Living Conditions Survey (LCS)

2008/09

Metadata

Report No. P0310

General information

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The living conditions of households 2008/09 data set have five files. The files are flat, ASCII/TEXT, fixed field files, with one line of given length per record. This format was chosen so as to make the data usable with as many statistical programs as possible, and thus accessible to as wide a range of people as possible.

Other important information for users is found in the:
♦ Main questionnaire
♦ Weekly diary
♦ COICOP code list (COICOP type, main group, secondary group and third group)
♦ Web-site (www.statssa.gov.za)

THE INSTRUMENTS FOR DATA COLLECTION

The instruments of data collection

The Living Conditions Survey 2008/09 used four data collection instruments, namely the household questionnaire, the weekly diary, the summary questionnaire and the survey assessment questionnaire.

1. Household questionnaire

The household questionnaire is a booklet of questions. The questions were administered to respondents during the course of the survey month. There were seven modules in this questionnaire with twenty-seven subsections. The first module dealt with establishing the composition and structure of the household, as well as capturing particulars of all household members. The second module collected information on health, disability, education and employment. The third module dealt with welfare, assets and information on dwellings and services. Modules four and five collected information on the different categories of consumption expenditure (including housing, clothing, furniture, appliances, transport, computer and telecommunication equipment, etc.), as well as information on subsistence and living circumstances. The sixth module dealt with savings, investments, debt, remittances and income. The seventh and last module collected anthropometric measurements (height, weight and waist) for all household members.

2. Weekly diaries

This is a booklet that was left with the responding household to track all acquisitions made by the household during the survey month. The household (after being trained by the interviewer) was responsible for recording all their daily acquisitions as well as information about where they purchased the item (source), and the purpose of the item. A household completed a different diary for each of the four weeks of the survey month.

3. Summary questionnaire

This is a booklet of questions that was for the sole use of the interviewer. The instrument had two primary functions. Firstly, it served as a code list for interviewers when assigning codes for the classification of individual consumption according to purpose (COICOP) to reported items recorded in the weekly diary; and secondly, it helped to summarise the household's total consumption expenditure on a weekly basis to allow the interviewers to better understand the household's acquisition patterns to ensure accuracy and completeness of the diary.

4. Survey assessment questionnaire

This is a booklet of questions that was administered to households after the survey month was complete, by either the district survey coordinator or provincial quality monitor. In addition to serving as a control questionnaire to verify information collected by the interviewers, the instrument was designed to evaluate data collection processes and perceptions of the respondent about Stats SA and the survey itself.

METHODOLOGY

How the LCS 2008/09 was conducted

A household was in a sample for a period of six weeks. The instruments outlined above were administered in stages at different visits during the six weeks of data collection. A module was administered in the beginning of each week. The seventh module (on anthropometrics) was administered when it was convenient for household members. A detailed list of activities conducted each week is shown in Table 30 below.

Table 30: Data collection activities by week

Week 0 *(Week before the survey month)*	Weeks 1 to 4 *(The survey month)*	Week 5 *(Week after the survey month)*
• Hand-over by Publicity Team • Establish rapport with household • Train household on diary completion • Conduct interview 1 • Make appointments for anthropometric measurements	• Drop weekly diaries to be completed by household • Conduct interviews 2/3/4/5 • Collect completed diaries for weeks 1/2/3 • Verify completed diaries for weeks 1/2/3 • Conduct anthropometric measurements (Module 7) • Codification by means of the summary questionnaire	• Conduct interview 6 • Collect and verify completed diary for week 4 • Codification by means of the summary questionnaire

Coverage

The LCS 2008/09 included all domestic households, holiday homes and all households in workers' residences such as mining hostels and dormitory LCS for workers. It did not include institutions such as hospitals, prisons, old age homes, student hostels and dormitory LCS for scholars. The survey excluded boarding houses, hotels, lodges and guest houses.

Weighting

Person weighting

Sample weights for the collected data are constructed in such a way that the responses could be properly expanded to represent the entire civilian population of South Africa. The weights are the results of calculations involving several factors such as design weights adjustments, non-response adjustments and calibrations process.

Non-response adjustment

Eligible households in the sampled dwelling unit can be divided into two response categories, namely respondents and non-respondents. Weight adjustment is applied to account for the non-respondents (refusals, non-contacts, etc.) and imputation is used for all item non-responses (e.g. blanks within completed questionnaires).

Final Weights

The final weights are constructed using regression estimation to calibrate to the known population totals at national level. Estimated population totals are supplied to Methodology by the Demography division. These estimates are classified by 5-year age group, sex and population group. Provincially, the estimates are classified by broad age group in order to facilitate the calibration process. The calibration process is done by using software called StatMx. The calibrated weights are constructed such that all persons in a particular household would have the same final weight. This weighting scheme is called integrated weighting.

Estimation

The final survey weights are used to obtain the estimates for various domains of interest at national and provincial level. Due to limitations to the sample design, estimates at lower levels will not be able to yield reliable results.

Household weighting

The benchmarks for the number of households were generated using the household headship method as follows:

The headship rate specific for sex and age at time t, $h_{i,j,t}$ is expressed by the following formula:

$$h_{i,j,t} = \frac{H_{i,j,y}}{P_{i,j,t}}$$

Where $P_{i,j,t}$ is the mid-year population by sex i, age j and at time t and

$H_{i,j,t}$ is the number of heads of households by sex i, age j and at time t
Calculations were based on the age groups 0-34, 35-39, 40-64, 65+.

The main methodological problem in the headship rate method of projections is how to estimate accurately future levels of headship rates for sex and age. The basic assumptions about the future trends of the rate may be classified within the following four categories:

(a) Constant rate method
(b) Extrapolative method by using annual average rates or by applying a simple mathematical formula on the basis of past trends
(c) Regression method by using either cross-sectional or sub-national data on headship rates on the one hand, and economic and social indicators on the other
(d) Normative approach in the government's housing policy in accordance with its social and economic developments programmes

Headships were available for Census 1996, Census 2001 and the Community Survey 2007, and it was decided to follow the approach indicated in (b) above. For our analysis, data from the 2003 LFS (March), the 2005 LFS (March) and the QLFS for the first quarter of 2009 were also included.

For most of the datasets, we had six data points to work with, but the 2003 and 2005 LFS data for the 65+ age group were not available.

For each age group, and males and females separately, we fitted a line to the available points. When necessary, outliers were excluded from the analysis. The regression line obtained was then used for interpolation and the estimated March 2009 data point was obtained for the LCS 2008/09.

Suppose that for year t+x (x years for the base) the population projections by age and sex have already being prepared and the sex-age rates have been estimated (interpolated as indicated above), then the number of households for year t+x can be obtained by the following equation:

$$\sum_i \sum_j H_{i,j,t+x} = \sum_i \sum_j P_{i,j,t+x} h_{i,j,t+x}$$

RESPONSE DETAILS

Response rate by province

Province	Response rate (%)
RSA	**88,0**
Western Cape	85,2
Eastern Cape	94,2
Northern Cape	90,4
Free State	95,9
KwaZulu-Natal	84,8
North West	89,3
Gauteng	79,7
Mpumalanga	88,5
Limpopo	94,9

THE DATA FILES

The files and their contents are as follows:

> **Total_House_metadata_final**: Households' characteristics (Household modules 1 to 6)
> **Household_assets_final**: Assets acquired by households (Section 8.1)
> **Total_LCS_metadata_final**: Living conditions per item per household (Section 4 to 18)
> **Total_persons_final**: Particulars on each person in household (Person modules 1 to 6)
> **Person_income_final**: particulars of income (section 26)

MERGING THE FILES

The unique number is common in all the files and can therefore be used to merge files.

THE CODE LISTS

> **Data file name: Coicop_list_final**

> **COICOP:** The Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (**COICOP**)**:**

> This file provides the link between the **COICOP** codes allocated to an item and the description of the item. The classification is hierarchical and presented in four levels, i.e. main group level, secondary group level, third group level and detailed level. The expenditure files in the LCS 2008/09 data set link amounts to COICOP codes. This file can be merged with the different datasets in order to obtain the descriptions for the different hierarchies of the COICOP codes. This can be done by merging the COICOP file with the expenditure/income file using the COICOP code as the common variable.

> The COICOP file also indicates the reference period for which expenditure on a particular item was collected (e.g. 1 month, 11 months or 12 months), section number in the main questionnaire in which the question/item was asked as well as the instrument (namely, diary and/or main questionnaire) in which the information was collected.

Description of variables

The description of the variable comprises the following information:

Descriptive name: This is a short English description plus the variable name in the original file used by Stats SA to construct the ASCII/TEXT file.

Position of the variable: The position of the data within the record, recorded in the format (@xxx y). "@xxx" indicates that the data begins at position (i.e. column) xxx and "y" indicates that it is y digit wide.

Explanation: This is a further explanation of the variable or, for derived variables, the method of derivation.

Valid range: The range of valid values for the variable. For continuous variables, this reflects the upper and lower limits as found in the data.

Not applicable: The code for not applicable is provided for each variable. These are now numeric. For expenditure and income, not applicable value is not coded.

Missing value: A code for "missing"/unspecified values is given for each variable. For expenditure income and number missing value is not coded.

Notes: These are specific observations to be noted by users.

Some of the questions in the Living Conditions Survey questionnaire are pre-coded, i.e. there is a set number of choices from which one or more must be selected. For open-ended 'write-in' questions, the description will note

that post-coding occurred and explain how this was done. For most variables the coding is apparent from the questionnaire (available elsewhere in the documentation). Where the coding is not apparent, the description either provides the codes or indicates where code lists are to be found.

Household information: Total_house_metadata_final

Unique number (UQNo)   *(@1   18.)*
This is a unique identifier of a household.

Survey date (SURVEYDATE)   *(@19   6.)*
The month and year in which a household is surveyed.

Note to users
The LCS was conducted for a period of one year, from August 2008 to September 2009.

Valid values
082008 – 092009

Perceived wealth (Q119PERCIEVEDWEALTH)   *(@25   1.)*

1.19	WOULD YOU SAY YOU AND YOUR HOUSEHOLD ARE AT PRESENT ….		
	1 = WEALTHY		1
	2 = VERY COMFORTABLE		2
	3 = REASONABLY COMFORTABLE		3
	4 = JUST GETTING ALONG		4
	5 = POOR		5
	6 = VERY POOR		6

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Wealthy
2 = Very comfortable
3 = Reasonably comfortable
4 = Just getting along
5 = Poor
6 = Very poor
9 = Unspecified

5.12	During the past 12 months, has the household been a victim of housebreaking in South Africa?		
	1 = YES		1
	2 = NO		2
	3= DON'T KNOW		3

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

7.1	Indicate the type of main dwelling and other dwelling that the household occupies on this piece of land.	MAIN DWELLING	OTHER DWELLING
	Mark only two dwellings, even if the household occupies more than two dwellings		
	01 = DWELLING ON A SEPARATE STAND OR YARD OR ON A FARM	01	01
	02 = TRADITIONAL DWELLING, E.G. HUT, RONDAVEL	02	02
	03 = FLAT OR APARTMENT IN A BLOCK OF FLATS	03	03
	04 = TOWN-, CLUSTER- OR SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE (SIMPLEX, DUPLEX OR TRIPLEX)	04	04
	05 = UNIT IN RETIREMENT VILLAGE	05	05
	06 = DWELLING, FLAT OR ROOM IN BACKYARD	06	06
	07 = INFORMAL DWELLING IN BACKYARD, E.G. SHACK	07	07
	08 = INFORMAL DWELLING NOT IN BACKYARD, E.G. IN AN INFORMAL/SQUATTER SETTLEMENT OR ON A FARM	08	08
	09 = ROOM, FLATLET, A LARGER DWELLING, SERVANTS QUARTERS OR GRANNY FLAT	09	09
	10 = CARAVAN/TENT	10	10
	11 = WORKERS' HOSTEL	11	11
	12 = FAMILY UNIT (FORMERLY WORKERS' HOSTEL)	12	12
	13 = OTHER, *specify in the box below*	13	13
	Mark if no "Other dwelling" is occupied		

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units

(a) Main dwelling (Q71MAINDWELLING) *(@27   2.)*

Final code list
01 = Dwelling on a separate stand or yard or on a farm
02 = Traditional dwelling, e.g. hut, rondavel
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Town-, cluster- or semi-detached house (simplex, duplex, triplex)
05 = Unit in retirement village
06 = Dwelling, flat or room in backyard
07 = Informal dwelling in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling not in backyard
09 = Room, flatlet, a larger dwelling, servants quarters or granny flat
10 = Caravan/tent
11 = Workers' hotel
12 = Family unit (Formerly workers' hostel)
13 = Other, specify
99 = Unspecified

(b) Other dwelling (Q71OTHERDWELLING) *(@29   2.)*

Note to users
This question was completed only by households who occupy more than one structure of the dwelling unit.

Final code list
01 = Dwelling on a separate stand or yard or on a farm
02 = Traditional dwelling, e.g. hut, rondavel
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Town-, cluster- or semi-detached house (simplex, duplex, triplex)
05 = Unit in retirement village
06 = Dwelling, flat or room in backyard
07 = Informal dwelling in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling not in backyard
09 = Room, flatlet, a larger dwelling, servants quarters or granny flat
10 = Caravan/tent
11 = Workers' hotel
12 = Family unit (Formerly workers' hostel)
13 = Other, specify
99 = Unspecified

(c) Other dwelling unoccupied (Q71NOOTHERDWEL) *(@31   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
9 = Unspecified

7.2	**What type of dwelling/dwellings did this household occupy before moving to the current one?**		
	Mark only two dwellings, even if the household occupied more than two dwellings	**MAIN DWELLING**	**OTHER DWELLING**
	01 = DWELLING ON A SEPARATE STAND OR YARD OR ON A FARM	☐ 01	☐ 01
	01 = DWELLING OR BRICK STRUCTURE ON A SEPARATE STAND OR YARD OR ON A FARM	☐ 01	☐ 01
	02 = TRADITIONAL DWELLING, E.G HUT, RONDAVEL	☐ 02	☐ 02
	03 = FLAT OR APARTMENT IN A BLOCK OF FLATS	☐ 03	☐ 03
	04 = TOWN-, CLUSTER- OR SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE (SIMPLEX, DUPLEX OR TRIPLEX)	☐ 04	☐ 04
	05 = UNIT IN RETIREMENT VILLAGE	☐ 05	☐ 05
	06 = DWELLING, FLAT OR ROOM IN BACKYARD	☐ 06	☐ 06
	07 = INFORMAL DWELLING IN BACKYARD, E.G. SHACK	☐ 07	☐ 07
	08 = INFORMAL DWELLING NOT IN BACKYARD, E.G. IN AN INFORMAL/SQUATTER SETTLEMENT OR ON A FARM	☐ 08	☐ 08
	09 = ROOM, FLATLET, A LARGER DWELLING, SERVANTS QUARTERS OR GRANNY FLAT	☐ 09	☐ 09
	10 = CARAVAN/TENT	☐ 10	☐ 10
	11 = WORKERS' HOSTEL	☐ 11	☐ 11
	12 = FAMILY UNIT (FORMERLY WORKERS' HOSTEL)	☐ 12	☐ 12
	13 = OTHER, *specify in the box below*	☐ 13	☐ 13
	No other (second) dwelling was occupied before moving here		☐
	THE HOUSEHOLD HAS NOT MOVED FROM ANY PREVIOUS DWELLING → **GO TO Q 7.4**		☐

(a) Occupy before current dwelling (Q72MAINDWELLING) (@32   2.)

Final code list
01 = Dwelling on a separate stand or yard or on a farm
02 = Traditional dwelling, e.g. hut, rondavel
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Town-, cluster- or semi-detached house (simplex, duplex, triplex)
05 = Unit in retirement village
06 = Dwelling, flat or room in backyard
07 = Informal dwelling in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling not in backyard
09 = Room, flatlet, a larger dwelling, servants quarters or granny flat
10 = Caravan/tent
11 = Workers' hotel
12 = Family unit (Formerly workers' hostel)
13 = Other, specify
99 = Unspecified

(b) Occupy other dwelling before current dwelling (Q72OTHERDWELLING) (@34   2.)

Note to users
This question was completed only by households who occupy more than one structure of the dwelling unit.

Final code list
01 = Dwelling on a separate stand or yard or on a farm
02 = Traditional dwelling, e.g. hut, rondavel
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Town-, cluster- or semi-detached house (simplex, duplex, triplex)
05 = Unit in retirement village
06 = Dwelling, flat or room in backyard
07 = Informal dwelling in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling not in backyard
09 = Room, flatlet, a larger dwelling, servants quarters or granny flat
10 = Caravan/tent
11 = Workers' hotel
12 = Family unit (formerly workers' hostel)
13 = Other, specify
99 = Unspecified

(c) Other dwelling unoccupied before current dwelling (Q72NOOTHERDWEL) (@36   1.)

Final code list
1 = Yes
9 = Unspecified

How long ago the household moved to the dwelling (Q73HOWLONGAGO) (@37   1.)

7.3	**How long ago did the household move to this dwelling unit?**	
	1 = TWO YEARS OR LESS	1
	2 = MORE THAN TWO YEARS, BUT LESS THAN FIVE YEARS	2
	3 = MORE THAN FIVE YEARS	3
	4 = DON'T KNOW	4

Universe
All households who moved from their previous dwelling to the current one.

Final code list
1 = Two years or less
2 = More than two years, but less than five years
3 = More than five years
4 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

7.4	WHAT IS THE MAIN MATERIAL USED FOR THE WALLS AND THE ROOF OF THE MAIN DWELLING?				
	Mark only one code in each column	**WALLS**		**ROOF**	
	01 = BRICKS		01		01
	02 = CEMENT BLOCK/CONCRETE		02		02
	03 = CORRUGATED IRON/ZINC		03		03
	04 = WOOD		04		04
	05 = PLASTIC		05		05
	06 = CARDBOARD		06		06
	07 = MIXTURE OF MUD AND CEMENT		07		07
	08 = WATTLE AND DAUB		08		08
	09 = TILE		09		09
	10 = MUD		10		10
	11 = THATCHING		11		11
	12 = ASBESTOS		12		12
	13 = OTHER, SPECIFY IN THE BOX BELOW		13		13

(a) Walls (Q74WALLS)   *(@38   2.)*

Final code list
01 = Bricks
02 = Cement block/concrete
03 = Corrugated iron/zinc
04 = Wood
05 = Plastic
06 = Cardboard
07 = Mixture of mud and cement
08 = Wattle and daub
09 = Tile
10 = Mud
11 = Thatching
12 = Asbestos
13 = Other, specify
99 = Unspecified

(b) Roof (Q74ROOF)   *(@40   2.)*

Final code list
01 = Bricks
02 = Cement block/concrete
03 = Corrugated iron/zinc

04 = Wood
05 = Plastic
06 = Cardboard
07 = Mixture of mud and cement
08 = Wattle and daub
09 = Tile
10 = Mud
11 = Thatching
12 = Asbestos
13 = Other, specify
99 = Unspecified

7.5	IN WHAT CONDITION ARE THE ROOF AND THE WALLS OF THE MAIN DWELLING?	WALLS	ROOF
	WALLS ROOF		
	1 = WEAK, NEEDS MAJOR REPAIRS (E.G. NOT WINDPROOF, LEAKING)	☐ 1	☐ 1
	2 = NEEDS MINOR REPAIRS	☐ 2	☐ 2
	3 = GOOD	☐ 3	☐ 3

(a) Walls of main dwelling (Q75Walls) *(@42   1.)*

1 = Weak, needs major repairs (e.g. not windproof, leaking)
2 = Needs minor repairs
3 = Good
9 = Unspecified

(b) Roof of main dwelling (Q75Roof) *(@43   1.)*

1 = Weak, needs major repairs (e.g. not windproof, leaking)
2 = Needs minor repairs
3 = Good
9 = Unspecified

Occupy more dwellings (Q76OCCUPYMORE) *(@44   1.)*

7.6	*Interviewer to answer* **Does the household occupy more than one dwelling?** *See Q7.1 and Q7.2.*	
	1 = YES → GO TO Q 7.7	☐ 1
	2 = NO → GO TO Q 7.9	☐ 2

Universe
All households who moved from their previous dwelling to the current one.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.7	WHAT IS THE MAIN MATERIAL USED FOR THE WALLS AND THE ROOF OF THE OTHER DWELLING?	WALLS		ROOF	
	Mark only one code in each column				
	01 = BRICKS		01		01
	02 = CEMENT BLOCK/CONCRETE		02		02
	03 = CORRUGATED IRON/ZINC		03		03
	04 = WOOD		04		04
	05 = PLASTIC		05		05
	06 = CARDBOARD		06		06
	07 = MIXTURE OF MUD AND CEMENT		07		07
	08 = WATTLE AND DAUB		08		08
	09 = TILE		09		09
	10 = MUD		10		10
	11 = THATCHING		11		11
	12 = ASBESTOS		12		12
	13 = OTHER, SPECIFY IN THE BOX BELOW		13		13

Universe
All households who moved from their previous dwelling to the current one.

(a) Walls of other dwelling (Q77WALLS)   *(@45   2.)*

Final code list
01 = Bricks
02 = Cement block/concrete
03 = Corrugated iron/zinc
04 = Wood
05 = Plastic
06 = Cardboard
07 = Mixture of mud and cement
08 = Wattle and daub
09 = Tile
10 = Mud
11 = Thatching
12 = Asbestos
13 = Other, specify
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

(b) Roof of other dwelling (Q77ROOF) *(@47   2.)*

Final code list
01 = Bricks
02 = Cement block/concrete
03 = Corrugated iron/zinc
04 = Wood
05 = Plastic
06 = Cardboard
07 = Mixture of mud and cement
08 = Wattle and daub
09 = Tile
10 = Mud
11 = Thatching
12 = Asbestos
13 = Other, specify
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

7.8	IN WHAT CONDITION ARE THE ROOF AND THE WALLS OF THE OTHER DWELLING?	WALLS	ROOF
	1 = WEAK, NEEDS MAJOR REPAIRS (E.G. NOT WINDPROOF, LEAKING)	☐ 1	☐ 1
	2= NEEDS MINOR REPAIRS	☐ 2	☐ 2
	3 = GOOD	☐ 3	☐ 3

Universe
All households who moved from their previous dwelling to the current one.

(a) Walls of other dwelling (Q78WALLS) *(@49   1.)*

1 = Weak, needs major repairs (e.g. not windproof, leaking)
2 = Needs minor repairs
3 = Good
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Roof of other dwelling (Q78ROOF) *(@50   1.)*

1 = Weak, needs major repairs (e.g. not windproof, leaking)
2 = Needs minor repairs
3 = Good
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

7.9	DID ANY MEMBER OF THIS HOUSEHOLD BENEFIT FROM A GOVERNMENT HOUSING SUBSIDY, SUCH AS **RDP** HOUSING SUBSIDY, TO OBTAIN THIS DWELLING OR ANY OTHER DWELLING?	
	DO NOT INCLUDE HOUSING SUBSIDIES FOR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES.	
	1 = YES	1
	2 = NO	2
	3 = DON'T KNOW	3

(a) Main dwelling (Q791MAINDWELLING)   *(@51   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

(b) Dwelling somewhere (Q792DWELLINGSE)   *(@52   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

7.10	WHAT IS THIS HOUSEHOLD'S MAIN SOURCE OF OR ACCESS TO WATER FOR DRINKING AND FOR OTHER USE?			
	01 = PIPED (TAP) WATER IN DWELLING	*Go to Q7.12*	01	01
	02 = PIPED (TAP) WATER ON SITE OR IN YARD		02	02
	03 = BOREHOLE ON-SITE		03	03
	04 = RAIN-WATER TANK ON SITE		04	04
	05 = NEIGHBOUR'S TAP		05	05
	06 = PUBLIC TAP		06	06
	07 = WATER CARRIER/TANKER		07	07
	08 = BOREHOLE OFF-SITE/COMMUNAL		08	08
	09 = FLOWING WATER/STREAM/RIVER		09	09
	10 = STAGNANT WATER/DAM/POOL		10	10
	11 = WELL		11	11
	12 = SPRING		12	12
	13 = OTHER, *SPECIFY IN THE BOX BELOW*		13	13

(a) Drinking water (Q710DRINKINGWATER)   *(@53   2.)*

Final code list
01 = Piped (tap) water in dwelling
02 = Piped (tap) water on site or in yard
03 = Borehole on site

04 = Rain-water tank on site
05 = Neighbour's tap
06 = Public tap
07 = Water carrier/tanker
08 = Borehole off-site/communal
09 = Flowing water/stream/river
10 = Stagnant water/dam/pool
11 = Well
12 = Spring
13 = Other, specify
99 = Unspecified

(b) Other use of water (Q710OTHERUSEWATER)   *(@55   2.)*

Final code list
01 = Piped (tap) water in dwelling
02 = Piped (tap) water on site or in yard
03 = Borehole on site
04 = Rain water tank on site
05 = Neighbour's tap
06 = Public tap
07 = Water carrier/tanker
08 = Borehole off site/communal
09 = Flowing water/stream/river
10 = Stagnant water/dam/pool
11 = Well
12 = Spring
13 = Other, specify
99 = Unspecified

7.11	WHY IS THE HOUSEHOLD NOT USING PIPED WATER IN THE DWELLING OR ON-SITE AS THE MAIN SOURCE OF WATER FOR DRINKING AND OTHER PURPOSES?	Y	N
	1 = NO WATER SYSTEM IN THE AREA		
	2 = CANNOT AFFORD CONNECTION		
	3 = QUALITY OF WATER FROM TAPS NOT GOOD		
	4 = PREFER THE SOURCE THAT THE HOUSEHOLD USES		
	5 = OTHER, *SPECIFY IN THE BOX BELOW*		

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings who do not use piped water.

Note to users
Asked only if the household is not using piped water (i.e. for response categories 03-13 in Q7.10).

(a) No water system (Q7111NOWATERSYSTEM) (@57   1.)

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Cannot afford connection (Q7112CANNOTAFFORDCON) (@58   1.)

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

(c) Quality of water not good (Q7113QUALITYNOTGOOD) (@59   1.)

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

(d) Prefer source used by household (Q7114PREFERSOURCEHHUSES) (@60   1.)

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

(e) Other reasons (Q7115OTHER) (@61   1.)

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

How far is water source (Q712HOWFARWATERSOURCE) (@62   1.)

7.12	HOW FAR IS THE WATER SOURCE FROM THE DWELLING, YARD OR SITE?	
	(200 METRES IS THE LENGTH OF TWO SOCCER FIELDS)	
	1 = LESS THAN 200 METRES	1
	2 = BETWEEN 201 TO 500 METRES	2
	3 = BETWEEN 501 METRES TO 1 KILOMETRE	3
	4 = MORE THAN 1 KILOMETRE	4
	5 = DON'T KNOW	5

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units.

Note to users
Ask only if water is not in dwelling, yard or site (i.e. response categories 05-13 in Q7.10).

Final code list
1 = Less than 200 metres
2 = Between 201 and 500 metres
3 = Between 501 metres and 1 kilometre
4 = More than 1 kilometre
5 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

7.13	WHAT WAS THIS HOUSEHOLD'S MAIN SOURCE OF OR ACCESS TO WATER FOR DRINKING AND FOR OTHER USE BEFORE THE CURRENT ONE?				
	01 = PIPED (TAP) WATER IN DWELLING		01		01
	02 = PIPED (TAP) WATER ON-SITE OR IN YARD		02		02
	03 = BOREHOLE ON-SITE		03		03
	04 = RAIN-WATER TANK ON-SITE		04		04
	05 = NEIGHBOUR'S TAP		05		05
	06 = PUBLIC TAP		06		06
	07 = WATER CARRIER/TANKER		07		07
	08 = BOREHOLE OFF-SITE/COMMUNAL		08		08
	09 = FLOWING WATER/STREAM/RIVER		09		09
	10 = STAGNANT WATER/DAM/POOL		10		10
	11 = WELL		11		11
	12 = SPRING		12		12
	13 = OTHER, SPECIFY IN THE BOX BELOW		13		13
	14 = THE HOUSEHOLD HAS ALWAYS HAD THIS SOURCE/ THESE SOURCES OF WATER GO TO **Q7.15**		14		14

Universe
All households in selected dwelling

(a)Main source of drinking water previously (Q713DRINKINGWATER)   *(@63   2.)*

Final code list
01 = Piped (tap) water in dwelling
02 = Piped (tap) water on-site or in yard
03 = Borehole on-site
04 = Rain-water tank on-site
05 = Neighbour's tap
06 = Public tap
07 = Water carrier/tanker
08 = Borehole off-site/communal
09 = Flowing water/stream/river
10 = Stagnant water/dam/pool
11 = Well
12 = Spring
13 = Other, specify
14 = The household has always had this source of water
99 = Unspecified

(b) Other use of water previously (Q713OTHERUSEWATER) *(@65   2.)*

Final code list
01 = Piped (tap) water in dwelling
02 = Piped (tap) water on-site or in yard
03 = Borehole on-site
04 = Rain-water tank on-site
05 = Neighbour's tap
06 = Public tap
07 = Water carrier/tanker
08 = Borehole off-site/communal
09 = Flowing water/stream/river
10 = Stagnant water/dam/pool
11 = Well
12 = Spring
13 = Other, specify
14 =The household has always had this source of water
99 = Unspecified

How long ago (Q714HOWLONGAGO) *(@67   1.)*

7.14	How long ago did the household change to the current water source?	
	1 = TWO YEARS OR LESS	1
	2 = MORE THAN TWO YEARS, BUT LESS THAN FIVE YEARS	2
	3 = MORE THAN FIVE YEARS	3
	4 = DON'T KNOW	4

Universe
All households that had a different source of water before the current one.

Final code list
1 = Two years or less
2 = More than two years, but less than five years
3 = More than five years
4 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

7.15	IS THE WATER FROM THIS HOUSEHOLD'S MAIN SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER …		Y	N
	1 = CLEAR (HAS NO COLOUR/FREE FROM MUD)			
	2 = GOOD IN TASTE			
	3 = FREE FROM BAD SMELLS			

(a) Clear water (Q7151CLEAR)   *(@68   1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

(b) Good tasting water (Q7152GOODTASTE)   *(@69   1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

(c) Bad smelling water (Q7153FREEBADSMELLS)   *(@70   1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Treat drinking water (*Q716TREATDRINKINGWATER*)   *(@71   1.)*

7.16	Do household members treat the water used for drinking?		
	1 = YES, ALWAYS		1
	2 = YES, SOMETIMES		2
	3 = NO, NEVER		3

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units with piped water.

Final code list
1 = Yes, always
2 = Yes, sometimes
3 = No, never
9 = Unspecified

Piped water (Q717PIPEDWATER)   *(@72   1.)*

7.17	**Does this household have access to piped water from a local municipality or any other water scheme?**		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = **NO**	→ *Go to Q 7.24*	**2**

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Water services rating (Q718WATERSERVICES)   *(@73   1.)*

7.18	**How do you rate the water services provided?**		
	1 = **GOOD**		**1**
	2 = AVERAGE		**2**
	3 = POOR		**3**

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units with piped water from local municipality or any other water scheme

Final code list

1 = Good
2 = Average
3 = Poor
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Pay for water (Q719PAYFORWATER)   (@74   1.)

7.19	**Does the household pay for water?**		
	1 = YES	→ *Go to Q 7.21*	**1**
	2 = **NO**		**2**

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units with piped water from local municipality or any other water scheme.

Final code list

1 = Good
2 = Average
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

7.20	Why does the household not pay for water?	Y	N
	01 = METERING SYSTEM IS IRREGULAR		
	02 = NO METERING SYSTEM IS IN PLACE		
	03 = BILLING SYSTEM IS IRREGULAR		
	04 = NO BILLING SYSTEM IS IN PLACE		
	05 = METER IS BROKEN		
	06 = CANNOT AFFORD TO PAY FOR WATER		
	07 = UNHAPPY WITH THE LEVEL OF SERVICE PROVIDED		
	08 = THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROVIDE ALL WATER FOR FREE		
	09 = OTHERS DO NOT PAY FOR WATER		
	10 = THE HOUSEHOLD ONLY USES THE FREE BASIC AMOUNT		
	11 = OTHER, SPECIFY		

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling with piped water from local municipality or any other water scheme

(a) Irregular meter system (Q72001METERSYSIRREGULAR)   *(@75   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) No meter system (Q72002NOMETERSYSTEM)   *(@76   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) Billing system irregular (Q72003BILLSYSIRREGULAR)   *(@77   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) No billing system (Q72004NOBILLSYSTEM)   *(@78   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) Meter broken (Q72005METERBROKEN) *(@79   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) Cannot afford the water bill (Q72006CANNOTAFFORD) *(@80   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(g) Unhappy with the service (Q72007UNHAPPYWITHSERVICE) *(@81   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(h) Government to provide free water (Q72008GOVTPROVIDEFREE) *(@82   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(i) Other people do not pay (Q72009OTHERSDONNOTPAY) *(@83   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(j) Use only allocated free water (Q72010USESONLYFREE) *(@84   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(k) Other reasons for not paying (Q72011OTHER) *(@85   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Frequency of water interruptions (Q721INTERRUPTIONS) *(@86   1.)*

7.21	HOW OFTEN DO YOU GET INTERRUPTIONS IN YOUR PIPED WATER SUPPLY?		
	1 = DAILY		1
	2 = WEEKLY		2
	3 = MONTHLY		3
	4 = 6 MONTHLY		4
	5 = YEARLY		5
	6 = ALMOST NEVER → *Go to Q 7.24*		6

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling with piped water from local municipality or any other water scheme.

Final code list

1 = Daily
2 = Weekly
3 = Monthly
4 = 6 monthly
5 = Yearly
6 = Almost never
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Cause of interruptions   (Q722CAUSEINTERRUPTIONS) *(@87   2.)*

7.22	WHAT NORMALLY CAUSES THE INTERRUPTION?		
	01 = BURST PIPES		01
	02 = PUMP NOT WORKING		02
	03 = GENERAL MAINTENANCE (OF WATER SYSTEM)		03
	04 = NOT ENOUGH WATER IN THE SYSTEM (DEMAND TOO HIGH)		04
	05 = WATER ONLY DELIVERED AT FIXED TIMES		05
	06 = NON-PAYMENT FOR SERVICES (CUT OFF)		06
	07 = VANDALISM		07
	08= CONSTRUCTION WORK IN THE AREA (NOT OF THE WATER SYSTEM)		08
	09 = PRE-PAID WATER RUN OUT		09
	10 = OTHER, *specify*		10
	11 = DON'T KNOW		11

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling with piped water from local municipality or any other water scheme experiencing water supply interruptions

Final code list

01 = Burst pipes
02 = Pump not working
03 = General maintenance (of water system)
04 = Not enough water in the system (demand too high)
05 = Water only delivered in fixed times
06 = Non-payment for services (cut off)
07 = Vandalism
08 = Construction work in the area
09 = Pre-paid water run out
10 = Other, specify
11 = Don't know
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Interruption rectified (Q723WHENRECTIFIED)   *(@89   1.)*

7.23	THE LAST TIME IT HAPPENED, WHEN WAS THE PROBLEM RECTIFIED?		
	1 = THE SAME DAY		1
	2 = WITHIN TWO DAYS		2
	3 = WITHIN A WEEK		3
	4 = AFTER MORE THAN A WEEK		4
	5 = AFTER MORE THAN A MONTH, *specify*		5
	6 = DON'T KNOW		6

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling with piped water from local municipality or any other water scheme.

Final code list

1 = The same day
2 = Within two days
3 = Within a week
4 = After more than a week
5 = After more than a month
6 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Type of toilet (Q724TYPEOFTOILET)   *(@90   2.)*

7.24	WHAT TYPE OF TOILET FACILITY IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD? *Mark only one code*	1 In dwelling	2 On-site	3 Off-site
	1 = FLUSH TOILET WITH OFF-SITE DISPOSAL	11	12	13
	2 = FLUSH TOILET WITH ON-SITE DISPOSAL (SEPTIC TANK)	21	22	
	3 = CHEMICAL TOILET		32	33
	4 = PIT LATRINE WITH VENTILATION PIPE		42	43
	5- = PIT LATRINE WITHOUT VENTILATION PIPE		52	53
	6 = BUCKET TOILET		62	63
	7 = NONE			73

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Note to users

If the household has more than one type of toilet facility, the instruction was to report on the better facility.

Final code list

11 = Flush toilet with off-site disposal in dwelling
12 = Flush toilet with off-site disposal on site
13 = Flush toilet with off-site disposal off site
21 = Flush toilet with on-site disposal (septic tank) in dwelling
22 = Flush toilet with on-site disposal (septic tank)
32 = Chemical toilet on site
33 = Chemical toilet off site
42 = Pit latrine with ventilation pipe on site
43 = Pit latrine with ventilation pipe off site
52 = Pit latrine without ventilation pipe on site
53 = Pit latrine without ventilation pipe off site
62 = Bucket toilet on site
63 = Bucket toilet off site
73 = None
99 = Unspecified

Toilet shared (Q725TOILETSHARED) *(@92   1.)*

7.25	IS THE TOILET FACILITY SHARED WITH OTHER HOUSEHOLDS?		
	1 = YES		1
	2 = NO		2

Universe

All households in selected dwellings who have access to toilet facility.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

How frequently removed (Q726HOWFREQREMOVED) *(@93   1.)*

7.26	HOW FREQUENTLY IS IT REMOVED?		
	1 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE OFTEN		1
	2 = ABOUT ONCE A FORTNIGHT		2
	3 = ABOUT ONCE A MONTH		3
	4 = LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH		4

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question is only for households who use bucket toilets.

Final code list

1 = Once a week or more often
2 = About once a fortnight
3 = About once a month
4 = Less than once a month
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Type of toilet   (Q727TYPEOFTOILET)   *(@94   2.)*

7.27	WHAT TYPE OF TOILET FACILITY WAS AVAILABLE FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD BEFORE THE CURRENT ONE? **Mark only one code**	1 In dwelling	2 On-site	3 Off-site
	1 = FLUSH TOILET WITH OFF-SITE DISPOSAL	11	12	13
	2 = FLUSH TOILET WITH ON-SITE DISPOSAL (SEPTIC TANK)	21	22	
	3 = CHEMICAL TOILET		32	33
	4 = PIT LATRINE WITH VENTILATION PIPE		42	43
	5 = PIT LATRINE WITHOUT VENTILATION PIPE		52	53
	6 = BUCKET TOILET		62	63
	7 = NONE			73
	8 = THE HOUSEHOLD HAS ALWAYS HAD THIS TOILET FACILITY → *Go to Q 7.29*	90		

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

11 = Flush toilet with off-site disposal in dwelling
12 = Flush toilet with off-site disposal on site
13 = Flush toilet with off-site disposal off site
21 = Flush toilet with on-site disposal (septic tank) in dwelling
22 = Flush toilet with on-site disposal (septic tank)
32 = Chemical toilet on site
33 = Chemical toilet off site
42 = Pit latrine with ventilation pipe on site
43 = Pit latrine with ventilation pipe off site
52 = Pit latrine without ventilation pipe on site
53 = Pit latrine without ventilation pipe off site
62 = Bucket toilet on site
63 = Bucket toilet off site
73 = None
90 = The household has always had this toilet facility
99 = Unspecified

Change to current toilet facility (Q728CHANGETOCURRENT)   *(@96   1.)*

7.28	HOW LONG AGO DID THE HOUSEHOLD CHANGE TO THE CURRENT WATER SOURCE?	
	1 = TWO YEARS OR LESS	1
	2 = MORE THAN TWO YEARS, BUT LESS THAN FIVE YEARS	2
	3 = MORE THAN FIVE YEARS	3
	4 = DON'T KNOW	4

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Two years or less
2 = More than two years, but less than five years
3 = More than five years
4 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Street lights (Q729STREETLIGHTS)   *(@97   1.)*

7.29	DO YOU HAVE ANY STREET LIGHTING WHERE YOU LIVE?	
	1 = YES	1
	2 = NO	2

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Connection to mains (Q730MAINSCONNECTION)   *(@98   1.)*

7.30	*Does this household have a connection to the main electricity supply?*	
	1 = YES	1
	2 = NO → *Go to Q7.32*	2

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.31	WHY DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD NOT HAVE A CONNECTION TO THE MAINS ELECTRICITY SUPPLY? Y N		
	1 = NO CABLES IN THE AREA		
	2 = TOO EXPENSIVE		
	3 = NO NEED		
	4 = NOT A RELIABLE SOURCE (LOAD SHEDDING, INTERRUPTIONS, ETC.)		
	5 = OTHER, *specify in the box below*		
	→ *Go to Q7.33*		

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

No cables (Q7311NOCABLES)   (@99   1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Electricity too expensive (Q7312TOOEXPENSIVE)   (@100   1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

No need for electricity (Q7313NONEED)   (@101   1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Electricity not reliable (Q7314NOTRELIABLE)   (@102   1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other reasons for no connection (Q7315OTHER)   (@103   1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Free electricity (Q732FREEELECTRICITY)   *(@104   1.)*

7.32	DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD RECEIVE FREE ELECTRICITY?	
	1 = YES	1
	2 = NO	2

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.33	What is the main source of energy/ fuel for this household for cooking, heating and lighting? Mark only one code per column	Cooking	Heating	Lighting
	01 = ELECTRICITY FROM MAINS	01	01	01
	02 = ELECTRICITY FROM GENERATOR	02	02	02
	03 = GAS	03	03	03
	04 = PARAFFIN	04	04	04
	05 = WOOD	05	05	
	06 = COAL	06	06	
	07 = CANDLES			07
	08 = ANIMAL DUNG	08	08	
	09 = SOLAR ENERGY	09	09	09
	10 = OTHER, *specify*	10	10	10
	11 = NONE	11	11	11

Universe

Every household member in the selected dwelling units.

(a) Source of energy for cooking (Q733COOKING)   *(@105   2.)*

Final code list

01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin
05 = Wood
06 = Coal
07 = Candles
08 = Animal dung
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other, specify

11 = None
99 = Unspecified

(b) Source of energy for heating (Q733HEATING) *(@107   2.)*

Final code list

01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin
05 = Wood
06 = Coal
07 = Candles
08 = Animal dung
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other, specify
11 = None
99 = Unspecified

(c) Source of energy for lighting (Q733LIGHTING) *(@109   2.)*

Final code list

01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin
05 = Wood
06 = Coal
07 = Candles
08 = Animal dung
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other, specify
11 = None
99 = Unspecified

7.34	**What was the main source of energy/ fuel for this household for cooking, heating and lighting before the current one/s?** **Mark only one code per column**	Cooking	Heating	Lighting
	01 = ELECTRICITY FROM MAINS	01	01	01
	02 = ELECTRICITY FROM GENERATOR	02	02	02
	03 = GAS	03	03	03
	04 = PARAFFIN	04	04	04
	05 = WOOD	05	05	
	06 = COAL	06	06	
	07 = CANDLES			07
	08 = ANIMAL DUNG	08	08	
	09 = SOLAR ENERGY	09	09	09
	10 = OTHER, *specify*	10	10	10
	11 = NONE	11	11	11

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units who had a different source of energy before the current one.

(a) Source of energy for cooking (Q734COOKING)   *(@111   2.)*

Final code list

01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin
05 = Wood
06 = Coal
07 = Candles
08 = Animal dung
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other, specify
11 = None
12= The household has always had this source
99 = Unspecified

(b) Source of energy for heating (Q734HEATING)   *(@113   2.)*

Final code list

01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin
05 = Wood
06 = Coal
07 = Candles
08 = Animal dung
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other, specify
11 = None
12= The household has always had this source
99 = Unspecified

(c) Source of energy for lighting (Q734LIGHTING)   *(@115   2.)*

Final code list

01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin
05 = Wood
06 = Coal
07 = Candles
08 = Animal dung
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other, specify
11 = None
12 = The household has always had this source
99 = Unspecified

7.35	How long ago did the household change to the current source/sources of energy?	Cooking		Heating		Lighting	
	1 = Two years or less		1		1		1
	2 = More than two years, but less than five years		2		2		2
	3 = More than five years		3		3		3
	4 = Don't know		4		4		4
	5 = The household has not changed the source		5		5		5

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question is to households who had a different source of energy before the current one.

(a) Source of cooking changed (Q735COOKING)   *(@117   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Two years or less
2 = More than two years, but less than five years
3 = More than five years
4 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

(b) Source of heating changed (Q735HEATING)   *(@118   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Two years or less
2 = More than two years, but less than five years
3 = More than five years
4 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

(c) Source of lighting changed (Q735LIGHTING)   *(@119   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Two years or less
2 = More than two years, but less than five years
3 = More than five years
4 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Refuse care (Q736REFUSECARE)   *(@120   1.)*

7.36	How is the refuse or rubbish of this household taken care of?	
	1 = REMOVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	1
	2 = REMOVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK	2
	3 = REMOVED BY COMMUNITY MEMBERS AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	3
	4 = REMOVED BY COMMUNITY MEMBERS LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK	4
	5 = COMMUNAL REFUSE DUMP/COMMUNAL CONTAINER	5
	6 = OWN REFUSE DUMP	6
	7 = NO RUBBISH REMOVAL	7
	8 = OTHER, *specify below*	8

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Removed by local authority al least once a week
2 = Removed by local authority less often than once a week
3 = Removed by community members at least once a week
4 = Removed by community members less often than once
5 = Communal refuse dump/communal container
6 = Own refuse dump
7 = No rubbish removal
8 = Other, specify
9 = Unspecified

Refuse care before (Q737REFUSEBEFORE)   *(@121   2.)*

7.37	How was the refuse or rubbish of this household taken care of before the current system?	
	01 = REMOVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	01
	02 = REMOVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK	02
	03 = REMOVED BY COMMUNITY MEMBERS AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	03
	04 = REMOVED BY COMMUNITY MEMBERS LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK	04
	05 = COMMUNAL REFUSE DUMP/COMMUNAL CONTAINER	05
	06 = OWN REFUSE DUMP	06
	07 = NO RUBBISH REMOVAL	07
	08 = OTHER, *specify below*	08

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question is to households who had a different refuse care before the current one.

Final code list

01 = Removed by local authority al least once a week
02 = Removed by local authority less often than once a week
03 = Removed by community members at least once a week
04 = Removed by community members less often than once
05 = Communal refuse dump/communal container
06 = Own refuse dump
07 = No rubbish removal
08 = Other, specify
09 = Unspecified
10 =The system has not changed
99 = Unspecified

Change to current (Q738CHANGETOCURRENT)   *(@123   1.)*

7.38	How long ago did the household change to the current system of refuse or rubbish removal?		
	1 = TWO YEARS OR LESS		1
	2 = MORE THAN TWO YEARS, BUT LESS THAN FIVE YEARS		2
	3 = MORE THAN FIVE YEARS		3
	4 = DON'T KNOW		4

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units

Note to users

This question is to households who had a different refuse care before the current one.

Final code list

1 = Two years or less
2 = More than two years, but less than five years
3 = More than five years
4 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

How household receive mail/post (Q739RECEIVEPOST)   *(@124   2.)*

7.39	How does the household receive most of its mail/post?		
	1 = DELIVERED TO THE DWELLING		1
	2 = DELIVERED TO A POST BOX/PRIVATE BAG		2
	3 = THROUGH A FRIEND OR NEIGHBOUR		3
	4 = THROUGH A SHOP		4
	5 = THROUGH A SCHOOL		5
	6 = THROUGH A WORKPLACE		6
	7 = THROUGH A TRIBAL/LOCAL AUTHORITY OFFICE		7
	8 = DO NOT RECEIVE MAIL		7
	9 = OTHER, *specify below*		8

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Delivered to the dwelling
2 = Delivered to a post box/private bag
3 = Through a friend or neighbour
4 = Through a shop
5 = Through a school
6 = Through a workplace
7 = Through a tribal/local authority office
8 = Do not receive mail
9 = Other, specify
99 = Unspecified

Post system before (Q740POSTSYSTEMBEFORE)   *(@126   2.)*

7.40	How did the household receive most of its mail/post before the current system?		
	01 = DELIVERED TO THE DWELLING		01
	02 = DELIVERED TO A POST BOX/PRIVATE BAG		02
	03 = THROUGH FRIEND OR NEIGHBOUR		03
	04 = THROUGH A SHOP		04
	05 = THROUGH A SCHOOL		05
	06 = THROUGH A WORKPLACE		06
	07 = THROUGH A TRIBAL/LOCAL AUTHORITY OFFICE		07
	08 = DID NOT RECEIVE MAIL		08
	09 = OTHER, *specify below*		09
	10 = DON'T KNOW → *Go to Q7.42*		10
	11 = THE SYSTEM HAS NOT CHANGED → *Go to Q7.42*		11

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question is to households who had a different mail/post system before the current one.

Final code list

01 = Delivered to the dwelling
02 = Delivered to a post box/private bag
03 = Through a friend or neighbour
04 = Through a shop
05 = Through a school
06 = Through a workplace
07 = Through a tribal/local authority office
08 = Do not receive mail
09 = Other, specify
10 = Don't know

11 =The system has not changed
99 = Unspecified

Change to current (Q741CHANGETOCURRENT)   *(@128   1.)*

7.41	**How long ago did the household change to the current system of receiving mail?**	
	1 = TWO YEARS OR LESS	1
	2 = MORE THAN TWO YEARS, BUT LESS THAN FIVE YEARS	2
	3 = MORE THAN FIVE YEARS	3
	4 = DON'T KNOW	4

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units who had a different mail/post system before the current one.

Final code list

1 = Two years or less
2 = More than two years, but less than five years
3 = More than five years
4 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

7.42	**What means of transport is usually, or would be used by members of this household to get to the nearest of each of the following facilities?** *If more than one means of transport is used, choose the one used over the longest distance*							
	Facility	Walking	Taxi	Bus (public)	Train	Own transport	NOT AVAILABLE	Other→	*Specify*
A	FOOD MARKET/SHOP	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
B	(TO) PUBLIC TRANSPORT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
C	PRE-PRIMARY/PRE-SCHOOL CENTRE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
D	PRIMARY SCHOOL	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
E	SECONDARY SCHOOL	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
F	CLINIC	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
G	HOSPITAL	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
H	POST OFFICE OR POST OFFICE AGENT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
I	WELFARE OFFICE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
J	MPCC	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

If more than one means of transport is used, choose the one which is usually used for most of the trip.

(a) Transport to food market (Q742AFOODMARKET)   *(@129   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Walking
2 = Taxi
3 = Public bus
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Not available
7 = Other, specify
9 = Unspecified

(b) Transport to public transport (Q742BTOPUBLICTRANS)   *(@130   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Walking
2 = Taxi
3 = Public bus
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Not available
7 = Other, specify
9 = Unspecified

(c) Transport to pre-primary (Q742CPREPRIMARY)   *(@131   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Walking
2 = Taxi
3 = Public bus
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Not available
7 = Other, specify
9 = Unspecified

(d) Transport to primary school (Q742DPRIMARYSCHOOL)   *(@132   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Walking
2 = Taxi
3 = Public bus
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Not available
7 = Other, specify
9 = Unspecified

(e) Transport to secondary school (Q742ESECONDARYSCHOOL)   *(@133   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Walking
2 = Taxi
3 = Public bus
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Not available
7 = Other, specify
9 = Unspecified

(f) Transport to clinic (Q742FCLINIC)   *(@134   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Walking
2 = Taxi
3 = Public bus
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Not available
7 = Other, specify
9 = Unspecified

(g) Transport to hospital (Q742GHOSPITAL)   *(@135   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Walking
2 = Taxi
3 = Public bus
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Not available
7 = Other, specify
9 = Unspecified

(h) Transport to post-office (Q742HPOSTOFFICE)   *(@136   1.)*

Final code list

1 = Walking
2 = Taxi
3 = Public bus
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Not available
7 = Other, specify
9 = Unspecified

(i) Transport to welfare office (Q742IWELFAREOFFICE) (@137 1.)

Final code list

1 = Walking
2 = Taxi
3 = Public bus
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Not available
7 = Other, specify
9 = Unspecified

(j) Transport to multi-purpose community centre (Q742JMPCC) (@138 1.)

Final code list

1 = Walking
2 = Taxi
3 = Public bus
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Not available
7 = Other, specify
9 = Unspecified

7.43	**What is the distance for this household to the nearest of each of the following facilities?**								
	Facility	Less than 500 m	0.5- less than 1 km	1- less than 2 km	2 –less than 10 km	10 km or more -	NOT AVAILABLE	DON'T KNOW	*Comment*
A	FOOD MARKET/SHOP	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
B	(TO) PUBLIC TRANSPORT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
C	PRE-PRIMARY/PRE-SCHOOL CENTRE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
D	PRIMARY SCHOOL	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
E	SECONDARY SCHOOL	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
F	CLINIC	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
G	HOSPITAL	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
H	POST OFFICE OR POST OFFICE AGENT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
I	WELFARE OFFICE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
J	MPCC	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

(a) Distance to food-market (Q743AFOODMARKET)   *(@139   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Less than 500 metres
2 = 0.5 to less than 1 kilometre
3 = 1 to less than 2 kilometres
4 = 2 to less than 10 kilometres
5 = 10 kilometres or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

(b) Distance to public transport (Q743BTOPUBLICTRANS)   *(@140   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Less than 500 metres
2 = 0.5 to less than 1 kilometre
3 = 1 to less than 2 kilometres
4 = 2 to less than 10 kilometres
5 = 10 kilometres or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

(c) Distance to pre-primary school (Q743CPREPRIMARY)   *(@141   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Less than 500 metres
2 = 0.5 to less than 1 kilometre
3 = 1 to less than 2 kilometeres
4 = 2 to less than 10 kilometres
5 = 10 kilometres or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

(d) Distance to primary school (Q743DPRIMARYSCHOOL)   *(@142   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Less than 500 metres
2 = 0.5 to less than 1 kilometre
3 = 1 to less than 2 kilometres
4 = 2 to less than 10 kilometres
5 = 10 kilometres or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

(e) Distance to secondary school (Q743ESECONDARYSCHOOL)   *(@143   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Less than 500 metres
2 = 0.5 to less than 1 kilometre
3 = 1 to less than 2 kilometres
4 = 2 to less than 10 kilometres
5 = 10 kilometres or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

(f) Distance to clinic (Q743FCLINIC)   *(@144   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Less than 500 metres
2 = 0.5 to less than 1 kilometre
3 = 1 to less than 2 kilometres
4 = 2 to less than 10 kilometres
5 = 10 kilometres or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

(g) Distance to hospital (Q743GHOSPITAL)   *(@145   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Less than 500 metres
2 = 0.5 to less than 1 kilometre
3 = 1 to less than 2 kilometres
4 = 2 to less than 10 kilometres
5 = 10 kilometres or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

(h) Distance to post office (Q743HPOSTOFFICE)   *(@146   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Less than 500 metres
2 = 0.5 to less than 1 kilometre
3 = 1 to less than 2 kilometres
4 = 2 to less than 10 kilometres
5 = 10 kilometres or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

(i) Distance to welfare office (Q743IWELFAREOFFICE)   *(@147   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Less than 500 metres
2 = 0.5 to less than 1 kilometre
3 = 1 to less than 2 kilometres
4 = 2 to less than 10 kilometres
5 = 10 kilometres or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

(j) Distance to multi-purpose community centre (Q743JMPCC)   *(@148   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Less than 500 metres
2 = 0.5 to less than 1 kilometre
3 = 1 to less than 2 kilometres
4 = 2 to less than 10 kilometres
5 = 10 kilometres or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Number of beds owned (Q8124NOBEDSOWNED)　　　　　　　　　　　　　*(@149　　2.)*

24. BED *IF OWNS*, HOW MANY?			1	2	3			

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units
Valid range: 01 - 10

Geyser (Q82WATERGEYSER)　　　　　　　　　　　　　　*(@151　　1.)*

8.2	Does the household get hot running water from a geyser?	
	1 = YES	1
	2 = NO	2

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

8.3	Please say whether your household has each of the following. If the household does not have, say whether you cannot afford it or do not want it.	HAVE	DON'T HAVE, CANNOT AFFORD	DON'T HAVE, DON'T WANT	DON'T KNOW NOT APPLICABLE
	01 = MEAT OR FISH OR VEGETARIAN EQUIVALENT EVERY DAY	1	2	3	4
	02 = SPECIAL MEAL ON FESTIVE EVENTS, SUCH AS CHRISTMAS OR EQUIVALENT	1	2	3	4
	03 = CLOTHING TO KEEP YOUR HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WARM AND DRY	1	2	3	4
	04 = SOME NEW CLOTHES (NOT 2ND HAND OR HAND-DOWNS)	1	2	3	4
	05 = SCHOOL UNIFORMS FOR CHILDREN	1	2	3	4
	06 = PAY OR CONTRIBUTE TO FUNERALS/FUNERAL INSURANCE/ BURIAL SOCIETY	1	2	3	4
	07 = REGULAR SAVINGS FOR EMERGENCIES	1	2	3	4
	08 = MEDICINE PRESCRIBED BY YOUR DOCTOR WHEN A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IS ILL	1	2	3	4
	09 = A SOFA/LOUNGE SUITE IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1	2	3	4
	10 = SEPARATE BEDROOMS FOR ADULTS AND CHILDREN	1	2	3	4
	11 = A BATH OR SHOWER IN THE HOUSE	1	2	3	4
	12 = BURGLAR BARS INSTALLED IN THE HOUSE	1	2	3	4
	13 = A GARDEN	1	2	3	4
	14 = A FENCE OR WALL AROUND THE PROPERTY	1	2	3	4

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units

(a) Meat or fish (Q8301MEATFISH) *(@152   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Special meal (Q8302SPECIALMEAL) *(@153   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) Clothing (Q8303CLOTHING) *(@154   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) New clothing (Q8304NEWCLOTHING) *(@155   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) School uniform (Q8305SCHOOLUNIF) *(@156   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) Funeral insurance (Q8306FUNERALINSURANCE) *(@157   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(g) Regular savings (Q8307REGULARSAVING)   *(@158   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(h) Medicine prescription (Q8308MEDICINEPRESCRIB)   *(@159   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(i) *Lounge suite (Q8309LOUNGESUITE)*   *(@160   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(j) Heaters (Q8310HEATERS)   *(@161   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(k) Separate bedrooms (Q8311SEPERATEBEDROOMS)   *(@162   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(l) Bath or shower (Q8312BATHORSHOWER)   *(@163   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(m) Burglar bars (Q8313BARGLARBARS)   *(@164   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(n) Garden (Q8314GARDEN)   *(@165   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(o) *Fenced property (Q8315FENCEDPROPERTY)*   *(@166   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Visit institutions (Q841VISITINSTITUTIONS)   *(@167   1.)*

8.4	**Please say whether the household members are able to do the following activity. If you don't do it, say whether you cannot afford it or don't want to do it.**	DO	DON'T DO, CANNOT AFFORD	DON'T DO, DON'T WANT	DON'T KNOW NOT APPLICABLE
	1 = Being able to visit friends and family in hospital or other institutions	1	2	3	4

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Have
2 = Don't have, cannot afford
3 = Don't have, don't want
4 = Don't know, not applicable
9 = Unspecified

8.5	PLEASE SAY WHETHER YOUR NEIGHOURHOOD HAS EACH OF THE FOLLOWING FEATURES, OR WHETHER YOUR HOUSEHOLD HAS ACCESS TO THEM	HAVE OR HAVE ACCESS	DON'T HAVE	DON'T KNOW NOT APPLICABLE
	1 = Tarred roads close to the house	1	2	3
	2 = A place of worship (church/mosque/synagogue) in the local area	1	2	3
	3 = A neighbourhood without smoke or smog in the air	1	2	3
	4 = A neighbourhood without rubbish/refuse/garbage in the streets	1	2	3
	5 = Police on the streets in the local area	1	2	3
	6 = A large supermarket in the local area	1	2	3
	7 = Somewhere for children to play safely outside the house	1	2	3

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

(a) Tarred road (Q851TARREDROAD)   *(@168   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have or have access
2 = Don't have
3 = Don't know not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Place of worship (Q852PLACEOFWORSHIP)   *(@169   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have or have access
2 = Don't have
3 = Don't know not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) No smoke and smog (Q853NOSMOKESMOG)   *(@170   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have or have access
2 = Don't have
3 = Don't know not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) No refuse in street (Q854NORUBBISH)   *(@171   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have or have access
2 = Don't have
3 = Don't know not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) Police on streets (Q855POLICEONSTREETS) *(@172   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have or have access
2 = Don't have
3 = Don't know not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) Large supermarkets (Q856LARGESUPERMARKET) *(@173   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have or have access
2 = Don't have
3 = Don't know not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(g) Children play area (Q857CHILDRENPLAY) *(@174   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Have or have access
2 = Don't have
3 = Don't know not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Q8.6 **Does the household…**

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Adult home (Q86ADULTATHOME) *(@175   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Not applicable
4 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

8.7	Does the household have someone to borrow money from in case of an emergency?	
	1 = YES, R100 OR LESS	1
	2 = YES, R500 OR LESS	2
	3 = YES, R1 000 OR LESS	3
	4 = YES, R5 000 OR LESS	4
	5 = YES, R10 000 OR LESS	5
	6 = YES, MORE THAN R10 000	6
	7 = NO	7
	8 = DON'T KNOW	8

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Borrow money (Q87BORROWMONEY) *(@176   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes, R100 or less
2 = Yes, R500 or less
3 = Yes, R1 000 or less
4 = Yes, R5 000 or less
5 = Yes, R10 000 or less
6 = Yes, more than R10 000
7 = No
8 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

9-step ladder to gauge poor or rich (Q88WHICHSTEP) *(@177   2.)*

8.8	*Please imagine a 9-step ladder where on the bottom, the 1ˢᵗ step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the 9ᵗʰ, stand the rich.* **On which step would you consider you and your household to be?**	

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling unit

Valid range: 1 - 99
1 = Poorest
9 = Richest
99 = Unspecified

9.1	What is … A) THE NUMBER OF ROOMS THAT THE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPIES B) THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ROOMS IN THE DWELLING UNITS	A ⟶ B ⟶	
	a. Bedrooms		
	b. Living rooms		
	c. Dining rooms		
	d. "Multipurpose" room		
	e. Kitchens		
	f. Bathrooms		
	g. Other		
Total number of rooms in use (excl f. Bathrooms)			

Universe
Q9.1 a and b. All households in the selected dwelling units

Note to users
Question 9.1b was meant to be asked to households living in dwelling units that are permanent structures such as a brick house on a separate stand, town house, flat, etc. In addition, in case of a multiple household situation only the main household was required to report on this question.

a) Total number of bedrooms occupied *(Q91A1BEDROOMOCCUP)*   *(@179   2.)*

Valid range: 0 – 10

a) Number of bedrooms in the dwelling *(Q91A2BEDROOMDWELL)*   *(@181   2.)*

Valid range: 0 – 10

b) Number of living rooms occupied *(Q91B1LIVINGROOMOCCUP*)   *(@183   1.)*

Valid range: 0 – 5

b) Total number of living rooms in the dwelling *(Q91B2LIVINGROONDWELL*)   *(@184   1.)*

Valid range: 0 – 5

c) Number of dinning rooms occupied *(Q91C1DINNINGROOMOCCUP)*   *(@185   1.)*

Valid range: 0 – 5

c) Total number of dining rooms in the dwelling *(Q91C2DINNINGROOMDWELL*)   *(@186   1.)*

Valid range: 0 – 5

d) Total number of multipurpose room occupied *(Q91D1MULTIPURPOSEOCCUP)*   *(@187   1.)*

Valid range: 0 – 3

d) Total number of multipurpose room in the dwelling *(Q91D2MULTIPURPOSEDWELL)* *(@188   1.)*

Valid range: 0 - 3

e) Number of kitchens occupied *(Q91E1KITCHENSOCCUP)*   *(@189   1.)*

Valid range: 0 –3

e) Total number of kitchens in the dwelling *(Q91E2KITCHENSDWELL)*   *(@190   1.)*

Valid range: 0 – 3

f) Number of bathrooms occupied *(Q91F1BATHROOMSHH)*   *(@191   1.)*

Valid range: 0 – 5

f) Total number of bathrooms occupied *(Q91F2BATHROOMSDWELL)*   *(@192   1.)*

Valid range: 0 – 5

g) Number of other rooms occupied *(Q91G1OTHEROCCUP)*   *(@193   1.)*

Valid range: 0 – 3

g) Total number of rooms in the dwelling *(Q91G2OTHERDWELL)*   *(@194   1.)*

Valid range: 0 – 3

9.2	IS THERE ANY GARAGE THAT BELONGS TO THE DWELLING UNIT THAT THE HOUSEHOLD occupies?		
		Y	N
	If YES, For how many cars?		

(a) Garage belonging to the dwelling unit (Q92GARAGE)   *(@195   1.)*

Universe
This question is linked to Q9.1. All households in the selected dwelling units who occupy permanent structure were required to report on this question. In case of a multiple household situation, only one household was required to report on this question.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

(b) Number of cars (Q92FORHOWMANYCARS)   *(@196   1.)*

Universe
This question is linked to Q9.1. All households in the selected dwelling units who occupy permanent structure were required to report on this question. In case of a multiple household situation, only one household was required to report on this question.

Note to users
Households, who reported "YES" in the first part of Q9.2, should answer the following question, Q9.2.

Valid range is: 0 –5

Q9.3 **Area of the dwelling units**.

Universe
This question is linked to Q9.1. All households in the selected dwelling units who occupy permanent structure were required to report on this question. In case of a multiple household situation, only one household was required to report on this question. Interviewers were asked to measure the area of the dwelling unit if the respondents could not provide the estimate in Q9.3b and provide a sketch for Q9.3c.

Note to users
Q9.3a was dropped from the data file due to poor reporting.

b) Estimated area of the dwelling units (Q93ESTIMATEDAREA) (@197 1.)

Final code list
1 = Very small, less than 30 m^2
2 = Small, between 30 and 59 m^2
3 = Medium, between 60 and 119 m^2
4 = Large, between 120 and 239 m^2
5 = Very large, 240 m^2 or more
9 = Unspecified

c) Sketch of dwelling units (Q93SKETCH) (@198 1.)

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

The value of the main dwelling units (Q94VALUEDWELLING) (@199 8.)

9.4	What is the value of the dwelling units?	

Universe
This question is linked to Q9.1. All households in the selected dwelling units who occupy permanent structure were required to report on this question. In case of a multiple household situation, only one household was required to report on this question. Interviewers were asked to measure the area of the dwelling unit or draw a sketch if the respondents could not provide the estimate.

Valid range: 0 – R55 000 000

9.5	**Is the main dwelling …**		
	1 = Owned and fully paid off	➔ *Go to Q9.6.5.5*	1
	2 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off	➔ *Go to Q9.6.5*	2
	(e.g. with a mortgage)		3
	3 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off, financed by		
	another type of loan ➔ *Go to Q9.6.5*		
	4 = Rented as part of employment contract		4
	of household member		
	5 = Rented not as part of employment		5
	contract of household member	Go to Q9.6.1	
	6 = Occupied rent-free as part of employment		6
	contract of household member		
	7 = Occupied rent-free not as part of employ-		7
	ment contract of household member		
	8 = Occupied as a boarder/lodger		8
	9= Other, specify		9

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Owned and fully paid off
2 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off, financed by a mortgage bond
3 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off, financed by another type of loan
4 = Rented as part of employment contract of household member
5 = Rented not as part of employment contract of household member
6 = Occupied rent-free as part of employment contract of household member
7 = Occupied rent-free not as part of employment contract of household member
8 = Occupied as a border or lodger
9 = Other, specify
99 = Unspecified

Water included in rent (Q961FRENTINCLUDEWATER) *(@209   1.)*

Q9.6.1		
f. **Does the total rent (or the free rental) include water, electricity, etc?**		
1 = YES		**1**
2 = NO		**2**

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Subsidy on repayments (Q9652SUBSIDY) *(@210   1.)*

9.6.5.2	**Does this household receive any subsidy towards repayments for this dwelling units or reduction in instalments? if loan is repaid at an installment lower than the normal?**		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = NO	➔ *Go to Q9.6.5.5*	**2**

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Amount in Q9.4 include subsidy (Q9653INCLUDESUBSIDY) *(@211   1.)*

9.6.5.3	**Does the amount** (in Q9.6.5.1) **include subsidy or value of reduction in instalment?**		
	1 = YES	➔ *Go to Q9.6.5.5*	**1**
	2 = NO		**2**

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Repairs and improvements on dwelling (Q9103REPAIRIMPROVE) (*@212 1.*)

9.10.3	Did the household do any repairs and improvements to this dwelling unit, of which payments were not included in the dwelling unit's mortgage bond above (item 9.6.5)?		
	1 = YES		1
	2 = NO	➔ *Go to Q9.11*	2

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Access to private use of swimming pool (Q1011PRUSESWIMPOOL) (*@213 1.*)

10.1.1	Did this household have access to private use of a swimming pool in the dwelling during the 11 months prior to the survey month?		
	1 = YES		1
	2 = NO	➔ *Go to Q10.2*	2

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Trips undertaken one night away from home (Q1111TRIPS1NIGHTAWAY) (*@214 1.*)

11.1.1	During the 11 months prior to the survey month, did one or more members of this household undertake any trip/s that lasted at least one night away from home, for holiday or for attending a funeral, a wedding or any other event?		
	EXCLUDING FOR BUSINESS		
	1 = YES	➔ *Go to Q11.1.2*	1
	2 = NO	➔ *Go to Q11.3*	2

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Use of public/ hired transport for holiday (Q1121PUBHIRETRANS)   *(@215   1.)*

11.2.1	During the 11 months prior to the survey month, did this household make use of any public and/or hired transport for the purposes of holiday, funeral or any other event lasting at least one night away from home? Excluding for business	
	1 = YES ➜ *Go to Q11.2.2*	1
	2 = NO ➜ *Go to Q11.3*	2

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 =Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Timeshare or holiday accommodation owned (Q1131TIMESHARE)   *(@216   1.)*

11.3.1	Did the household own any timeshare or holiday accommodation?	
	1 = YES	1
	2 = NO ➜ *Go to Section 12*	2

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 =Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Domestic services (Q121DOMESTIC)   *(@217   1.)*

12.1	In the month prior to the survey month, did this household make use of domestic or household workers' services? EXCLUDING FOR BUSINESS	
	1 = YES	1
	2 = NO ➜ *Go to Section 13*	2

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling

Final code list
1 =Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Products produced and livestock kept (Q131OWNPRODUCTION)   *(@218   1.)*

13.1	**In the 11 months prior to the survey month, has this household produced products and/or kept any livestock for own consumption or <u>sale</u>?**		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = NO ➔ *Go to Section 14*		**2**

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Acquisition of textiles such as blankets and pillows, etc (Q151HHTEXTILES)   *(@219   1.)*

15.1	**In the 11 months prior to the survey month, did this household acquire any household textiles such as blankets, pillows, sheets, etc.**		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = NO ➔ *Go to Q15.3*		**2**

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Repairs done on household textiles (Q153REPAIRSHH)   *(@220   1.)*

15.3	**In the 11 months prior to the survey month, did this household acquire any household textiles such as blankets, pillows, sheets, etc.**		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = NO ➔ *Go to Q15.3*		**2**

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Repairs done on furniture (Q162REPAIRFURN) *(@221   1.)*

16.2	**In the 11 months prior to the survey month, did this household have any repairs done to furniture, furnishing and floor coverings?**		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = NO	➔ *Go to Q16.4*	**2**

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Repairs done on appliances (Q1651REPAIRAPPLIA) *(@222   1.)*

16.5.1	**IN THE 11 MONTHS PRIOR TO THE SURVEY MONTH DID THIS HOUSEHOLD HAVE ANY REPAIRS DONE TO APPLIANCES?**		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = NO	➔ *Go to Q16.7*	**2**

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Repairs done on musical instruments (Q1681REPAIRMUSICAL) *(@223   1.)*

16.8.1	**IN THE 11 MONTHS PRIOR TO THE SURVEY MONTH, DID THIS HOUSEHOLD HAVE ANY REPAIRS DONE TO MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, SOUND EQUIPMENT AND ACCESSORIES? READ ITEMS 16.7**		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = NO	➔ *Go to Q16.10*	**2**

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Repairs done on glassware, tableware, etc (Q16111RPRGLASTBLWARE)   (@224   1.)

16.11.1	IN THE **11** MONTHS PRIOR TO THE SURVEY MONTH, DID THIS HOUSEHOLD HAVE ANY REPAIRS DONE TO GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE OR HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS?		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = NO	➔ *Go to Q16.13*	**2**

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Repairs done on miscellaneous items (Q16141REPAIRMISCITEMS)   (@225   1.)

16.14.1	IN THE **11** MONTHS PRIOR TO THE SURVEY MONTH, DID THIS HOUSEHOLD HAVE ANY REPAIRS DONE TO MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS? PLEASE READ LIST PROVIDED IN **16.13**		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = NO	➔ *Go to Section 17*	**2**

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Repairs done to recreation equipment, etc. (Q1721REPRECREEQUIP)   (@226   1.)

17.2.1	IN THE **11** MONTHS PRIOR TO THE SURVEY MONTH DID THIS HOUSEHOLD HAVE ANY REPAIRS OR MAINTENANCE DONE TO THE RECREATION, ENTERTAINMENT AND SPORTS EQUIPMENT?		
	PLEASE READ LIST PROVIDED IN **17.1**		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = NO	➔ *Go to Q17.4*	**2**

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Acquire and/or keep pets (Q1751KEEPACQUIREPETS) *(@227   1.)*

17.5.1	IN THE 11 MONTHS PRIOR TO THE SURVEY MONTH DID THIS HOUSEHOLD KEEP AND/OR ACQUIRE ANY PETS OR WATCH DOGS?		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = NO	→ *Go to Section 18*	**2**

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Attend educational institution (Q18_1ATTENDEDUCINSTI) *(@228   1.)*

18.1	**During the 11 months prior to the survey month, did anyone in this household attend an educational institution** (including training centres)**?**	
	1 = YES	**1**
	2 = NO	**2**

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Q20.2   In the past month, were there any medicines acquired by the household?

Medicines acquired by households (Q202MEDSACQUIRED) *(@229   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Q20.3 How were the medicines acquired in the past month paid for?

Medicines acquired through medical aid cover (Q2031COVMEDAID) *(@230   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Medicines acquired by paying cash (Q2032PAIDCASH) *(@231   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Medicines acquired from friend, or relative, etc (Q2033RECFRIEND)   *(@232   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Q20.4 Who prescribed the medicines?

Prescription by doctor (Q2041DOCTOR)   *(@233   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Prescription by nurse (Q2042NURSE)   *(@234   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Self-prescription (Q2043SELFPRESC)   *(@235   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

**Q20.5 In the past 11 months, were there any medicines prescribed by a
         medical practitioner, which the household did not buy because the
         Household did not have money to pay for them?**

Prescribed medicine not bought (Q205MEDSNOTBUY)   *(@236   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Acquisition of vehicles for private use (Q211ACQUVEHPRIVUSE)   *(@237   1.)*

21.1	During the 11 months prior to the survey month, did anyone in this household acquire any new or used vehicle(s) for private use (excluding hired vehicles)		
	1 = YES, NEW ONLY	➔ *Go to Q21.1.1*	**1**
	2 = YES, USED ONLY	➔ *Go to Q21.1.2*	**2**
	3 = YES, BOTH NEW AND USED	➔ *Go to Q21.1.1*	**3**
	4 = NO	➔ *Go to Q21.1.3*	**4**

Final code list
1 = Yes, new only
2 = Yes used only
3 = Yes, both new and used
4 = No
9 = Unspecified

Costs incurred for private use of vehicles (Q21151RUNCOSTSPRIV)   (@238   1.)

21.1.5.1	During the 11 months prior to the survey month, did this household incur running costs for privately used vehicles?		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = NO	➔ *Go to Q21.1.7*	**2**

Final code list
1 = Yes, new only
2 = Yes used only
9 = Unspecified

Drivers' license tests and license issued (Q2118DRIVLESSTESTLIC)   (@239   1.)

21.1.8	During the 11 months prior to the survey month, did anyone in this household have driving lessons, driving tests or was issued a driving license?		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = NO	➔ *Go to Q21.2*	**2**

Final code list
1 = Yes, new only
2 = Yes used only
9 = Unspecified

Repairs on computers, etc. (Q2221REPCOMPTELEQUIP)   (@240   1.)

22.2.1	DURING THE 11 MONTHS PRIOR TO THE SURVEY MONTH, DID THIS HOUSEHOLD HAVE ANY REPAIRS DONE TO COMPUTERS AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT?		
	1 = YES		**1**
	2 = NO	➔ *Go to Q22.4*	**2**

Final code list
1 = Yes, new only
2 = Yes used only
9 = Unspecified

23.1	Does anyone in this household participate in growing food, raising livestock, fishing and/or hunting?	Y	N
	1 = GROWING FOOD		
	2 = RAISING LIVESTOCK		
	3 = FISHING		
	4 = HUNTING		
	IF 1 = YES → GO TO Q 23.5, OTHERWISE CONTINUE		

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling

(a) Growing food (Q2311GROWINGFOOD)   *(@241   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

(b) Raising livestock (Q2312RAISLIVESTOCK)   *(@242   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

(c) Fishing (Q2313FISHING)   *(@243   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

(d) Hunting (Q2314HUNTING)   *(@244   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Own or have access to land (Q232OWNACCESLAND) (@245   1.)

23.2	DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD OWN OR HAVE ACCESS TO LAND THAT COULD BE USED FOR GROWING FOOD OR RAISING LIVESTOCK?		
	EXCLUDE COMMUNAL GRAZING LAND		
	1 = YES		1
	2 = NO		2

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Land used to grow food/raise livestock (Q233LANDGROWFOOD) (@246   1.)

23.3	IS THE LAND USED BY THE HOUSEHOLD FOR GROWING FOOD OR RAISING LIVESTOCK?		
	1 = YES → GO TO Q 23.4		1
	2 = NO		2

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

23.4	WHY IS IT NOT USED FOR GROWING FOOD OR RAISING LIVESTOCK?	Y	N
	1 = LACK OF FUNDS		
	2 = LACK OF EXPERTISE		
	3 = LACK OF HUMAN RESOURCES		
	4 = LACK OF EQUIPMENT		
	5 = THE LAND IS TOO FAR AWAY		
	6 = OTHER, SPECIFY		

Note to users
Households who said no to Q23.3 have to complete this question.

(a) Lack of funds (Q2341LACKOFFUNDS) (@247   1.)

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Lack of expertise (Q2342LACKEXPERTISE) (@248   1.)

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) Lack of human resources (Q2343LACKHUMRESOURCES)   *(@249   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) Lack of equipment (Q2344LACKEQUIPMENT)   *(@250   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) Land too far away (Q2345LANDTOOFARAWAY)   *(@251   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) Land not used for other reasons (Q2346OTHER)   *(@252   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Hectares of land available for farming (Q235METREHECTAREOFLAND)   *(@253   1.)*

23.5	HOW MANY SQUARE METRES OR HECTARES OF LAND DOES THE HOUSEHOLD HAVE ACCESS TO FOR AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES?	
	1 = LESS THAN 5 000 M^2 (I.E. LESS THAN A SOCCER FIELD)	1
	2 = 5 000 – 9 999 M^2	2
	3 = 1 BUT LESS THAN 5 HECTARES	3
	4 = 5 BUT LESS THAN 10 HECTARES	4
	5 = 10 BUT LESS THAN 20 HECTARES	5
	6 = 20 HECTARES OR MORE	6
	7 = DON'T KNOW	7

Final code list
1 = Less than 5 000 m^2 (i.e. less than a soccer field)
2 = 5 000 – 9 999 m^2
3 = 1 but less than 5 hectares
4 = 5 but less than 10 hectares
5 = 10 but less than 20 hectares
6 = 20 hectares or more
7 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Basis of access to land (Q236BASISOFACCESS)   *(@254   1.)*

23.6	ON WHAT BASIS DOES THE HOUSEHOLD HAVE ACCESS TO THE LAND?	
	1 = OWNS THE LAND	1
	2 = RENTS THE LAND	2
	3 = SHARECROPPING	3
	4 = TRIBAL AUTHORITY	4
	5 = OTHER, SPECIFY	5
	6 = DON'T KNOW	6

Final code list
1 = Owns the land
2 = Rents the land
3 = Sharecropping
4 = Tribal authority
5 = Other, specify
6 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Q23.7 How did the household get access to land?

Access to land by commonage (Q2371COMMONAGE)   *(@255   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Access to land through government (Q2372ALLOCGOVTLAND)   *(@256   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Access to land through land claim (Q2373RESTITUTION)   *(@257   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Access to land through redistribution project (Q2374LANDREDISTRPROJ)   *(@258   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Size of land (Q238HOWLARGELAND)   *(@259   1.)*
Portion of land used to grow food and raise livestock

23.8	**HOW LARGE A PORTION OF THE LAND IS BEING USED BY THE HOUSEHOLD FOR GROWING FOOD OR RAISING LIVESTOCK?**		
	1 = ALL		1
	2 = HALF, OR MORE		2
	3 = A QUARTER OR MORE, BUT LESS THAN HALF		3
	4 = SOME, BUT LESS THAN A QUARTER		4
	5 = DON'T KNOW		5
	6 = OTHER, *SPECIFY*		6

Universe
All households that said "Yes" to Q23.3

Final code list
1 = All
2 = Half, or more
3 = A quarter or more, but than half
4 = Some, but less than a quarter
5 = Don't know
6 = Other, specify
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

23.9	What farming activities take place on the land?	Y	N
	1 = FIELD CROPS		
	2 = HORTICULTURE, E.G. ORCHARDS, BERRIES, VEGETABLES		
	3 = LIVESTOCK		
	4 = POULTRY		
	5 = OTHER, SPECIFY		

(a) Field crops (Q2391FIELDCROPS)   *(@260   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Horticulture (Q2392HORTICULTURE)   *(@261   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) Livestock (Q2393LIVESTOCK)   *(@262   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) Poultry (Q2394POULTRY)   *(@263   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) Other, specify (Q2395OTHER)   *(@264   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sell own produce (Q2310SELLGROWNPROD)   *(@265   1.)*

23.10	IN THE LAST **12** MONTHS, DID THE HOUSEHOLD SELL ANY GROWN PRODUCE?		
	1 = YES		1
	2 = NO → GO TO **Q 23.12**		2

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Own cattle or large livestock (Q2312CATTLELARGLIV)   *(@266   1.)*

23.12	DOES THE HOUSEHOLD OWN ANY CATTLE OR OTHER LARGE LIVESTOCK?		
	1 = YES		1
	2 = NO → GO TO **Q 23.13**		2

Final code list
1=Yes
2=No
9=Unspecified

Number of cattle or large livestock owned (Q2313CATTLELARGLIVOWN)   *(@267   4.)*

23.13	HOW MANY HEAD OF CATTLE AND OTHER LARGE LIVESTOCK ARE CURRENTLY OWNED BY THE HOUSEHOLD?	

Valid range: 0000 – 2 000

Number of cattle and large livestock sold (Q2314CATTLELARGLIVSOLD)   *(@271   4.)*

23.14	HOW MANY HEAD OF CATTLE AND OTHER LARGE LIVESTOCK DID THE HOUSEHOLD SELL IN THE PAST 12 MONTH, IF ANY.	

Valid range: 0000 – 8 000

Own sheep, goats (Q2315SHPGOATMEDANIM)   *(@275   1.)*

23.15	DOES THE HOUSEHOLD OWN ANY SHEEP, GOATS AND OTHER MEDIUM SIZE ANIMALS (EXCLUDE PETS)?		
	1 = YES		1
	2 = NO → GO TO Q 23.16		2

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Number of sheep, goats owned (Q2316SHPGOATMEDSANIMOWN)   *(@276   4.)*

23.16	HOW MANY SHEEP, GOATS AND OTHER MEDIUM SIZE ANIMALS ARE CURRENTLY OWNED BY THE HOUSEHOLD?	

Valid range: 0000 – 5 000

Number of sheep, goats sold (Q2317SHPGOATMEDSANISLD)   *(@280   4.)*

23.17	HOW MANY MEDIUM SIZE ANIMALS DID THE HOUSEHOLD SELL IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, IF ANY.	

Valid range: 0000 – 7 000

Own poultry (Q2318POULTRYCHICKDUCK) (@284 1.)

23.18	DOES THE HOUSEHOLD OWN ANY POULTRY SUCH AS CHICKENS, DUCKS, ETC. (EXCLUDE CHICKS)?	
	1 = YES	1
	2 = NO → GO TO SECTION 24	2

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Number of poultry owned (Q2319PLTRYCHICKDUCKOWN) (@285 4.)

23.19	HOW MANY CHICKEN, DUCKS, ETC. ARE CURRENTLY OWNED BY THE HOUSEHOLD?	

Valid range: 0000 – 5 000

Number of poultry sold (Q23120PLTRYCHICDUCKSOLD) (@289 4.)

23.20	HOW MANY HEADS OF POULTRY DID THE HOUSEHOLD SELL IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, IF ANY.	

Valid range: 0000 – 9 600

Q23.21 In the past 12 months did the household sell any fish caught by the household?

Caught fish sold (Q2321SOLDFISHCAUGHT) (@293 1.)

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Q23.22 What was the value of fish sold by the household in the past 12 months?

Value of fish sold (Q2322VALUEFISHSOLD) (@294 4.)

Valid range:R0 – R3 600

Q23.23 In the past 12 months did the household sell any meat acquired through hunting (game)?

Acquired game meat sold (Q2323SOLDGAMEMEAT) (@298 1.)

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Adult went hungry (Q241ADULTGOHUNGRY)   *(@299   1.)*

24.1	IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, DID ANY ADULT (18 YEARS AND ABOVE). IN THIS HOUSEHOLD GO HUNGRY BECAUSE THERE WAS NOT ENOUGH FOOD?	
	1 = NEVER	1
	2 = SELDOM	2
	3 = OFTEN	3
	4 = ALWAYS	4
	5= NOT APPLICABLE (NO ADULTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD)	5

Final code list
1 = Never
2 = Seldom
3 = Often
4 = Always
5 = Not applicable (no adults in the household)
9 = Unspecified

Child went hungry (Q242YOUNGGOHUNGRY)   *(@300   1.)*

24.2	IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, DID ANY CHILD (17 YEARS OR YOUNGER) IN THIS HOUSEHOLD GO HUNGRY BECAUSE THERE WAS NOT ENOUGH FOOD?	
	1 = NEVER	1
	2 = SELDOM	2
	3 = OFTEN	3
	4 = ALWAYS	4
	5 = NOT APPLICABLE (NO CHILDREN IN THE HOUSEHOLD)	5

Final code list
1 = Never
2 = Seldom
3 = Often
4 = Always
5 = Not applicable (no adults in the household)
9 = Unspecified

Young person left household (Q243YOUNGLEFTHHLD) (@301 1.)

24.3	IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, WAS THERE ANY YOUNG PERSON, AGED 5 -17 YEARS, WHO LEFT THIS HOUSEHOLD AND WHOSE WHEREABOUTS ARE UNKNOWN TO YOU?	
	1 = YES	1
	2 = NO	2
	3 = DON'T KNOW	3

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

24.4	**Over the past month, was your household's standard of ….**	Less than adequate	Just adequate	More than adequate	NOT APPLICABLE
	a. food consumption	1	2	3	4
	b. housing	1	2	3	4
	c. clothing	1	2	3	4
	d. health care	1	2	3	4
	e. your children's schooling	1	2	3	4

(a) Food consumption standard (Q244STDFOODCONSUMP) (@302 1.)

Final code list
1 = Less than adequate
2 = Just adequate
3 = More than adequate
4 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Housing standard (Q244STDHOUSING) (@303 1.)

Final code list
1 = Less than adequate
2 = Just adequate
3 = More than adequate
4 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) Clothing standard (Q244STDCLOTHING) (@304 1.)

Final code list
1 = Less than adequate
2 = Just adequate
3 = More than adequate
4 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) Health care standard (Q244STDHEALTHCARE)   *(@305   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Less than adequate
2 = Just adequate
3 = More than adequate
4 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) Children's schooling (Q244STDCHILDCLOTHING)   *(@306   1.)*

Final code list
1 = Less than adequate
2 = Just adequate
3 = More than adequate
4 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Absolute minimum income (Q245ABSMININCOME)   *(@307   7.)*

24.5	**Which net household income per month in Rand would be the absolute minimum for your household? That is to say, that you would not be able to make ends meet if you earned less.**	

Valid range: 0 – 9 000 000

Household total monthly income (Q246INCOMHIGHERLOWER)   *(@314   1.)*

24.6	IS THE TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD HIGHER, LOWER OR MORE OR LESS THE SAME AS THIS FIGURE?	
	1 = MUCH HIGHER	1
	2 = HIGHER	2
	3 = MORE OR LESS THE SAME	3
	4 = LOWER	4
	5 = MUCH LOWER	5

Final code list
1 = Much higher
2 = Higher
3 = More or less the same
4 = Lower
5 = Much lower
9 = Unspecified

Total expenditure of household (Expenditure)   *(@315   8.)*

Derived variable

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users
This is the total household expenditure. This is the total un-weighted household expenditure, is annualised and inflated/deflated to March 2006 prices using CPI indices.

Valid range
R1 134 –R2 089 987

Total expenditure in-kind of household (Expenditureinkind)   *(@323   8.)*

Derived variable

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users
This is the total household expenditure plus expenditure in-kind (e.g. subsidies from employer, non-refundable bursaries, etc.) un-weighted but annualized and inflated/deflated to March 2006 prices using the CPI.

Valid range
R1 190 – R2 593 744

Expenditure decile (expdecile)   *(@331   2.)*

Derived variable

Valid range: 1 – 10

Expenditure quintile (expquintile)   *(@333   1.)*

Derived variable

Valid range: 1 – 5

Total income of household (income)   *(@334   7.)*

Valid range : R0 – R3 008 719

Total income plus income in kind of household (incomeinkind)   *(@341   7..)*

Valid range: R0 – R3 008 719

Note to users
This is the total household income plus income in-kind (e.g. subsidies from employer, non-refundable bursaries, etc.) un-weighted but annualised and inflated/deflated to March 2006 prices using the CPI.

Imputed value of fuel (imp_rent) *(@348   4.)*

Derived variable

This is a derived variable from the variable Q961APAIDBYHHD. If the household did not report the value of the rent paid on the rented dwelling unit, then the average value of households with similar characteristics as the one with a missing value was used. Where the household reported a value for question 9.61a then Imp_rent is missing.

Range: R0 – R2 835

Imputed value of electricity (imp_electricity) *(@352   4.)*

Derived variable

This is a derived variable from the variable Q9913ELECTRICITY. If the household did not report the value of Electricity, then the average value of households with similar characteristics as the one with a missing value was used. Where the household reported a value for question 9.9.1.3 then Imp_electricity is missing.

Range: R0 – R1 188

Imputed value of Dstv (imp_dstv) *(@356   4.)*

Derived variable

This is a derived variable from the variable Q1672DSUBSPAYTV. If the household did not report the value of DsTv, then the average value of households with similar characteristics as the one with a missing value was used. Where the household reported a value for question 16.7.2d then Imp_dstv is missing.
Range: R0 – R4 511

Imputed value of fuel (imp_fuel) *(@360   4.)*

Derived variable

This is a derived variable from the variable Q21162AMOTORVEHICFUEL. If the household did not report the value of fuel, then the average value of households with similar characteristics as the one with a missing value was used. Where the household reported a value for question 21.1.6.2a then Imp_fuel is missing.

Range: R0 – R9 894

Imputed value of cellular calls made (imp_Bother) *(@364   4.)*

Derived variable

This is a derived variable from the variable Q2126BOTHER. If the household did not report the value of transport by minibus taxi/combi for non educational purposes, then the average value of households with similar characteristics as the one with a missing value was used. Where the household reported a value for question 16.7.2d then Imp_Bother is missing.

Range: R0 – R4 060

Imputed value of cellular calls made (imp_landcalls)   *(@368   4.)*

Derived variable

This is a derived variable from the variable Q2241B1PRIVATE. If the household did not report the value of land calls made, then the average value of households with similar characteristics as the one with a missing value was used. Where the household reported a value for question 22.4.1b then Imp_landcalls is missing.

Range: R0 – R2 964

Imputed value of cellular calls made (imp_cellcalls)   *(@372   4.)*

Derived variable

This is a derived variable from the variable Q2242BCALLS. If the household did not report the value of cellular calls made, then the average value of households with similar characteristics as the one with a missing value was used. Where the household reported a value for question 22.4.2.b then Imp_cellcalls is missing.

Range: R0 – R2 964

Imputed value of fuel (imp_internet)   *(@376   4.)*

Derived variable

This is a derived variable from the variable Q2243ASUBSCRIPTION. If the household did not report the value of internet subscription, then the average value of households with similar characteristics as the one with a missing value was used. Where the household reported a value for question 22.4.3a then Imp_internet is missing.

Range: R0 – R2 928

Weight (weight)   *(@380   12.7)*

Weight variable originating in weight data file: Lcs2008_9_weighted data which is used to raise data to population estimates.

Valid range: 50 – 7 829,4

Expenditure information: Total_LCS_metadata_final

Note to users
This file contains all expenditure acquired by households. Each record represents an item (expenditure) acquired by a household. If a household acquired an item multiple times, the sum expenditure of that particular item will be shown as one record within the household.

Unique number (UQNo)   *(@1   18.)*
This is a unique identifier of a household.

Valid range: 101000170000006501 – 986010150000027401

Survey date (Survey date)   *(@19   6.)*
The month and year in which household is surveyed.

Note to users
The LCS was conducted for a period of one year, from August 2008 to September 2009.

Valid values
092008 - 082009

Month (Month)   *(@25   2.)*
Frequency of the reporting of diary or main questionnaire values.

Valid values:
1 = diary expenditure value reported for one month
11 = main questionnaire expenditure vale reported for eleven months
12 = main questionnaire expenditure value reported for eleven months

Coicop1 (COICOP code of an item)   *(@27   8.)*
Classification of individual consumption according to purpose.

Valid range: 01111101 – 99111312

Value in diary (Valuediary)   *(@35   8.)*

Value of the item in the diary. If an item is 'a diary only' item, meaning that it is collected through the diary only then the amount in the diary is multiplied by 12 months and the product is the one reflected in the data file. However, if an item is collected through a diary and a questionnaire then the value recorded in the diary is reflected in the data file.

Valid range: 0 – R307 000

Value in main questionnaire (Valuemain)   *(@43   8.)*

The value of an item in the main questionnaire. If the reference period for the item was 11 or 12 months then the value in the data file was recorded in the questionnaire. However, if the reference was one month then the value in the main questionnaire is multiplied by 12 months and a product is reflected in the data file.

Valid range: 0 – 9 500 000

Value annualised (Value annualised)   *(@51   8.)*

Derived variable

Note to the users

- Where reference period is 1 then value annualised equals value diary multiplied by 12 months
- Where reference period is 11 months then value annualised is the sum of value diary and value main
- Where reference period is 12 months then value annualised is the same as valuemain

Valid range: 0 – R48 000 000

Adjusted value of the item in the diary (Diaryadjusted)   *(@59   8.)*

Derived variable

Note to users
This represents the value from the diary that has been inflated/deflated to March 2009 using the CPI indices

Universe
All households in selected dwellings

Valid range: 0 – R327 158

Adjusted value of the item in the main questionnaire (Mainadjusted) (@67 8.)

Derived variable

Note to users
This represents the value from the main questionnaire that has been inflated/deflated to March 2009 using the CPI indices

Universe
All households in selected dwellings

Valid range: 0 – R10 123 774

Adjusted value of the item in the main questionnaire (Valueadjusted) (@75 8.)

Derived variable

Note to users
This represents the total value of mainadjusted and diaryadjusted.

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units

Valid range: 0 – R49 351 456

Expenditure decile (expdecile) (@83 2.)

Derived variable

Valid range: 1 – 10

Province (Province) (@85 1.)
South African provinces

Final code list
1 = Western Cape
2 = Eastern Cape
3 = Northern Cape
4 = Free State
5 = KwaZulu-Natal
6 = North West
7 = Gauteng
8 = Mpumalanga

9 = Limpopo

Population group of head of the household (race)   *(@86   1.)*
This variable is derived from question 1.3 of the household questionnaire by selecting the population of head of the household

Final code list
1 = African/Black
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian
4 = White

Gender of head of the household (gender)   *(@87   1.)*
This variable is derived from question 1.2 of the household questionnaire by selecting the gender of head of the household

Final code list
1 = Male
2 = Female

Type of settlement (type)   *(@88   1.)*
Type of settlement where the dwelling unit is situated

Final code list
1 = Urban formal
2 = Urban informal
4 = Tribal area
5 = Rural formal

Weight (Weight)   *(@89   12.7.)*

Valid range: 50 – 7 829,44

Household assets information: Household_assets_final:

Unique number (UQNo)   *(@1   18.)*
This is a unique identifier of a household.

Valid range: 101000170000006501 – 986010150000027401

Survey date (SURVEYDATE)   *(@19   6.)*
The month and year in which household is surveyed.

Note to users
The LCS was conducted for a period of one year, from August 2008 to September 2009.

Valid values
092008 - 082009

Number that represents household asset (Q81SERIAL)   *(@25   2.)*

8.1	DOES THE HOUSEHOLD OWN OR HAVE ACCESS TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING?	OWNS		DOES NOT OWN, BUT HAS ACCESS	NEITHER OWNS NOR HAS ACCESS
	01. Radio		1	2	3
	02. Stereo/HiFi		1	2	3
	03. Tape recorder		1	2	3
	04. Television		1	2	3
	05. DVD player..		1	2	3
	06. Video cassette recorder		1	2	3
	07. Refrigerator/ Freezer		1	2	3
	08. Stove (gas, electric or paraffin)		1	2	3
	09. Microwave oven		1	2	3
	10. Washing machine....................................		1	2	3
	11. Motor vehicle..		1	2	3
	12. Motor cycle/Scooter................................		1	2	3
	13. Sewing/Knitting machine		1	2	3
	14. Donkey cart/Ox cart		1	2	3
	15. Plough		1	2	3
	16. Tractor		1	2	3
	17. Wheelbarrow		1	2	3
	18. Grinding mill		1	2	3
	19. Bicycle		1	2	3
	20. Computer		1	2	3
	21. Canoe/Boat		1	2	3
	22. Generator		1	2	3
	23. Camera		1	2	3
	24. BED *IF OWNS*, HOW MANY?		1	2	3
	25. Cellular telephone		1	2	3

8.1	DOES THE HOUSEHOLD OWN OR HAVE ACCESS TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING?	OWNS	DOES NOT OWN, BUT HAS ACCESS	NEITHER OWNS NOR HAS ACCESS
	26. Landline telephone	1	2	3
	27. DStv	1	2	3
	28. Internet service	1	2	3
	29. Watch/Clock	1	2	3
	30. Power driven tool(s), e.g. elec. drill	1	2	3
	31. Kitchen furniture	1	2	3
	32. Dining room furniture	1	2	3
	33. Bedroom furniture	1	2	3

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units.

Final code list
01 = Radio
02 = Stereo/Hi-fi
03 = Tape recorder
04 = Television
05 = DVD player
06 = Video cassette recorder
07 = Refrigerator/freezer
08 = Stove (electric, gas, paraffin)
09 = Microwave oven
10 = Washing machine
11 = Motor vehicle
12 = Motor cycle/scooter
13 = Sewing/knitting machine
14 = Donkey cart/ox cart
15 = Plough
16 = Tractor
17 = Wheelbarrow
18 = Grinding mill
19 = Bicycle
20 = Computer
21 = Canoe/Boat
22 = Motorboat
23 = Camera
24 = Bed
25 = Cellular telephone
26 = Landline telephone
27 = Dstv
28 = Internet service
29 = Watch/clock
30 = Power-driven tool(s), e.g. elec. tools
31 = Kitchen furniture
32 = Dining room suite
33 = Bedroom furniture
99 = Unspecified

Own item (Q81OWNITEM) (@27   1.)

Final code list
1 = Owns
2 = Does not own has access
3 = Neither owns, nor has access
9 = Unspecified

Year item acquired (Q8101IFOWNYEAR) (@28   4.)

Valid years: 1969 – 2009
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Cost of item (q8101howmuch1) (@32   8.)

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users
The amount given is the figure that the household thinks it will get if it had to sell the item.

Valid values: 0 – R7 004 200

Expenditure quintile (quintile) (@40   8.)

Valid range: 1 – 5

Province (Province) (@48   1.)
South African provinces
Final code list
1 = Western Cape
2 = Eastern Cape
3 = Northern Cape
4 = Free State
5 = KwaZulu-Natal
6 = North West
7 = Gauteng
8 = Mpumalanga
9 = Limpopo

Population group of head of the household (race) (@49   1.)
This variable is derived from question 1.3 of the household questionnaire by selecting the population of head of the household

Final code list
1 = African/Black
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian
4 = White

Gender of head of the household (gender) (@50   1.)
This variable is derived from question 1.2 of the household questionnaire by selecting the gender of head of the household.

Final code list
1 = Male
2 = Female

Type of settlement (type)   *(@51   1.)*
Type of settlement where the dwelling unit is situated.

Final code list
1 = Urban formal
2 = Urban informal
4 = Tribal area
5 = Rural formal

Weight (Weight)   *(@52   12.7.)*

Weight variable, used to raise data to population estimates.
Valid range: 50 – 7 829.44

Persons information: Total_persons_final

Unique identifier (UQNO)   *(@1   18.)*

This is a unique identifier of a household.

Valid range: 101000170000006501 – 986010150000027401

Number of a Person in the household. (personno)   *(@19   2.)*

Valid range: 01 - 26

Survey date (Surveydate)   *(@21   6.)*
The month and year in which household is surveyed

Note to users
The LCS was conducted for a period of one year, from August 2008 to September 2009

Valid values
092008 – 082009

Q1.1b) Is there any other person (or persons) who has/have resided in this household for at least 6 months in the past 11 months?

Person resided in dwelling units (Q11BIFYES)   *(@27   1.)*
The variable indicates if ever there was any other person who resided in the household for the past 6 months prior to the survey month and was not there during the time of interviews.

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 =Yes
9 = Unspecifed

Gender (Q12SEX)   *(@28   1.)*

1.2	Is …… a male or a female? 1 = Male 2 = Female

Universe
All household members who usually resides in this household at least four nights a week, included babies, the bedridden and the elderly persons. All members of a household who live together and provide themselves jointly with food or other essentials for living, or a single person living alone.

Note to users
This question is asked to all household members, to determine their gender. The enumerators were instructed not to assume the gender of households members by just looking at people's names or physical appearances. They were instructed to ask the respondent the gender of each member of the household without any assumptions.

Final Code List
1 = Male
2 = Female

Which population group does the belong (Q13POPGROUP)   *(@29   1.)*

1.3	What population group does …… belong to? 1 = African/Black 2 = Coloured 3 = Indian/Asian 4 = White 5 = Other, specify

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units

Note to users
This question was asked to determine the population group of all persons. The fieldworker was instructed to ask the question for each member of the household. The fieldworker was instructed not to make any assumptions. The field worker was also instructed not to make any conclusions, which may be influenced by his observation or based on people's names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents especially in this post-apartheid era, but it is important to find out the composition of the South African population.

Final Code List
1= African/Black
2= Coloured
3= Indian/Asian
4= White

The age of household member (Q14AGE)   *(@30   2.)*

1.4	How old was …… at his/her last birthday?

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

Derived variable: Derived from variable Age

Valid values
00 – 95
00 = Less than one year
95 = All household members that indicated that they are 95 years or more

1.5	What is ……'s date of birth?	YY
		MM
		DD
	IF 5 YEARS OR LESS, HAS DATE BEEN CONFIRMED?	

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit who are five year or less as indicated in Q1.4

(a) Person's year of birth (Q15ABIRTHYEAR)   (@32   2.)

Final code list
03 = Year 2003
04 = Year 2004
05 = Year 2005
06 = Year 2006
07 = Year 2007
08 = Year 2008
09 = Year 2009
99 = Unspecified

(b) Person's birth month (Q15BBIRTHMNTH)   (@34   2.)

Final code list
01 – 12 (January to December)
99 – Unspecified

(c) Person's birth day (Q15CBIRTHDAY)   (@36   2.)

Final code list
01 – 31 (days of the month)
99 - Unspecified

(d) Has date been confirmed (Q15DDATECONFIRMED)   (@38   1.)

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Relation with the head of the house (Q16RELTOHEAD)   (@39   2.)

1.6	WHAT IS ……'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD?
	1 = HEAD
	2 = HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER
	3 = SON/DAUGHTER/STEPCHILD/ADOPTED CHILD
	4 = FATHER/MOTHER

5 = GRANDPARENT/GREAT GRAND PARENT	
6 = OTHER RELATIVE, E.G. IN-LAW OR AUNT/UNCLE	
7 = LIVE-IN DOMESTIC WORKER	
8 = OTHER NON-RELATED PERSON	
9 = TEMPORARY VISITOR	

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units

Final Code List
1 = Head/acting head
2 = Husband /wife/partner
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child
4 = Father/mother
5 = Grandparent /great grandparent
6 = Other relative,e.g. sister-in-law or aunt/uncle
7 = Live-in domestic worker
8 = Other non-related person
9 = Temporary visitor
99 = Unspecified

Person's marital status (Q17MARITSTATUS) (@41 1.)

1.7	WHAT IS ……'S MARITAL STATUS?	
	1 = MARRIED WITH CERTIFICATE	
	2 = MARRIED TRADITIONALLY/CUSTOMARY	
	3 = CONSENSUAL UNION	
	4 = WIDOW/WIDOWER	
	5 = DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	→ GO TO Q 1.10
	6 = NEVER MARRIED	

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units

Final Code List
1 = Married with certificate
2 = Married traditionaly / customary
3 = Consensual union
4 = Widow/ widower
5 = Divorced or separated
6 = Never married
9 = Unspecified

Spouse/partner live in this house (Q18PARTNERINHH) (@42 1.)

1.8	Does ……'s spouse/partner live in this household?	
	1 = YES	
	2 = NO	→ *Go to Q 1.10*

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units
Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Is the biological father still alive? (Q110FATHERALIVE)   *(@43   1.)*

1.10	Is ……'s biological father still alive?
	1 = YES
	2 = No Go to Q1.13
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All members of household in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Biological father part of this household (Q111FATHERINHH)   *(@44   1.)*

1.11	Is ……'s biological father part of this household?
	1 = YES
	2 = No

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Is the biological mother still alive (Q113MOTHERALIVE)   *(@45   1.)*

1.13	
	Is ……'s biological mother still alive?
	1 = YES
	2 = No → *Go to Q 1.16*
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units

Final Code List

1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Is the mother part of this household? (Q114MOTHERINHH)   *(@46   1.)*

1.14	Is ……'s biological mother part of this household?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → *Go to Q 1.16*

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units

Final Code List

1 =Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

1.16	WHICH SOURCES OF INCOME DOES …… HAVE?
	01 = SALARIES AND WAGES
	02 = NET PROFIT FROM BUSINESS OR PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE/ ACTIVITIES OR COMMERCIAL FARMING
	03 = INCOME FROM SUBSISTENCE FARMING
	04 = INCOME FROM LETTING OF FIXED PROPERTY
	05 = ROYALTIES
	06 = INTEREST RECEIVED AND/OR ACCRUED ON DEPOSITS LOANS, SAVINGS CERTIFICATES, AND DIVIDENDS ON BUILDING SOCIETY SHARES
	07 = DIVIDENDS ON SHARES OTHER THAN BUILDING SOCIETY SHARES
	08 = REGULAR RECEIPTS FROM PENSION SUCH AS PRIVATE PENSION, GOVERNMENT PENSION AND PENSION FROM OTHER ANNUITY FUNDS
	09 = SOCIAL WELFARE GRANTS (INCLUDING OLD AGE PENSION)
	10 = ALIMONY, MAINTENANCE AND SIMILAR ALLOWANCES FROM DIVORCED SPOUSE, FAMILY MEMBERS, ETC., LIVING
	11 = REGULAR ALLOWANCES RECEIVED FROM NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS
	12 = OTHER INCOME, SPECIFY IN THE BOX AT THE BOTTOM
	13 = IF "NO" TO ALL OF 01 - 12, MARK HERE AND GO TO 1.18
	= OTHER INCOME SPECIFY

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units

Note to users
This is a multiple answer question. Respondents had to give an answer for each response category.

(a) Salaries and wages (Q11601SALWAGES)   *(@47   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(b) Net profit from business or from profession (Q11602NETPROFIT)   *(@48   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(c) Income from subsistence farming (Q11603SUBSFARM)   *(@49   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(d) Incoming from letting fixed property (Q11604LETFIXEDPROP)   *(@50   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(e) Royalties (Q11605ROYALTIES)   *(@51   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(f) Interest received (Q11606INTRESTREC)   *(@52   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(g) Dividends on shares (Q11607DIVIDENDS)   *(@53   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(h) Receipts from pension (Q11608REGPENSION)   *(@54   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(i) Social welfare grants (Q11609SOCWELFGRANTS)   *(@55   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(j) Alimony,maintanace (Q11610ALMONYMAINT)   *(@56   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(k) Regular allowance (Q11611REGALLOWAN)   *(@57   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

(l) Other income, specify (Q11612OTHERINCOM)   *(@58   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(m) If No to all of 01 -12. (Q11613NOTOALL)   *(@59   1.)*

Final Code List
0 = No captured for all 12 questions above on sources of income
9 = Unspecified

Main income (Q117MAININCOME)   *(@60   2.)*

1.17	WHICH ONE IS ……'S MAIN INCOME, I.E. THE ONE THAT BRINGS IN THE MOST INCOME TO THE HOUSEHOLD? GIVE THE RESPONSE CATEGORY NUMBER FROM Q 1.16

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users
This question was asked to determine the main source of income especially if the respondent indicated more than one source in question 1.16. If the respondent, for example, reported 'yes' to response '01' and 'yes' to '09' in question 1.16 then he/she was asked to indicate the main source. If it is '01', then the interviewer will record '01' in the questionnaire. The question was asked to all respondents who reported a source of income even if they had one source.

Final Code List
01 = Salaries and wages
02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/activities of commercial farming
03 = Income from subsistence farming
04 = Income from letting of fixed property
05 = Royalties
06 = Interest received/or accrued on deposit loans, savings certificates, and dividends on building society shares
07 = Dividends on shares other than building society shares
08 = Regular receipts from pension such as private pension, government pension and pension from other annuity funds
09 = Social welfare grants (including old age pension)
10 = Alimony, maintenance and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere
11 = Regular allowances received from non-household members
12 = Other income, specify at the bottom
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Describing your health in general (Q21HEALTHINGENERAL)   *(@62   1.)*

2.1	**Q2.1 only to be answered individually**
	How would you describe your health in general?
	Would you say it is …
	1 = VERY GOOD
	2 = GOOD
	3 = FAIR
	4 = POOR
	5 = NOT SURE
	6 = Person not available to answer

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 = Very good
2 = Good
3 = Fair
4 = Poor
5 = Not sure
6 = Person not available to answer
9 = Unspecified

Person answering (Q22PERSONANSWERING)   *(@63   1.)*

2.2	**INTERVIEWER TO ANSWER**
	IS THE PERSON HER-/HIMSELF ANSWERING TO QUESTIONS?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	GIVE PERSON NUMBER OF PROXY RESPONDENT

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

Q2.3 Do you suffer from any chronic illness/long term illness or condition such asTB,AIDS,cancer,etc?

Chronic illness (Q23CHRONICILLNESS)   *(@64   1.)*

Universe

All household members in the dwelling units

Final Code List

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Q2.4 Are you limited in any way due to illness/condition(do these illnesses/conditions) in the following activities?

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

(a) Looking for a job (Q241LOOKJOB)   *(@65   1.)*

Final Code List

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Gainful work (Q242GAINFULWORK)   *(@66   1.)*

Final Code List

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) Work in and around the house (Q243WORKHOUSE)   *(@67   1.)*

Final Code List

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) *Community activities* (Q244COMMUNACT)   *(@68   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) Other general activities (Q245GENERALACT)   *(@69   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Q2.5 Are you taking any medication for this illness/condition (do these illnesses/conditions)?

Taking medication (Q25TAKINGMEDICATION)   *(@70   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Q2.5 How often does this illness/condition (do these illnesses/conditions)make you sick?

How often sick (Q26HOWOFTENSICK)   *(@71   1.)*

Universe
Members of household in the selected dwelling units

Final Code List
1 = At least once a week
2 = At least once a fortnight
3 = At least once a month
4 = Less often than once a month
5 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Medical aid or scheme cover (Q27MEDICALCOVER)   *(@72   1.)*

2.7	Are you covered by a medical aid or medical benefit scheme or any other private health insurance?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Suffered from any illness or injuries (Q28PASTMONILLNESSINJUR)   *(@73   1.)*

2.8	Is During the past month , did you suffer from any illnesses or injuries
	1 = YES
	2 = NO } → *Go to Q 2.18*
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Consult health worker (Q29CONSULTHEALTHWOR)   *(@74   1.)*

2.9	
	During the past month, did you consult a health worker such as a nurse, doctor or traditional healer as a result of an illness or injury?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO ***Go to Q2.17***
	3 = DON'T KNOW ***Go to Q2.18***

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Kind of health worker consulted (Q210KINDOFHEALTHWORKER)   *(@75   2.)*

2.10	
	For your most recent consultation, what kind of health worker did you consult?
	1 = NURSE ....
	2 = DOCTOR ....
	3 = MEDICAL SPECIALIST ....
	4 = PHARMACIST/CHEMIST ....
	5 = DENTIST ....
	6 = SPIRITUAL HEALER (CHURCH RELATED) ....
	7 = TRADITIONAL HEALER ....
	8 = ANY OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER INCLUDING PSYCHOLOGIST, PHYSIOTHERAPIST, CHIROPRACTOR, HOMEOPATH, OPTOMETRIST
	9 = DON'T KNOW ....

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
01 = Nurse
02 = Doctor
03 = Medical specialist
04 = Pharmacist/chemist
05 = Dentist
06 = Community health care worker
07 = Spiritual healer (church related)
08 = Traditional healer
09 = Any other health care provider including psychologist ,psysiotherapist,chiropractor, homeopath, optometrist
10 = Dont know
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

2.11	**Where did the consultation take place?** **The most recent one, if more than one.** **Public sector (i.e. government, provincial or community institution)**
	01 = HOSPITAL ....
	02 = CLINIC ....
	03 = OTHER IN PUBLIC SECTOR, *specify* ....
	Private sector *(incl. private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas)*
	04 = HOSPITAL ....
	05 = CLINIC ....
	06 = PRIVATE DOCTOR/SPECIALIST (CONSULTING ROOM) ....
	07 = TRADITIONAL HEALER (CONSULTING ROOM)......
	08 = PHARMACY/CHEMIST ....
	09 = HEALTH FACILITY PROVIDED BY EMPLOYER ......
	10 = ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE, E.G. HOMEOPATHY (CONS. R.)
	11 = OTHER IN PRIVATE SECTOR, *specify* ....
	12 = DON'T KNOW ....

Universe
All members of a household in the selected dwelling.

Note to users
The member was to report on the most recent one, if more than one was consulted.

Final Code List
Public sector
01 = Hospital
02 = Clinic/community health centre
03 = Other in public sector
Private sector
04 = Hospital
05 = Clinic
06 = Private doctor /specialist(consulting room)
07 = Traditional healer(consulting room)
08 =Pharmacy /chemist
09 = Health facility provided by employer
10 = Alternative medicine e.g. homeopathy(consulting room)
11 = Other in private,specify
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified.

Nearest facility consulted (Q212NRSTHEALTHFACILITY)   *(@79   1.)*

2.12	**Was this the nearest health facility?**
	1 = YES Go to Q2.14
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW Go to Q2.14

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

2.13	**Why did the consultation not take place at the nearest health facility?**
	1 = Facilities not clean ....
	2 = Long queues ....
	3 = Opening times not convenient ....
	4 = Too expensive ....
	5 = Staff rude or uncaring ....
	6 = Not satisfied with the quality of previous service
	7 = Fear of stigmatisation ....
	8 = OTHER, specify ....

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units

(a) Facilities not clean (Q2131FACILITIESNOTCLEAN)   *(@80   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Long queues (Q2132LONGQUEUES)   *(@81   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) Opening times not convenient (Q2133TIMESNOTCONV)   *(@82   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) Too expensive (Q2134TOOEXPENSIVE)   *(@83   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) *Staff rude or uncaring* (Q2135STAFFRUDEUNCARING)   *(@84   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) Quality of previous service (Q2136QUALITYPREVSERVICE)   *(@85   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(g) Fear of stigmatisation (Q2137FEARSTIGMATISATION)   *(@86   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(h) *Other and specify* (Q2138OTHERSPECIFY)   *(@87   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

2.14	**For your most recent consultation, did you experience any of the following during this particular visit to the health worker?**
	1 = Facilities not clean ....
	2 = Long waiting time ....
	3 = Opening times not convenient ....
	4 = Too expensive ....
	5 = Drugs that were needed, not available ....
	6 = Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away
	7 = Incorrect diagnosis ....
	8 = Other, *specify* ....

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

(a) Facilities not clean (Q2141FACILITIESNOTCLEAN) (@88   1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Long waiting time (Q2142LONGTIME) (@89   1.)

Final Code List

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) Opening times not convenient (Q2143TIMESNOTCONV) (@90   1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) Too expensive (Q2144TOOEXPENSIVE) (@91   1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) Drugs not available (Q2145DRUGNOTAV)   *(@92   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) Staff rude or uncaring (Q2146STAFFRUDEUNCARING)   *(@93   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(g) Incorrect diagnosis (Q2147INCDIAGNOSIS)   *(@94   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(h) Other, specify (Q2148OTHERSPECIFY)   *(@95   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

How satisfied were you with the service received? (Q215HOWSATISFIED)   *(@96   1.)*

2.15	**For the most recent consultation how satisfied were you with the service you received?** 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Somewhat satisfied 3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 = Somewhat dissatisfied 5 = Very dissatisfied 6 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 = Very satisfied
2 = Fairly satisfied
3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatified
4 = Fairly dissatisfied
5 = Very dissatisfied
6 = Don't know
8 = Not applicabe
9 = Unspecified

Pay for service (Q216PAYFORSERVICE) *(@97   1.)*

2.16	**Did you pay for this service?** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW ***Go to Q2.19***

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users
This question was to be answered by members who said they consulted a health worker.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Why did you not consult the health worker (Q217WHYDIDNOTCONSULT) *(@98   1.)*

2.17	***Ask only if No to Q2.9***
	Why did you not consult any health worker during the past month?
	
	  1 = TOO EXPENSIVE
	  2 = TOO FAR
	  3 = NOT NECESSARY
	  4 = FEAR OF STIGMATISATION
	  5 = DON'T KNOW
	  6 = OTHER, specify in the box

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users
Ask members who mentioned that they did not consult under Q2.9

Final Code List
1 = Too expensive
2 = Too far
3 = Not necessary
4 = Fear of stigmatisation
5 = Don't know
6 = Other, specify
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Q2.18 Do you do any of the following training activities?

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units

(a) Vigorous activities (Q2181VIGOACT)   *(@99   1.)*

Final Code List

(b) *Moderate intensity activities (Q2182MODINTENSACT)*   *(@100   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(c) Exercise at home (Q2183EXERCHOME)   *(@101   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(d) Sport (Q2184SPORT)   *(@102   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(e) Intensive physical work (Q2185INTPHYSWORK)   *(@103   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(f) Other and specify in the box (Q2186OTHER) *(@104   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

Q2.19 In a usual week, how many days do you do any of the mentioned training activities?

Days training in a week (Q219DAYSTRAINING) *(@105   2.)*

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users
This question was to be answered by members who mentioned that they do either one of the physical activities mentioned in Q2.18.

Final code list
01 – 07 (Monday to Sunday)
99 – Unspecified

Q2.20 has been dropped due to poor reporting

Disability (Q221DISABILITY) *(@107   1.)*

2.21	**Did any of the following affect your daily activities, at home, at work or at school, because of a long-term physical, sensory, hearing, intellectual, or psychological condition, lasting six months or more?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → *Go to section 3*

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling who are older than fifteen years.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

2.22	**What difficulty or difficulties do you experience? Is it …?**
	1 = Sight (blind/severe visual limitation) ....
	2 = Hearing (deaf, profoundly hard of hearing) ....
	3 = Communicating (speech impairment) ....
	4 = Physical (e.g. needs wheel chair, crutches or prosthesis; limb or hand usage limitation)
	5 = Intellectual (serious difficulties in learning, mental retardation)
	6 = Emotional (behavioural, psychological problems)
	7 = Epilepsy ....
	8 = Other, *specify in the box* ....

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units

(a) Sight (Q2221SIGHT)   (@108   1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) *Hearing (Q2222HEARING)*   (@109   1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) *Communicating (Q2223COMMUNICATING)*   (@110   1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) Physical impairment (Q2224PHYSICAL)   (@111   1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) *Intellectual (Q2225INTELLECTUAL)* *(@112   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) *Emotional (Q2226EMOTIONAL)* *(113   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(g) *Epilepsy (Q2227EPILEPSY)* *(@114   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(h) *Other and specify (Q2228OTHERSPECIFY)* *(@115   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

2.23	**What level of difficulty does your disability result in when carrying out the following activities?**
A	**Employment, i.e. regular work**
	1 = No difficulty
	2 = Difficult, but can do without help
	3 = Can do with help
	4 = Cannot do
	5 = Able to, but never do
	6 = DON'T KNOW
B	**Work in and around the house (if you had to)**
	1 = No difficulty
	2 = Difficult, but can do without help
	3 = Can do with help
	4 = Cannot do
	5 = Able to, but never do
	6 = DON'T KNOW
C	**Community activities, like attending a meeting**
	1 = No difficulty

2 = Difficult, but can do without help	
3 = Can do with help	
4 = Cannot do	
5 = Able to, but never do	
6 = DON'T KNOW	

(a) Employment - regular work (Q223AEMPLOYMENT)   *(@116   1.)*

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 = No difficulty
2 = Difficult
3 = Can do without help
4 = Cannot do
5 = Able to, but never do
6 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Work in and around the house (Q223BWORKAROUNDHOUSE)   *(@117   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = No difficulty
2 = Difficult
3 = Can do without help
4 = Cannot do
5 = Able to, but never do
6 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) Community activities (Q223CCOMMUNITYACTIVITIES)   *(@118   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = No difficulty
2 = Difficult
3 = Can do without help
4 = Cannot do
5 = Able to, but never do
6 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Q3.1 Can….read in a least one language?

Read (Q31READ)   *(@119   1.)*

Note to users
This question, together with question 3.2 and 3.3, can be used to determine literacy levels.

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

Q3.2 Can….write in at least one language?

Write (Q32WRITE)   *(@120   1.)*

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users
This question, together with question 3.1 and 3.3, can be used to determine literacy levels.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

The highest level of education (Q33HIGHESTLEVELEDUC)   *(@121   2.)*

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

3.3	
	What is the highest level of education that ……
	HAS SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED?
	01 = GRADE 0 → GO TO Q 3.7
	02 = GRADE 1
	03 = GRADE 2
	04 = GRADE 3/STANDARD 1/ABET 1
	05 = GRADE 4/ STANDARD 2
	06 = GRADE 5/ STANDARD 3 /ABET 2
	07 = GRADE 6/STANDARD 4
	08 = GRADE 7/STANDARD 5/ /ABET 3
	09 = GRADE 8/STANDARD 6
	10 = GRADE 9/STANDARD 7/ABET 4
	11 = GRADE 10/ STANDARD 8/ NTC I
	12 = GRADE 11/ STANDARD 9/ NTC II
	13 = GRADE 12/STANDARD 10/NTC III (NO UNIV. EXEMPTIO N)
	14 = GRADE 12/STANDARD 10/NTC III (WITH UNIV. EXEMPTIO N)
	15 = CERTIFICATE WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10
	16 = DIPLOMA WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10
	17 = CERTIFICATE WITH GRADE 12/STD 10
	18 = DIPLOMA WITH GRADE 12/STD 10
	19 = BACHELORS DEGREE
	20 = BTECH
	21 = POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA
	22 = HONOURS DEGREE
	23 = HIGHER DEGREE (MASTERS, PHD)
	24 = NO SCHOOLING
	25 = OUT OF SCOPE (CHILDREN UNDER FIVE YEARS OF AGE)
	26 = OTHER, SPECIFY IN THE BOX AT THE BOTTOM
	27 = DON'T KNOW
	DIPLOMAS OR CERTIFICATES SHOULD BE OF AT LEAST SIX MONTHS
	FULL TIME STUDY DURATION (OR EQUIVALENT)

Final code list
00 = Grade 0
01 = Grade 1
02 = Grade 2
03 = Grade 3/ Standard 1/ ABET 1
04 = Grade 4/ Standard 2
05 = Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2
06 = Grade 6/ Standard 4
07 = Grade 7/ Standard 5/ ABET 3
08 = Grade 8/ Standard 6
09 = Grade 9/ Standard 7/ ABET 4

10 = Grade 10/ Standard 8/ NTC I
11 = Grade 11/ Standard 9/ NTC II
12 = Attended, but not completed
13 = Grade 12/Standard 10/ NTC III (No Univ. exemption)
14 = Grade 12/ Standard 10/ NTC III (With Univ. exemption)
15 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/STD 10
16 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/STD 10
17 = Certificate with Grade 12/STD10
18 = Diploma with Grade 12/STD10
19 = Bachelors degree 3 years
20 = Bachelors degree 4 years or more
21 = Postgraduate diploma
22 = Honours degree
23 = Higher degree (Masters, PHD))
24 = No schooling
25 = Out of scope (< 5 years of age)
26 = Other, specify in the box at the bottom
27 = Don't know
99 = Unspecified

Age first attended (Q34AGEFIRSTATTEND)   *(@123   2.)*

3.4	AT WHAT AGE DID …… FIRST ATTEND GRADE 1?
	Respondent does not know

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
Valid range range: 05 - 09 (years)
 88 = Not specfied
 99 = Unspecified

Respondent does not know. (Q34RESPDNK)   *(@125   1.)*

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Grade repeated (Q35REPEATEDGRADES)   *(@126   1.)*

3.5	HAS …… REPEATED ANY GRADE?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → GO TO Q 3.7
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Times repeated grade (Q36TIMESREPEATED)   (@127   2.)

3.6	HOW MANY TIMES HAS …… REPEATED GRADES? *Respondent does not know*

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
01 = 05 (times repeated)
88 = Not specified
99 = Unspecified

Respondednt does not know. (Q36RESPDNK)   (@129   1.)

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
8 = Not specified
9 = Unspecified

Current attending (Q37CURRENTLYATTENDING)   (@130   1.)

3.7	**Is …… currently attending school or any other** EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION?
	  1 = YES
	  2 = NO → GO TO SECTION 4

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Educational institution (Q38EDUCINSTATTEND)   *(@131   2.)*

3.8	**WHICH EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS DOES …… ATTEND?** **Include distance and correspondence education**
	01 = Pre-school (including day care, crèche, pre-primary) → **GO TO Q 3.10**
	02 = Public primary school → GO TO Q 3.10
	03 = Private primary school
	04 = PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOL
	05 = PRIVATE SECONDARY SCHOOL
	06 = UNIVERSITY/UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY
	07 = COLLEGE/TECHNICAL COLLEGE
	08 = ADULT BASIC EDUCATION AND TRAINING/LITERACY CLASSES
	09 = Other adult educational classes
	10 = Other institution (*than any of the above*)
	11 = Other educational institution than any of the above)

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
01 = Public pre school(including day care ,creche,pre-primary)
02 = Private pre-school (including day care, creche,pre primary)
03 = Public primary school
04 = Private primary school
05 = Public secondary school
06 = Private secondary school
07 = University / University of Technology
08 = College /Technical College
09 = Adult basic and training /literacy classes
10 = Other adult educational classes
11 = Other educational institution (than any of the above)
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Correspondence or distance institution (Q39DISTANCEDUCINST)   *(@133   1.)*

3.9	**IS IT A CORRESPONDENCE/DISTANCE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION?** **1 = YES → GO TO Q 3.12** **2 = NO**

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Nearest educational institute? (Q310NEARESTEDUCINST)   *(@134   1.)*

3.10	IS IT THE NEAREST EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION? 1 = YES → GO TO Q 3.12 2 = NO 2 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

3.11	Why does …… not attend the nearest school/ educational institution? 01 = LACK OF BOOKS 02 = POOR QUALITY OF TEACHING 03 = LACK OF TEACHERS 04 = FACILITIES IN BAD CONDITION 05 = FEES TOO HIGH 06 = NO SPACE AVAILABLE 07 = CRIME AT SCHOOL 08 = POOR DISCIPLINE 09 = CLASSES TOO LARGE/TOO MANY LEARNERS 10 = OTHER, *Specify ....*

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

(a) Lack of books (Q31101LACKOFBOOKS)   *(@135   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = unspecified

(b) Poor quality of teaching (Q31102POORQUALTEACH)   *(@136   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) *Lack of teachers (Q31103LACKOFTEACHERS)* *(@137 1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) *Facilities in bad condition (Q31104FACILBADCONDITION)* *(@138 1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) Fees too high (Q31105FEESTOOHIGH) *(@139 1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) No space available (Q31106NOSPACE) *(@140 1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(g) Crime at school (Q31107CRIMEATSCHOOL) *(@141 1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(h) Poor discipline (Q31108POORDISPLINE) *(@142 1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(i) *Classes too large /too many learners (Q31109CLASSESLARGE)* *(@143 1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(j) *Other then specify (Q31110OTHERSPECIFY)*   *(@144   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

3.12	During the past 12 months, what problems, if any, did …… experience at the school (or other educational institution)?
	01 = Lack of books ....
	02 = Poor quality of teaching ....
	03 = Lack of teachers ....
	04 = Facilities in bad condition ....
	05 = Fees too high ....
	06 = Classes too large/too many learners ....
	07 = Difficulties in getting to school ....
	08 = Crime at school ....
	09 = Poor discipline ....
	10 = OTHER, *specify* ....

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

(a) *Lack of books (Q31201LACKOFBOOKS)*   *(@145   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) *Poor quality of teaching (Q31202POORQUALTEACH)*   *(@146   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) *Lack of teachers (Q31203LACKOFTEACHERS)*   *(@147   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) Facilities in bad condition (Q31204FACILBADCONDITION) (@148 1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) Fees too high (Q31205FEESTOOHIGH) (@149 1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) Classes too large /too many learners (Q31206CLASSES) (@150 1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(g) Difficulties in getting to school (Q31207DIFFTOSCHOOL) (@151 1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(h) Crime at school (Q31208CRIMEATSCHOOL) (@152 1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(i) Poor discipline (Q31209POORDISPLINE) (@153 1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(j) Other and specify (Q31210OTHERSPECIFY) (@154 1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Q3.13 Does the school (or other educational institution)that…currently attends have the following facilities/services?

(a)Running water (Q3131RUNWATER)   *(@155   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Toilet facility (Q3132TOILETFAC)   *(@156   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) Library (Q3133LIBRARY)   *(@157   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) Science laboratory (Q3134SCIENCELAB)   *(@158   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) Computers (Q3135COMPUTERS)   *(@159   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) Feeding scheme (Q3136FEEDSCHEM)   *(@160   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(g) Security guard at the gate (Q3137SECURGUARD) (@161 1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(h) Soccer or netball fields/ tennis court (Q3138SOCNETBALTENN) (@162 1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Reason not attending *(Q314REASONNOTATTEND)* (@163 2.)

3.14	**What is the main reason why …… is currently not attending school or any other education institution?**
	01 = TOO OLD/YOUNG ....
	02 = HAS COMPLETED SCHOOL/EDUCATION
	03 = SCHOOL/EDUCATION INSTITUTION IS TOO FAR AWAY
	04 = DIFFICULTIES IN GETTING TO SCHOOL
	05 = NO MONEY FOR FEES
	06 = HE/SHE IS WORKING (AT HOME OR JOB)
	07 = EDUCATION IS USELESS OR UNINTERESTING
	08 = TOO MUCH VIOLENCE AT SCHOOL
	09 = HE/SHE CANNOT PERFORM AT SCHOOL
	10 = ILLNESS
	11 = PREGNANCY
	12 = FAILED EXAMS
	13 = GOT MARRIED
	14 = FAMILY COMMITMENT (CHILD MINDING, ETC.)
	15 = OTHER, *specify* ....

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units who said "No" in Q3.7 (not attending school or any other educational institution).

Final Code List
01 = Too old
02 = Has completed school/education
03 = School/ education institute is too far away
04 = Difficulties in getting school
05 = No money for fees
06 = He/she is working (at home or job)
07 = Education is useless or uninteresting
08 = Too much violence at school
09 = He/she cannot perfom at school
10 = Illness
11 = Pregnancy
12 = Failed exams
13 = Got married
14 = Family commitment (child minding,etc.)
15 = Other,specify
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

4	EMPLOYMENT
	This part covers economic activities for persons aged 15 years and above
4.0	INTERVIEWER TO ANSWER
	Is the person her-/himself answering to questions?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	If No, give person number for the proxy respondent

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Person answering questions (Q40PERSONANSWERING)   *(@165   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Question 4.0 (Q40PROXYRESPONDENT) has been dropped due to poor reporting.

4.1	**In the past 12 months….**
a	**Did you work for a wage, salary, commission or any**
	payment in kind (including paid domestic work), for at least seven days in total
	Examples: a regular job, contract, casual or piece work for pay, work in exchange for food or housing, paid domestic work.
b	**DID YOU RUN OR DO ANY KIND OF BUSINESS, BIG OR SMALL, (for yourself or with one or more partners) for at least seven days in total**
	Examples: commercial farming, selling things, making things for sale, construction, repairing things, guarding cars, brewing beer, collecting wood or water for sale, hairdressing, crèche businesses, taxi or other transport business, having a legal or medical practice, performing in public, having a public phone shop, etc.
c	**DID YOU HELP WITHOUT BEING PAID IN ANY KIND OF BUSINESS RUN BY YOUR household, for at least seven days in total**
	Examples: Commercial farming, help to sell things, make things for sale or exchange, doing the accounts, cleaning up for the business, etc.
	NO TO ALL. GO TO Q4.9

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling.

Work for wage (Q41AWORFORWAGE)   (@166   1.)

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

Run or do business (Q41BRUNORDOBUSINESS)   (@167   1.)

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

Help without pay (Q41CHELPWITHOUTPAY)   (@168   1.)

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

Q4.2 In the past 12 months….Did you do more than one of these activities/jobs?

Did more than one activity (Q42DOMORETHANONE) (@169 1.)

Universe
All household members in the dwelling units.

Note to users
Activities refer to all activities mentioned in Q4.1.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Q4.3 In the past 12 months….How many months in total did you do these activities?

How many months (Q43HOWMANYMONTHS) (@170 1.)

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final Code List
1 = The whole period
2 = 9 months or more, but less than 12 months
3 = 6 months or more , but less than 9 months
4 = 3 months or more but less than 6 months
5 = Less than 3 months
6 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Question 4.4 and question 4.5 have been dropped: See list of industry codes and profession codes.

Employment basis (Q46EMPLOYMENTBASIS) (@171 1.)

4.6	ARE OR WERE YOU EMPLOYED ON THE BASIS OF….
	1 = A written contract
	2 = A verbal agreement
	3 = Don't know

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit who said yes to Q4.1.b (running of a business).

Final Code List
1 = A written contract
2 = A verbal agreement
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Duration of contract (Q47CONTRACTDURATION)   *(@172   1.)*

4.7	IS OR WAS YOUR CONTRACT/AGREEMENT OF A ….
	1 = Limited duration
	2 = Permanent nature
	3 = Unspecified duration
	4 = Don't know

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final Code List
1 = Limited duration
2 = Permanent nature
3 = Unspecified duration
4 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Employment sector (Q48EMPLOYMENTSECTOR)   *(@173   1.)*

4.8	IS OR WAS YOUR PLACE OF WORK….
	1 = In the formal sector?
	2 = In the informal sector?
	3 = Private household?
	4 = DON'T KNOW
	Formal sector employment is where the business, institution or private individual is registered in someway with the government or statutory bodies to perform the activity. Registration may involve collecting taxes (e.g. PAYE), making UIF contributions or having a business license.
	Informal sector employment is where the business or private individual is not registered with government or any statutory body in any way.

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit who said yes to Q4.1.b (running a business).

Final Code List
1 = In the formal sector
2 = In the informal sector
3 = Private household
4 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.9 **a**	**In the last week….** **Did you work for a wage, salary, commission or any** **payment in kind (including paid domestic work), even if it was for only one hour?** *Examples: a regular job, contract, casual or piece work for pay, work in exchange for food or housing, paid domestic work.*
b	**Did you run or do any kind of business, big or small,** **for yourself or with one or more partners, even if it was for only one hour?** *Examples: Commercial farming, selling things, making things for sale, construction, repairing things, guarding cars, brewing beer, collecting wood or water for sale, hairdressing, crèche businesses, taxi or other transport business, having a legal or medical practice, performing in public, having a public phone shop, etc.*
	Did you help without being paid in any kind of **business run by your household, even if it was for only one hour?** *Examples: Commercial farming, help to sell things, make things for sale or exchange, doing the accounts, cleaning up for the business, etc.* **IF YES TO ANY PART OF Q4.9 GO TO Q4.14, OTHERWISE GO TO Q4.10**

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

(a) Work for wage (Q49AWORKFORWAGE)   (@174   1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(b) Run or do business (Q49BRUNORDOBUSINESS)   (@175   1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(c) Help without pay (Q49CHELPWITHOUTPAY)   (@176   1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

4.10	IN THE LAST WEEK, EVEN THOUGH YOU DID NOT DO ANY WORK FOR PAY PROFIT OR DID NOT HELP WITHOUT PAY IN A HOUSEHOLD BUSINESS,
a	**did you have a paid job that you would definitely return to?**
	EXAMPLES: A REGULAR JOB, CONTRACT, CASUAL OR PIECE WORK FOR PAY, WORK IN EXCHANGE FOR FOOD OR HOUSING, PAID DOMESTIC WORK. → *If* YES, *go to Q 4.13, otherwise continue*
b	DID YOU HAVE A BUSINESS THAT YOU WOULD DEFINITELY RETURN TO?
	EXAMPLES: COMMERCIAL FARMING, SELLING THINGS, MAKING THINGS FOR SALE, CONSTRUCTION, REPAIRING THINGS, GUARDING CARS, BREWING BEER, COLLECTING WOOD OR WATER FOR SALE, HAIRDRESSING, CRÈCHE BUSINESSES, TAXI OR OTHER TRANSPORT BUSINESS, HAVING A LEGAL OR MEDICAL PRACTICE, PERFORMING IN PUBLIC, HAVING A PUBLIC PHONE SHOP, ETC. → *If* YES, *go to Q 4.13, otherwise continue*
c	**Did you have an unpaid job in any kind of business run by your household that you would definitely return to?** *Examples: Commercial farming, help to sell things, make things for sale or exchange, doing the accounts, cleaning up for the business, etc.* → *If* YES, *go to Q 4.13, otherwise continue*

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

(a) Paid job to return to (Q410APAIDJOBTORETURNTO)   (@177   1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Business to return to? (Q410BBUSINESSTORETURNTO)   (@178   1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) Paid job to return to (Q410CUPAIDJOBTORETURNTO)   *(@179   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.11	In the last four weeks, ….
a	**Were you looking for any kind of job?**
	1 = YES GO TO Q4.13
	2 = NO
b	**Were you trying to start any kind of business?**
	1 = YES GO TO Q4.13
	2 = NO

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

(a) Look for job (Q411ALOOKFORJOB)   *(@180   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Start business (Q411BTRYSTARTBUSINESS)   *(@181   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.12	What was the main reason why you did not try to find work or start a business in the last four weeks?
	01 = AWAITING THE SEASON FOR WORK
	02 = WAITING TO BE RECALLED TO FORMER JOB
	03 = HAD ALREADY ARRANGED TO TAKE UP A JOB OR TO **START A BUSINESS AT SOME LATER DATE**
	04 = HEALTH REASONS
	05 = PREGNANCY
	06 = DISABLED OR UNABLE TO WORK (HANDICAPPED)
	07 = HOUSEWIFE/HOMEMAKER (FAMILY CONSIDERATIONS/ **CHILD CARE)**
	08 = UNDERGOING TRAINING TO HELP FIND WORK
	09 = NO JOBS AVAILABLE IN THE AREA
	10 = LACK OF MONEY TO PAY FOR TRANSPORT TO LOOK FOR WORK
	11 = UNABLE TO FIND WORK REQUIRING HIS/HER SKILLS
	12 = LOST HOPE OF FINDING ANY KIND OF WORK
	13 = NO TRANSPORT AVAILABLE
	14 = SCHOLAR OR STUDENT
	15 = RETIRED
	16 = TOO OLD / YOUNG TO WORK
	17 = OTHER REASON, *specify*

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final Code List
01 = Awaiting the season for work
02 = Awaiting to be recalled to former job
03 = Had already arranged to take up a job or to start a business at some later date
04 = Health reasons
05 = Pregnancy
06 = Diabled or unable to work (handicpped)
07 = Household /homemaker(family consideration/child care)
08 = Undergoing training to help find work
09 = No jobs available in the area
10 = Lack of money to pay for transport to look for work
11 = Unable to find work requiring his/her skills
12 = Lost hope of finding any kind of work
13 = No transport available

14 = Scholar or student
15 = Retired
16 = Too old /too young to work
17 = Other reasons, specify
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

4.13	HOW DO YOU SUPPORT YOURSELF?
	MARK ALL APPLICABLE OPTIONS
	
	a = Did you do odd jobs during the last week?
	→ IF YES, GO BACK TO Q 4.9, OTHERWISE CONTINUE
	
	b = Are you supported by persons in the household?
	
	c = Are you supported by persons not in the household?
	
	d = Are you supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.?
	
	e = Do you receive any money from unemployment
	    INSURANCE FUND (UIF)?
	
	f = From savings or money previously earned?
	
	g = Do you receive old age or disability pension?
	
	h = Do you receive child support/ foster care grant?
	
	i = Do you receive any other welfare grants?
	
	j = Do you have other sources of support, e.g.
	    BURSARY,STUDY LOAN?

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

(a) Do odd jobs *(Q413ADOODDJOBS)*   *(@184   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Supported in household (Q413BSUPPORTINHH)   *(@185   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) Supported not in household (Q413CSUPPORTNOTINHH)   *(@186   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) Supported by charity (Q413DSUPPORTBYCHARITY)   *(@187   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) Money from UIF (Q413EMONEYFROMUIF)   *(@188   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) Money from savings (Q413FSAVINGS)   *(@189   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(g) Old age or disability pension (Q413GPENSION)   *(@190   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(h) Child support or foster care grant (Q413HCHILDSUPFOSTERCARE)   *(@191   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(i) Other welfare grants (Q413IOTHERWELFARE)   *(@192   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(j) Other sources for support (Q413JOTHERSOURCES) *(@193   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.14 a1	**In the last week, ….** **did you do any work on your own or the household's** **plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household's own consumption?** *Examples: ploughing, harvesting, looking after livestock*
b1	**Did you fetch water or collect wood/dung for** **household use?**
c1	**Did you produce any other goods for household use?** *Examples: clothing, furniture, clay pots, etc.*
d1	**Did you do any construction or major repair work** **on your own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the household?**
e1	**Did you catch any fish, collect prawns or shells,** **hunt wild animals or do anything to get other food for household consumption?**

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

(a) Work on own plot (Q414A1WORKOWNPLOT) *(@194   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(b) Fetch water or collect wood (Q414B1FETCHWATERWOOD) *(@195   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(c) Produce goods for household use (Q414C1PRODOTHERGOODS) *(@196   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(d) Did construction work of household (Q414D1CONSTRUCTREPAIR) *(@197   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

(e)Catch fish, fish shells (Q414E1CATCHFISHSHELLS) *(@198   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecifed

Someone to look after (Q51HAVESOMEONE) *(@199   1.)*

5.1	**Does …… have someone to look after him/her when very ill?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO } → *Go to Q5.4*
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Part of household (Q52PARTOFHH) *(@200   1.)*

5.2	**Is this person part of the household?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Relationship (Q53RELATIONSHIP) *(@201   1.)*

5.3	WHAT IS …… 'S RELATIONSHIP TO THIS PERSON?
	1 = HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER
	2 = SON/DAUGHTER/STEPCHILD/ADOPTED CHILD
	3 = FATHER/MOTHER
	4 = GRANDPARENT
	5 = OTHER RELATIVE
	6 = LIVE-IN DOMESTIC WORKER
	7 = OTHER NON-RELATED PERSON

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Note to users
The question was be asked to persons that are ten years and above.

Final Code List
1 = Husband / wife/partner
2 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child
3 = Father /mother
4 = Grandparent
5 = Other relative
6 = Live-in domestic worker
7 = Other non-related person
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Someone to talk to (Q54HAVESOMEONE) *(@202   1.)*

5.4	*Ask for persons 10 years and above* **Does …… have someone to talk to when he/she is feeling upset or depressed?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → *Go to Q5.7*
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Part of household (Q55PARTOFHH)   *(@203   1.)*

5.5	**Is this person part of the household?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Relationship (Q56RELATIONSHIP)   *(@204   1.)*

5.6	WHAT IS …… 'S RELATIONSHIP TO THIS PERSON?
	1 = HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER
	2 = SON/DAUGHTER/STEPCHILD/ADOPTED CHILD
	3 = FATHER/MOTHER
	4 = GRANDPARENT
	5 = OTHER RELATIVE
	6 = LIVE-IN DOMESTIC WORKER
	7 = OTHER NON-RELATED PERSON

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final Code List
1 = Husband /wife/partner
2 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child
3 = Father /mother
4 = Grandparent
5 = Other relative
6 = Live in domestic worker
7 = Other non-related person
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Have someone to transport (Q57HAVESOMEONE)   *(@205   1.)*

5.7	**Does …… have someone to transport him/her in a vehicle if he/she needed to travel in an emergency?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → *Go to Q5.10*
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Part of household (Q58PARTOFHH)   *(@206   1.)*

5.8	**Is this person part of the household?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Relationship (Q59RELATIONSHIP)   *(@207   1.)*

5.9	WHAT IS …… 'S RELATIONSHIP TO THIS PERSON?
	1 = HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER
	2 = SON/DAUGHTER/STEPCHILD/ADOPTED CHILD
	3 = FATHER/MOTHER
	4 = GRANDPARENT
	5 = OTHER RELATIVE
	6 = LIVE-IN DOMESTIC WORKER
	7 = OTHER NON-RELATED PERSON

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final Code List
1 = Husband /wife/partner
2 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child
3 = Father /mother
4 = Grandparent
5 = Other relative
6 = Live in domestic worker
7 = Other non-related person
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Crime, assault (Q510CRIMEASSAULT)   *(@208   1.)*

5.10	During the past 12 months, has any member of the household been a victim of crimes such as assault, mugging, armed robbery, gang attack, rape or hijacking in South Africa?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Crime, pick pocket (Q511CRIMEPICKPOCKET) (@209 1.)

5.11	**During the past 12 months, has any member of the household been a victim of crimes such as pick-pocketing, car or cell phone theft in South Africa?** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final code list
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

6.1 **A**	DOES ...... RECEIVE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING WELFARE GRANTS? OLD AGE PENSION **1 = YES** 2 = NO **3 = DON'T KNOW**
B	DISABILITY GRANT **1 = YES** 2 = NO **3 = DON'T KNOW**
C	CHILD SUPPORT GRANT (LINKED TO CAREGIVER) **1 = YES** 2 = NO **3 = DON'T KNOW** IF ANY YES TO C, WHICH CHILD/CHILDREN IS/ARE THE RECIPIENT/S?
D	CARE DEPENDENCY GRANT **1 = YES** 2 = NO **3 = DON'T KNOW**
E	FOSTER CARE GRANT (LINKED TO CAREGIVER) **1 = YES** 2 = NO **3 = DON'T KNOW** IF ANY YES TO E, WHICH CHILD/CHILDREN IS/ARE THE RECIPIENT/S?

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

(a) Old age pension (Q61AOLDAGEPENSION)   *(@210   1.)*

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Disability grant (Q61BDISABILITY)   *(@211   1.)*

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Child support grant (Q61CCHILDSUPPORT)   *(@212   1.)*

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Recepient child (Q61CRECIPIENTCHILD)   *(@213   1.)*

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Care dependency grant (Q61DCAREDEPENDENCY)   *(@214   1.)*

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Child recipient (Q61DRECIPIENTCHILD)   *(@215   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Foster care grant (Q61EFOSTERCARE)   *(@216   1.)*

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Child recipient (Q61ERECIPIENTCHILD) (*@217* *1.*)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

6.1 F	**GRANT-IN-AID** **1 = YES** **2 = NO** **3 = DON'T KNOW**
G	**WAR VETERAN'S GRANT** **1 = YES** **2 = NO** **3 = DON'T KNOW**
H	**OTHER ASSISTANCE FROM GOVERNMENT** **1 = YES**, *SPECIFY* **2 = NO** **3 = DON'T KNOW**
I	**ANY SOCIAL RELIEF, E.G. IN CASH, OR FOOD, BLANKETS, ETC?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → **GO TO Q 7.1**
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling.

Grant in Aid (Q61FGRANTINAID) (*@218* *1.*)

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

War veteran Grant (Q61GWARVETERAN) (*@219* *1.*)

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Other assistance from government (Q61HOTHERASSISTANCE) (*@220* *1.*)

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Any social relief (Q61ISOCIALRELIEF) (@221 1.)

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

6.2	WHAT KIND OF SOCIAL RELIEF DOES …… RECEIVE? 1 = CASH 2 = FOOD 3 = BLANKETS 4 = OTHER ITEMS, SPECIFY BELOW 5 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Cash (Q621CASH) (@222 1.)

Final Code List
1 =Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Food (Q622FOOD) (@223 1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Blankets (Q623BLANKETS) (@224 1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other items and then specify (Q624OTHERITEMS) (@225 1.)

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Do not know (Q625DONTKNOW)   *(@226   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
5= Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Who provide the social relief (Q63WHOPROVIDES)   *(@227   1.)*

6.3	WHO PROVIDES THE SOCIAL RELIEF
	1 = NEIGHBOURS
	2 = CHURCHES, MOSQUES, ETC.
	3 = NGOS/COMMUNITY BASED ORGANISATIONS
	4 = LOCAL MUNICIPALITY
	5 = PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT
	6 = OTHER, *specify*

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final Code List
1 = Neighbours
2 = Churches, mosques,etc.
3 = NGOs/ community based organisation
4 = Local municipality
5 = Provincial government
6 = Other, specify
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

How often receive relief (Q64HOWOFTENRECEIVE)   *(@228   1.)*

6.4	**How often does the person/household receive the social relief?**
	1 = EVERY MONTH OR MORE OFTEN
	2 = LESS THAN EVERY MONTH - EVERY QUARTER
	3 = LESS OFTEN THAN EVERY QUARTER - EVERY 6 MONTHS
	4 = LESS OFTEN THAN EVERY 6 MONTHS - EVERY YEAR
	5 = LESS OFTEN THAN EVERY YEAR
	6 = OTHER, SPECIFY
	7 = DON'T KNOW

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

 Final Code List
1 = Every month or more often
2 = Less than every moth – every quarter
3 = Less often than every quarter – every 6 months
4 = Less often than every 6 months – every year
5 = Less often than every year
6 = Other,specify
8 = Not applicable
7 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

6.5	
	What is the reason that …… receives social relief?
	1 = FIRE
	2 = FLOODING
	3 = DEATH IN THE HOUSEHOLD
	4 = VICTIM OF CRIME
	5 = RETRENCHMENT
	6 = FINANCIAL DISTRESS
	7= OTHER, *Specify*

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Fire (Q651FIRE)   *(@229   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Flooding (Q652FLOODING)   *(@230   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Death in the household (Q653DEATHINHH)   *(@231   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Victim of a crime (Q654VICTIMCRIME)   *(@232   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Retrenchment (Q655RETRENCHMENT)   *(@233   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Financial distress (Q656FINDISTRESS)   *(@234   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other and specify (Q657OTHERSPECIFY)   *(@235   1.)*

Final Code List
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Province (Province)   *(@236   1.)*
South African provinces

Final code list
1 = Western Cape
2 = Eastern Cape
3 = Northern Cape
4 = Free State
5 = KwaZulu-Natal
6 = North West
7 = Gauteng
8 = Mpumalanga
9 = Limpopo

Type of settlement (type)   *(@237   1.)*

Type of settlement where the dwelling unit is situated.

Final code list
1 = Urban formal
2 = Urban informal
4 = Tribal area
5 = Rural formal

Weight (Weight)   (*@238   12.7.)*

  Weight variable; used to raise data to population estimates.

  Valid range: 50 – 7829.44

Individual income information: Person_income_final

  Unique number (UQNo)   (*@1   18.)*
  This is a unique identifier of a household.

  Valid range: 101000170000006501 – 986010150000027401

  Person number (personno)   (*@19   2.)*
  Person (respondent) number within a household

  Valid range: 01 – 17

  Coicop code of an item (Coicop)   (*@21   8.)*
  Classification of individual consumption according to purpose. (See Coicop code listl)

  Valid range: 50110000 - 50420000

  Annual individual income (value)   (*@29   8.)*

  Derived variable

  Note to users
  This is the individual income derived from summing question 19.1 (income for 1 month) and 19.2 (income for 11 months prior to the survey month) from the main questionnaire.

  Valid range: R1 – R10 221 852

  Universe
  All households in selected dwellings

  Weight (Weight)   (*@37   12.7)*
  Weight variable; used to raise data to population estimates.
  Valid range: 50 – 7 829,44