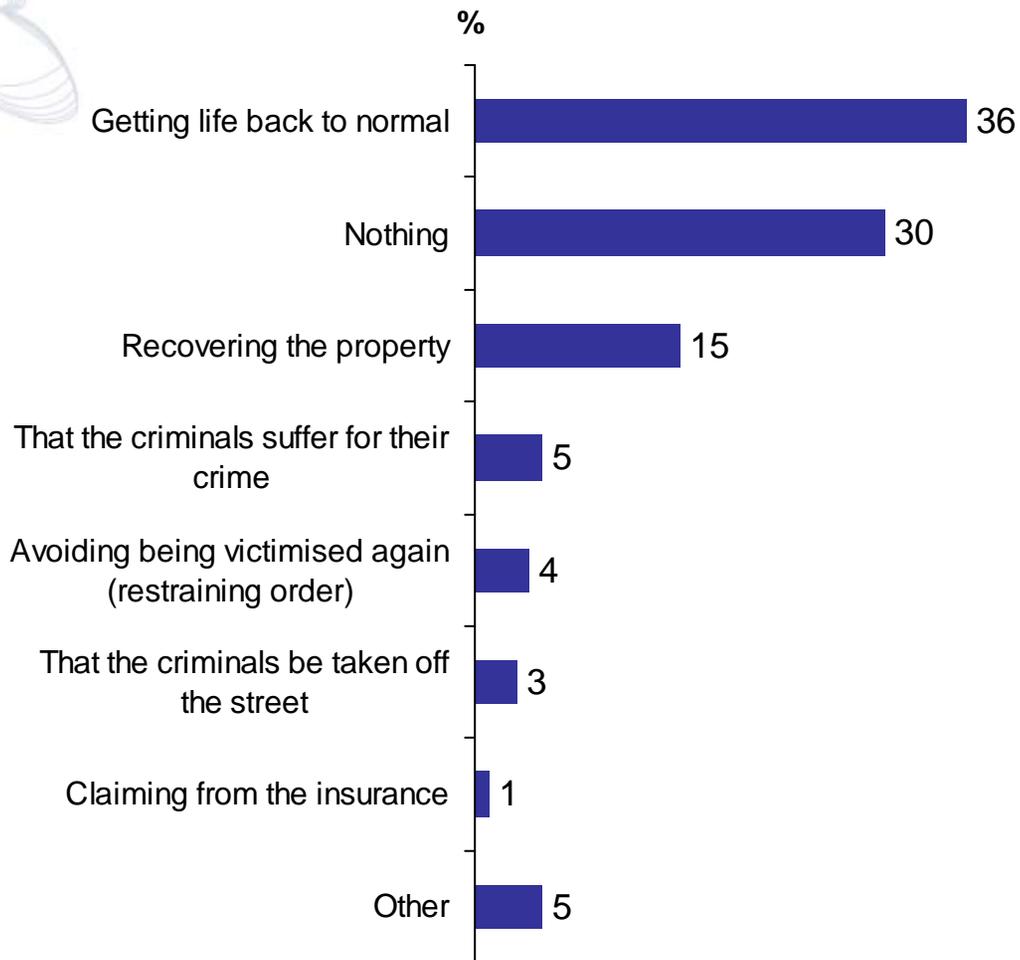
%	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
know who to your (n=296)									
Yes	40	32	24	31	38	25	22	51	21
No	60	68	68	69	62	75	78	49	79
How do you (n=98)	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Know the people by name/ face	44	53	33	59	64	45	100	41	29
Know the community where	25	14	0	21	13	23	0	38	46
Witnessed the crime	19	14	67	4	16	10	0	14	25
Reported the crime	5	5	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Witnessed theft	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
Reported theft	8	15	0	16	4	9	0	7	0

Knowledge of the perpetrator is highest in Mpumalanga, where general community knowledge of this person is also high.

Breaking/Burglary

After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?

-Total-



Breaking/Burglary

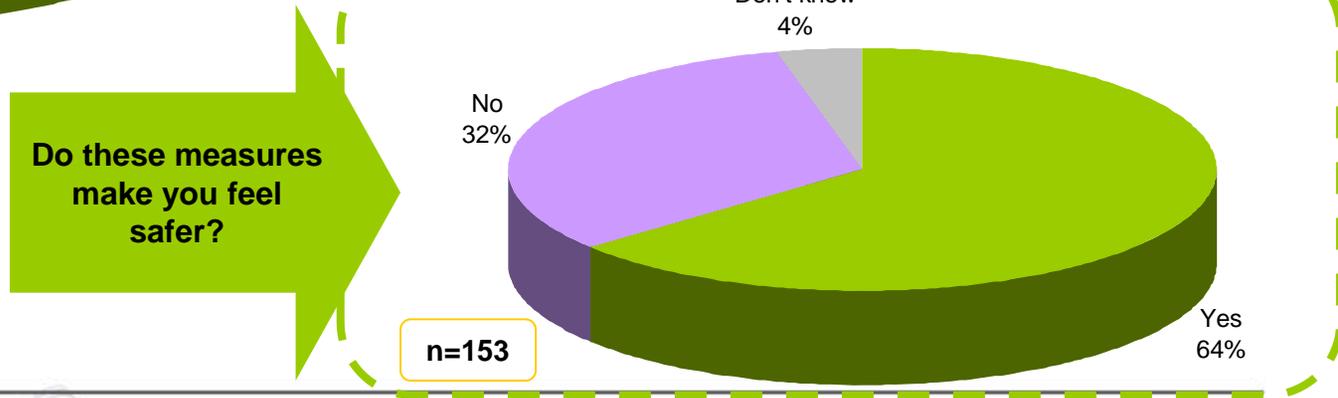
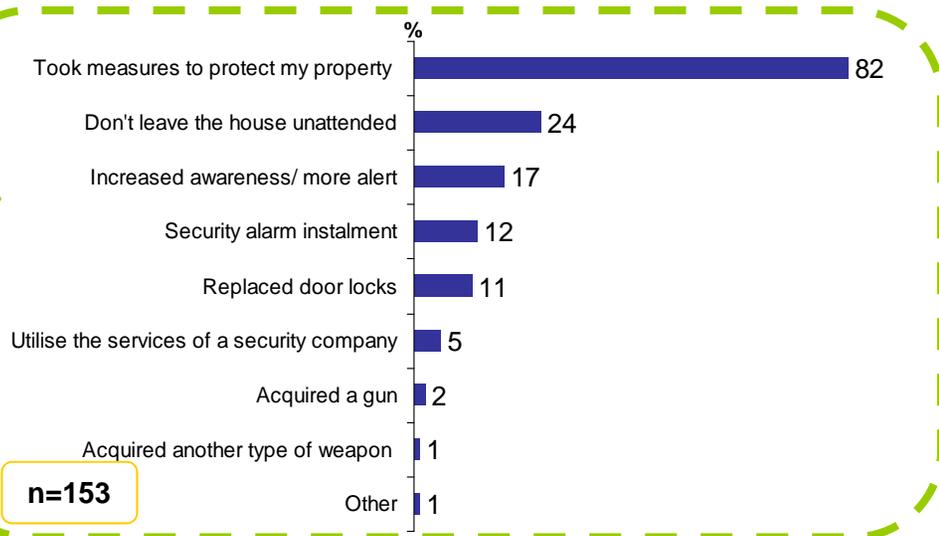
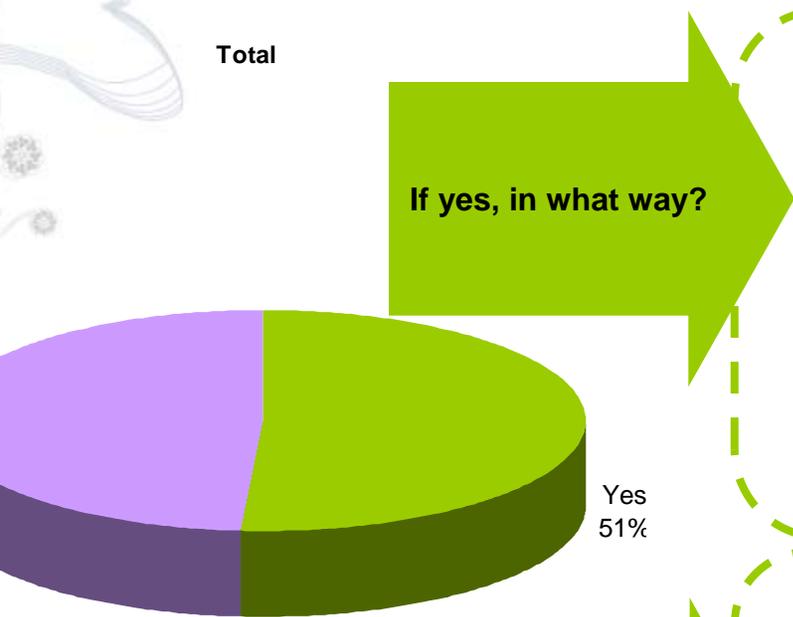
After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?

	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
back to normal	33	19	33	26	52	27	68	34	31
	37	43	32	24	15	44	0	27	35
the property	11	21	16	22	16	9	15	14	13
criminals suffer fine	6	2	0	3	4	10	0	4	2
being victimised (maintaining order)	4	5	14	3	4	5	0	9	2
criminals be on the street	2	0	0	6	2	3	0	0	15
from the	0	0	0	4	1	0	16	7	2
	4	8	4	11	6	0	0	4	0

Breaking/Burglary

Has anyone in your household done anything to make the house more secure as a result of this experience?

-Total-



Of the people who have tried to make their house more secure, most have increased their security measures at home.

Breaking/Burglary

%	PROVINCE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Have you in your household done anything to make the house more secure as a result of this experience?				
Yes	41	95	75	100
No	59	5	26	0
How do you think you should have been protected in what way? (n=153)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Measures to protect my house or property (target hardening - i.e. burglar bars, etc)	81	96	70	80
Leaving the house unattended	21	36	32	13
Being more aware/alert	9	46	15	22
Alarm instalment	4	38	12	28
Door locks	9	20	11	10
Services of a security company	3	15	3	0
Having a gun	0	7	0	0
Another type of weapon (other than a gun)	0	3	0	0
	1	3	4	0
Do these measures make you feel safer? (n=153)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	64	84	63	9
No	32	11	38	91

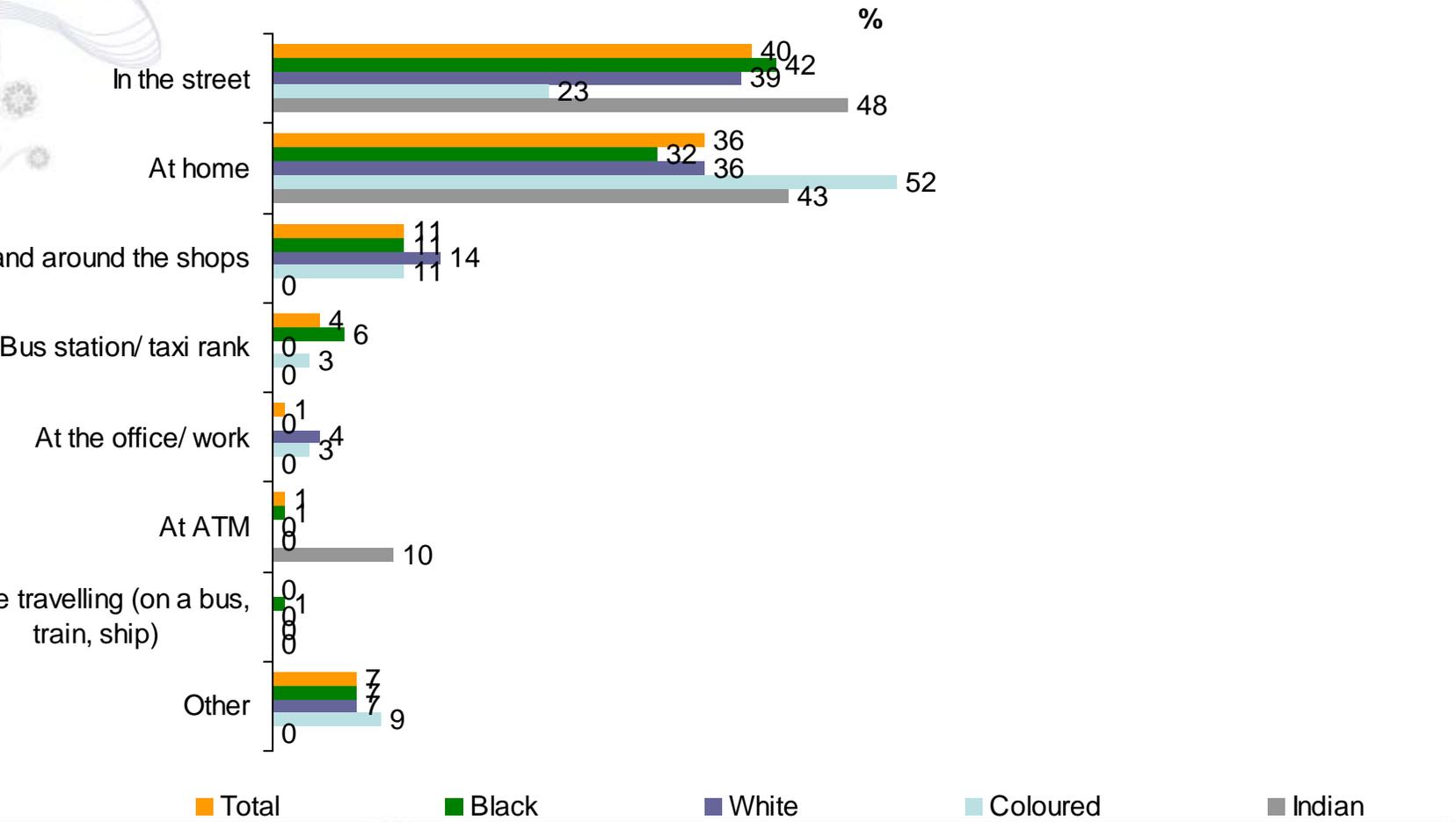
Breaking/Burglary

%	PROVINCE								
ne in your household hing to make the house ure as a result of this e? (n=296)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	42	38	35	68	57	48	48	40	65
No	58	62	65	32	43	52	52	60	35
what way? (n=153)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
asures to protect my roperty	76	90	54	77	98	76	58	93	69
e the house unattended	19	37	47	21	24	29	42	27	26
awareness/ more alert	6	30	22	15	32	8	0	9	9
alarm instalment	8	6	0	6	30	3	0	0	0
door locks	10	6	22	5	20	5	0	11	10
services of a security	0	0	0	3	15	0	0	0	0
a gun	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	2
another type of weapon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	5
these measures i feel safer? (n=153)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	45	66	78	59	81	71	100	55	57
No	51	7	22	36	19	23	0	45	43



of Personal Property

Where did this happen?



all base size

people are targeted in the street or at home for this type of crime.

of Personal Property

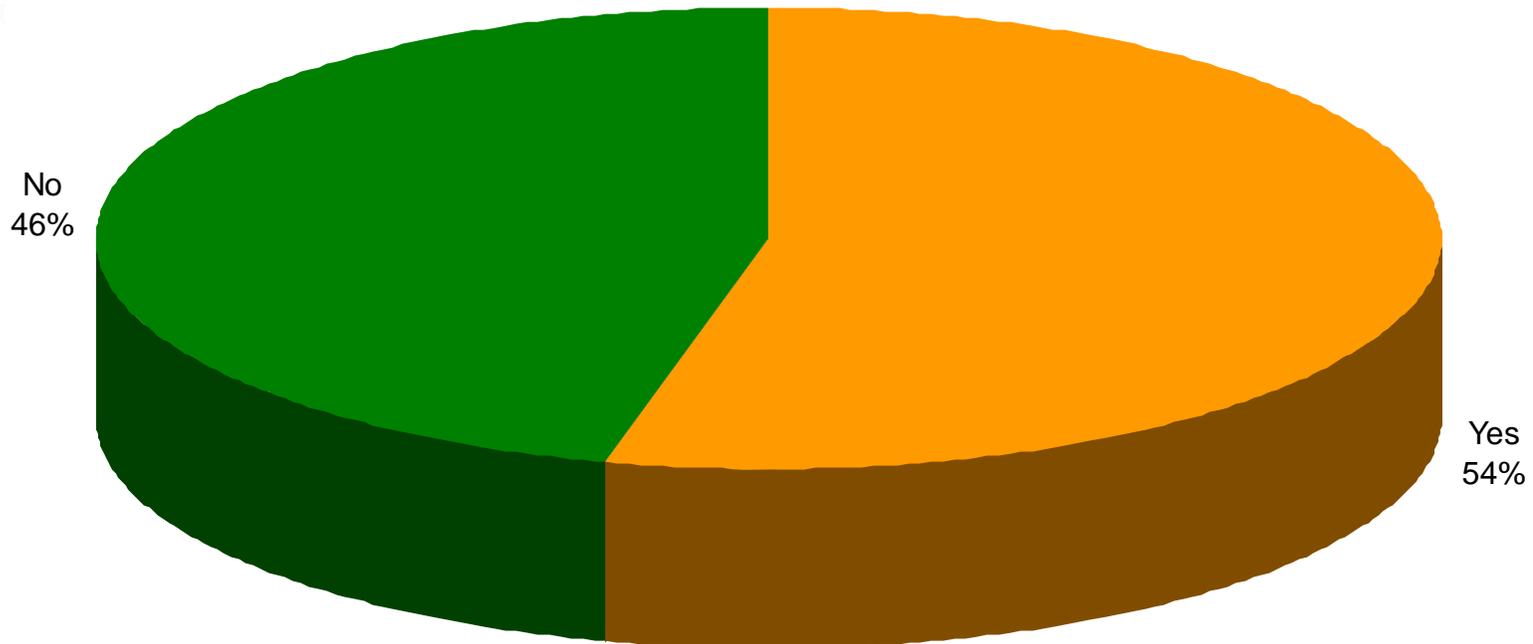
Where did this happen?

	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
street	36	51	47	41	46	68	0	26	19
	38	25	29	36	39	0	50	23	39
around the	11	24	7	16	2	32	27	45	15
ion/ taxi rank	10	0	18	3	0	0	0	0	8
office/ work	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3
	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
avelling (on a n, ship)	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	6	0
	4	0	0	3	9	0	24	0	16

of Personal Property

Were you or a household member alone at the time of the theft?

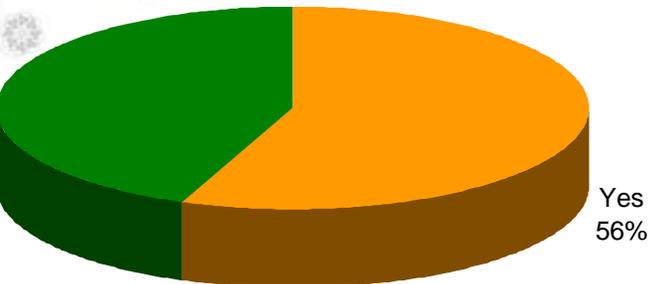
Total



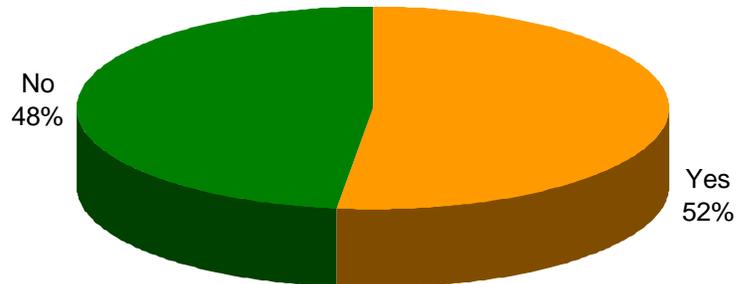
Loss of Personal Property

Were you or a household member alone at the time of the theft?

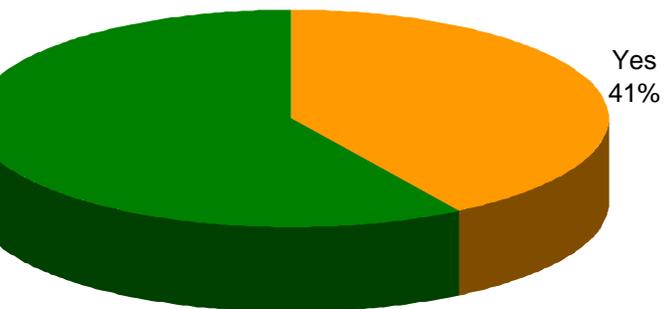
Black



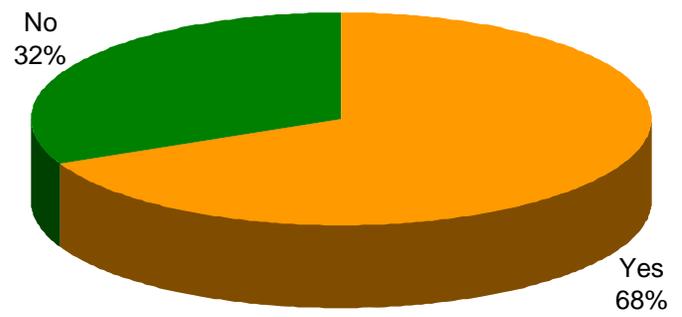
White



Coloured



Indian



all base size

are most likely to be alone at the time of the theft.



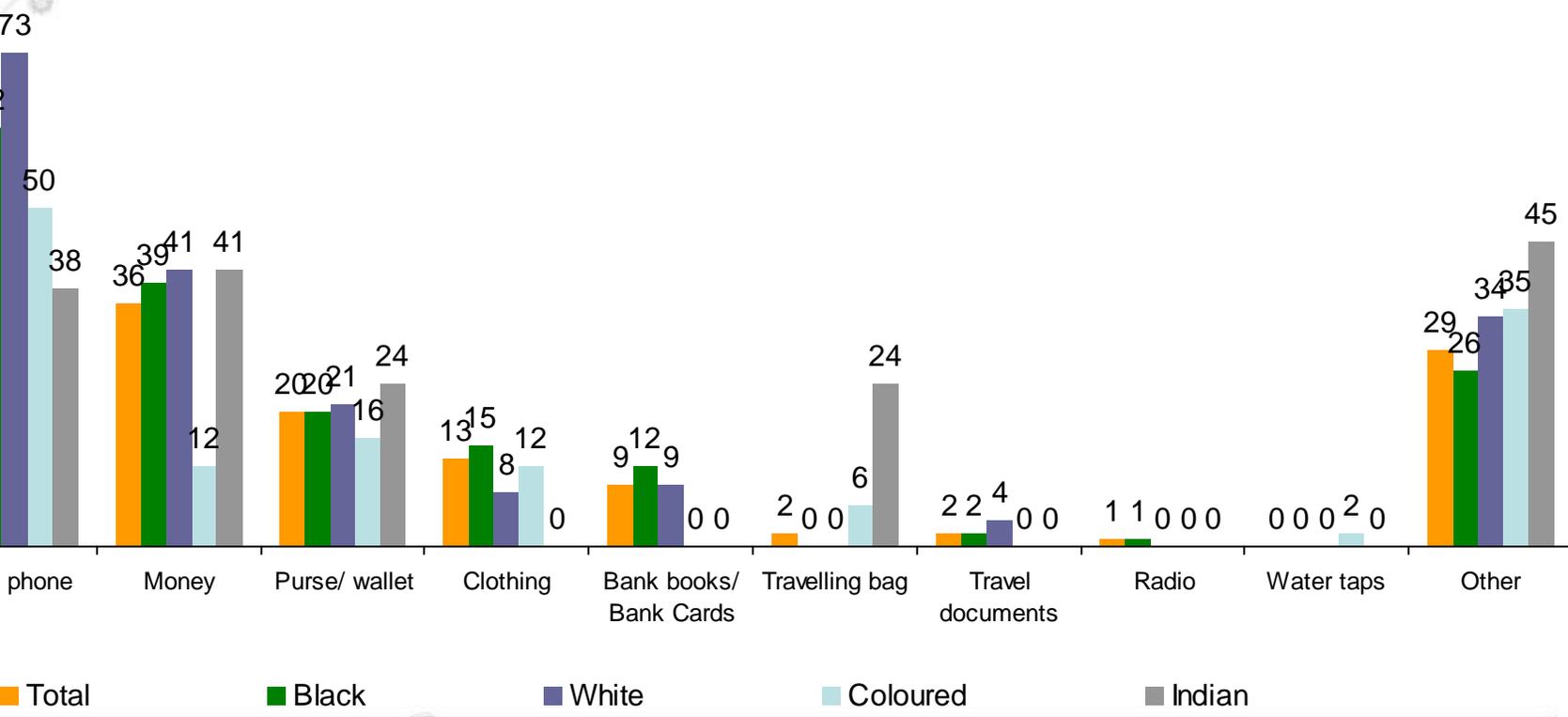
of Personal Property

Were you or a household member alone at the time of the theft?

	Yes	No
KwaZulu Natal	66	34
Mpumalanga	86	14
Free State	43	57
Western Cape	36	64
Gauteng	54	46
Limpopo	45	55
Northern Cape	23	77
North West	70	30
Eastern Cape	44	56

of Personal Property

What is it that was stolen?



all base size

phones are the most common targets for thieves, followed by money and purses

of Personal Property

What is it that was stolen?

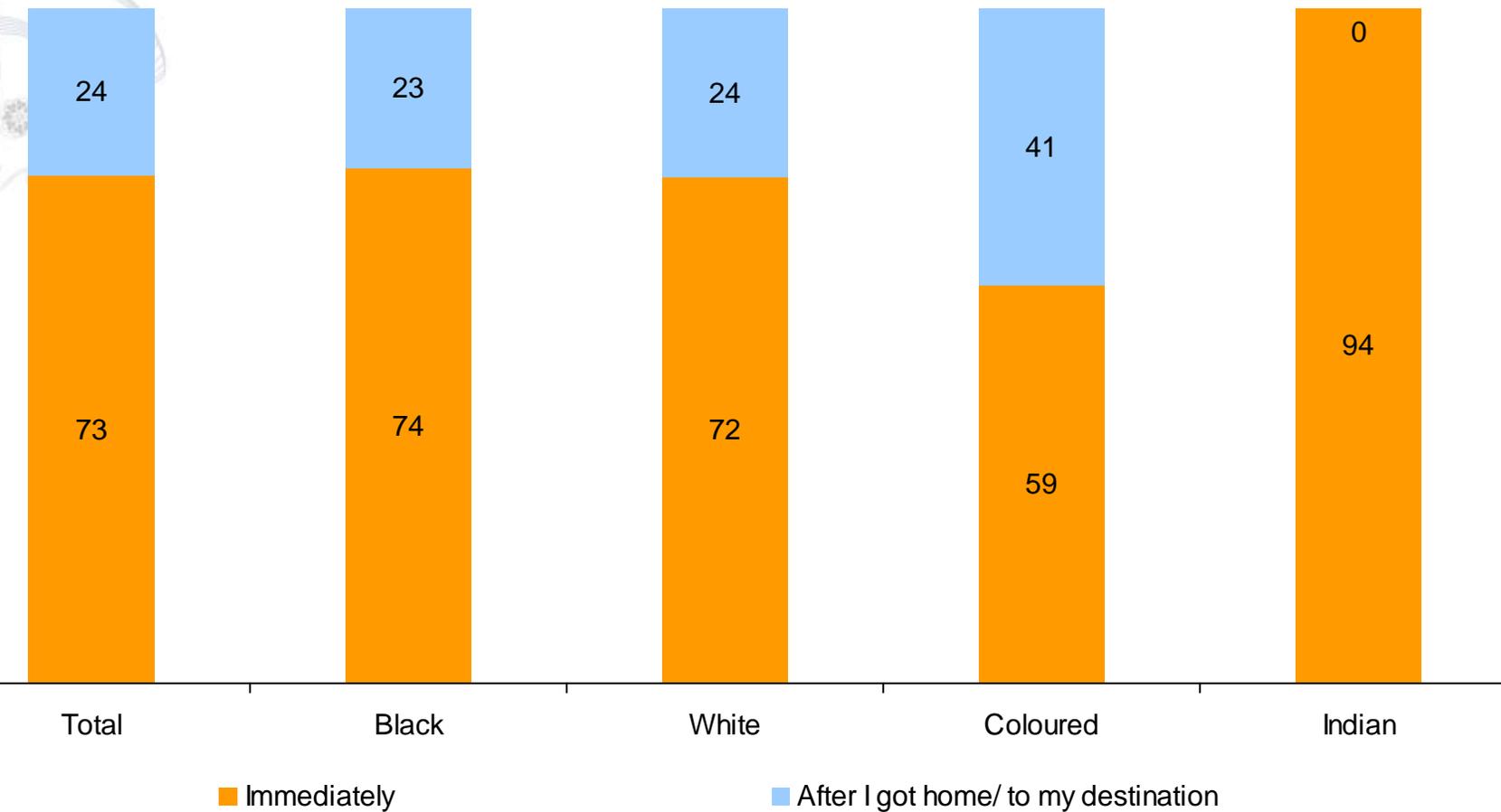
	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
ne	67	75	73	34	67	64	74	53	53
	37	29	33	38	44	27	0	40	18
vallet	22	42	18	26	20	18	8	0	8
	16	0	18	29	12	7	0	0	0
oks/ Bank	9	29	0	18	6	5	0	38	2
g bag	8	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
ocuments	0	0	18	0	3	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
ps	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	2
	21	29	9	54	34	0	19	0	27

all base size

Western Cape is the only region where cell phones are not the main goods targeted by

of Personal Property

When did you or a member of your household realise that something was stolen?

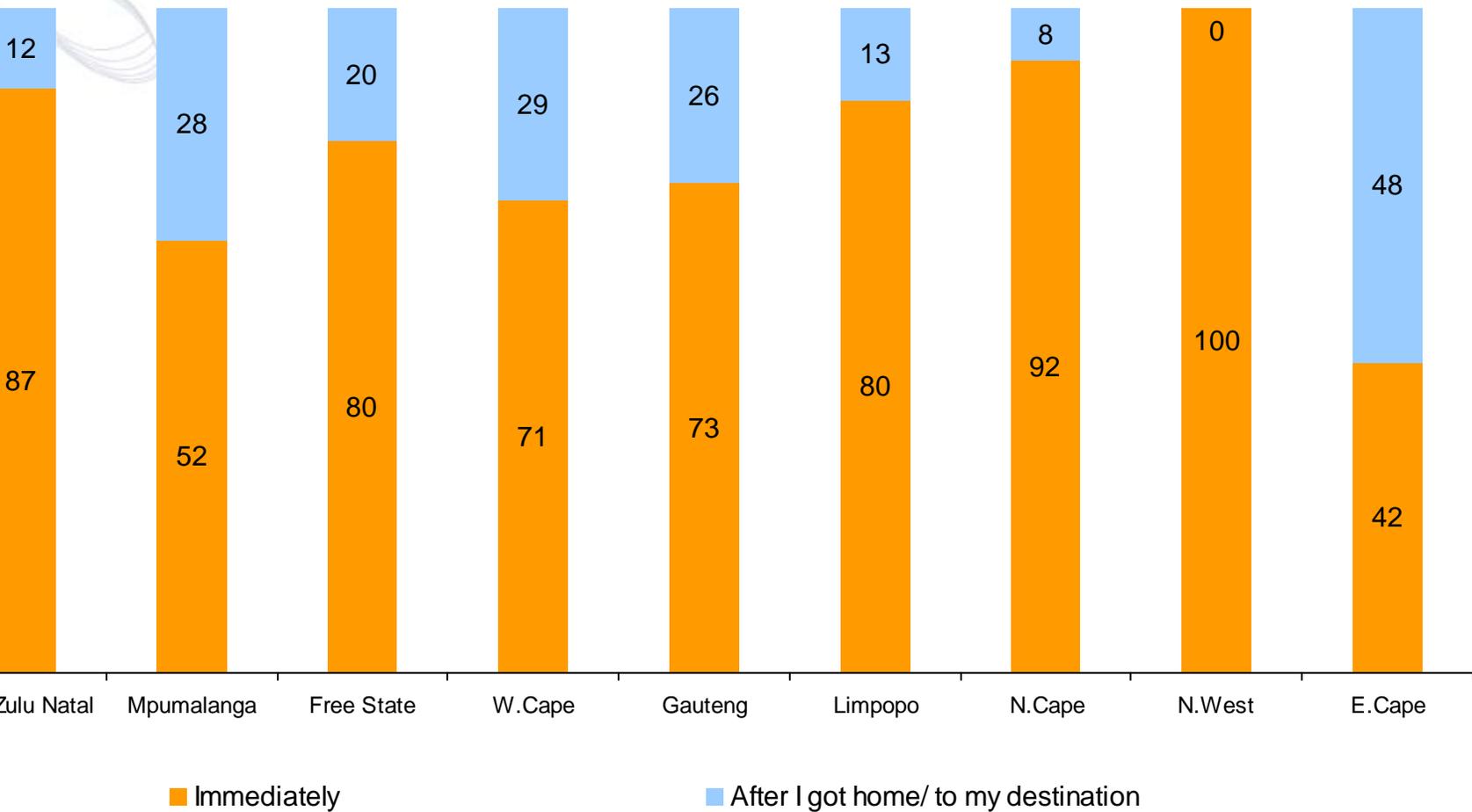


all base size

people were immediately aware that the crime had occurred.

of Personal Property

When did you or a member of your household realise that something was stolen?



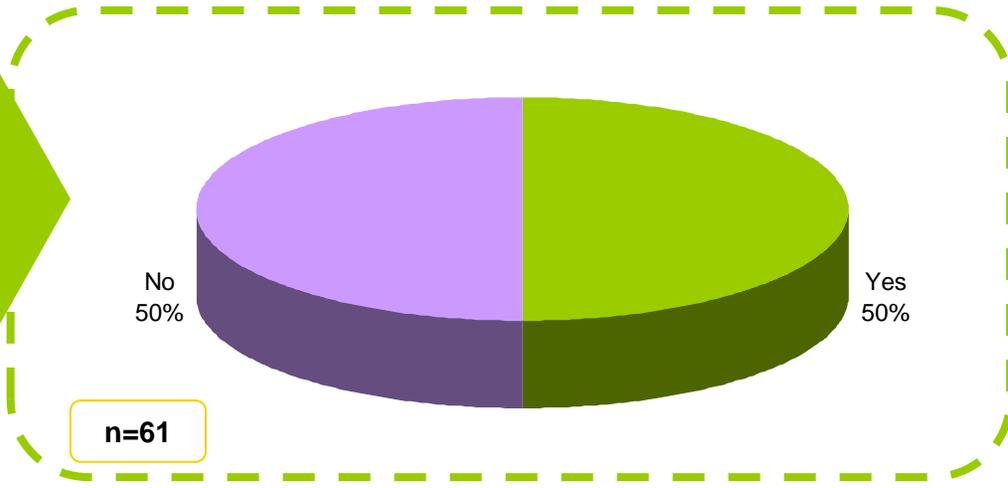
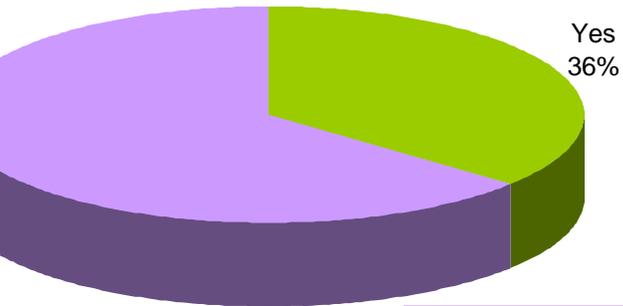
all base size

Personal Property

Was the incident reported to the police?
-Total-

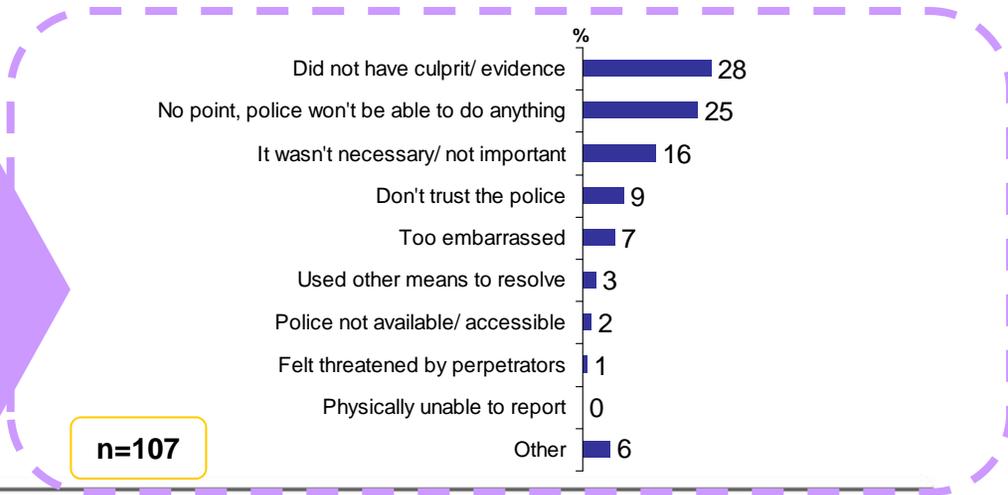
Total

If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?



n=61

If no, why not?



n=107

Africans are more likely not to report this type of crime to the police, as they feel there is not evidence and there is a sense that the police will not be able to do anything about it.

of Personal Property

%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Incident reported to the police? (n=168)				
Yes	34	51	32	24
No	67	49	68	76
Are you satisfied with the police response?	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	36	79	83	0
No	64	21	17	100
Why not? (n=107)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Have culprit/ evidence	39	0	11	0
Police won't be able to do anything	13	63	23	80
Not necessary/ not important	17	8	22	8
Not at the police	10	12	9	0
Overwhelmed	10	3	2	0
Other means to resolve	3	0	7	0
Not available/ accessible	3	0	0	0
Threatened by perpetrators	2	0	2	0
Other unable to report	1	0	0	0
	2	13	25	0

all base size

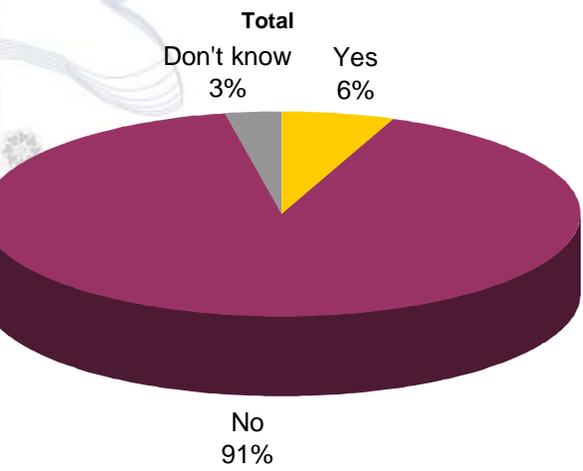
are most likely to report this type of crime to the police.

of Personal Property

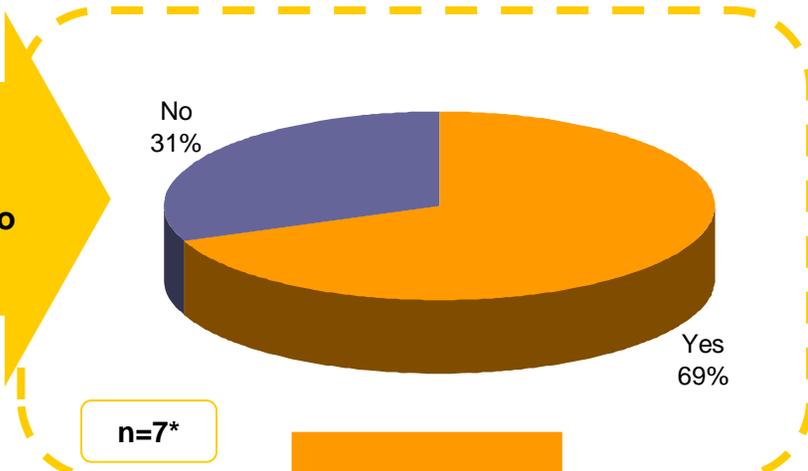
%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Incident reported to police? (n=168)									
Yes	22	29	34	37	38	78	81	62	33
No	78	71	67	64	62	22	19	38	67
Are you satisfied with police response? (n=61)									
Yes	46	45	20	52	58	41	100	29	39
No	54	55	80	48	42	59	0	71	61
Police helpful/ not? (n=107)									
Have culprit/ evidence	34	10	59	8	21	39	0	85	43
Police won't be able to bring back	25	9	13	31	30	30	0	0	14
Police necessary/ not important	3	19	0	21	22	0	0	15	26
Police at the scene	14	12	0	7	10	0	0	0	0
Police harassed	14	0	14	2	6	0	100	0	0
Police other means to resolve	1	20	0	0	2	0	0	0	5
Police available/ accessible	2	11	14	0	1	0	0	0	4
Police threatened by perpetrators	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	2
Police unable to report	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	6	19	0	24	0	0	0	0	3

of Personal Property

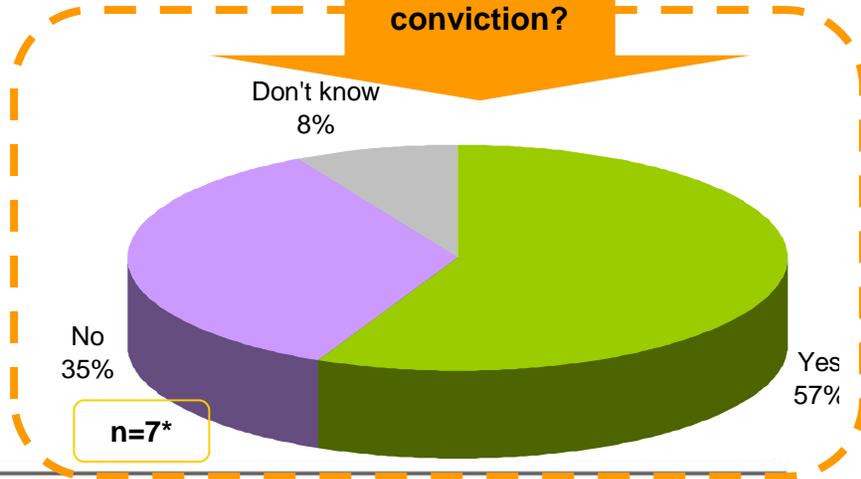
Was an arrest made?
-Total-



Did you or a member of your household have to attend court?



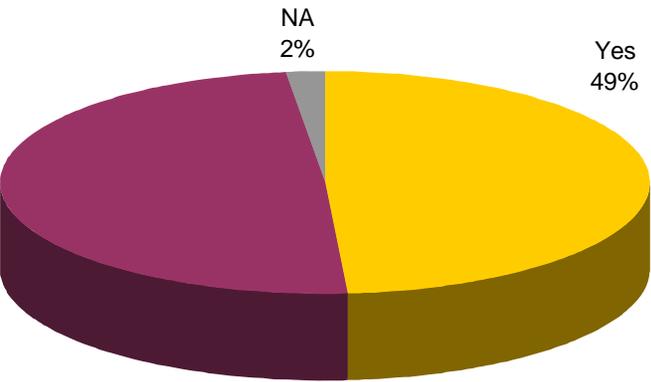
Was there a conviction?



all base size

of Personal Property

Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?



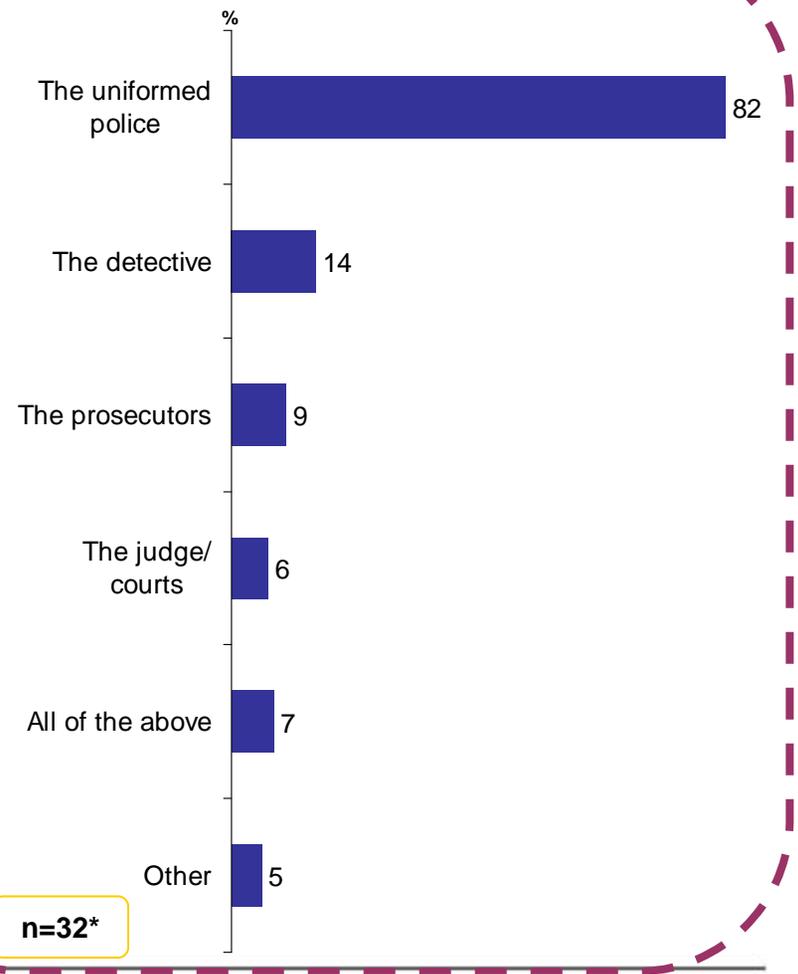
n=61

all base size

If no, who do you think is to blame?

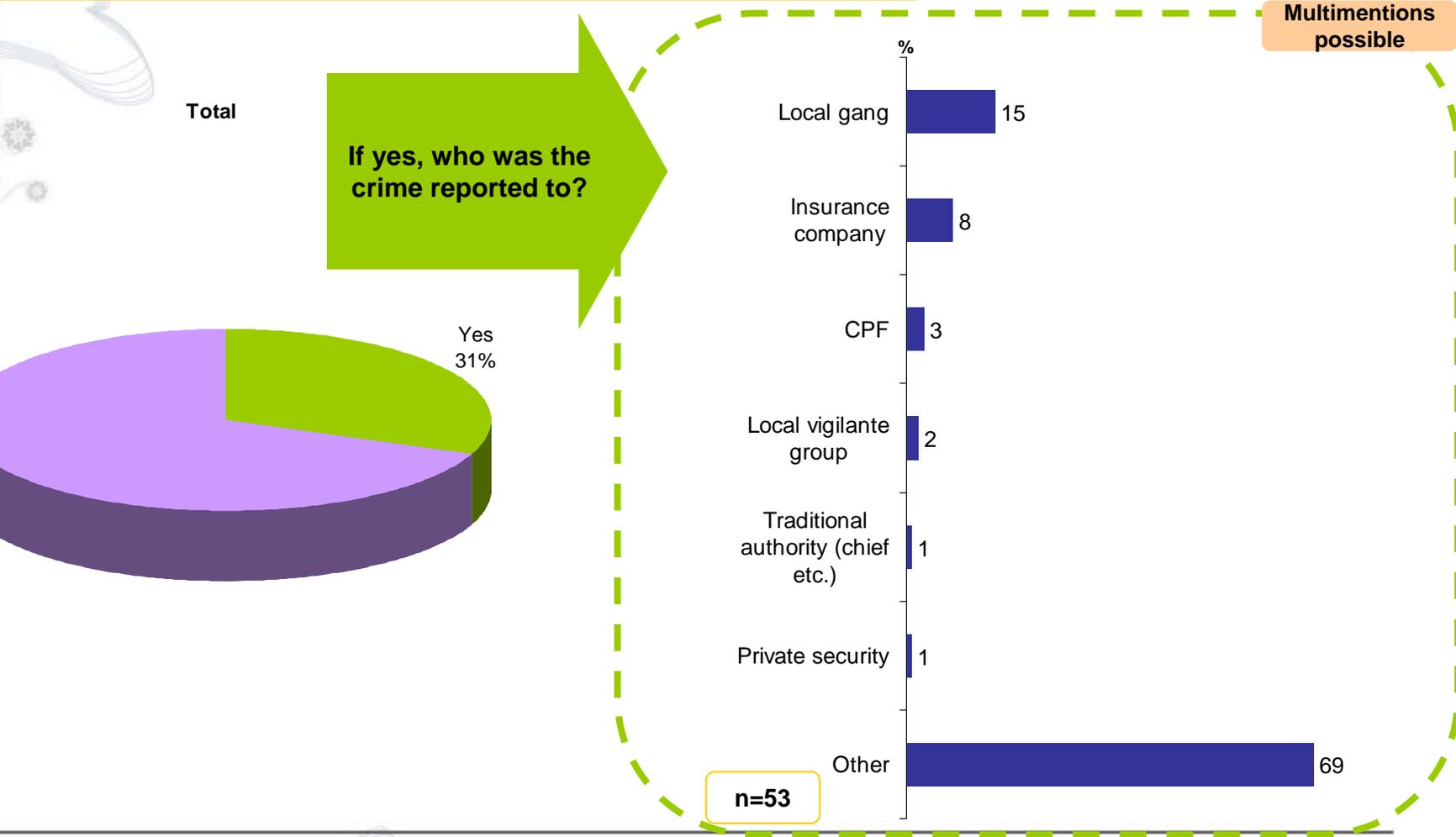
n=32*

Multimentions possible



f Personal Property

Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?
-Total-



are likely to report this type of theft to a local gang, while whites are likely to report it to their insurance company.

of Personal Property

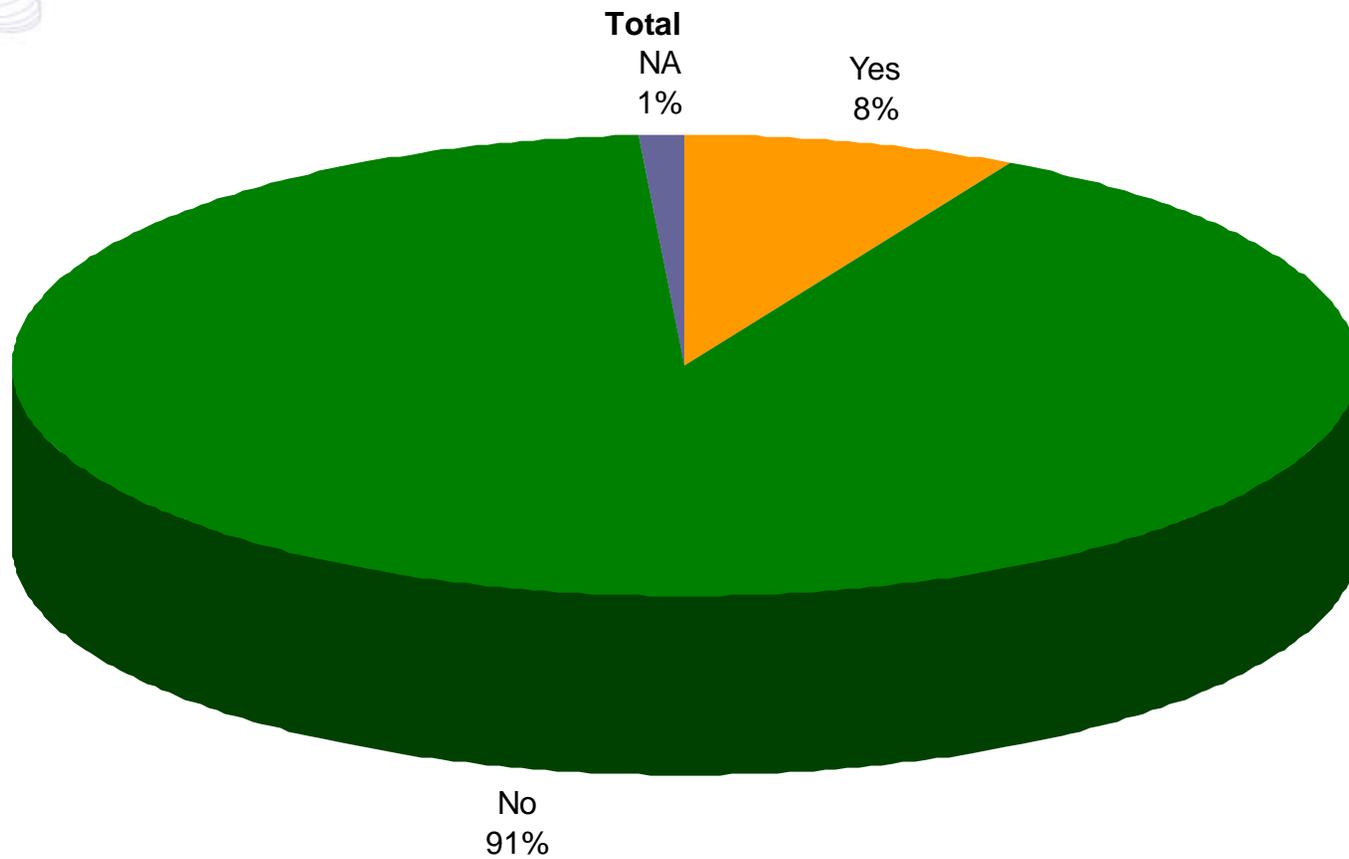
%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Was the crime reported to anyone else other than the police)? (n=168)				
Yes	41	15	7	0
No	59	85	93	100
Who was the crime reported to?	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
...ng	17	0	0	0
...ce company	7	25	0	0
	4	0	0	0
...gilante group	2	0	0	0
...nal authority (chief etc.)	2	0	0	0
...security	1	0	0	0
	69	57	100	0

of Personal Property

%	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Crime reported to anyone other than the police (n=168)									
Yes	14	41	56	27	32	36	19	22	56
No	86	59	44	74	68	64	81	78	44
Who was the crime reported to?	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Police	13	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	4
Insurance company	0	0	0	0	5	38	0	0	20
Family member	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0
Neighbourhood vigilante group	0	0	0	11	2	0	0	0	0
Local authority (e.g. council)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Other security	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Total	88	100	100	75	52	62	100	100	69

of Personal Property

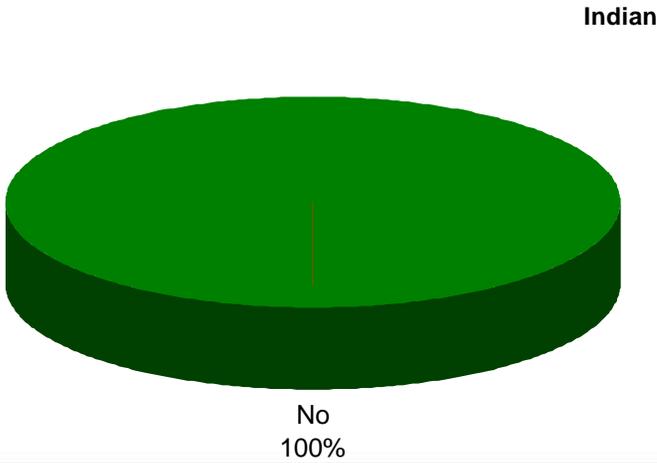
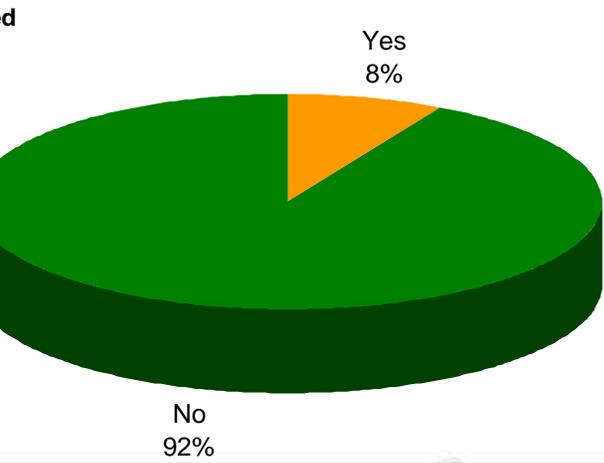
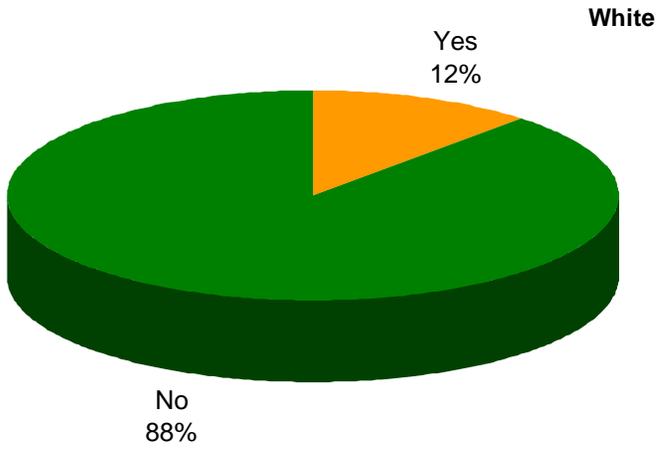
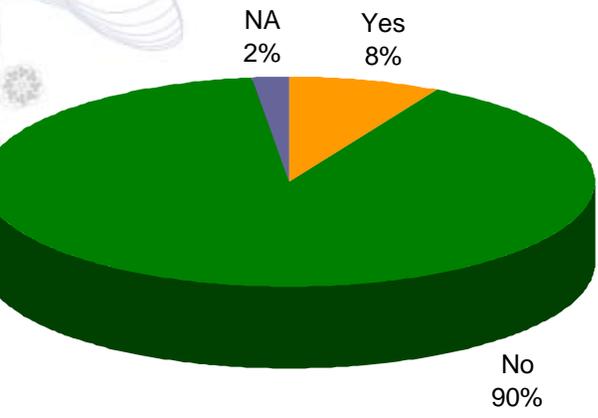
Were any goods recovered?



overwhelming majority of cases, stolen goods are not recovered.

of Personal Property

Were any goods recovered?



all base size

of Personal Property

Were any goods recovered?

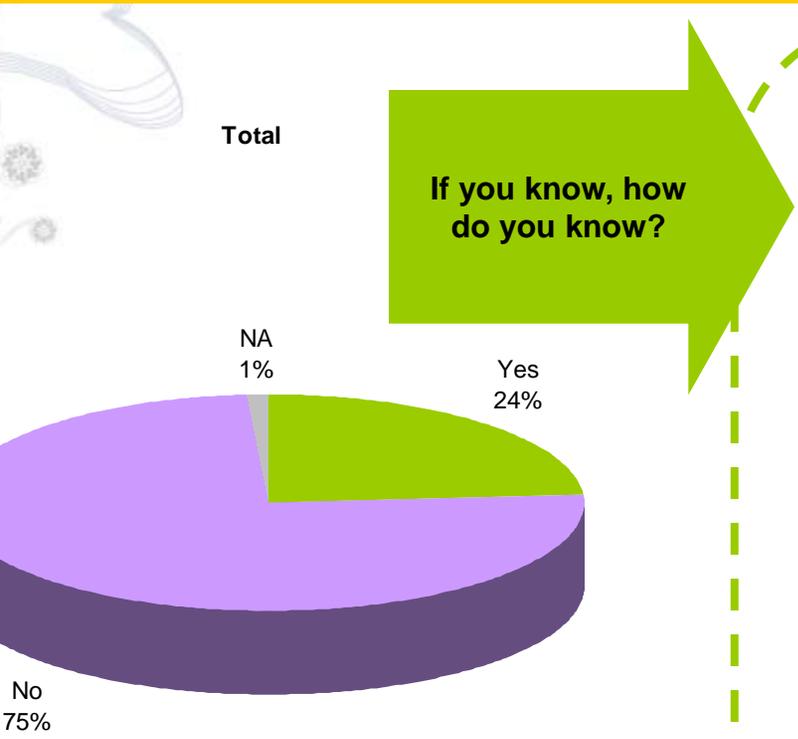
	Yes	No	Not applicable
KwaZulu Natal	13	88	0
Mpumalanga	6	91	2
Free State	7	84	9
Western Cape	3	97	0
Gauteng	6	95	0
Limpopo	0	100	0
Northern Cape	42	58	0
North West	6	69	26
Eastern Cape	14	86	0

all base size

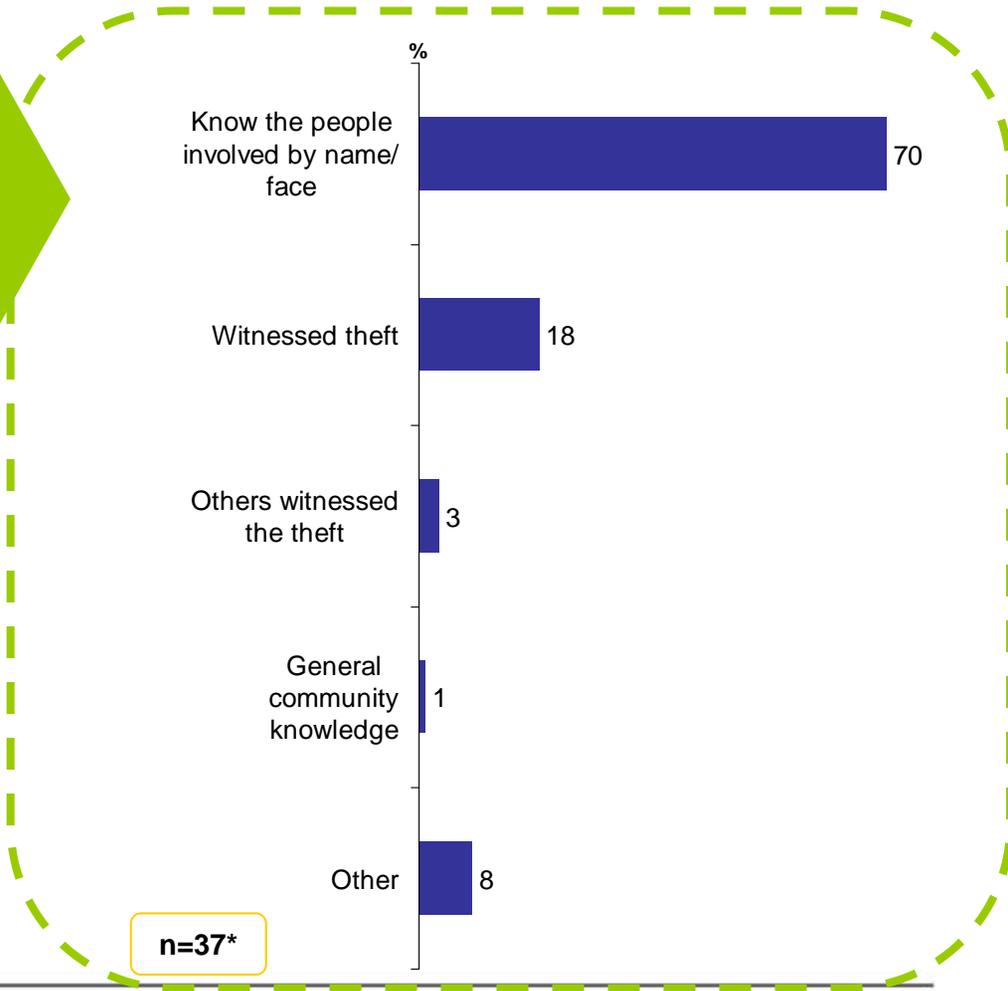
recovery rate of stolen goods is significantly higher in the Free State than in any other region.

of Personal Property

Do you know who stole your things?
-Total-



If you know, how do you know?



of Personal Property

%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
know who stole your things?				
Yes	20	38	37	0
No	78	62	63	100
How do you know? (n=37*)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
the people involved by name/ face	77	69	51	0
red theft	13	20	29	0
witnessed the theft	4	0	6	0
community knowledge	0	0	8	0
	6	11	7	0

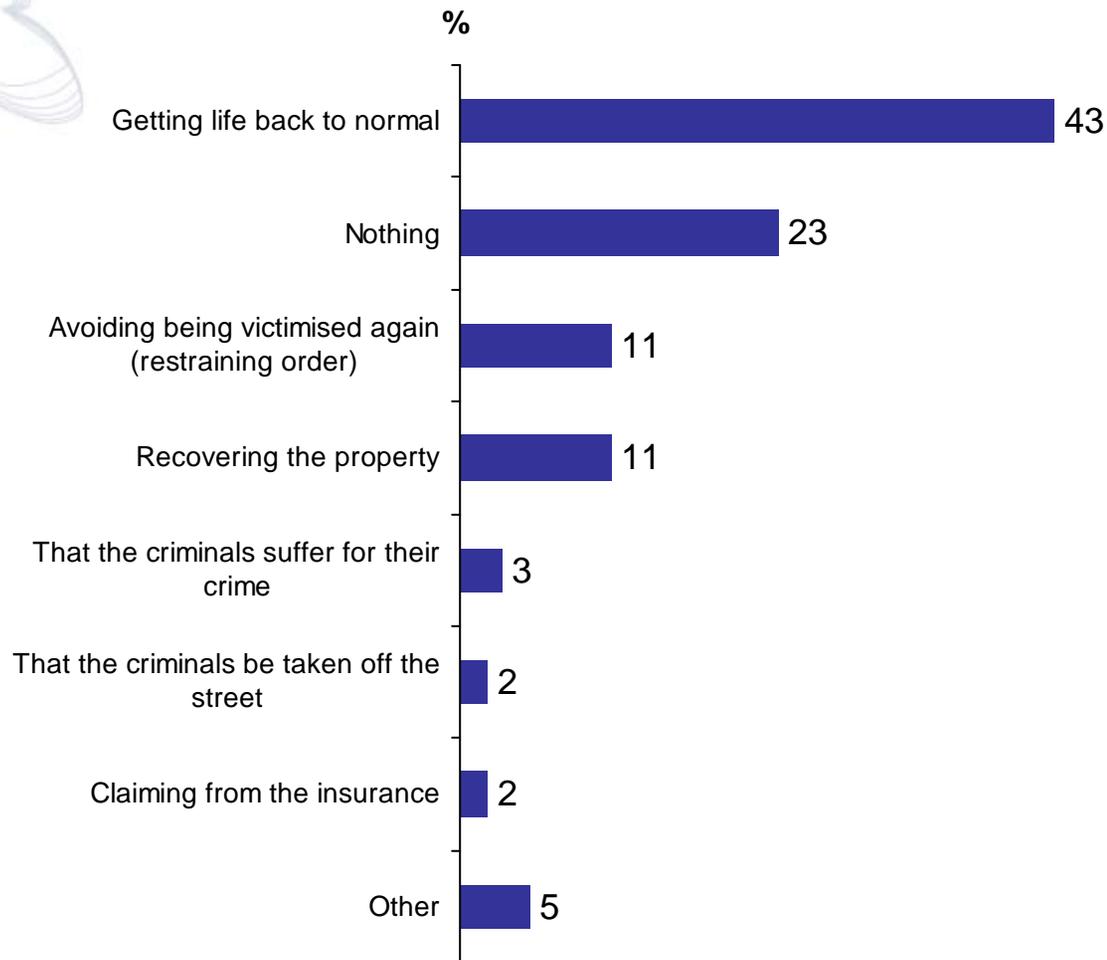
of Personal Property

%	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
know who your things?									
Yes	19	20	9	31	34	0	35	0	15
No	81	80	82	69	66	100	65	75	85
How do you (n=37*)	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
know the people by name/ face	80	100	100	64	73	0	0	0	39
witnessed theft	20	0	0	21	17	0	100	0	0
witnessed the	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	12
community	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0
age	0	0	0	7	5	0	0	0	49

f Personal Property

After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?

-Total-



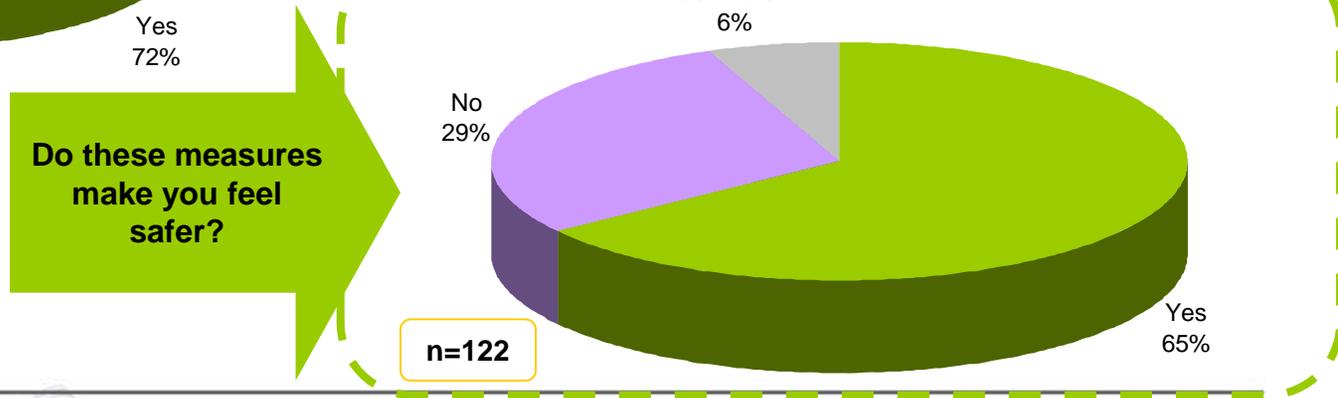
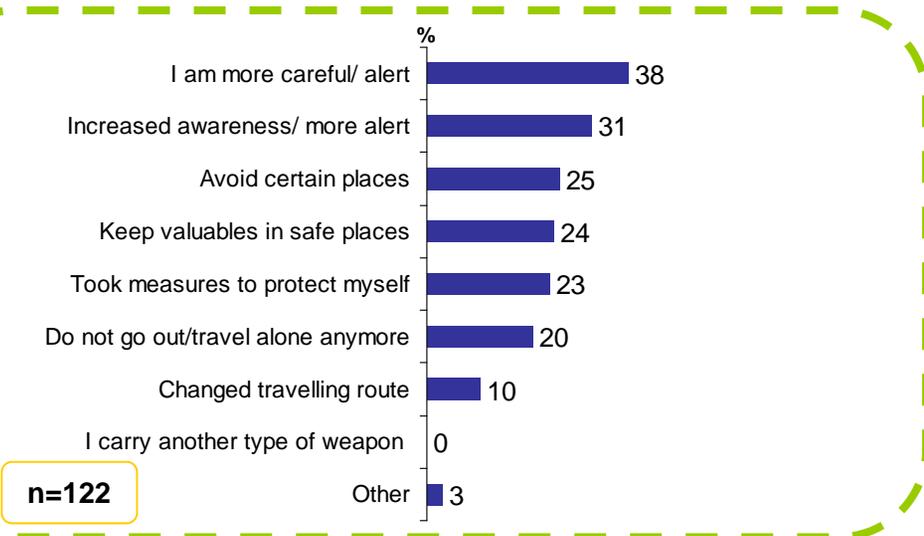
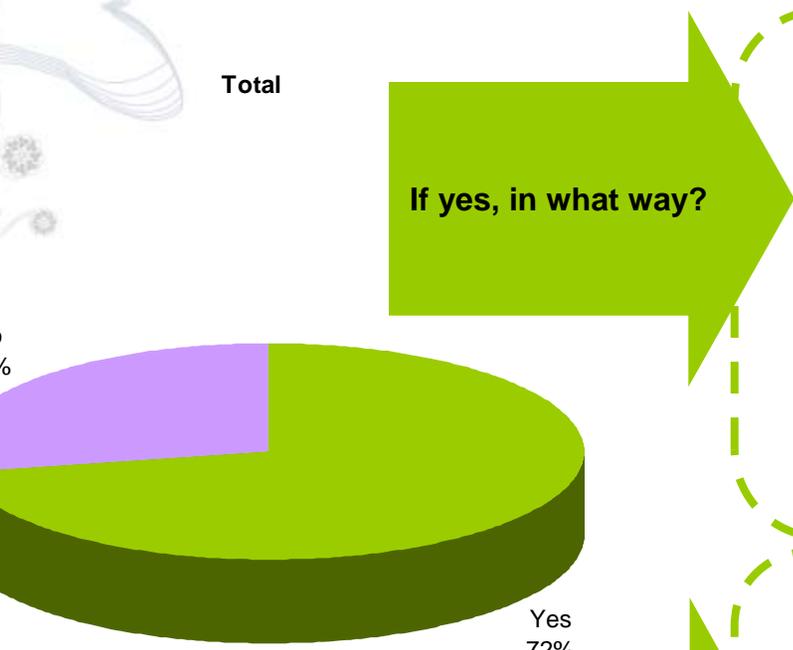
of Personal Property

After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?

	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
life back to	65	50	44	47	30	34	58	6	48
	12	7	38	28	23	53	15	33	31
g being ed again (ing order)	11	9	9	2	14	0	27	54	4
ing the	9	34	9	11	14	0	0	0	4
criminals r their crime	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	9
criminals be f the street	4	0	0	3	1	14	0	0	0
g from the ce	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	5
	0	0	0	9	11	0	0	8	0

of Personal Property

Have you changed your behaviour as a result of this incident?
-Total-



Experiencing this type of crime does result in a change of behaviour, with victims becoming more alert and careful of their surroundings.

of Personal Property

%	PROVINCE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
changed your behaviour as a result of this (n=168)				
Yes	67	89	77	79
No	33	11	23	21
what way? (n=122)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
be careful/ alert	27	61	59	40
d awareness/ more alert	31	28	18	72
ertain places	24	28	8	50
uables in safe places	23	25	25	20
asures to protect myself	21	44	8	0
o out/travel alone anymore	22	20	20	0
l travelling route	14	3	5	0
other type of weapon (other than gun)	1	0	0	0
	3	2	8	0
these measures make you feel safer? (n=122)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	69	66	64	22
No	21	34	36	78

of Personal Property

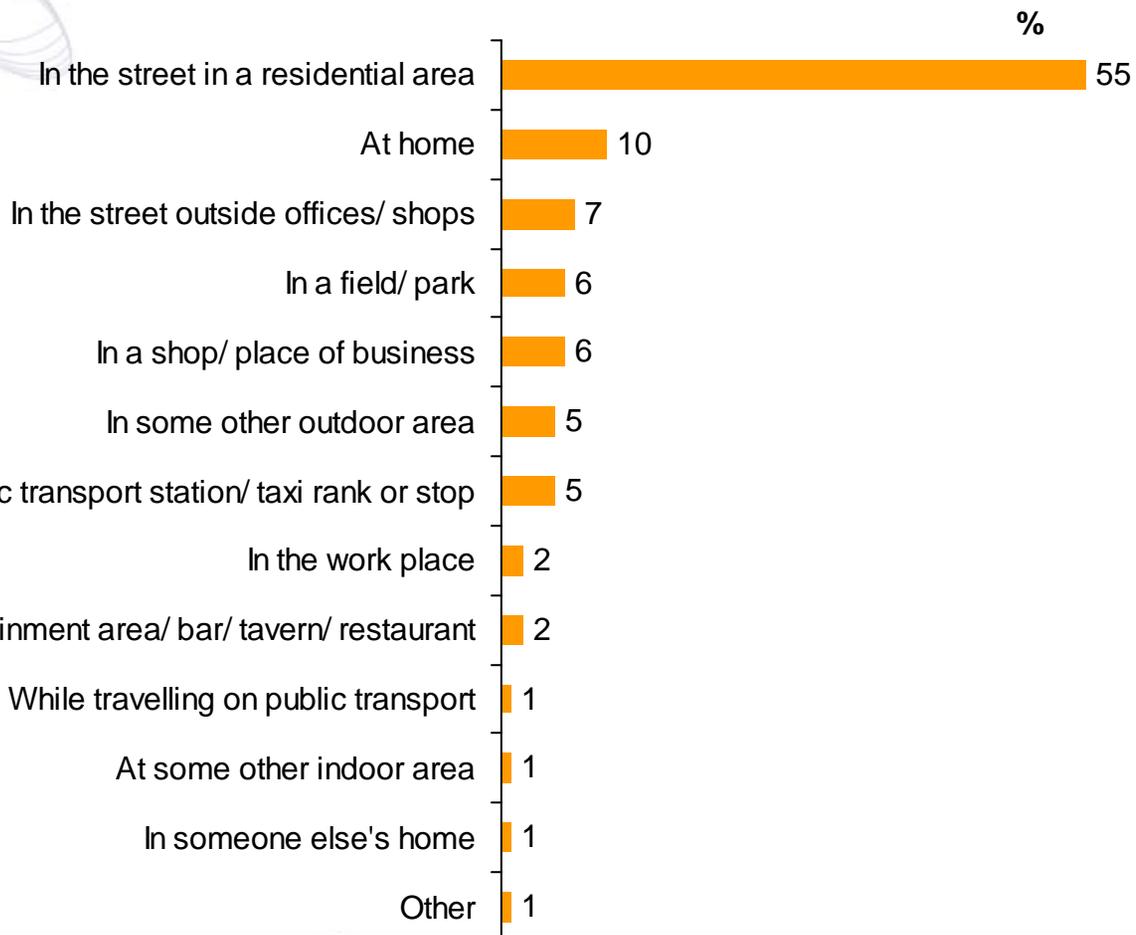
%	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
changed your ... as a result of this (n=168)									
Yes	69	91	66	90	68	47	61	93	71
No	31	9	34	10	32	46	39	7	29
... what way? (n=122)	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
... be careful/ alert	31	33	30	45	46	14	87	19	33
... d awareness/ more	54	17	0	8	25	53	13	30	48
... rtain places	18	55	41	30	28	19	0	27	3
... uables in safe places	27	36	30	14	23	0	0	27	32
... asures to protect	14	17	0	6	34	67	31	72	8
... o out/travel alone	21	7	41	29	24	33	0	0	3
... l travelling route	5	7	0	22	9	0	0	27	3
... other type of weapon (an gun)	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
	4	8	13	0	2	0	31	0	2
... these measures ... i feel safer? (n=122)	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	35	92	100	66	75	67	100	53	71
... all base size	53	0	0	34	17	33	0	47	29



ry

Where did this incident occur?

-Total-



Where did this incident occur?

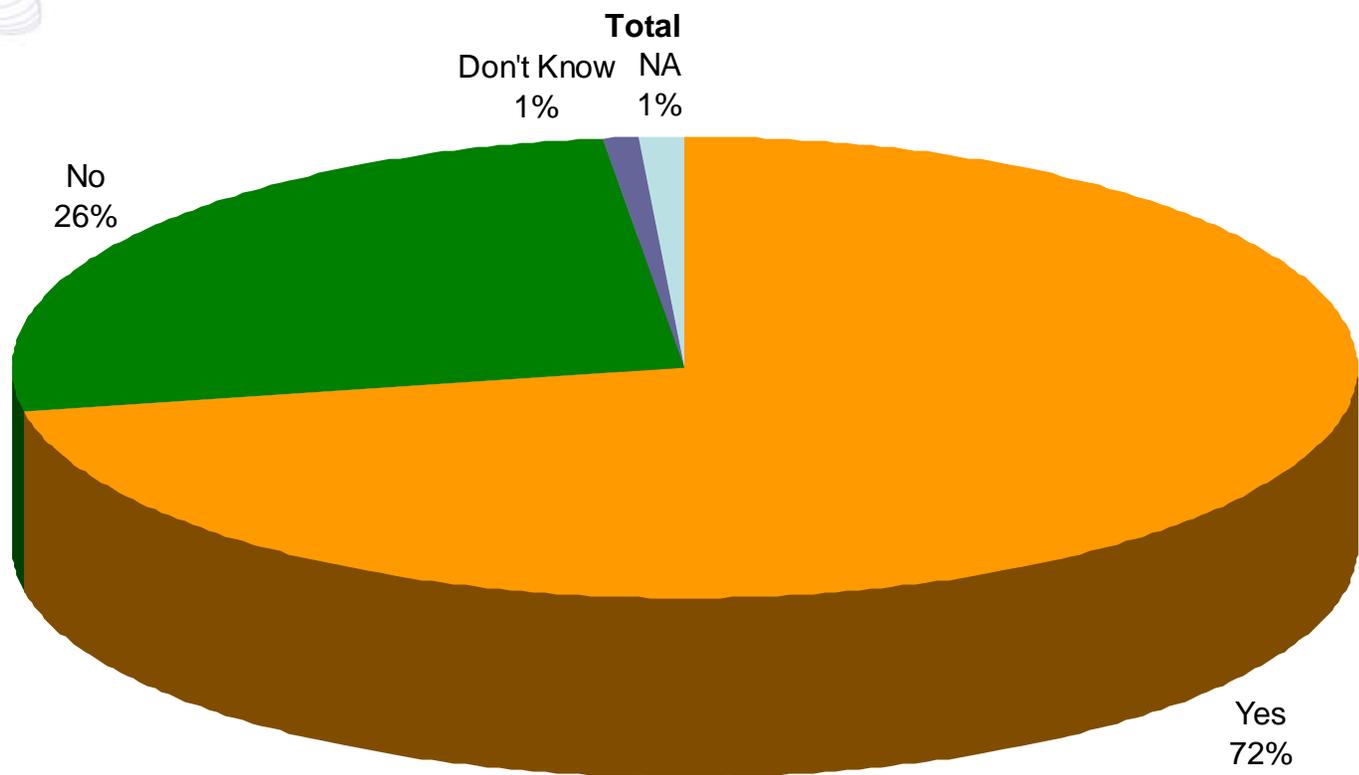
	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Street in a residential area	61	6	44	0
Street	10	12	14	23
Street outside offices/ shops	5	32	0	39
Shop/ park	5	0	18	0
Shop/ place of business	4	26	0	38
Other outdoor area	5	20	3	0
Public transport station/ taxi rank or	5	0	0	0
Work place	2	4	0	0
Entertainment area/ bar/ tavern/ restaurant	2	0	0	0
Travelling on public transport	0	0	11	0
Other indoor area	0	0	10	0
Someone else's home	1	0	0	0
	1	0	0	0

Where did this incident occur?

	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
in a residential	57	38	53	60	44	56	49	82	58
	4	0	31	11	15	12	0	8	2
outside offices/	11	0	0	4	13	0	0	0	5
park	0	0	16	3	6	12	42	0	4
place of	16	0	0	0	2	11	0	0	10
er outdoor area	2	0	0	2	12	0	0	0	10
transport rank or stop	6	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	3
place	0	0	0	0	4	6	9	0	0
ainment area/ restaurant	0	63	0	0	0	0	0	11	0
lling on public	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
er indoor area	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
e else's home	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	0

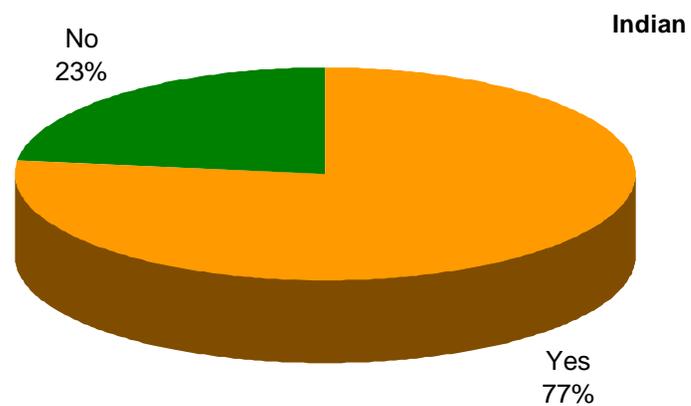
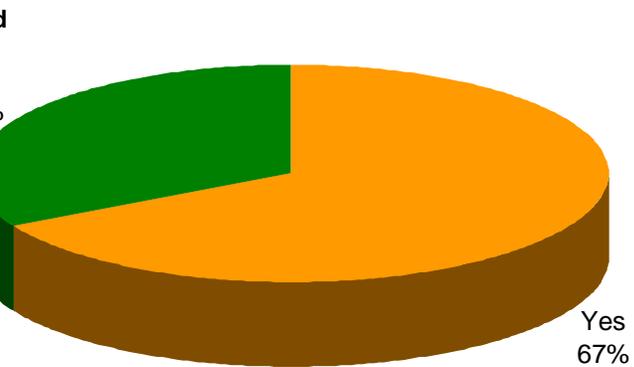
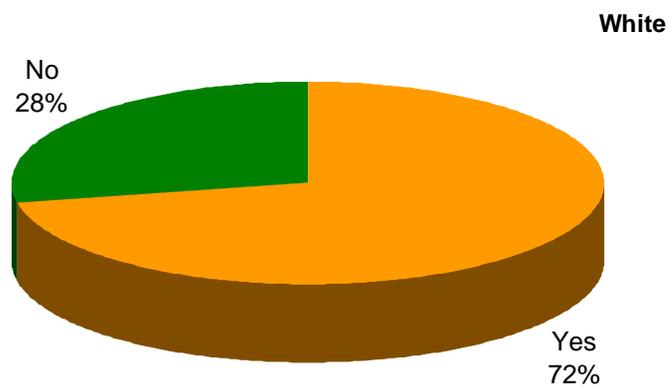
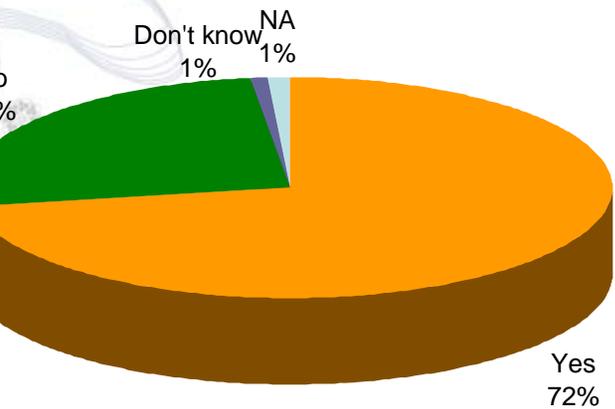
ry

Were you or a household member alone at the time of the robbery?



alking on their own are clearly more susceptible to this type of incident.

Were you or a household member alone at the time of the robbery?



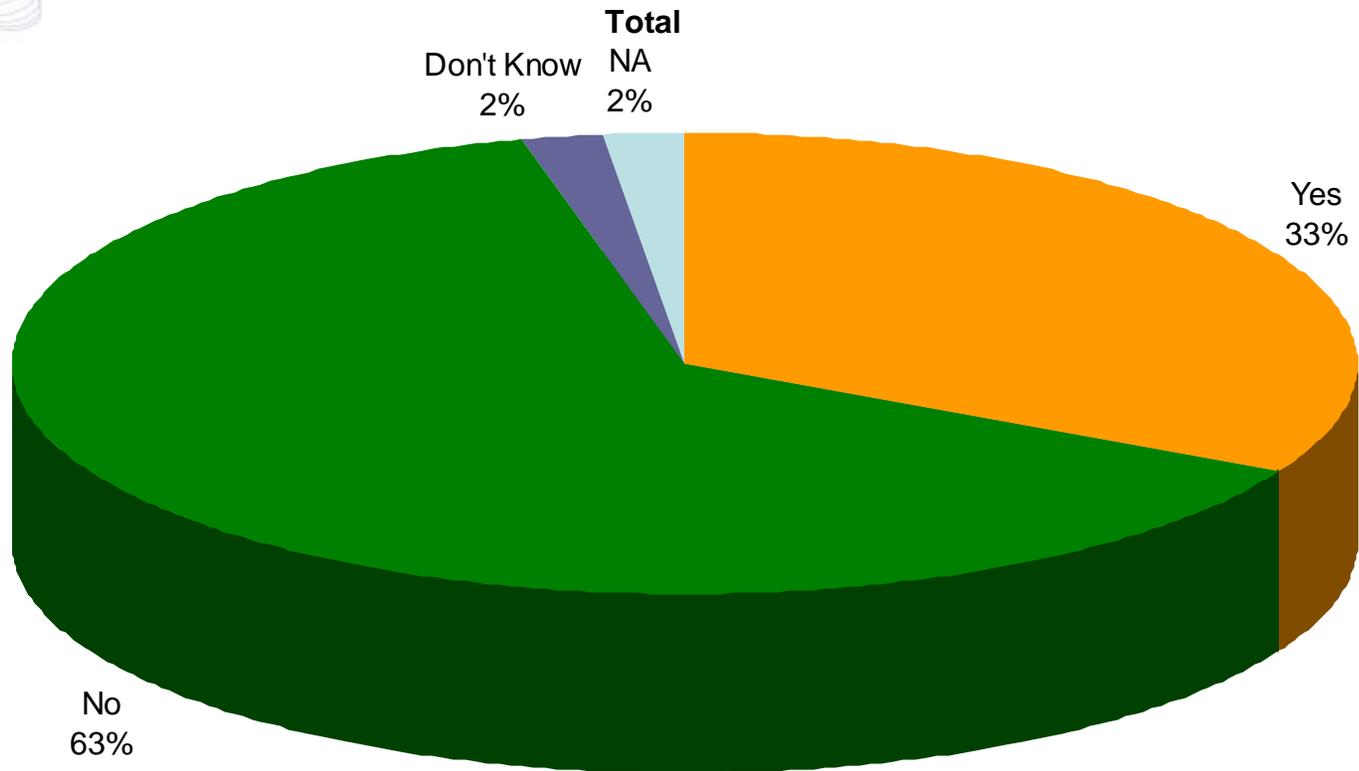
ry

Were you or a household member alone at the time of the robbery?

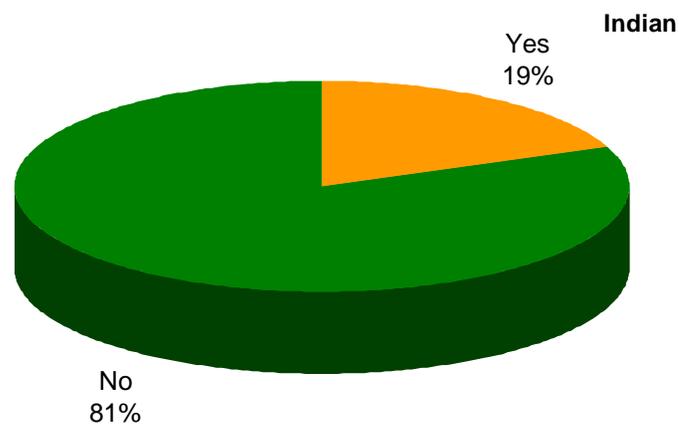
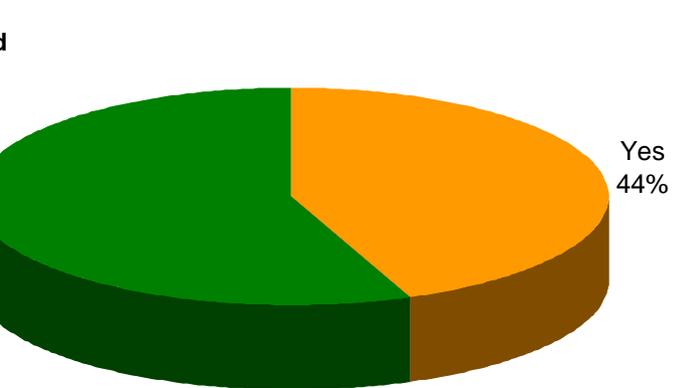
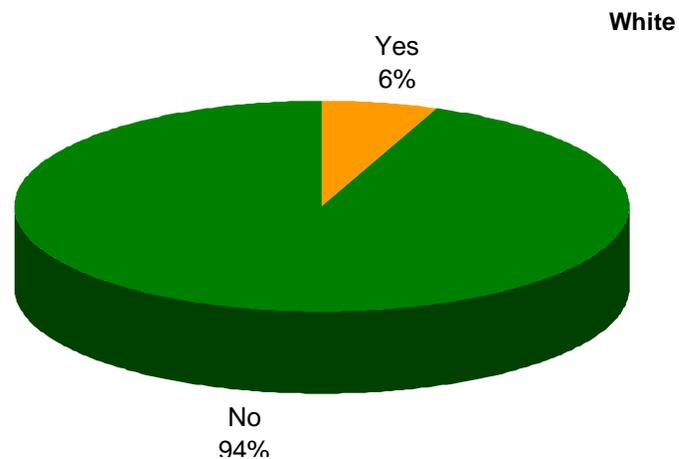
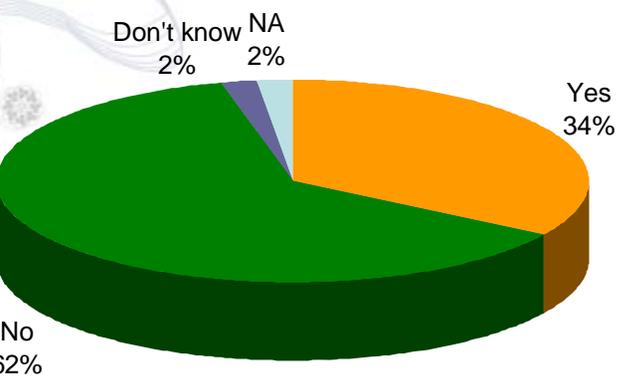
	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not applicable
KwaZulu Natal	48	52	0	0
Mpumalanga	100	0	0	0
Free State	90	10	0	0
Western Cape	77	23	0	0
Gauteng	74	24	0	2
Limpopo	83	17	0	0
Northern Cape	91	9	0	0
North West	80	20	0	0
Eastern Cape	65	30	5	0

ry

Did you or a member of your household resist the robbery?



Did you or a member of your household resist the robbery?



all base size

rd of cases, the victim resisted the robbery – the level of resistance is particularly high

ry

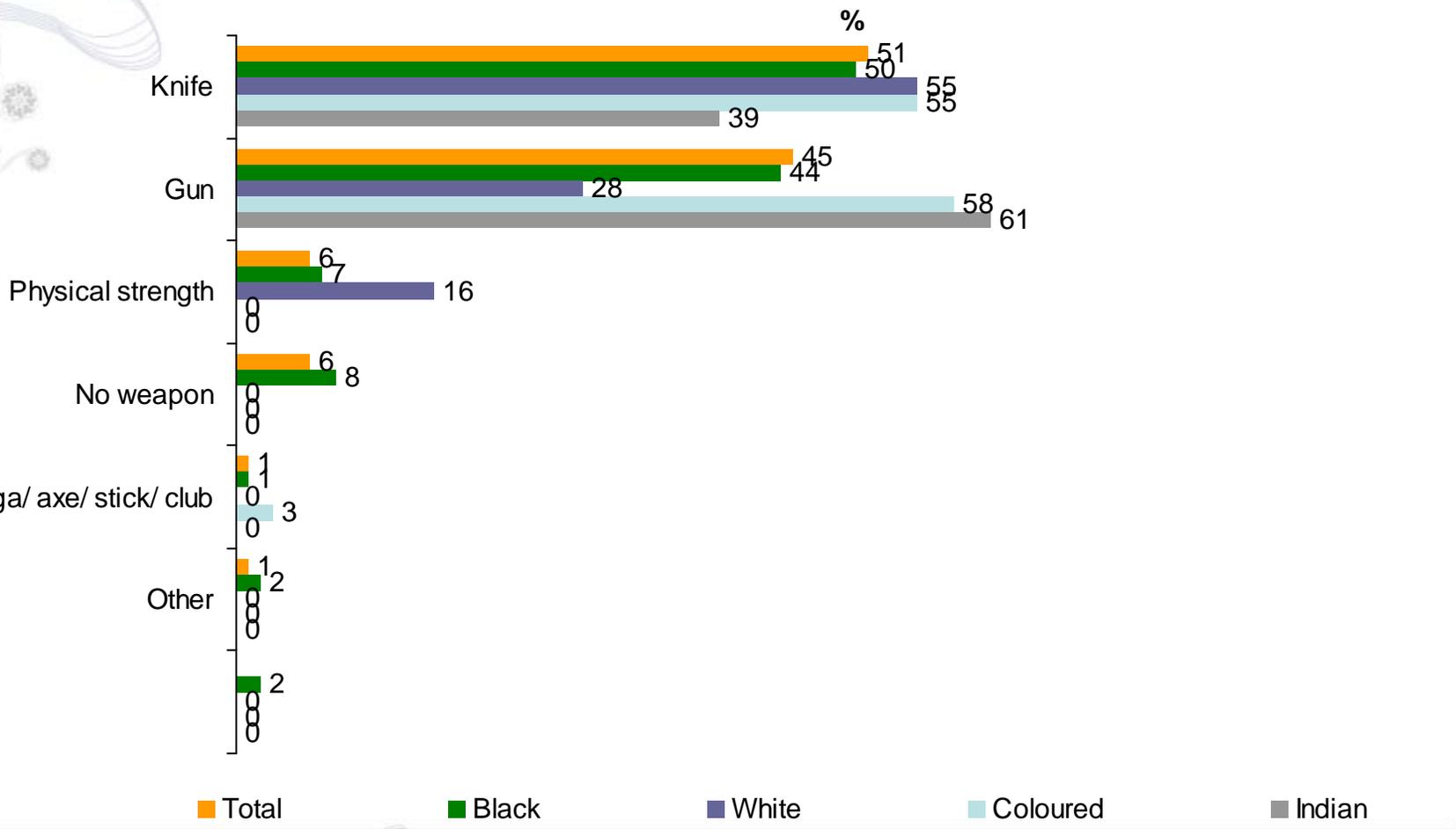


Did you or a member of your household resist the robbery?

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not applicable
KwaZulu Natal	53	39	8	0
Mpumalanga	63	38	0	0
Free State	18	82	0	0
Western Cape	48	52	0	0
Gauteng	16	78	0	6
Limpopo	40	60	0	0
Northern Cape	42	58	0	0
North West	20	80	0	0
Eastern Cape	26	69	5	0

ry

What weapons were used at the time of the robbery?



all base size

and guns are the most commonly used weapons.

ry

%

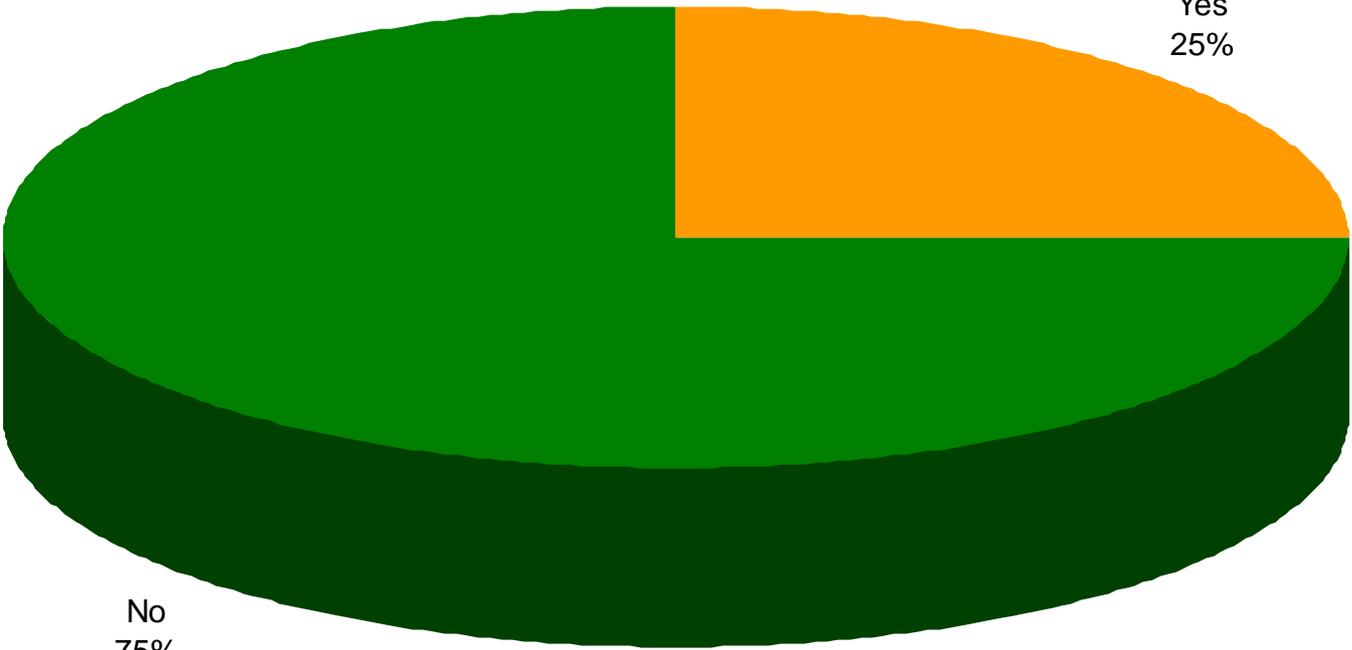
What weapons were used at the time of the robbery?

	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpuma-langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
	40	100	84	34	29	77	91	75	70
	62	0	8	51	59	21	9	64	20
strength	5	0	0	12	3	7	0	22	5
poon	0	0	16	9	12	0	0	0	5
axe/ stick/	0	0	8	2	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	10	0	0	2	0	0	4

ry

Was anyone injured in the incident?

Total

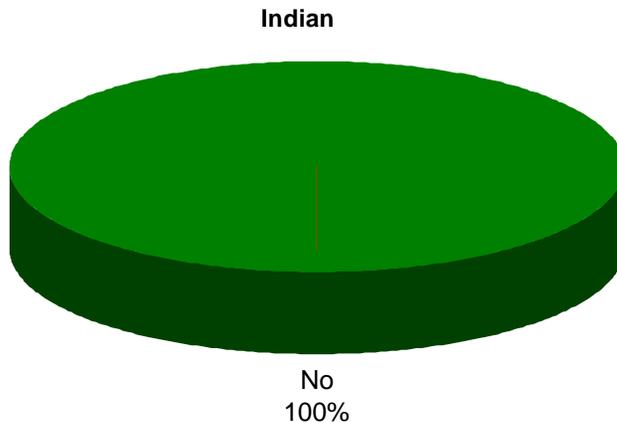
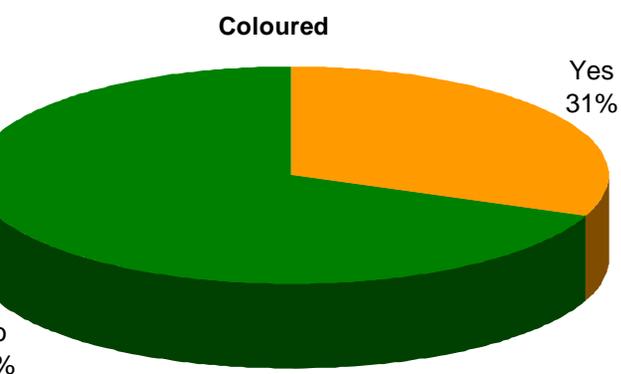
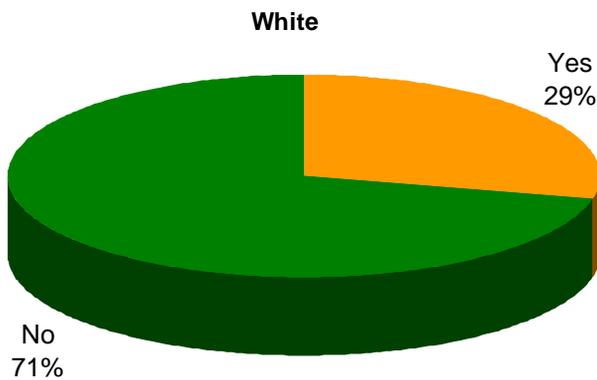
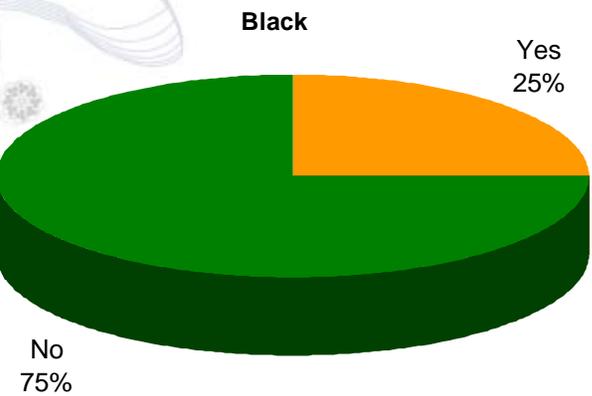


No
75%

Yes
25%

ry

Was anyone injured in the incident?



all base size

er of cases someone was injured during the robbery.

ry



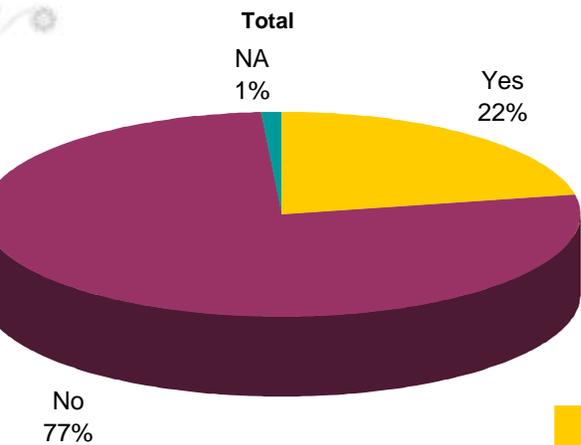
Was anyone injured in the incident?

	Yes	No
KwaZulu Natal	31	69
Mpumalanga	63	38
Free State	22	78
Western Cape	18	82
Gauteng	15	86
Limpopo	43	57
Northern Cape	37	63
North West	11	90
Eastern Cape	35	65

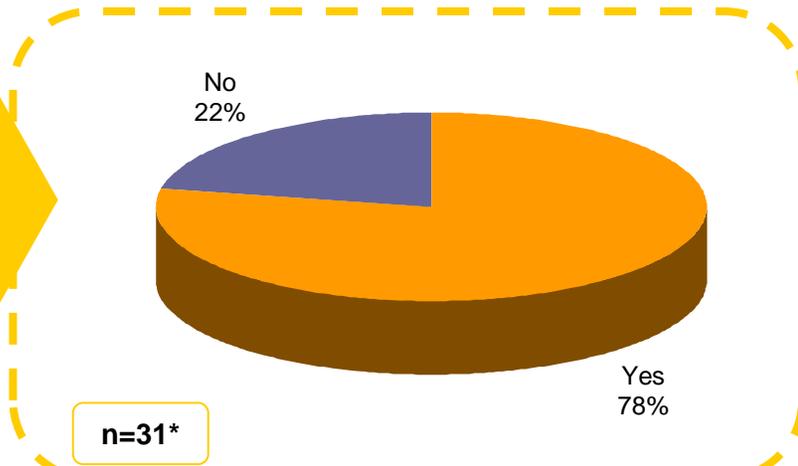


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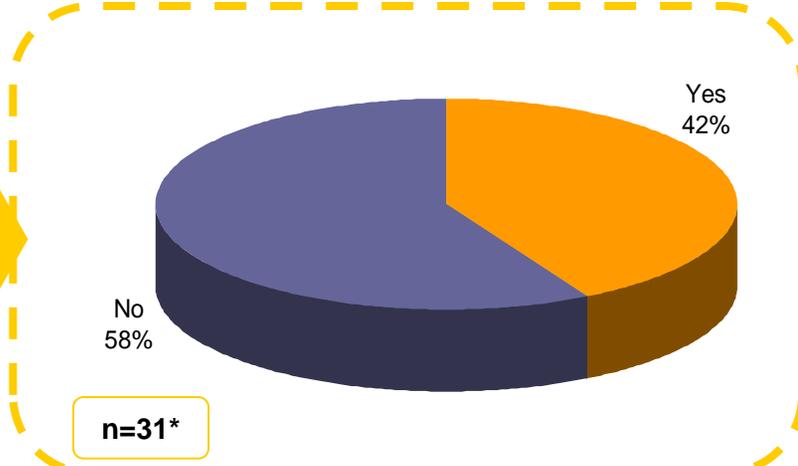
ou or a member of your household sustain any injuries?
-Total-



Did any of these injuries require medical attention?

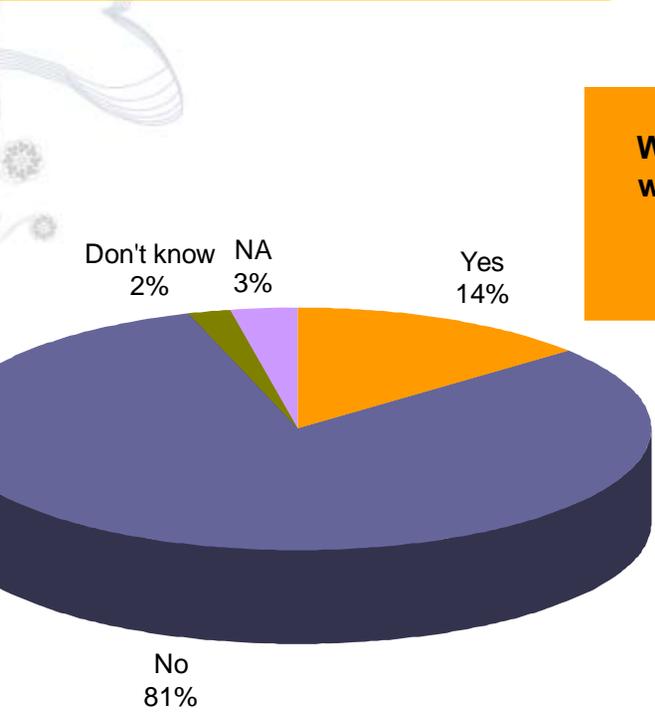


Was anyone admitted to hospital due to the injuries?

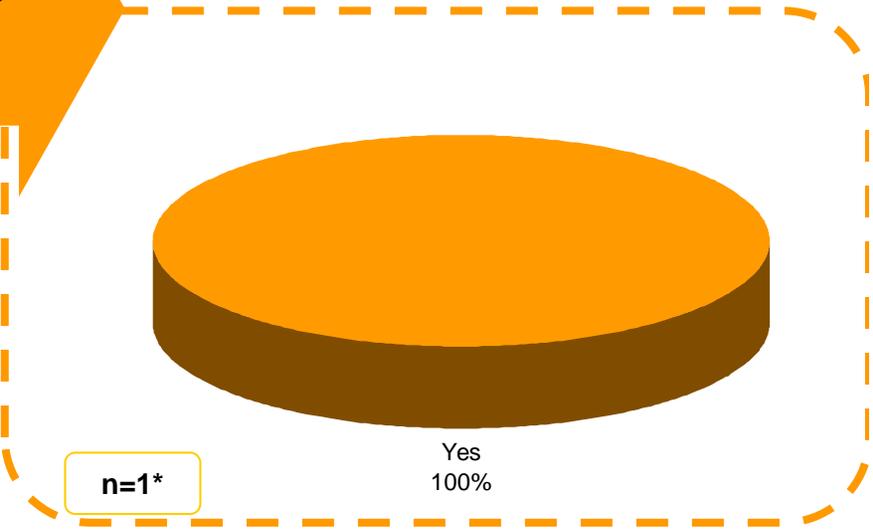


ry

Did anyone die in the incident?
-Total-

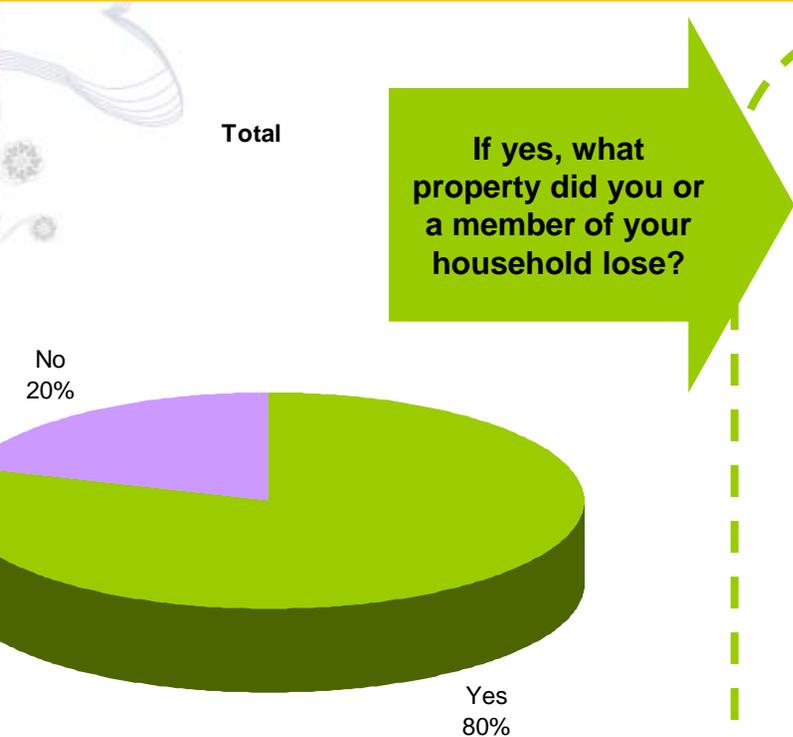


Was the person who died in the incident the perpetrator?

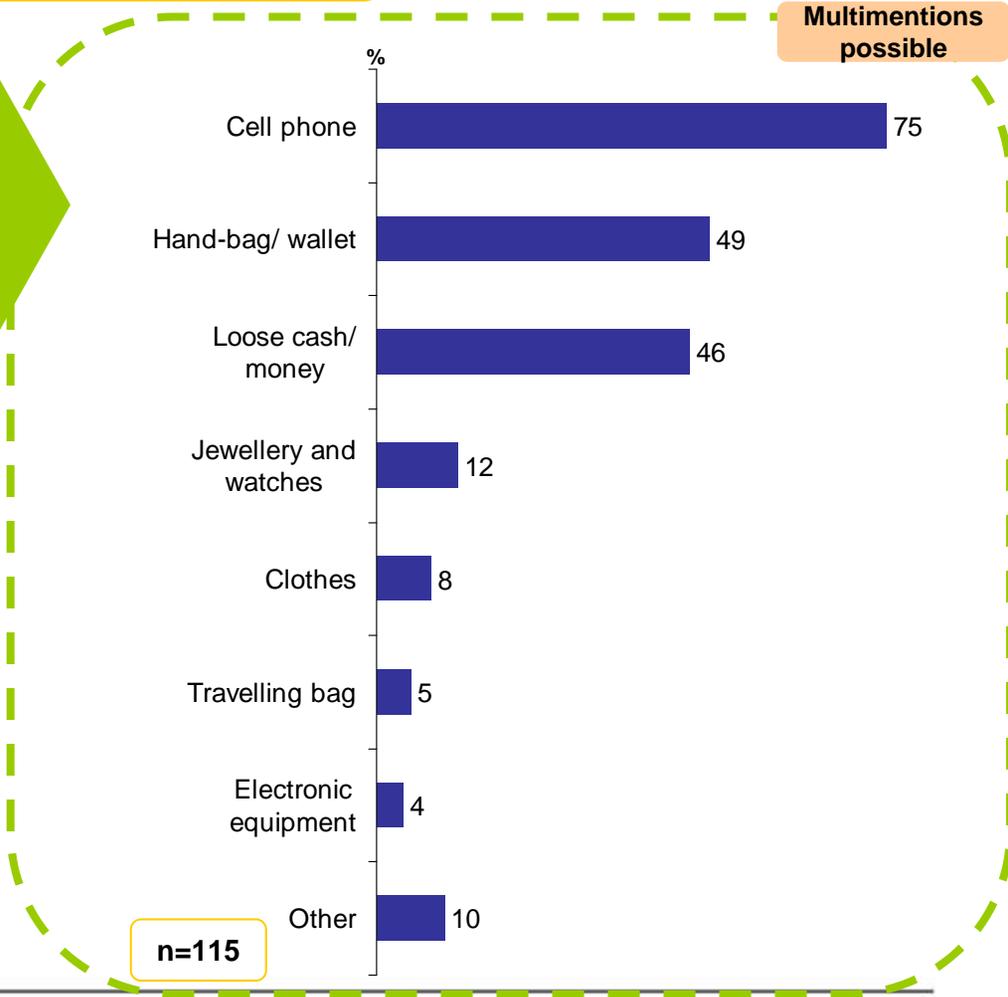


ry

Did you or a member of your household lose some property in the robbery?
-Total-



If yes, what property did you or a member of your household lose?



In the case with theft of personal property, cell phones appear to be the main target of robbery, while wallets and money are also popular targets.

ry

%

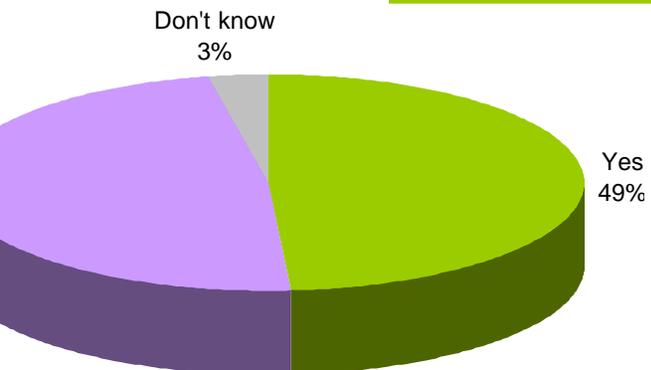
	PROVINCE								
or a member household own property in (n=134)	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	63	63	92	97	65	88	100	100	94
No	37	38	8	3	35	12	0	0	6
What property or a member household own (n=115)	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Phone	75	0	63	66	88	55	79	98	82
Bag/wallet	58	100	25	45	52	54	0	63	45
Cash/ money	58	100	48	37	43	53	9	24	59
Jewellery and watches	7	0	0	11	16	0	0	49	7
Handbag	6	0	25	0	8	0	0	0	32
Shopping bag	6	0	0	18	4	0	0	0	0
Electronic equipment	0	0	29	0	8	0	12	0	0
Other	11	0	4	18	16	5	0	0	8

ry

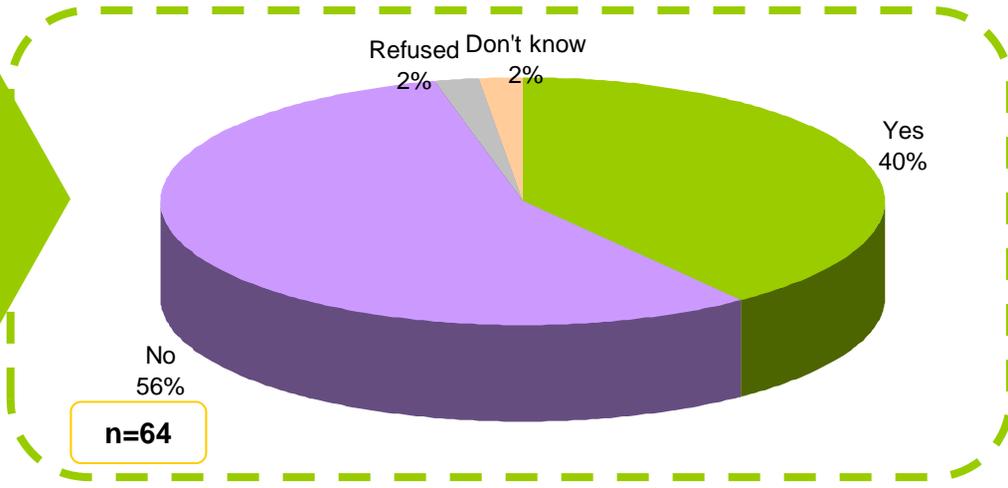
Was the incident reported to the police?

-Total-

Total

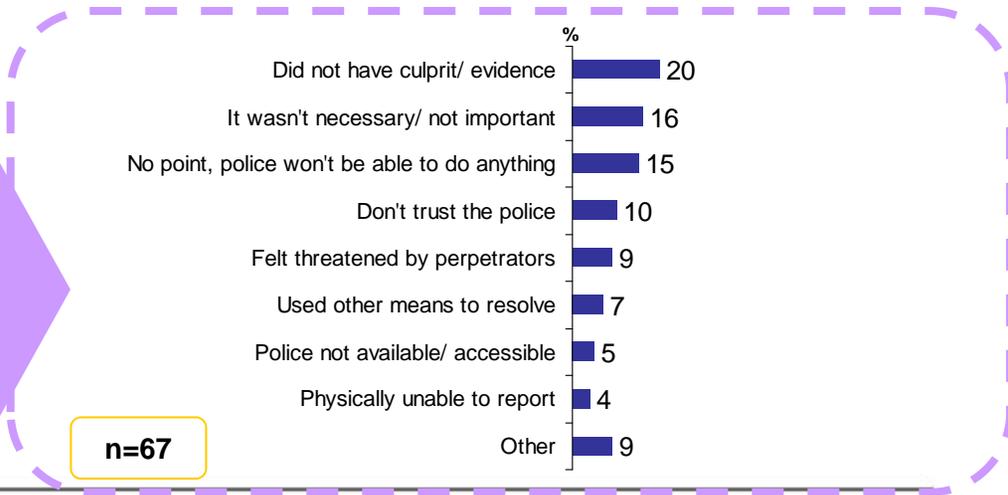


If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?



n=64

If no, why not?



n=67

ence of reporting to the police is low. Only half of those experiencing this type of incident

ry

%

	RACE			
Incident reported to the police? (n=134)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	45	65	64	80
No	51	35	36	20
Are you satisfied with the police response?	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	43	0	35	71
No	55	75	65	29
Why not? (n=67)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Have culprit/ evidence	20	55	0	0
Not necessary/ not important	16	0	29	0
Police won't be able to do anything	13	45	15	100
Don't trust the police	11	0	0	0
Threatened by perpetrators	8	0	33	0
Other means to resolve	8	0	0	0
Police not available/ accessible	5	0	24	0
Police unable to report	5	0	0	0
	10	0	0	0

ry

%	PROVINCE								
Incident reported to police? (n=134)	KZN	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	57	0	36	25	44	69	58	82	53
No	44	100	54	64	54	31	42	18	47
Are you satisfied with the police response? (n=64)	KZN	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	56	-	22	49	23	79	21	0	46
No	44	-	78	51	72	21	63	87	54
Do you have a complaint against the police? (n=67)	KZN	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Have culprit/ evidence	20	0	37	34	17	21	0	0	11
Not necessary/ not available	0	0	56	21	17	19	0	0	13
Police won't be able to do anything	43	38	0	12	14	0	0	18	0
Don't trust the police	20	0	7	6	0	0	0	0	45
Threatened by police officers	0	0	0	17	0	0	100	0	31
Other means to resolve	6	0	0	0	9	38	0	0	0
Not available/ not applicable	0	0	0	10	8	10	0	0	0
Completely unable to report	12	0	0	0	0	13	0	52	0
Other	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	30	0

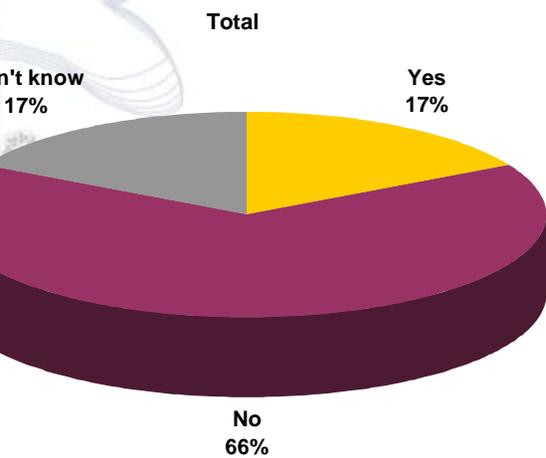
all base size



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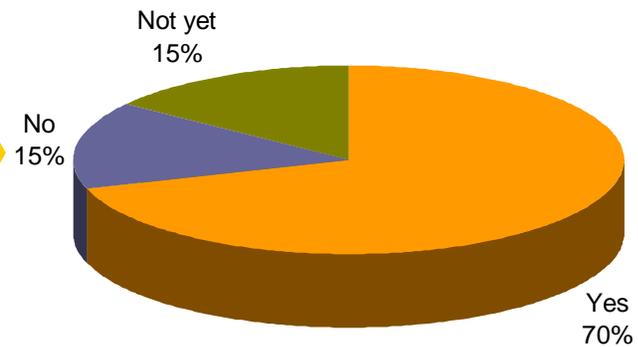
Was an arrest made?

-Total-



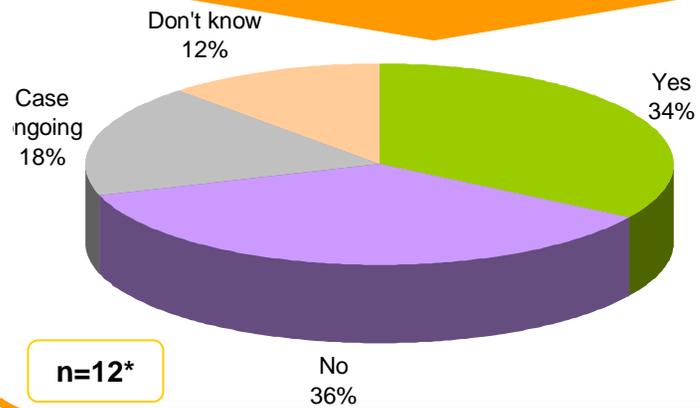
Did you or a member of your household have to attend court?

n=12*



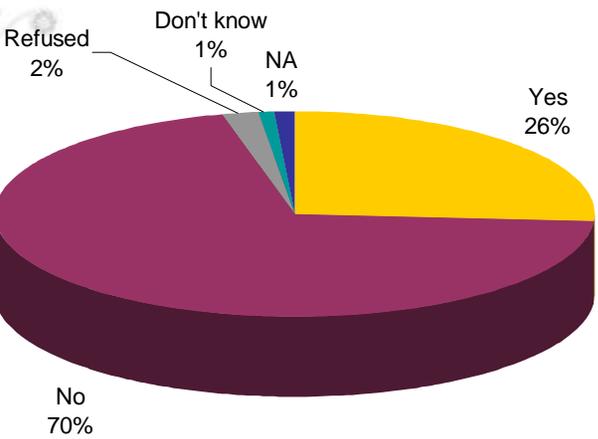
Was there a conviction?

n=12*



ry

Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?



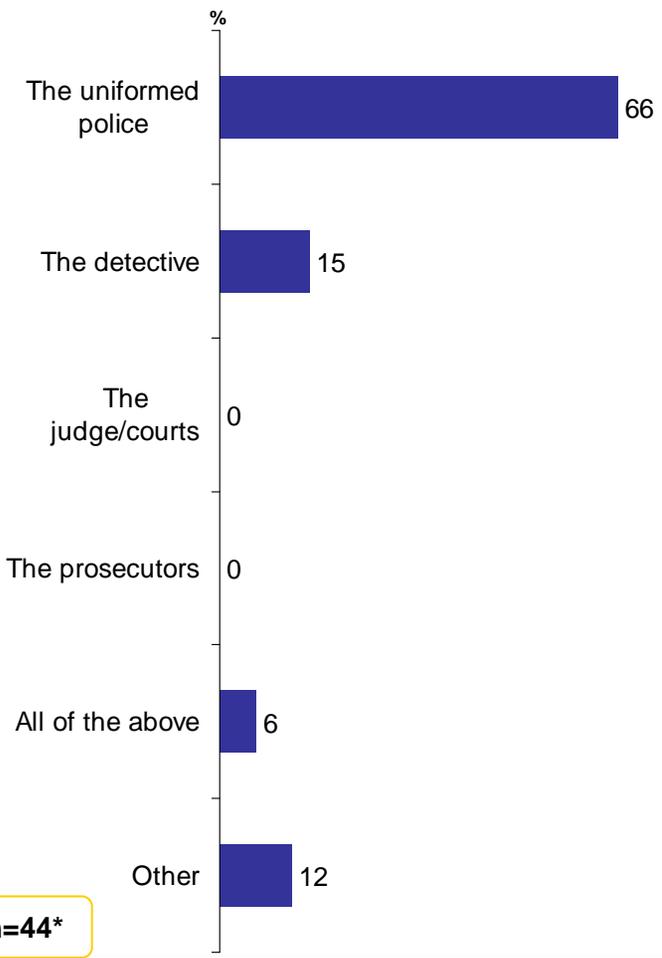
n=64

all base size

If no, who do you think is to blame?

n=44*

Multimentions possible

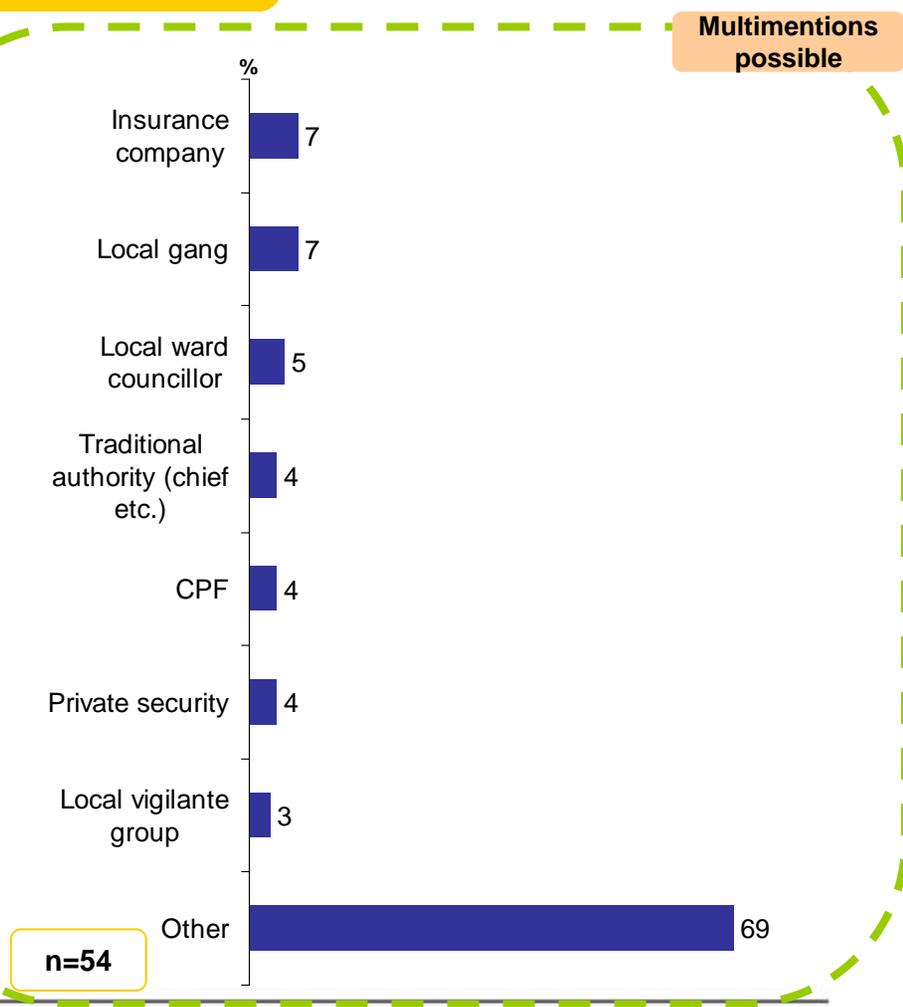
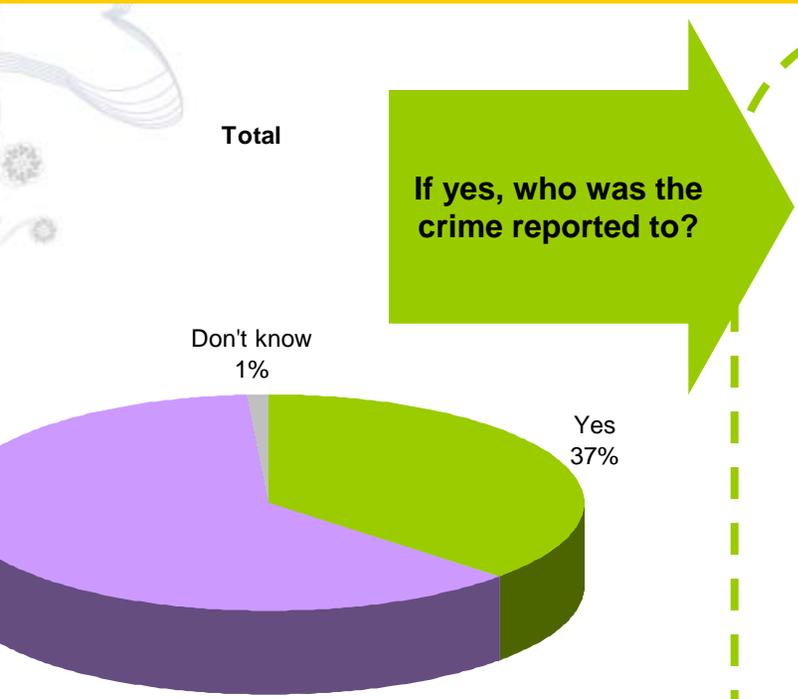


a high level of dissatisfaction among those who did report the case to the police, with the

ry

Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?

-Total-



ry

%

	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)? (n=134)				
Yes	33	49	57	61
No	66	39	43	39
Who was the crime reported to?	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Police company	2	33	0	62
Neighbour	9	0	0	0
Ward councillor	7	0	0	0
Religious authority (chief etc.)	5	0	0	0
Other	5	0	0	0
Security guard	0	25	0	38
Private security	4	0	0	0
Other	71	42	100	0

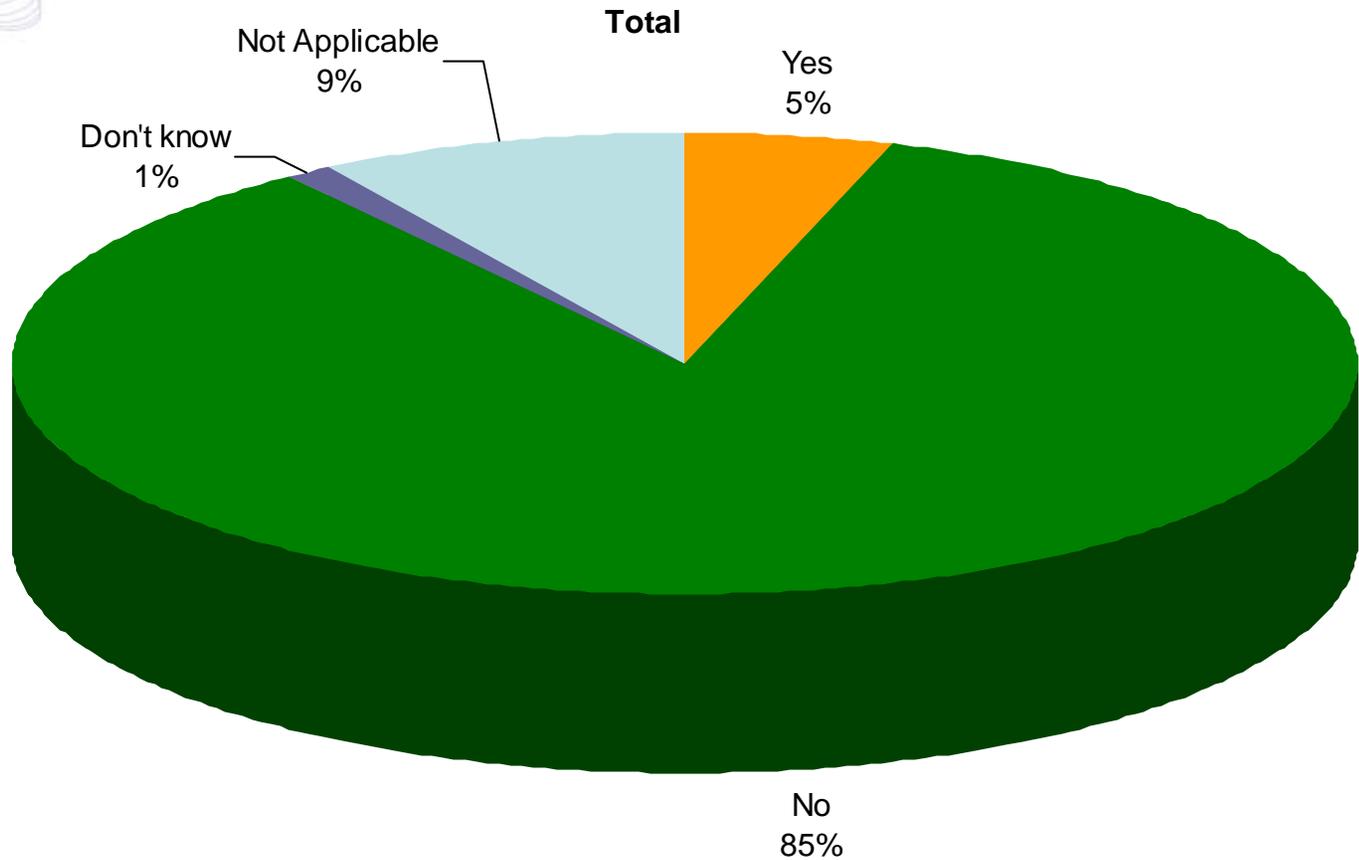
ry

%

	PROVINCE								
Crime reported to anyone other than the police? (n=134)	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	32	0	27	29	37	47	79	9	65
No	69	100	63	72	61	53	21	91	35
Who was the crime reported to?	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Police company	23	-	0	0	14	0	0	0	0
Neighbour	34	-	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
Ward councillor	6	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
Local authority (municipal council)	0	-	0	0	0	15	0	0	7
Security guard	0	-	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
Private security	0	-	0	0	13	0	0	0	0
Neighbourhood vigilante group	0	-	0	0	0	8	0	0	3
Other	38	-	100	76	69	61	100	100	79

ry

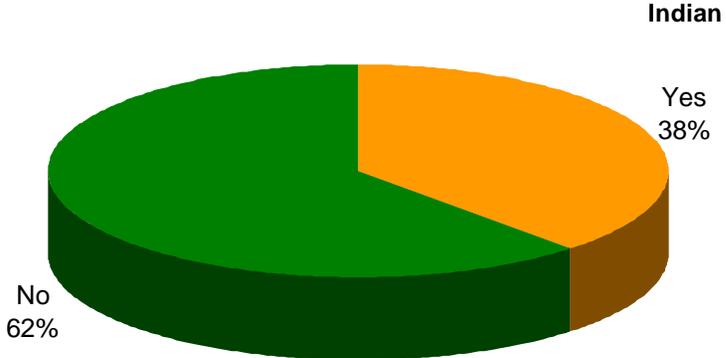
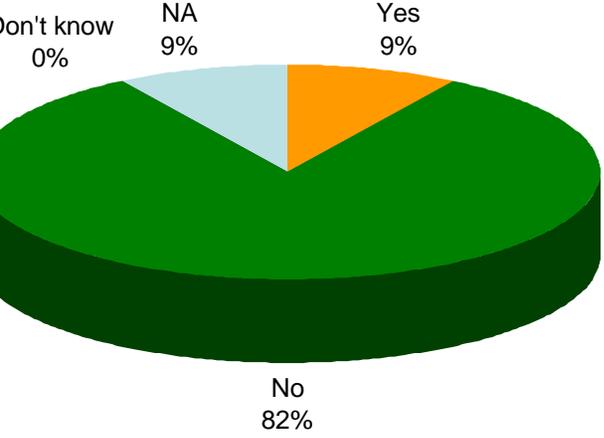
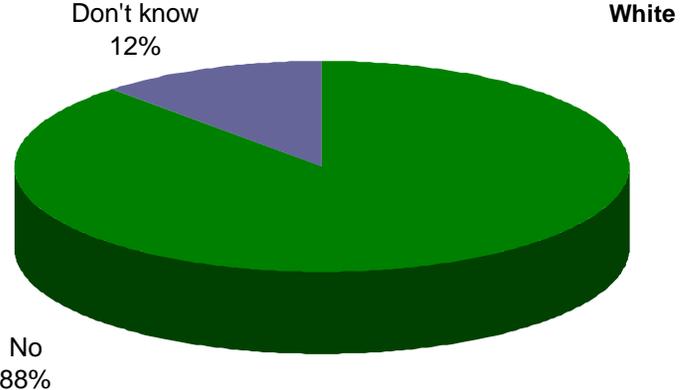
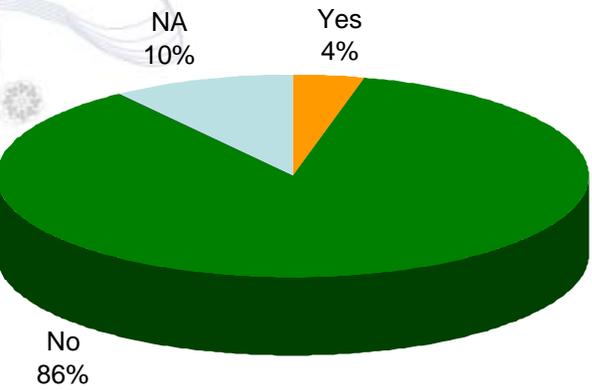
Were the stolen goods recovered?



very rate of stolen goods is low.

ry

Were the stolen goods recovered?



all base size

ry

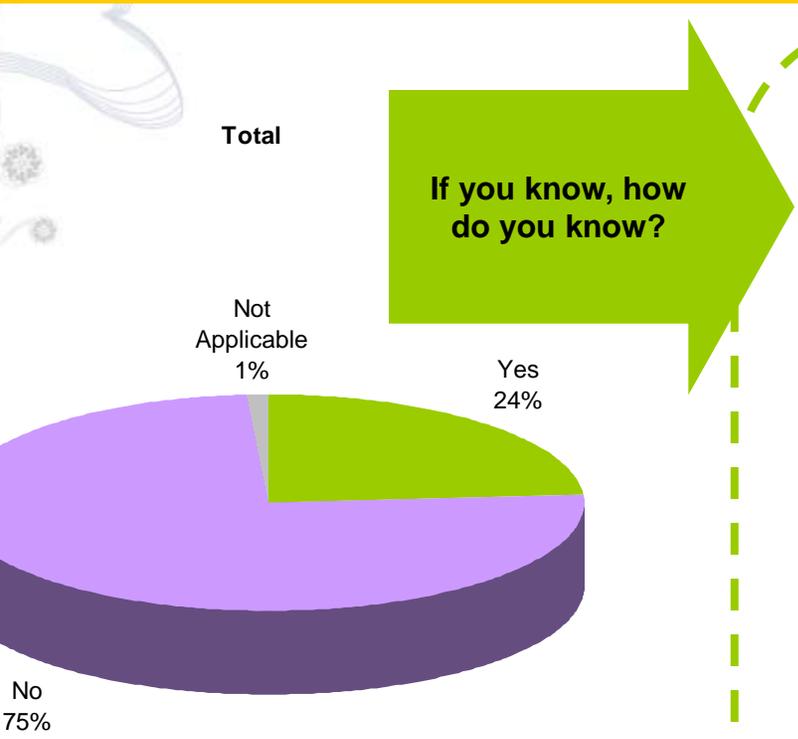
Were the stolen goods recovered?

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not applicable
KwaZulu Natal	15	86	0	0
Mpumalanga	0	63	0	38
Free State	10	82	0	8
Western Cape	0	97	0	3
Gauteng	0	77	2	21
Limpopo	6	82	0	12
Northern Cape	12	88	0	0
North West	0	100	0	0
Eastern Cape	8	89	0	3

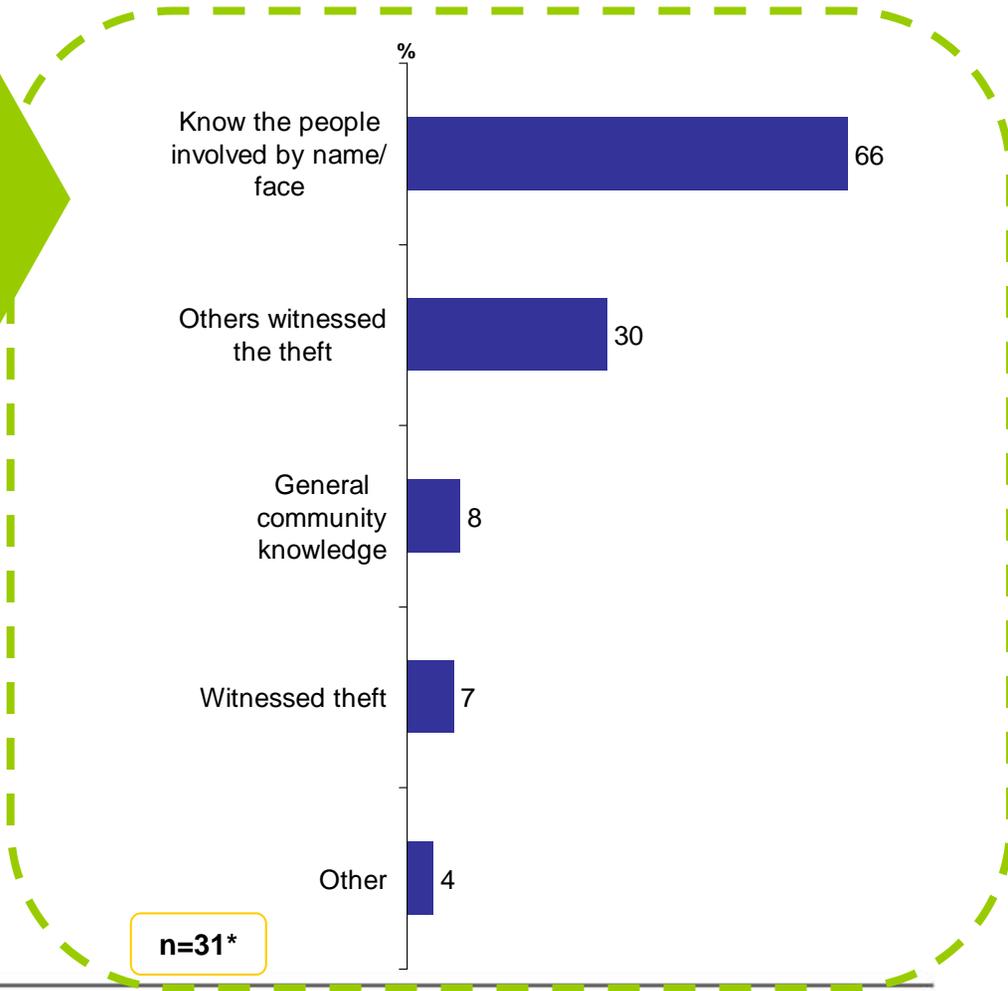
ry

Do you know who robbed you or a member of your household?

-Total-



If you know, how do you know?



n=31*

ry

%

		RACE			
		Black	White	Coloured	Indian
know who robbed you or a member of your household?(n=134)					
Yes		27	0	28	0
No		74	88	72	100
How do you know? (n=31*)		Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Know the people involved by name/ face		68	0	48	0
Witnessed the theft		30	0	31	0
Community knowledge		7	0	21	0
Identified theft		8	0	0	0
		4	0	0	0

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%

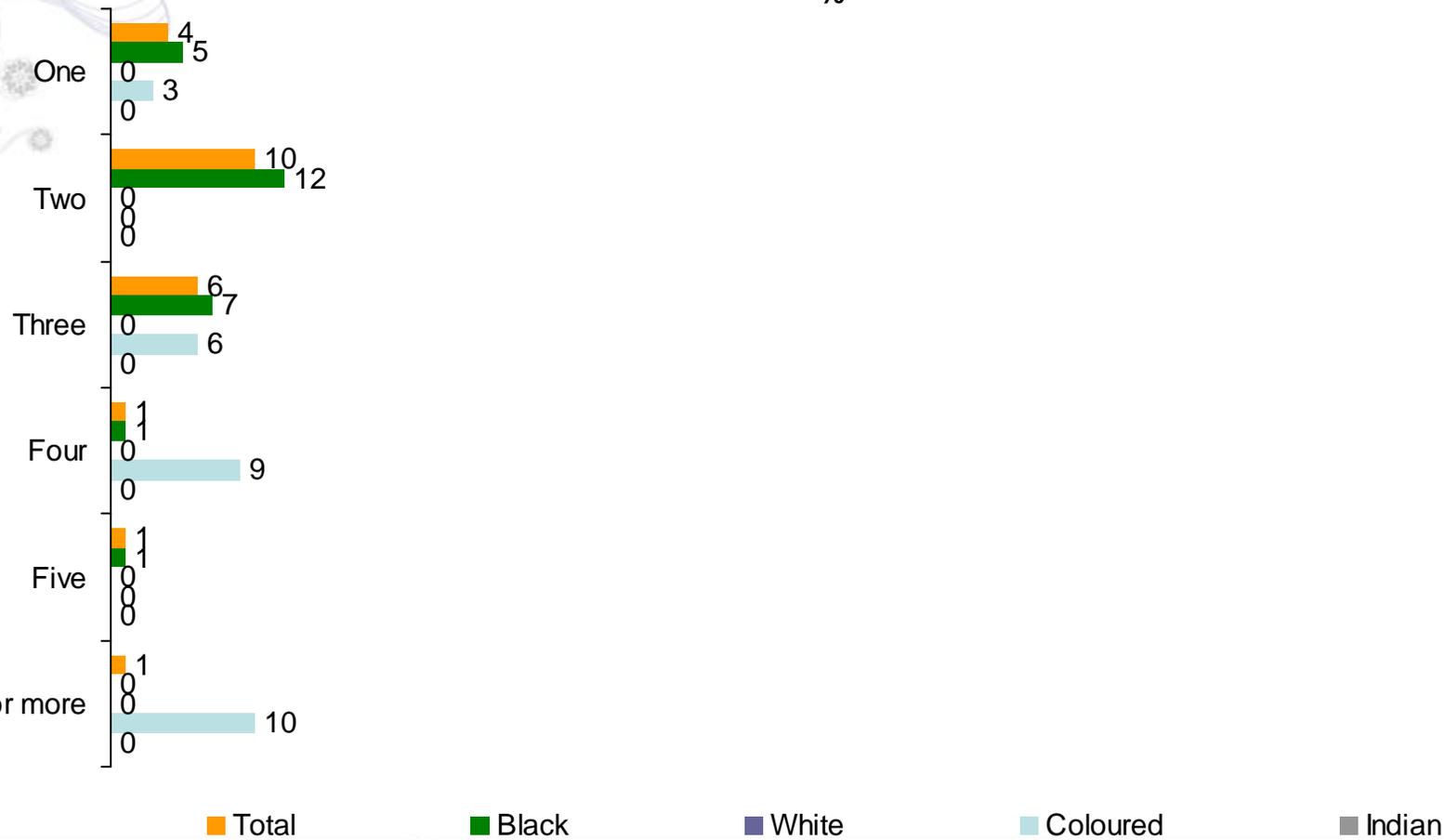
	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
know who you or a member of your household?(n=134)									
Yes	37	0	0	12	22	45	49	11	29
No	63	100	100	88	76	55	52	90	71
How do you know the people (n=31*)	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Know the people by name/ face	80	0	0	13	64	82	100	0	57
Witnessed the crime in the community	0	0	0	87	56	10	0	100	29
Witnessed theft	13	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	22
Witnessed theft	19	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
Witnessed theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26

ry

How many robbers were involved in the robbery?



%



ry

How many robbers were involved in the robbery?

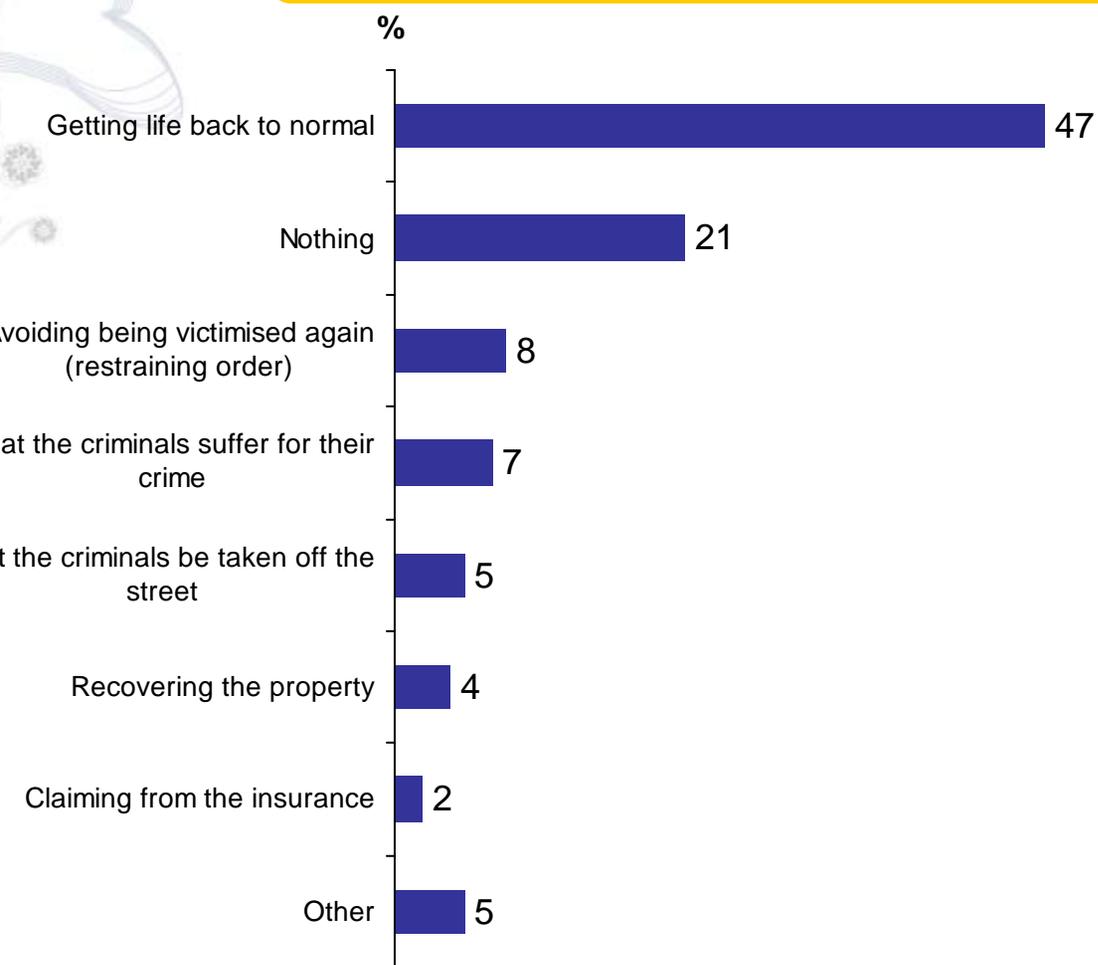


	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
	0	0	0	2	9	12	0	0	0
	26	0	0	0	5	15	12	11	12
	9	0	0	3	8	15	0	0	4
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	5
ore	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	0	0

ry

After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?

-Total-



Getting life back to normal appears to be the overriding concern for victims of crime.

After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?

	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Return to normal life back to	48	38	28	52	53	32	46	65	35
Report the crime	8	63	12	21	22	20	0	33	31
Request for the perpetrator being caught again (in any order)	21	0	20	2	7	0	12	2	5
Request for criminals to be punished for their crime	0	0	0	9	0	32	42	0	4
Request for criminals to be removed from the street	0	0	0	10	0	7	0	0	23
Request for the perpetrator to be punished	7	0	40	0	0	9	0	0	2
Request for the perpetrator to be removed from the street	7	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
Request for the perpetrator to be punished and removed from the street	10	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0

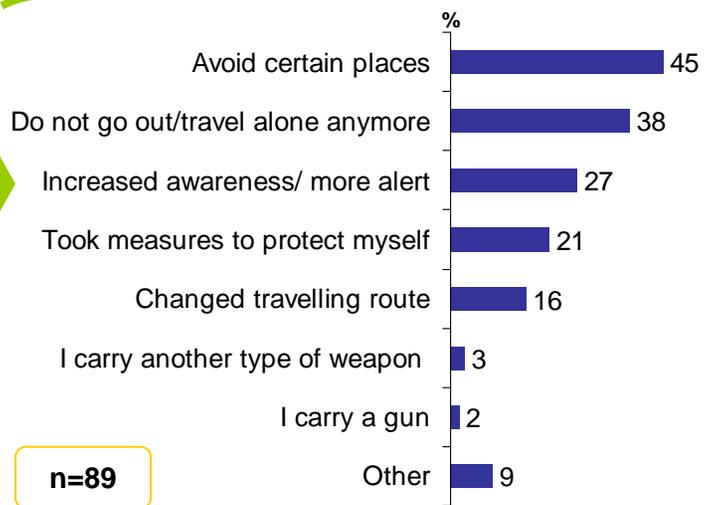
ry

Have you changed your behaviour as a result of this incident?

-Total-

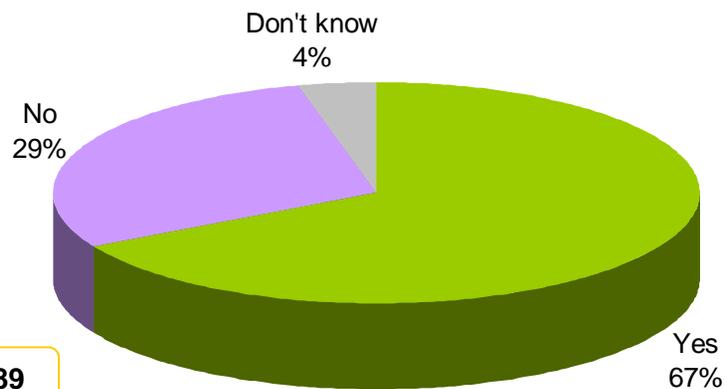
Total

If yes, in what way?



n=89

Do these measures make you feel safer?



n=89

Experiencing a robbery has a significant impact on people's lives, resulting in the avoiding of certain places and people choosing not to travel alone.

ry

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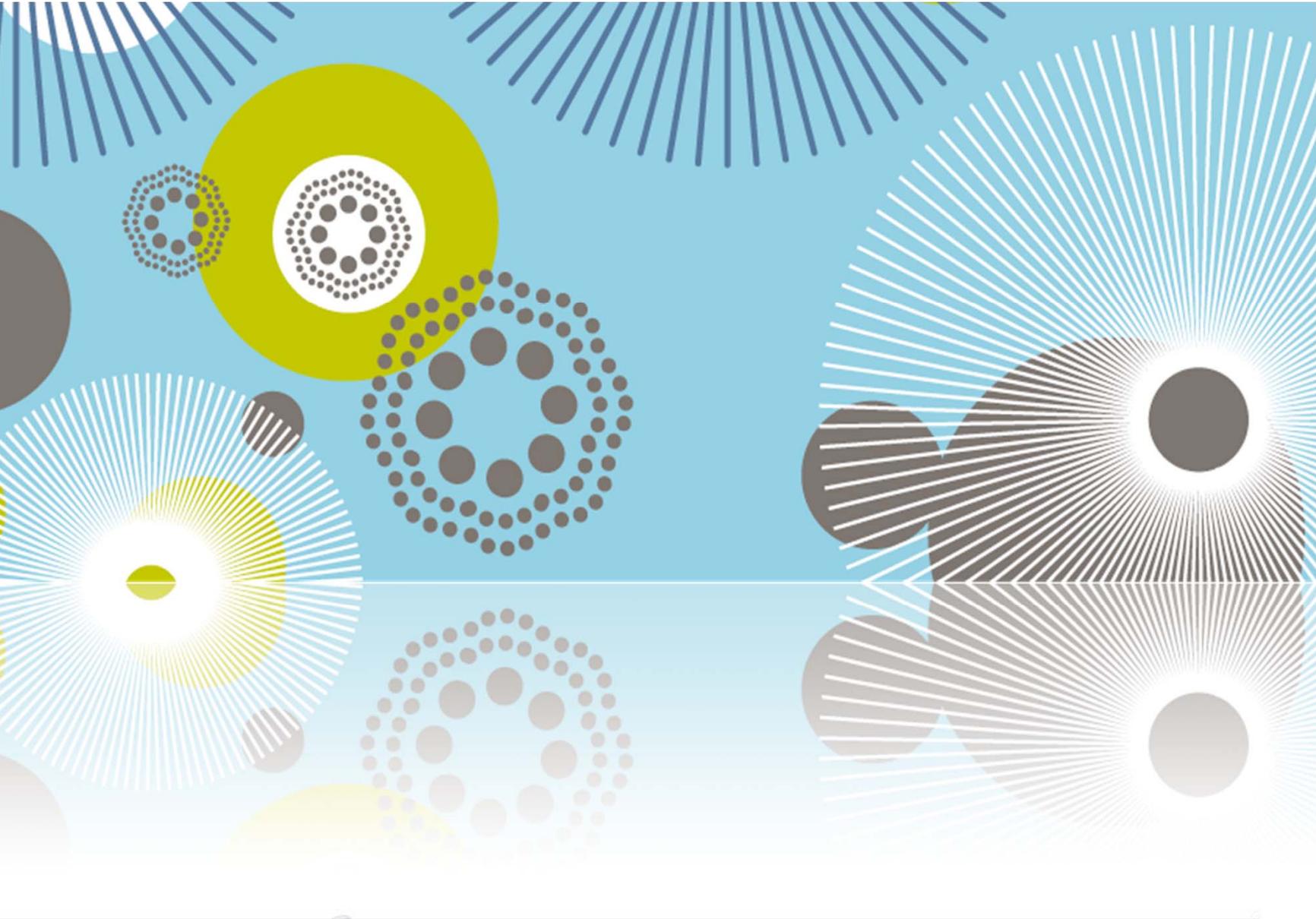
	PROVINCE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
changed your behaviour as a result of this (n=134)				
Yes	60	80	95	80
No	40	20	5	20
what way? (n=89)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
in certain places	47	56	41	0
not to go out/travel alone anymore	39	24	55	0
to be more aware/awareness/ more alert	18	93	42	47
to take measures to protect myself	17	41	34	29
to change my travelling route	18	7	9	0
to be aware of other type of weapon (other than gun)	1	20	0	23
to be aware of gun	1	5	6	0
	6	20	20	0
do these measures make you feel safer? (n=89)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	66	55	91	29
No	29	45	9	71

ry

%

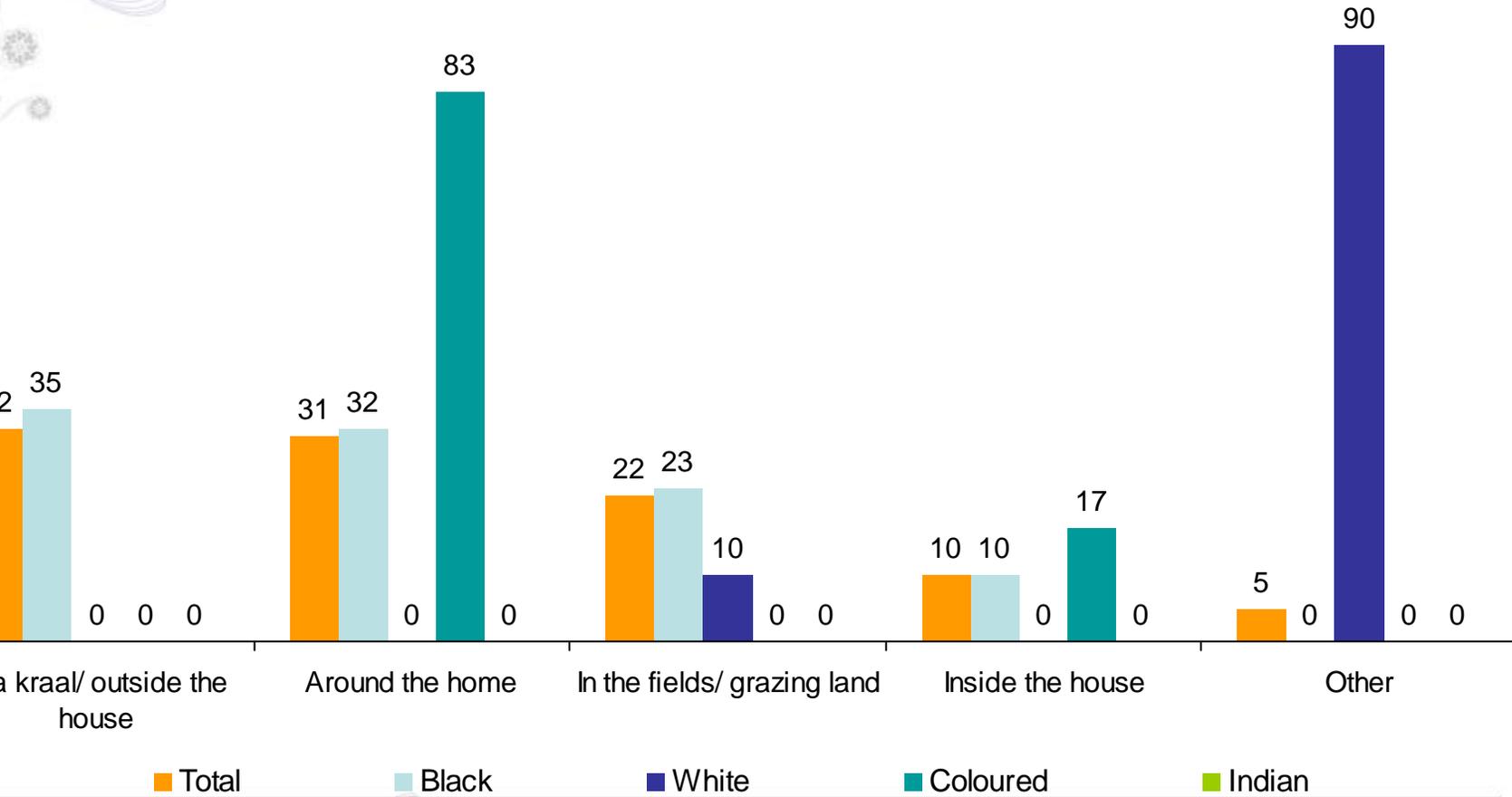
	PROVINCE								
changed your r as a result of this (n=134)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	75	38	60	76	55	73	100	58	52
No	25	63	40	24	45	27	0	42	48
what way? (n=89)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
ain places	54	0	15	43	46	46	12	88	28
out/travel alone	26	0	0	31	35	67	37	96	31
awareness/ more alert	31	0	27	29	37	3	9	0	51
asures to protect myself	11	0	51	25	34	17	52	0	0
travelling route	18	100	7	31	21	0	0	0	0
other type of weapon (n gun)	8	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
gun	0	0	0	5	0	0	9	0	8
	5	100	0	0	10	0	0	0	44
these measures i feel safer? (n=89)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	67	0	87	60	72	83	91	15	72
No	28	100	0	40	24	8	9	85	28

all base size



of Livestock, Poultry and Other Animals

Where did this incident occur?
-Total-



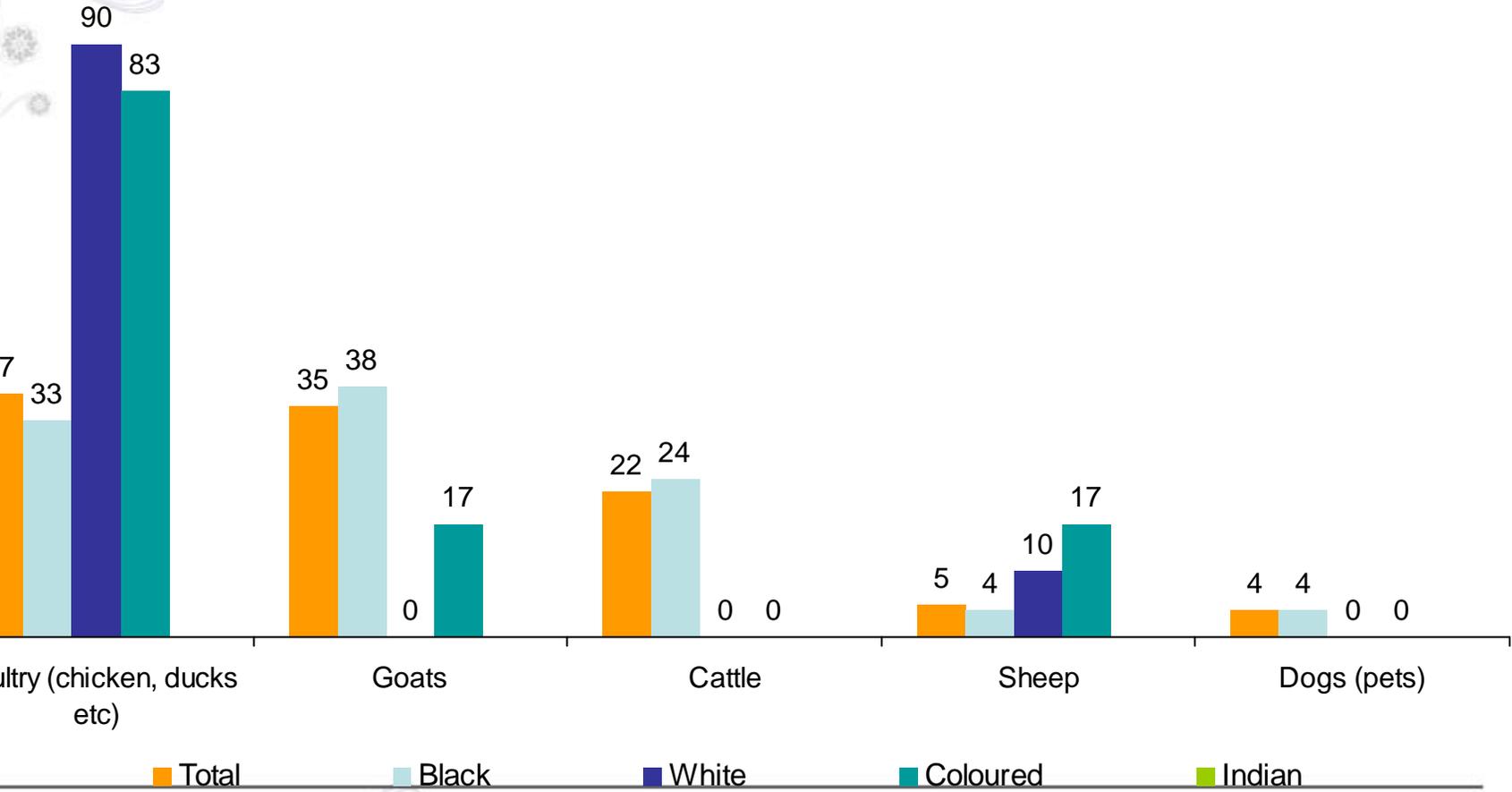
all base size

or near the home were the main areas where these types of theft took place.

of Livestock, Poultry and Other Animals

In this specific incident, what livestock was stolen?
-Total-

Multimentions possible



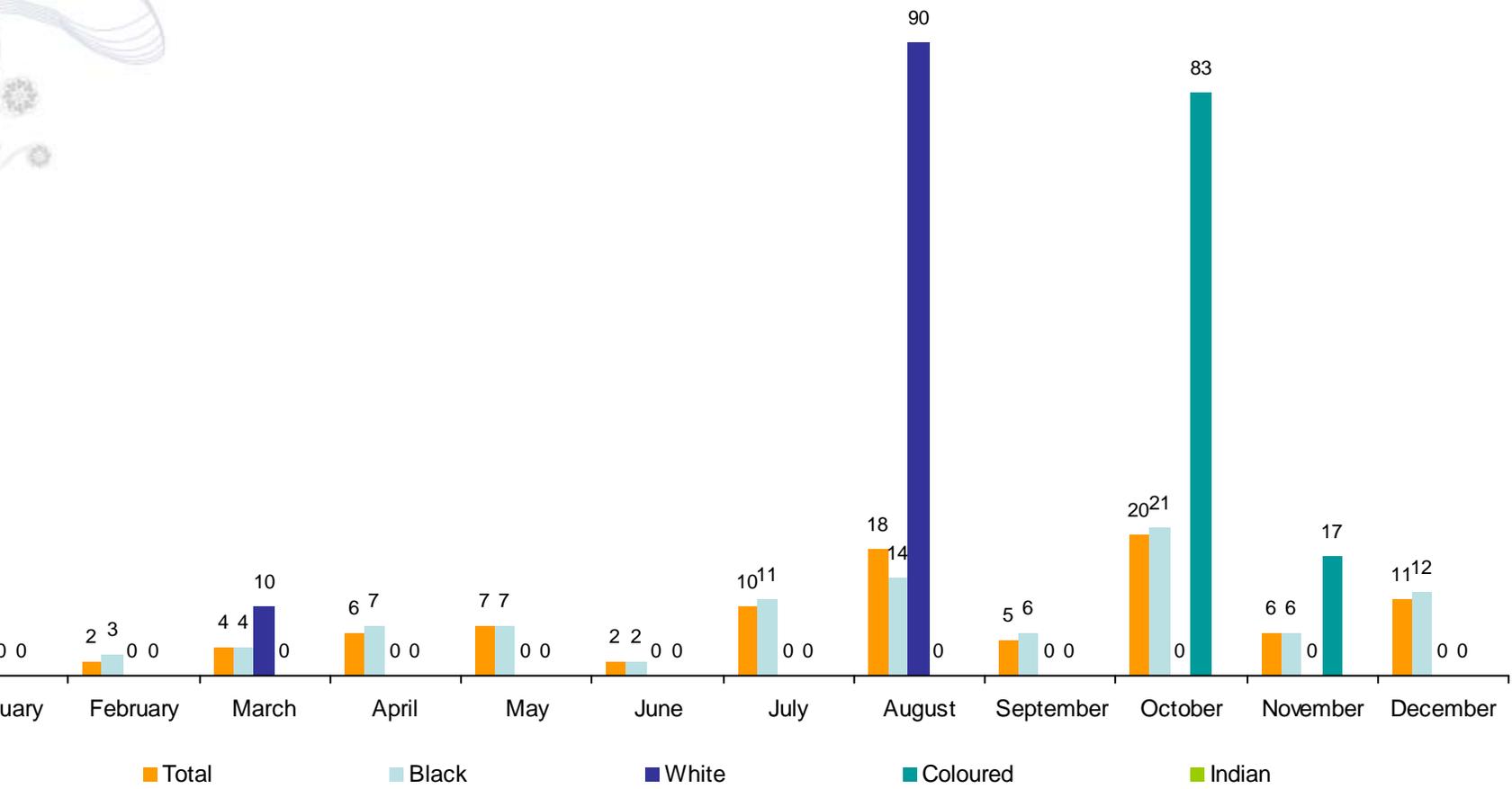
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and goats are the most common targets of theft.



of Livestock, Poultry and Other Animals

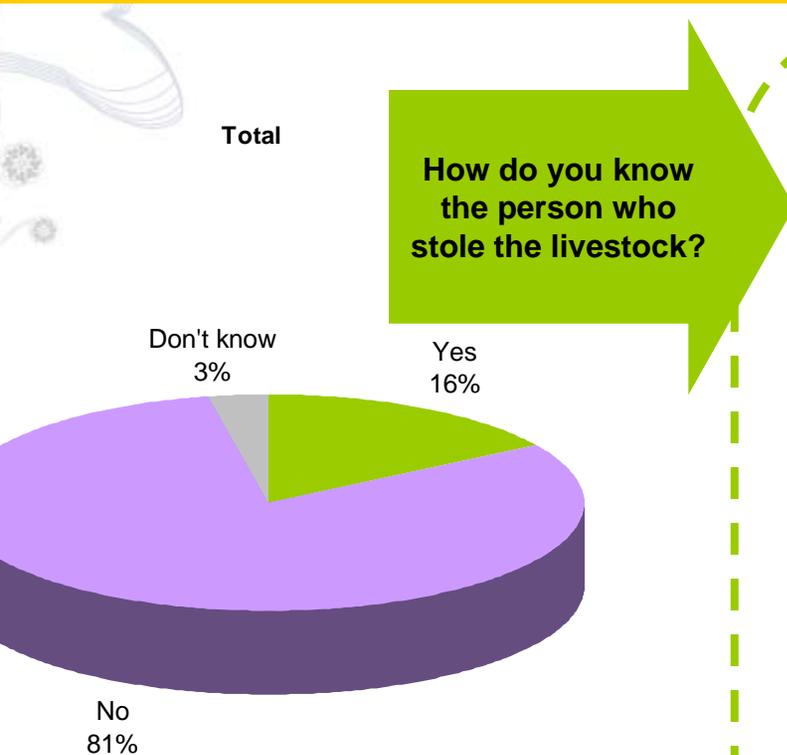
In what month of the year did this incident occur?
-Total-



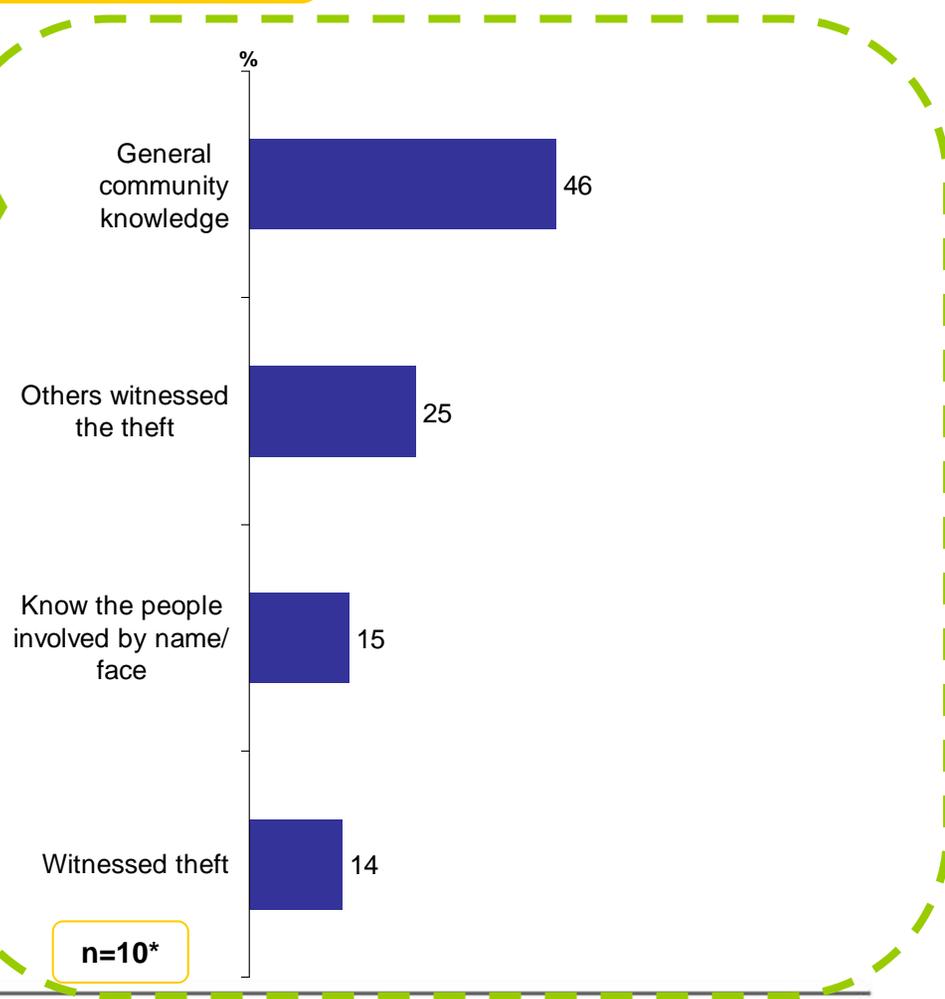
of Livestock, Poultry and Other Animals

Do you know who stole the livestock?

-Total-



How do you know the person who stole the livestock?



all base size

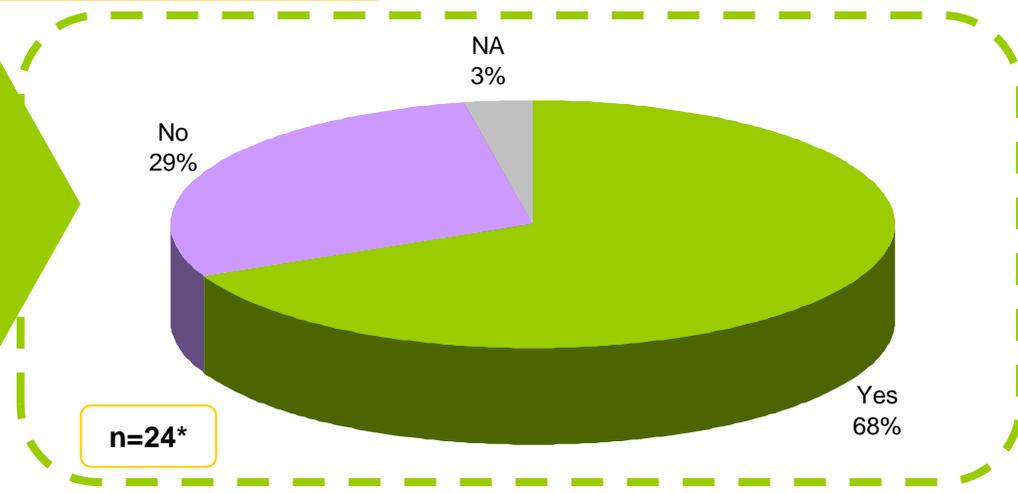
most likely to be aware of who the culprit is, due to information from within the

of Livestock, Poultry and Other Animals

Was the incident reported to the police?
-Total-

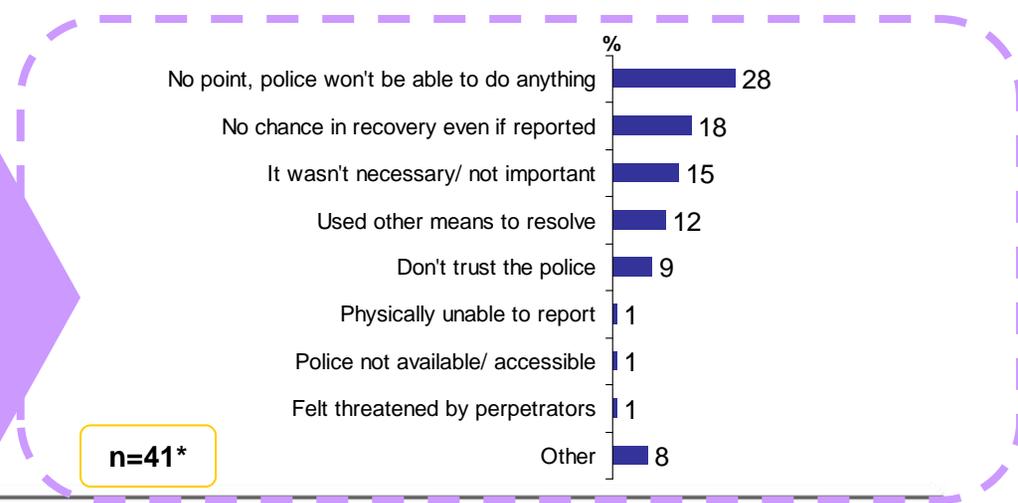
Total

If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?



Yes 39%

If no, why not?



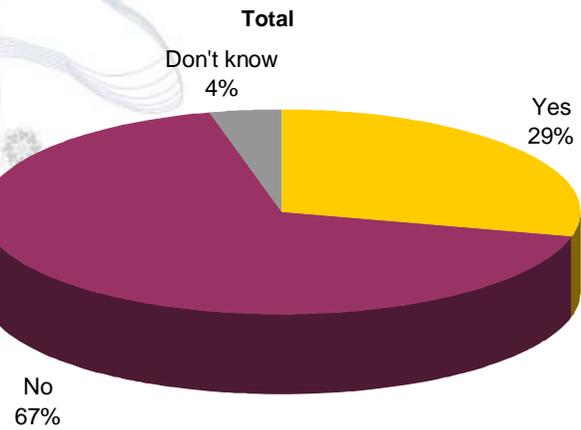
all base size

reporting for these crimes is relatively low. however, most of those who did report this theft

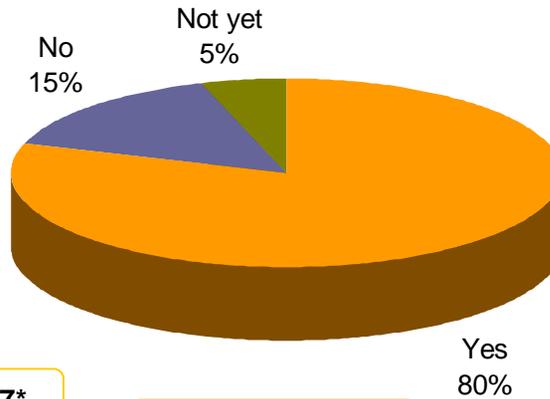


of Livestock, Poultry and Other Animals

Was an arrest made?
-Total-

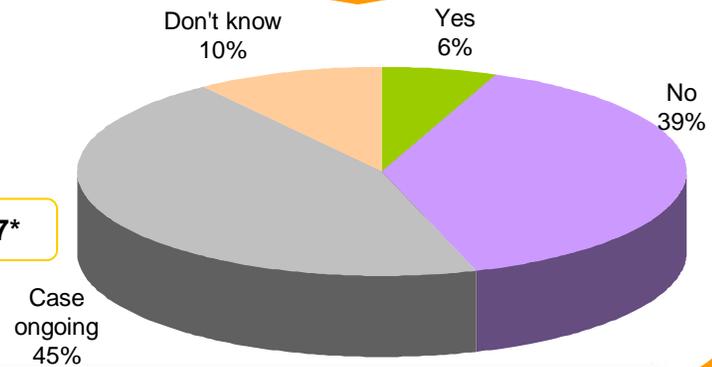


Did you or a member of your household have to attend court?



n=7*

Was there a conviction?



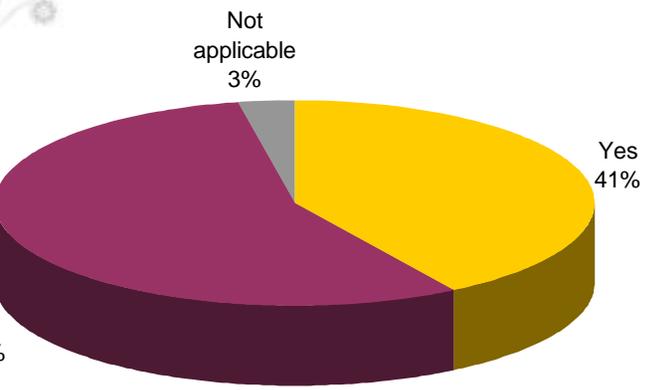
n=7*

all base size

When the case with the other crime categories, the conviction rate for theft of livestock is

of Livestock, Poultry and Other Animals

Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?



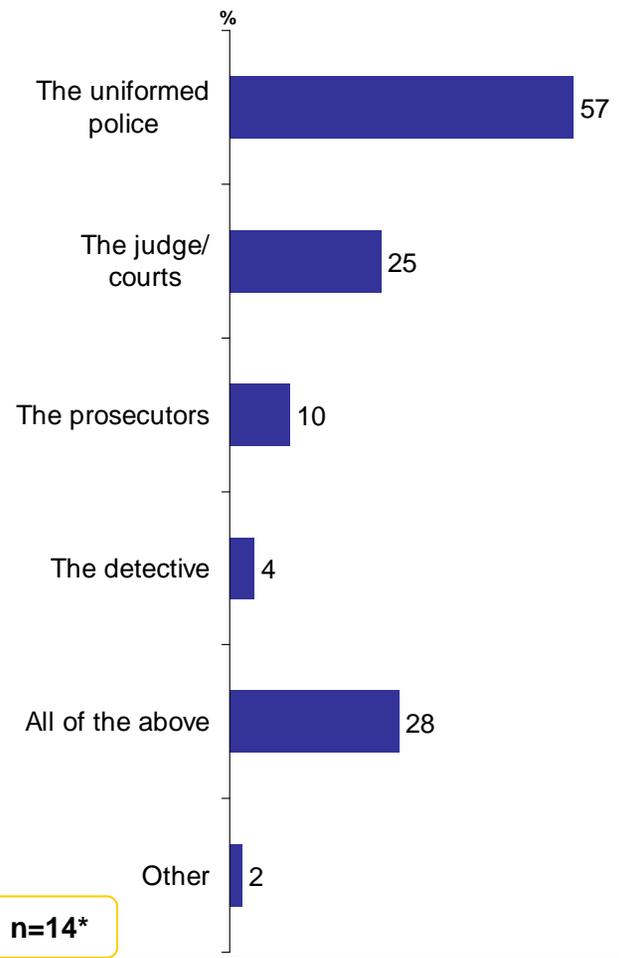
n=24*

all base size

If no, who do you think is to blame?

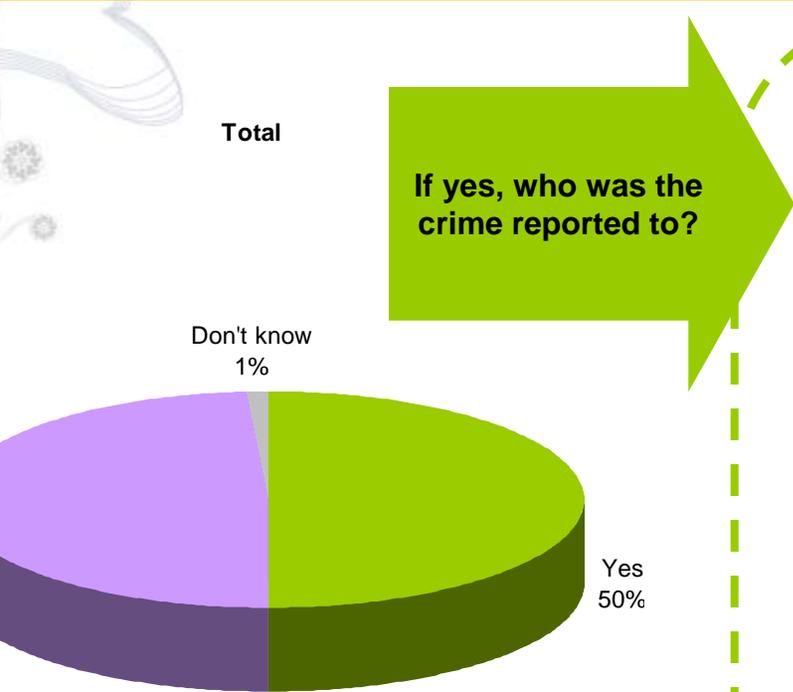
n=14*

Multimentions possible

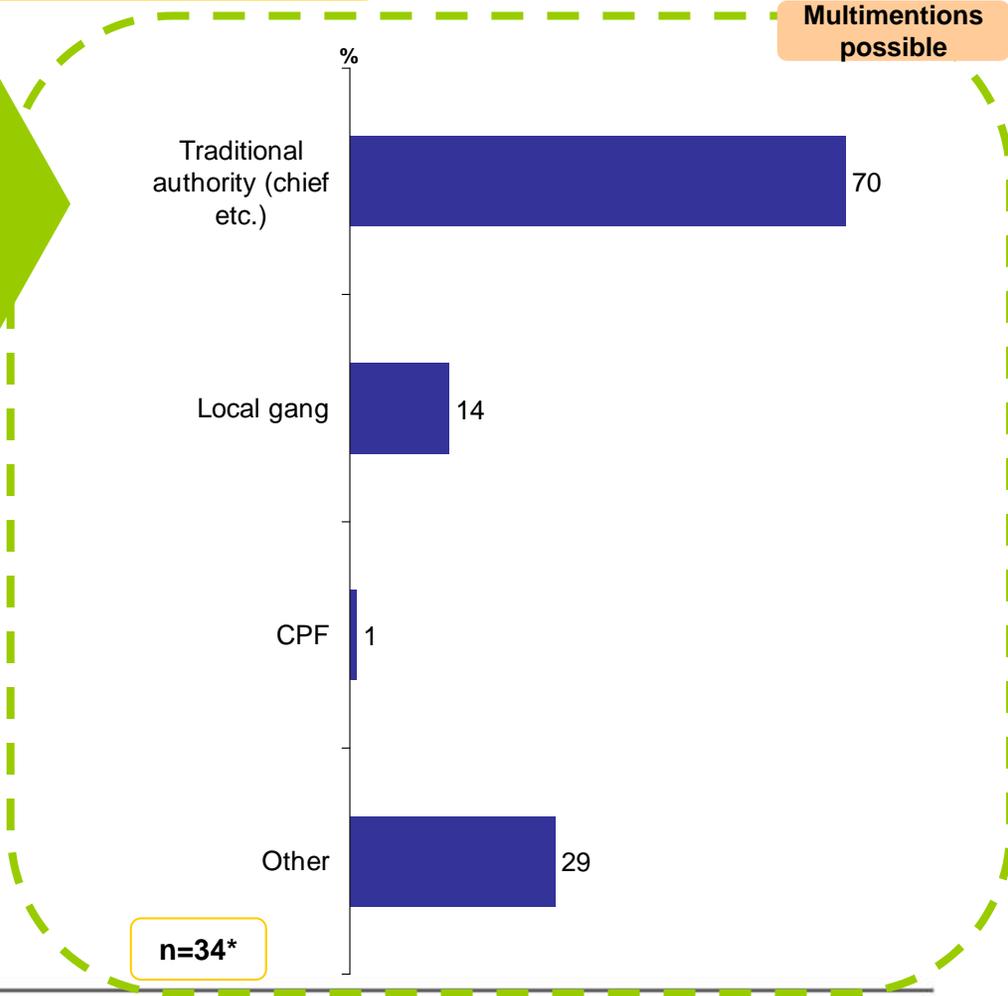


of Livestock, Poultry and Other Animals

Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?
-Total-



If yes, who was the crime reported to?

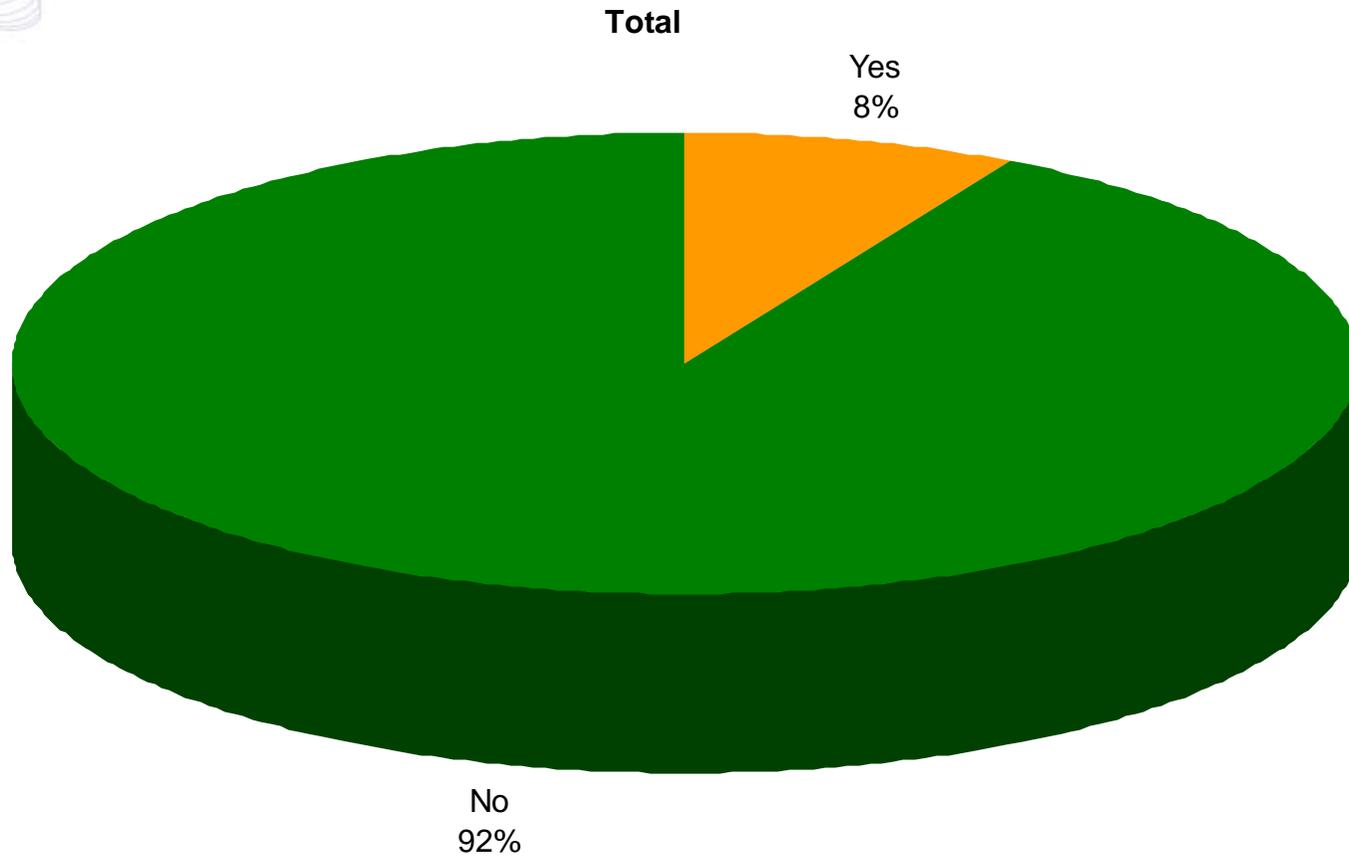


all base size

Traditional authority is the most likely person to whom the crime would be reported, other than

of Livestock, Poultry and Other Animals

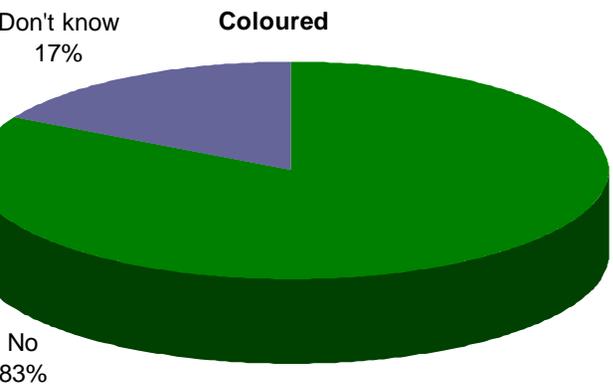
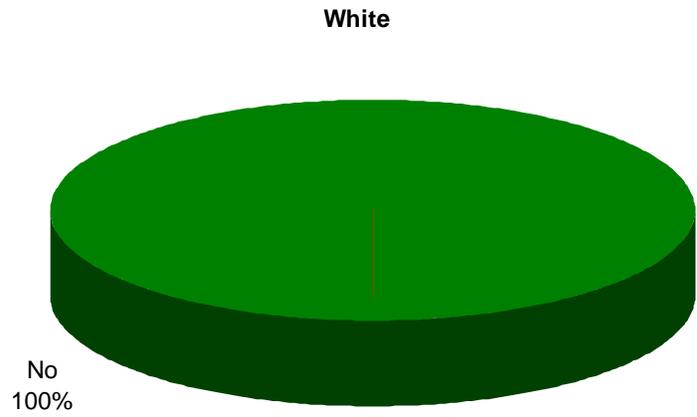
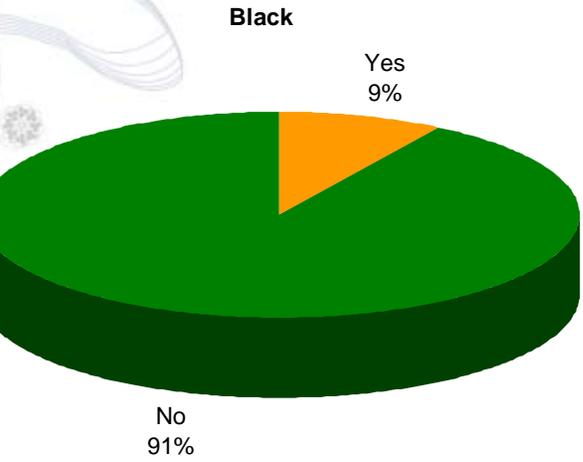
Was the stolen livestock recovered?



likelihood of recovering stolen livestock is low.

of Livestock, Poultry and Other Animals

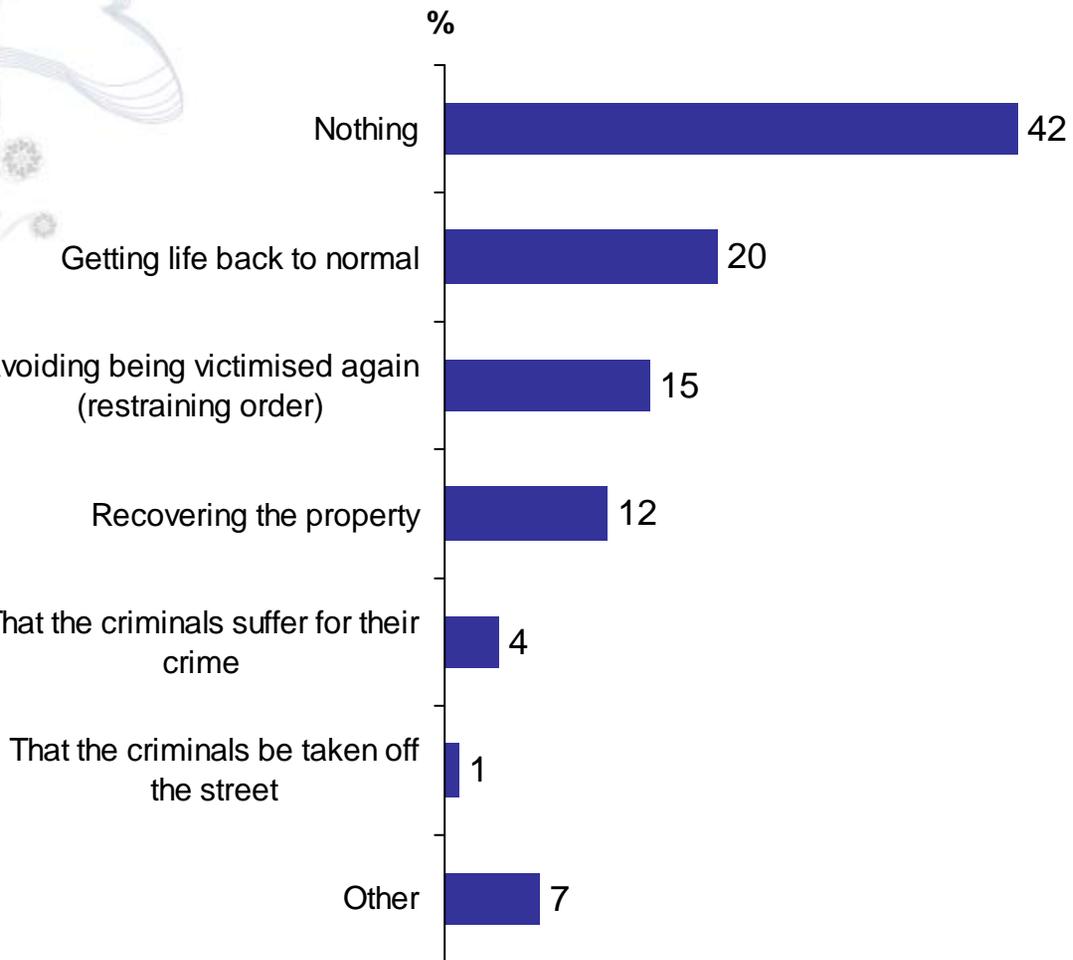
Was the stolen livestock recovered?



of Livestock, Poultry and Other Animals

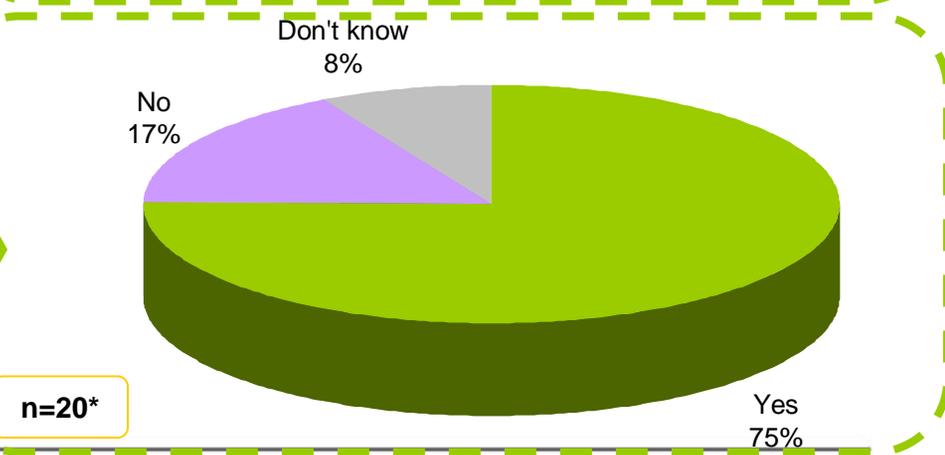
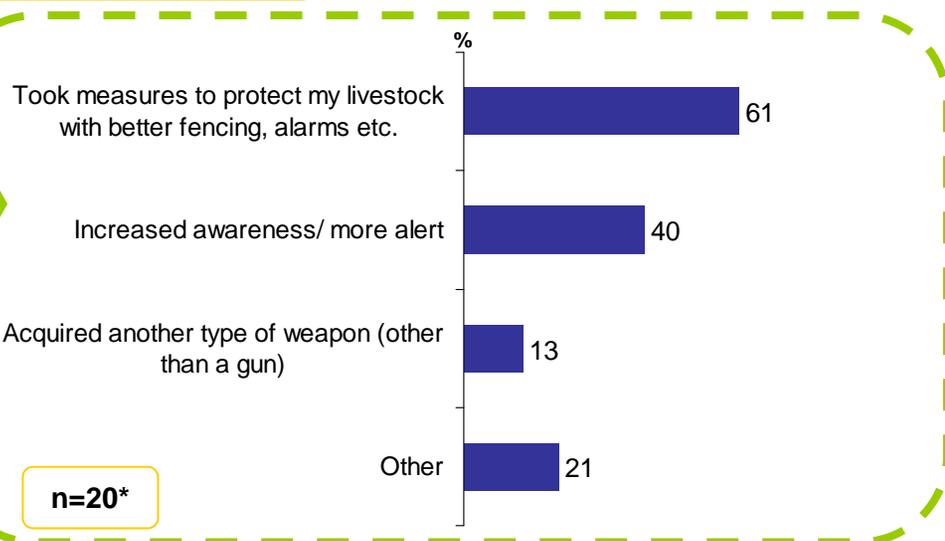
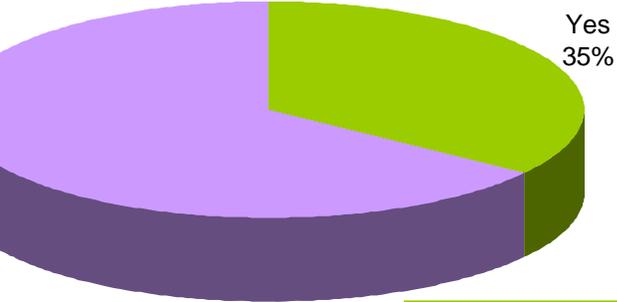
After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?

-Total-



of Livestock, Poultry and Other Animals

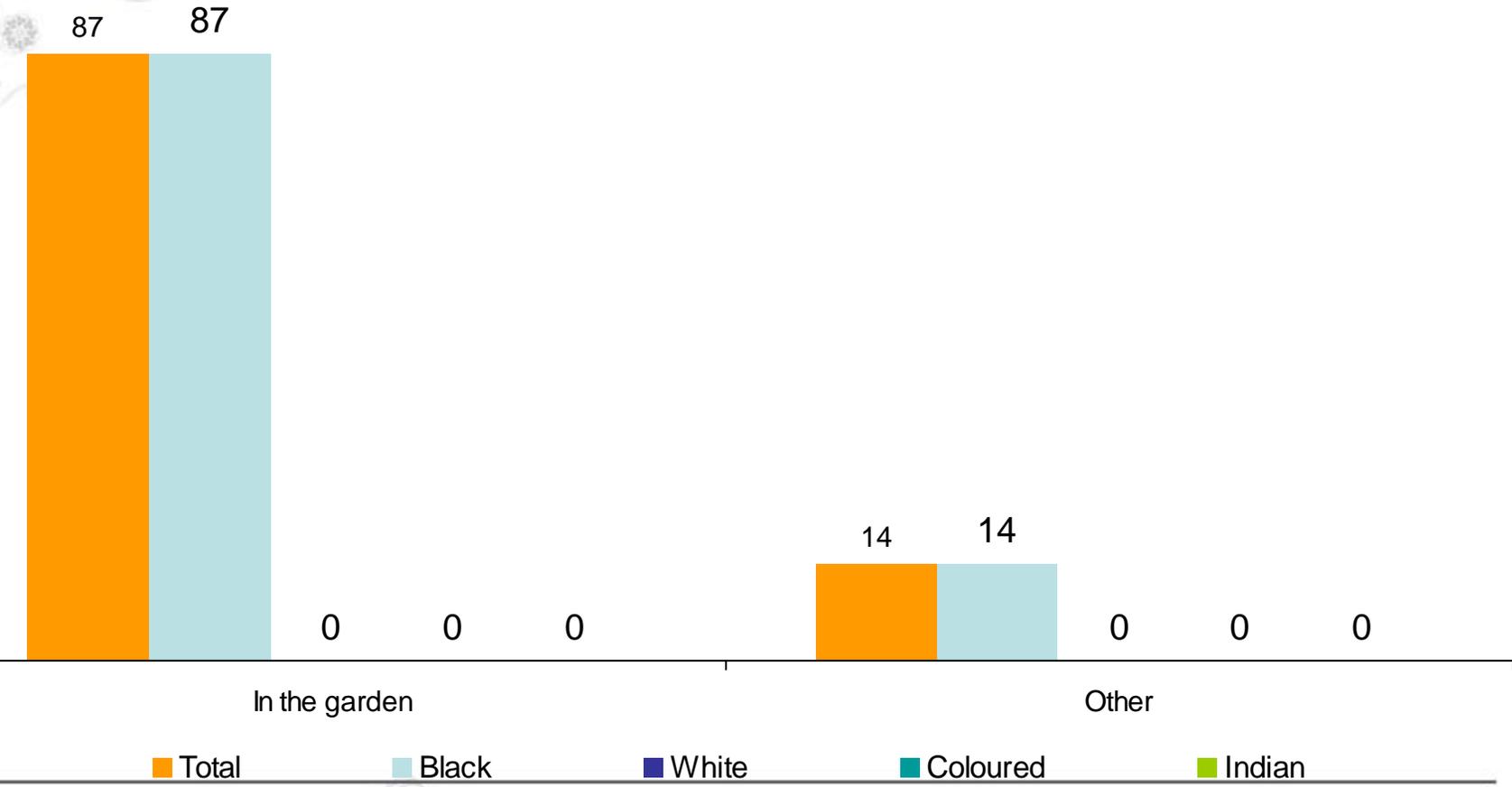
one in your household done anything to make your livestock more secure as a result of this experience?
-Total-





f Crops

Where did this incident occur?
-Total-

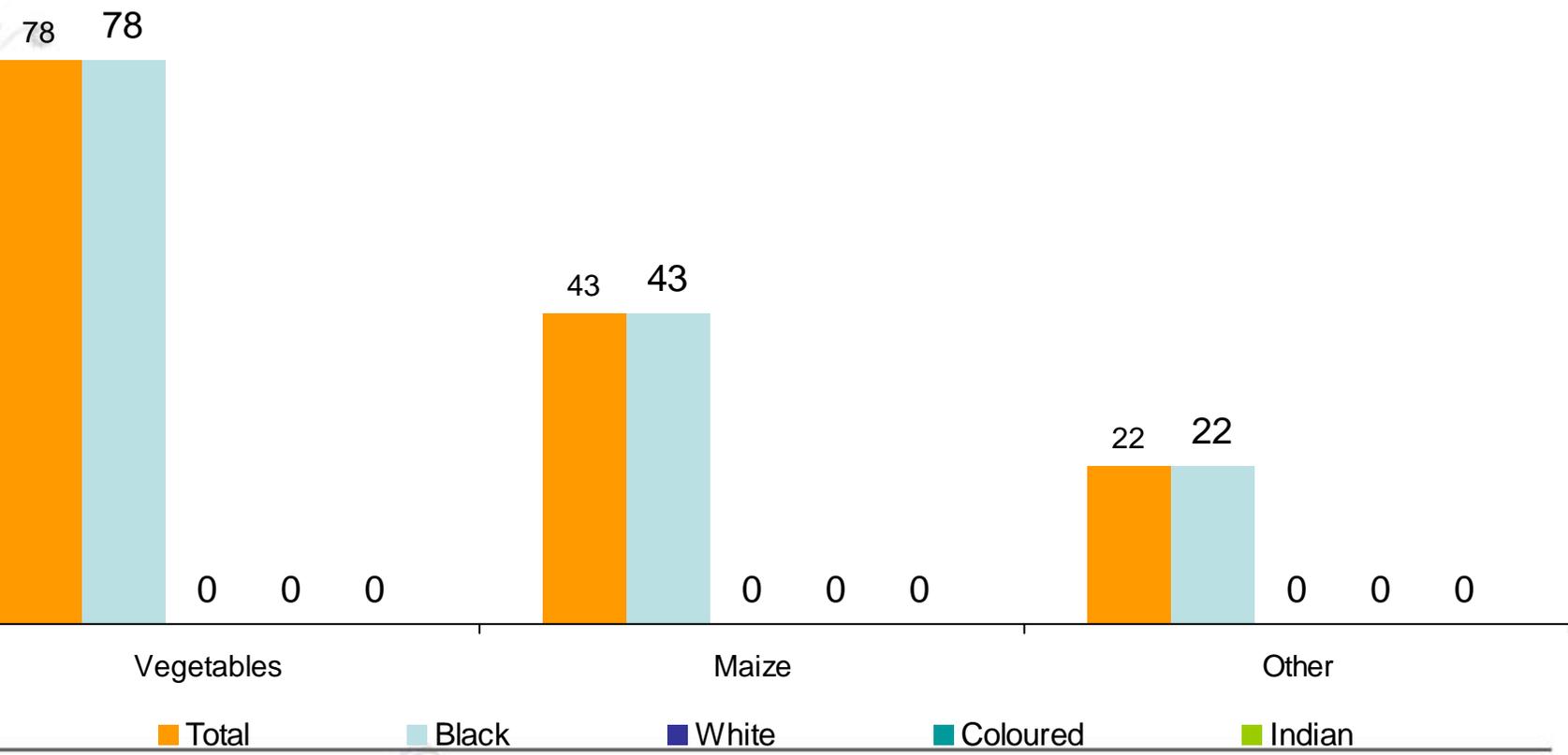


all base size

f Crops

In this specific incident, please indicate what was stolen?
-Total-

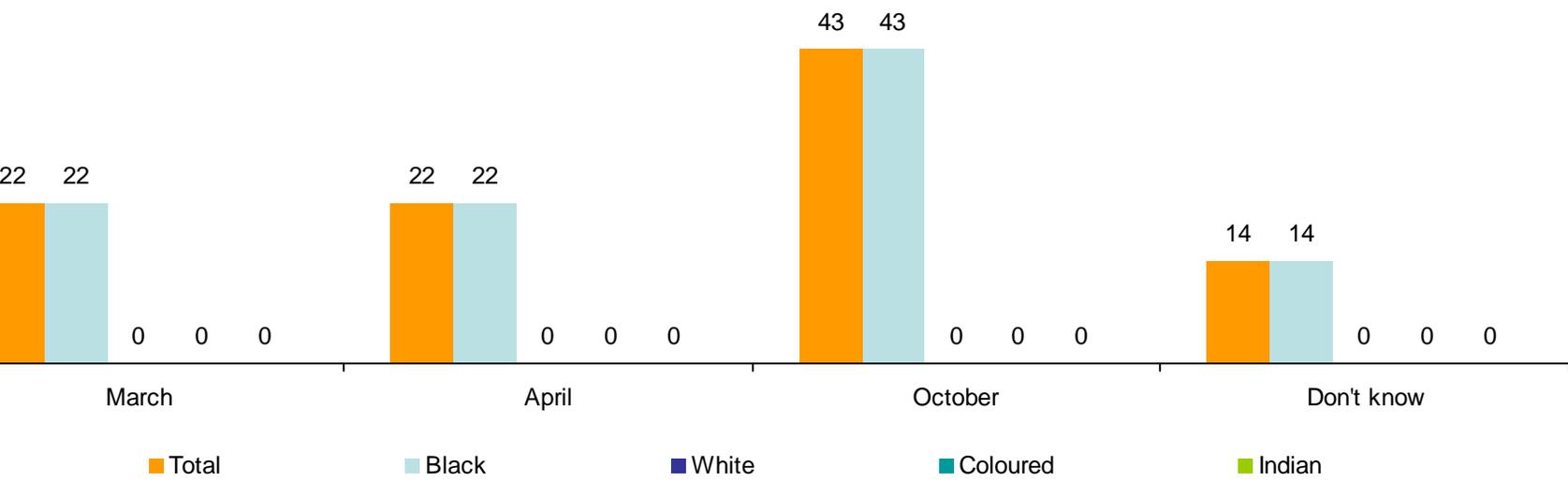
Multimentions possible



all base size

f Crops

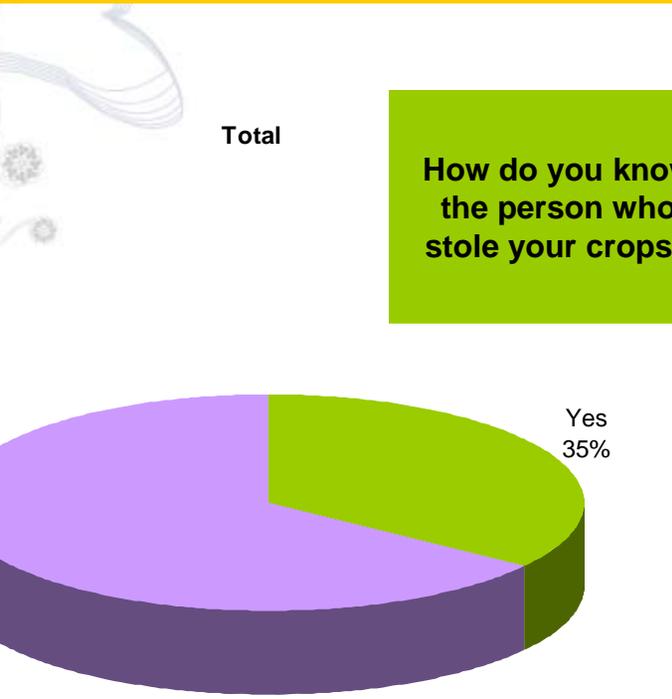
In what month of the year did this incident occur?
-Total-



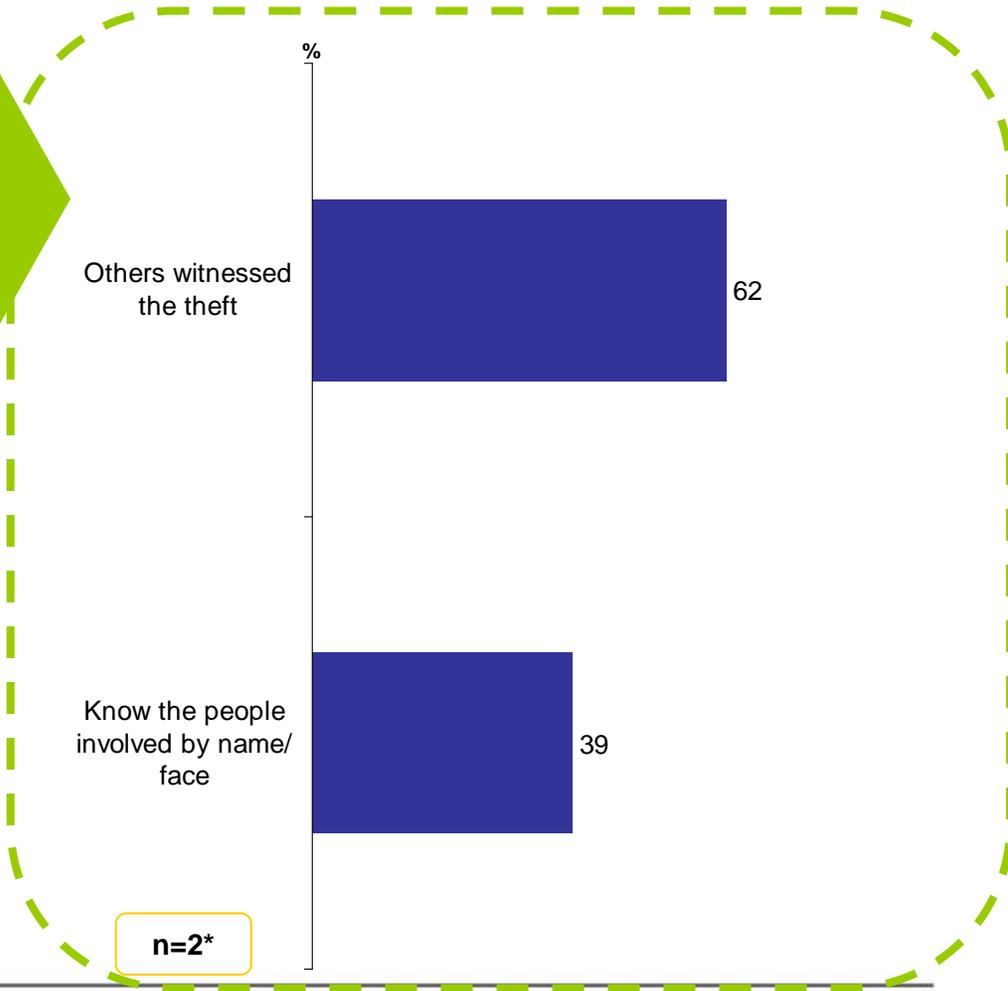
all base size

f Crops

Do you know who stole your crops?
-Total-



How do you know the person who stole your crops?

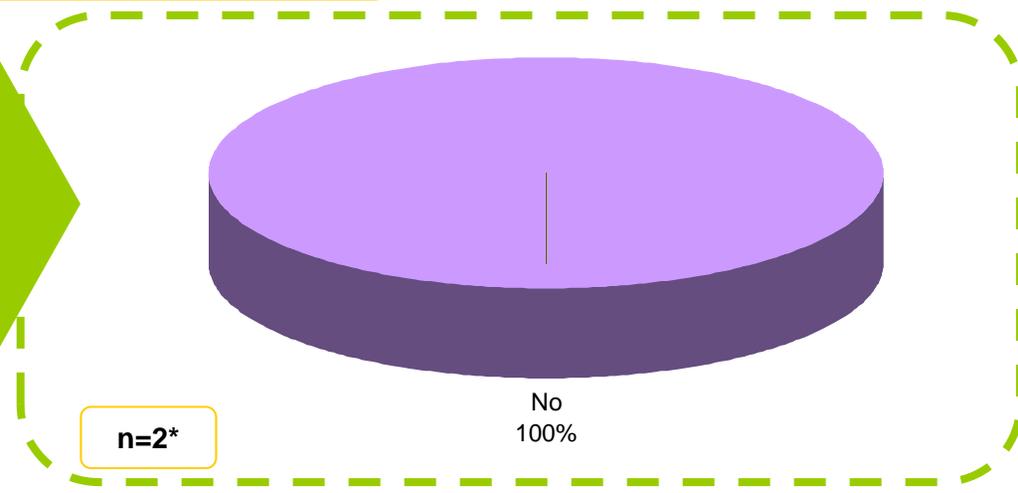
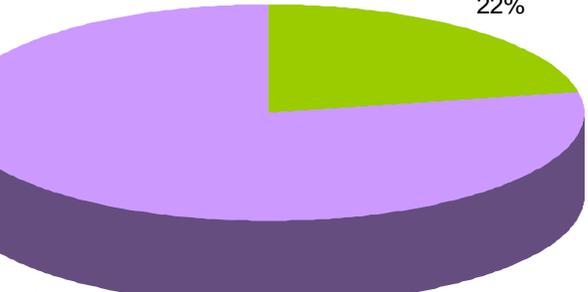


f Crops

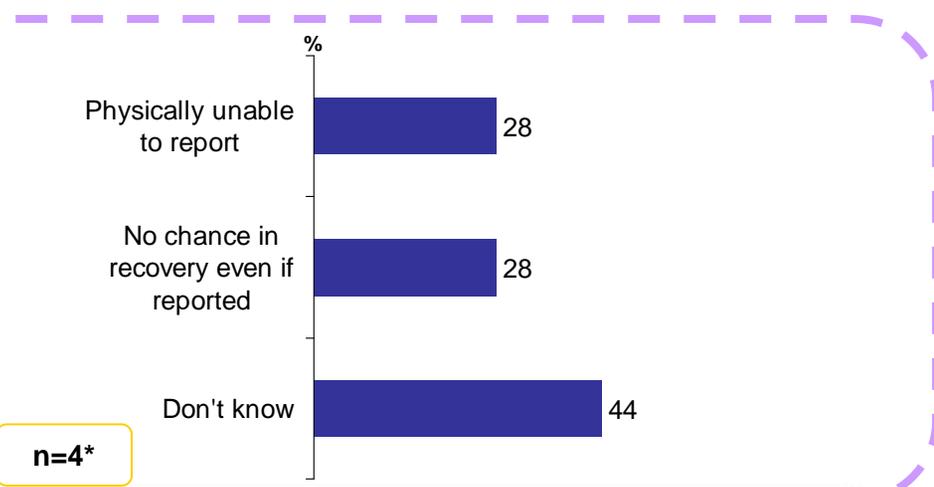
Was the incident reported to the police?
-Total-

Total

If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?



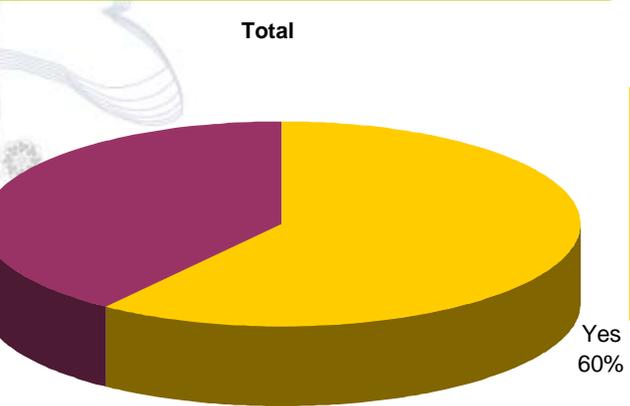
If no, why not?



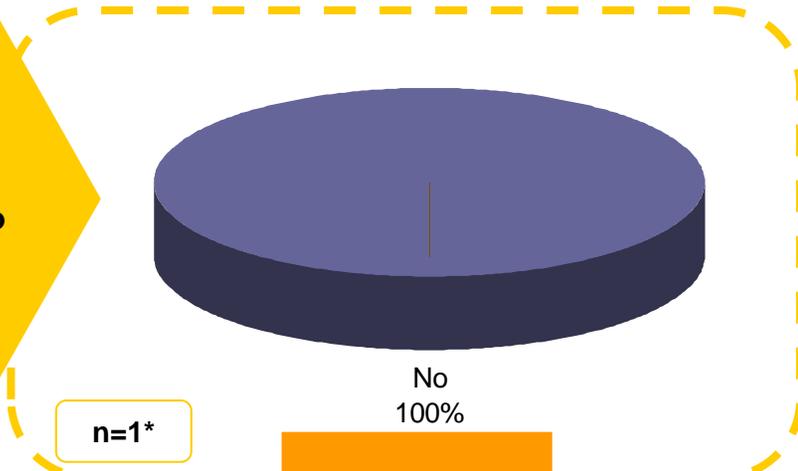
all base size

f Crops

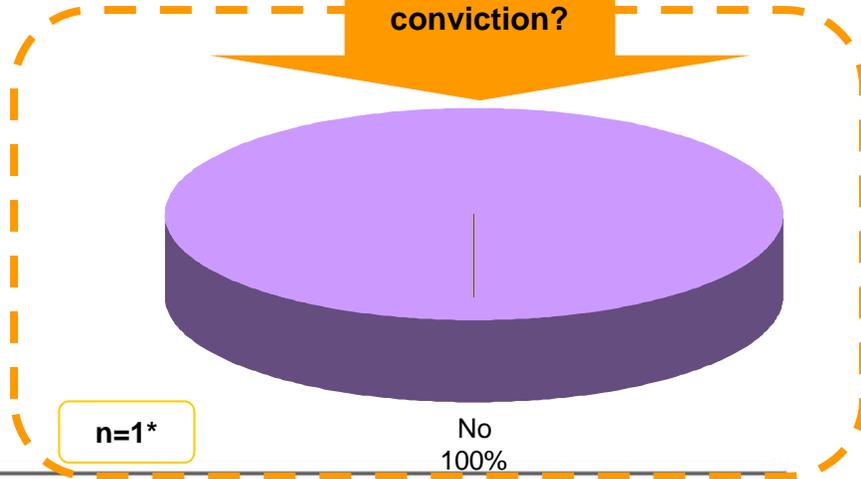
Was an arrest made?
-Total-



Did you or a member of your household have to attend court?



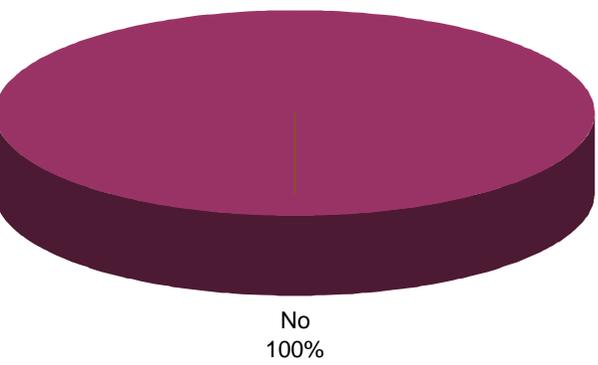
Was there a conviction?



all base size

f Crops

Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?

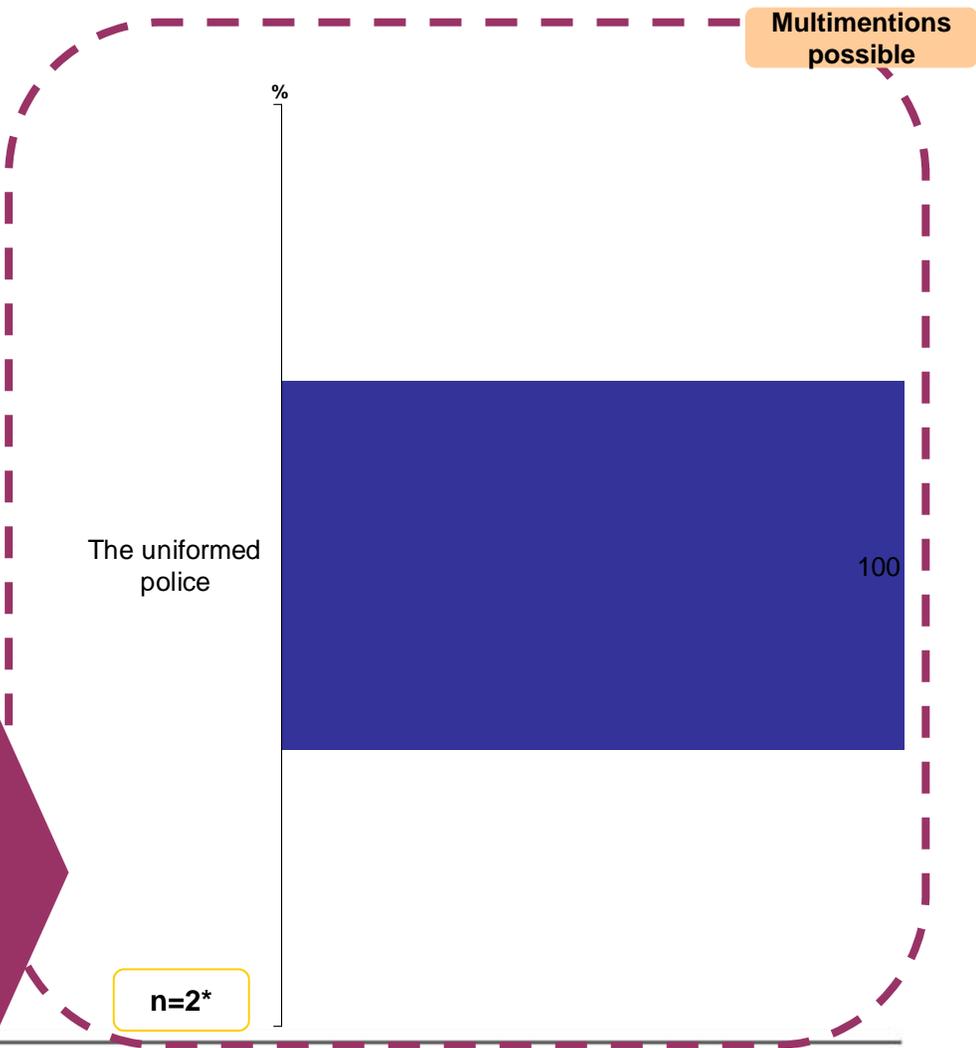


n=2*

all base size

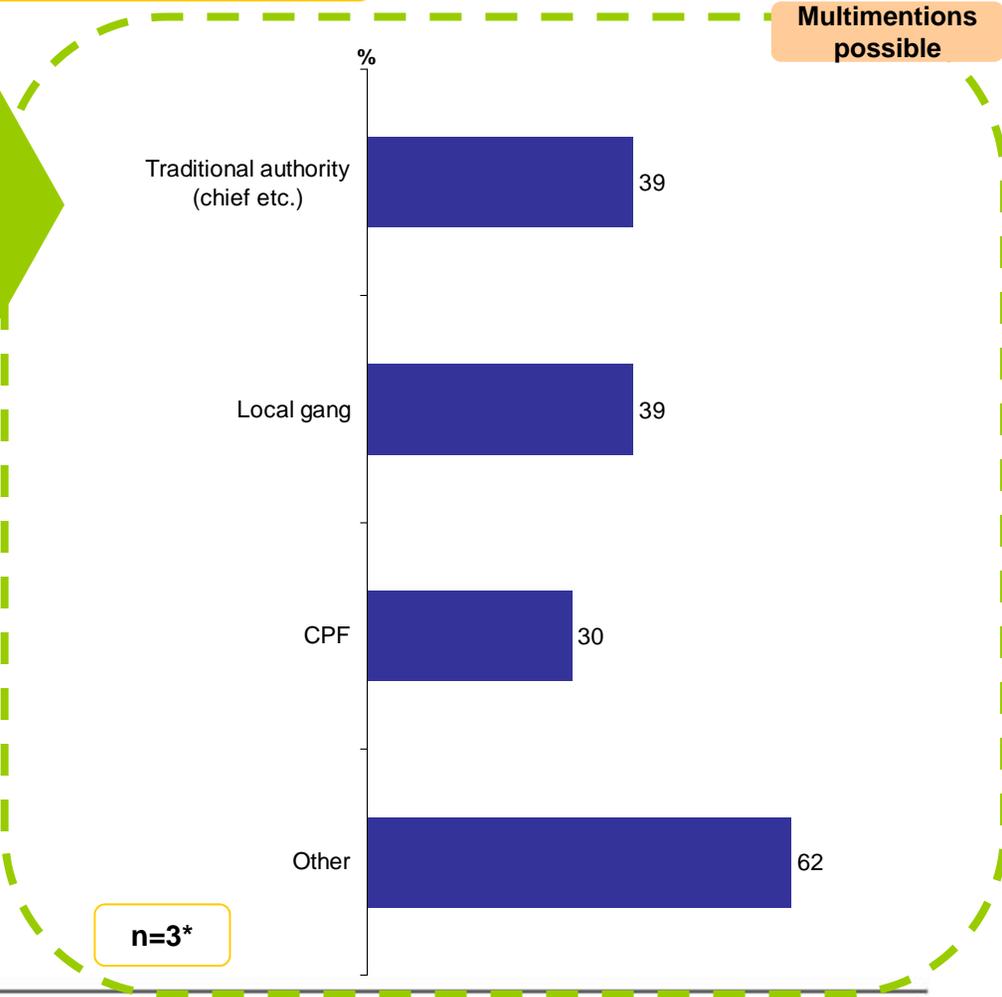
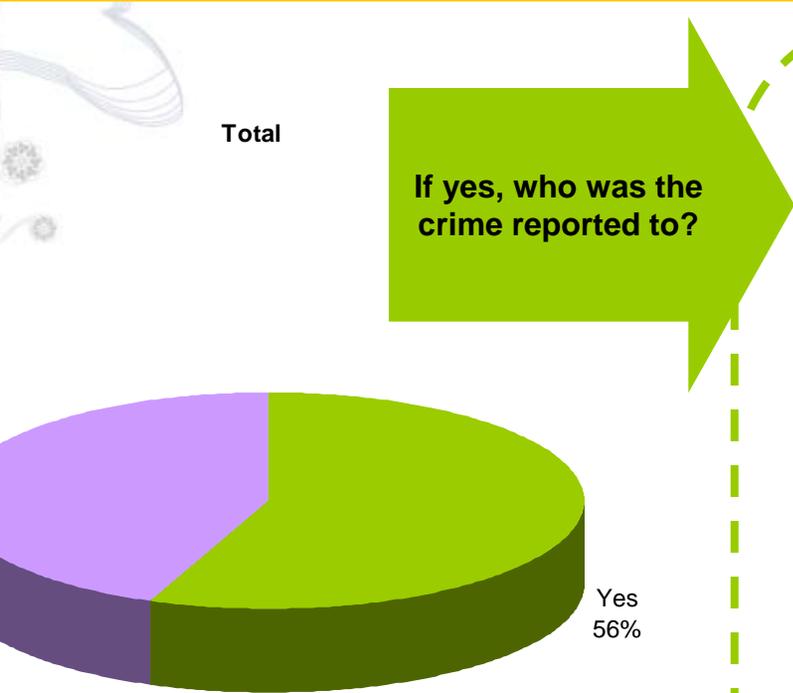
If no, who do you think is to blame?

n=2*



f Crops

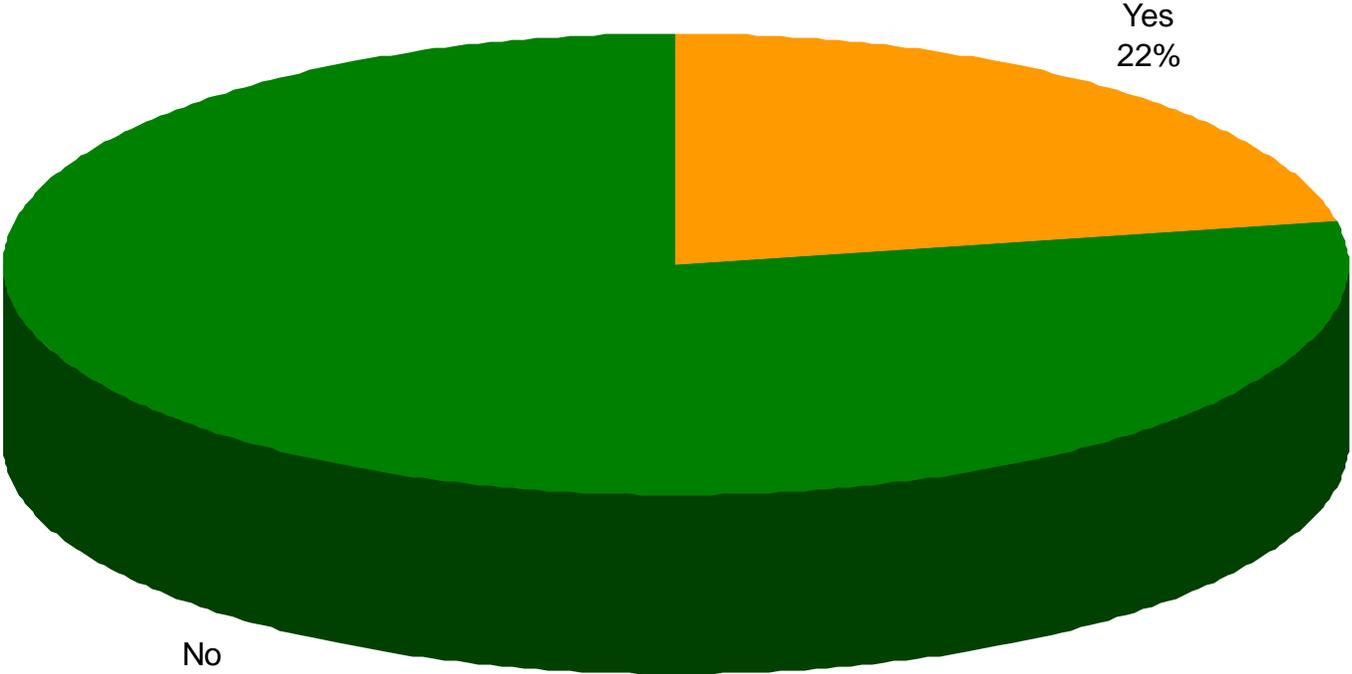
Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?
-Total-



f Crops

Were the stolen crops recovered?

Total

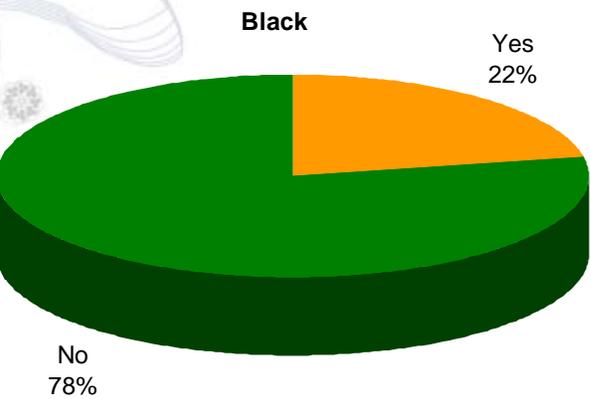


No
78%

Yes
22%

f Crops

Were the stolen crops recovered?



f Crops

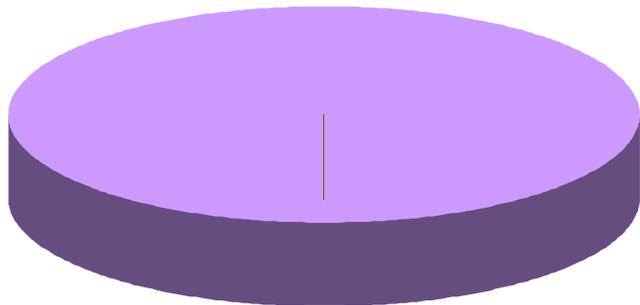
After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?
-Total-



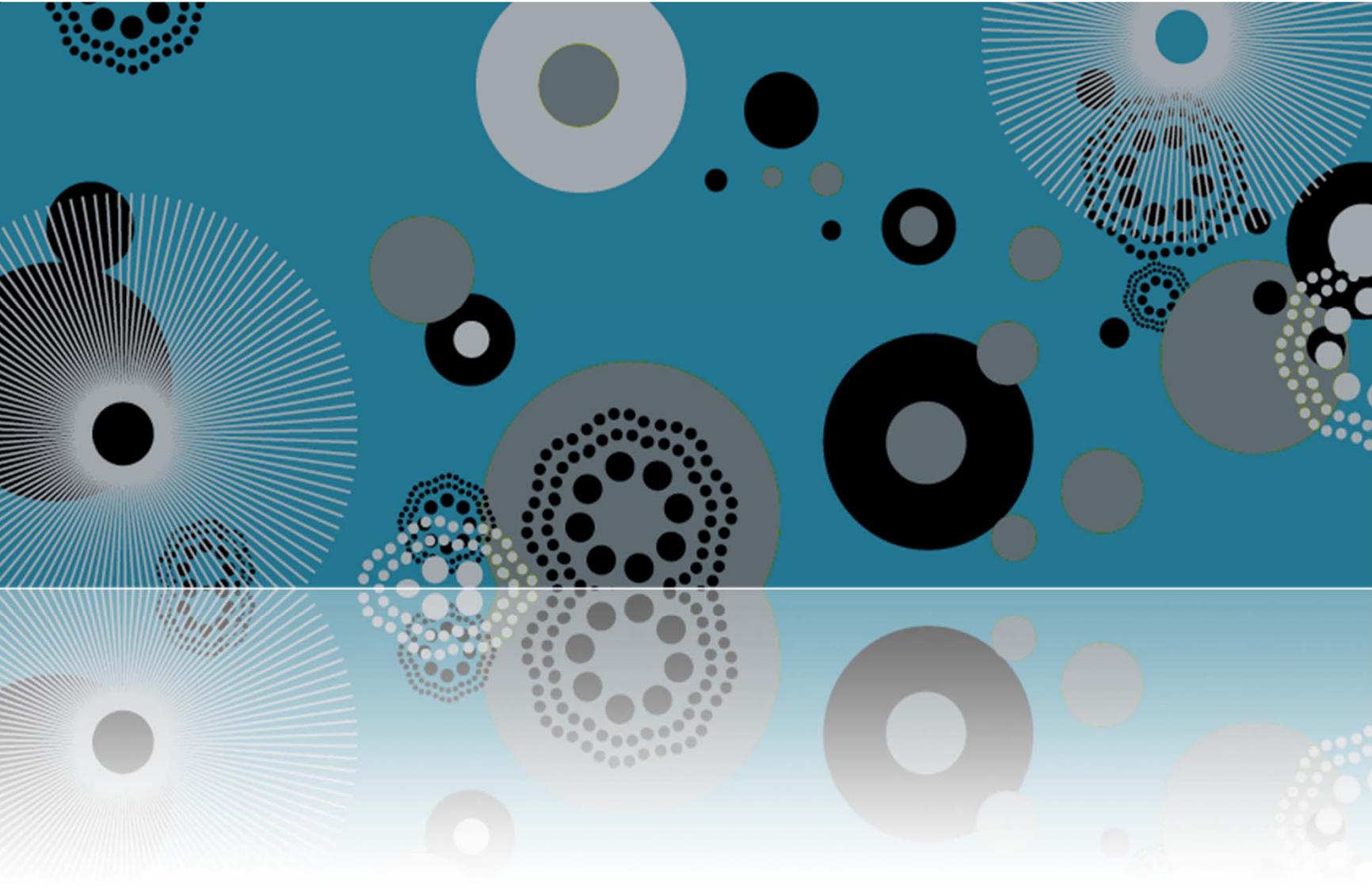
of Crops

Anyone in your household done anything to make your crops more secure as a result of this experience?
-Total-

Total

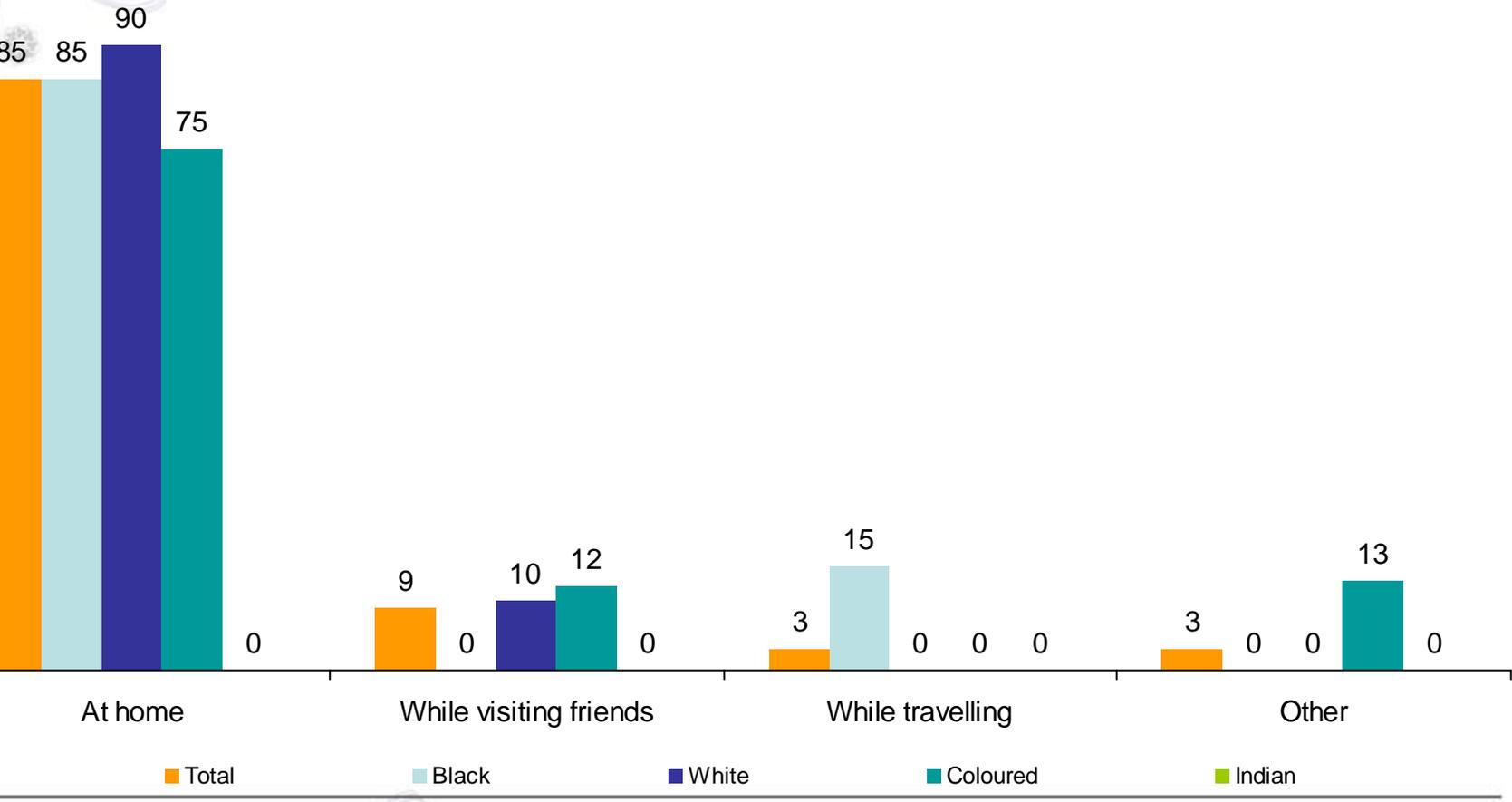


No
100%



f Bicycle

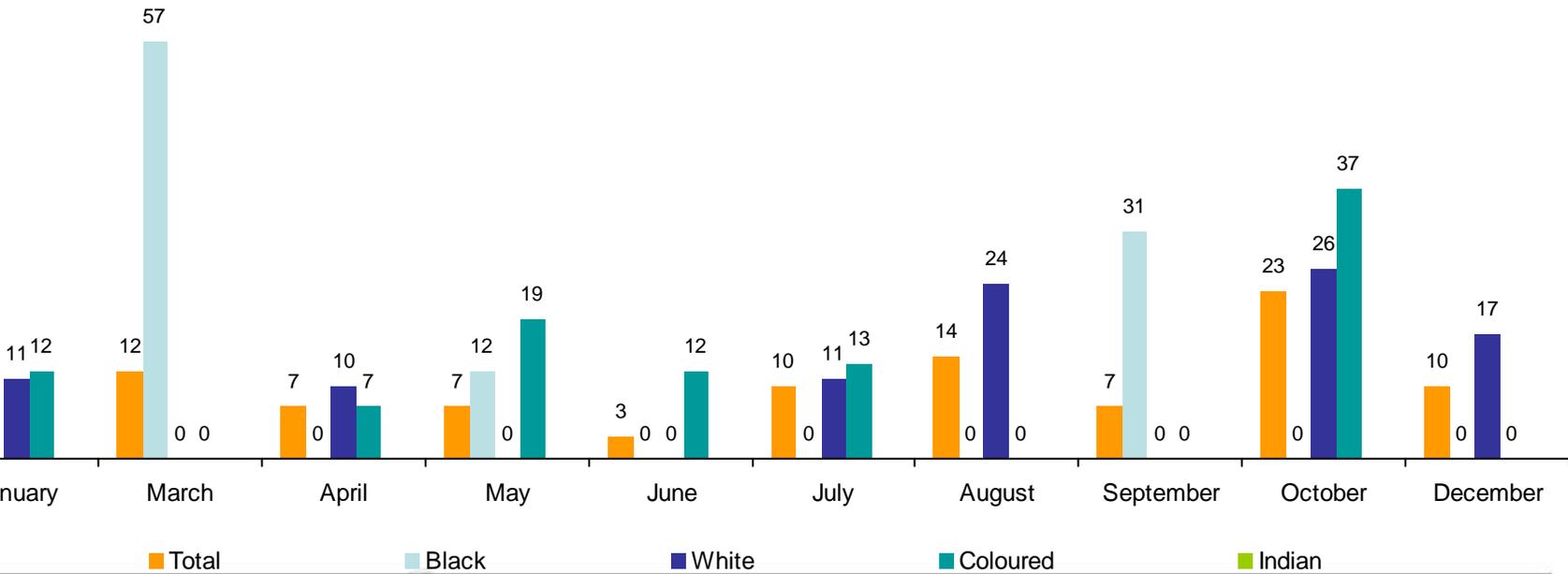
Where did this incident occur?
-Total-



all base size

f Bicycle

In what month of the year did this incident occur?
-Total-

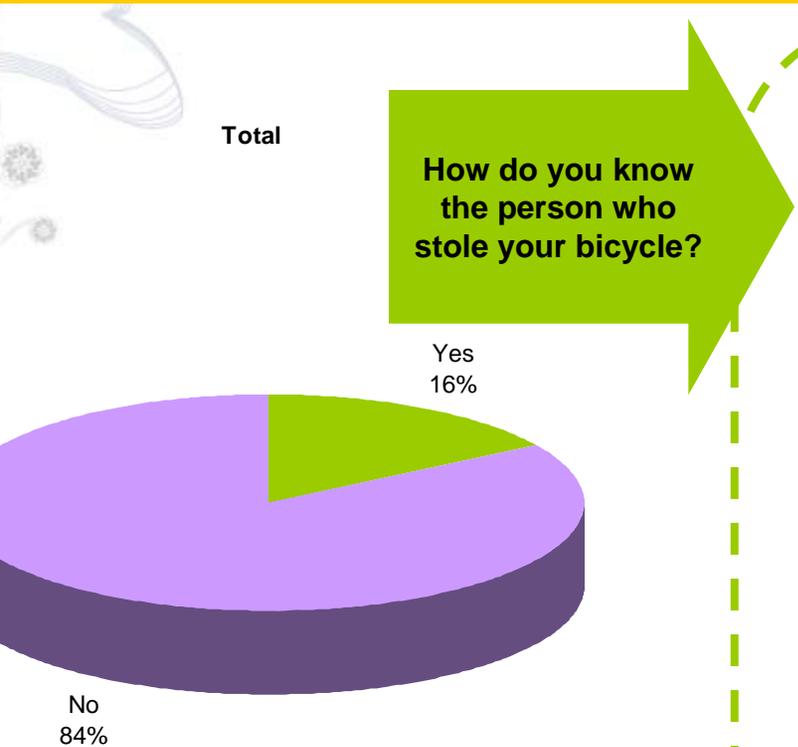


all base size

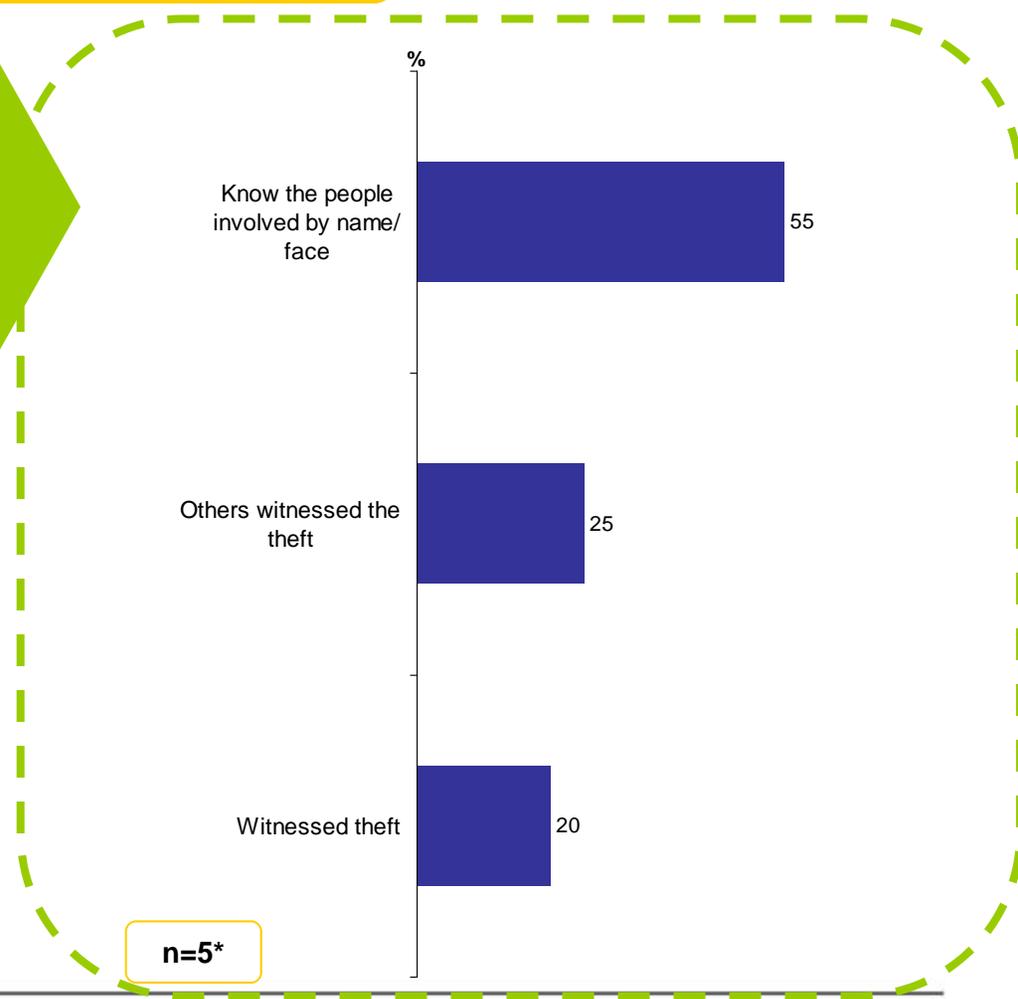
f Bicycle

Do you know who stole your bicycle?

-Total-



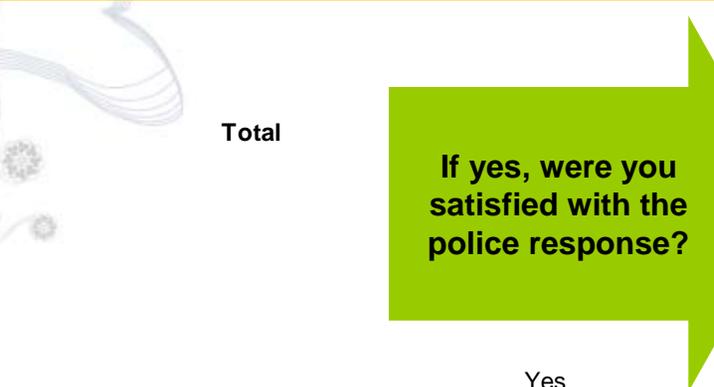
How do you know the person who stole your bicycle?



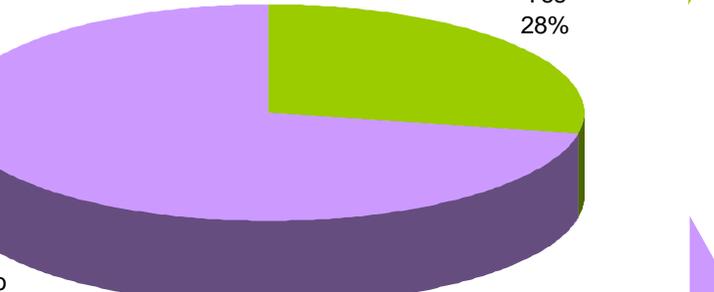
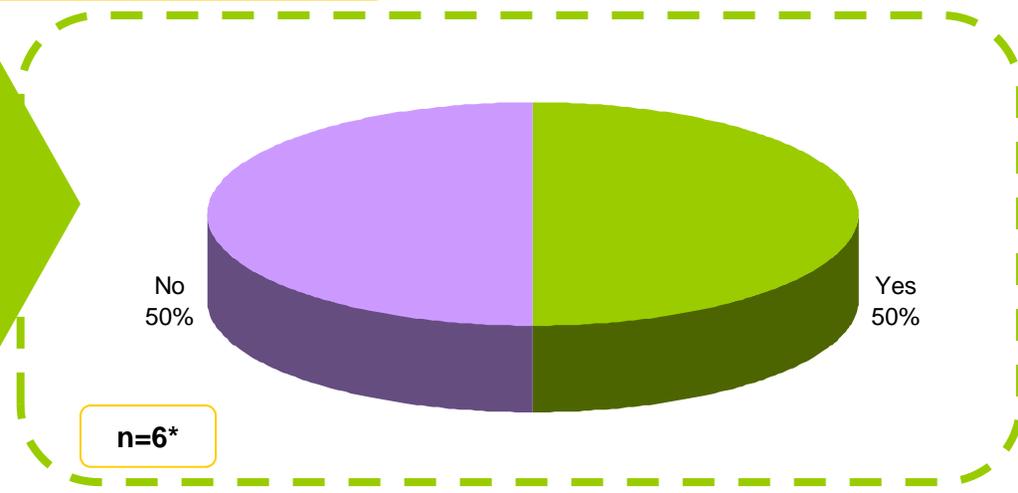
all base size

f Bicycle

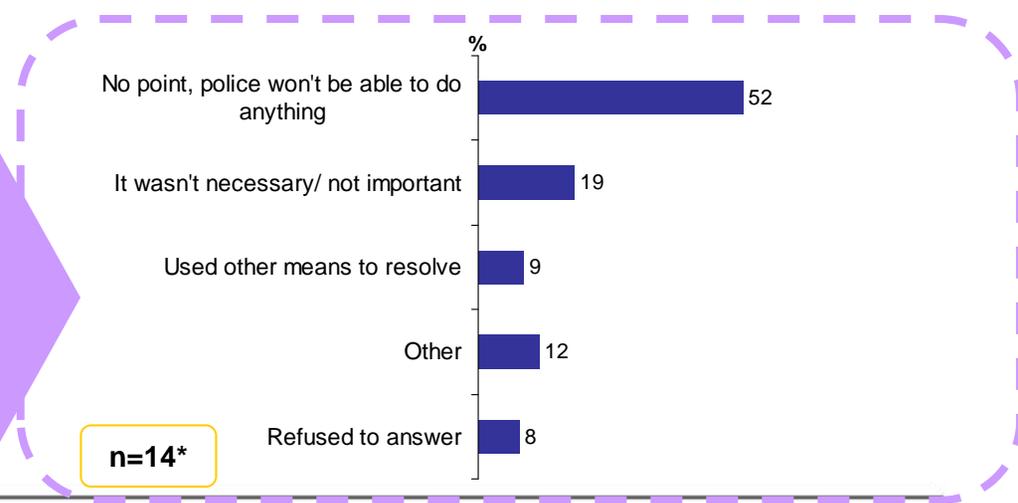
Was the incident reported to the police? -Total-



If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?

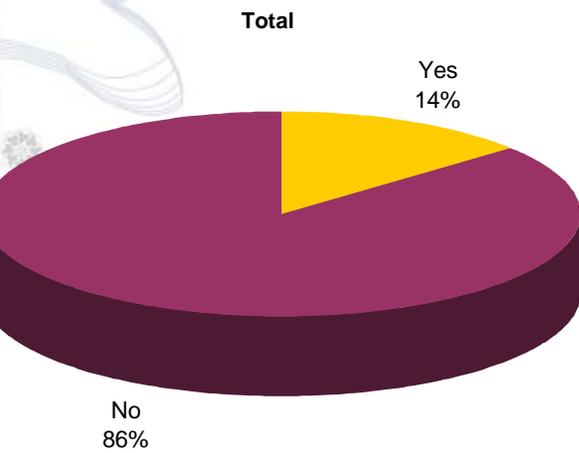


If no, why not?

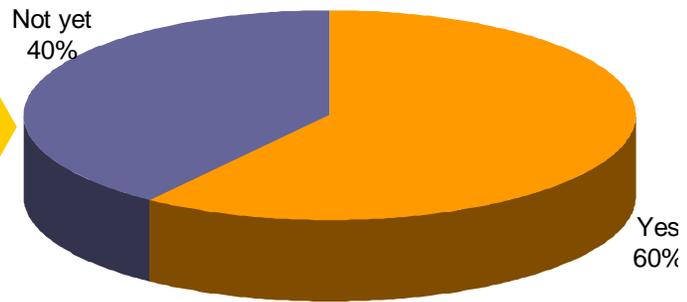


f Bicycle

Was an arrest made?
-Total-

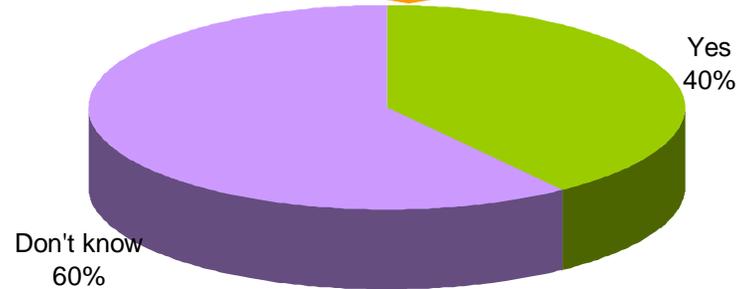


Did you or a member of your household have to attend court?



n=2*

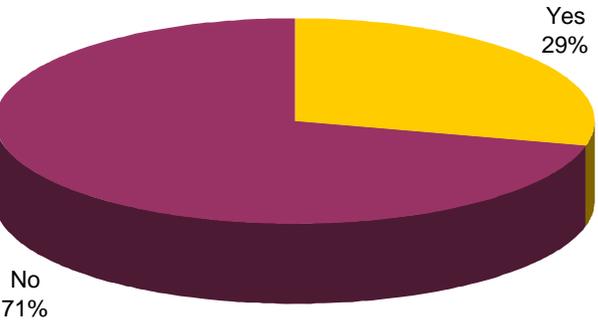
Was there a conviction?



n=2*

f Bicycle

Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?



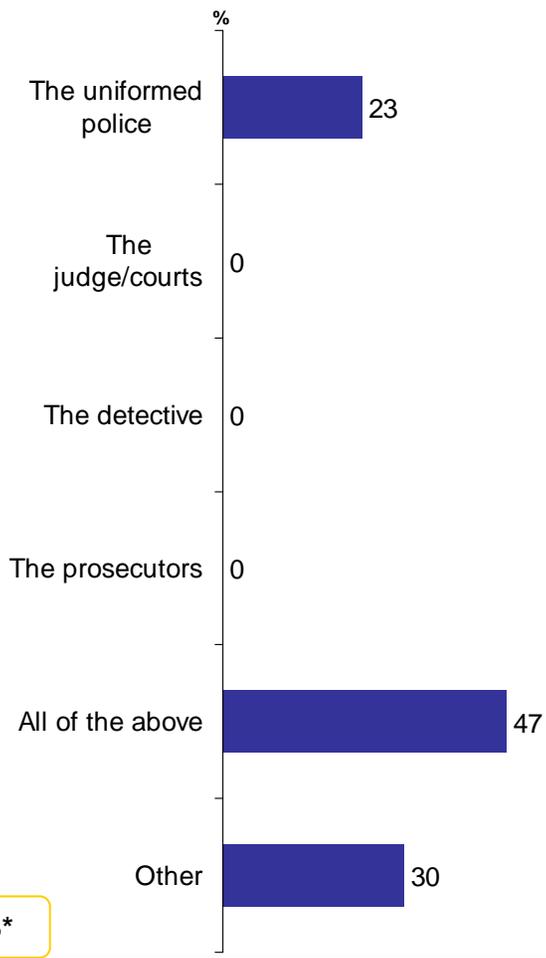
n=20*

all base size

If no, who do you think is to blame?

n=3*

Multimentions possible

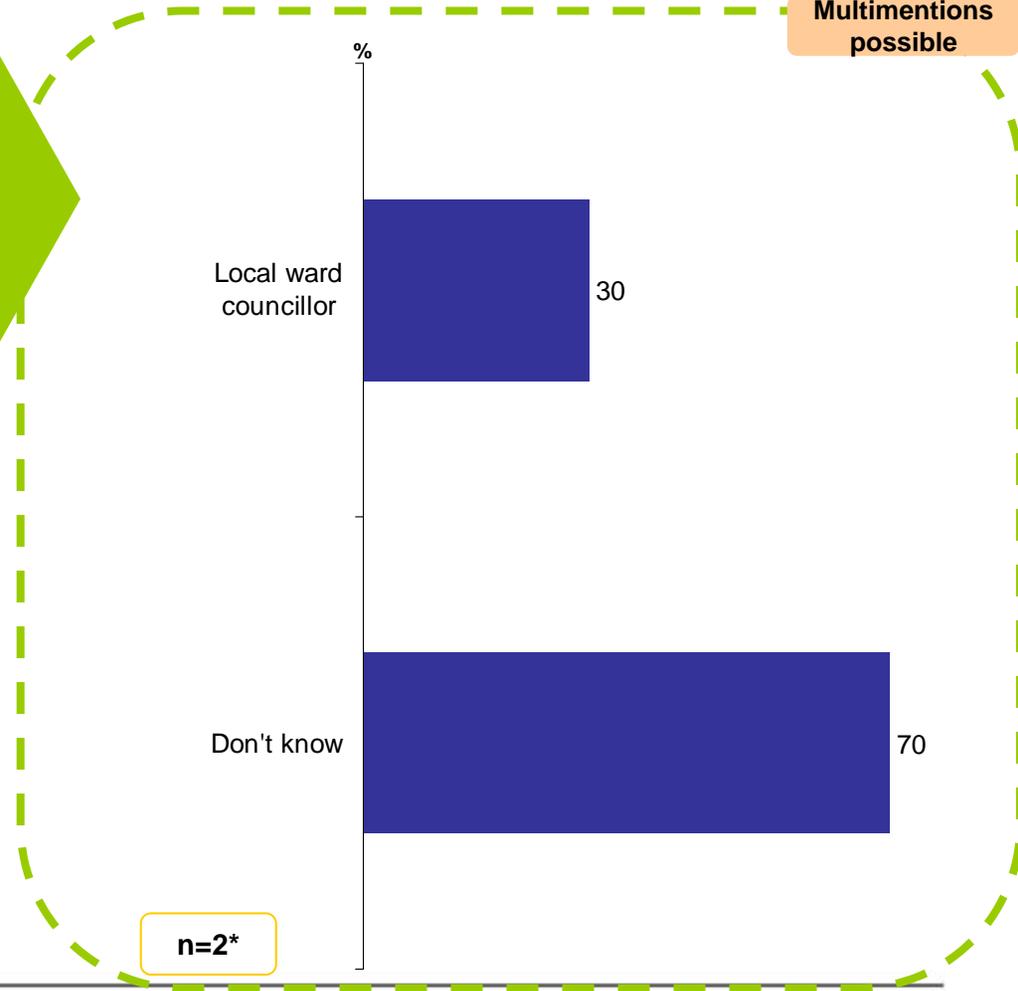


f Bicycle

Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?
-Total-



If yes, who was the crime reported to?



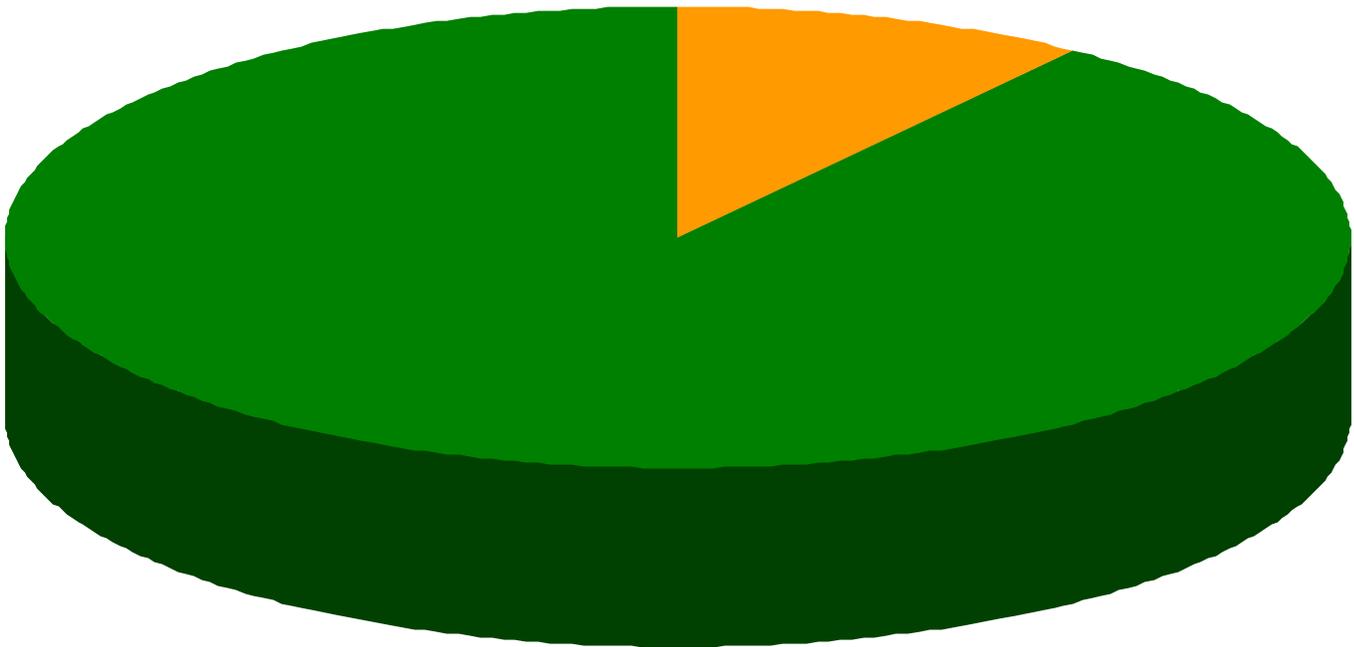
f Bicycle

Was the stolen bicycle recovered?

Total

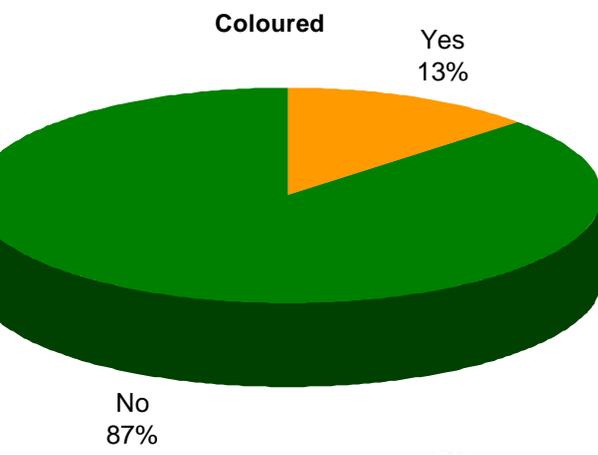
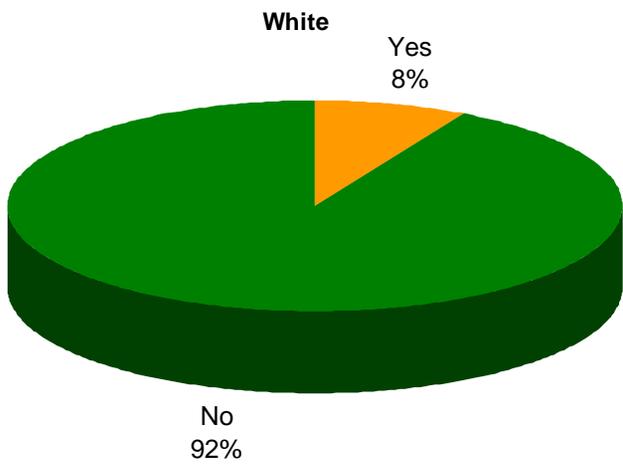
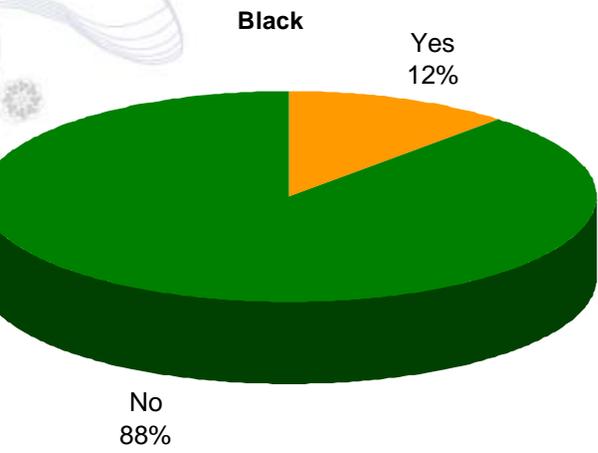
Yes
10%

No
90%



f Bicycle

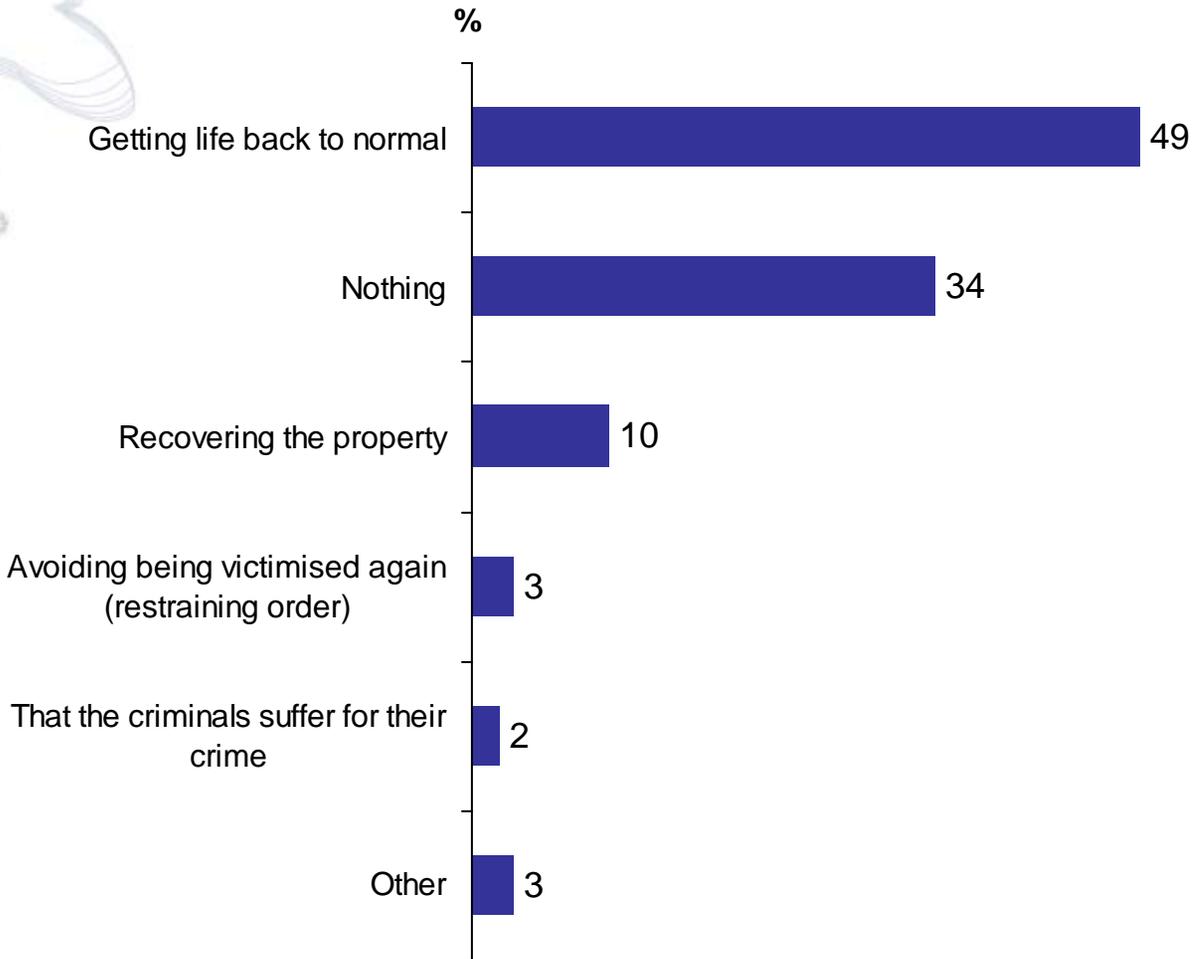
Was the stolen bicycle recovered?



all base size

f Bicycle

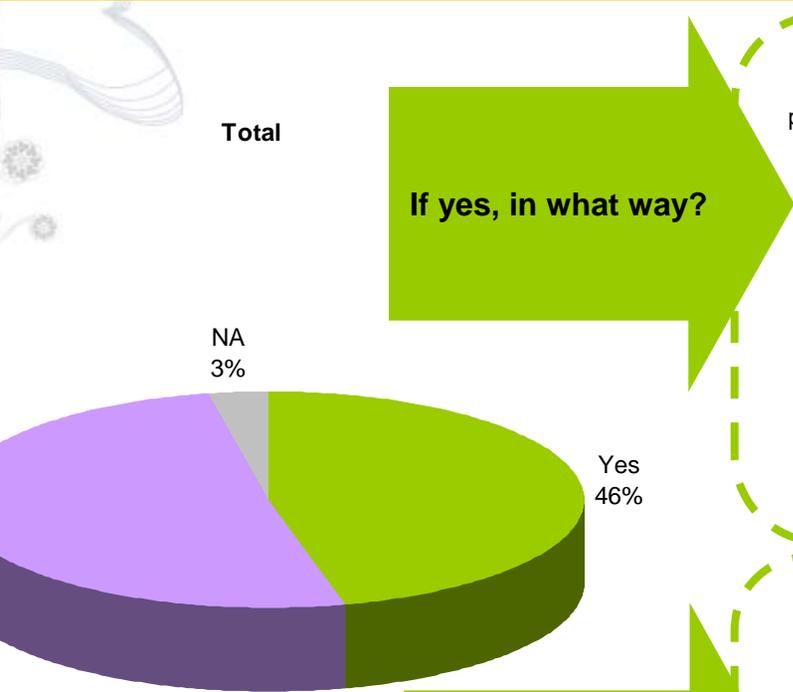
After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?
-Total-



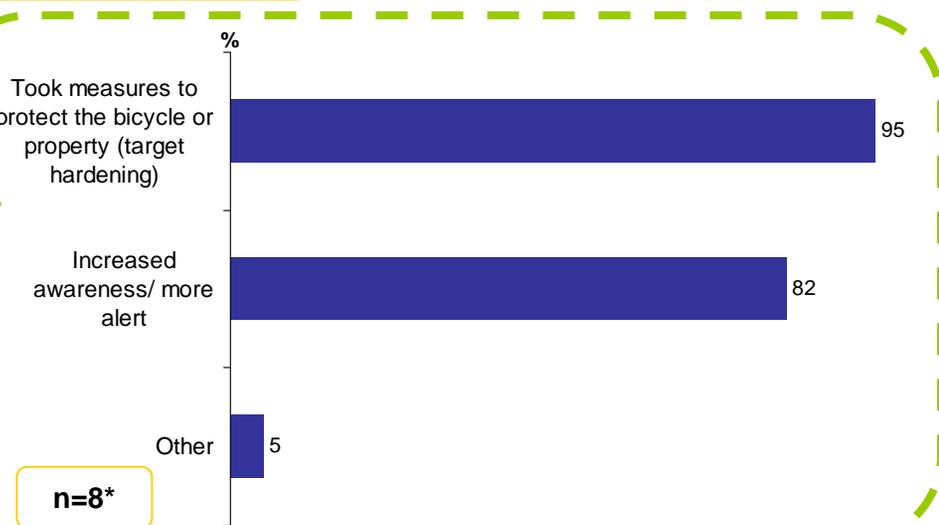
f Bicycle

ou or anyone in your household done anything to make this bicycle more secure as a result of this experience?

-Total-

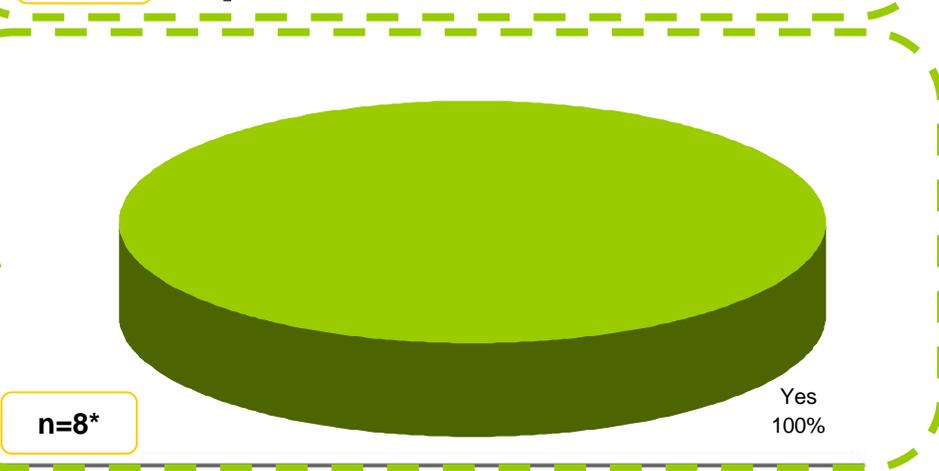


If yes, in what way?



n=8*

Do these measures make you feel safer?

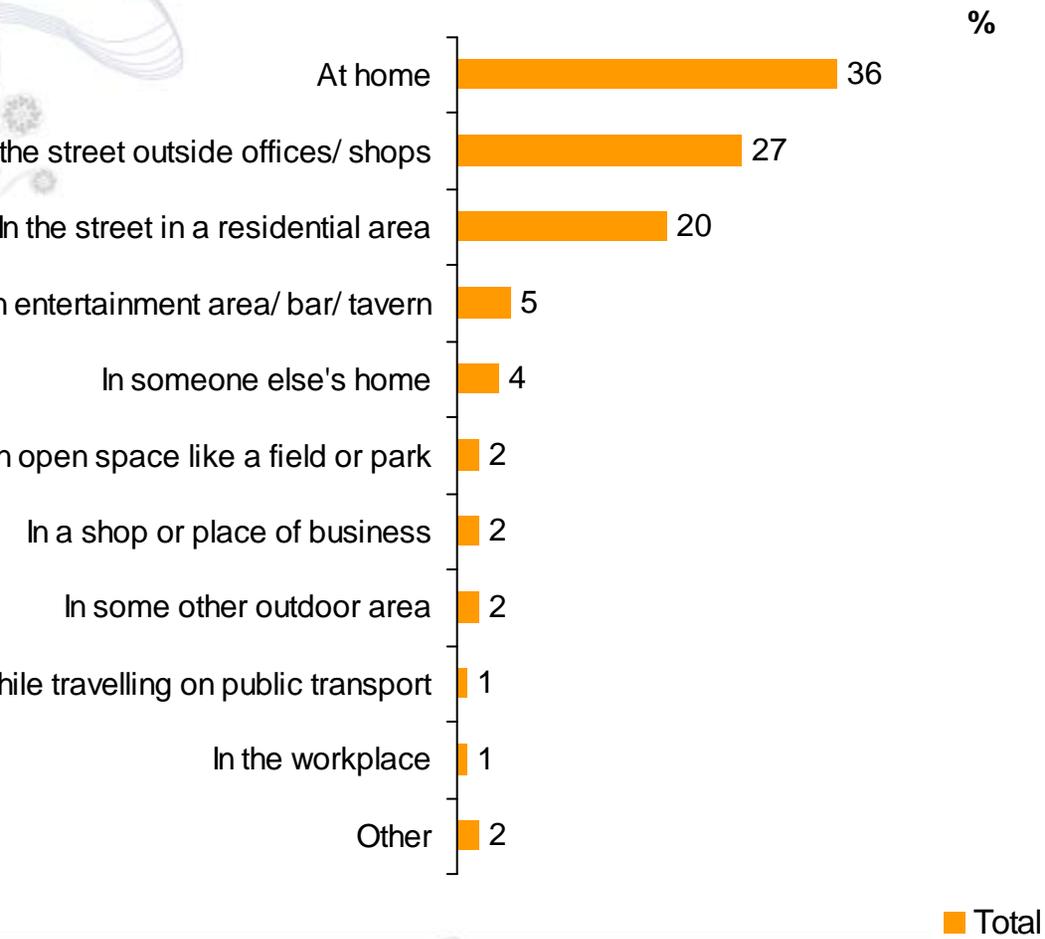


n=8*



Incident or Threat of Assault

Where did this incident occur? -Total-



Location or Threat of Assault

Where did this incident occur?

%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
	30	63	53	0
Street outside offices/ shops	32	14	7	0
Street in a residential area	20	0	33	0
Entertainment area/ bar/ tavern	6	0	0	0
Someone else's home	5	0	0	0
Open space like a field or park	0	11	7	0
Work or place of business	2	0	0	0
Other outdoor area	2	0	0	0
Travelling on public transport	0	12	0	0
Workplace	1	0	0	0
	3	0	0	0

Small base size

Most likely setting in which an assault will occur is in the home, although for blacks the streets

Incident or Threat of Assault

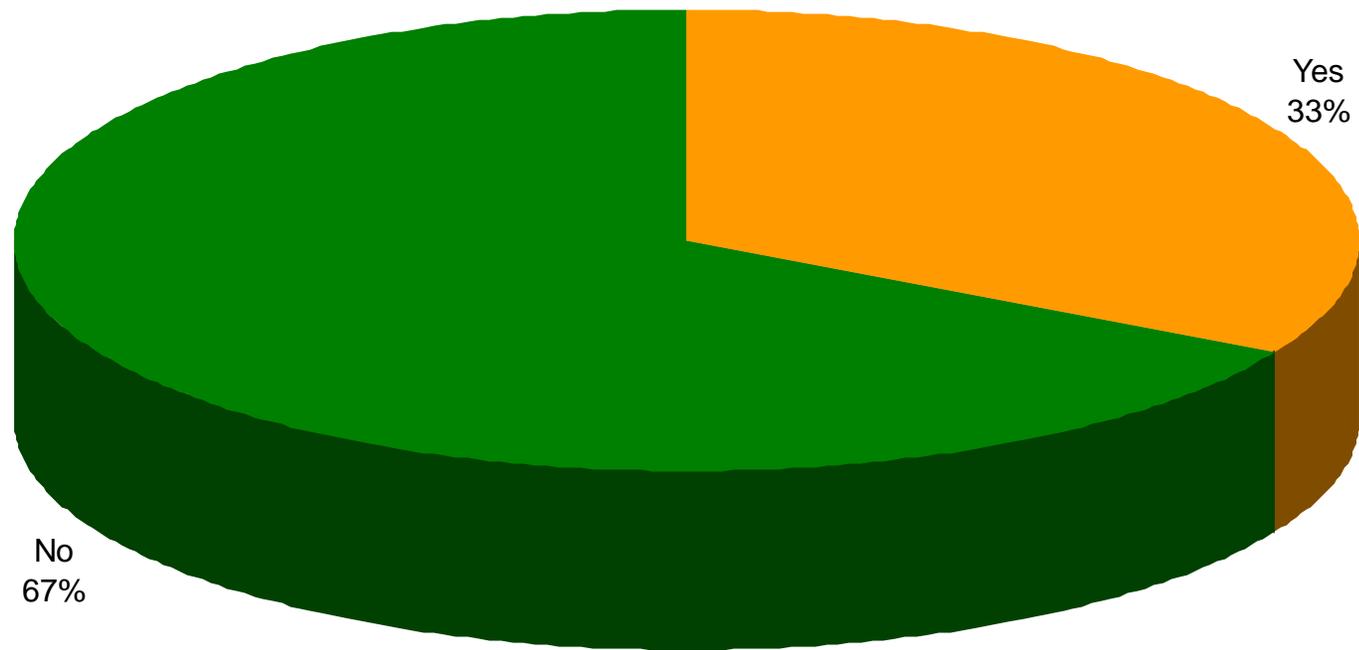
Where did this incident occur?

	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
	61	32	0	33	49	0	55	0	25
et outside offices/	39	55	100	15	19	37	2	64	18
et in a residential area	0	0	0	18	26	15	31	16	38
ertainment area/ bar/	0	7	0	17	0	11	0	20	0
he else's home	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	0	12
n space like a field or	0	0	0	7	0	0	12	0	0
or place of business	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
ther outdoor area	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
relling on public	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
kplace	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	0

Victim or Threat of Assault

Has this person or group attacked you before?

Total

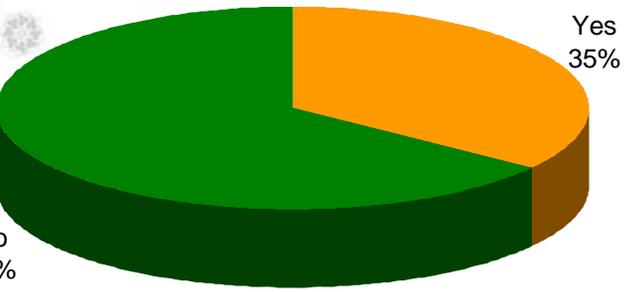


In a third of cases, the victim has been previously assaulted by the perpetrator.

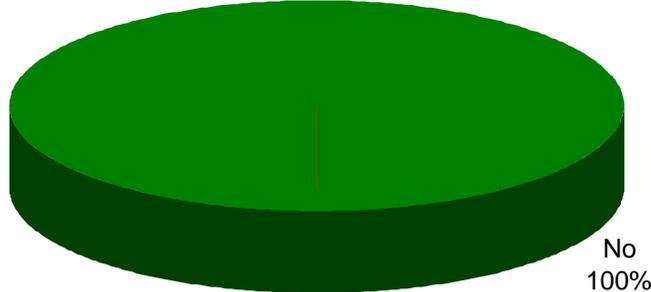
Att or Threat of Assault

Has this person or group attacked you before?

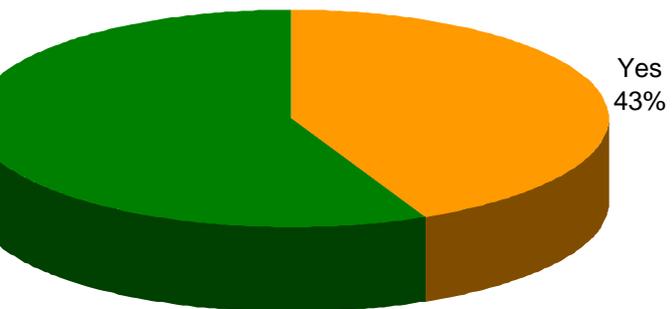
Black



White



Coloured



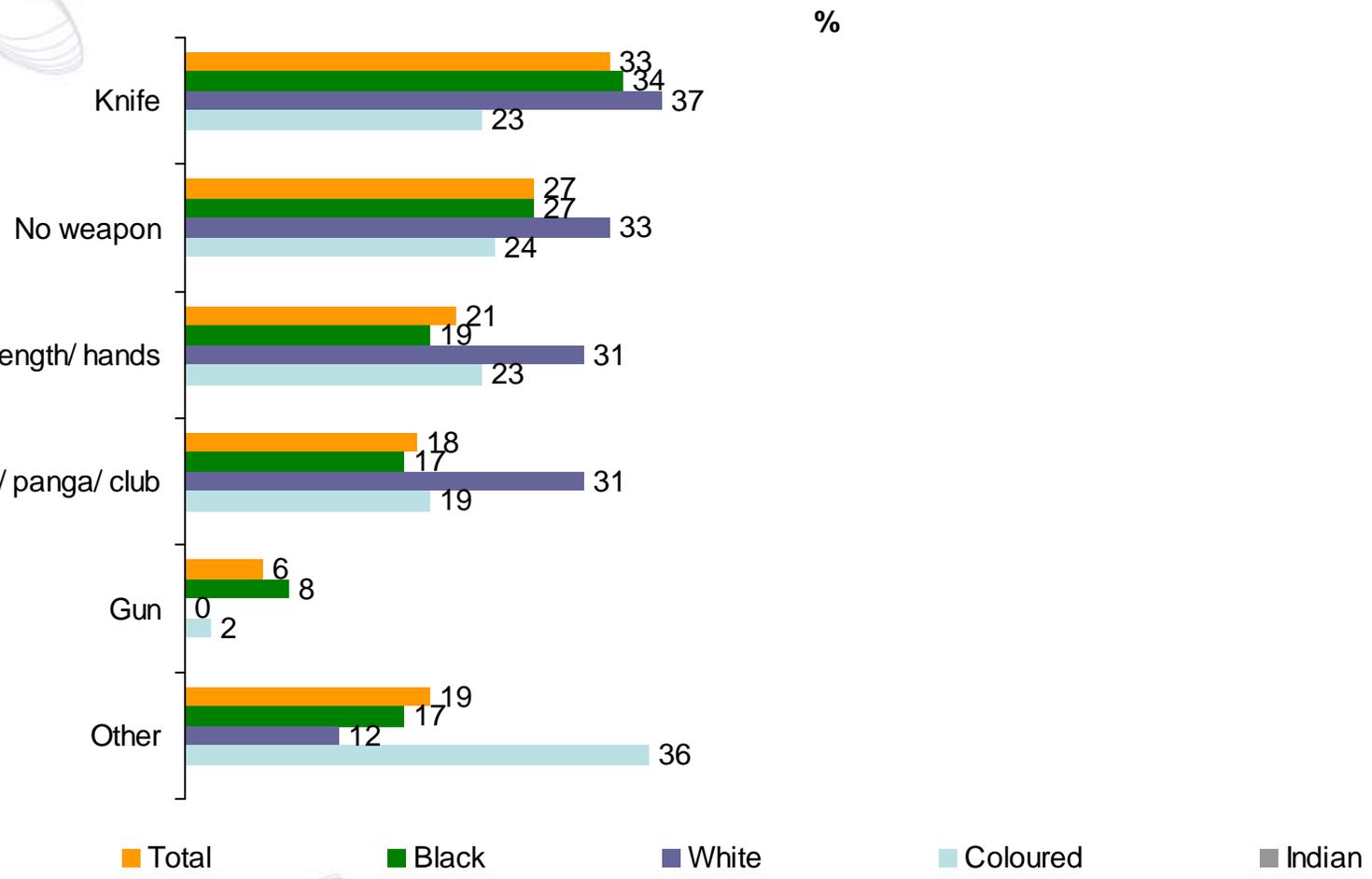
Attacks or Threat of Assault

Has this person or group attacked you before?

	Yes	No
KwaZulu Natal	45	55
Mpumalanga	67	33
Free State	0	100
Western Cape	23	77
Gauteng	25	75
Limpopo	23	78
Northern Cape	35	65
North West	0	100
Eastern Cape	41	59

Att or Threat of Assault

What weapons were used at the time of the assault?



all base size

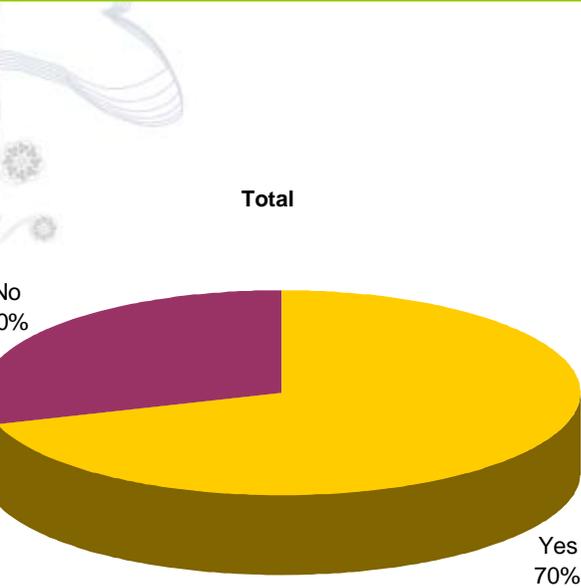
What or Threat of Assault

What weapons were used at the time of the assault?

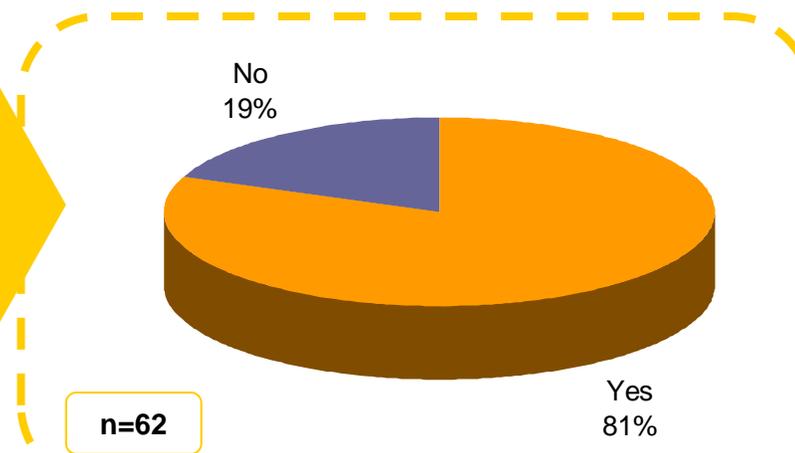
	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
	5	23	75	66	37	23	28	20	37
poon	75	12	25	4	14	15	37	80	19
strength/	0	20	0	0	31	0	41	0	50
ck/ panga/	43	6	0	16	15	45	3	0	3
	3	47	0	0	10	0	4	0	0
	0	7	0	42	29	18	3	20	18

Incidence or Threat of Assault

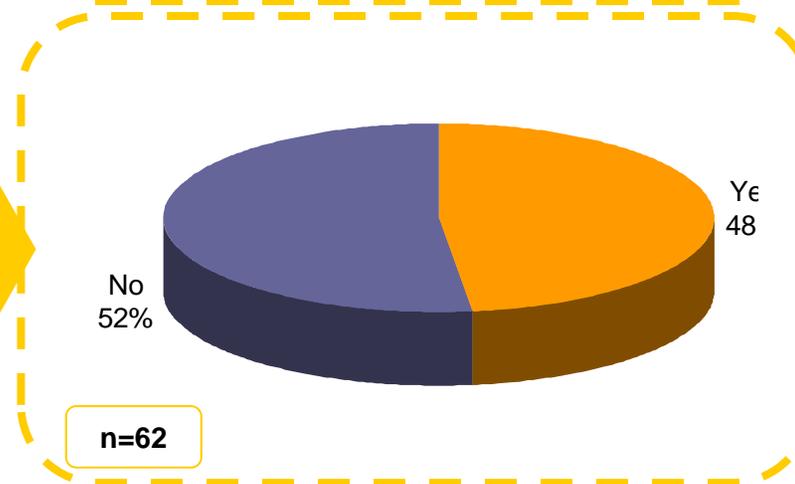
Did you or a member of your household sustain any injuries?
-Total-



Did any of these injuries require medical attention?



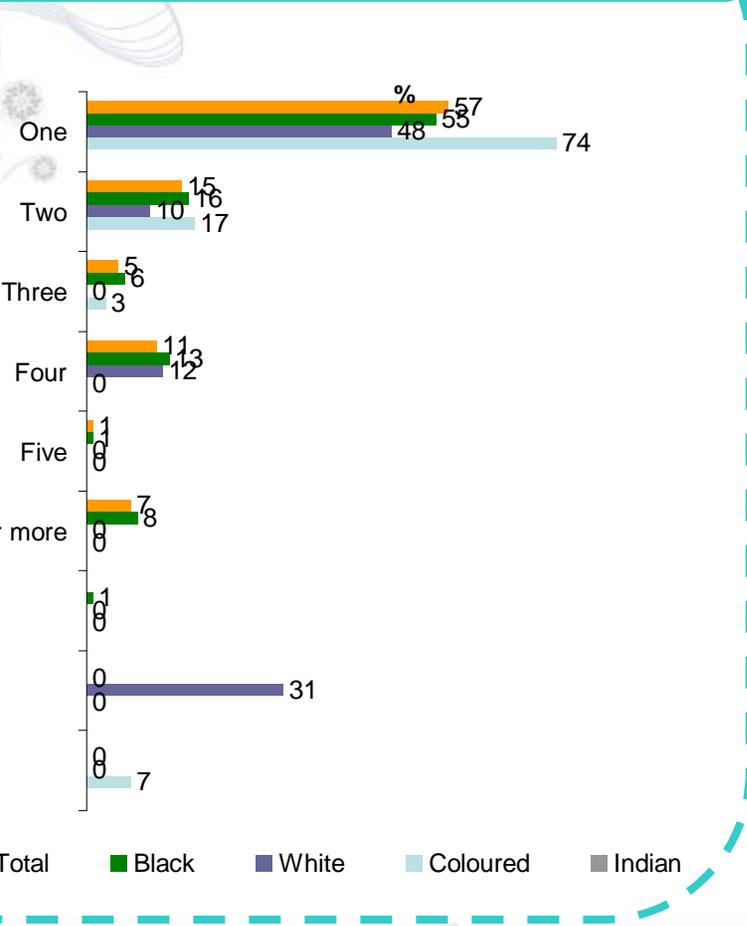
Were you or a member of your household admitted to hospital due to the injuries?



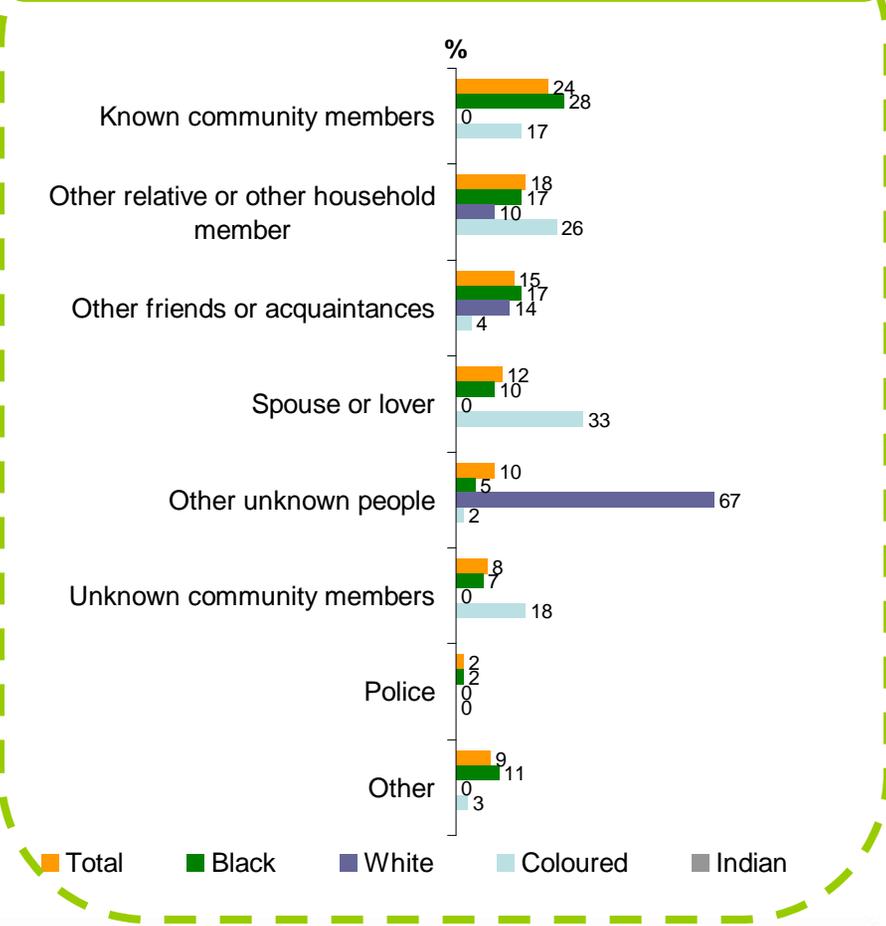
The likelihood of sustaining injuries after being assaulted is high, and in most cases, those who were injured required medical treatment.

Victim or Threat of Assault

How many people assaulted you or a member of your household?



Who were these people?



Incidence or Threat of Assault

How many people assaulted you or a member of your household?

	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
	77	70	75	78	28	11	65	36	78
	0	16	0	15	28	23	16	0	12
	23	14	25	0	0	0	0	0	2
	0	0	0	7	19	15	8	64	8
	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
More	0	0	0	0	5	52	0	0	0

Victim or Threat of Assault

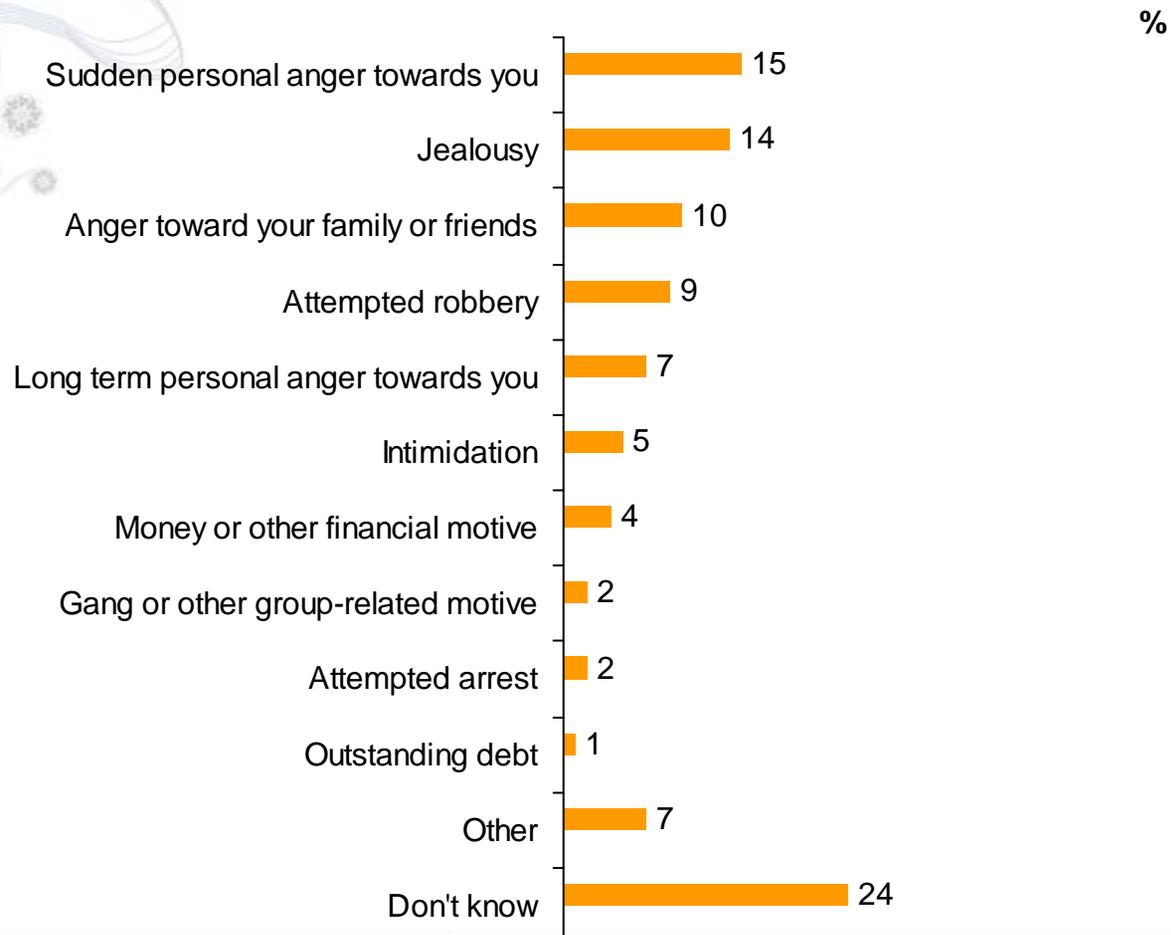
Who were these people?

	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Community members	9	21	0	0	24	48	43	0	41
Relative or household member	20	9	0	6	27	0	41	0	21
Friends or acquaintances	8	6	0	15	16	22	3	84	12
Partner or lover	21	4	0	30	5	0	9	16	12
Unknown	20	8	100	14	12	0	4	0	0
Non community members	0	7	0	35	8	0	0	0	2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
	23	0	0	0	7	23	0	0	5

Assault or Threat of Assault

What do you think was their motivation?

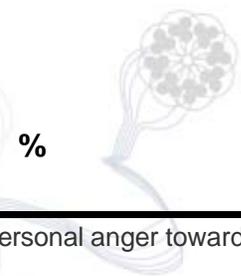
-Total-



Jealousy appears to be one of the motivating factors in assault cases.

Act or Threat of Assault

What do you think was their motivation?



%

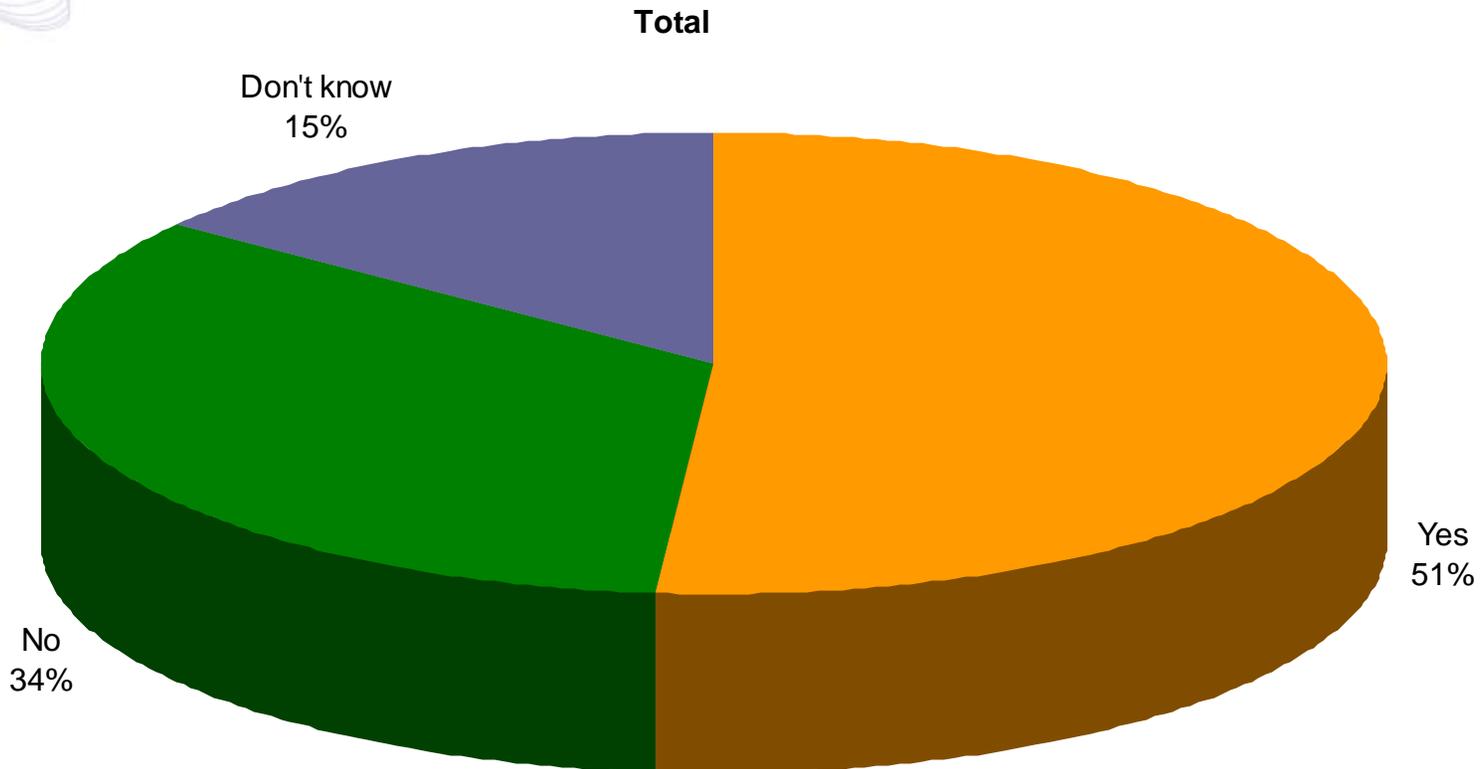
	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
personal anger towards	52	11	0	20	5	0	0	20	10
	11	0	0	4	18	37	9	0	16
toward your family or friends	0	47	0	15	17	0	14	0	0
d robbery	0	0	75	14	11	15	0	0	7
a personal anger towards	0	9	0	13	10	0	4	0	12
on	0	0	0	20	5	0	0	0	5
other financial motive	0	15	25	0	0	0	12	0	7
ther group-related	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	7
d arrest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
ng debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0
d rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
" or punishment"	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	0	26
w	36	18	0	14	34	48	0	80	0

all base size



Attacker or Threat of Assault

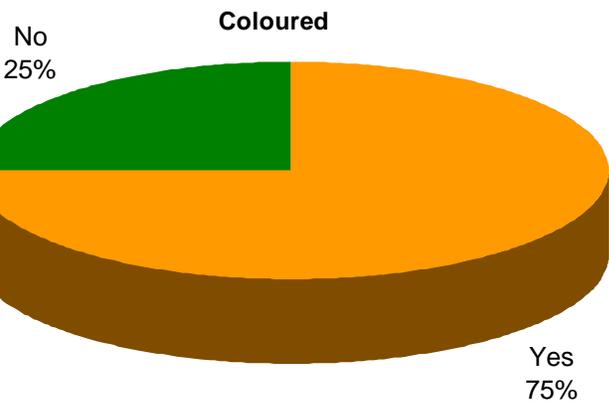
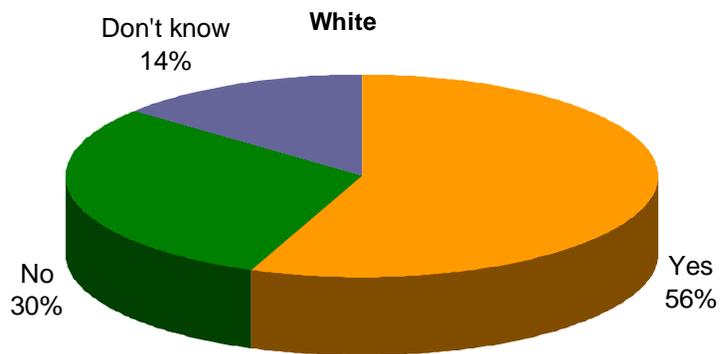
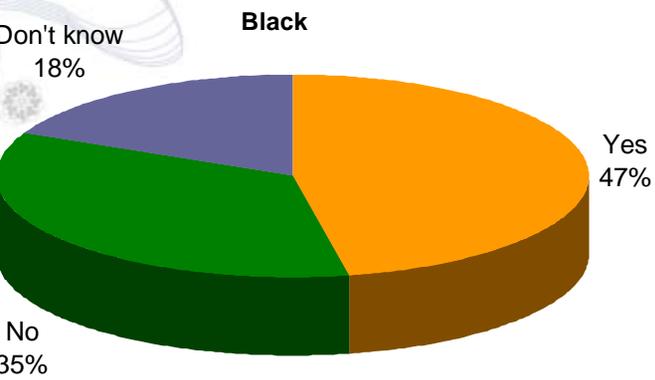
Was the attacker under the influence of alcohol or drugs?



Alcohol and drugs appear to play a large role in assault cases, with evidence of it in half of the cases.

Victim or Threat of Assault

Was the attacker under the influence of alcohol or drugs?



all base size

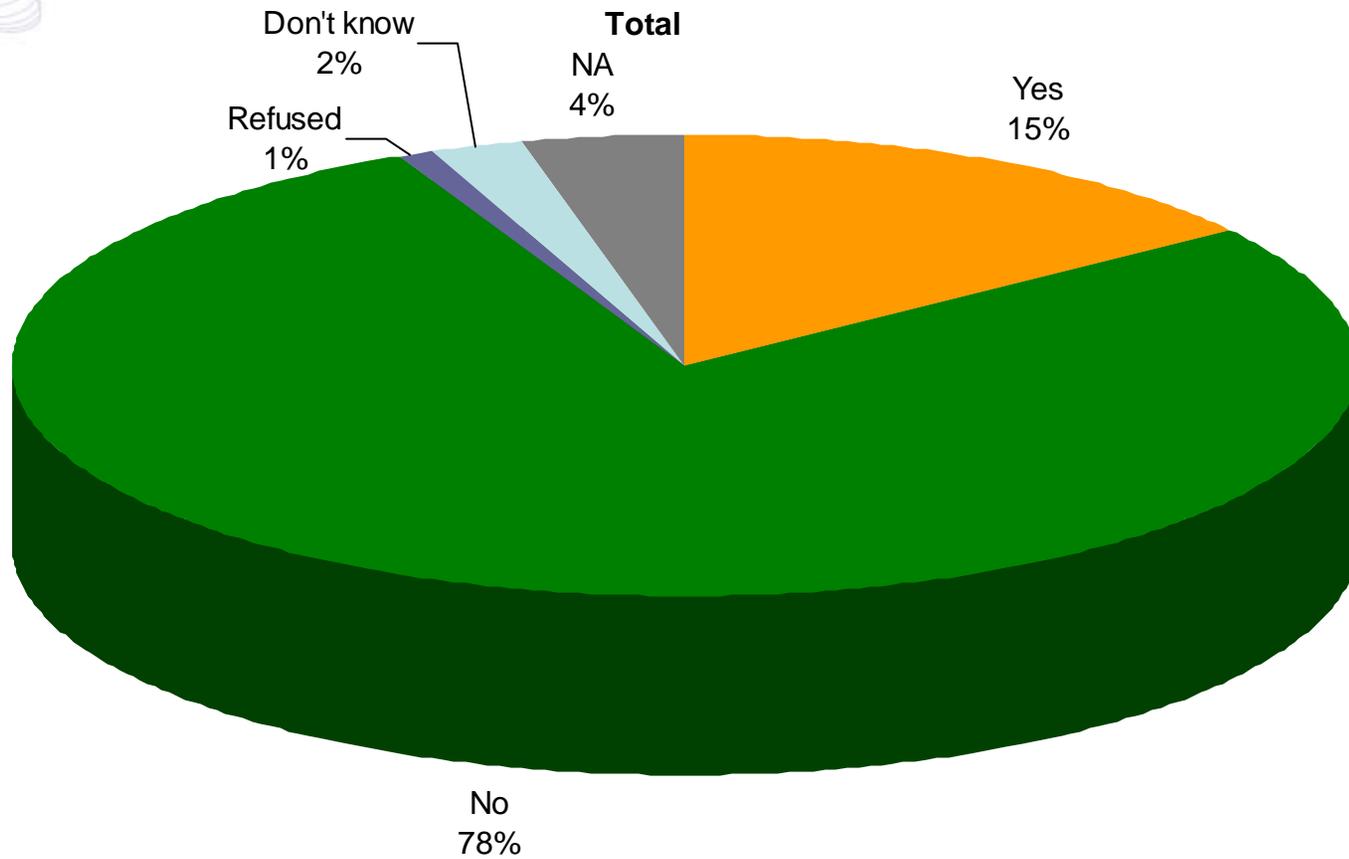
Attacker or Threat of Assault

Was the attacker under the influence of alcohol or drugs?

	Yes	No	Don't know
KwaZulu Natal	41	43	16
Mpumalanga	26	74	0
Free State	0	0	100
Western Cape	76	24	0
Gauteng	64	15	22
Limpopo	26	59	15
Northern Cape	75	11	14
North West	100	0	0
Eastern Cape	38	44	18

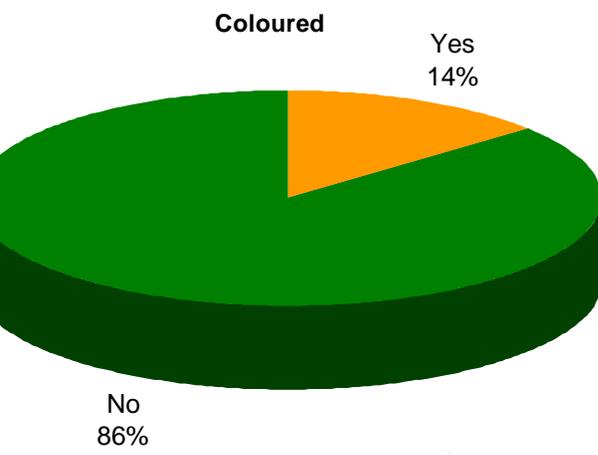
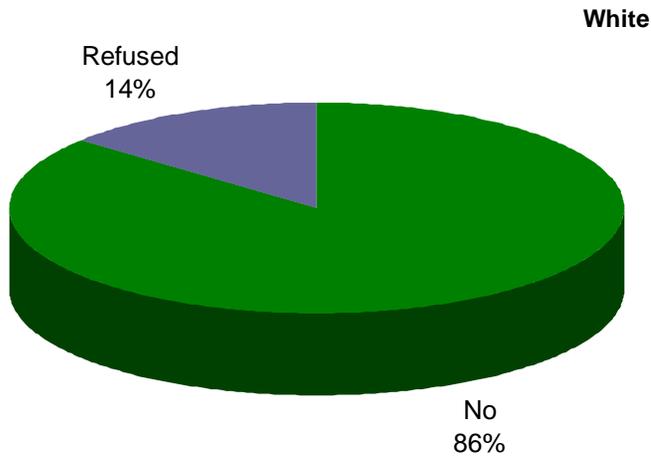
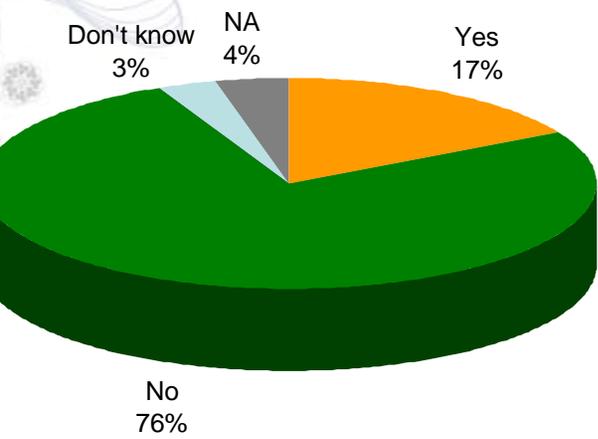
t or Threat of Assault

Were you under the influence of alcohol or drugs?



... or Threat of Assault

Were you under the influence of alcohol or drugs?



all base size

Impact or Threat of Assault

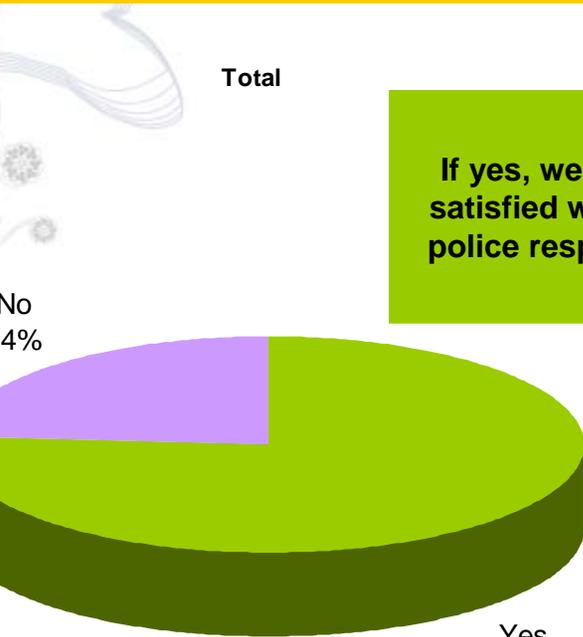
Were you under the influence of alcohol or drugs?

	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't know	Not applicable
Eastern Cape	20	73	8	0	0
Free State	0	94	0	0	6
Western Cape	0	100	0	0	0
Western Cape	34	62	0	0	4
Western Cape	3	84	0	3	9
Western Cape	7	93	0	0	0
Western Cape	30	70	0	0	0
Western Cape	64	20	0	0	16
Western Cape	8	84	0	8	0

Incident or Threat of Assault

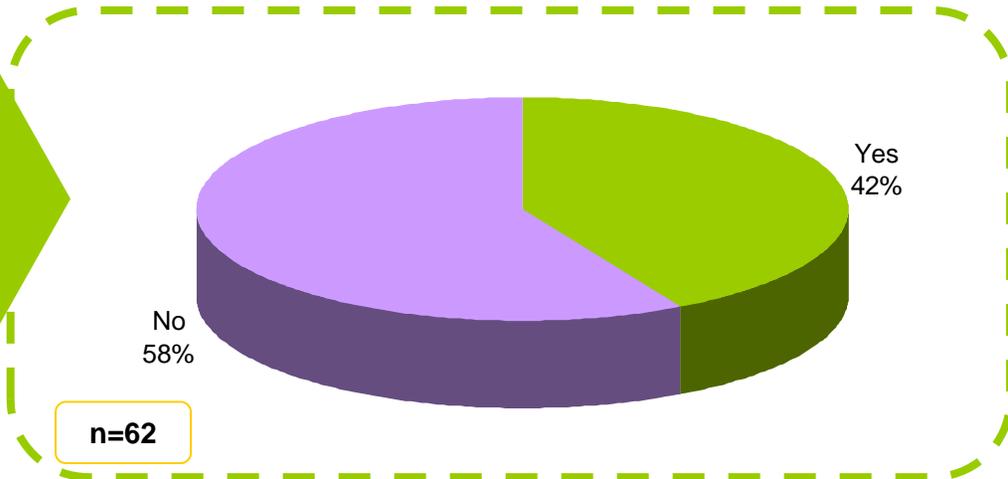
Was the incident reported to the police?

-Total-



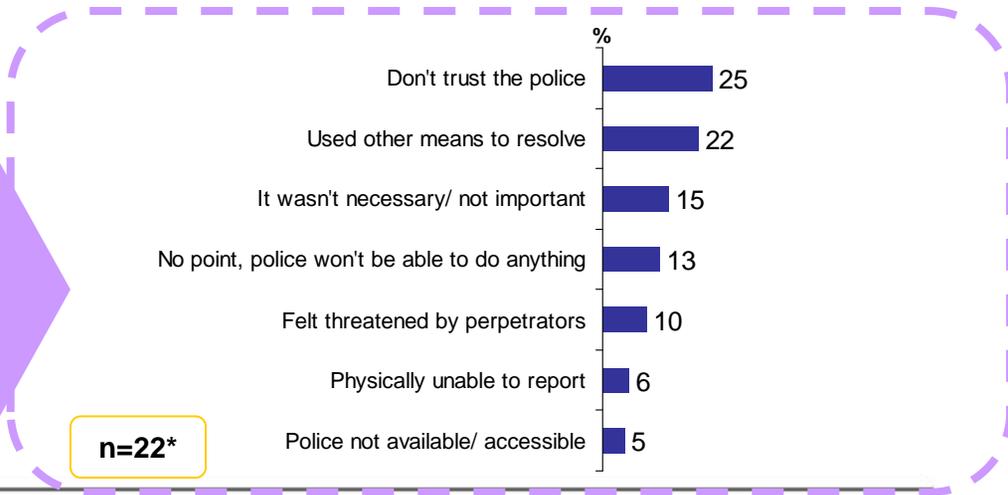
Total

If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?



n=62

If no, why not?



n=22*

all base size

cases are usually reported to the police, although the police response is less than

Incident or Threat of Assault

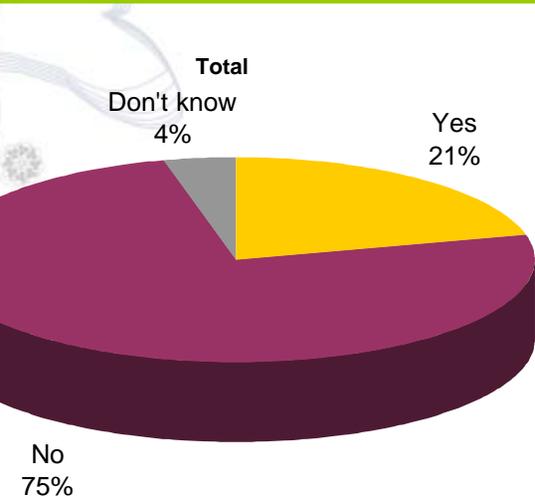
%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Incident reported to the police?				
Yes	76	100	61	0
No	24	0	39	0
Are you satisfied with the police response?				
Yes	41	52	36	0
No	59	48	64	0
Why not? (n=22*)				
Police not available/ accessible	31	0	0	0
Other means to resolve	28	0	0	0
Police response unnecessary/ not important	8	43	0	0
Police won't be able to do anything	16	0	0	0
Threatened by perpetrators	11	6	0	0
Police unable to report	0	26	0	0
Police not available/ accessible	0	25	0	0

Incident or Threat of Assault

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Incident reported to police?									
Yes	77	100	75	88	69	55	59	84	83
No	23	0	25	13	31	45	41	16	17
Are you satisfied with the response? (n=62)									
Yes	32	28	0	60	34	33	39	24	60
No	68	73	100	40	67	67	61	76	40
Police available/ or not? (n=22*)									
Police available	85	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	18
Other means to resolve	0	0	0	0	32	50	0	0	26
Police necessary/ not important	0	0	0	78	15	0	28	0	13
Police won't be able to help	0	0	100	0	0	17	0	100	43
Threatened by perpetrators	15	0	0	0	5	33	0	0	0
Police unable to report	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	0	0
Police not available/ accessible	0	0	0	23	0	0	29	0	0

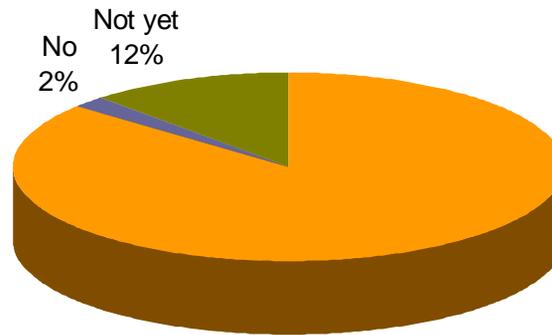
Arrest or Threat of Assault

Was an arrest made?
-Total-



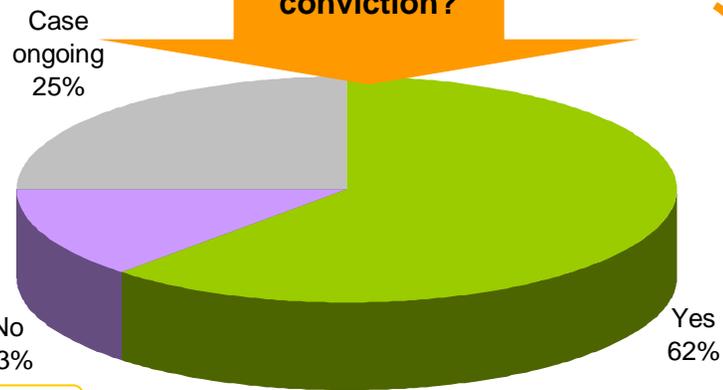
Did you or a member of your household have to attend court?

n=18*



Was there a conviction?

n=18*

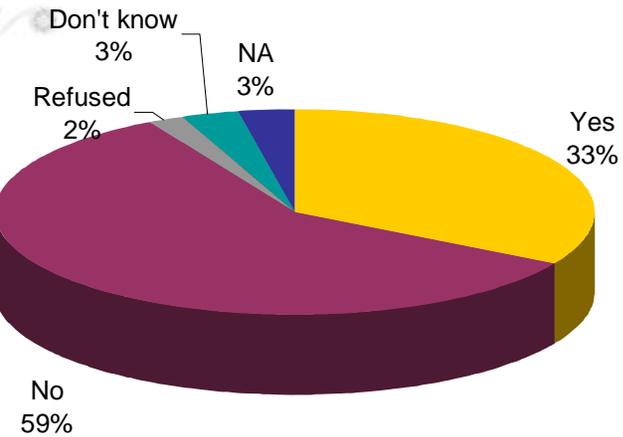


all base size

the rate of arrest in assault cases appears to be low. in the majority of cases where an

Victim or Threat of Assault

Were you satisfied with the way the authorities (Criminal Justice System) handled the case?



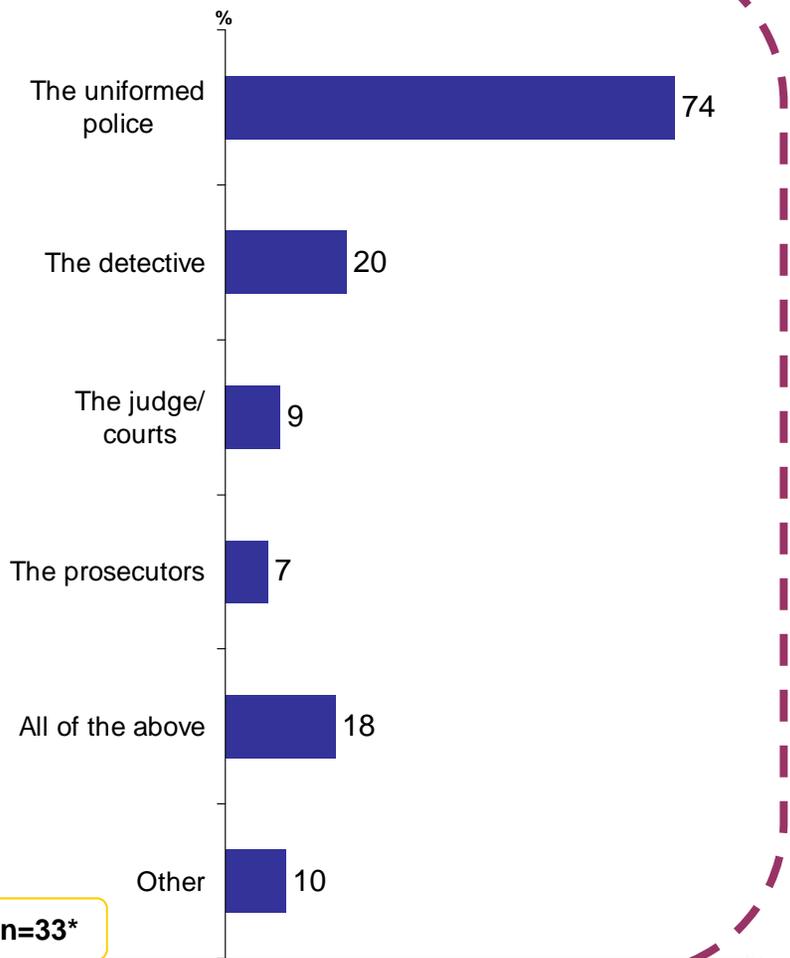
n=84

all base size

If no, who do you think is to blame?

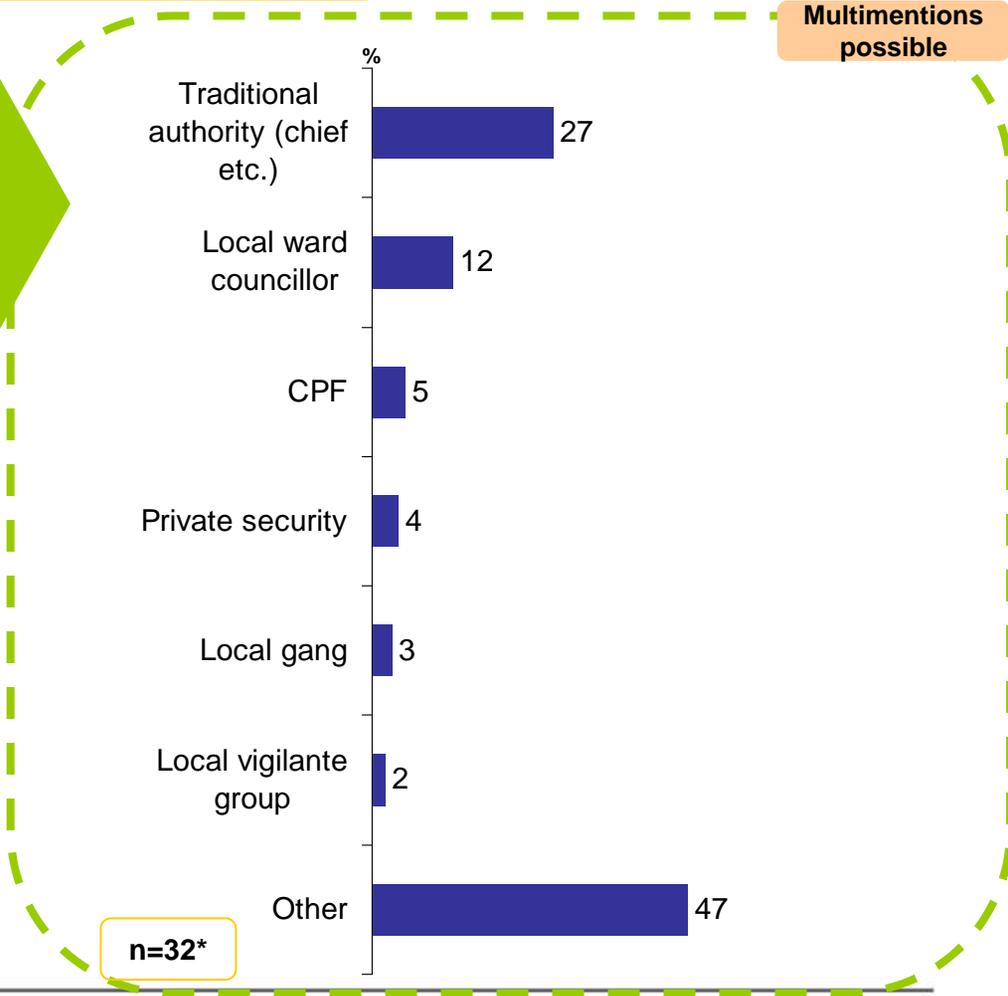
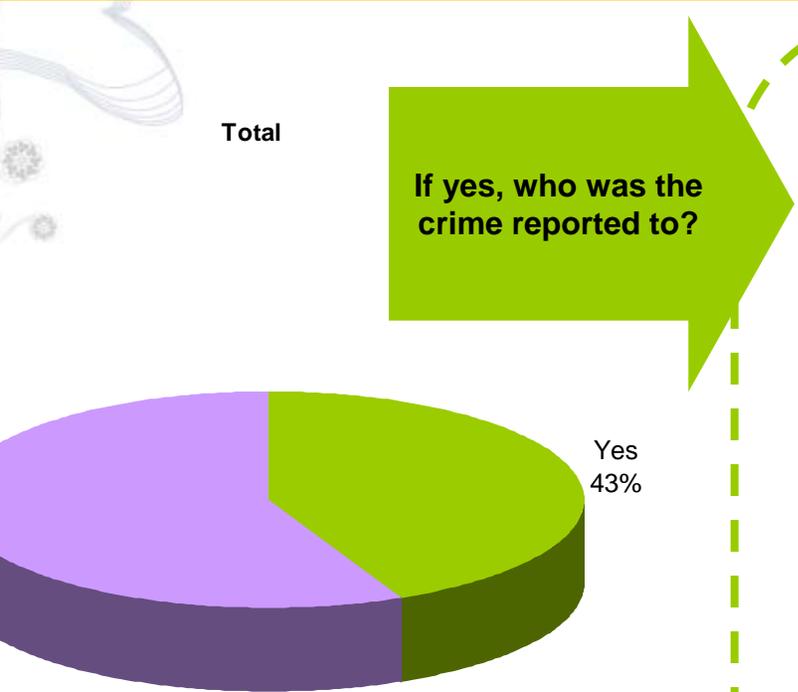
n=33*

Multimentions possible



Victim or Threat of Assault

Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?
-Total-



Victim or Threat of Assault

%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Was the crime reported to anyone else other than the police)? (n=84)				
Yes	42	56	39	0
No	58	44	62	0
Who was the crime reported to?	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Police	32	0	23	0
Ward councillor	7	55	0	0
Neighbour	6	0	0	0
Security guard	5	0	0	0
Other	3	0	0	0
Private security	2	0	0	0
Other	40	46	100	0

Victim or Threat of Assault

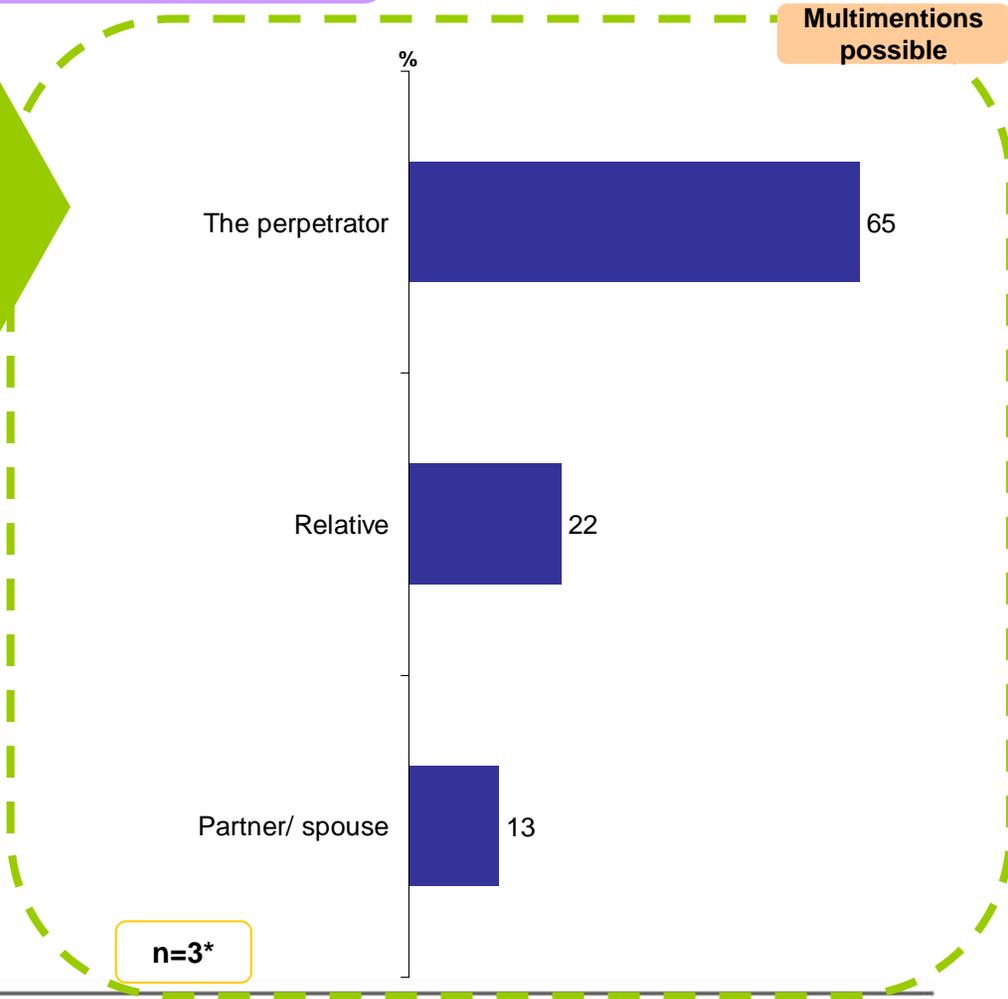
%	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Victim of crime reported to anyone other than the police? (n=84)									
Yes	73	0	100	42	35	30	43	0	52
No	27	100	0	58	65	70	58	100	48
Who was the crime reported to?	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Local authority (municipality, ward councillor)	44	-	0	0	0	0	36	-	56
Police	16	-	0	9	35	0	0	-	0
Other	0	-	0	35	0	0	0	-	0
Security guard	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	17
Other	0	-	0	0	14	0	0	-	0
Private security	0	-	0	0	10	0	0	-	0
Other	41	-	100	56	42	100	100	-	10

Victim or Threat of Assault

Did not report this incident to anyone else, were you or a member of your household persuaded by anyone not to do so?
-Total-



If yes, who persuaded you not to report the crime?



Incident or Threat of Assault

%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Did not report this incident to anyone where you or a member of your household was threatened by anyone not to do so? (n=52)				
Yes	5	0	4	0
No	94	80	96	0
Who pressurised you not to report the incident? (n=3*)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Perpetrator	75	0	0	0
Family member	25	0	0	0
Spouse	0	0	100	0

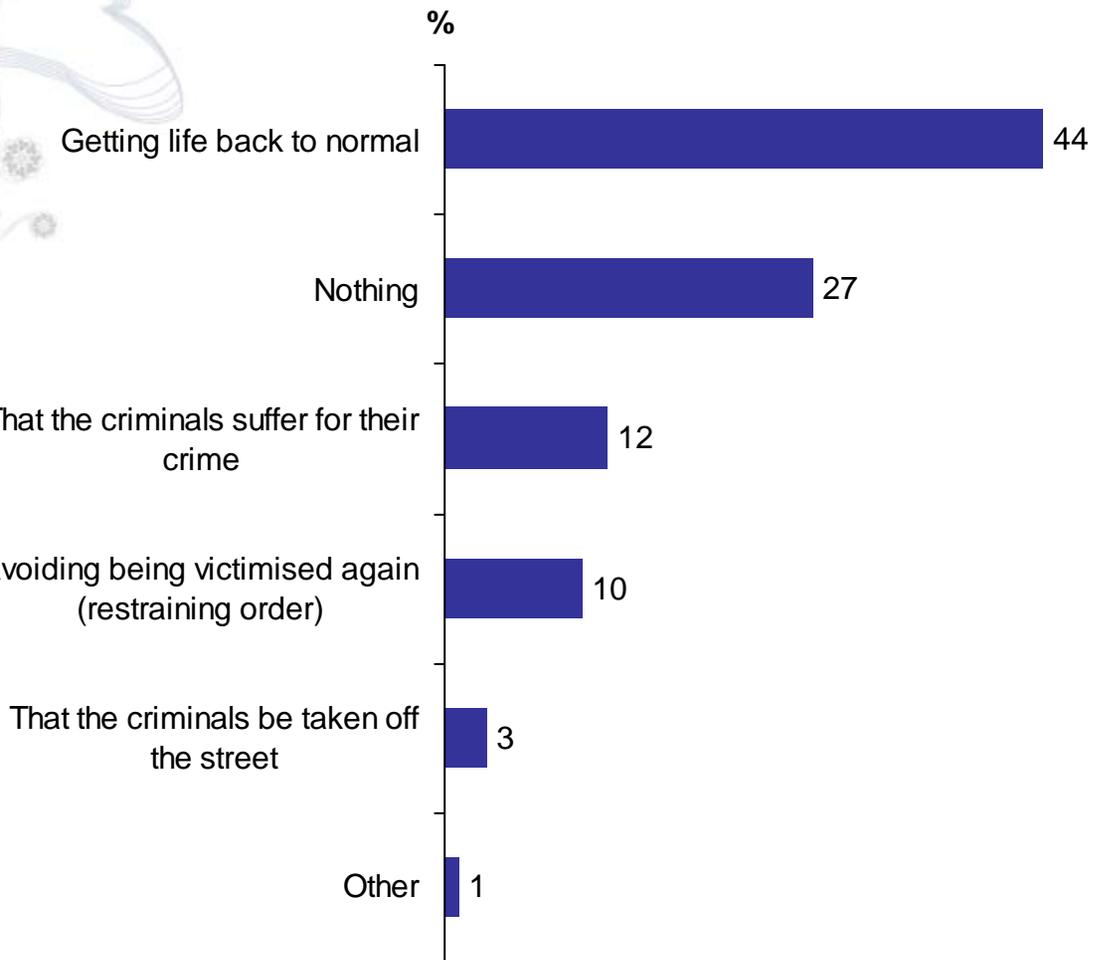
Abuse or Threat of Assault

%	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Did not report this to anyone else, you or a member of household pressured by anyone not you? (n=52)									
Yes	0	0	-	6	0	21	7	0	0
No	100	88	-	94	95	79	93	100	100
Who pressurised you to report the perpetrator (n=3*)	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Perpetrator	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
Family member	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
Spouse	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0

Victim or Threat of Assault

After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?

-Total-



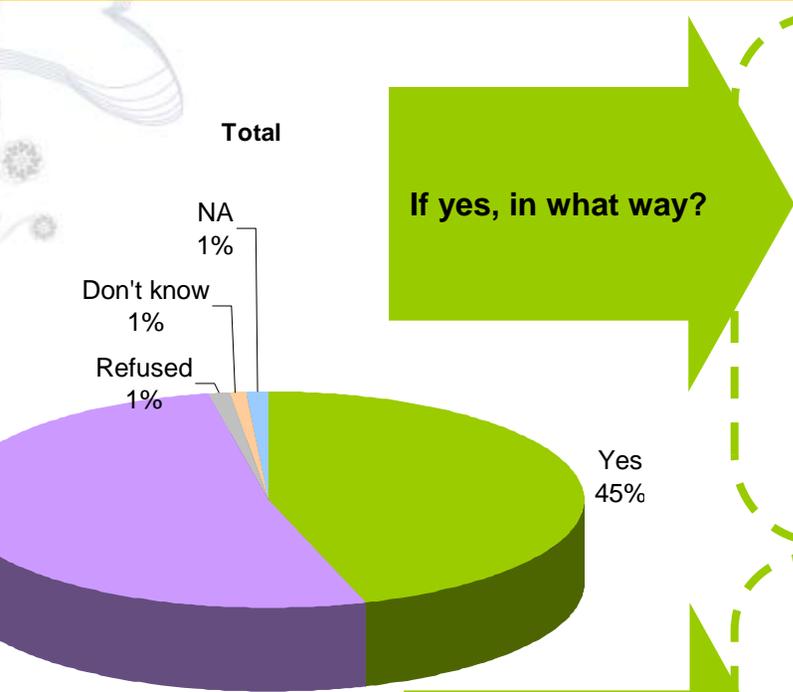
Victim or Threat of Assault

After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?

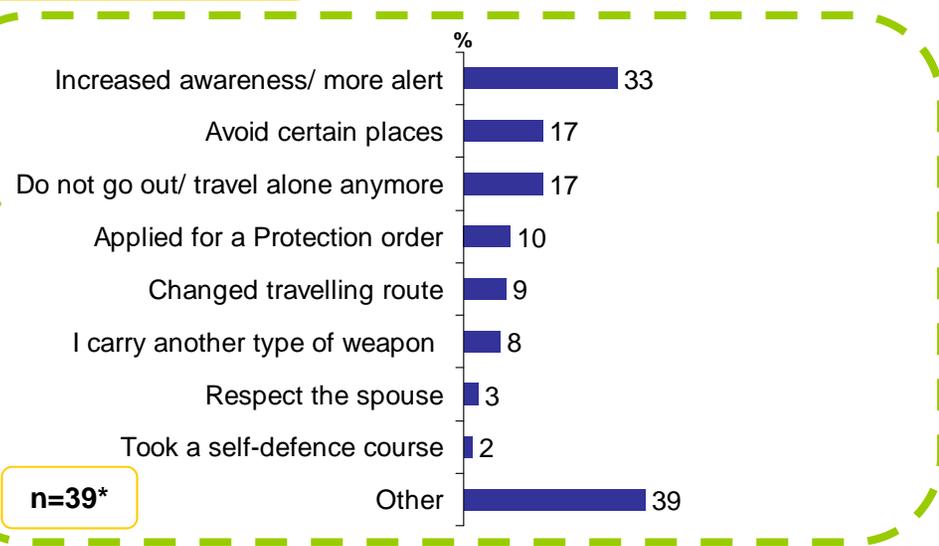
	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Return to normal life back to	29	32	75	53	49	63	50	64	32
Report to police	51	68	25	22	37	0	17	16	7
Confront criminals or their crime	0	0	0	8	6	23	4	20	37
Request not to be harassed again (in any order)	0	0	0	4	5	15	28	0	23
Request criminals be removed from the street	16	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Other	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2

Victim or Threat of Assault

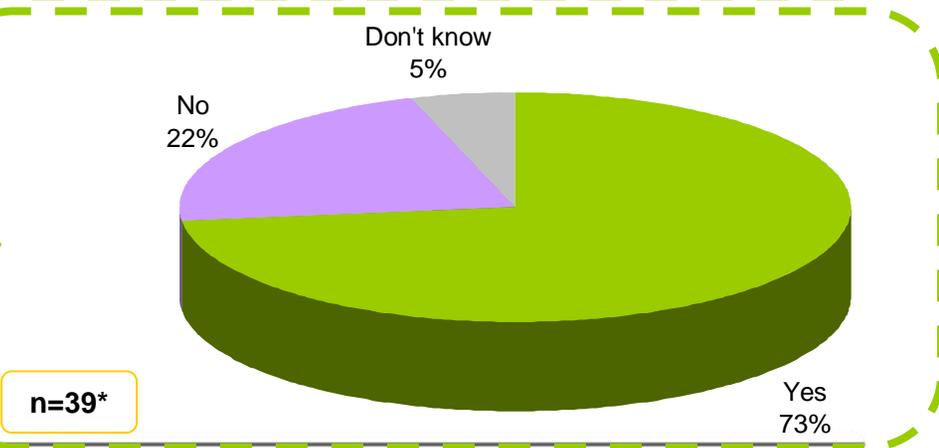
Have you changed your behaviour as a result of this incident?
-Total-



If yes, in what way?



Do these measures make you feel safer?



all base size

er half of victims feel their behaviour has changed as a result of the assault. leading to an



Victim of or Threat of Assault

%	PROVINCE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
changed your behaviour as a result of this (n=84)				
Yes	37	76	74	0
No	60	24	26	0
in what way? (n=39*)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
more aware/ more alert	32	70	10	0
avoid certain places	16	18	20	0
do not go out/ travel alone anymore	25	0	4	0
apply for a Protection order	2	0	41	0
change travelling route	10	15	0	0
use other type of weapon (other than gun)	3	40	0	0
leave the spouse	5	0	0	0
take a self-defence course	3	0	0	0
	41	15	53	0
do these measures make you feel safer? (n=39*)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	71	85	70	0
No	24	15	23	0

Victim of or Threat of Assault

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
changed your r as a result of this (n=84)									
Yes	43	28	75	47	44	15	57	0	71
No	57	72	25	53	52	85	43	84	22
what way? (n=39*)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
awareness/ more alert	0	76	100	0	66	0	0	44	0
tain places	0	0	100	0	21	100	28	13	0
out/ travel alone	0	24	0	6	30	0	14	25	0
r a Protection order	0	33	0	35	0	0	31	3	0
travelling route	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	23	0
other type of weapon (n gun)	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	6	0
ne spouse	0	0	0	0	11	0	10	0	0
lf-defence course	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0
	100	24	0	79	12	0	27	24	100
these measures i feel safer? (n=39*)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	46	100	100	42	97	100	93	-	68
No	54	0	0	58	0	0	0	-	19

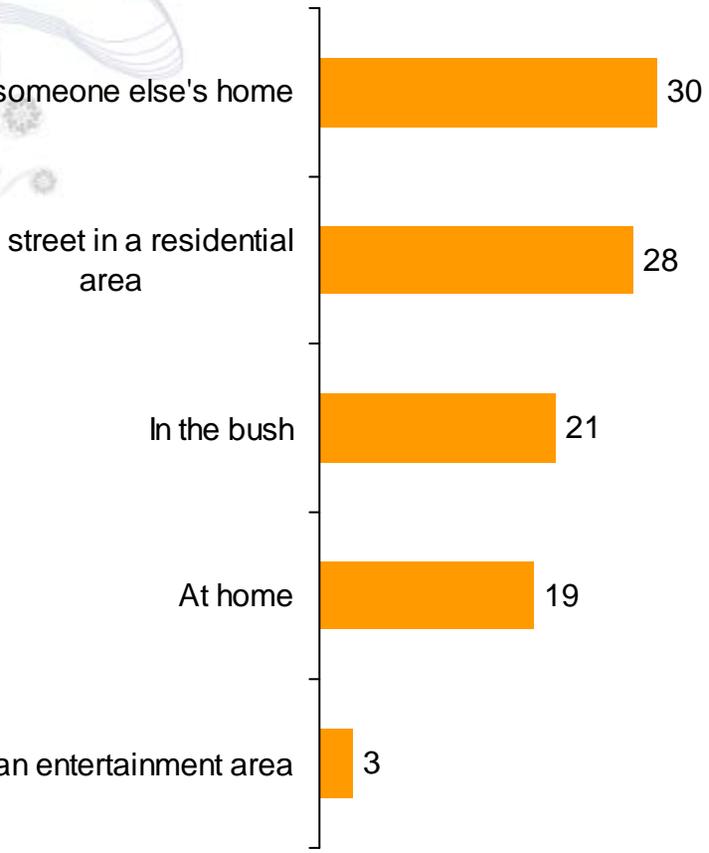


Assault (incl Rape)

Assault (incl Rape)

Where did this incident occur?
-Total-

%



■ Total

Assault (incl Rape)

Where did this incident occur?

	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
at someone else's home	36	0	0	0
on a street in a residential area	21	74	41	0
in a public place	26	0	0	0
in a public place	17	26	29	0
in an entertainment area	0	0	30	0

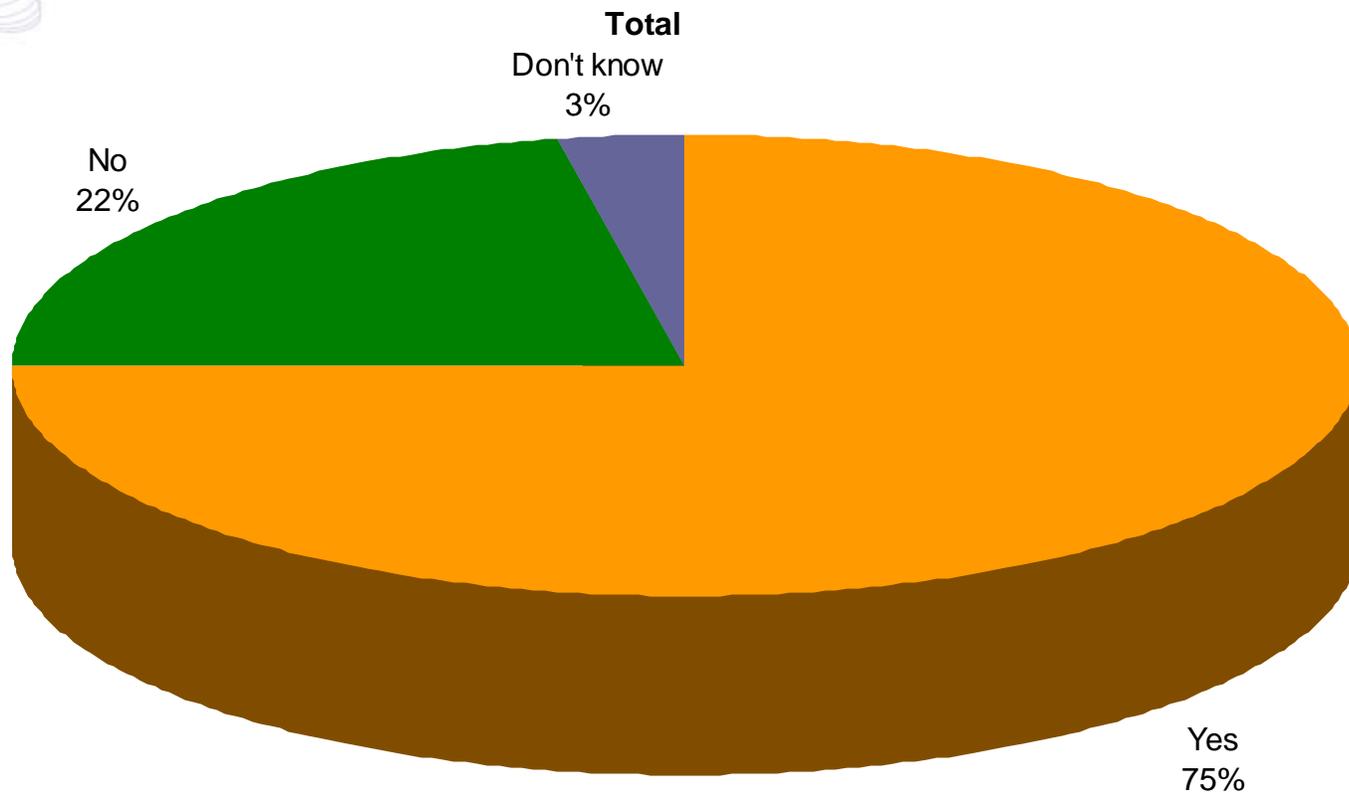
Assault (incl Rape)

Where did this incident occur?

	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Someone else's home	0	0	0	0	42	41	0	0	24
Street in a residential area	0	0	100	0	58	15	0	0	41
Public place	0	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0
Home	100	100	0	63	0	0	0	0	36
Entertainment area	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	0	0

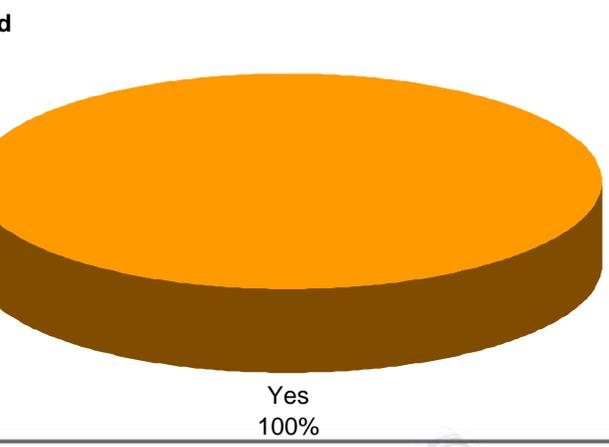
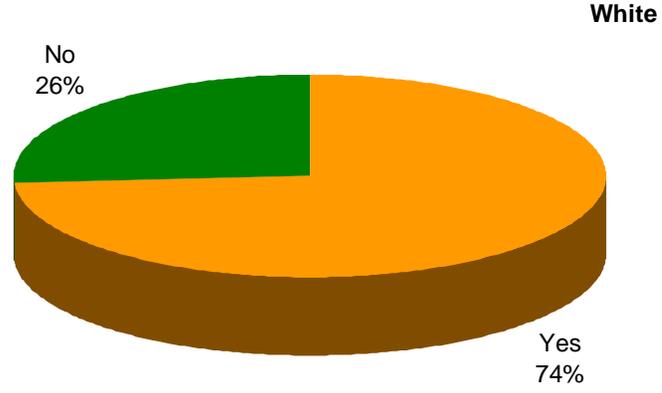
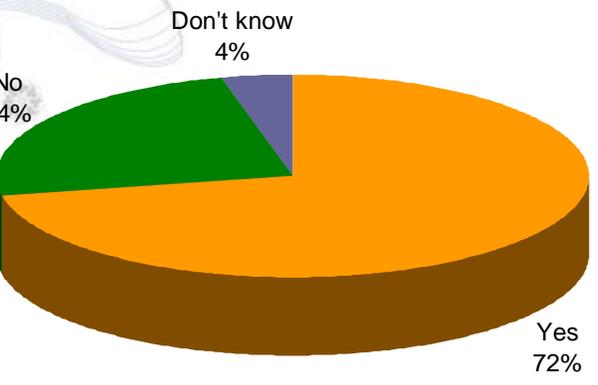
Assault (incl Rape)

When the incident occurred, were you or a member of your household alone with the attacker?



Assault (incl Rape)

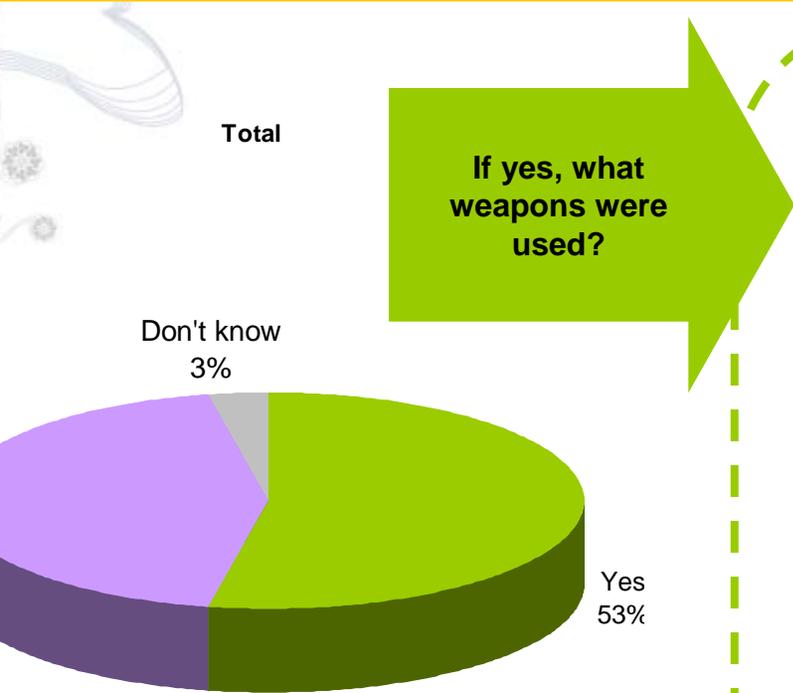
When the incident occurred, were you or a member of your household alone with the attacker?



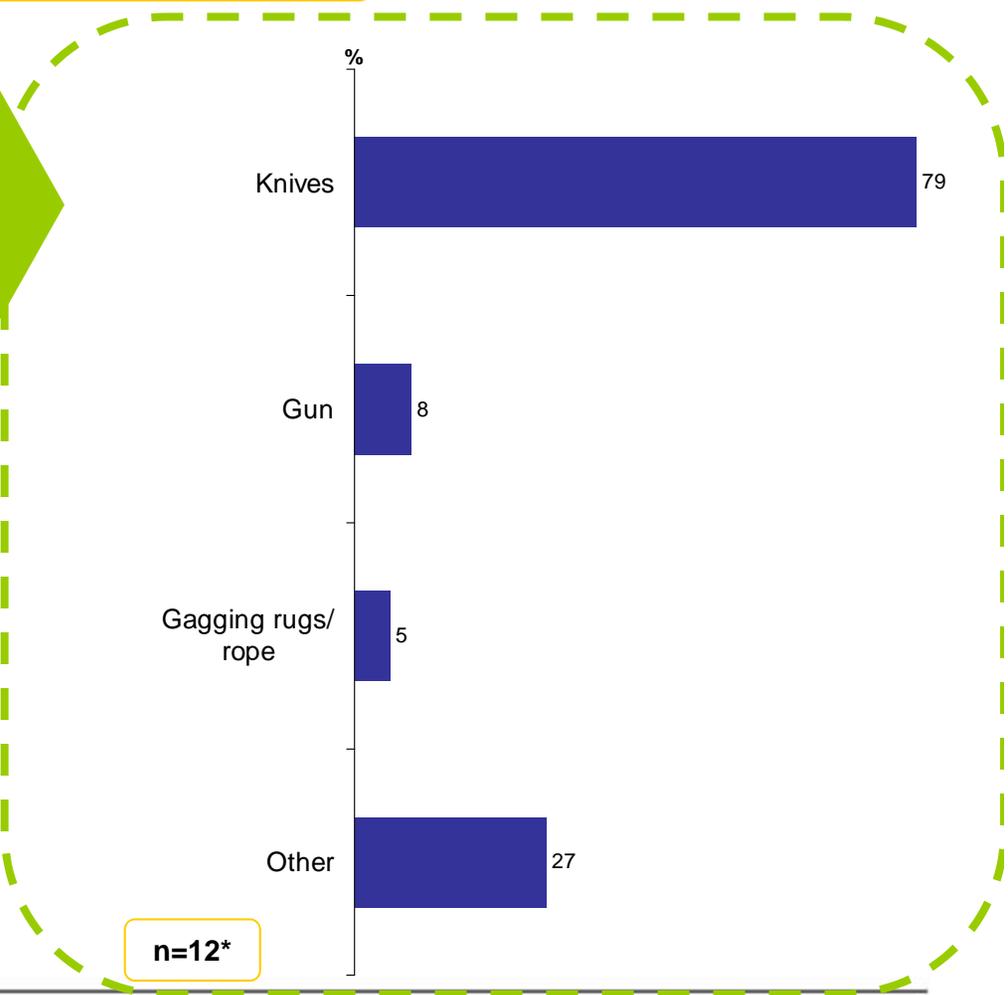
all base size

Assault (incl Rape)

Were weapons used?
-Total-

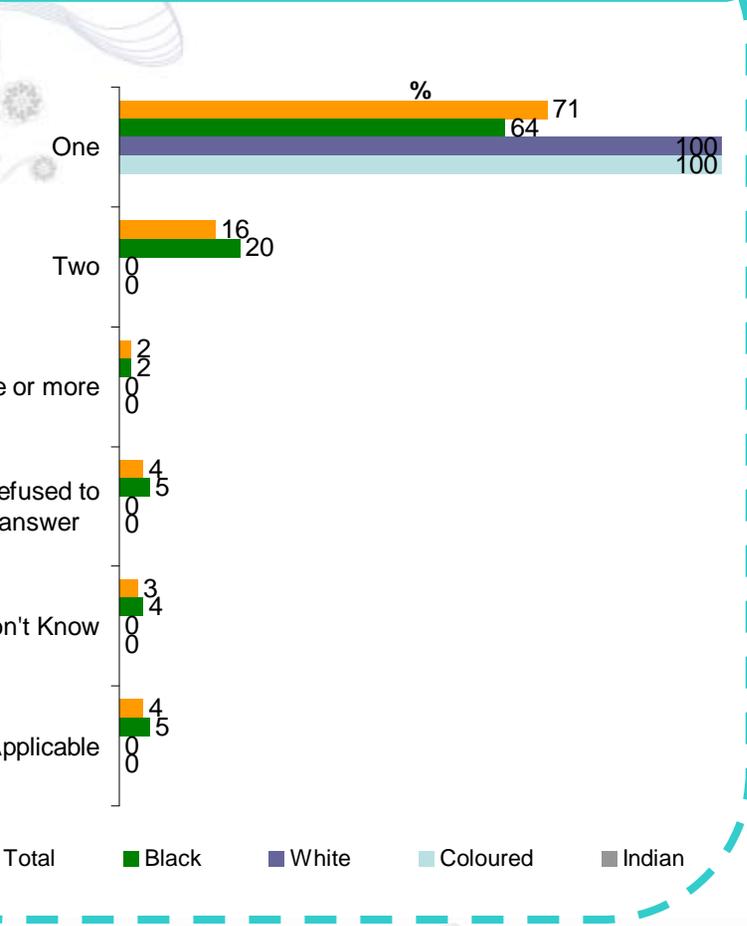


If yes, what weapons were used?

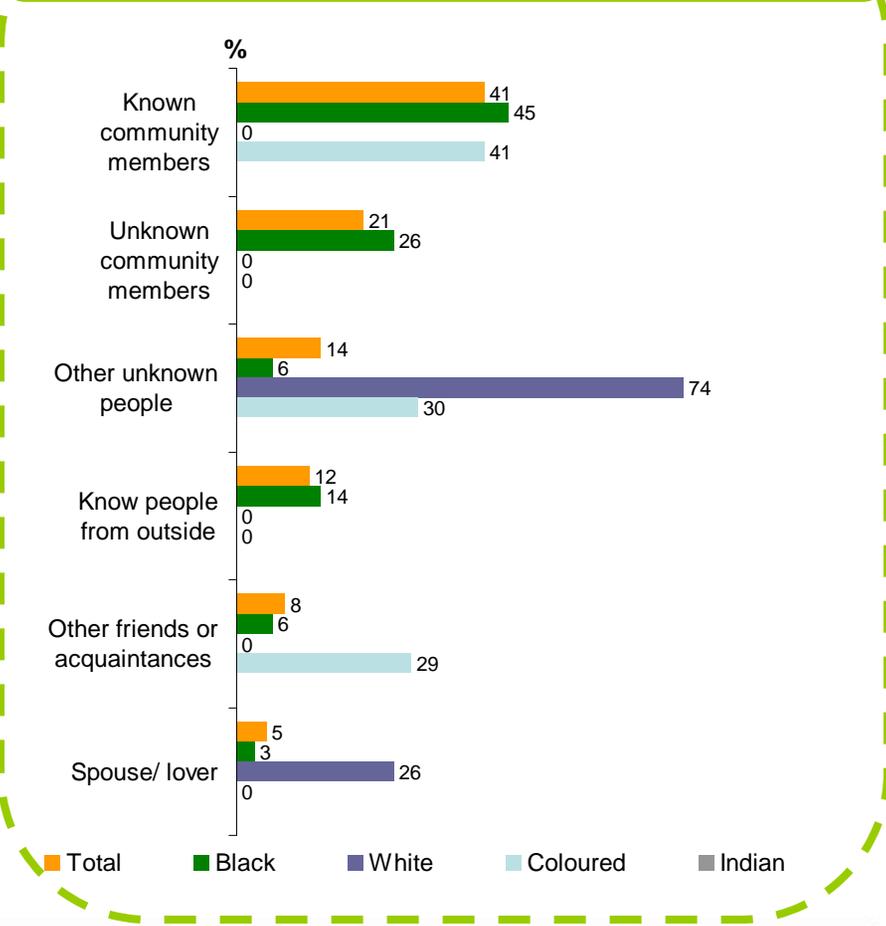


Assault (incl Rape)

How many people sexually assaulted you or a member of your household?

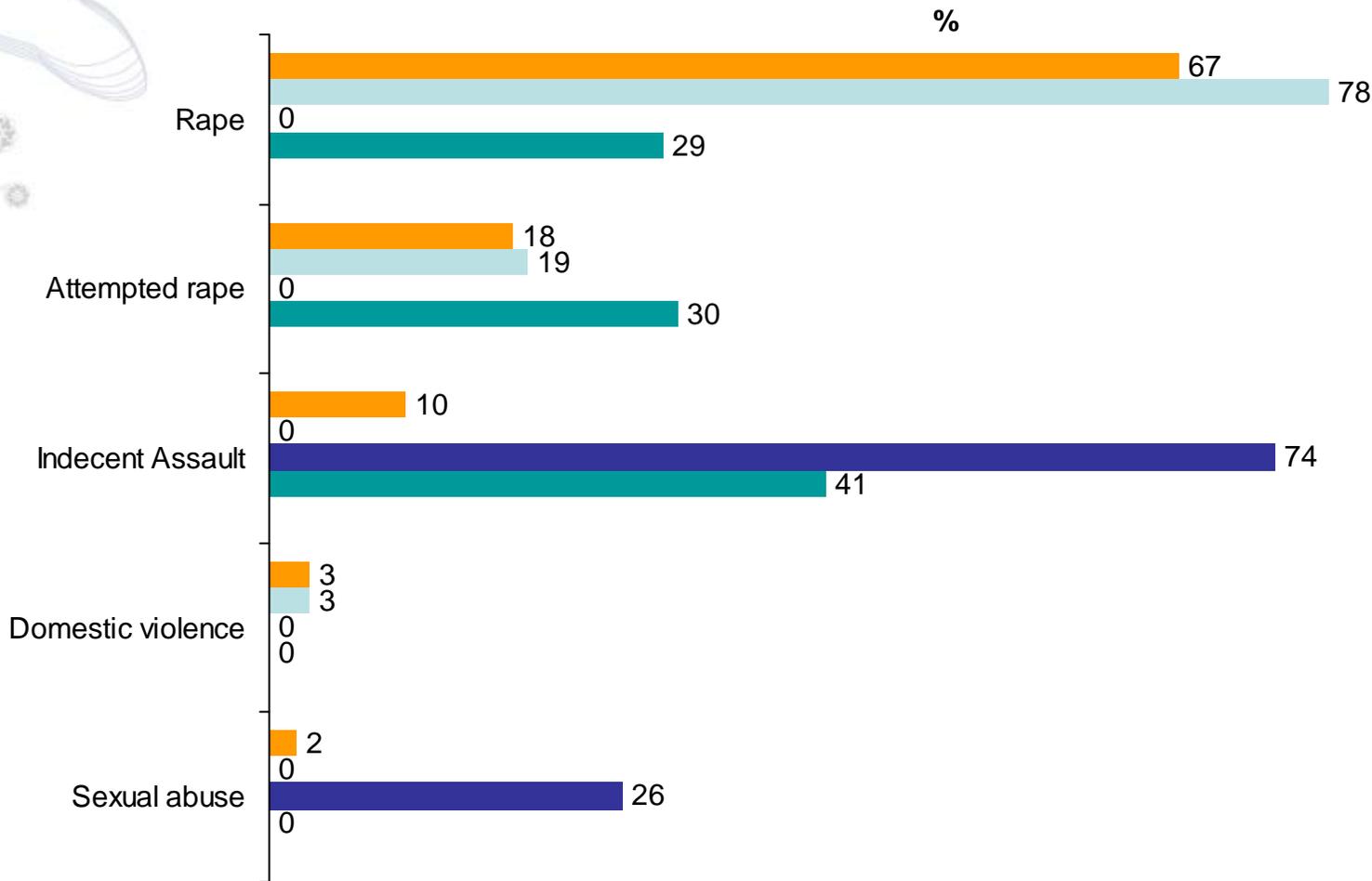


Who were these people?



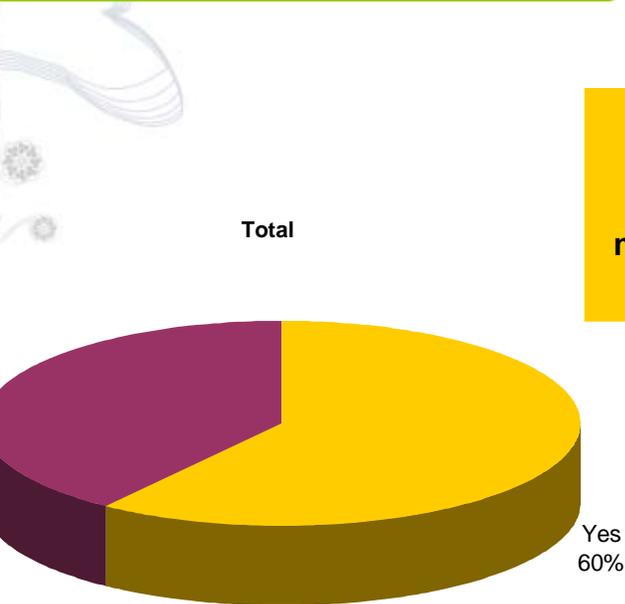
Assault (incl Rape)

How would you classify this incident?
-Total-

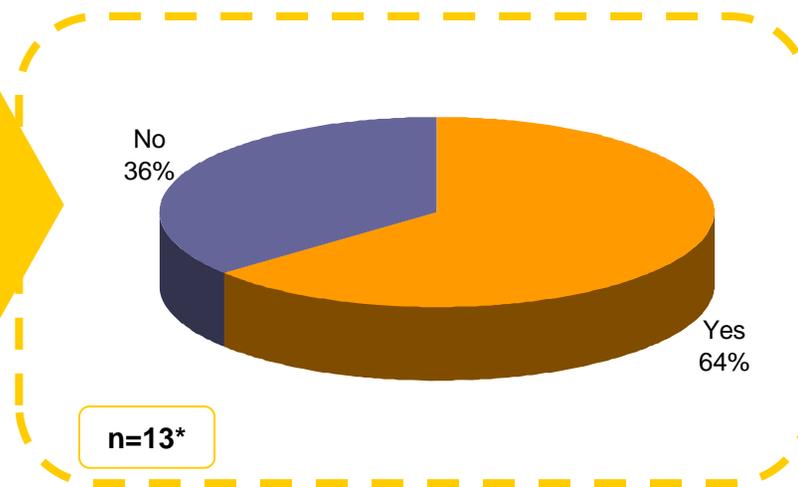


Assault (incl Rape)

you or a member of your household sustain any injuries?
-Total-

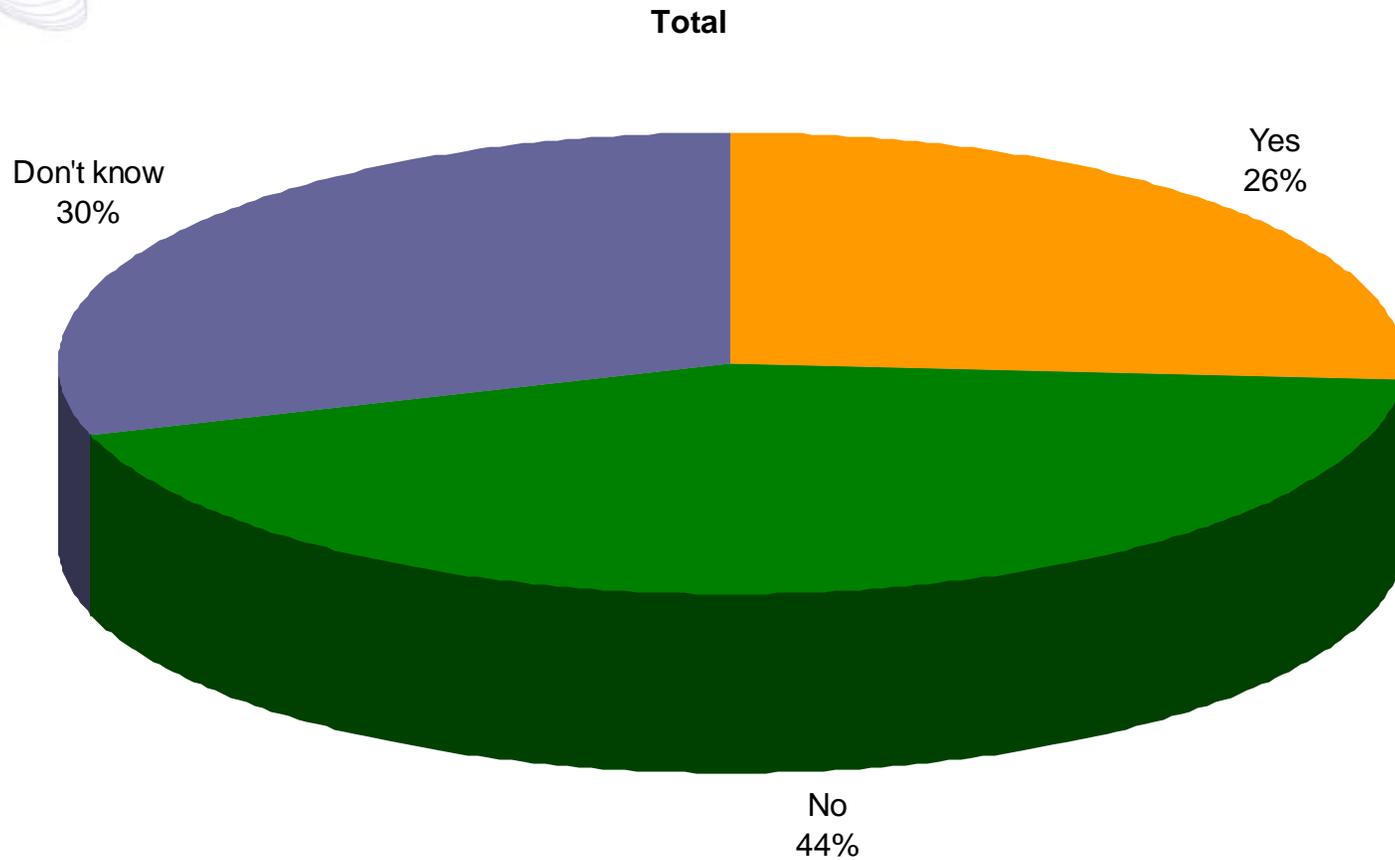


Did any of these injuries require medical attention?



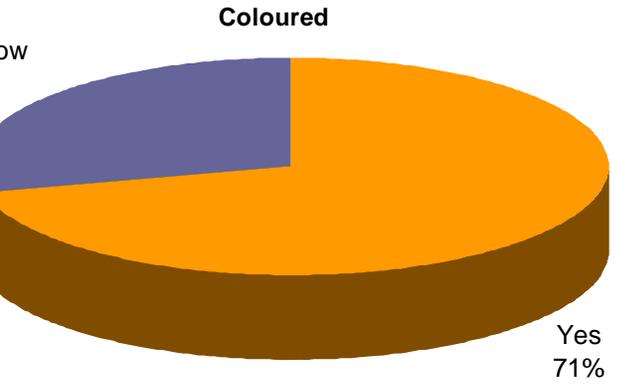
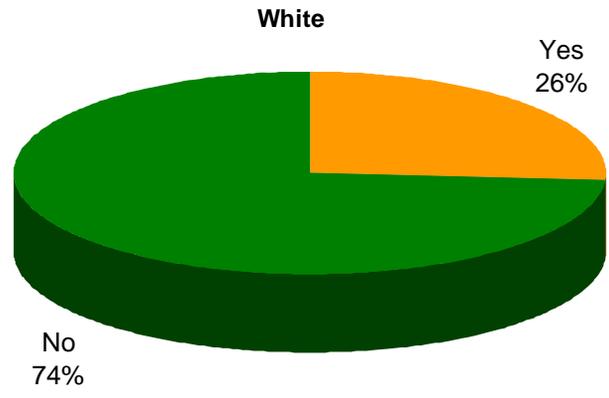
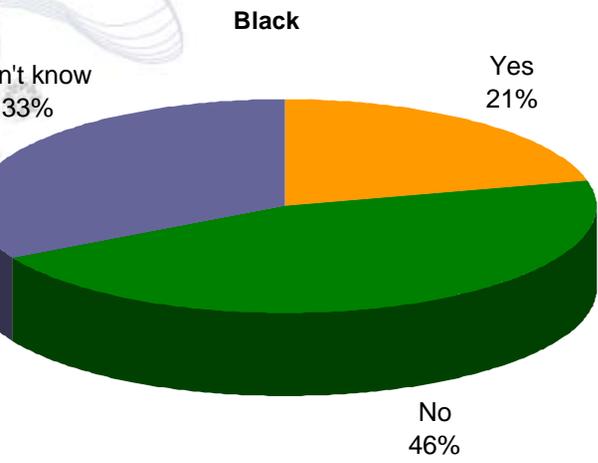
Assault (incl Rape)

Was the attacker under the influence of alcohol or drugs?



Assault (incl Rape)

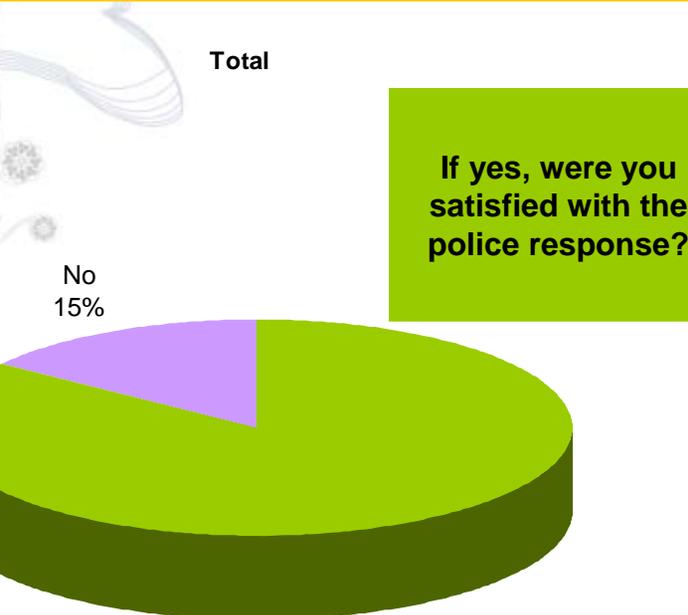
Was the attacker under the influence of alcohol or drugs?



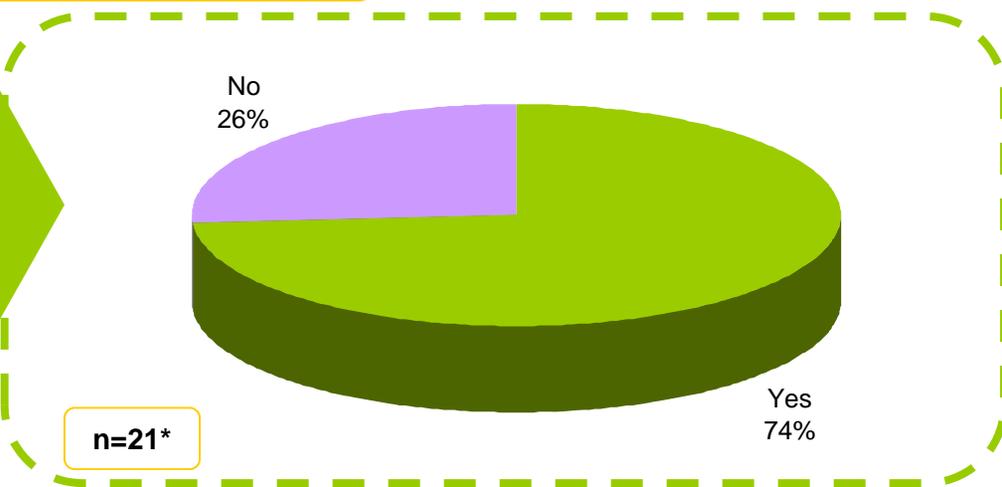
all base size

Assault (incl Rape)

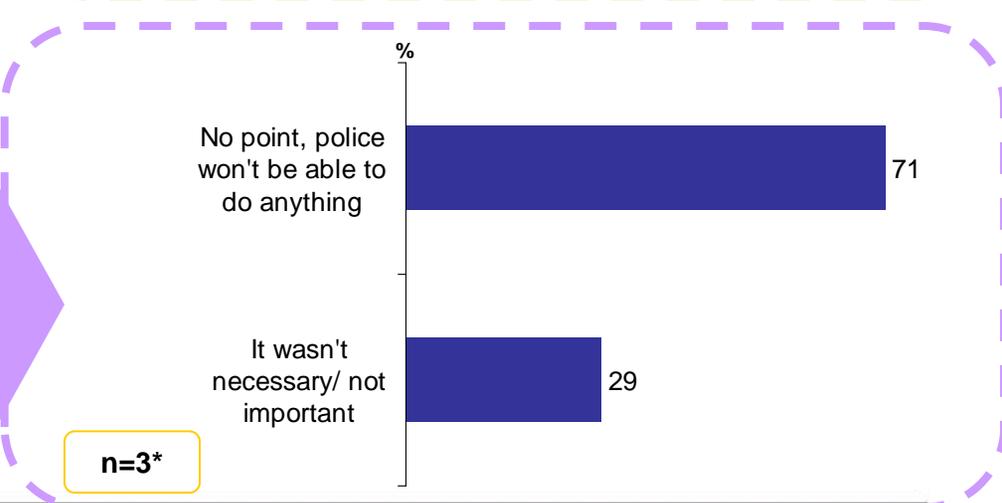
Was the incident reported to the police?
-Total-



If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?

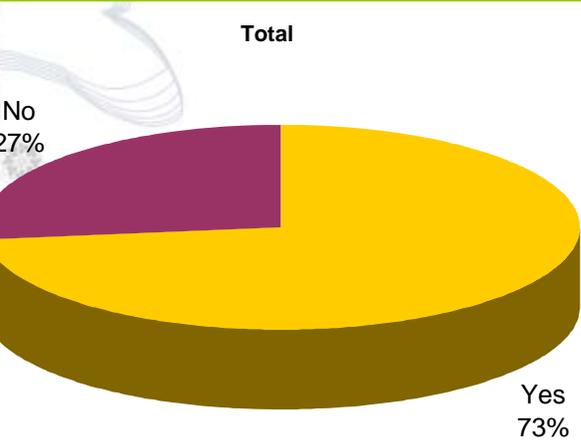


If no, why not?

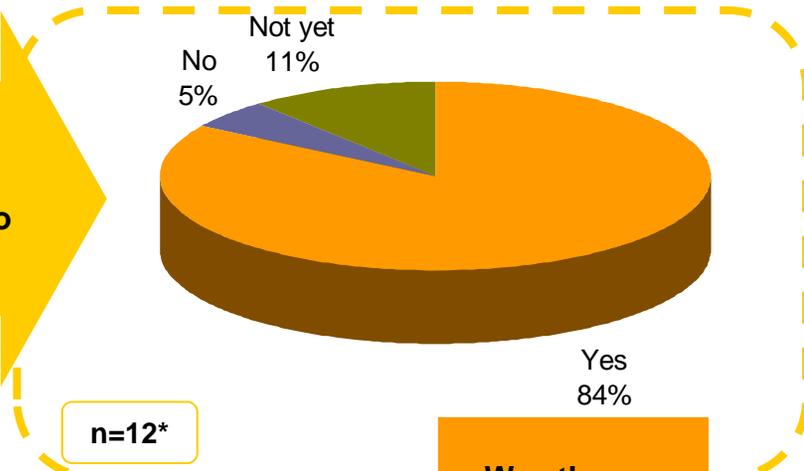


Assault (incl Rape)

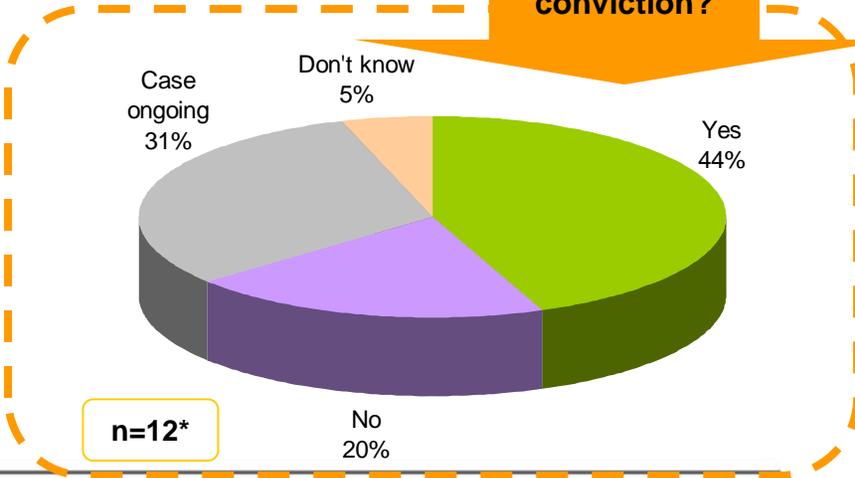
Was an arrest made?
-Total-



Did you or a member of your household have to attend court?

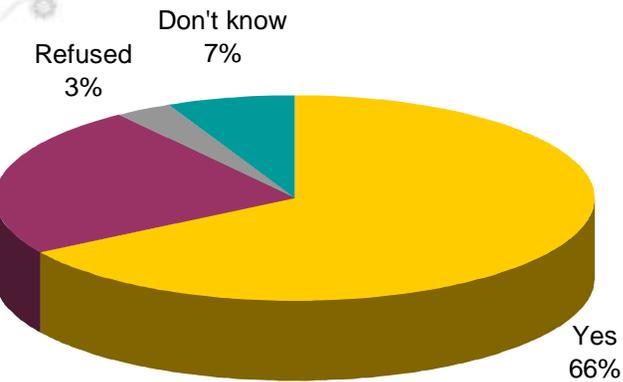


Was there a conviction?



Assault (incl Rape)

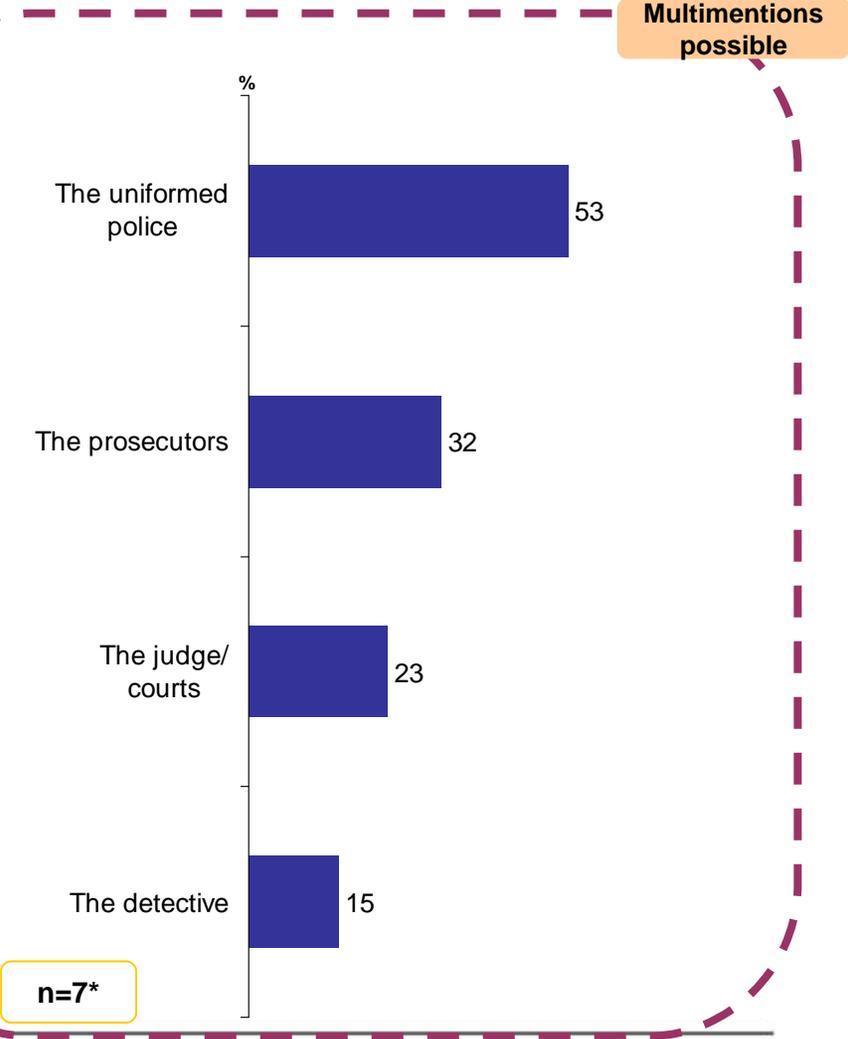
Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?



n=21*

all base size

If no, who do you think is to blame?



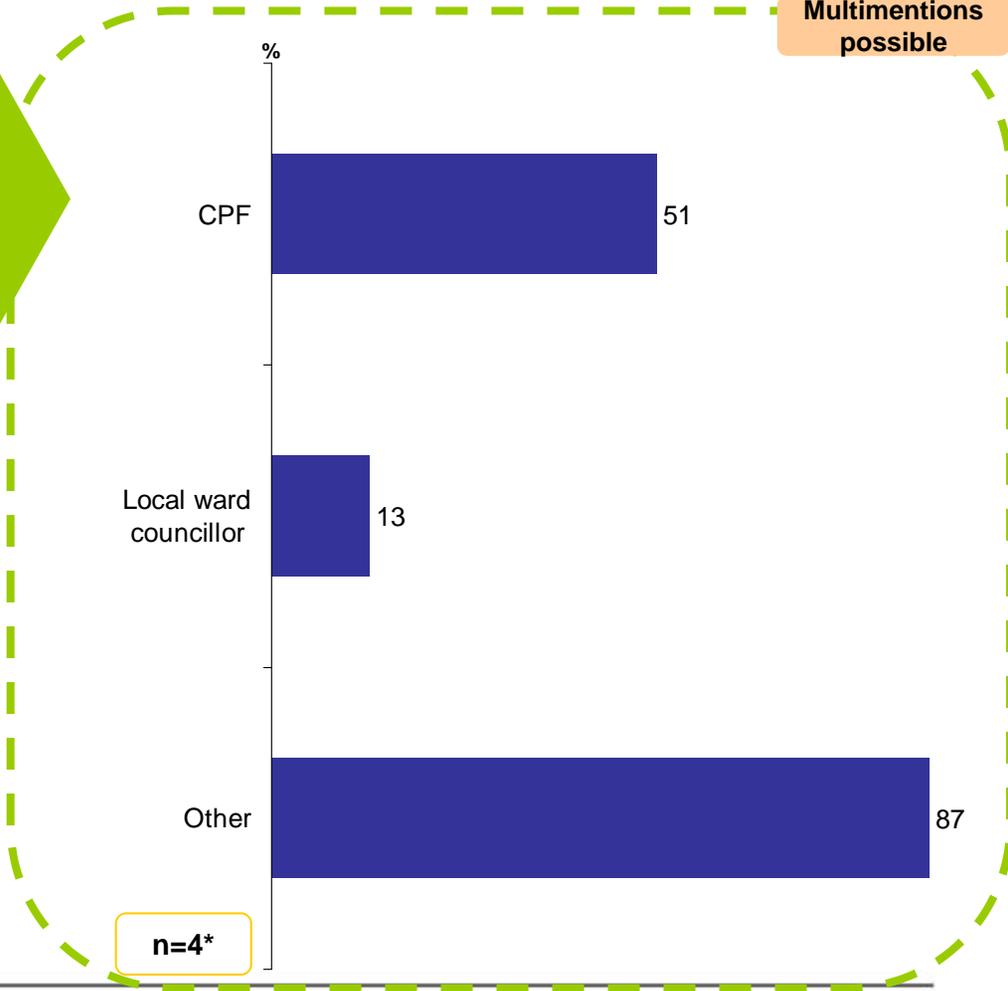
n=7*

Assault (incl Rape)

Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?
-Total-



If yes, who was the crime reported to?

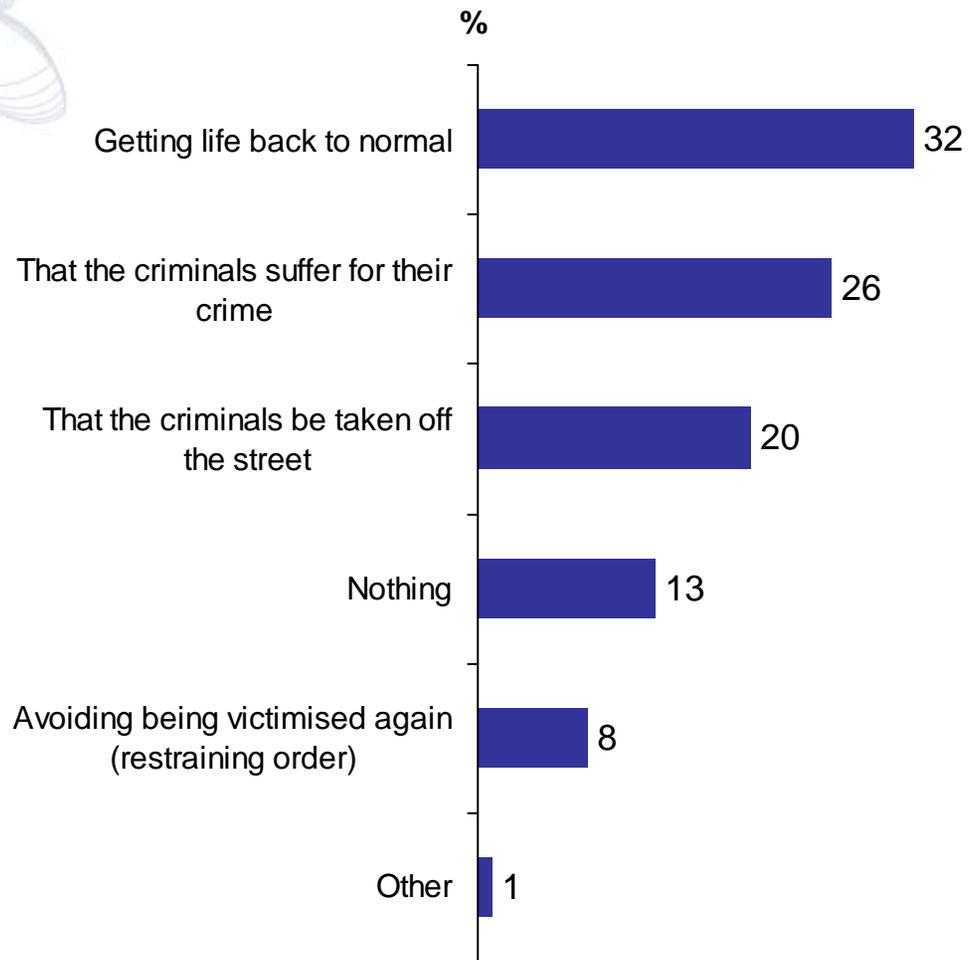


n=4*

all base size

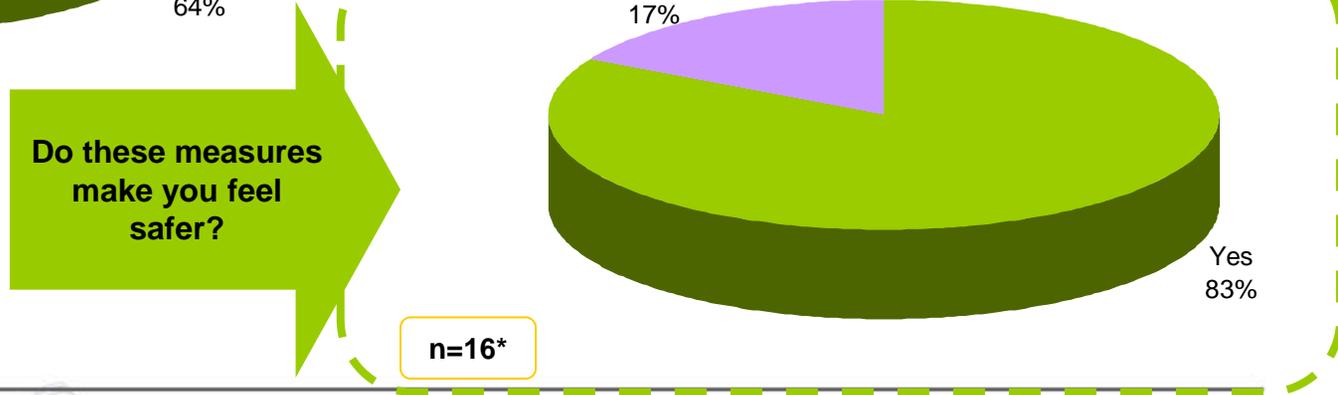
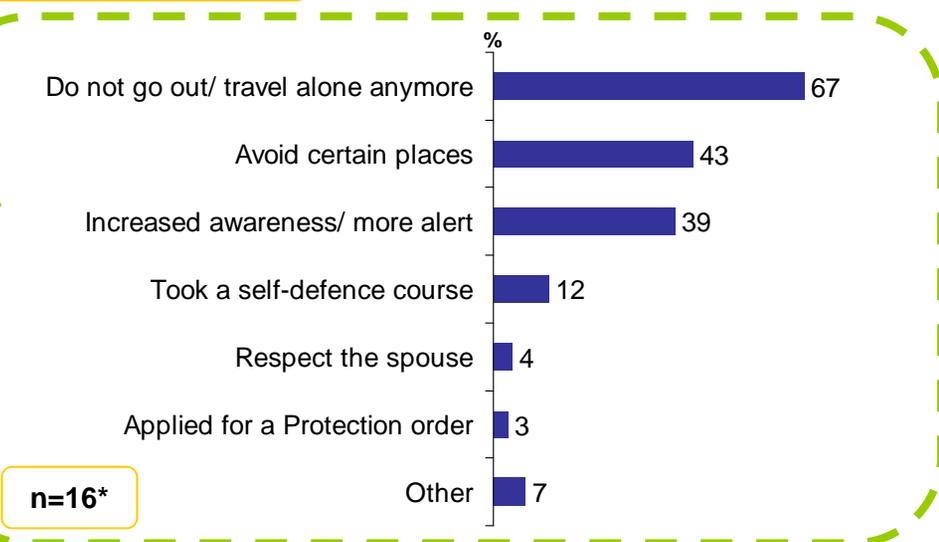
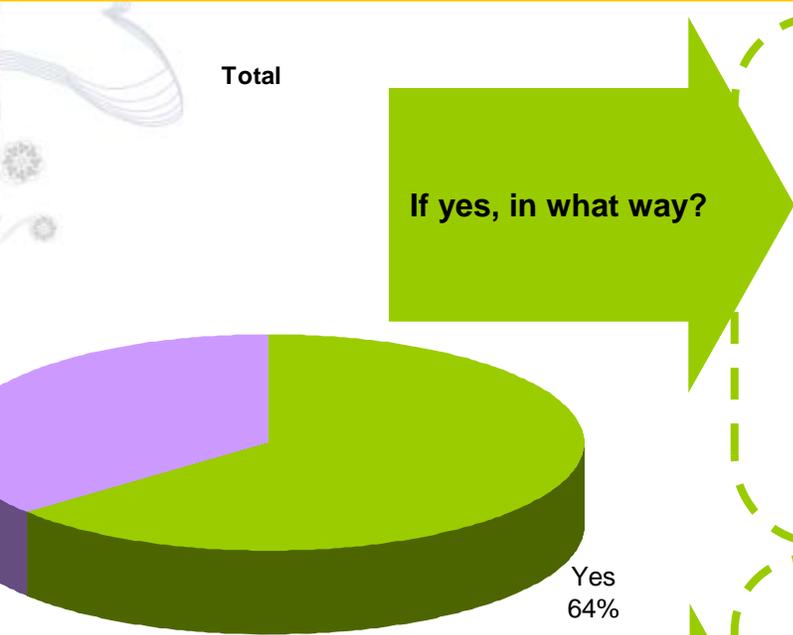
Assault (incl Rape)

After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?
-Total-



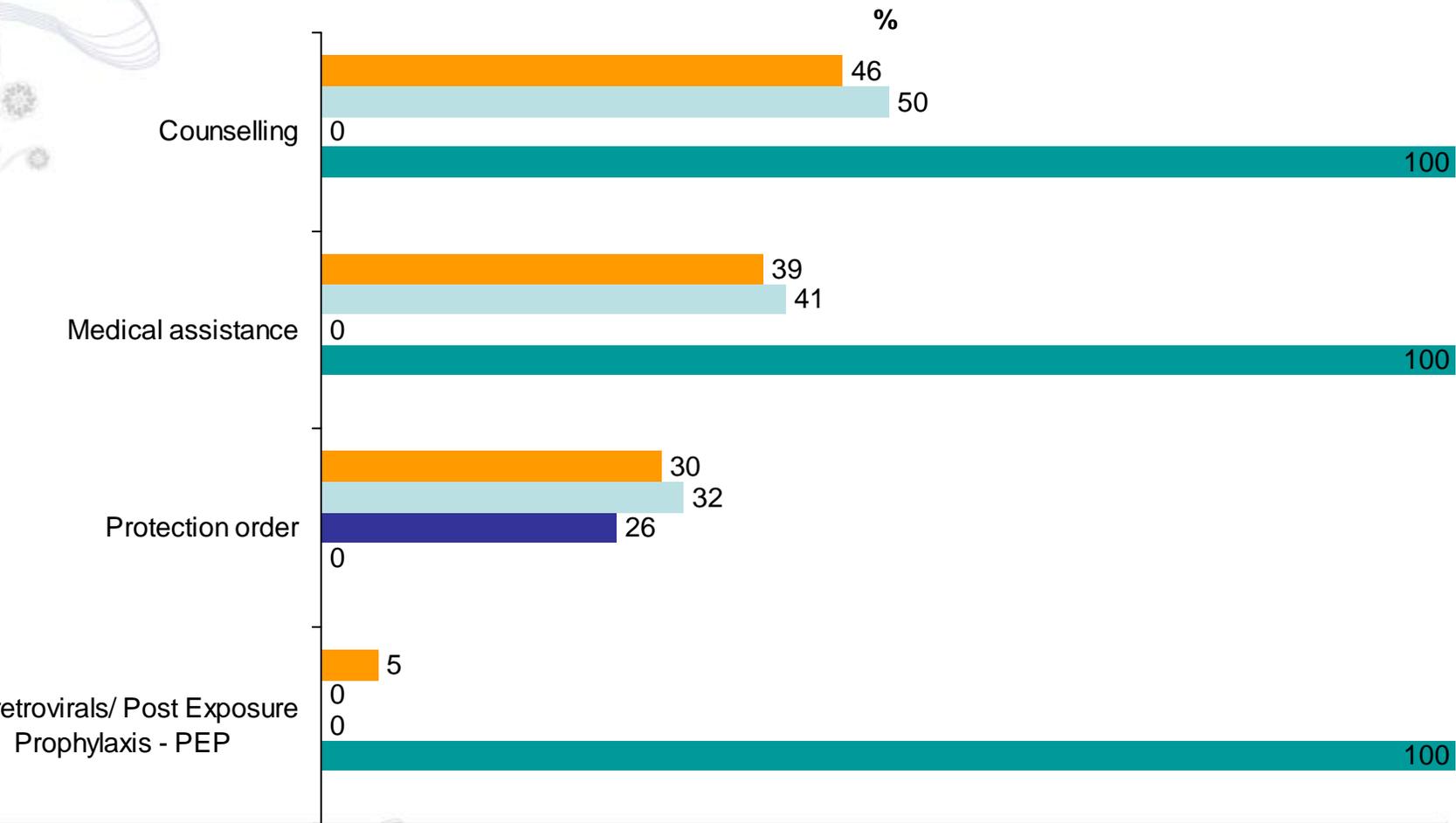
Assault (incl Rape)

Have you changed your behaviour as a result of this incident?
-Total-



Assault (incl Rape)

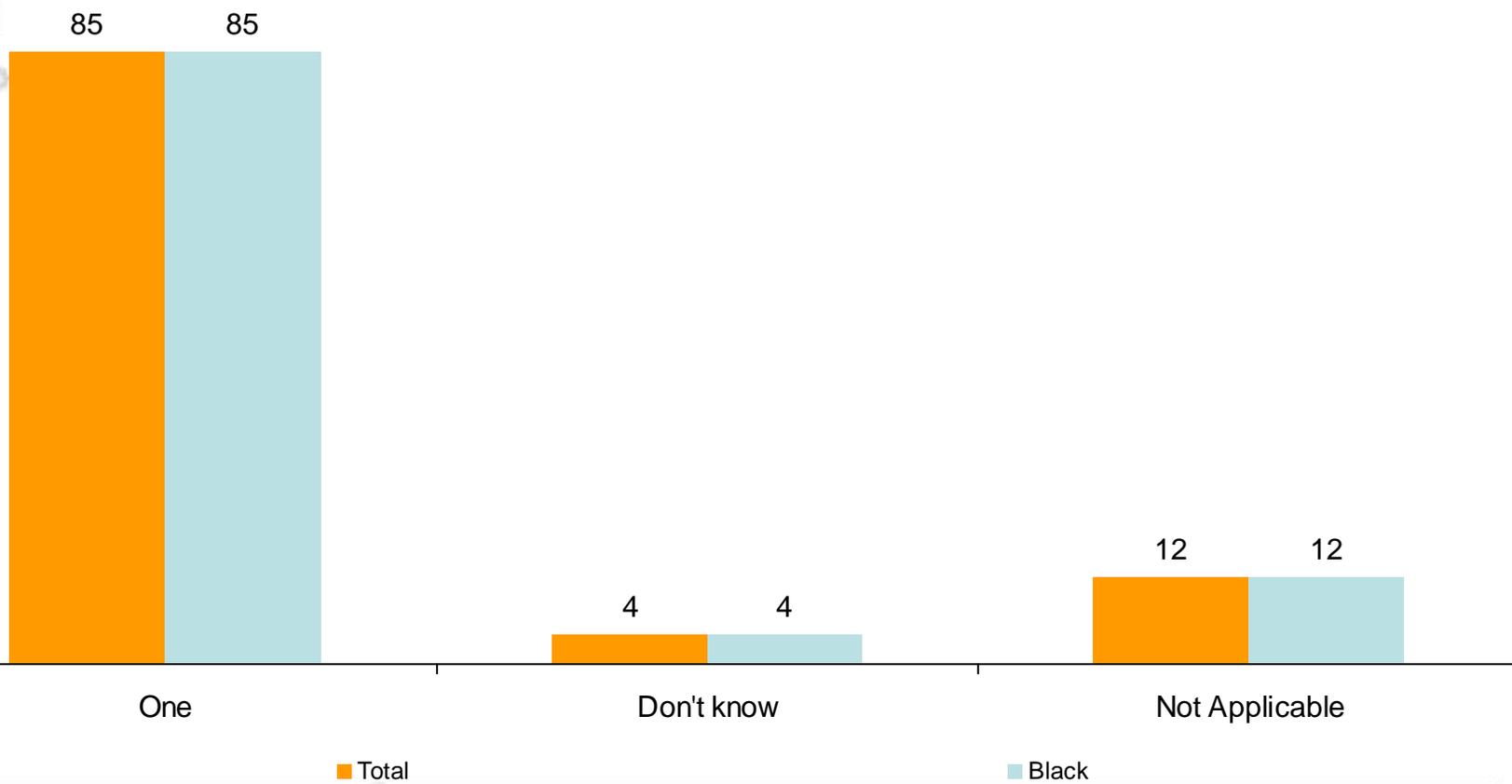
Are you aware of any help you could have accessed after the incident such as...?
-Total-



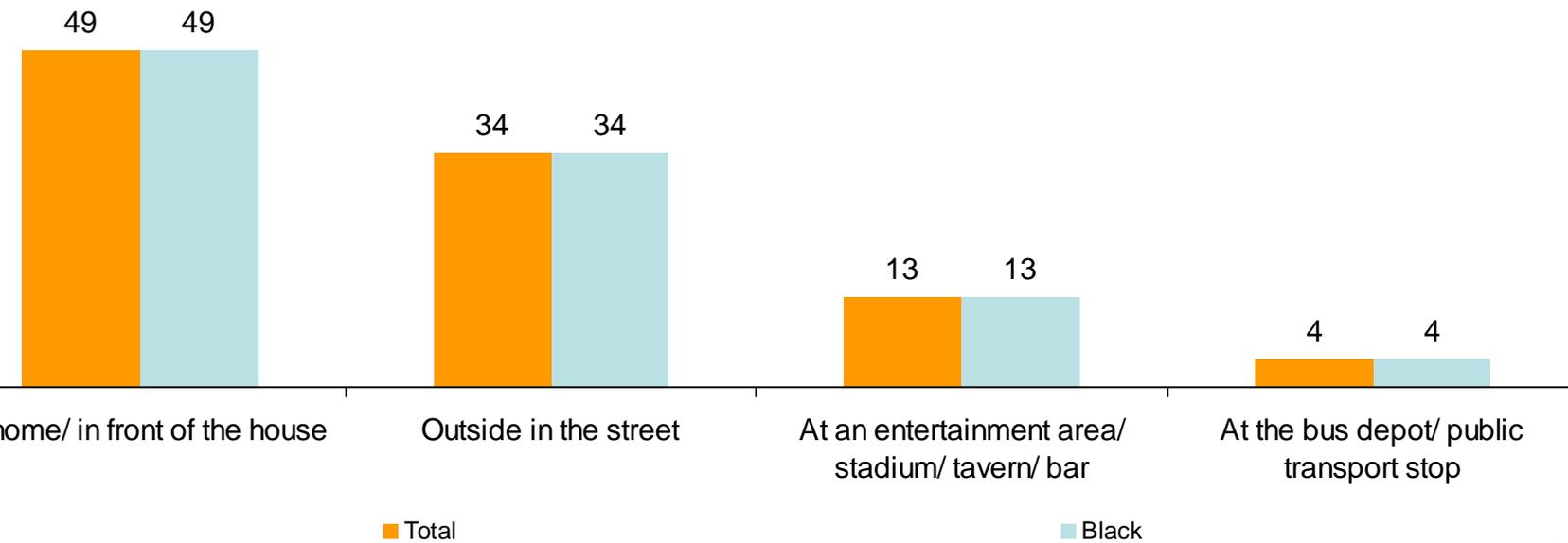


How many people died in this incident?

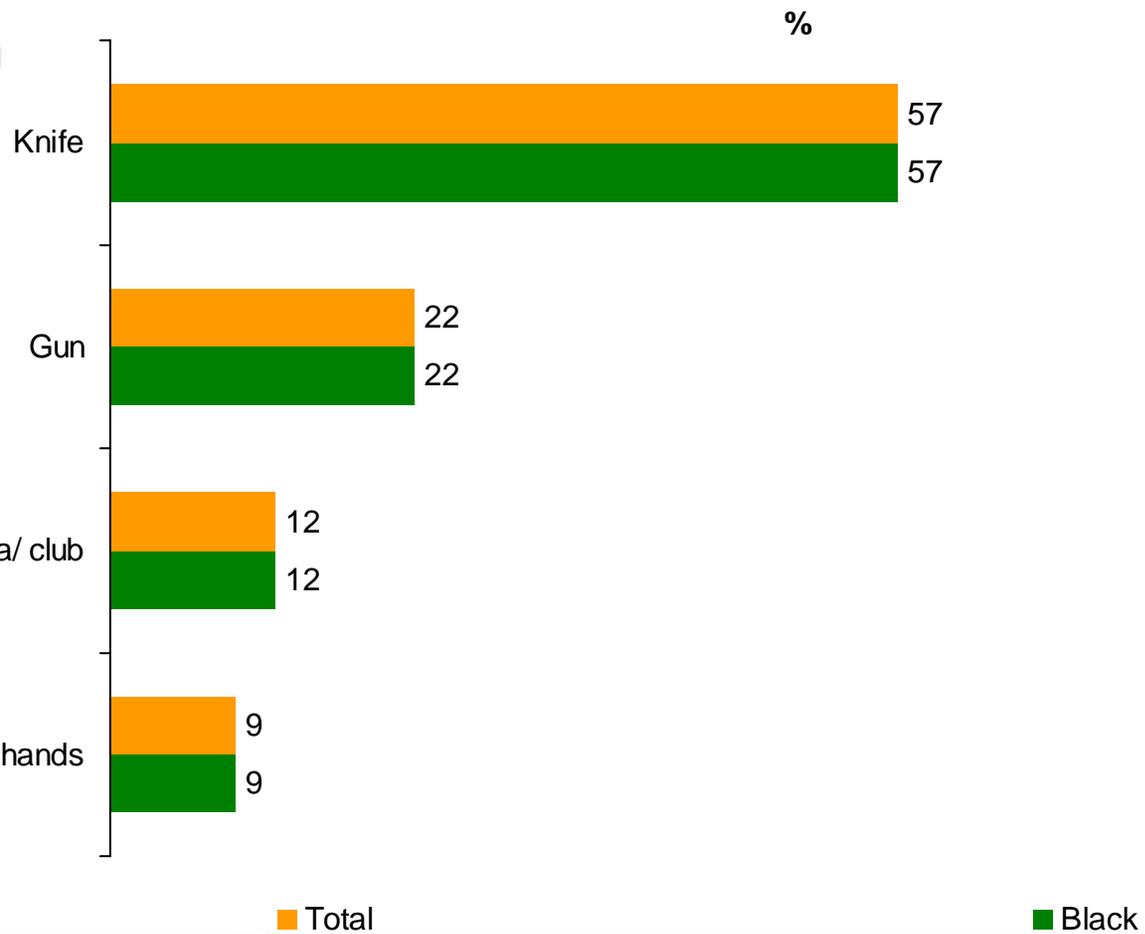
-Total-



Where did this incident occur?
-Total-

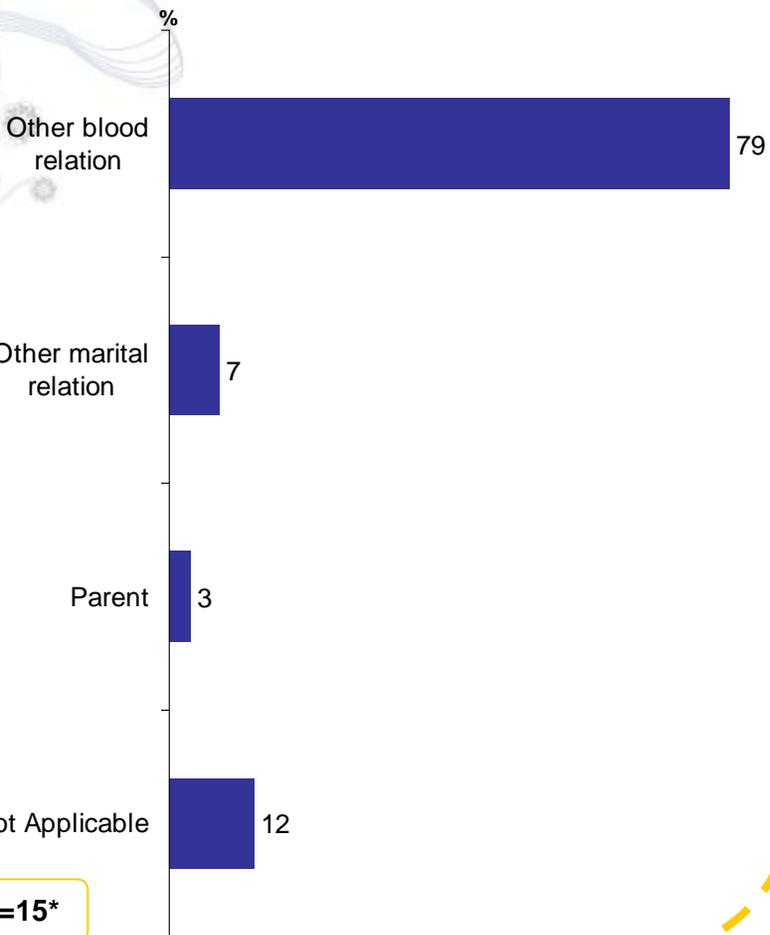


What weapons were used at the time of the assault?



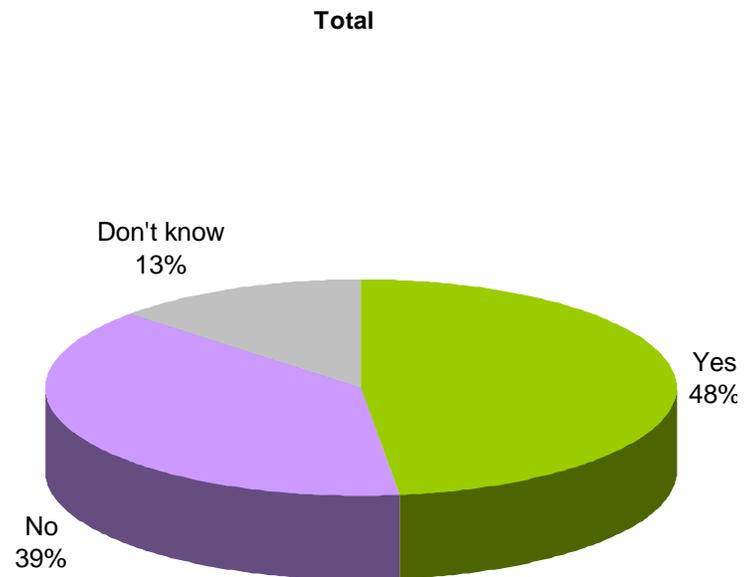
How did you know the person that was killed?

-Total-



Was this person a source of income for the household?

-Total-



n=15*

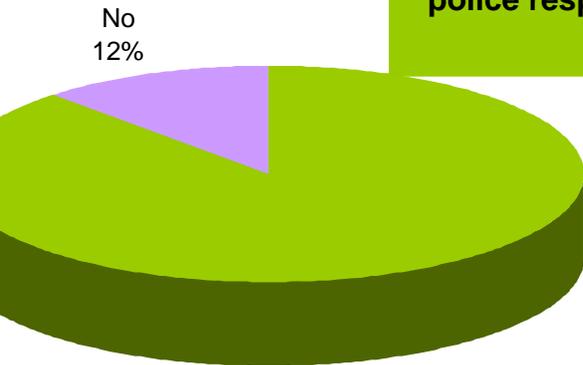
n=15*

all base size

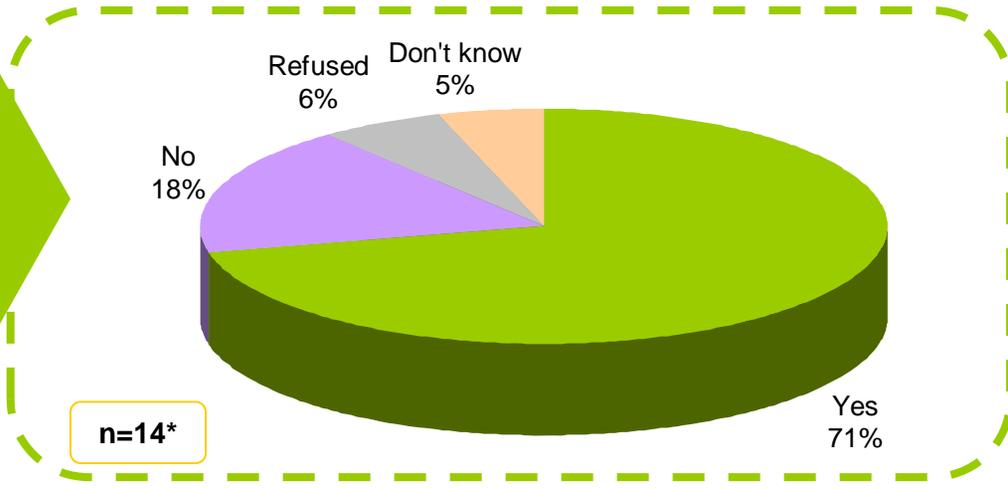
Was the incident reported to the police?

-Total-

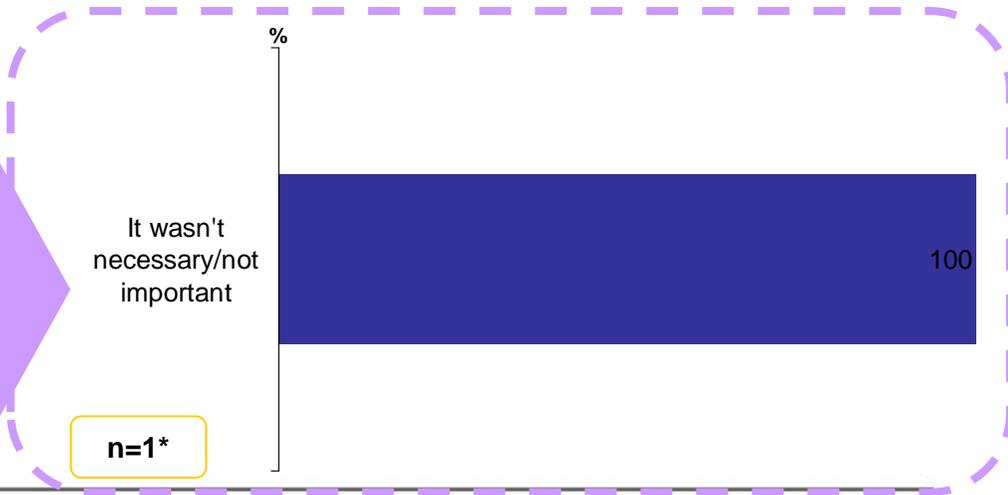
Total



If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?

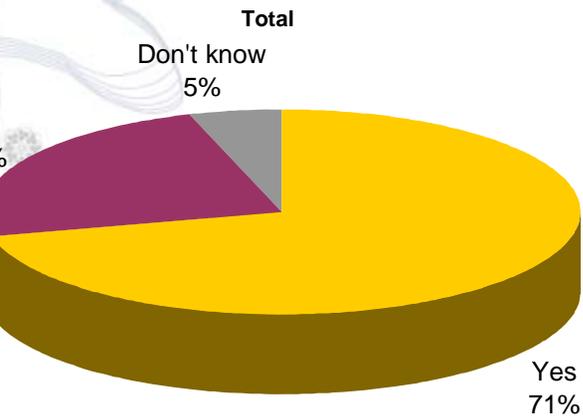


If no, why not?



Was an arrest made?

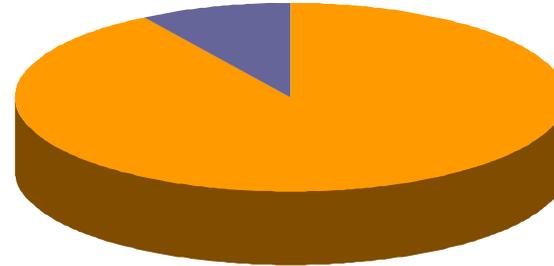
-Total-



Did you or a member of your household have to attend court?

n=8*

No
9%

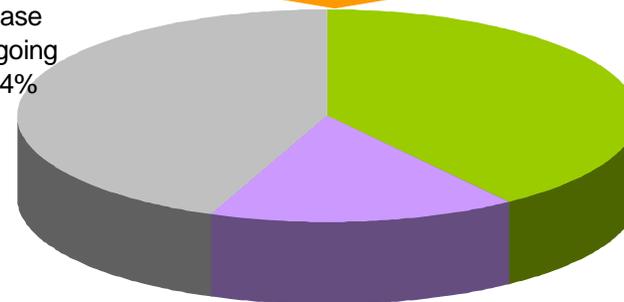


Yes
91%

Was there a conviction?

n=8*

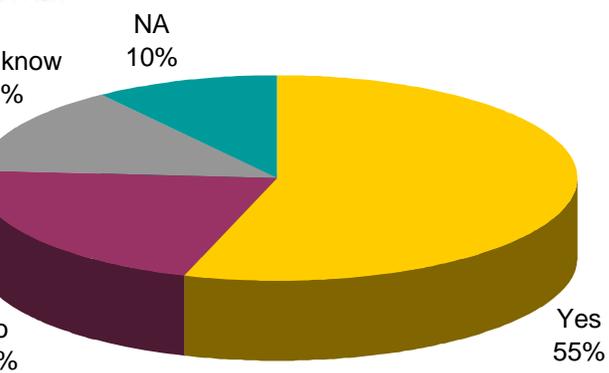
Case ongoing
44%



Yes
40%

No
16%

Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?



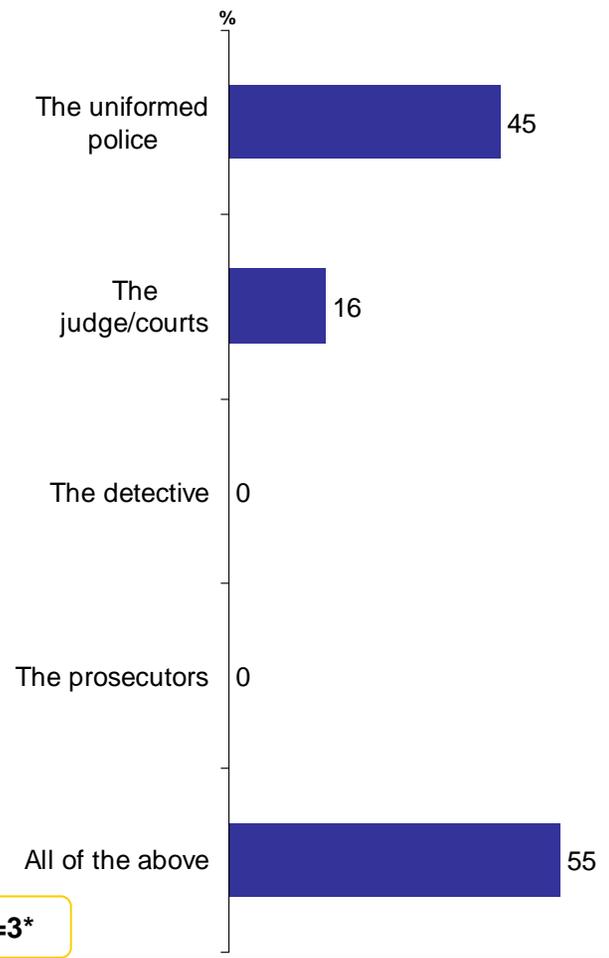
n=14*

all base size

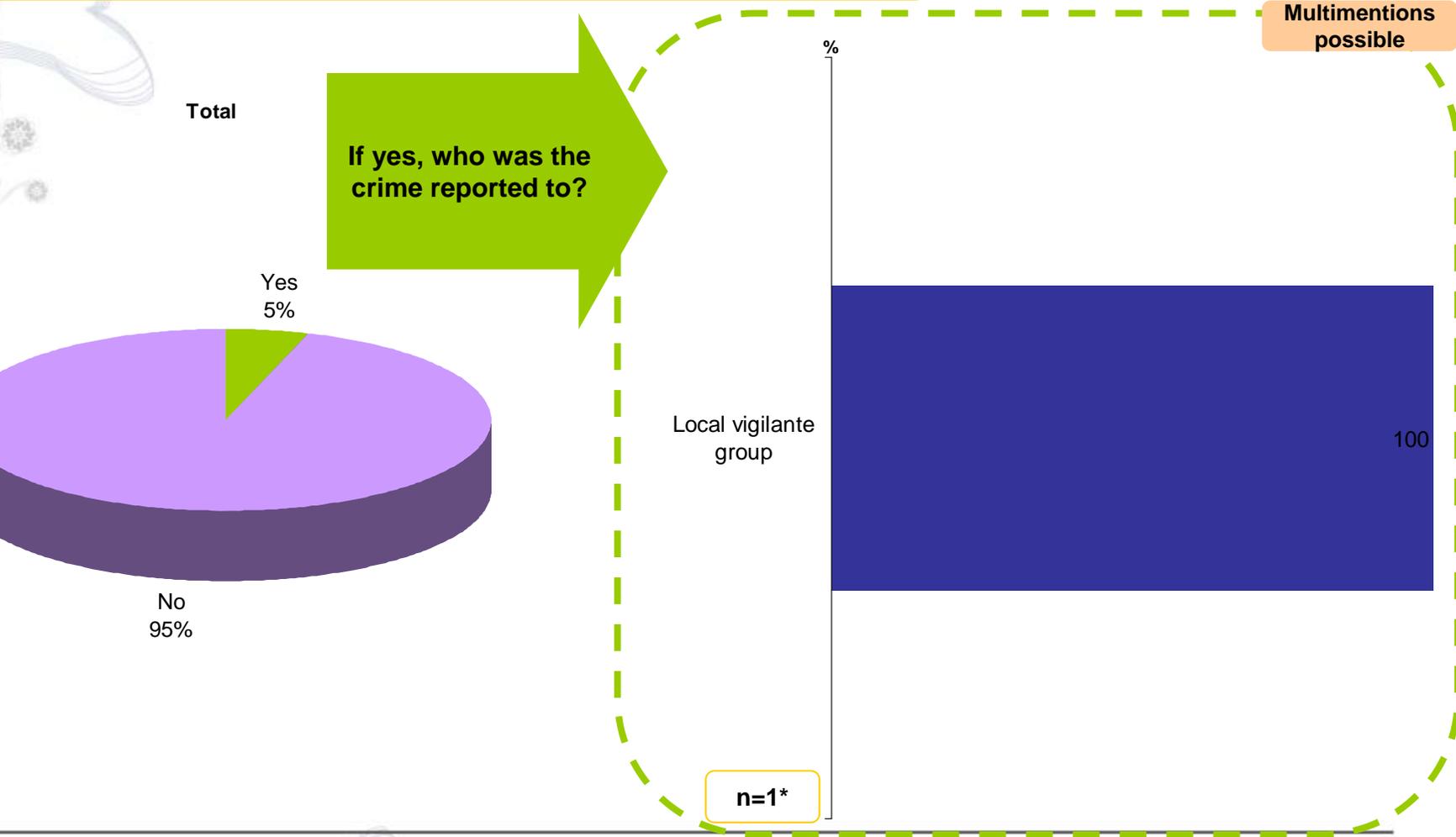
If no, who do you think is to blame?

n=3*

Multimentions possible



Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?
-Total-



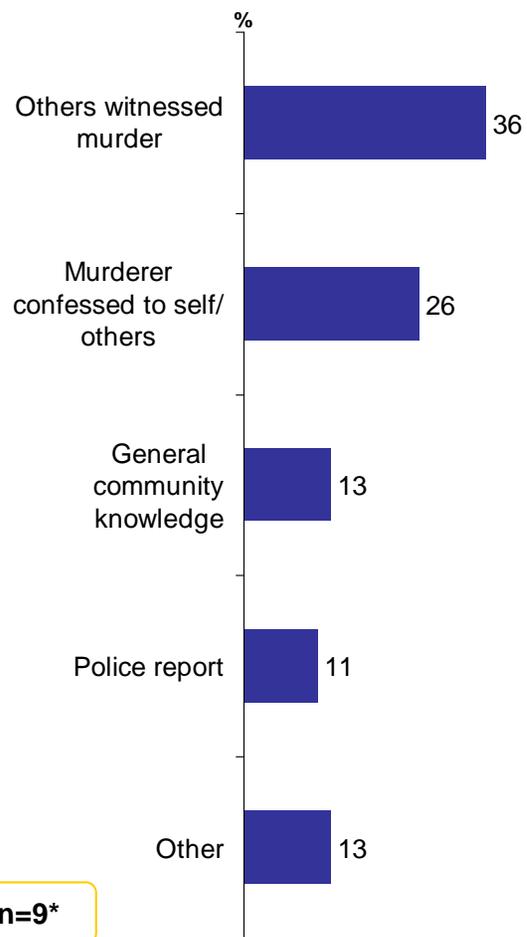
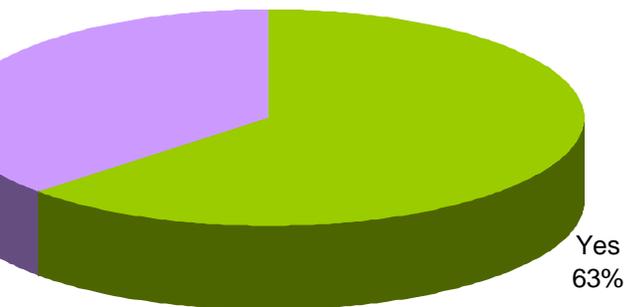
all base size

Do you know who committed this crime?

-Total-

Total

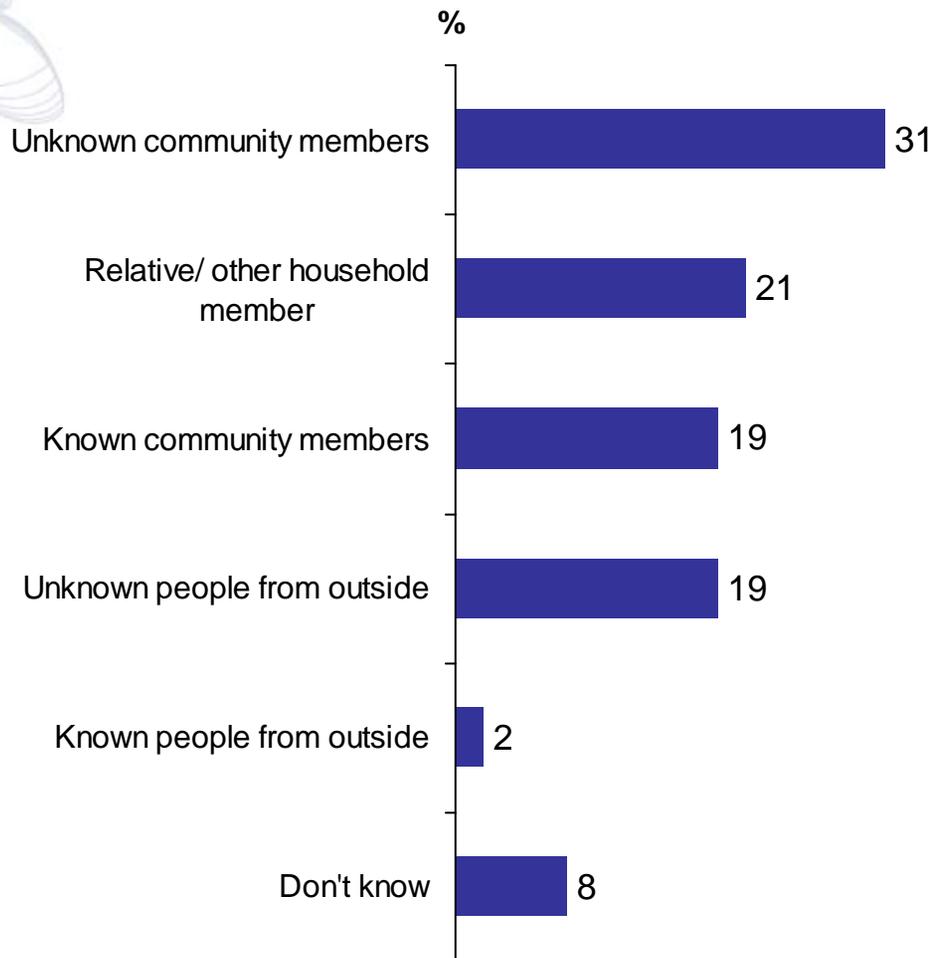
If yes, how do you know?



n=9*

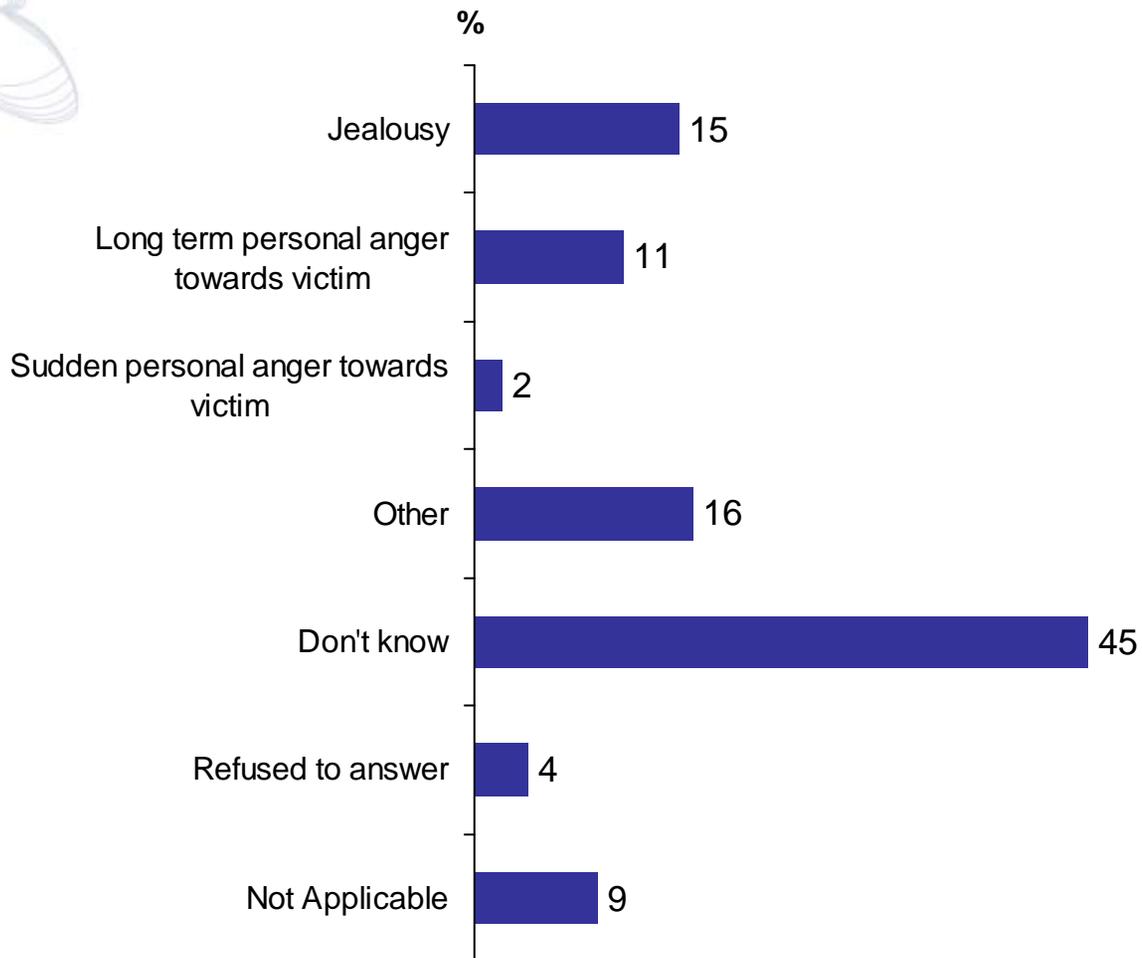
Who was the murderer to the victim?

-Total-



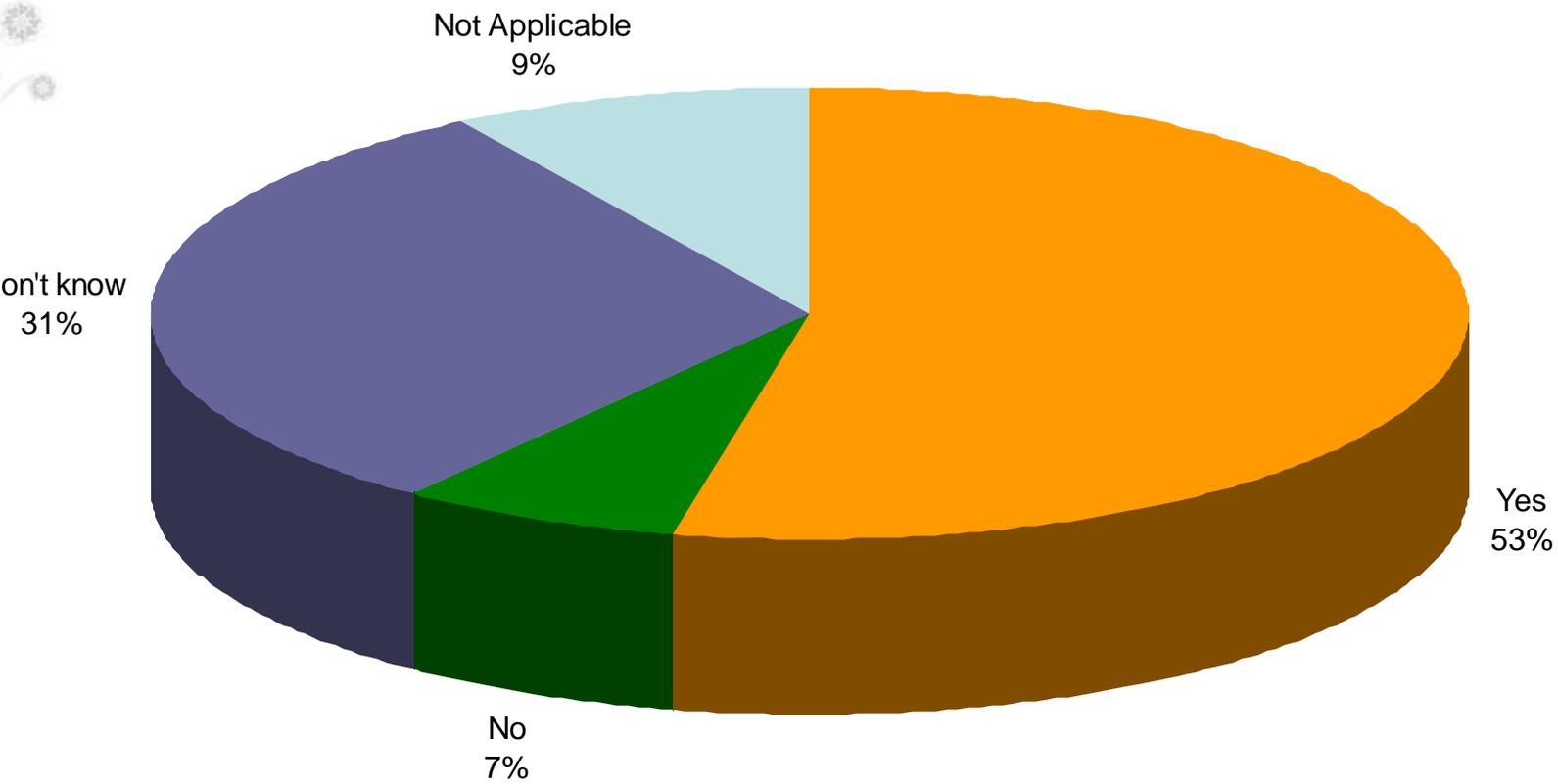
What do you think was the motive for the murder?

-Total-

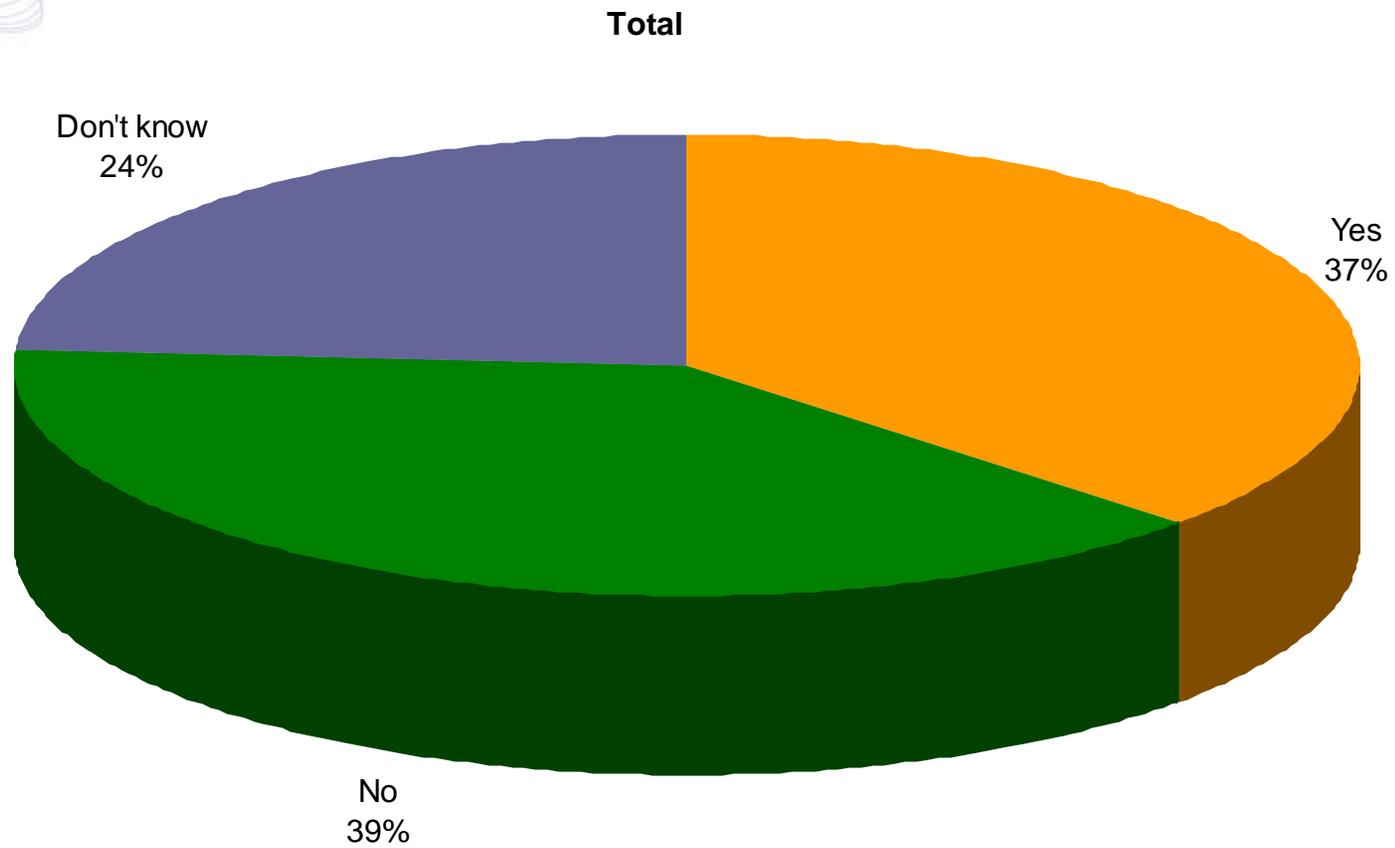


Was alcohol or drugs involved?

Total

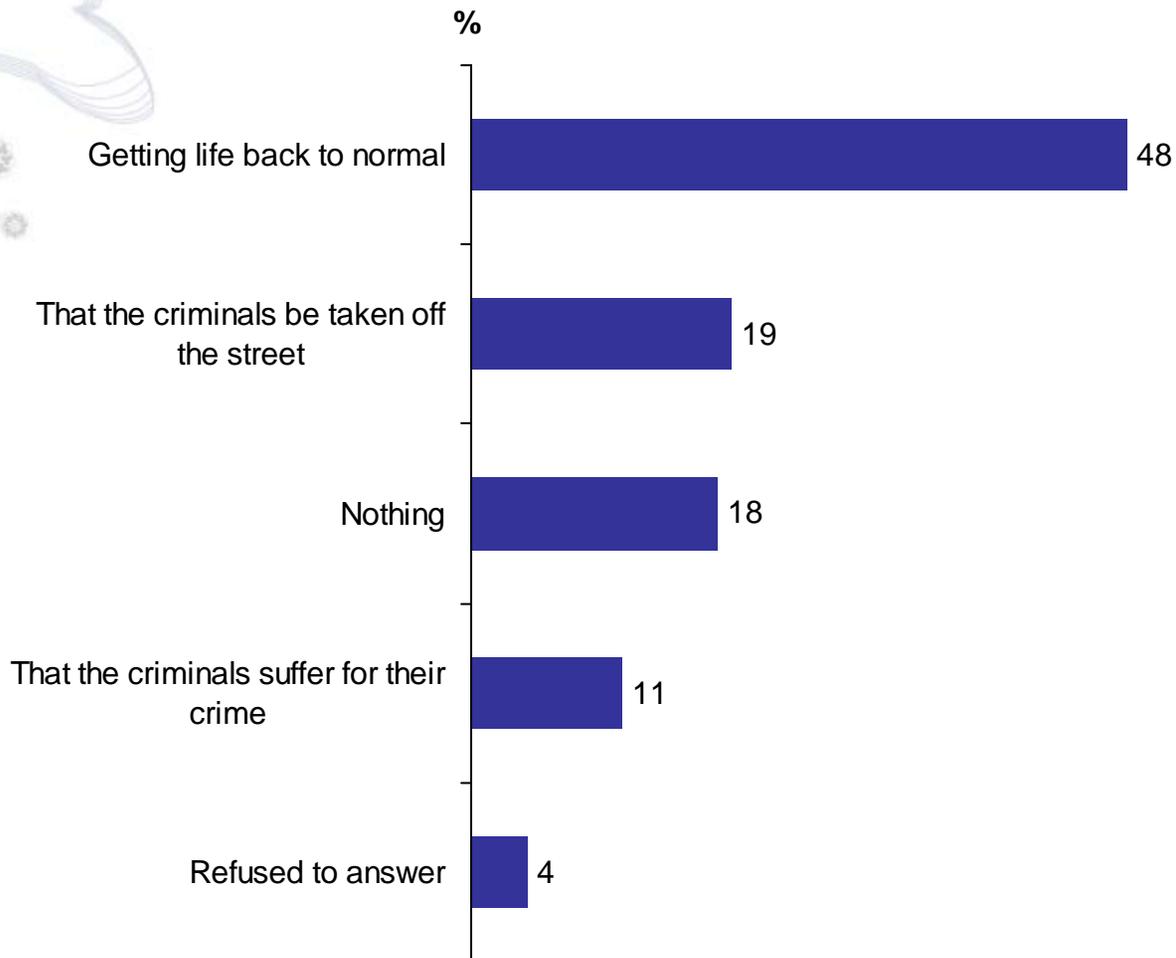


Is this incident an ongoing problem in which more are likely to die?



After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?

-Total-

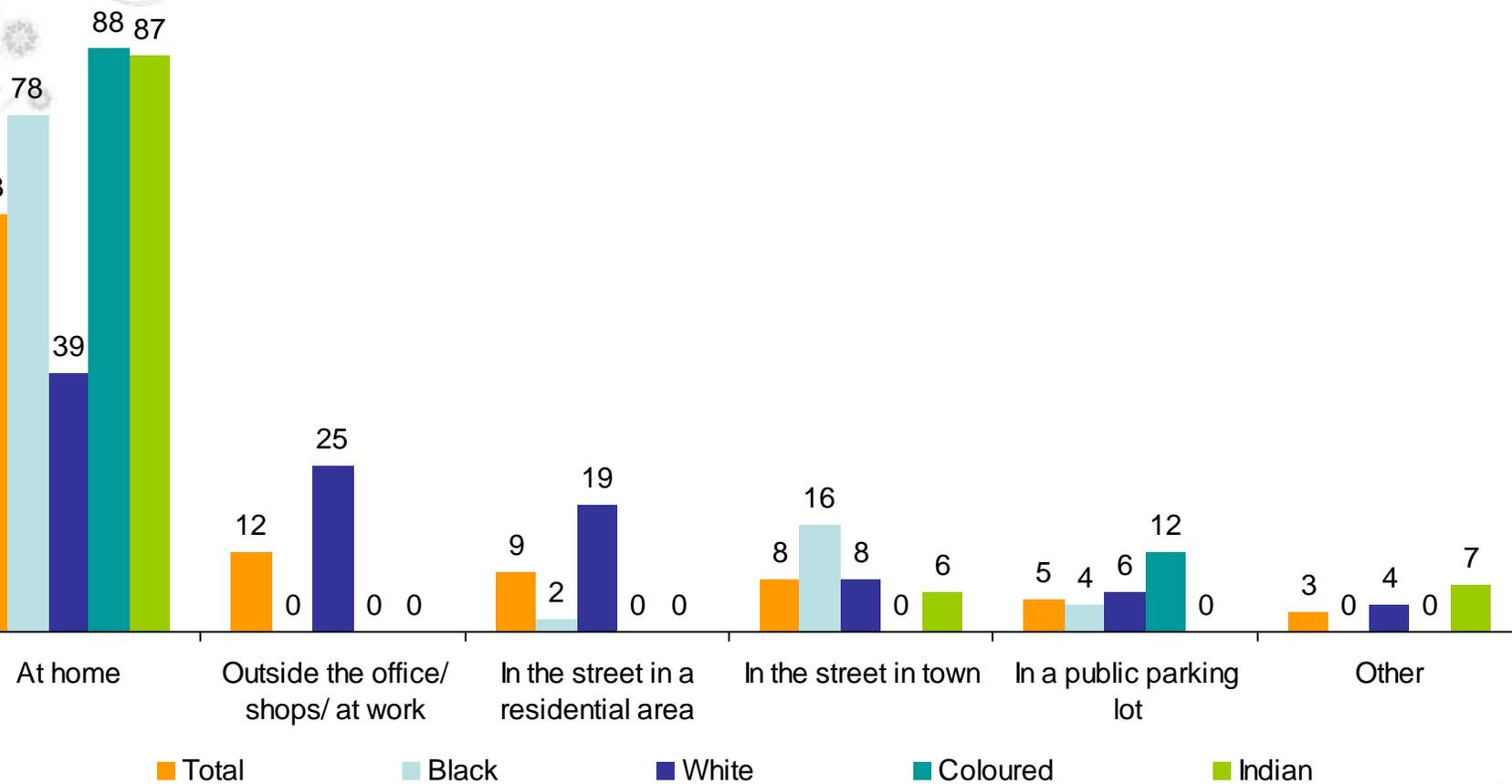




out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

Loss of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

Where was the vehicle when the goods were stolen?
-Total-



all base size

Loss of motor cars occurs most commonly when the vehicle is parked at home.

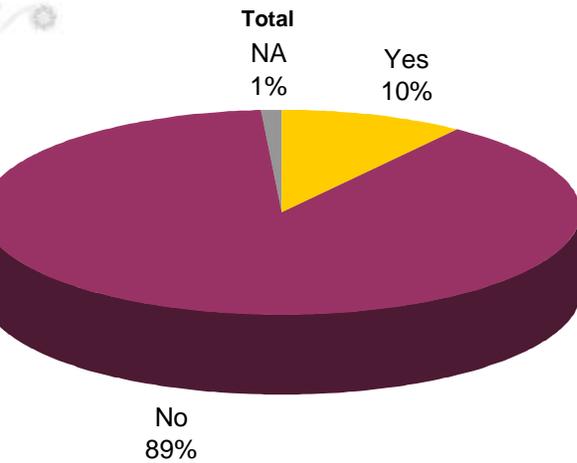
Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

Where was the vehicle when the goods were stolen?

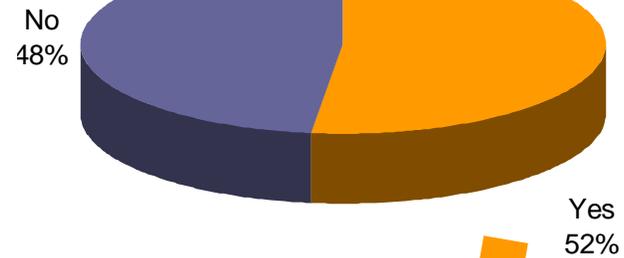
	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
	76	0	100	74	50	0	0	0	84
at office/ shops/	10	0	0	12	15	0	0	0	0
at in a rural area	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0
at in town	9	66	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
at parking lot	5	0	0	14	0	100	0	0	0
	0	34	0	0	3	0	0	0	16

Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

Were you in the car at the time of the incident?
-Total-



If yes, was the item forcefully removed from you?

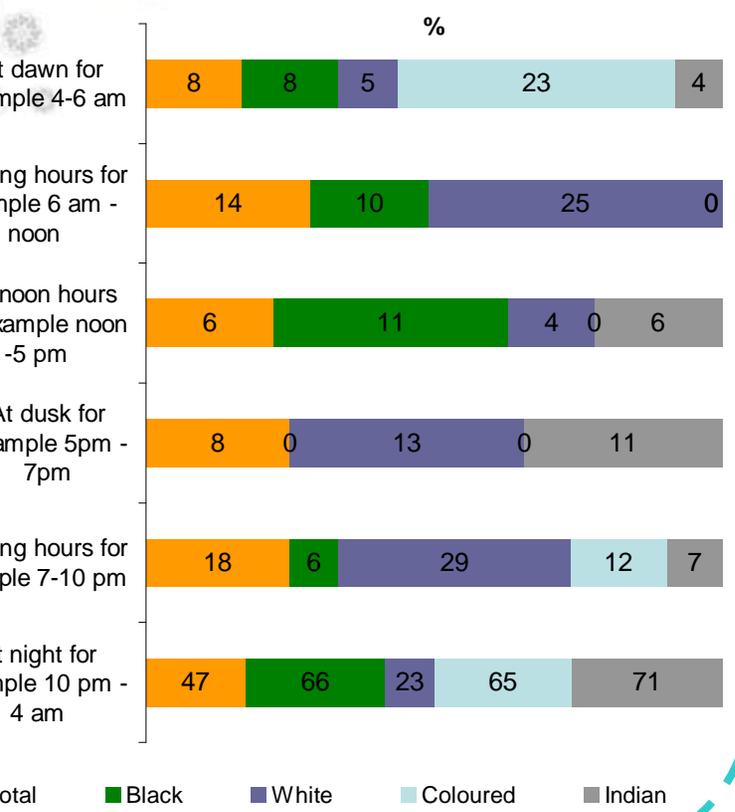


This means that 52% experience a robbery instead of the current incident

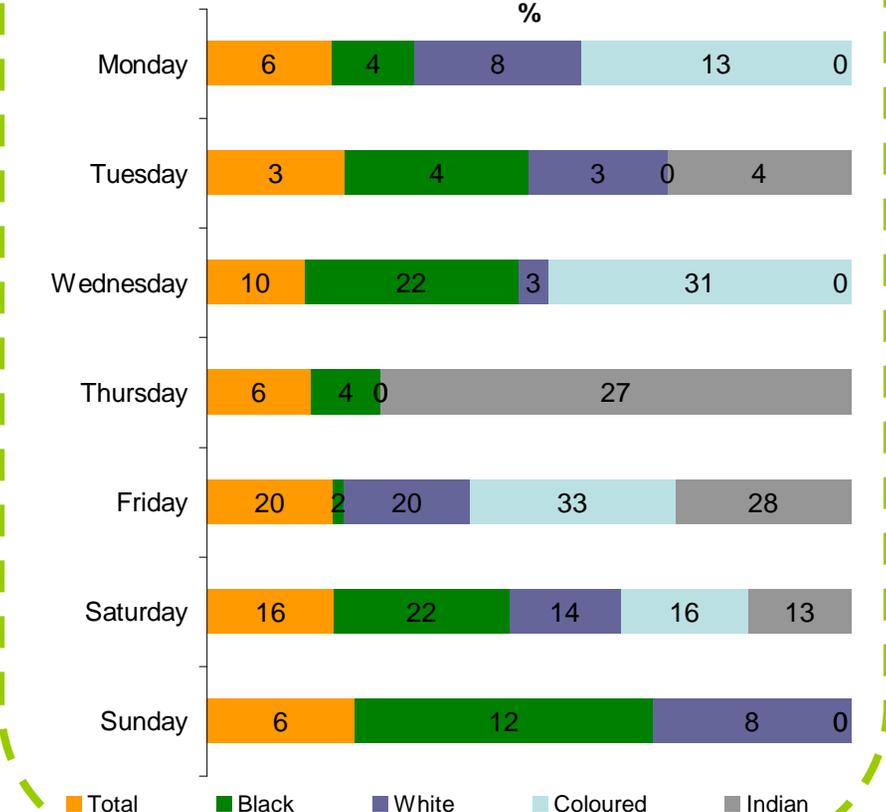
n=6*

Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

What time of the day did this happen?



On which day of the week did this incident occur?



Loss of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

What time of the day did this happen?

	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
(4-6am)	3	0	100	28	2	0	0	0	0
hours (6am-	20	64	0	12	10	0	0	0	0
on hours om)	4	36	0	0	3	100	0	0	16
(5pm-7pm)	8	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	18
hours (7-	5	0	0	8	33	0	0	0	14
(10pm-4am)	61	0	0	52	40	0	0	0	52

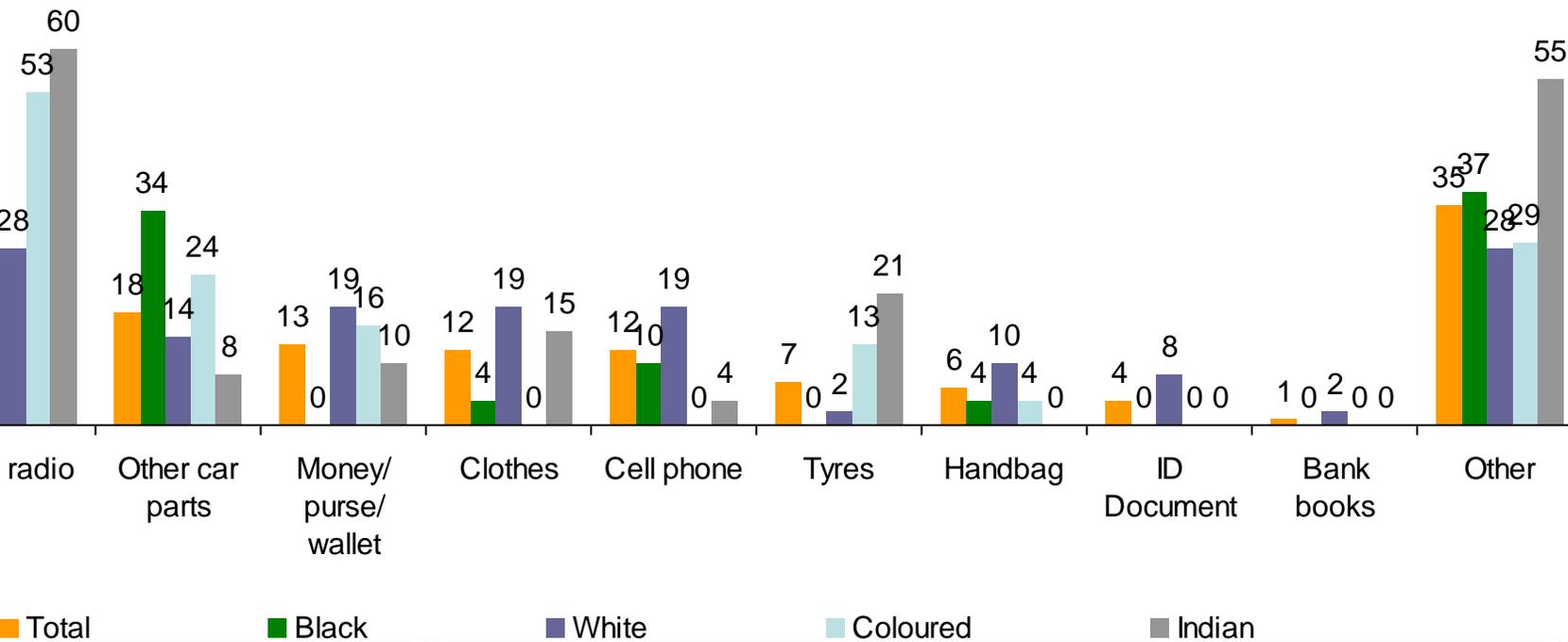
Loss of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

On which day of the week did this incident occur?

	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
	0	0	0	21	5	0	0	0	0
y	3	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
day	5	0	100	28	6	0	0	0	0
y	18	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
	19	0	0	23	21	0	0	0	16
y	9	34	0	23	17	0	0	0	14
	0	36	0	0	12	0	0	0	0

Loss of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

What is it that was stolen?



all base size

radio is the most likely target of this type of theft.

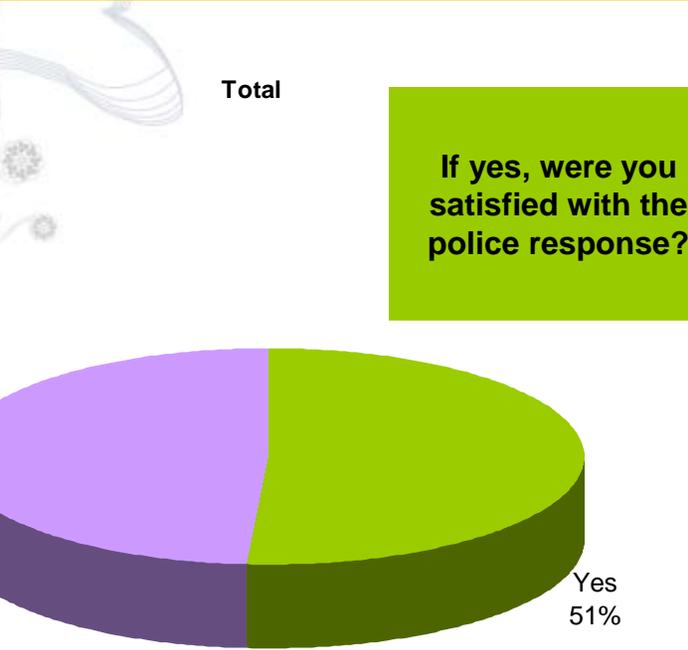
Loss of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

What is it that was stolen?

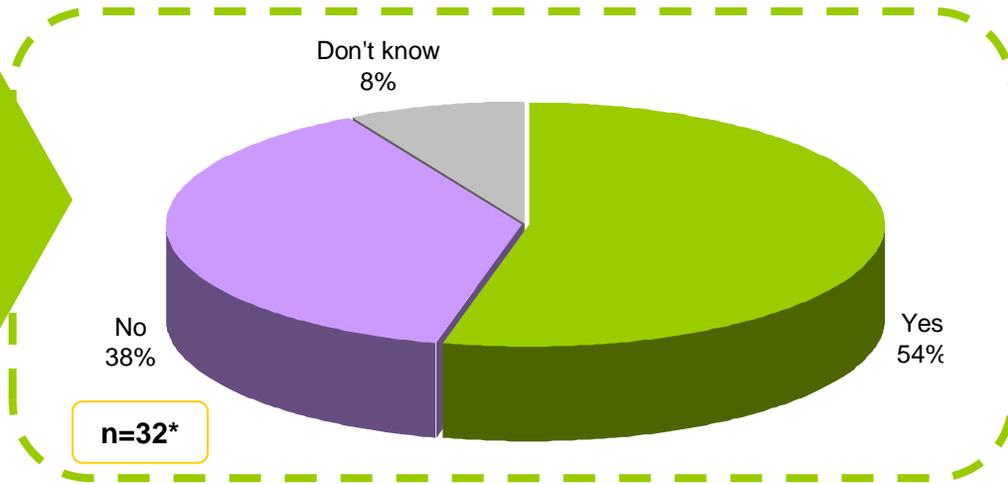
	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
o	41	0	100	49	47	100	0	0	69
ar parts	6	0	0	16	28	100	0	0	16
purse/ wallet	7	0	0	24	12	0	0	0	16
	10	0	0	6	13	0	0	0	48
ne	13	30	0	0	12	0	0	0	34
	14	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	16
g	0	36	0	9	6	0	0	0	14
ment	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0
oks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
	52	34	100	38	20	0	0	0	51

Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

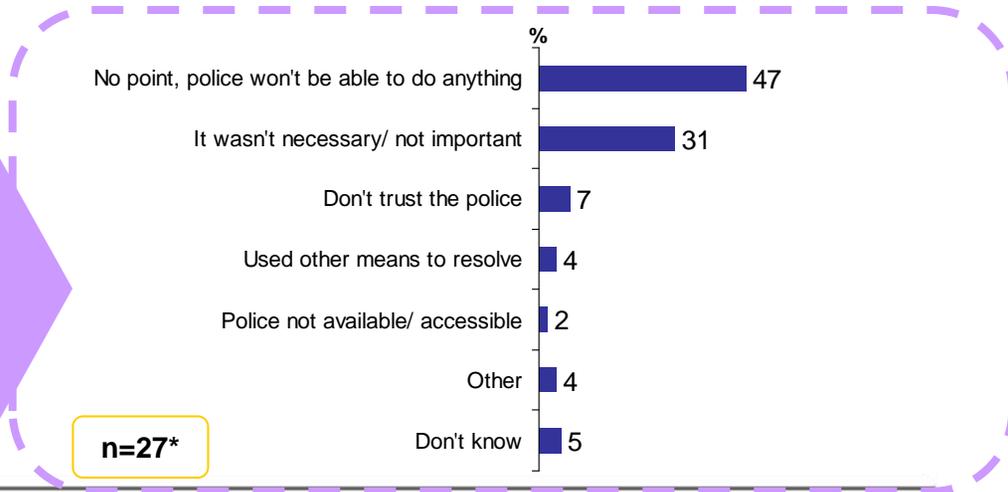
Was the incident reported to the police?
-Total-



If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?



If no, why not?



Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

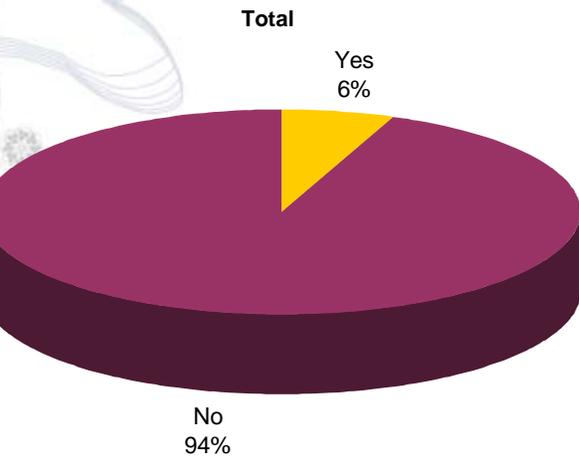
%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Incident reported to the police? (n=59)				
Yes	32	42	66	81
No	68	58	34	19
Are you satisfied with the police response?	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	73	65	55	32
No	27	20	45	60
Why not? (n=27*)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Police won't be able to do anything	39	47	36	100
Not necessary/ not important	31	40	0	0
Not at the police	3	9	13	0
Other means to resolve	14	0	0	0
Police not available/ accessible	0	4	0	0
Other	13	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	52	0

Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

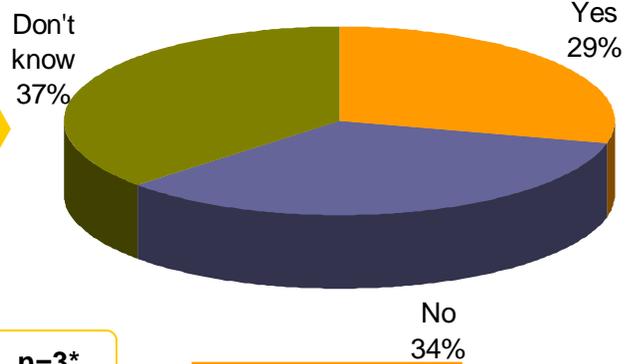
%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Incident reported to police? (n=59)									
Yes	65	70	0	58	39	100	0	0	34
No	35	30	100	42	61	0	0	0	66
Are you satisfied with police response? (n=32*)									
Yes	34	48	0	54	75	0	0	0	100
No	51	52	0	47	17	100	0	0	0
Police response adequate/ not? (n=27*)									
Adequate	57	0	0	20	54	0	0	0	52
Inadequate/ not important	43	0	0	15	34	0	0	0	21
Police can't do more at the police	0	0	0	36	2	0	0	0	0
Police need more resources/ means to resolve	0	0	100	0	5	0	0	0	0
Police not available/ accessible	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27
Police not interested	0	100	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
Police not willing	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	0	0

Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

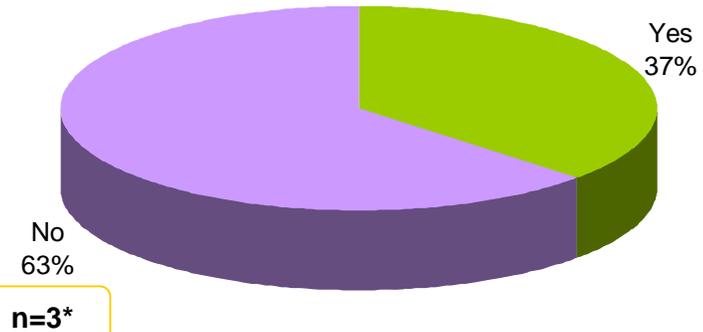
Was an arrest made?
-Total-



Did you or a member of your household have to attend court?



Was there a conviction?

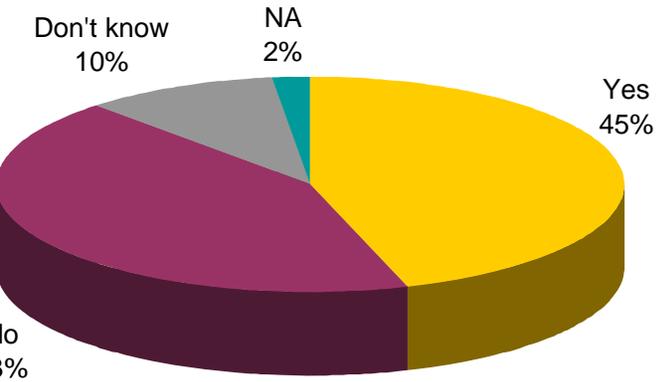


all base size

likelihood of someone being arrested for this type of crime appears to be extremely low.

Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?



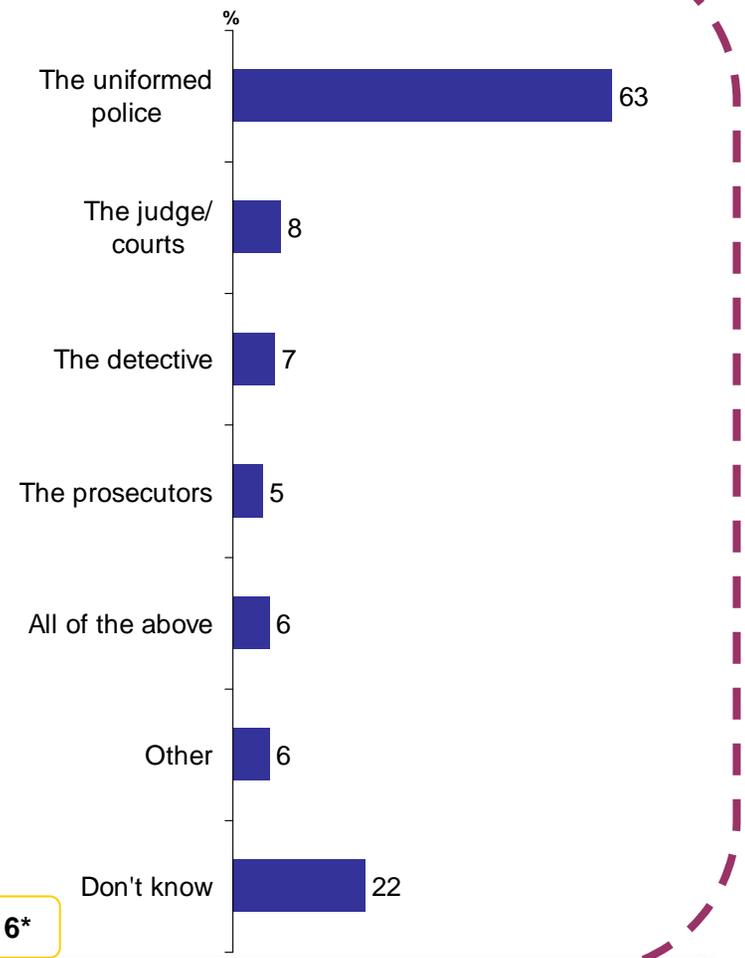
n=32*

all base size

If no, who do you think is to blame?

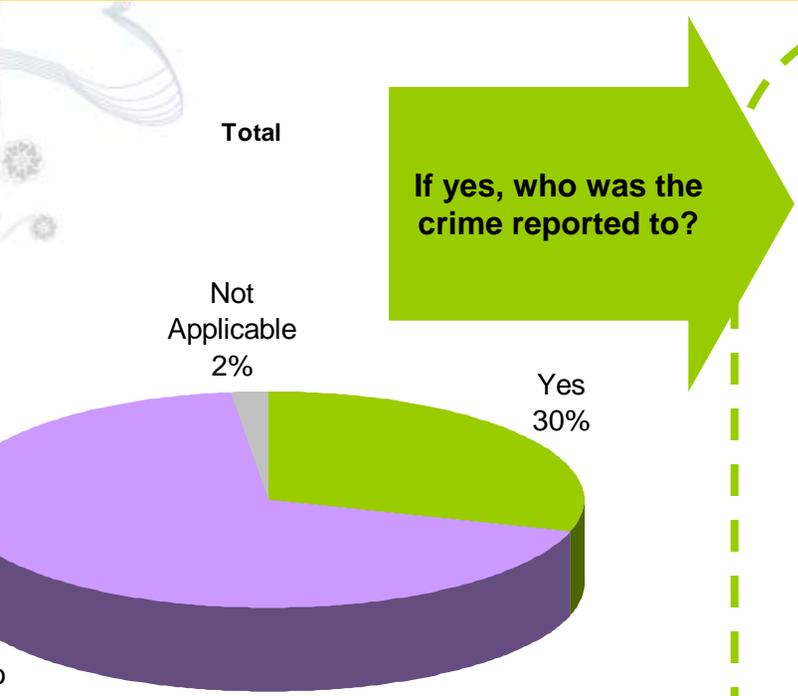
n=16*

Multimentions possible

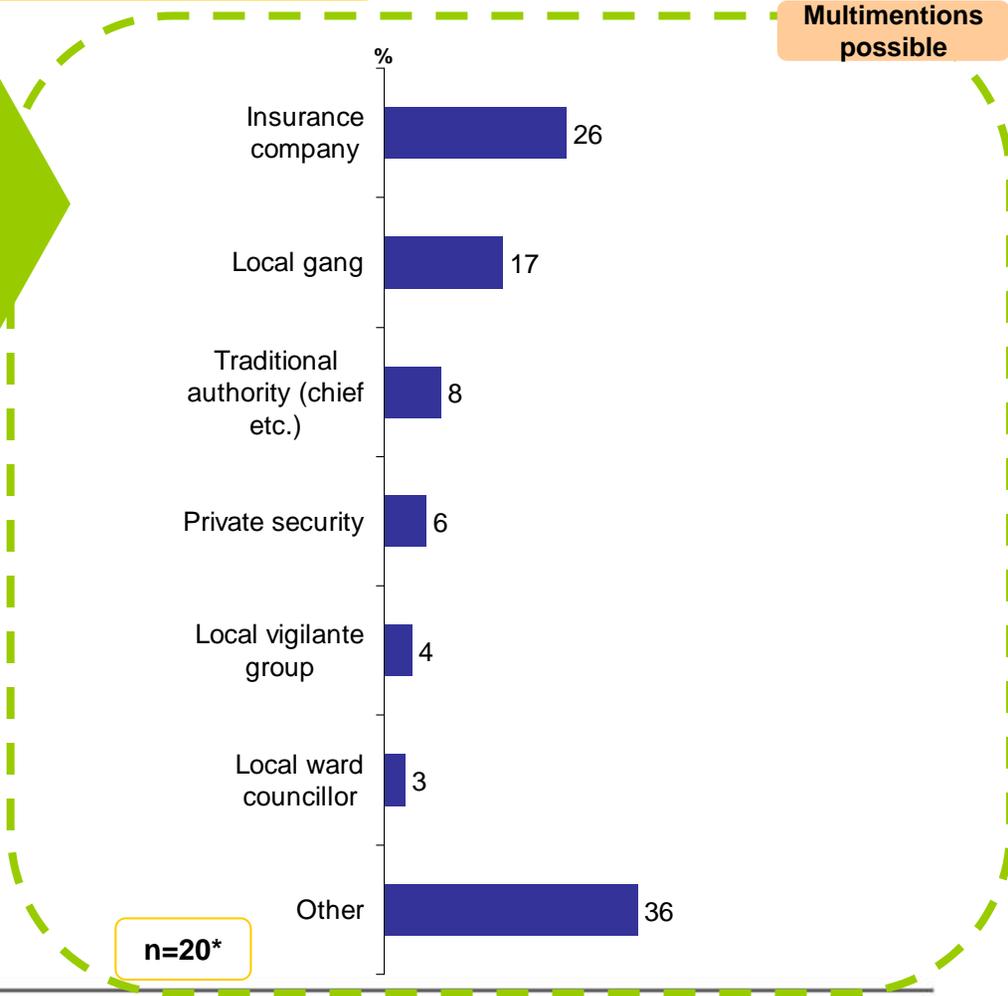


Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?
-Total-



If yes, who was the crime reported to?



Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Was the crime reported to anyone else other than the police)? (n=59)				
Yes	58	27	10	19
No	42	73	77	81
Who was the crime reported to?	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Police company	0	33	0	100
Insurance company	0	43	0	0
Local authority (chief etc.)	18	0	0	0
Security guard	0	14	0	0
Neighbourhood vigilante group	10	0	0	0
Ward councillor	8	0	0	0
	65	11	100	0

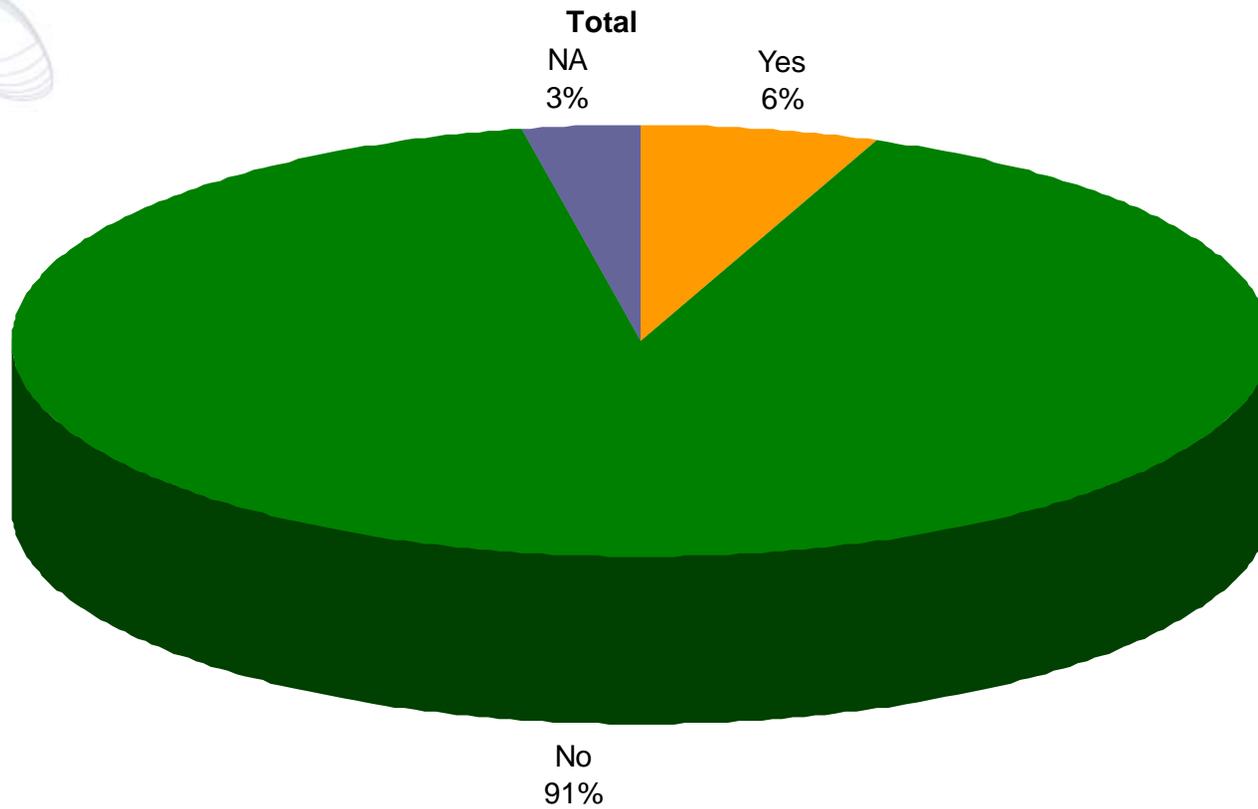
Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

%	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Crime reported to anyone other than the police? (n=59)									
Yes	13	30	100	13	45	0	0	0	51
No	87	70	0	78	55	100	0	0	49
Who was the crime reported to?	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Insurance company	64	0	0	46	17	0	0	0	32
Police	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	0
Local authority (municipality, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	68
Security guard	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0
Neighbourhood vigilante group	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
Ward councillor	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
Other	37	100	100	54	35	0	0	0	0

Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

Were the stolen goods recovered?

-Total-

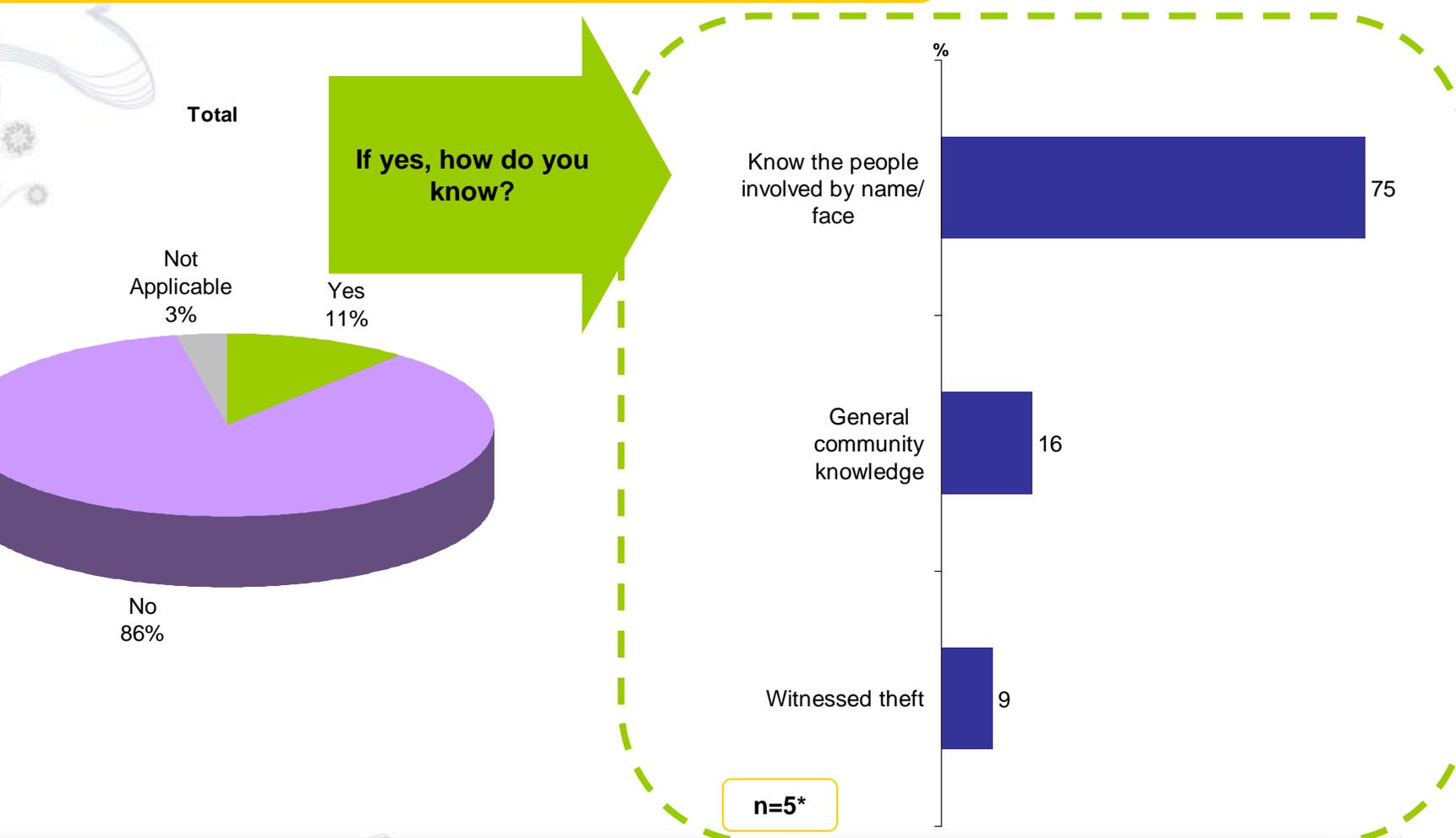


Probability of goods stolen out of a motor vehicle being recovered is slim.

Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

Do you know who stole the things from your vehicle?

-Total-



all base size

Overwhelming majority of victims of thefts out of motor vehicles are not aware of who

Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Do you know who stole the things from your vehicle? (n=59)				
Yes	16	14	13	0
No	84	80	87	100
How do you know? (n=5*)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
See people involved by name/ face	100	83	0	0
Community knowledge	0	0	100	0
Witnessed theft	0	17	0	0

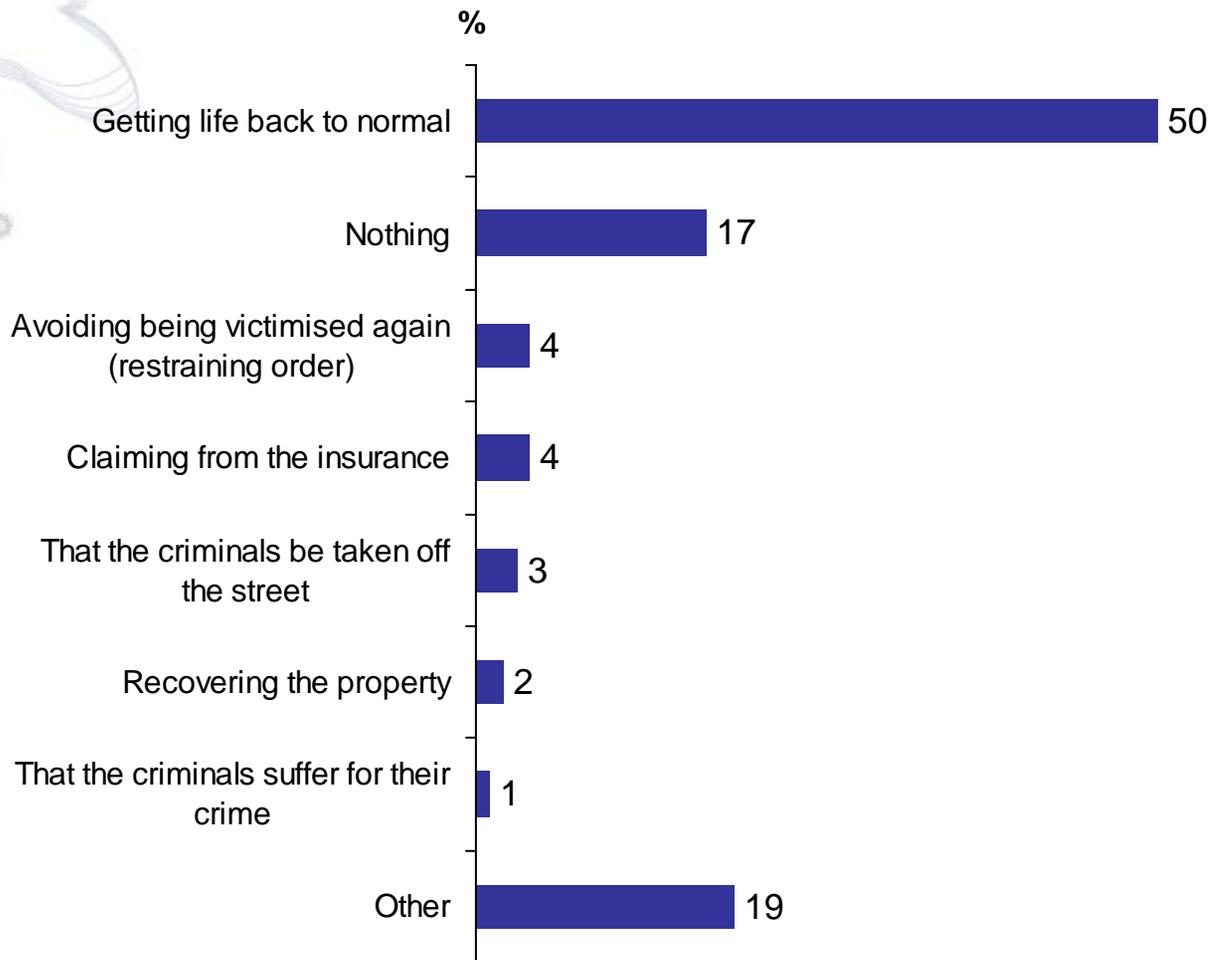
Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

%	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Know who stole things from vehicle? (n=59)									
Yes	0	0	0	9	21	0	0	0	16
No	90	100	100	91	79	100	0	0	84
How do you know people (n=5*)	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Know people by name/ face	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
Know community	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
Witnessed theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100

Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?

-Total-



Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

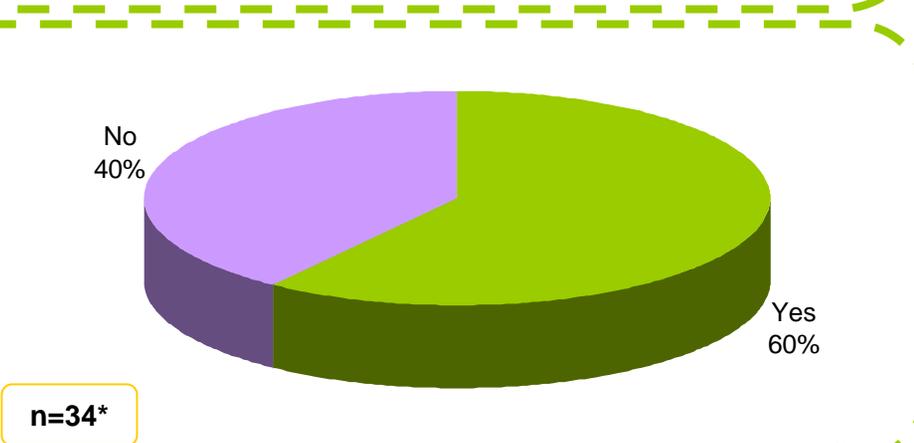
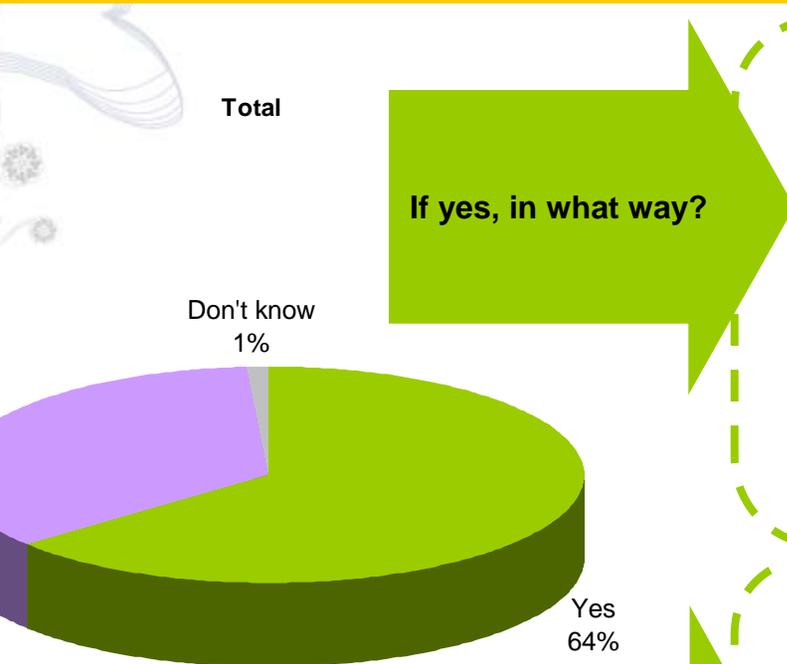
After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?

	PROVINCE								
	KwaZulu Natal	Mpumalanga	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Return to normal	42	36	0	42	63	100	0	0	31
Report to police	28	34	0	24	3	0	0	0	34
Seeking legal advice (in that order)	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0
Seeking help from the community	0	0	0	9	4	0	0	0	0
Seeking help from criminals on the street	8	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Seeking help from the property owner	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	18
Seeking help from criminals suffer from crime	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	20	30	0	22	16	0	0	0	16

Impact of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

Have you changed your behaviour as a result of this incident?

-Total-



all base size

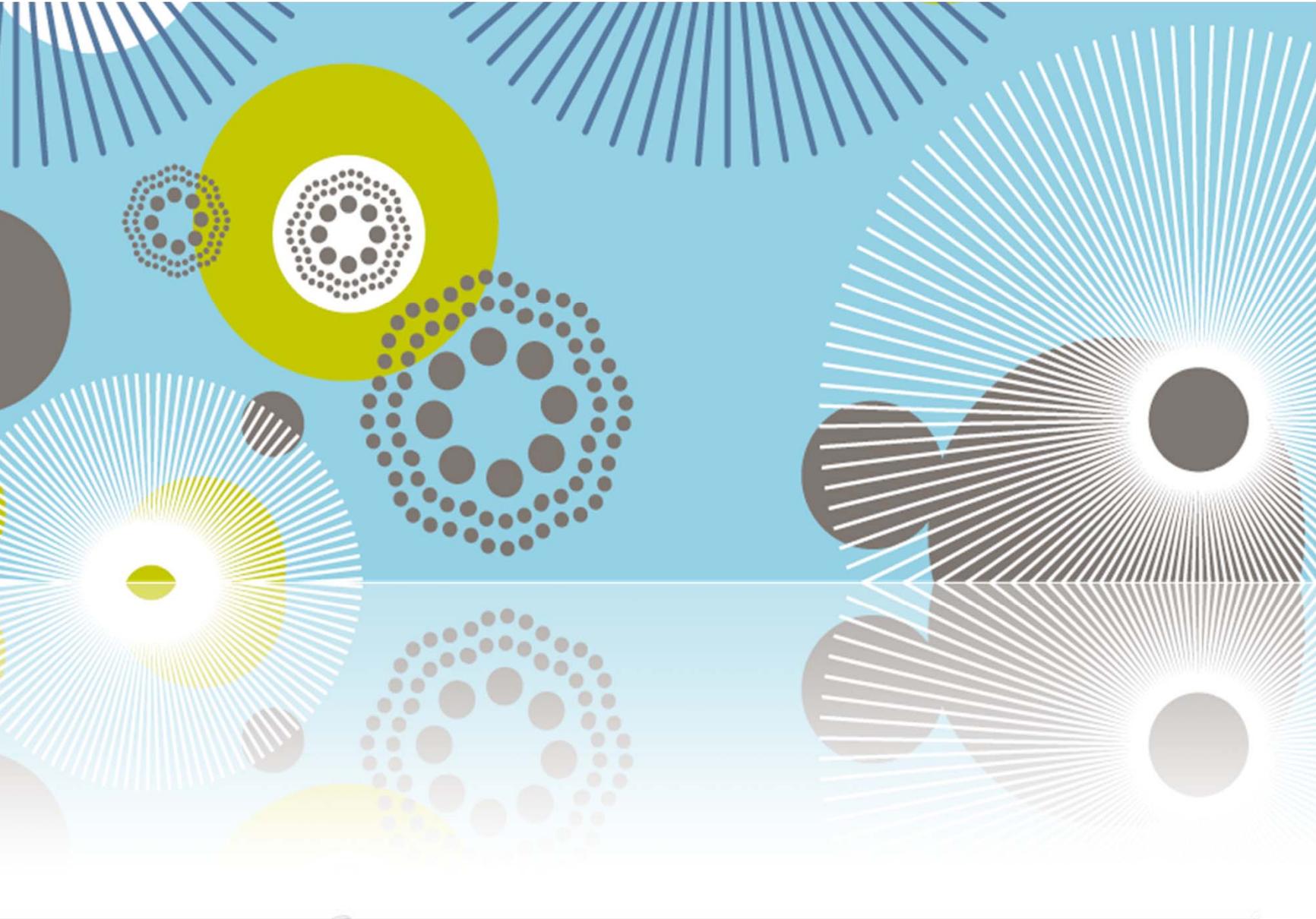
Experiencing a crime such as this does result in some changes, particularly regarding the

Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

%	PROVINCE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
changed your behaviour as a result of this (n=59)				
Yes	49	76	49	66
No	47	24	51	35
what way? (n=34*)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
measures to protect my car	65	66	35	60
awareness/ more alert	9	39	41	40
main places	12	28	0	13
out/ travel alone anymore	0	3	24	0
travelling route/ places where I park my vehicle	9	0	0	13
gun	11	0	0	0
	23	11	0	0
these measures make you feel safer? (n=34*)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	100	62	100	0
No	0	38	0	100

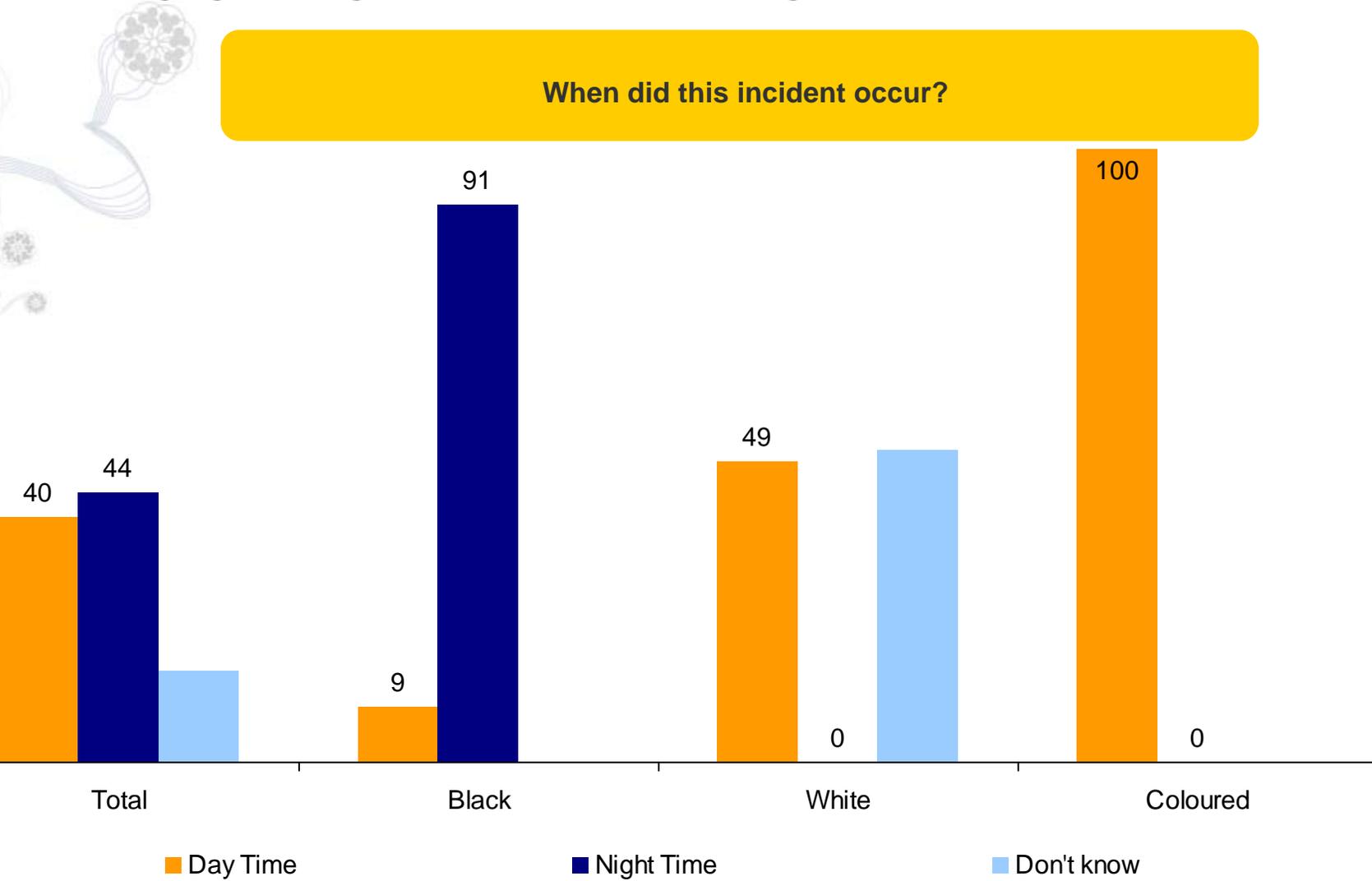
Out of motor vehicle and theft from motor vehicle

%	PROVINCE								
	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
changed your r as a result of this (n=59)									
Yes	74	36	0	58	68	100	0	0	31
No	26	64	0	42	32	0	0	0	69
what way? (n=34*)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
measures to protect my car	70	0	0	31	66	100	0	0	100
awareness/ more alert	37	100	0	55	26	0	0	0	0
tain places	8	0	0	0	32	100	0	0	57
out/ travel alone	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	0
travelling route/ places ark my vehicle	8	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
un	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	0	0
these measures i feel safer? (n=34*)	KZN	Mpuma- langa	Free State	Western Cape	Gauteng	Limpopo	Northern Cape	North West	Eastern Cape
Yes	14	100	0	90	78	100	0	0	100
No	86	0	0	10	22	0	0	0	0

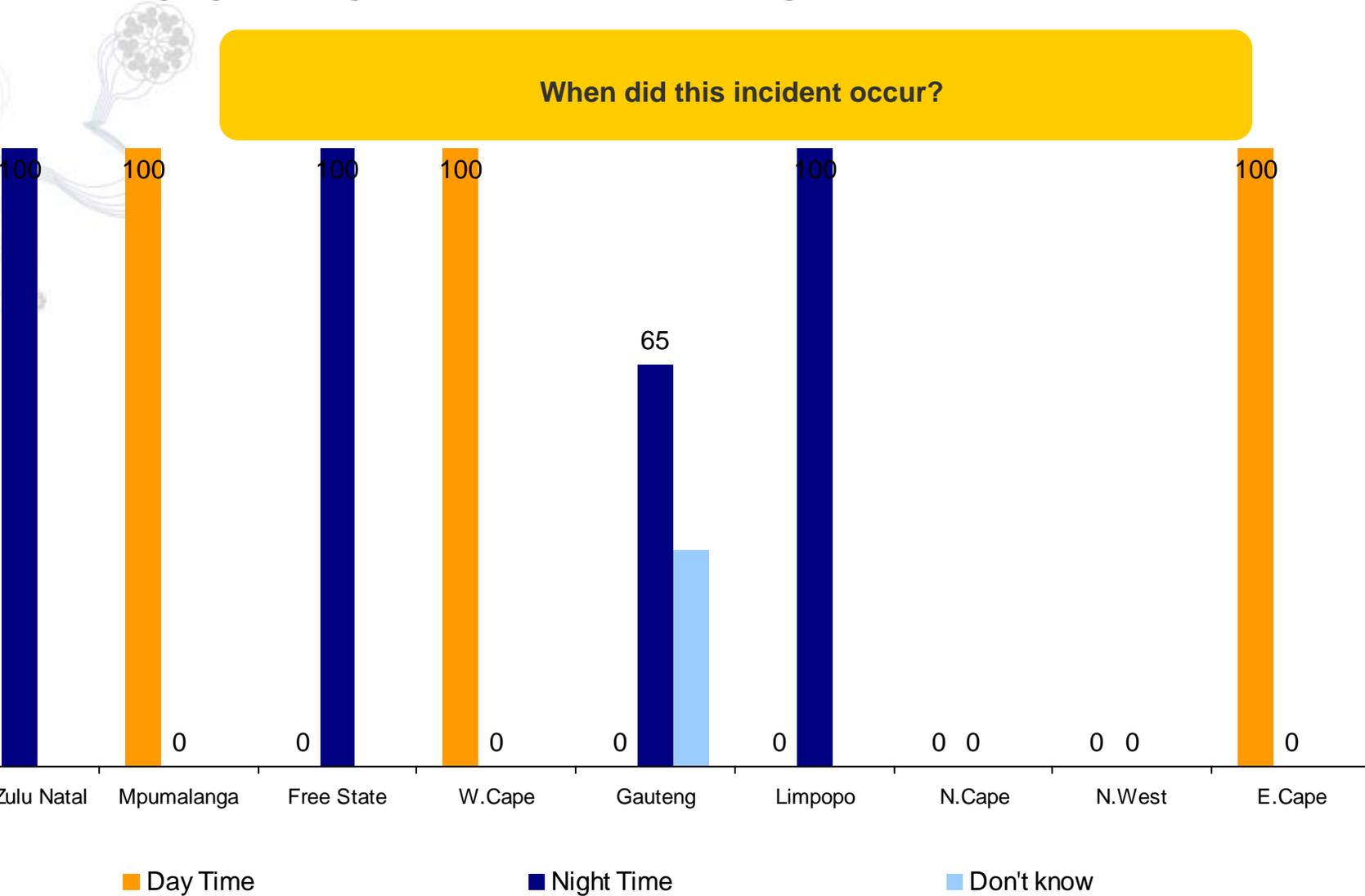


ate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings



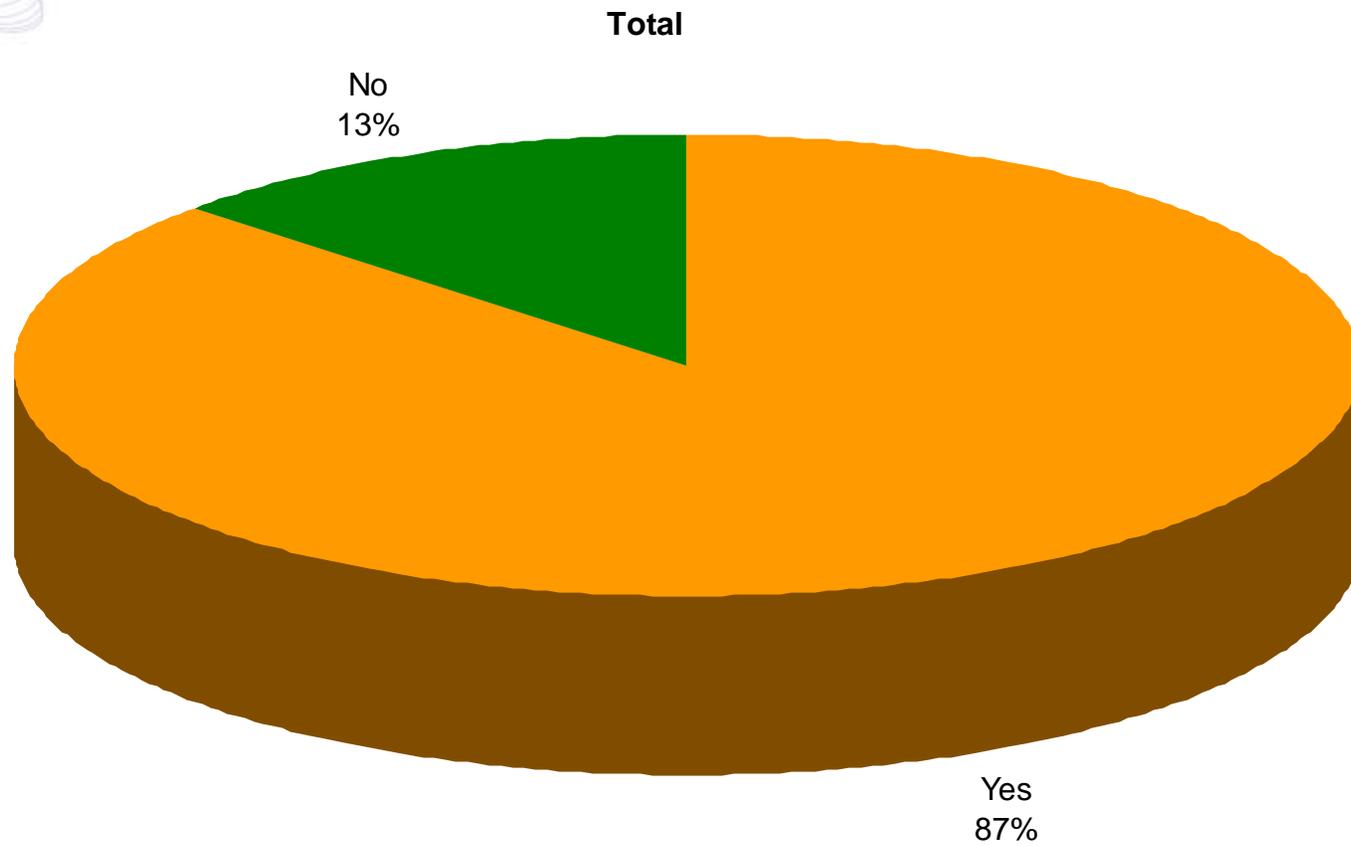
Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings



all base size

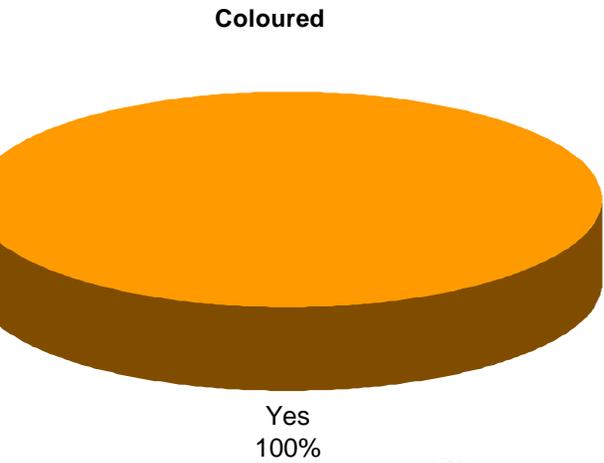
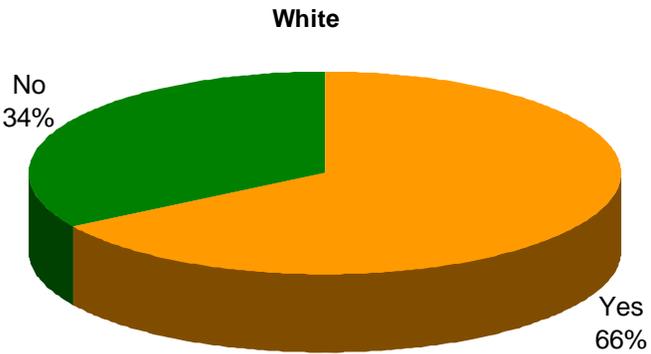
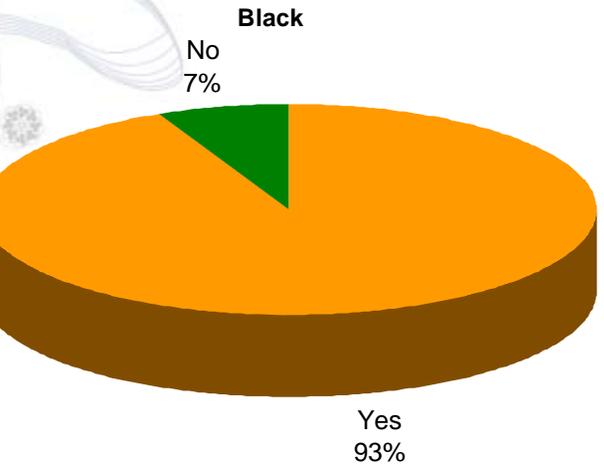
Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

Was anyone at home at the time of the incident?



Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

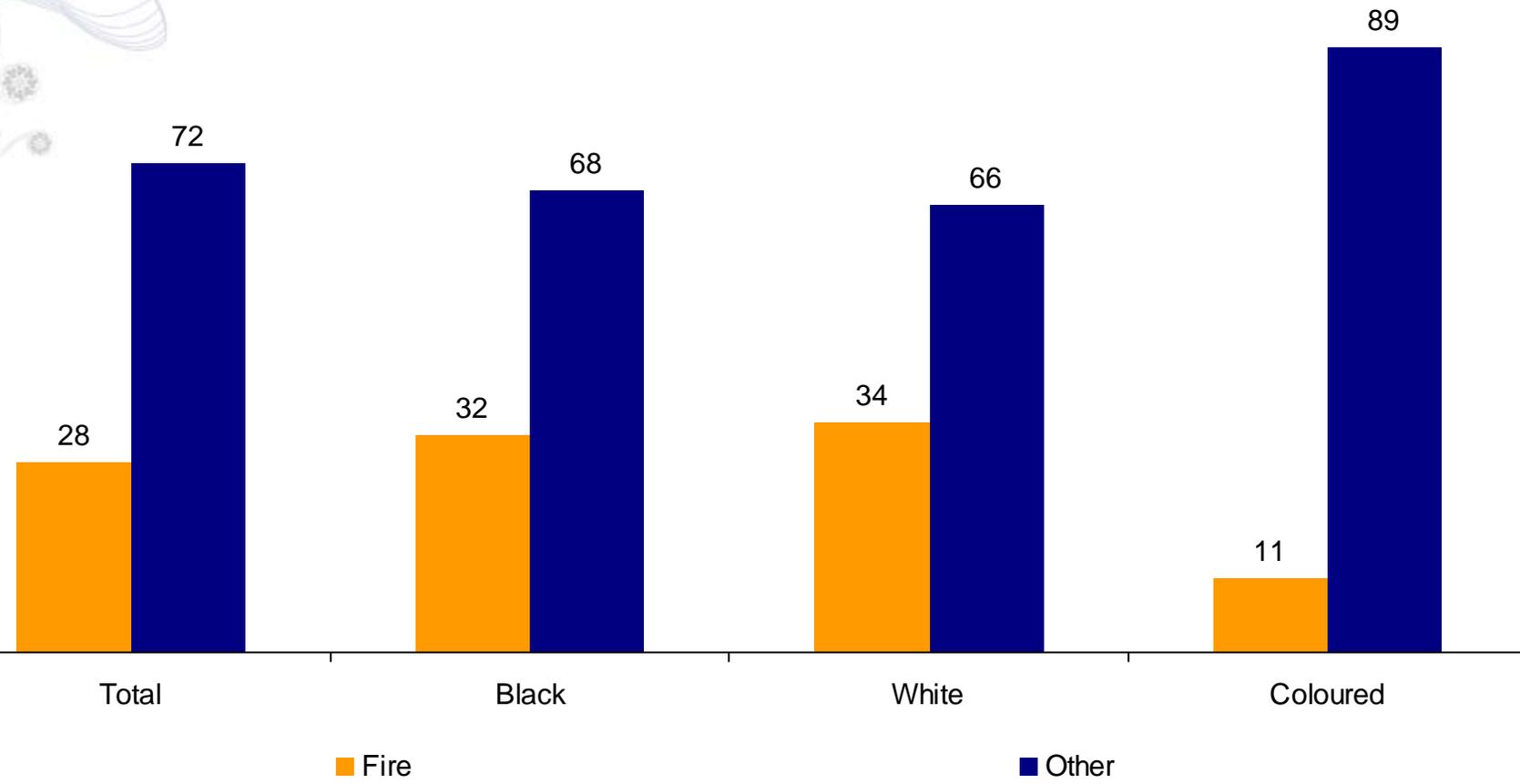
Was anyone at home at the time of the incident?



all base size

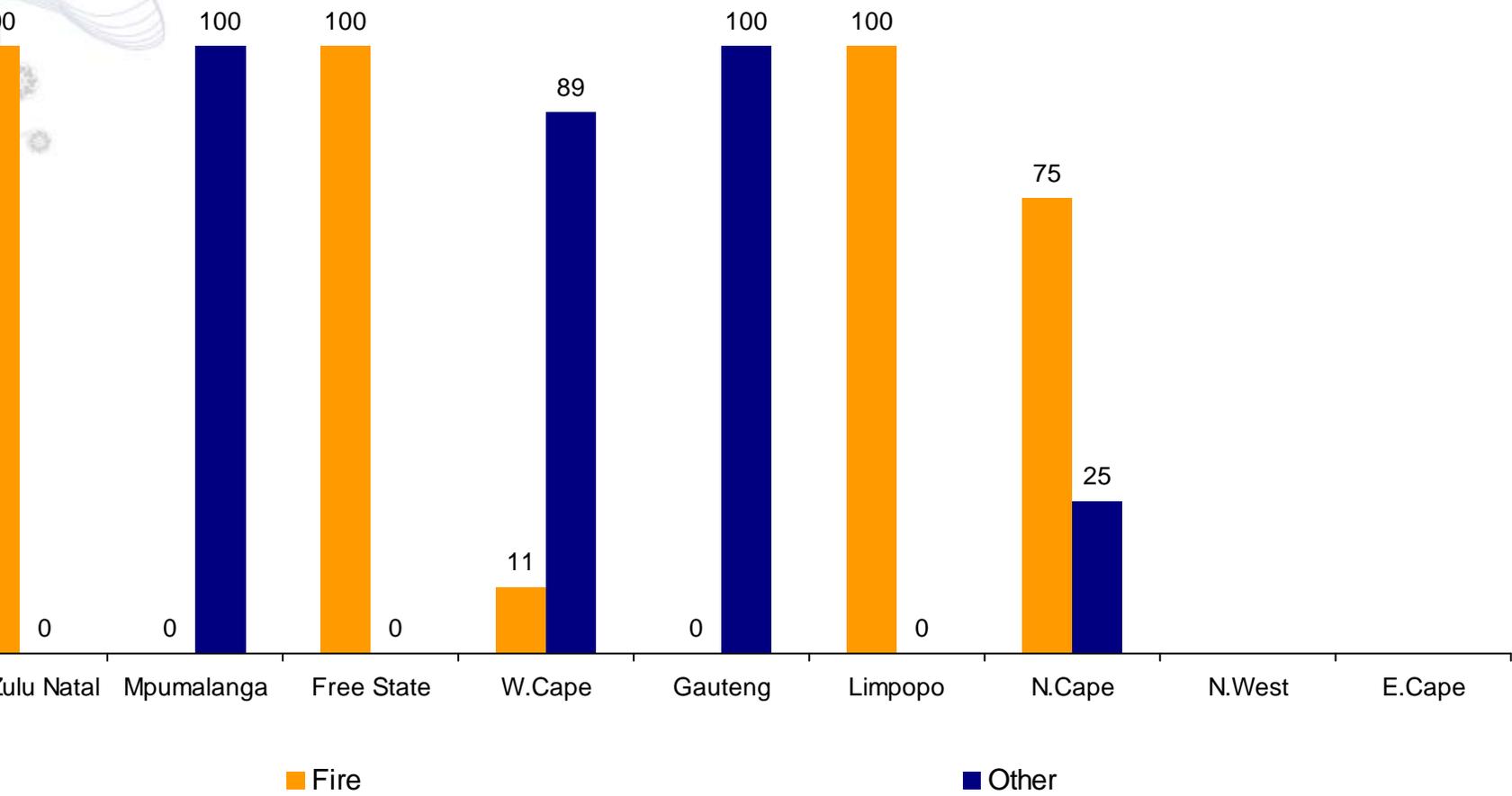
Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

How was the building damaged?



Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

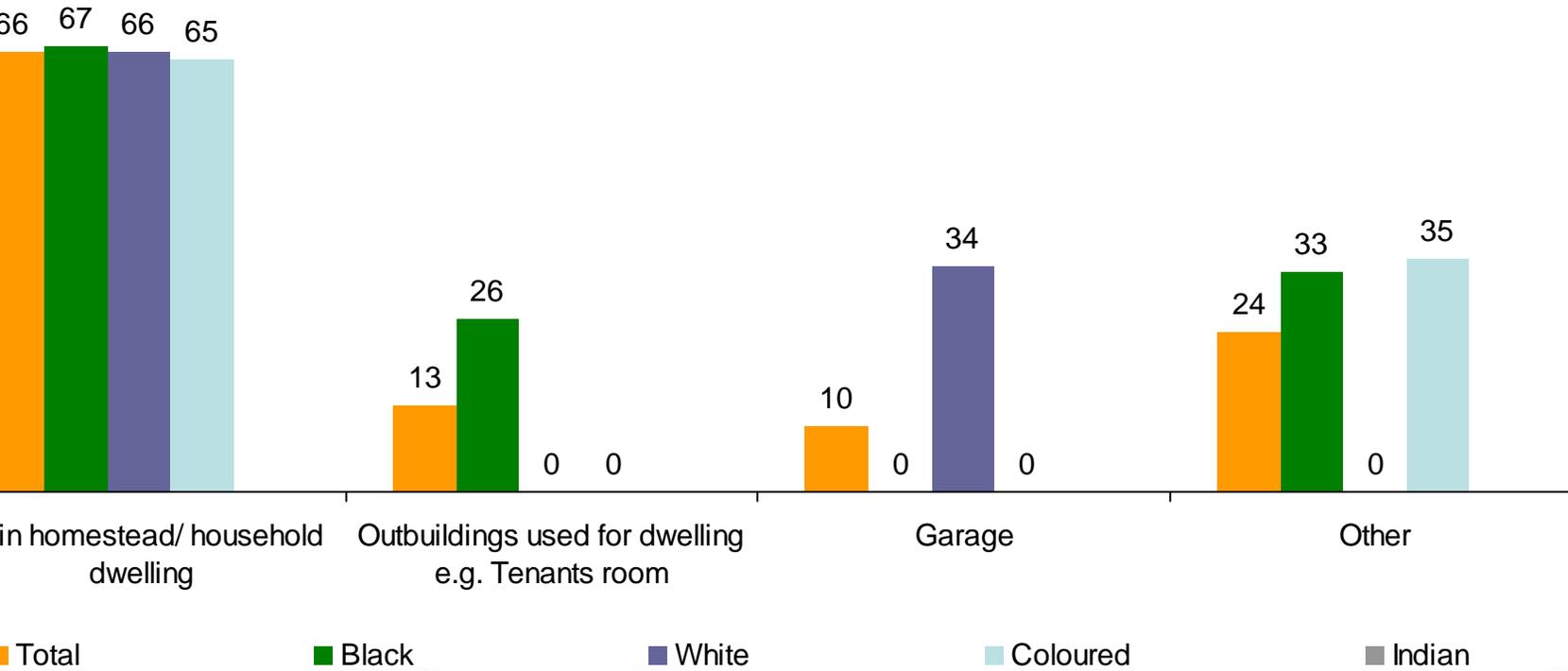
How was the building damaged?



all base size

Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

What buildings were damaged?



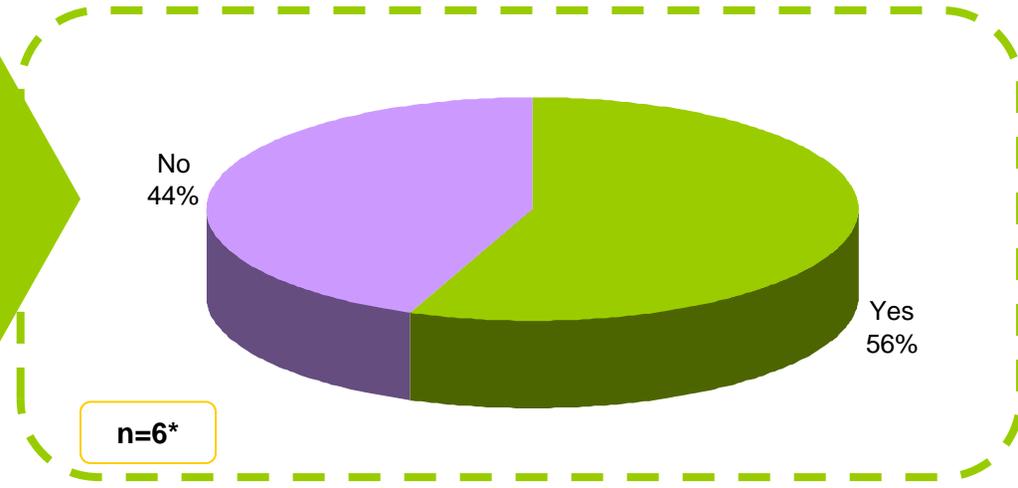
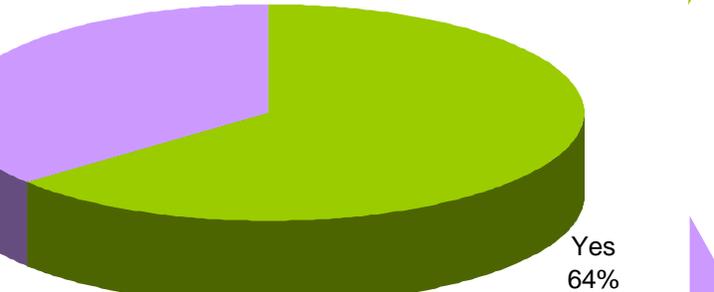
all base size

Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

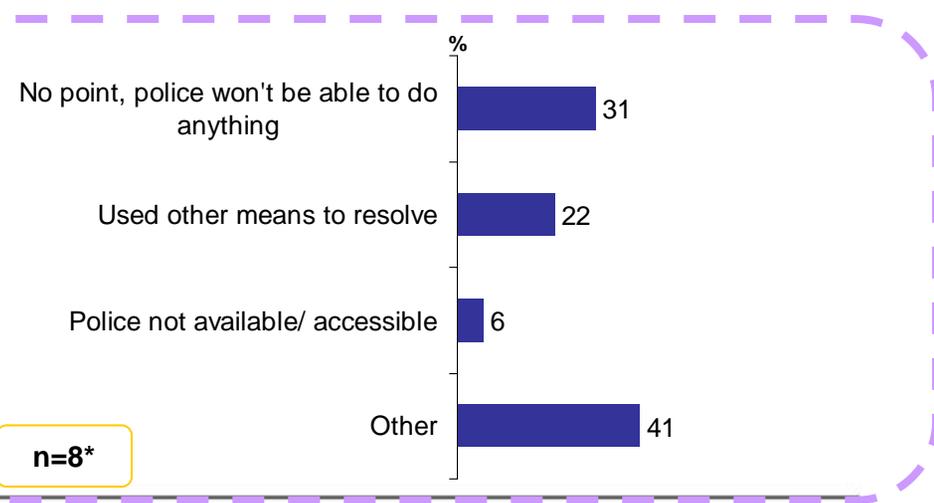
Was the incident reported to the police?
-Total-

Total

If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?



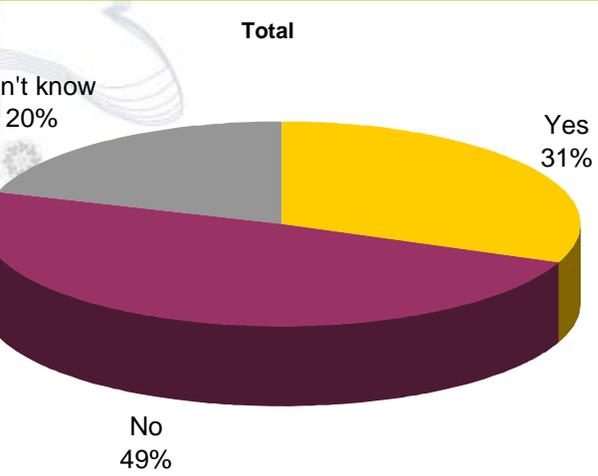
If no, why not?



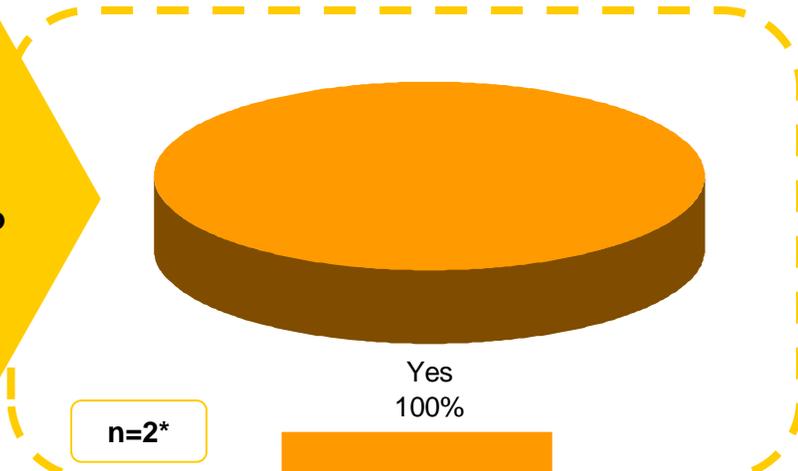
all base size

Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

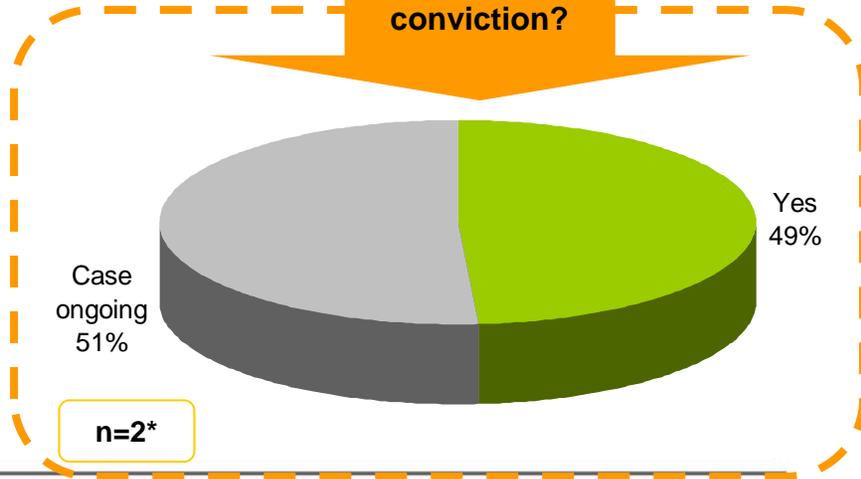
Was an arrest made?
-Total-



Did you or a member of your household have to attend court?

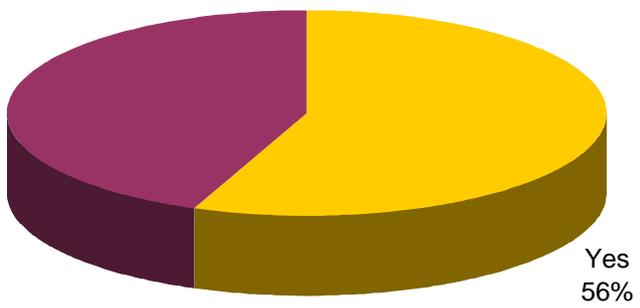


Was there a conviction?



Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

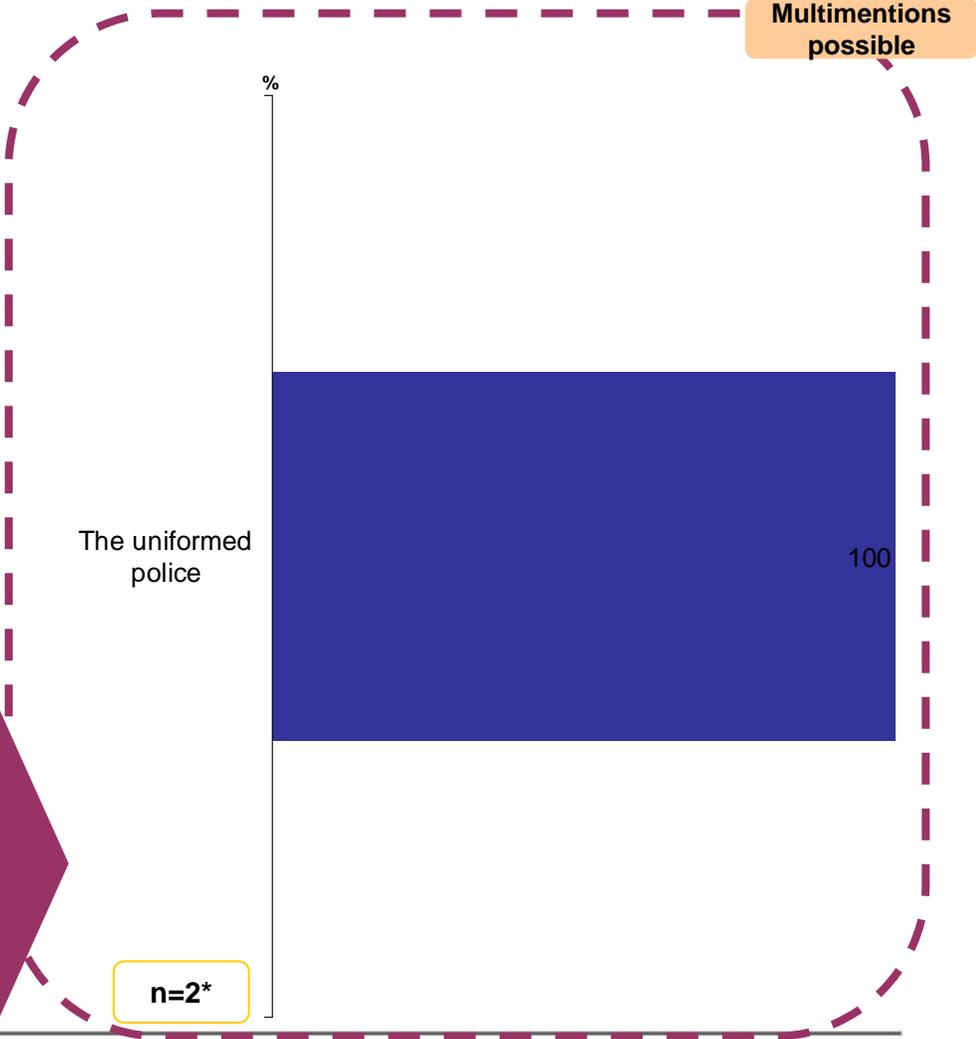
Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?



If no, who do you think is to blame?

n=6*

n=2*

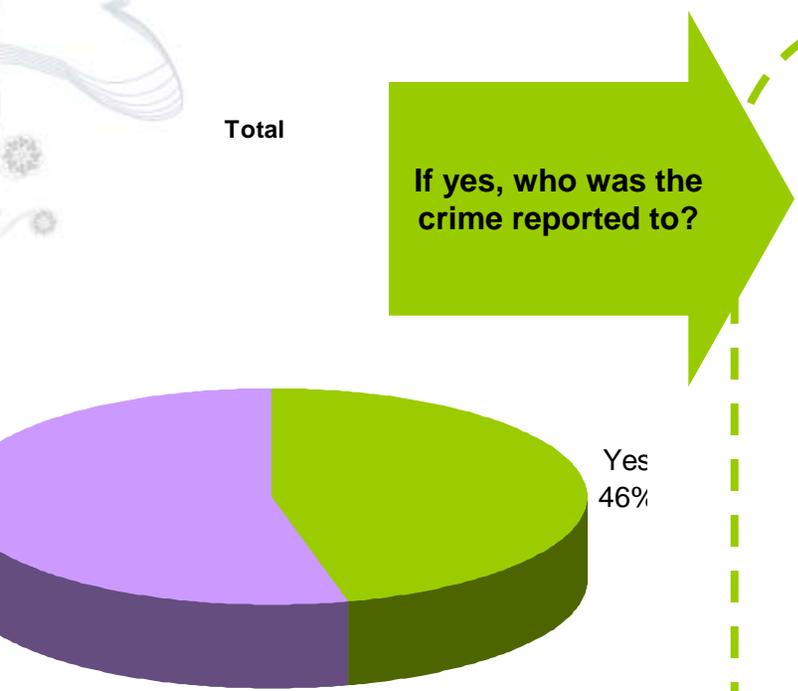


Multimentions possible

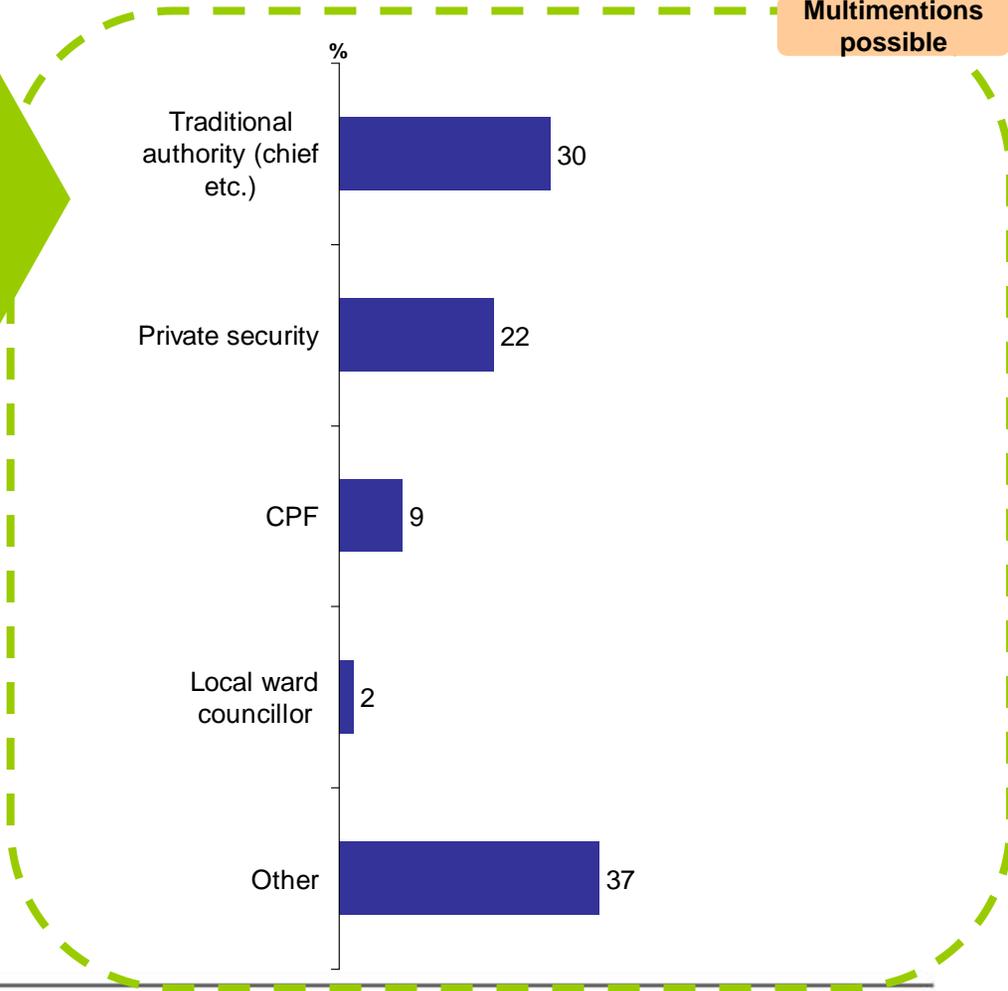
all base size

Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?
-Total-

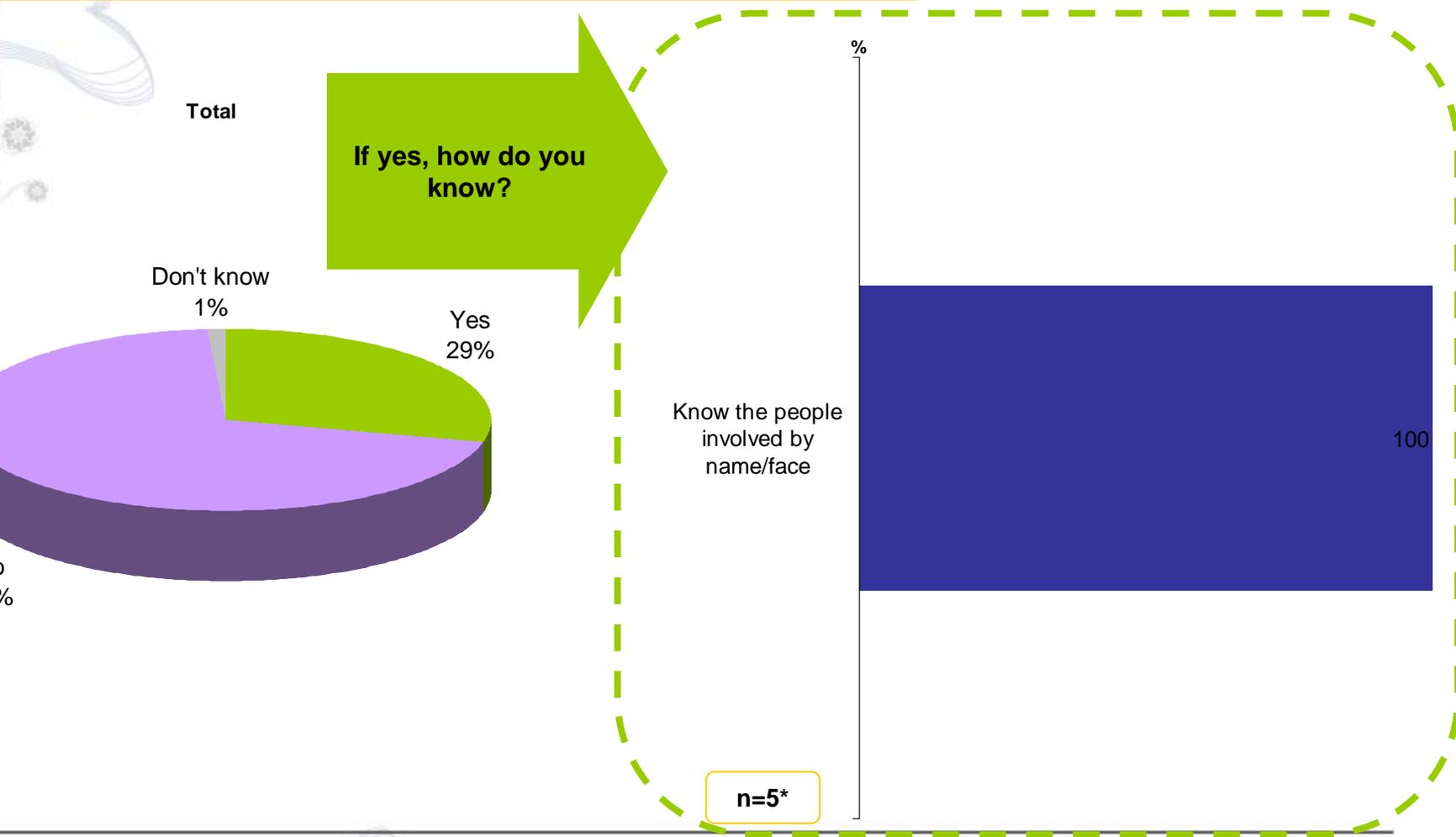


If yes, who was the crime reported to?



Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

Do you know who damaged your building?
-Total-

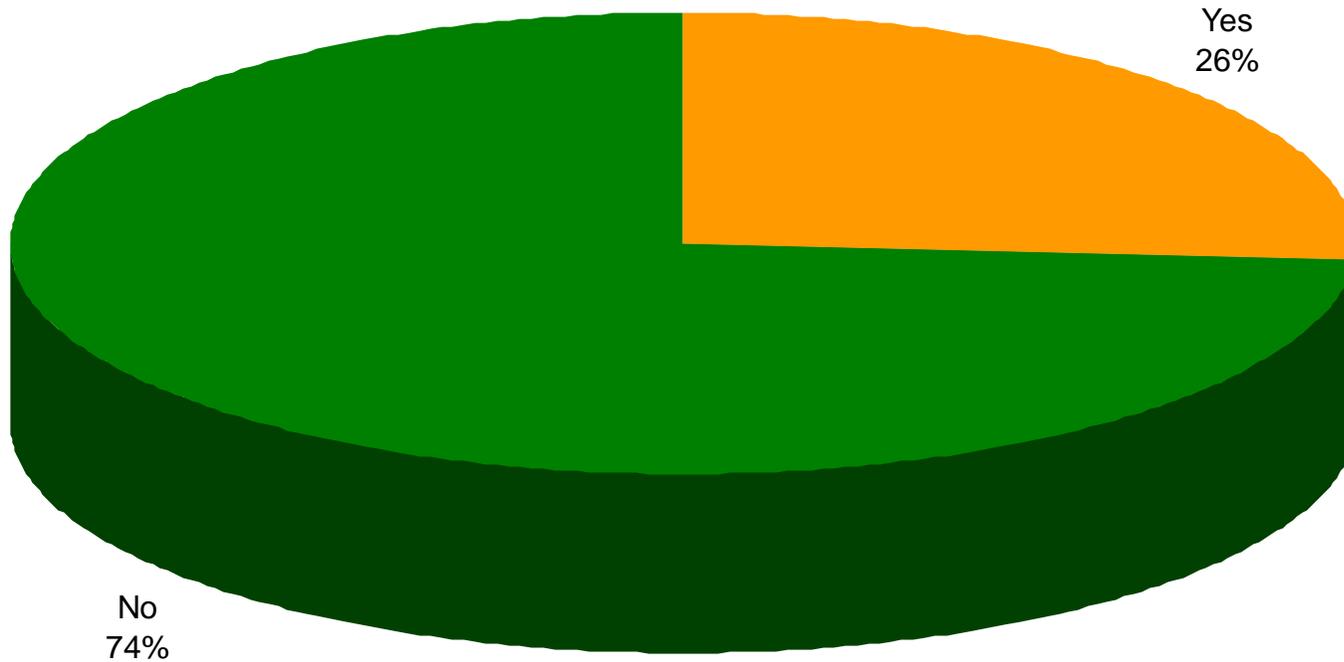


all base size

Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

Was the property insured?

Total



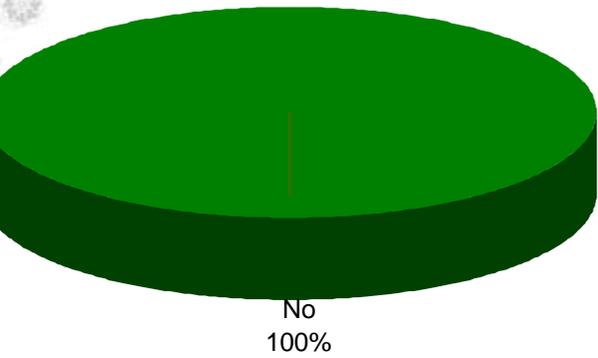
No
74%

Yes
26%

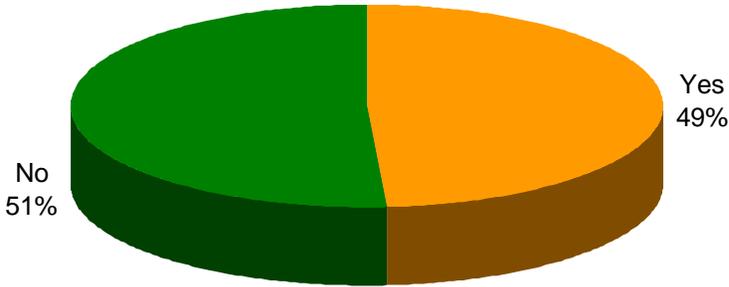
Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

Was the property insured?

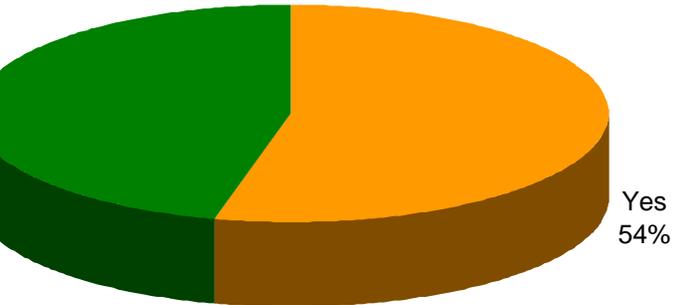
Black



White

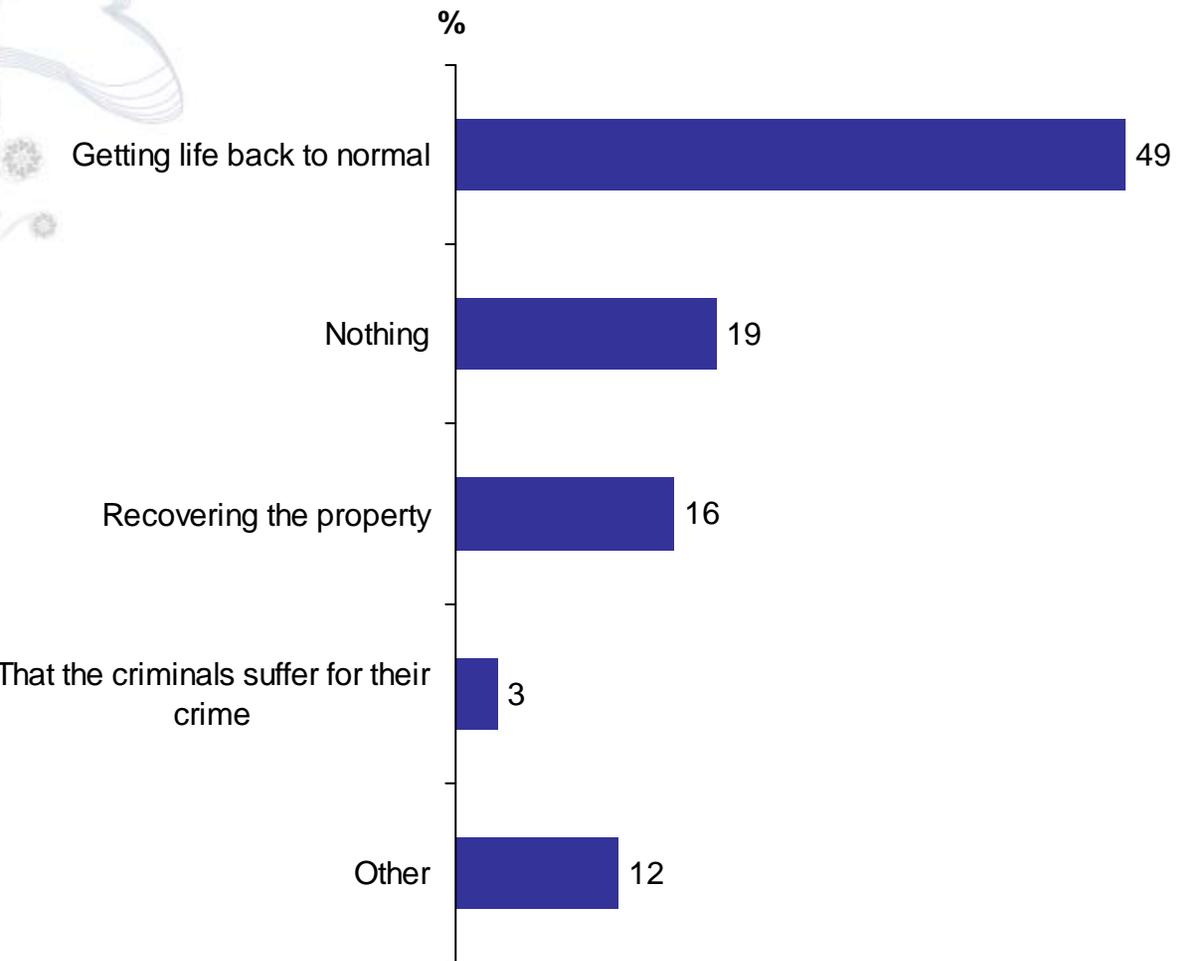


Coloured



Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

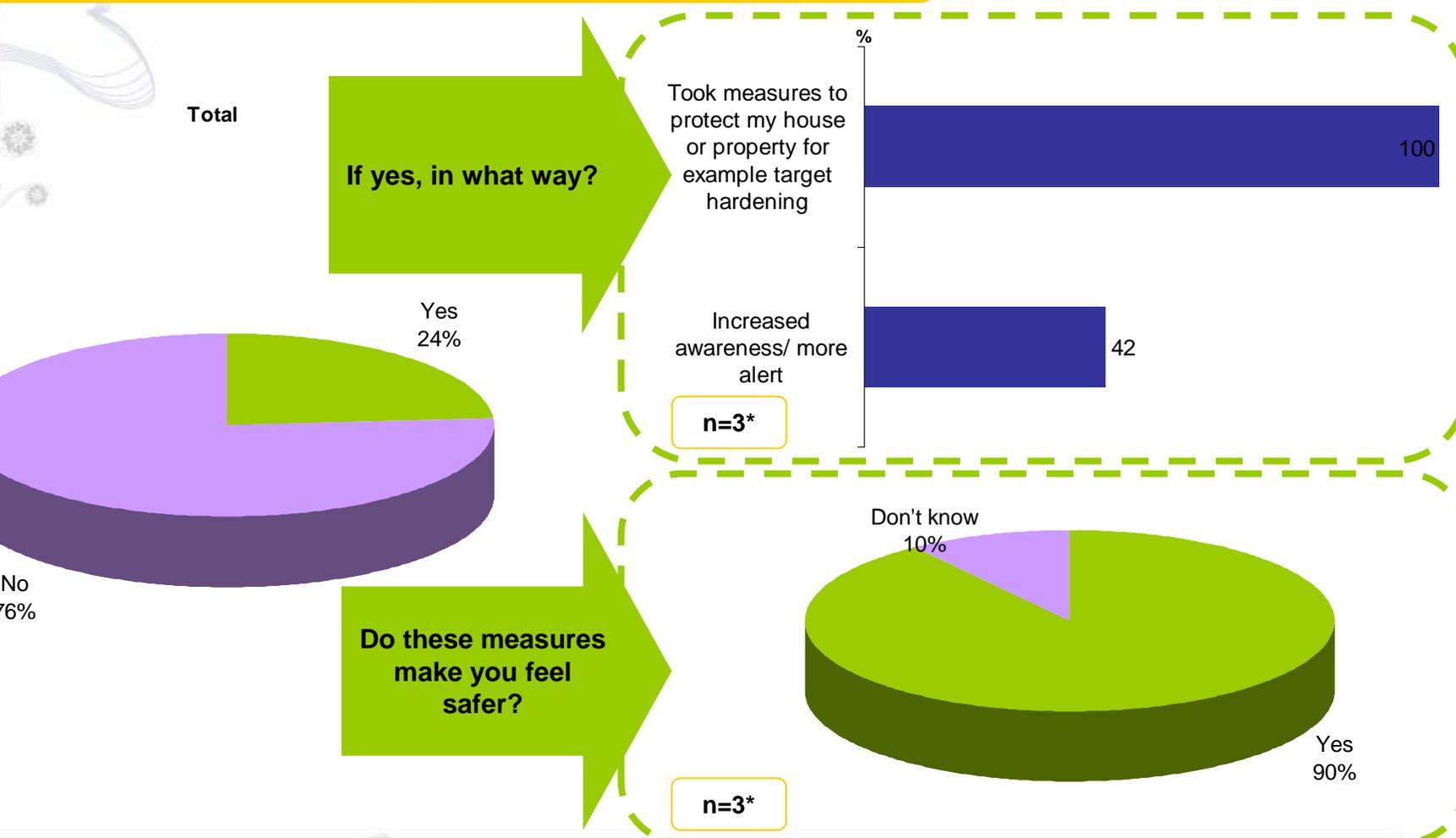
After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?
-Total-



Rate damaging/burning or destruction of dwellings

How many people in your household have done anything to make your house/dwelling more secure as a result of this experience?

-Total-



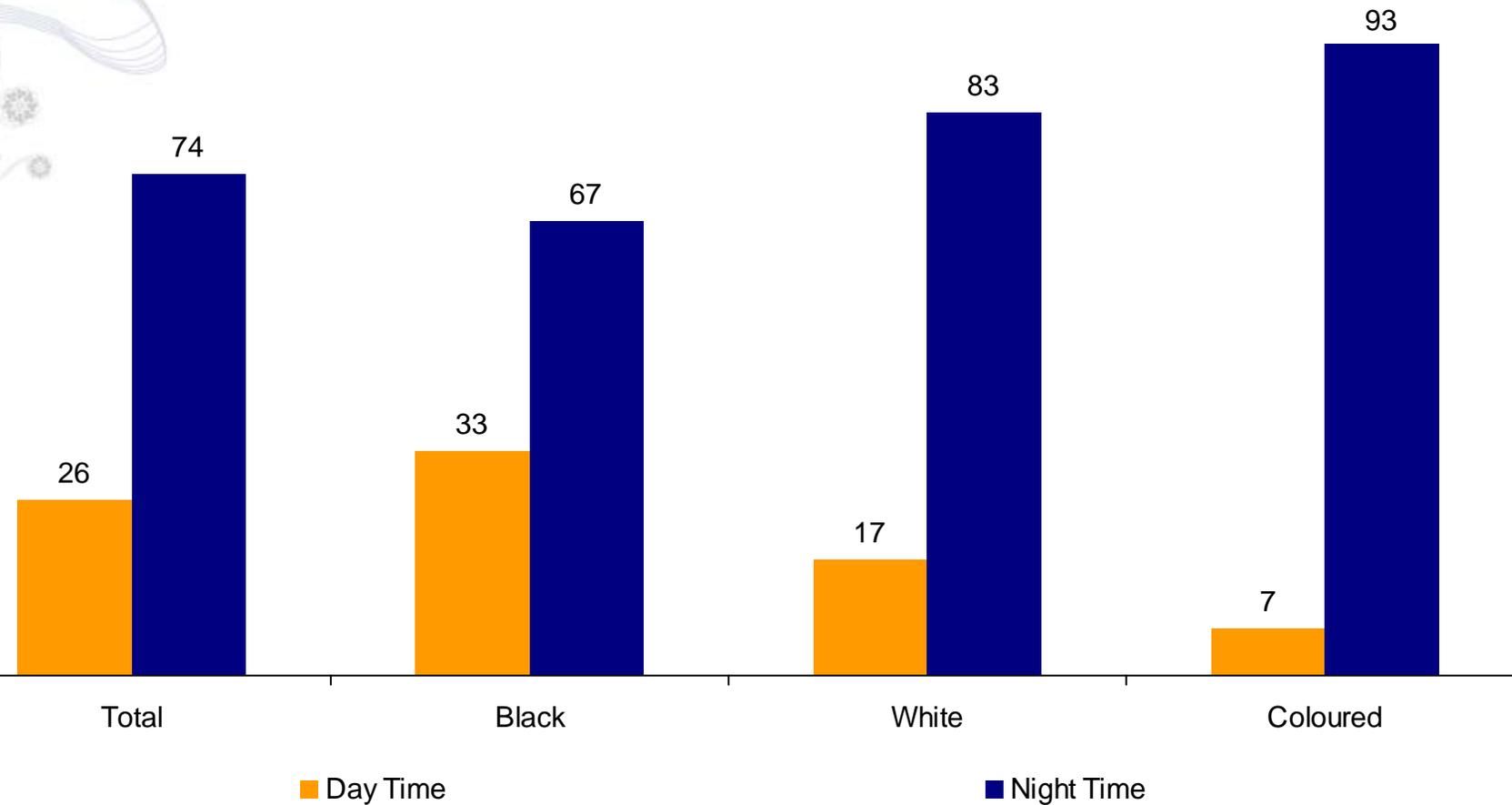
all base size



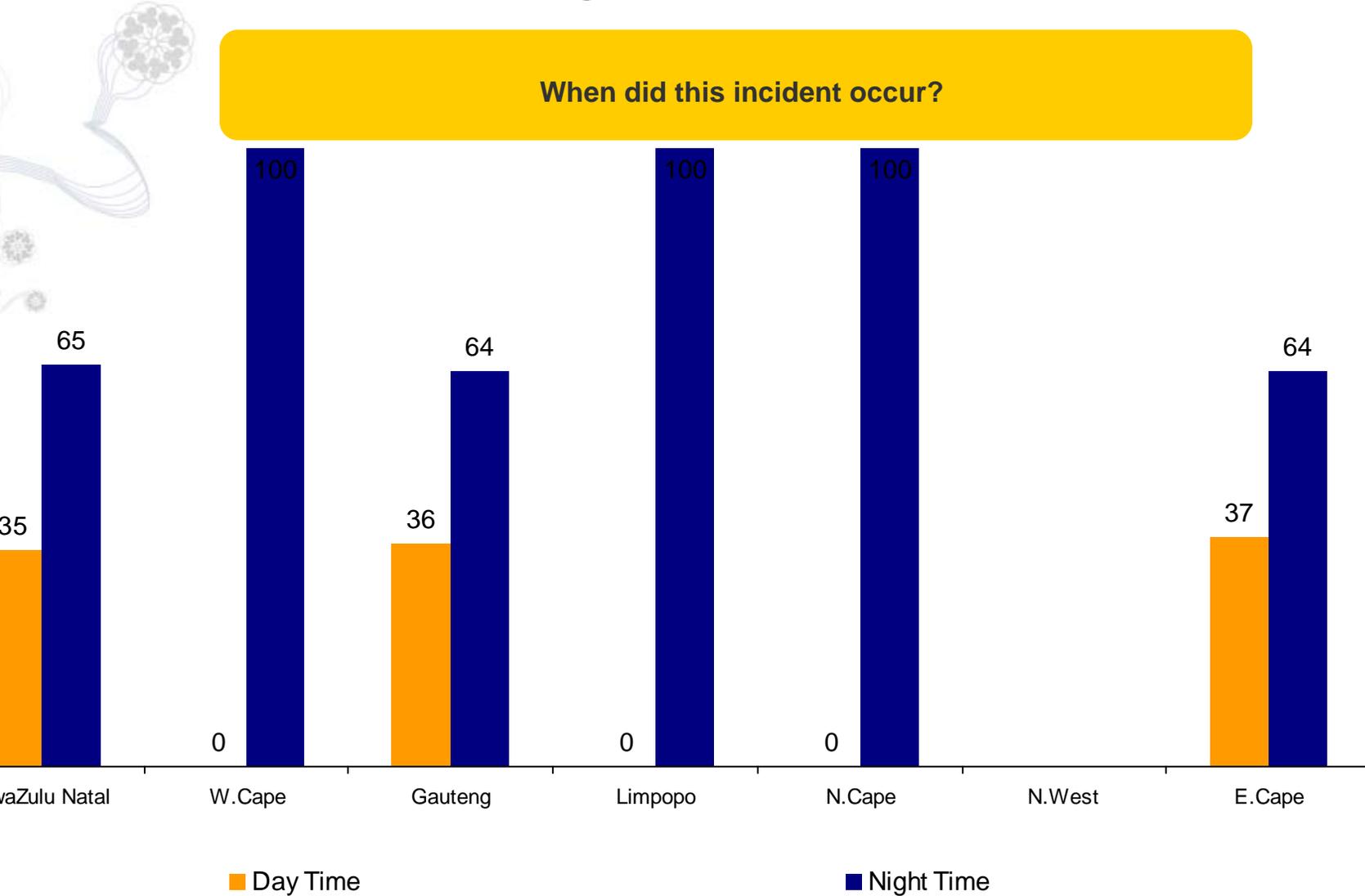
vehicle vandalism/ Deliberate damage to motor vehicle

Vehicle vandalism/ Deliberate damage to motor vehicle

When did this incident occur?



Vehicle vandalism/ Deliberate damage to motor vehicle



Vehicle vandalism/ Deliberate damage to motor vehicle

Where was the vehicle when it was damaged?

%

At home

79

In the street in a residential area

9

In a public parking lot

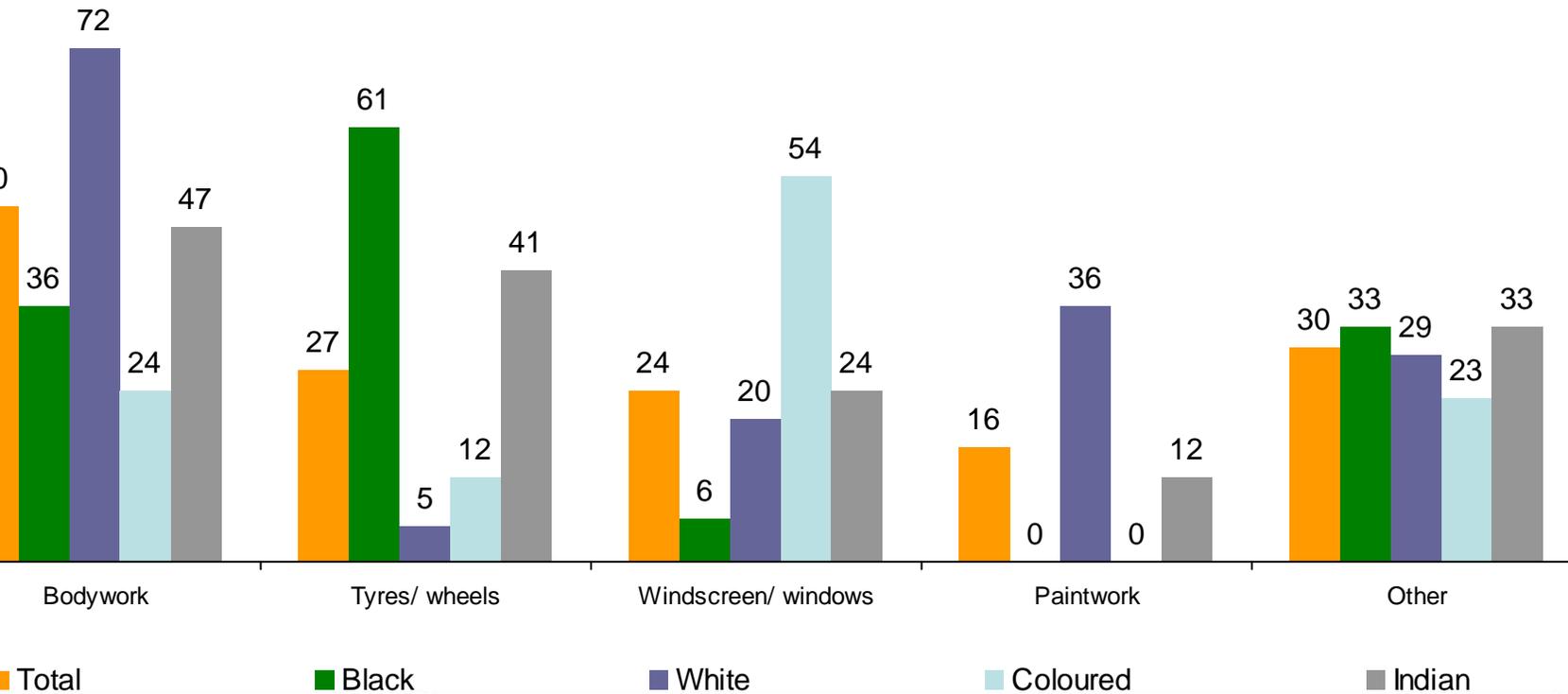
9

In the street in town

3

Vehicle vandalism/ Deliberate damage to motor vehicle

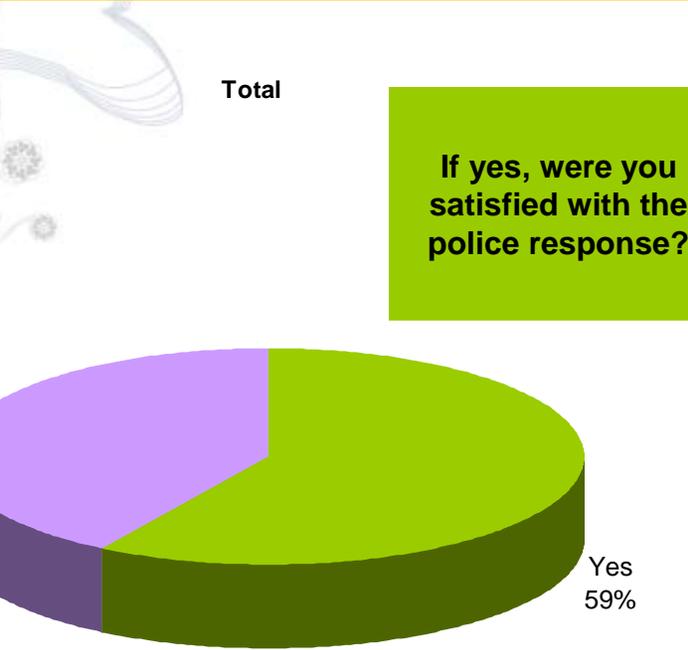
What parts of the vehicle was damaged in the incident?



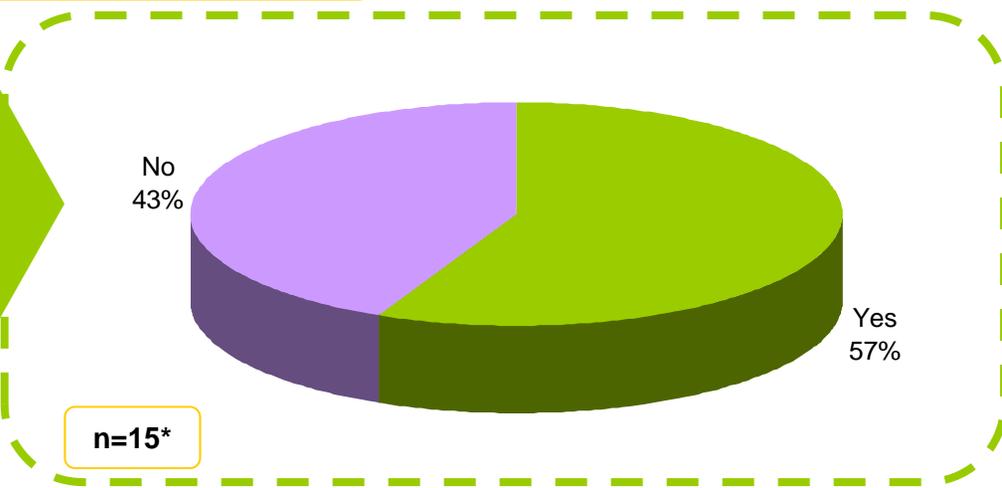
all base size

Vehicle vandalism/ Deliberate damage to motor vehicle

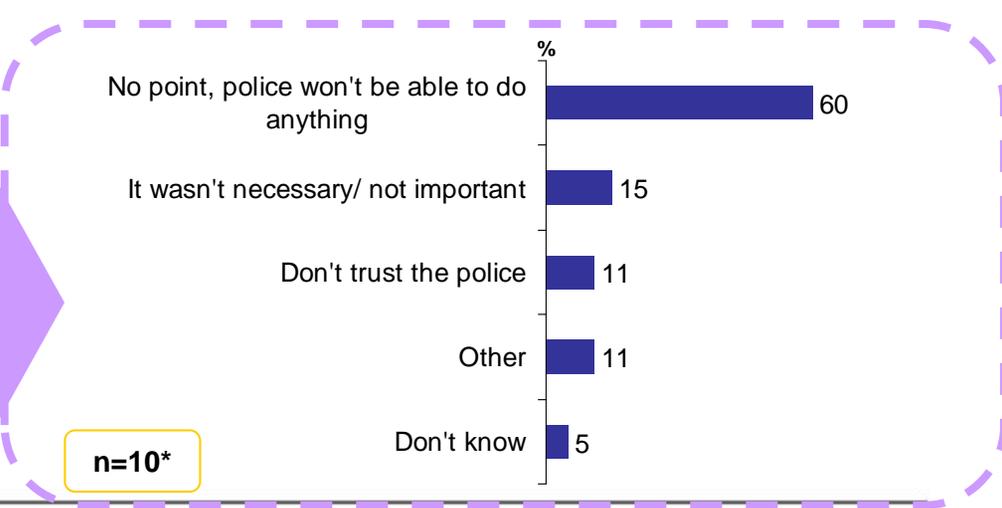
Was the incident reported to the police?
-Total-



If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?

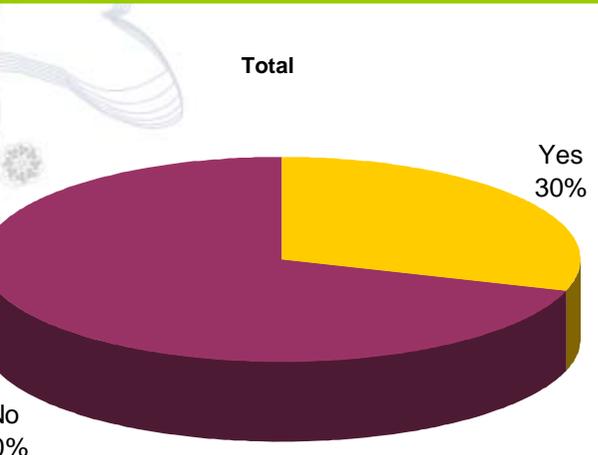


If no, why not?

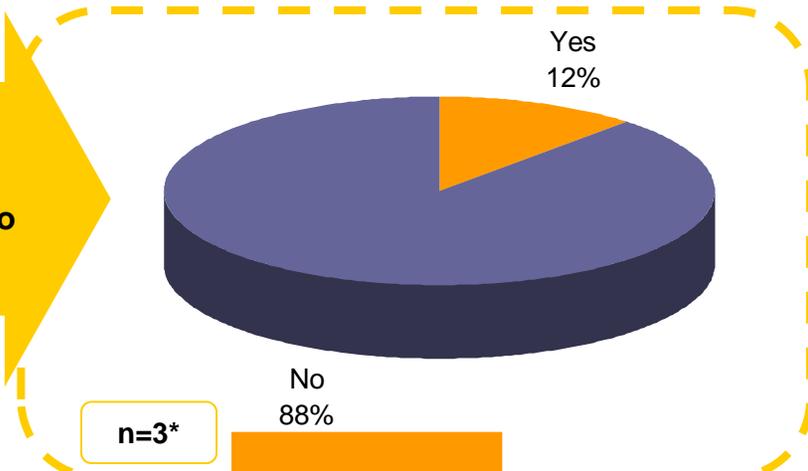


Vehicle vandalism/ Deliberate damage to motor vehicle

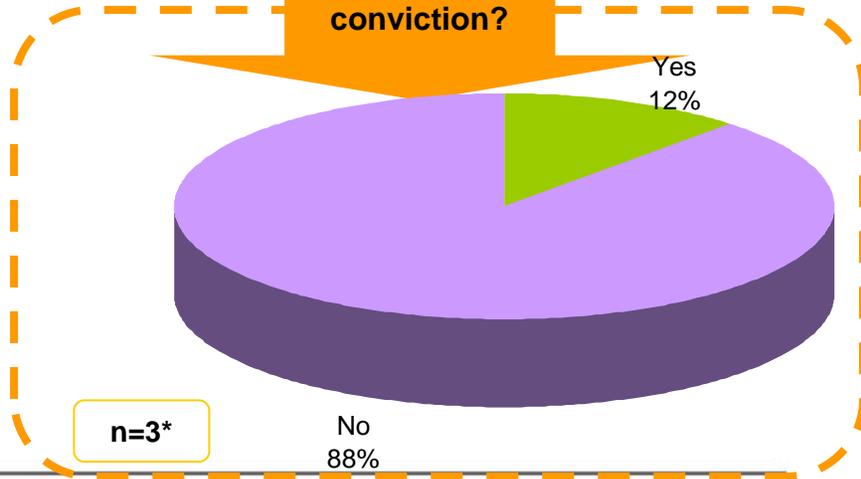
Was an arrest made?
-Total-



Did you or a member of your household have to attend court?

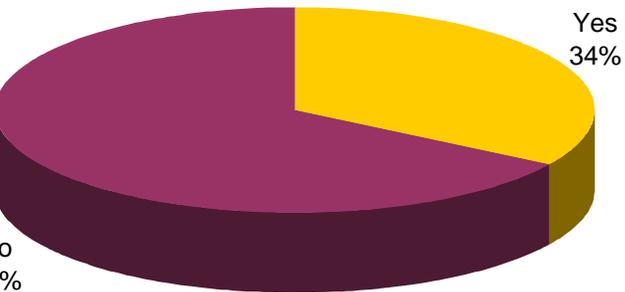


Was there a conviction?



Vehicle vandalism/ Deliberate damage to motor vehicle

Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?

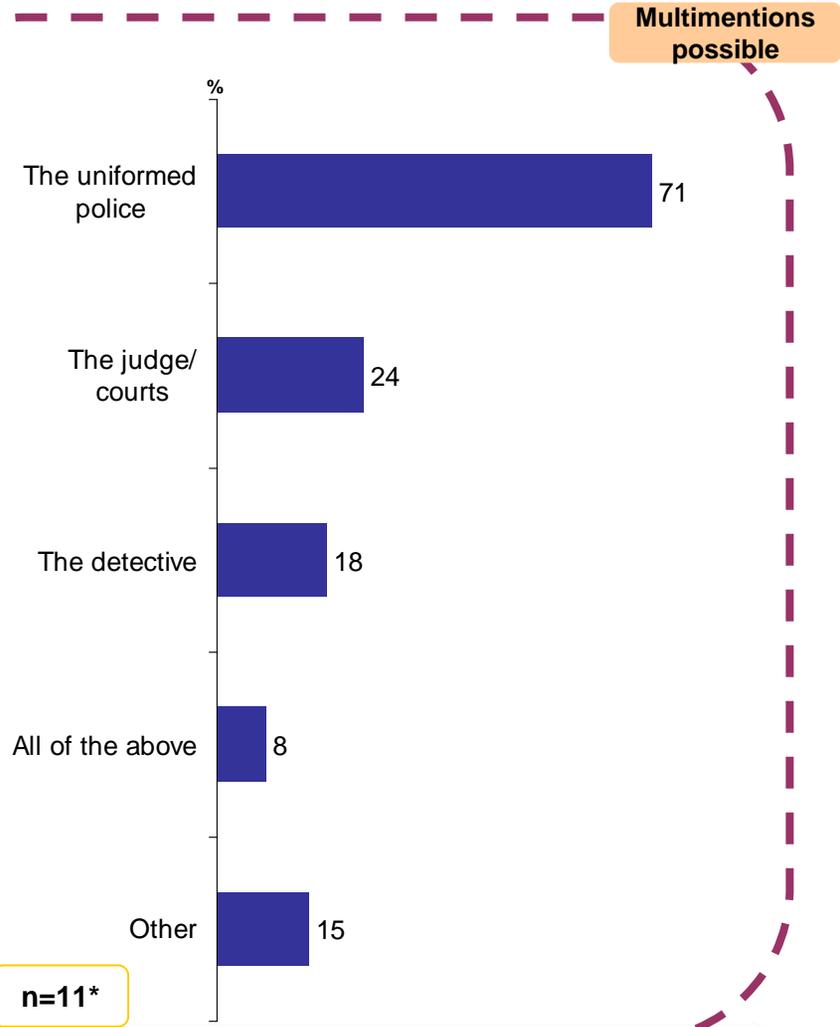


n=15*

all base size

If no, who do you think is to blame?

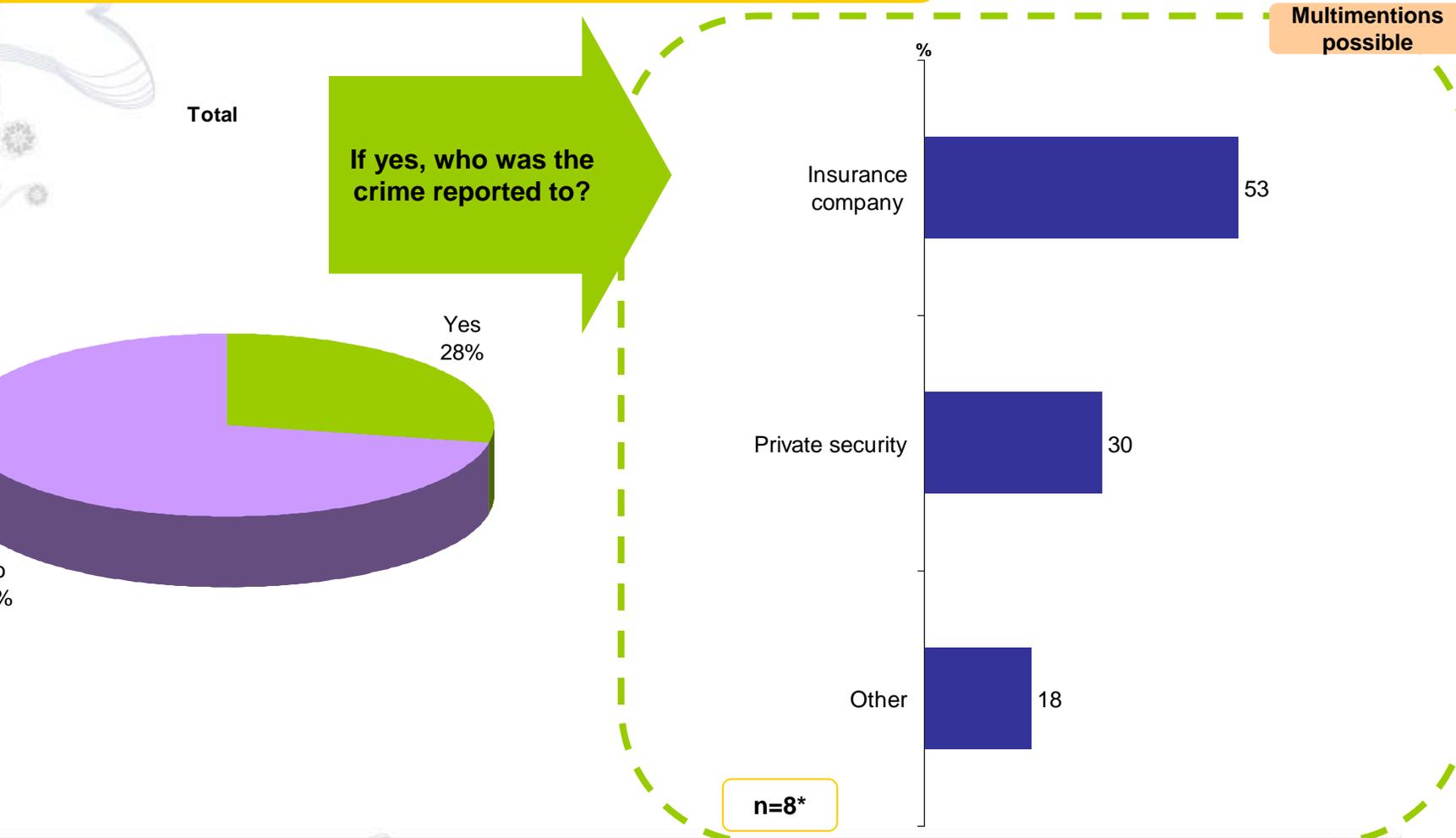
n=11*



Vehicle vandalism/ Deliberate damage to motor vehicle

Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?

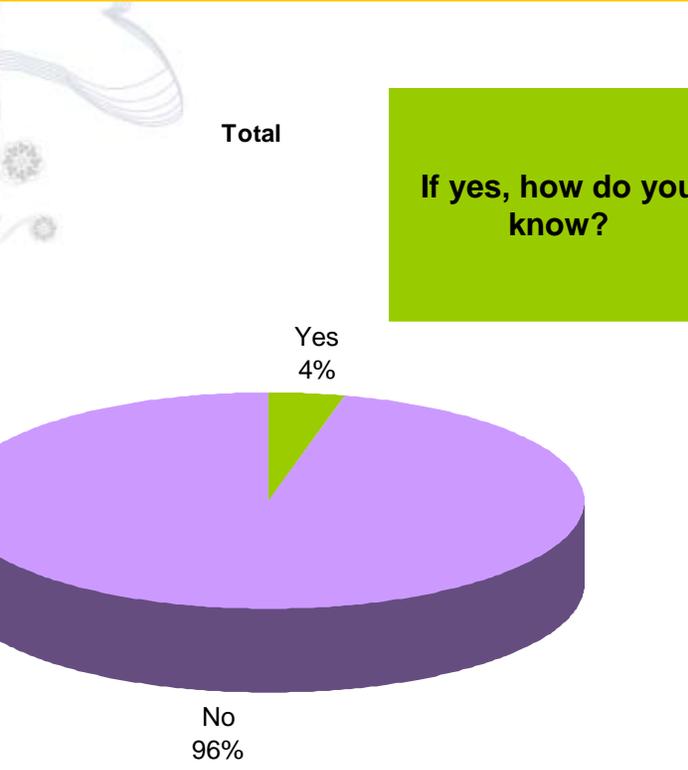
-Total-



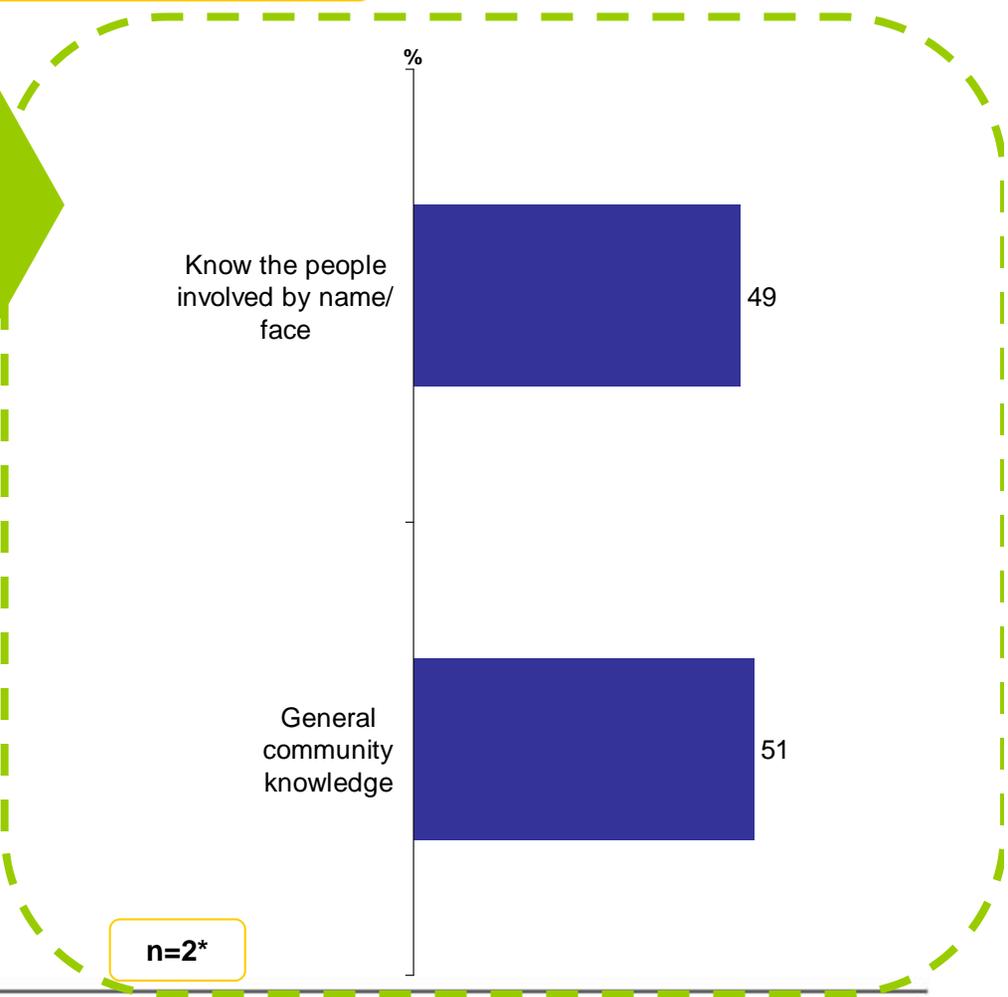
all base size

Vehicle vandalism/ Deliberate damage to motor vehicle

Do you know who damaged your motor vehicle?
-Total-



If yes, how do you know?

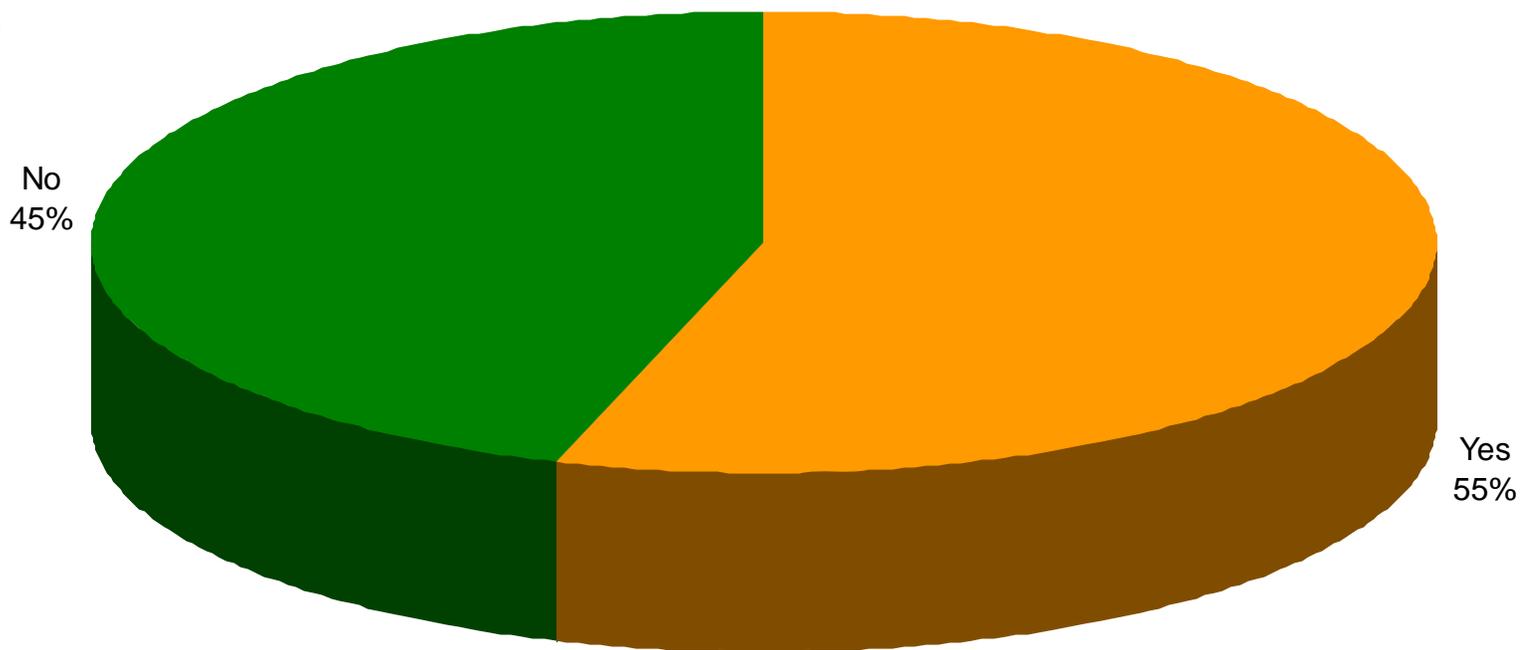


n=2*

Vehicle vandalism/ Deliberate damage to motor vehicle

Was the vehicle insured?

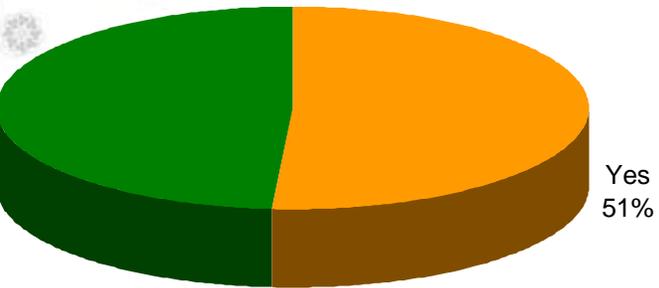
Total



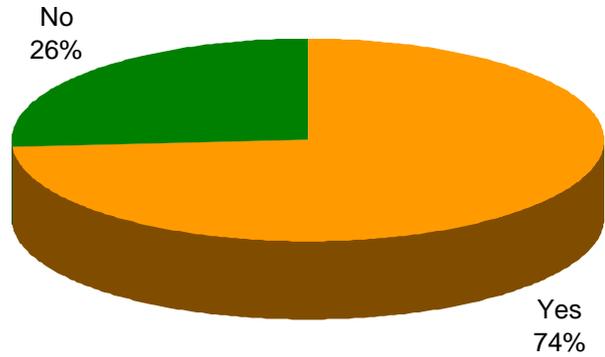
Vehicle vandalism/ Deliberate damage to motor vehicle

Was the motor vehicle insured?

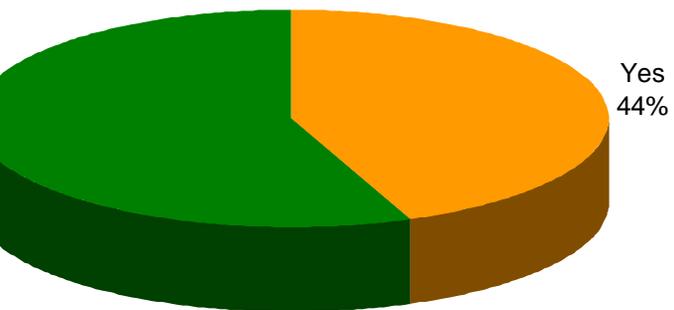
Black



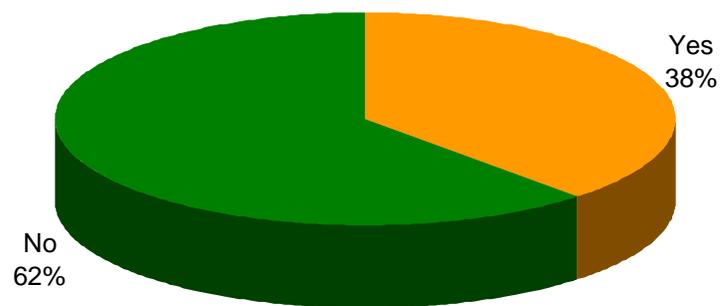
White



Coloured



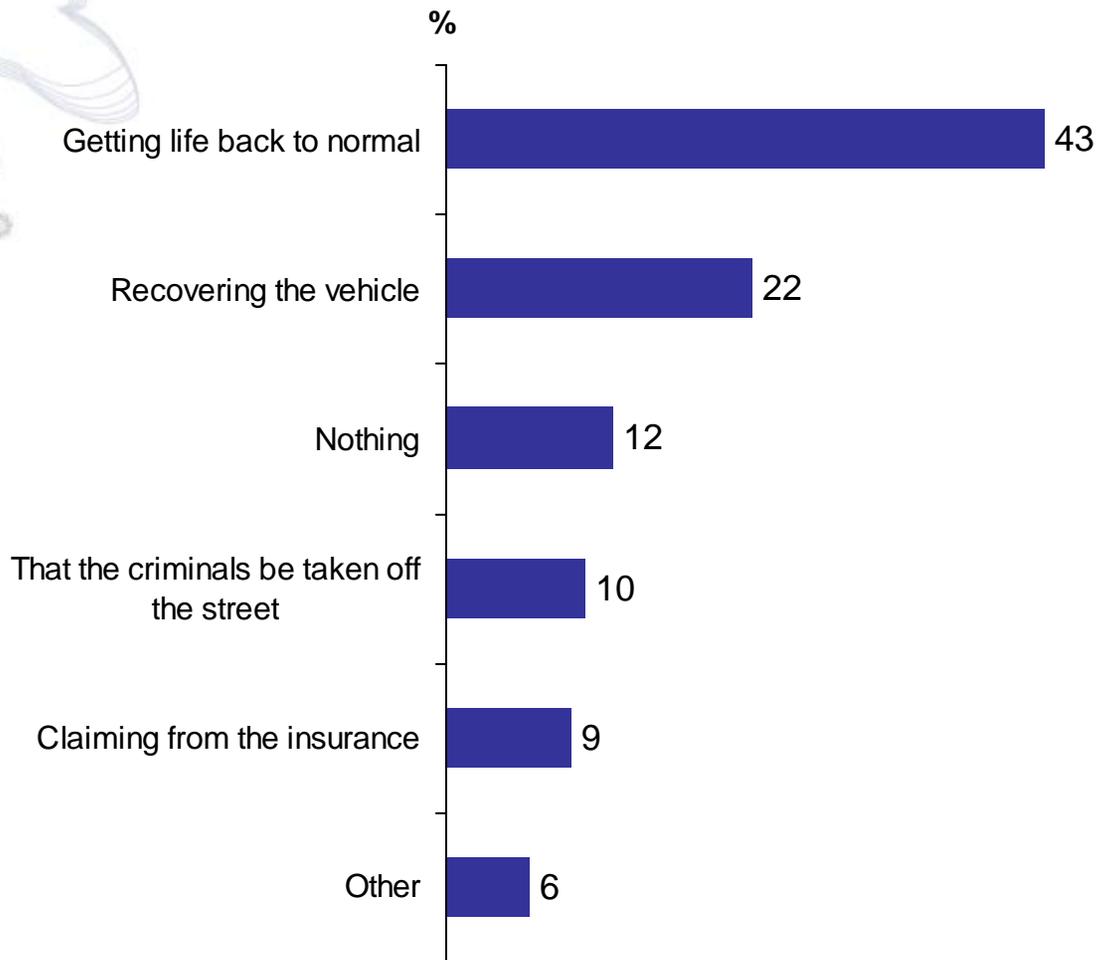
Indian



Vehicle vandalism/ Deliberate damage to motor vehicle

After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?

-Total-



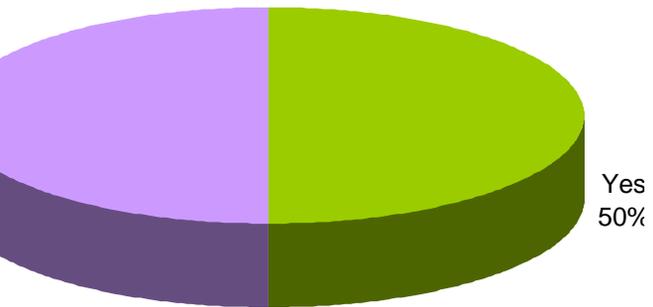
Vehicle vandalism/ Deliberate damage to motor vehicle

Has anyone in your household done anything to make your vehicle more secure as a result of this experience?

-Total-

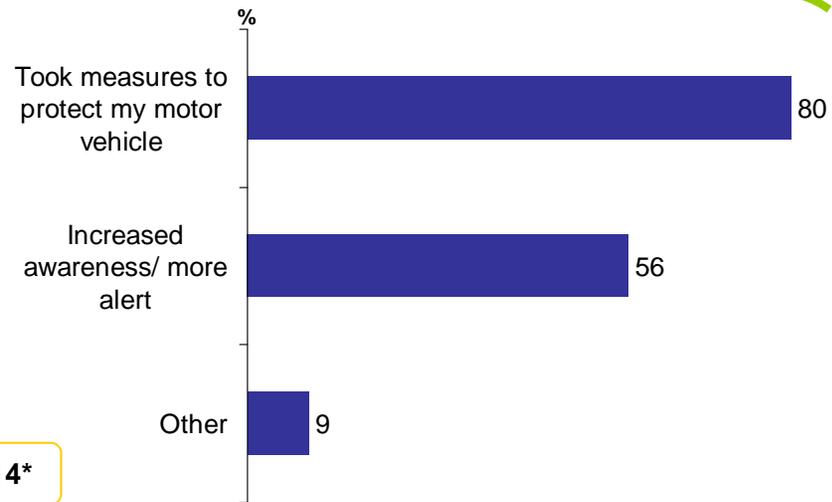
Total

If yes, in what way?

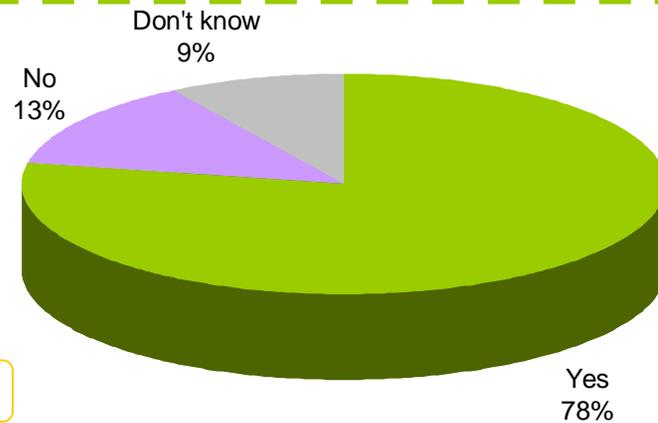


Do these measures make you feel safer?

n=14*



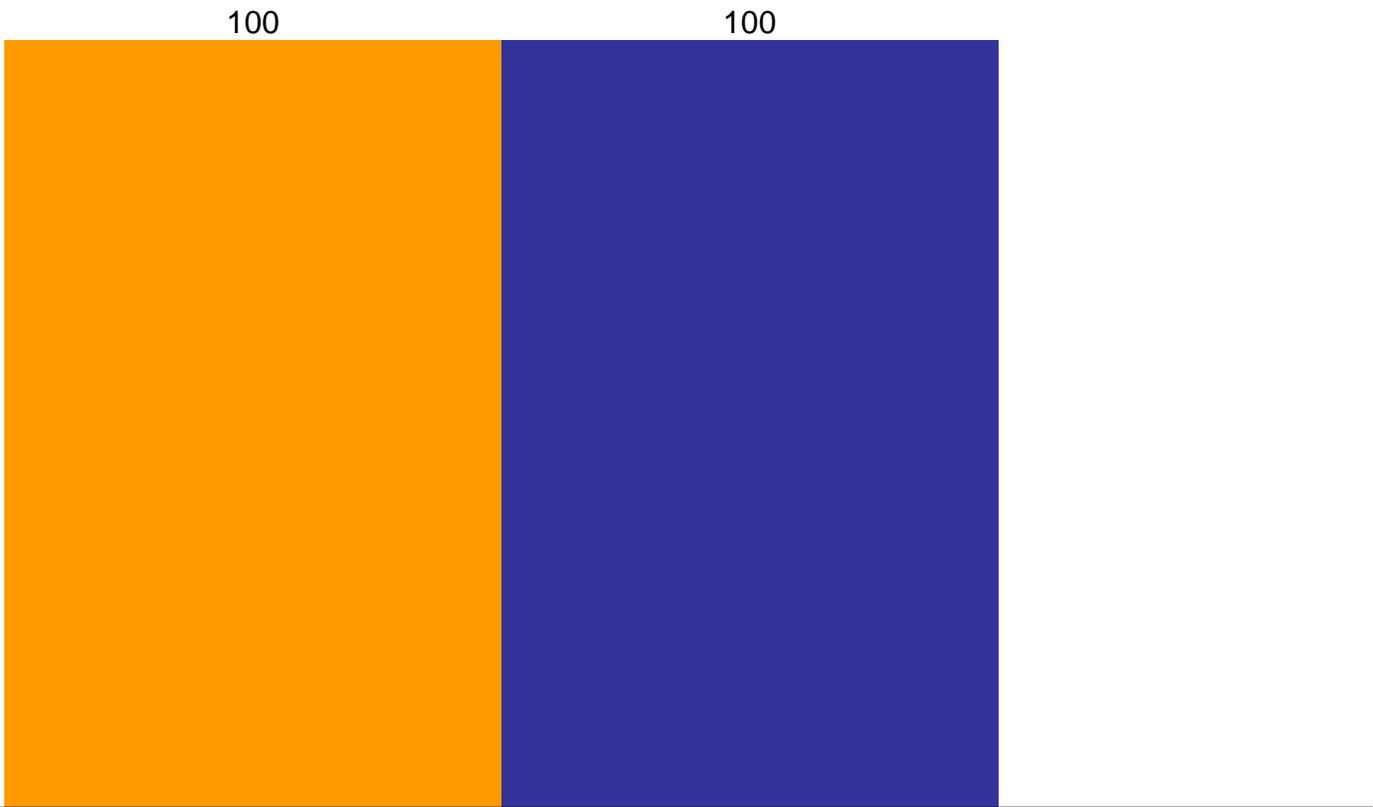
n=14*





f motorbike / scooter

Where was the vehicle when it was stolen?
-Total-



Total

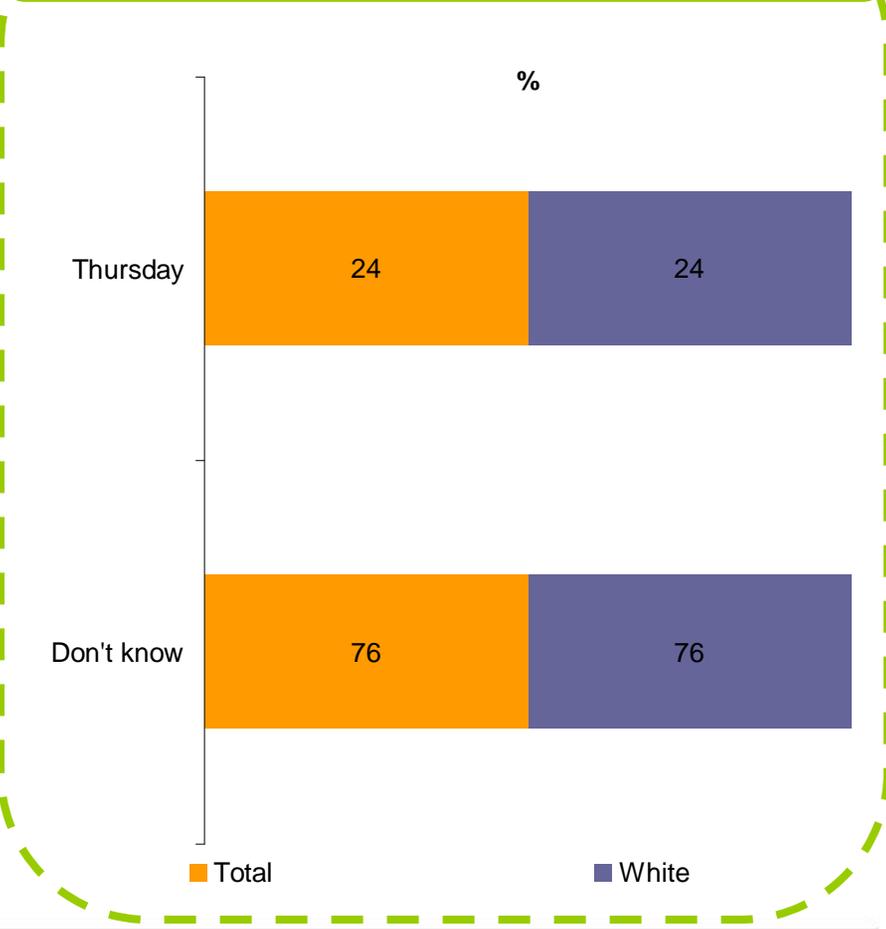
White

of motorbike / scooter

What time of the day did this happen?



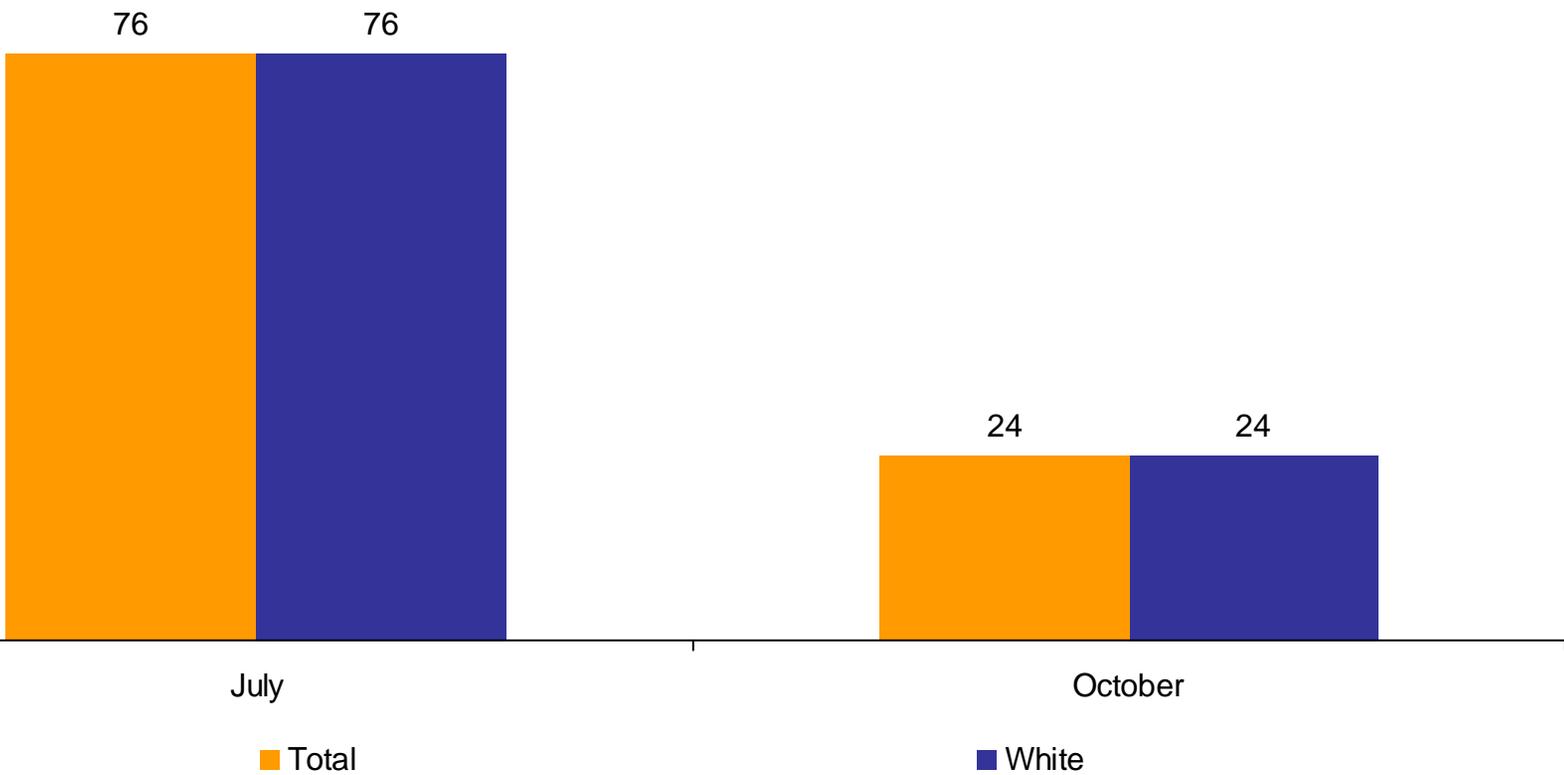
On which day of the week did this incident occur?



all base size

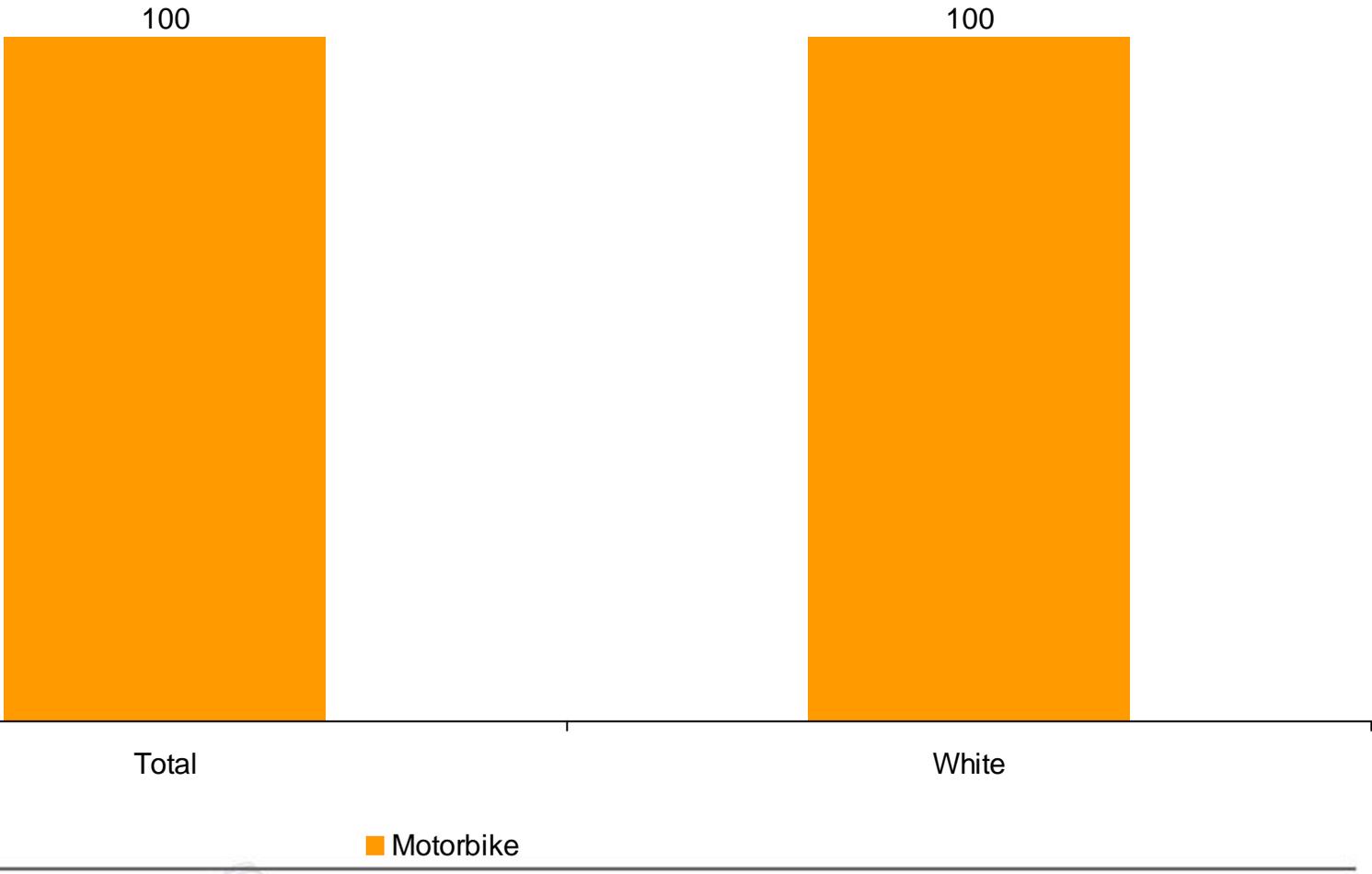
f motorbike / scooter

In what month of the year did this incident occur?
-Total-



f motorbike / scooter

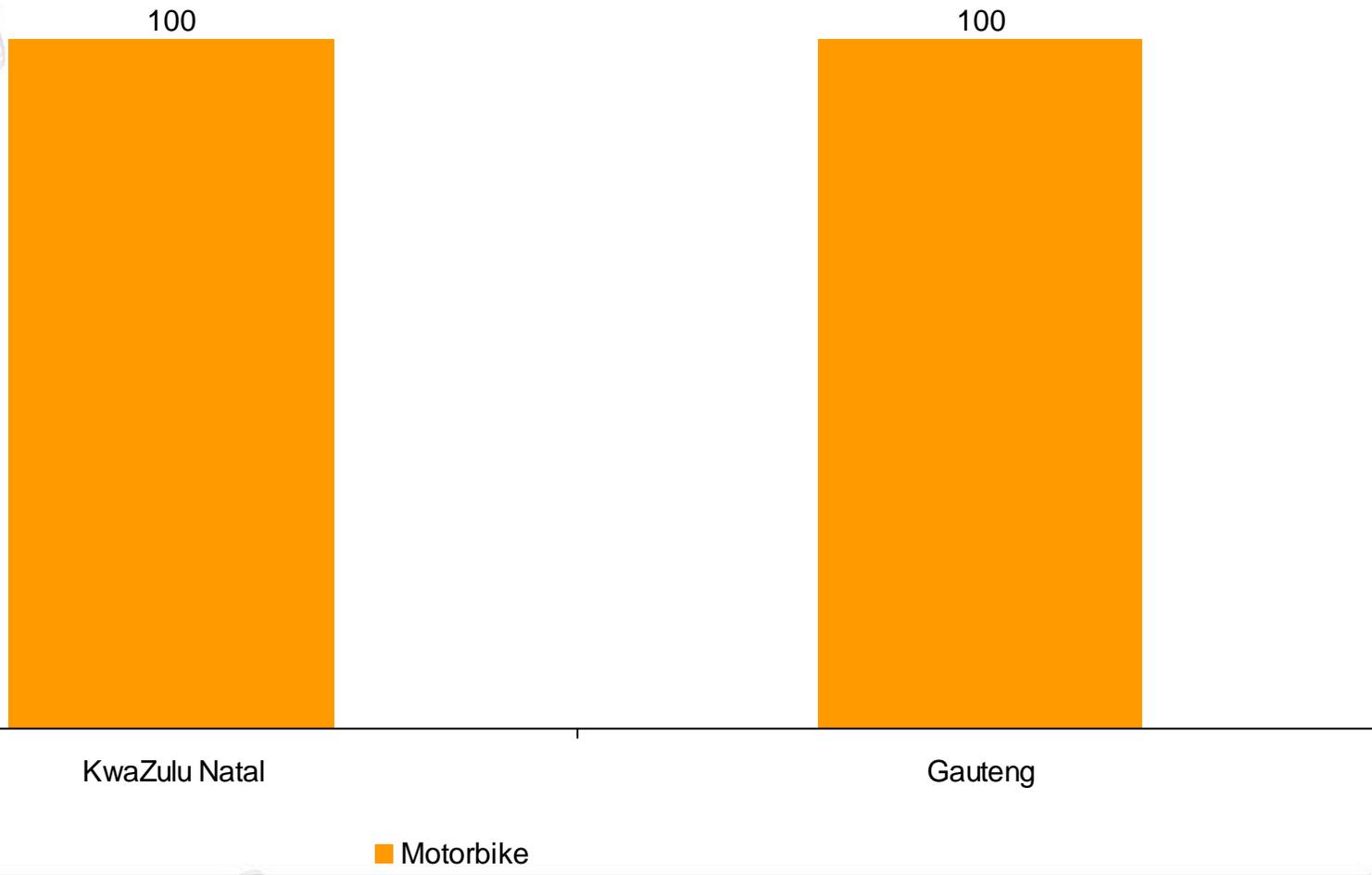
What type of vehicle was it?



all base size

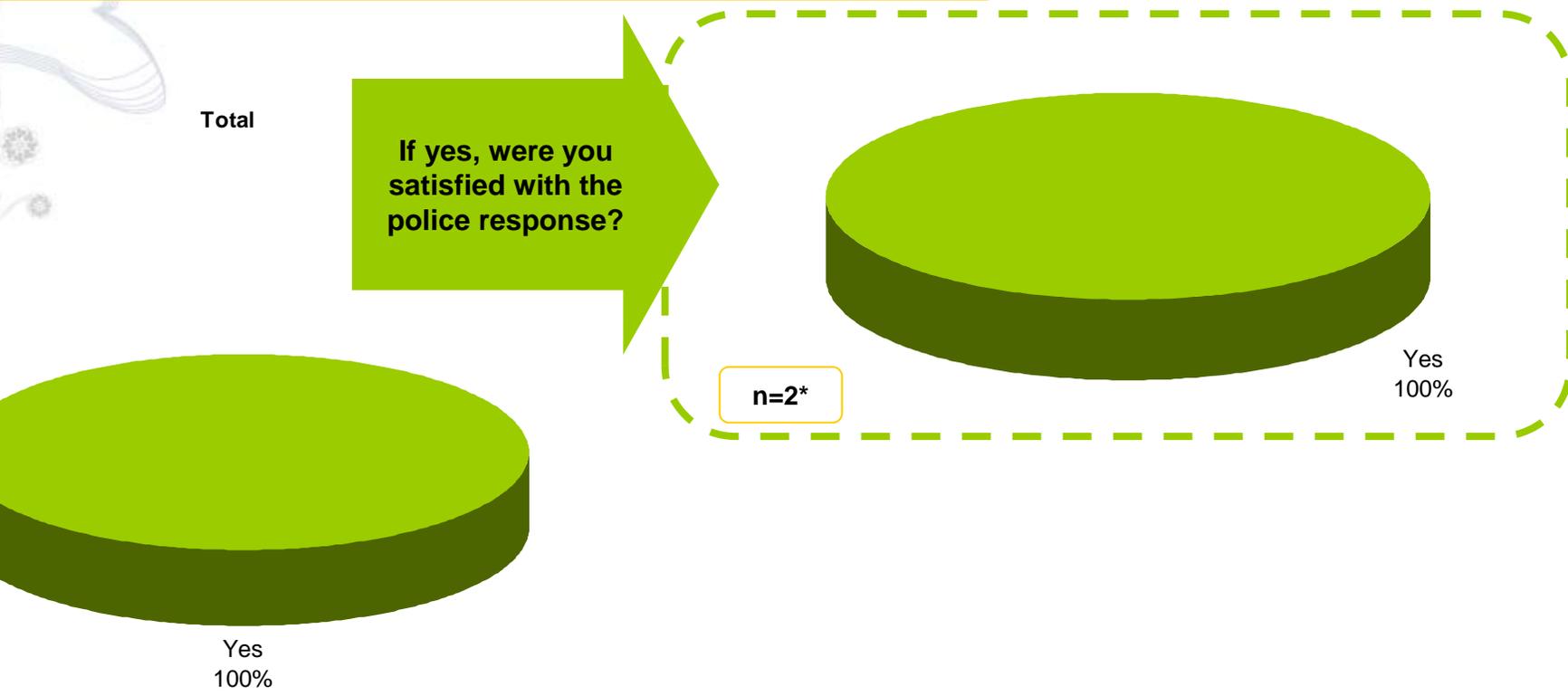
f motorbike / scooter

What type of vehicle was it?



f motorbike / scooter

Was the incident reported to the police?
-Total-

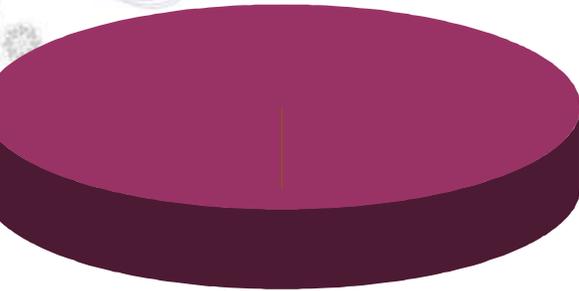


f motorbike / scooter

Was an arrest made?

-Total-

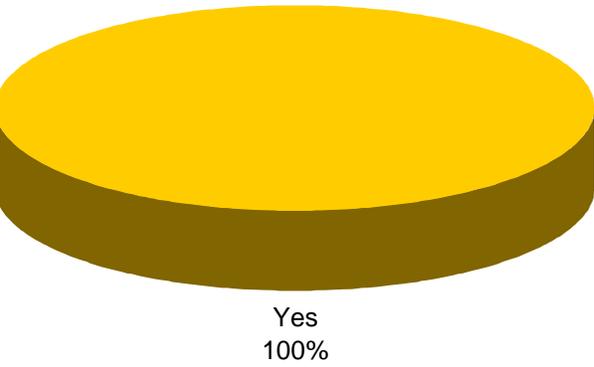
Total



No
100%

f motorbike / scooter

Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?

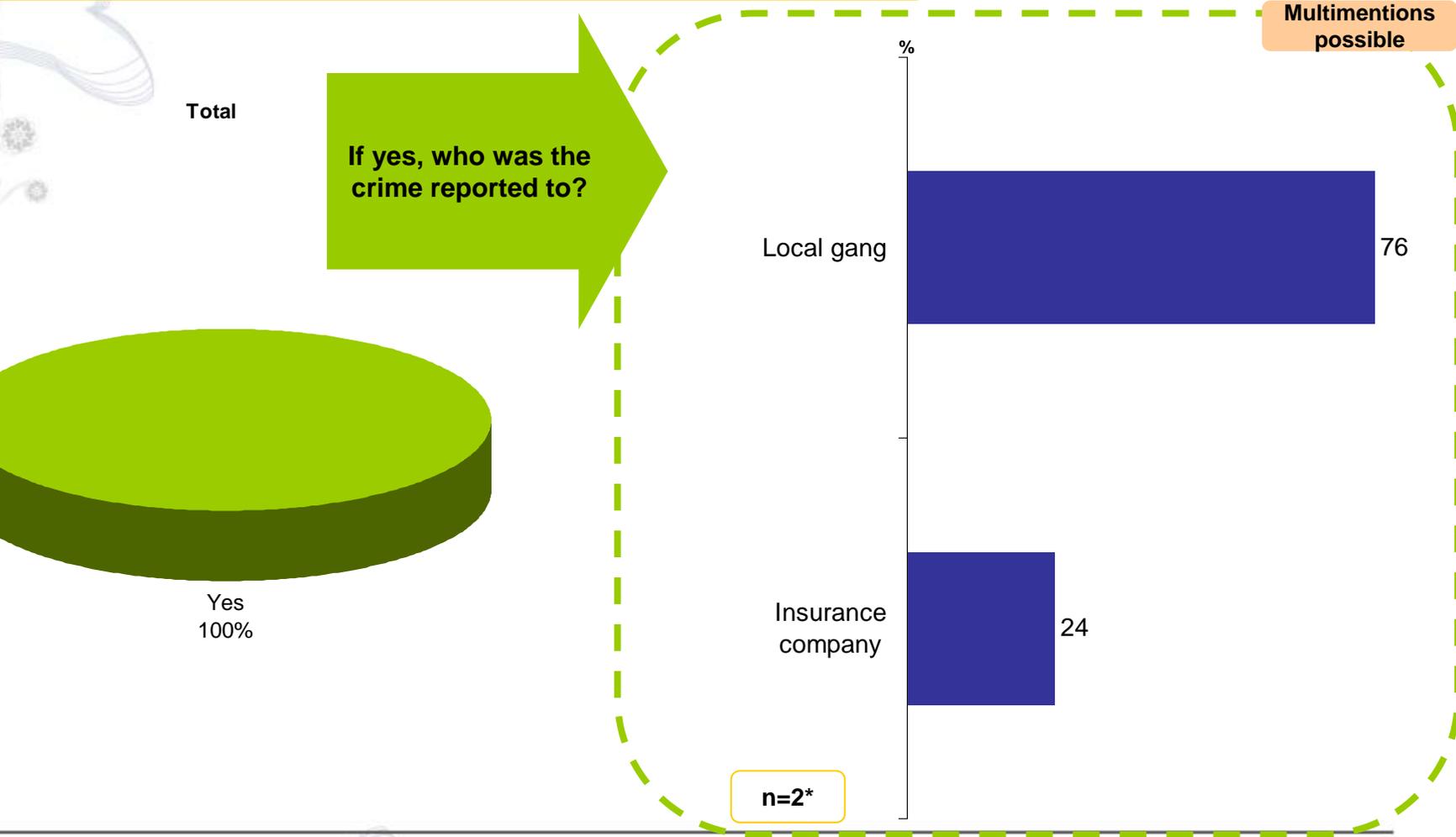


n=2*

all base size

f motorbike / scooter

as the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?
-Total-



all base size

f motorbike / scooter

Was the stolen motorbike/scooter recovered?

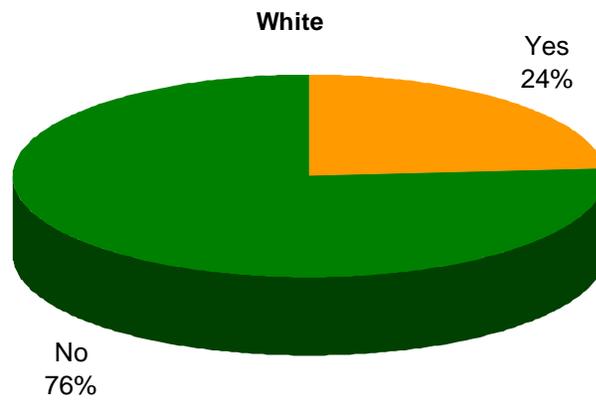
Total

Yes
24%

No
76%

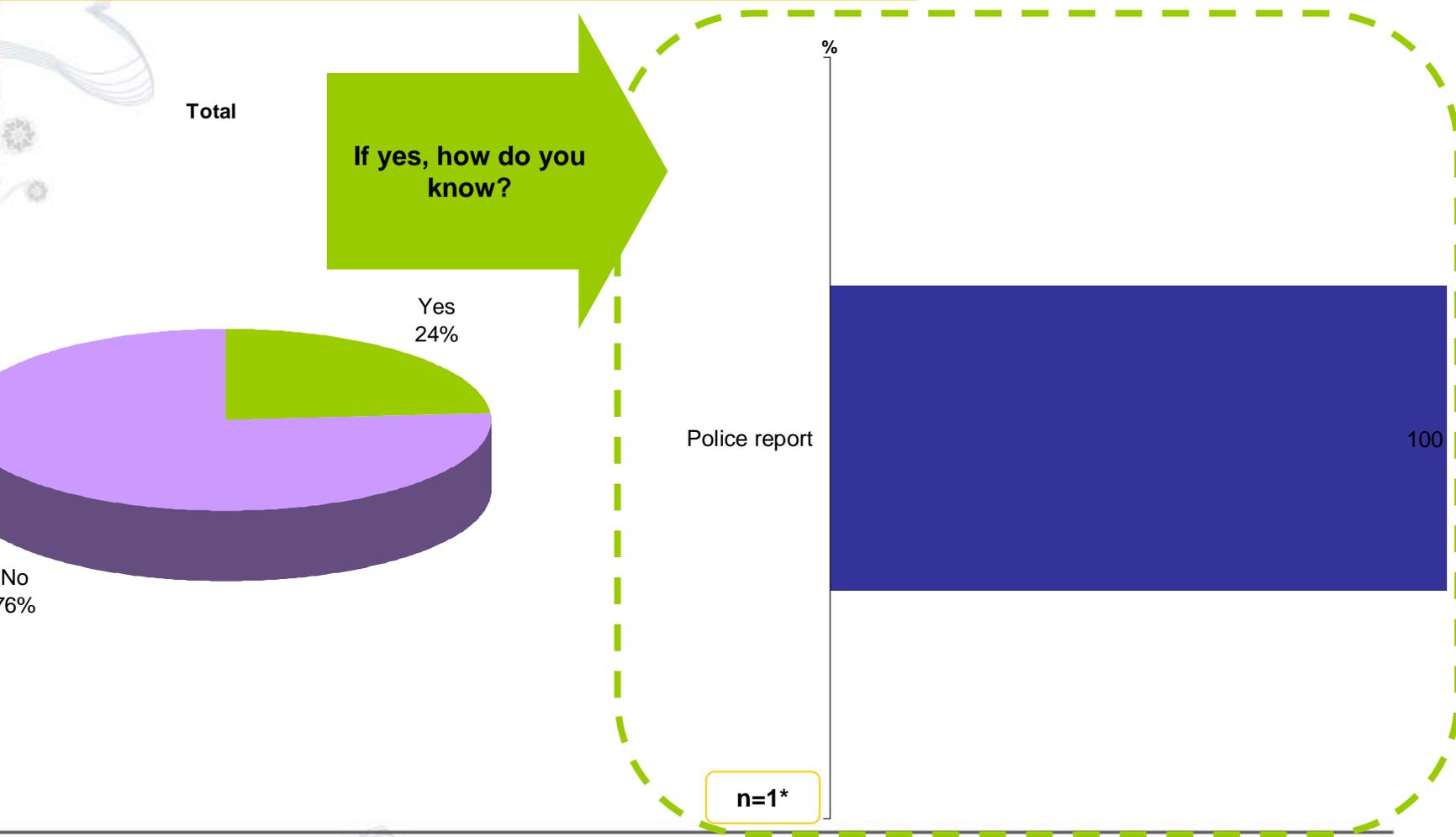
f motorbike / scooter

Was the stolen motorbike/scooter recovered?



f motorbike / scooter

Do you know who stole your vehicle? -Total-

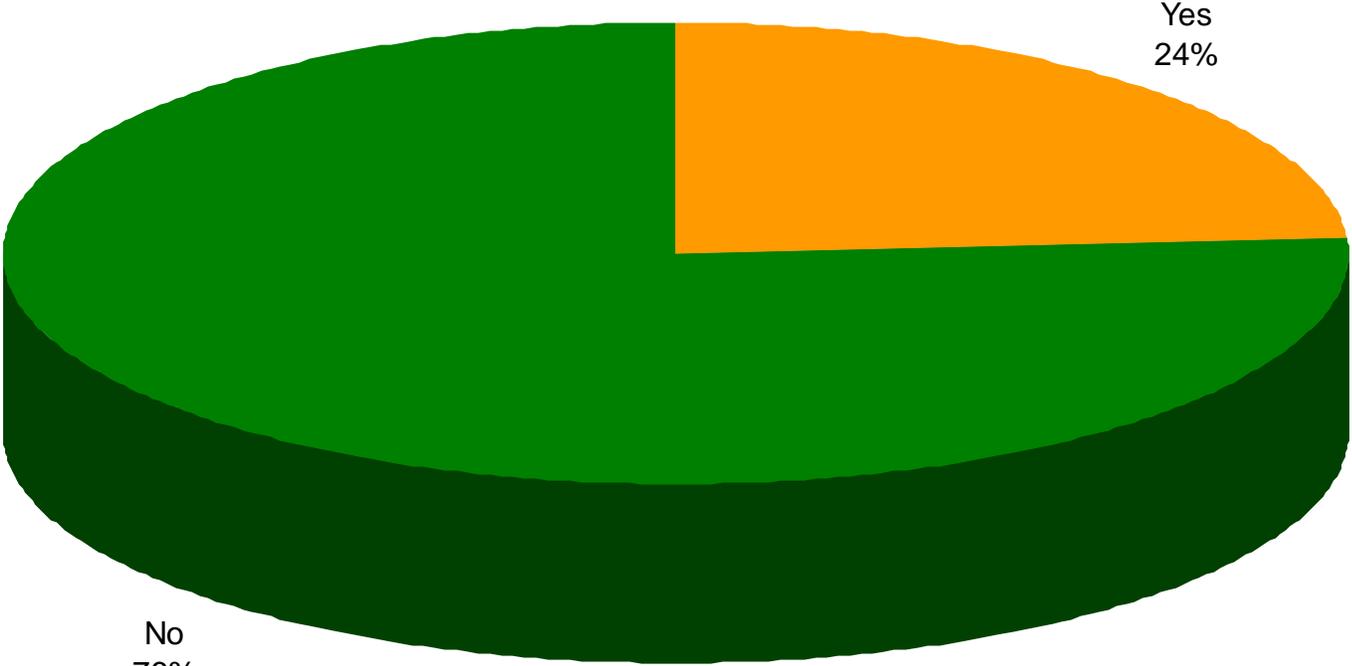


all base size

f motorbike / scooter

Was the vehicle insured?

Total

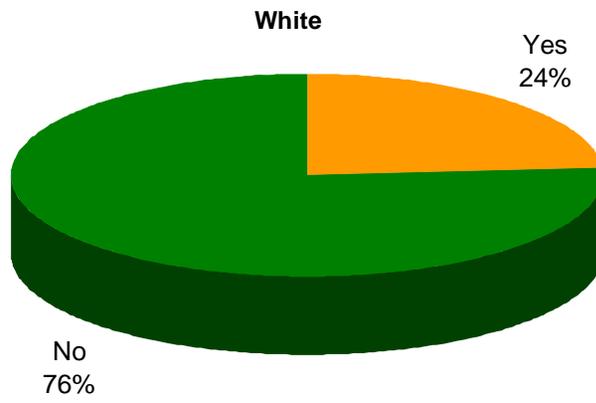


No
76%

Yes
24%

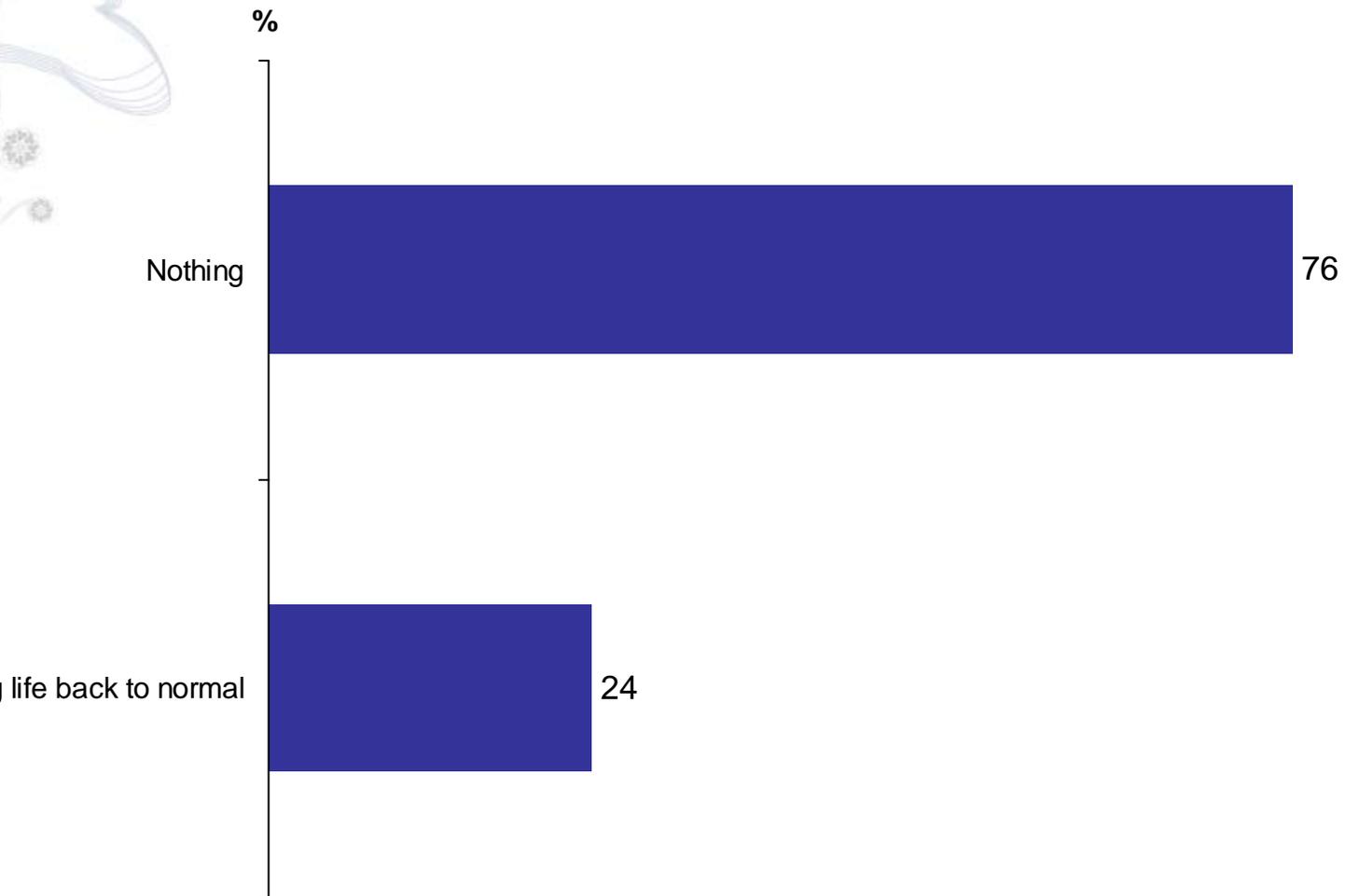
f motorbike / scooter

Was the vehicle insured?



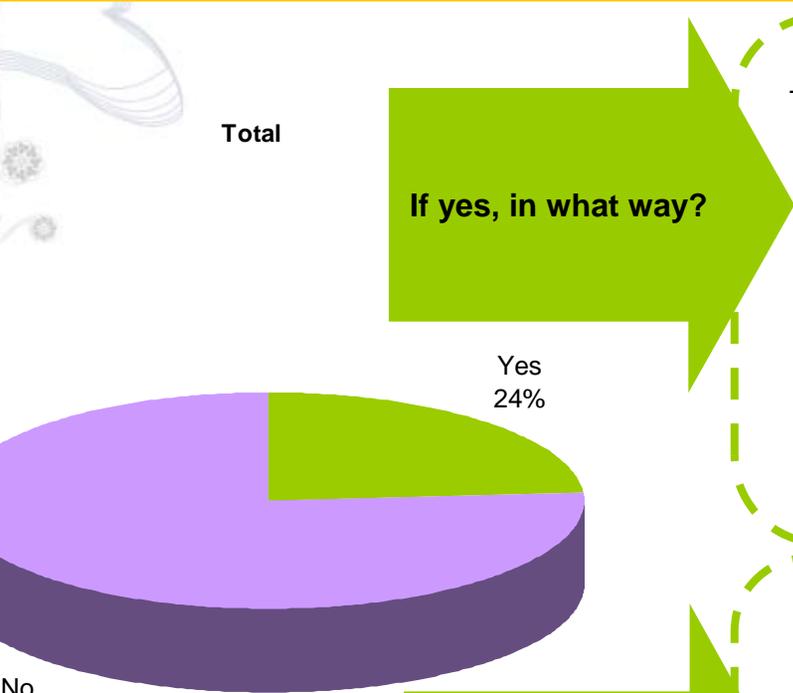
f motorbike / scooter

After the crime was committed, what was the most important thing to do?
-Total-

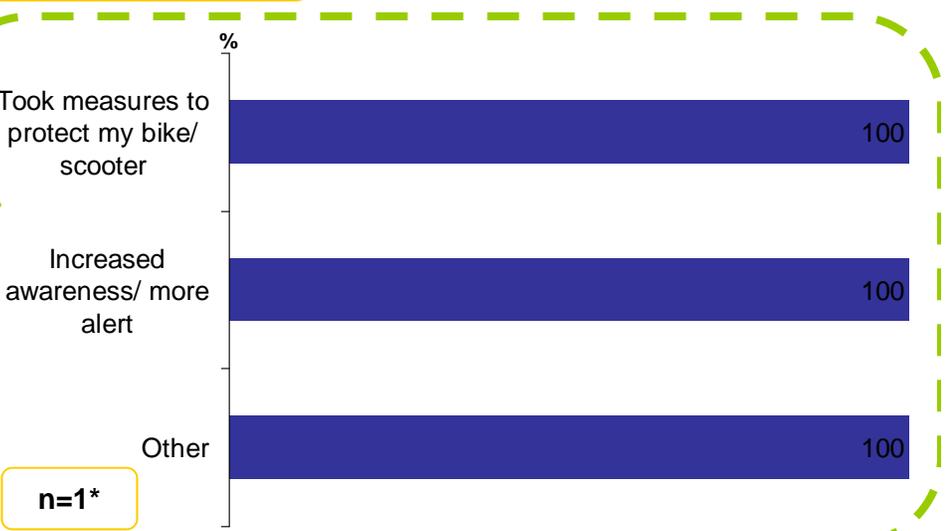


f motorbike / scooter

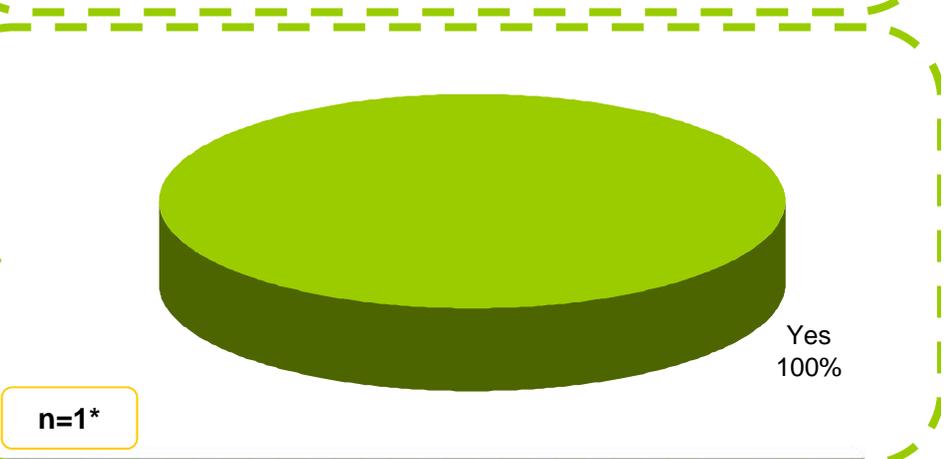
Have you changed your behaviour as a result of this incident?
-Total-



If yes, in what way?



Do these measures make you feel safer?

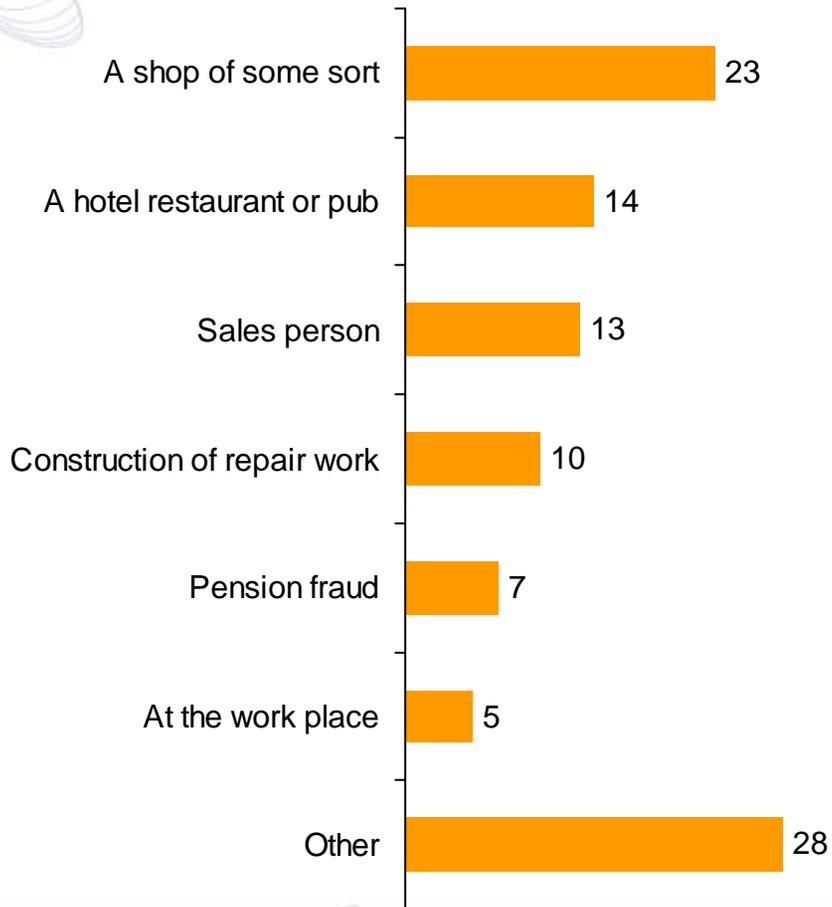




Consumer fraud

Where did this incident occur? -Total-

%



mer fraud

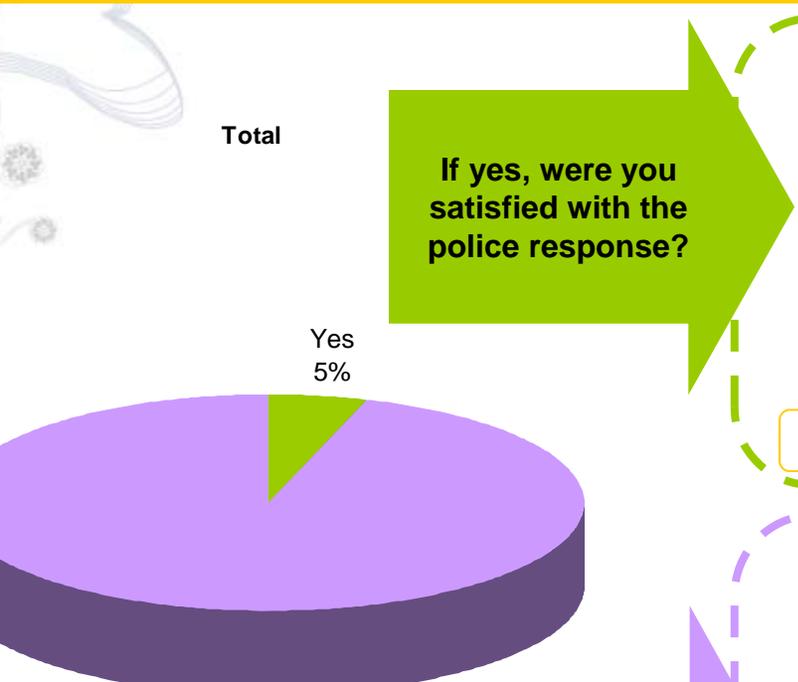
Where did this incident occur?

	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
of some sort	25	0	66	0
restaurant or pub	25	0	0	0
erson	0	43	0	0
ction of repair work	0	35	0	0
fraud	12	0	0	0
ork place	0	0	34	0
	39	22	0	0

Consumer fraud

Was the incident reported to the police?

-Total-

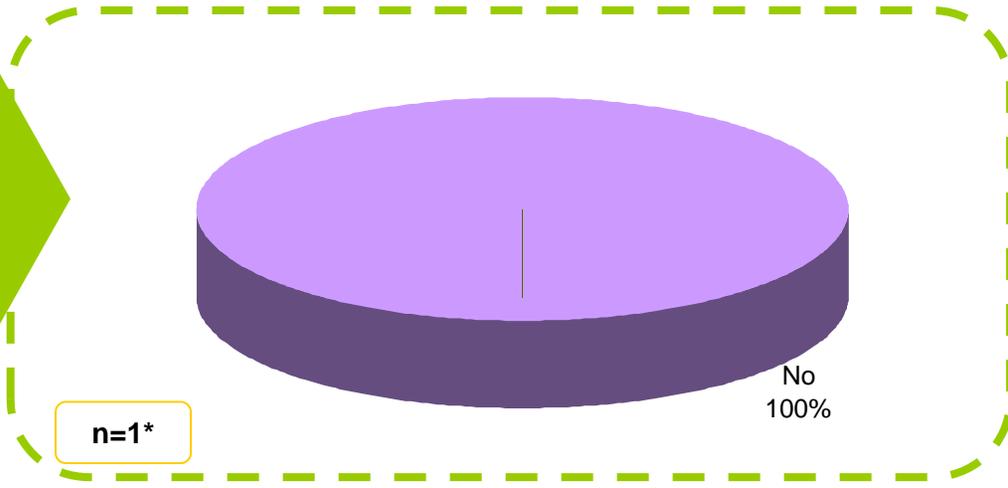


Total

Yes
5%

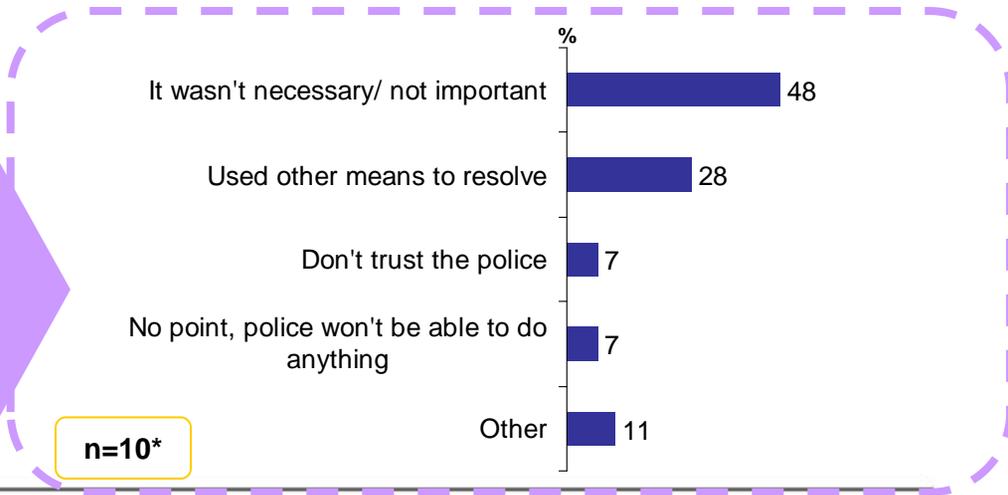
No
95%

If yes, were you satisfied with the police response?



n=1*

If no, why not?



n=10*

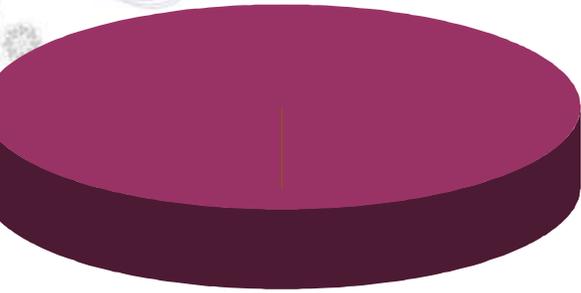
Consumer fraud
%

	RACE			
Incident reported to the police? (n=11*)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	0	0	34	0
No	100	100	66	0
Are you satisfied with the police response? (n=1*)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Yes	0	0	0	0
No	0	0	100	0
Why/ not? (n=10*)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
necessary/ not important	52	22	100	0
other means to resolve	37	22	0	0
not the police	11	0	0	0
police won't be able to do anything	0	21	0	0
	0	35	0	0

mer fraud

Was an arrest made?
-Total-

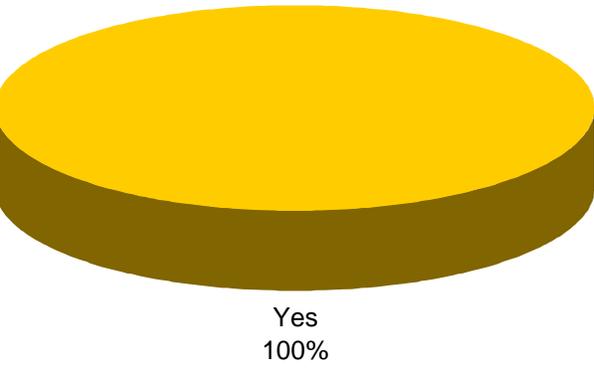
Total



No
100%

Consumer fraud

Were you satisfied with the way the authorities handled the case?



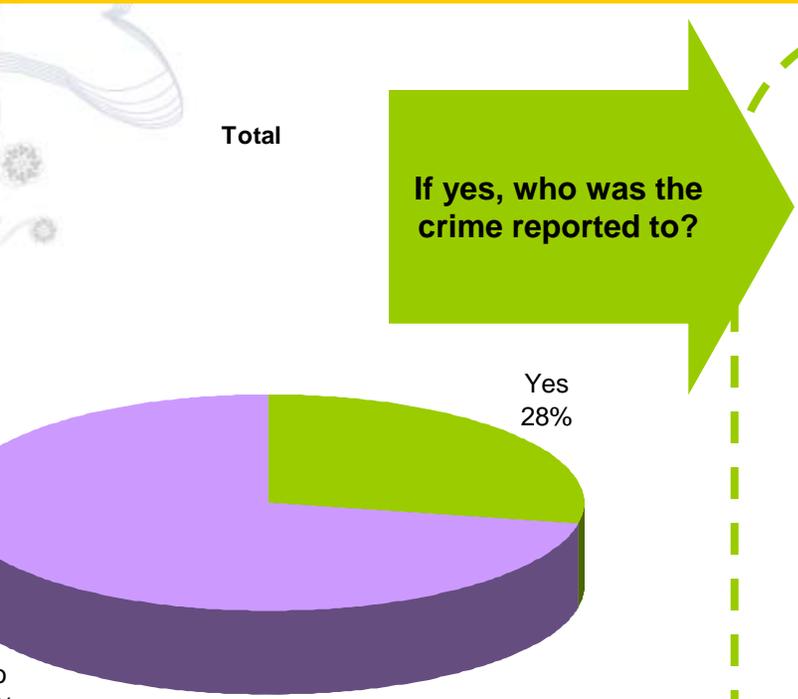
n=1*

all base size

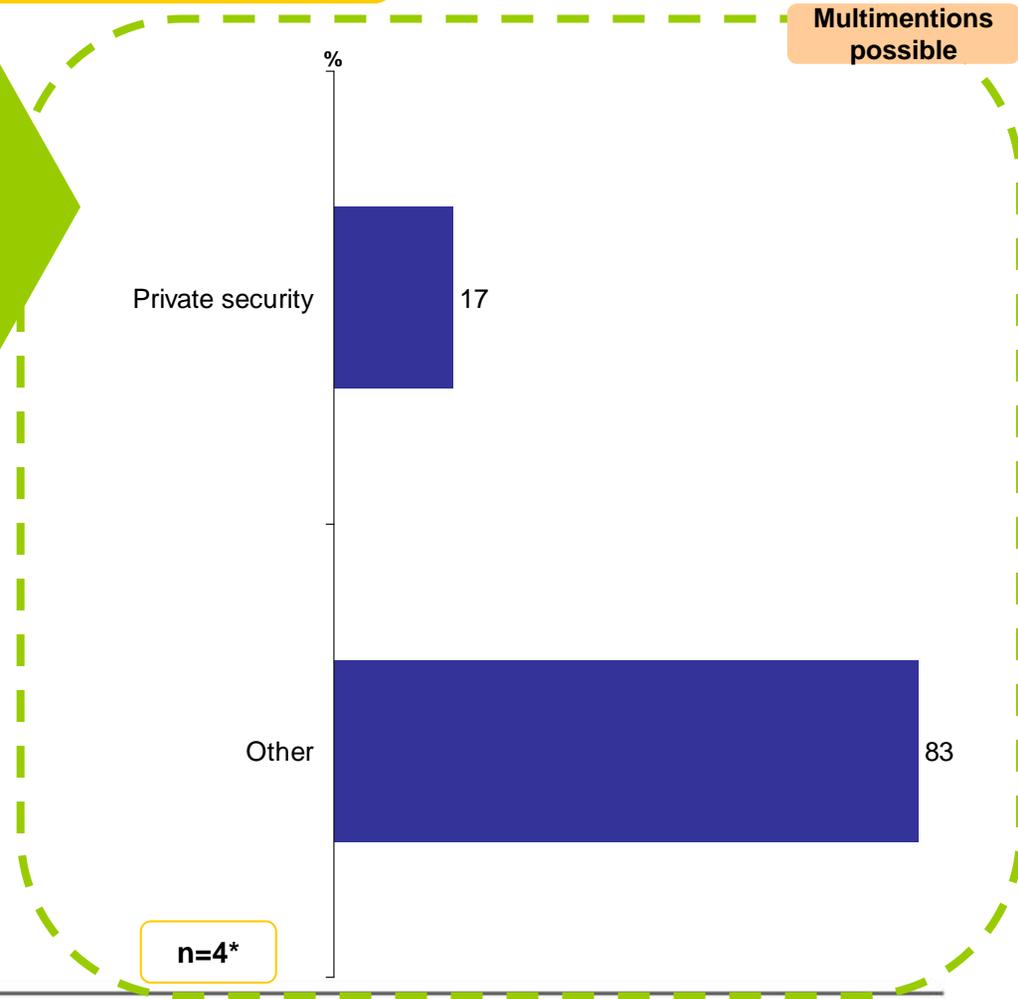
Consumer fraud

Was the crime reported to anyone else (other than the police)?

-Total-



If yes, who was the crime reported to?



all base size

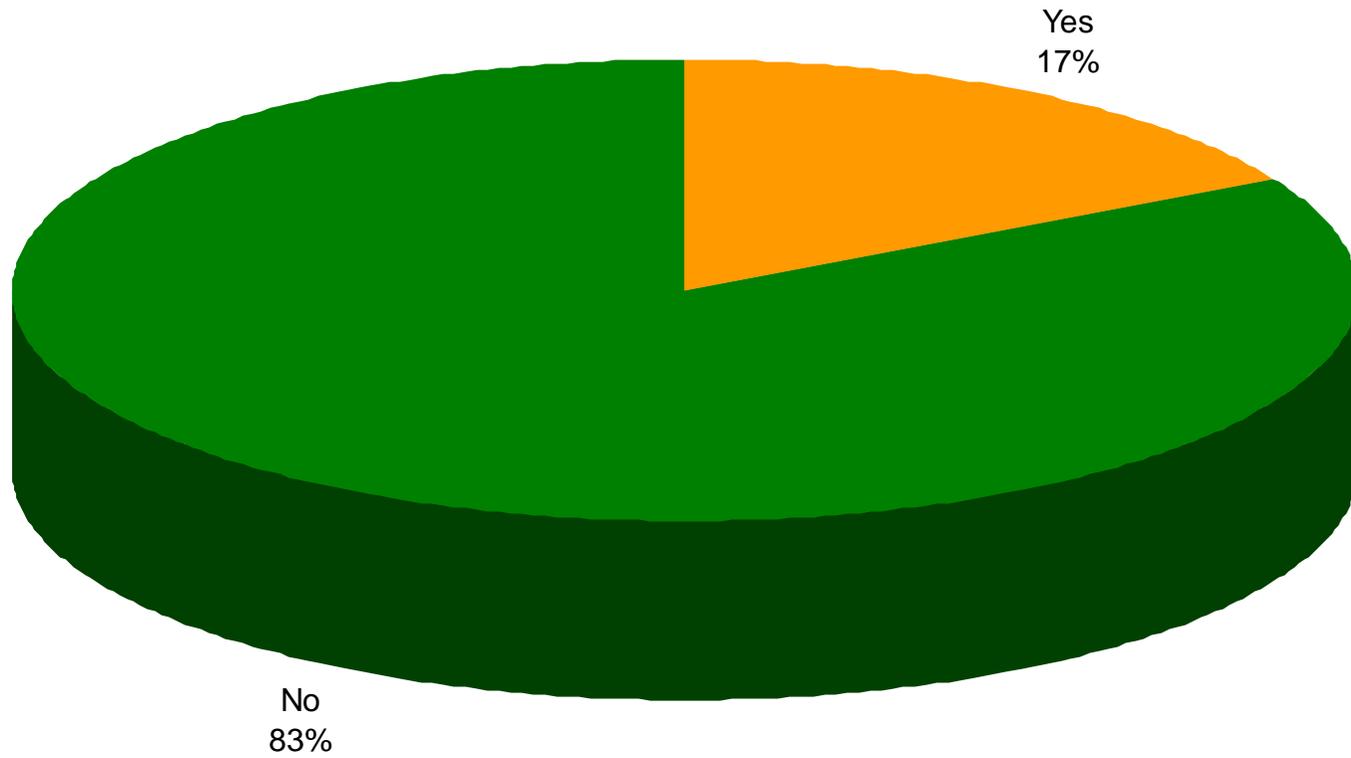
Consumer fraud

%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Was the crime reported to anyone else other than the police)? (n=11*)				
Yes	12	57	34	0
No	88	43	66	0
Who was the crime reported to?	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Security	0	0	100	0
	100	100	0	0

mer fraud

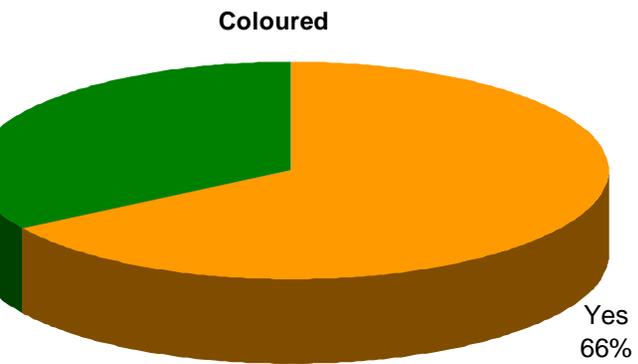
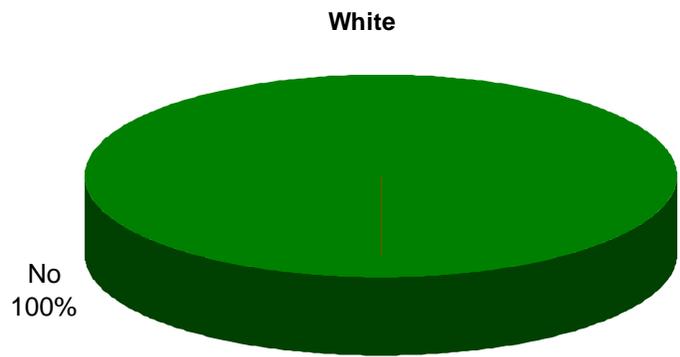
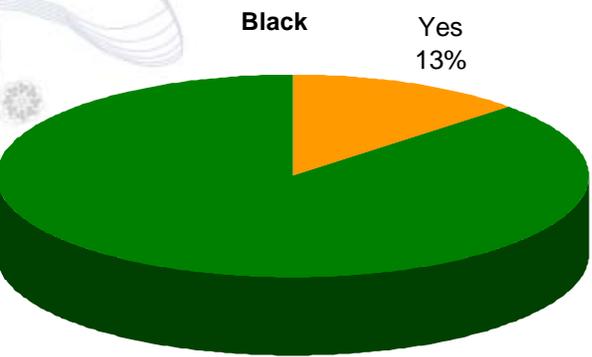
Was any of the money that was lost recovered?

Total



Consumer fraud

Was any of the money that was lost recovered?





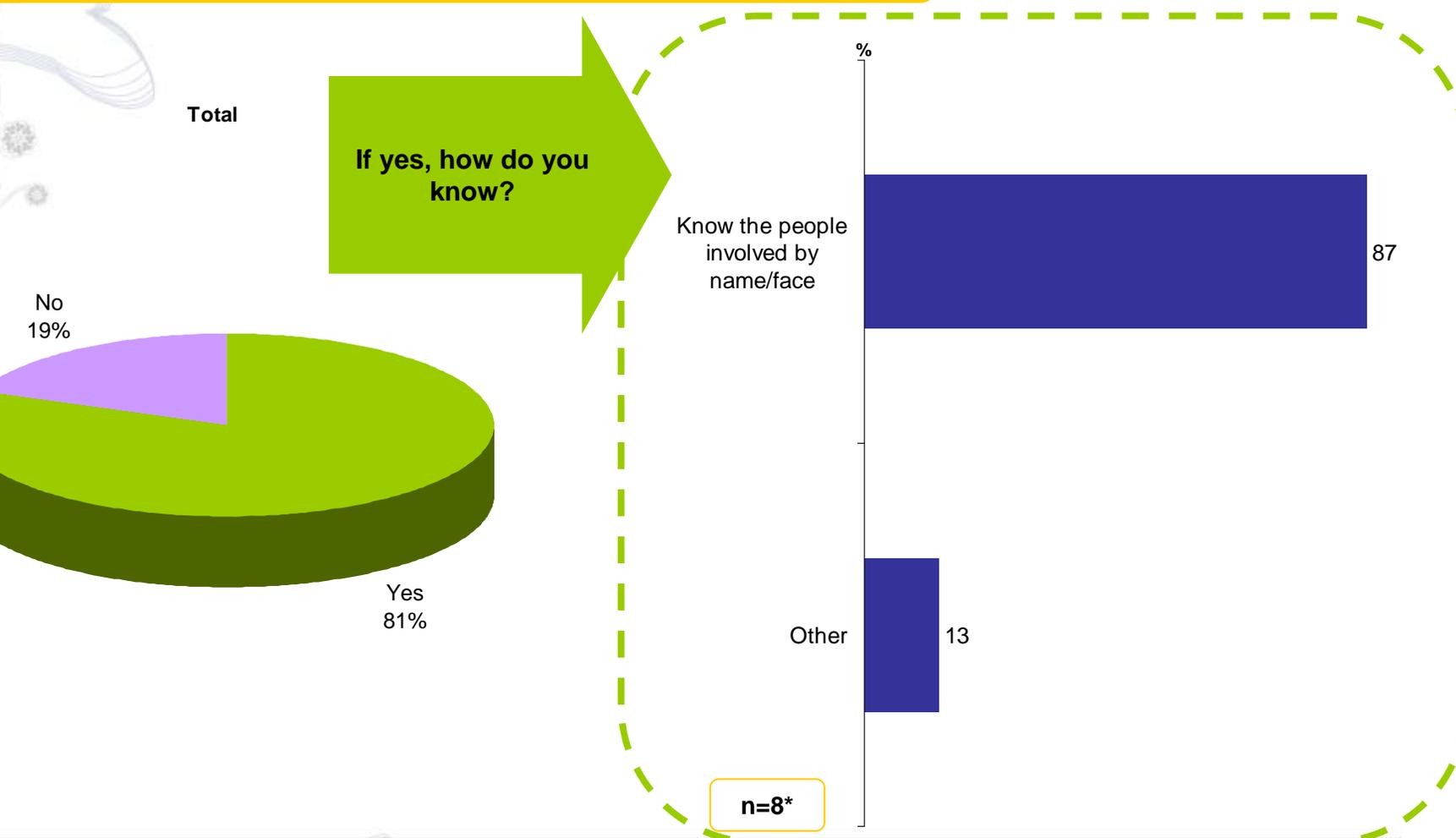
Was any of the money that was lost recovered?

	Yes	No
KwaZulu Natal	0	100
Mpumalanga	0	0
Free State	0	0
Western Cape	0	100
Gauteng	24	77
Limpopo	0	0
Northern Cape	100	0
North West	0	0
Eastern Cape	0	100



Consumer fraud

Do you know who defrauded you?
-Total-



all base size

Consumer fraud

%	RACE			
	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
Do you know who defrauded you?				
Yes	87	79	66	0
No	13	21	34	0
How do you know? (n=8*)	Black	White	Coloured	Indian
By name/face	100	55	100	0
By other means	0	45	0	0

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Thank you for sharing head space with us

