



## International Coding

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## **1. General instructions**

### **1.1 Object of examination, in general**

International print media: political and economic news coverage, articles with reference to the automobile, chemical industry as well as insurance sector.

### **1.2. Object of examination, in particular**

\* Daily newspapers: front page and first page of economic section, editorials. In addition, the entire political + economic sections are examined for articles referring to automobile, chemical and insurance sectors.

\* Weekly magazines: entire political/news + economic sections are examined

Contents, quotations from other media, book reviews, letters to the editor, are NOT the subject matters to be coded, corrections, however, are.

### **1.3 Analysed units (each of whom requires a separate form):**

\* Articles: independent graphic units with separate headlines. Subheadings or bold-faced beginnings of new sentences do not mark new articles, even if they are separately dated or separate location is named.

The above does NOT apply, if the chapter focuses on different subject.

Articles which begin on one page and continue on another are considered as one and the same. If, however, an article is referred to by a note (e.g. "see page 3") at the end of another article, these should be considered as separate.

\* Passages of no less than 5 lines (incomplete lines count as complete) with reference to the automobile industry and selected chemical and insurance companies.

### **1.4 Length standards**

Article length standards are in cm. Normal column width (approx. 5cm) constitutes a width standard.

## **2. Analysed articles: formal aspects**

### **2.1 Coder no.**

Every coder has his own identification-no.

### **2.2 Medium**

Every medium has its own code number.

### **2.3 Date**

Date of publication

### **2.4 Location of article**

Page on which the article begins.

### **2.5 Article-No.**

To be numbered on page where they begin Articles are numbered from the top left hand corner to the bottom right hand side. Following pages are numbered separately. Economy sections with their own page-numbers are for our purposes counted separately, e.g. page 1 economy will have no.101, page 2 -102, etc.

### **2.6 Section**

/1/ front page

/11/ news&political section, other pages

/118/ comments, opinions

/121/ economy page 1

/12/ economy, other pages

/19/ other section

### **2.7 Style**

#### **/01/ News in brief, news flash (up to 10cm)**

Objective information on current issues of common interest, subject to a formal structure

(e.g. phrases´ descending order of importance).

#### **/02/ Brief report (10 - 20cm)**

#### **/03/ Report (more than 20cm)**

Similar in structure to news, but longer. The strict formal structure (descending order of importance) applies to paragraphs rather than sentences. The report can take the context, history or other important aspects of the reported event into account.

#### **/04/ Account, Reportage**

A factual account of events, esp. actions, with personal overtones.

#### **/05/ Feature**

An extensive explanation of (usually current) issues within their contexts. It is a particularly comprehensive mixed form of a reportage/account and report. It may be of analytical character and contain elements of statement.

#### **/06/ Documentary**

Presentation of original documents, usually concerning current issues.

#### **/07/ Opinion, brief (up to 20cm)**

e.g. short commentary

**/08/ Opinion, long**

e.g. leading article, commentary

**/09/ Satirical text**

**/10/ Interview**

**/11/ Guest appearance**

Article, whose author is clearly not a member of the editorial staff, but e.g. politician or a scientist

**/12/ Portrait**

**/13/ Quotation**

**/15/ Editorial**

**/16/ Graphics, tables (captioned or not)**

**/17/ Caricature**

**/18/ Photo**

Independent, not connected to the adjacent text (captioned or not).

**/20/ Debate, discussion**

**/19/ Other style**

**2.8 Source (Quelle)**

Author of the coded article. Generally, articles contained in the news&political/economic section are assumed to originate from, respectively, the political/economic section of the editorial staff. The above does NOT apply, if an article is marked as having been edited by another editorial section, e.g. the local news section

*see Appendix: Sources*

**3. Analysed articles: contents-related aspects**

**3.1. Geographical location**

The region on which the presentation focuses, or where the depicted events have (pre-dominantly) taken place. In case the place/event cannot be determined, enter /000/. Where international organisations, eg. UN, are involved, enter /989/.

**3.2 Main topic**

To be chosen from the enclosed list. Should more than one single topic be represented, pick up the one which prevails.

It is to be seen from the point of view of the country concerned (e.g. Clinton's presidential campaign will be coded under "Home affairs" and not "Foreign affairs"). In case the topic cannot be found on the list, a brief remark in space provided on the right side will be required, after entering /9999/.

*see Appendix: Topics (international)*

**3.2.2 Main protagonist**

An individual, group of people, organisation, company or institution can be presented as main protagonist, usually in form of descriptions, but also quotations. Should more than one single protagonist be presented, choose the one on which prevails. If article, in terms of quantity, focuses equally on two protagonists, the one which is presented rather than quoted is to be chosen (e.g. an actor speaking about another: the latter is here the main protagonist).

In case the main protagonist cannot be found on the list, a concise remark in space provided on the right side will be required, after entering /999/.  
*see Appendix: Protagonists (international)*

### **3.3 Persons in focus**

They are all those individuals, to whom at least 5 lines of an article or 5 seconds of a television news story (also quotations) are dedicated, or are named in the headline, or shown on a photograph/caricature.

In case the person's name is not included on the list, to be entered is the code appropriate to their origin and their first names, surnames, sex and a concise description (e.g. function, profession) in the space provided on the right side. If selected British Media quote or describe Members of Parliament in at least 5 lines/seconds, this appearance has to be coded:

The name of the quoted or described Member of Parliament has to be dropped from a special list.

If a MP is presented in more than one setting, each setting has to be coded separately.

### **3.4 Quoted media, public opinion/economic research institutes,**

References to the medium's own articles/sources (e.g. about previous coverage) are NOT to be taken into account.

In case the quoted media, public opinion/economic research institutes cannot be found on the list, a remark in the space provided on the right side will be required, after entering /0/.

/0/ is to be entered also in case no reference to other sources is made.

### **3.5 In-depth monitoring: Statement coding**

#### **3.5.1 Filter**

Only those companies are taken into account, to which at least 5 lines of an article or 5 seconds of an television news story (also quotations) are dedicated.

#### **3.5.2 Analysed object**

Code /3/ stands for concrete companies. /5/ should be entered if the article contains brief references to several companies - of less than 5 lines dedicated to each of them but minimum 5 lines in total.

#### **3.5.3 Company (Unternehmen)**

Alphabetical list of companies. For companies not included in the list code 1st item on the respective list: ("Automobile industry, other" or "Insurance company, other") should be chosen.

#### **3.5.4 Geographical location**

The country on which the presentation focuses, or where the depicted events have (predominantly) taken place. In case the place/event cannot be determined, enter /000/.

#### **3.5.5 Rating**

Refers to tendency/bias contained in the presentation by a journalist, protagonist or his partners, competitors, independent sources (e.g. politicians, businessmen, scientists)

The tendency can be expressed

\* explicitly, by using terms of clearly positive or negative JUDGEMENT (e.g. "good", "promising", "ominous", "disappointing").

\* implicitly, if the presented contents is embedded in a positive or negative CONTEXT. Example: financial improvements for employees are depicted as mere election campaign strategy. Implicit tendency is involved if the described circumstances are generally understood to be negative or positive (e.g. losses of a company, party's membership shrinking)

Explicit and implicit tendency of a presentation can vary, therefore both are to be coded separately. Please note, however, that particular care should be exercised while recording the tendencies and only undoubtedly positive or negative ones should be coded as such

In case no tendency can be assumed choose NEUTRAL.

Where both positive and negative tendencies apply, the dominating aspects are to be determined and coded either as /2/ or /4/. "Rather positive" /2/ or "rather negative". /4/ should also be used where definitely positive/negative tendencies are outnumbered by neutral ones. In case positive and negative tendencies are roughly in balance, choose /3/ "ambivalent".

/0/ neutral  
/1/ positive  
/2/ rather positive  
/3/ ambivalent

/4/ rather negative

/5/ negative

### **3.5.6 Source**

Main source of the judgement concerning the person or organisation presented, e.g. the person, whose opinion/statement is being quoted, or a journalist, if the article consists mainly of his description.

That means the source is the author who prevails amongst the authors of the (positive or negative) tendencies.

Example: a whole article is written in neutral tone by the journalist, and in some part there is one negative sentence about the company from a competitor, we will code “rather negative” tendency, and the source 312 (company: spokesman/representative, on competition).

Of course, when there is a completely neutral article, then we code the source who prevails.

*see Appendix: Sources*

### **3.5.7 Aspects**

All mentioned topics have to be picked up from the list, they should be coded as they are appearing in the story. After coding all appearing aspects, the main aspect, which takes the most space in the story (more lines or seconds as the other mentioned aspects), has to be marked.

*see Appendix: Aspects*

## 3.6 In-depth monitoring: Selected Politicians and Parties

### 3.6.1 Politician/Party

Is one of the following politicians or political parties quoted or described in the news story?

Which politician/which party is described or quoted? If any politician acts or talks in official function for his party, this passage has to be coded as information about this party. Only quotations or descriptions which altogether take at least 5 lines/seconds are taken into account.

Each politician or party must only be coded once per news story!

721 ANC  
722 ACDP  
723 AEB  
724 AZAPO  
etc.

### 3.6.2 Suborganization

If a political party is quoted or described, it has to be coded which suborganization is predominantly mentioned.

/11/ party in general  
/12/ party in Parliament  
/29/ other group (please note)  
/0/ no party coding

### 3.6.3 Rating

Refers to tendency/bias contained in the presentation by a journalist, protagonist or his partners, competitors, independent sources (e.g. politicians, businessmen, scientists)

The tendency can be expressed

\* explicitly, by using terms of clearly positive or negative JUDGEMENT (e.g. "good", "promising", "ominous", "disappointing").

\* implicitly, if the presented contents is embedded in a positive or negative CONTEXT. Example: financial improvements for employees are depicted as mere election campaign strategy. Implicit tendency is involved if the described circumstances are generally understood to be negative or positive (e.g. losses of a company, party's membership shrinking)

Explicit and implicit tendency of a presentation can vary, therefore both are to be coded separately. Please note, however, that particular care should be exercised while recording the tendencies and only undoubtedly positive or negative ones should be coded as such

In case no tendency can be assumed choose NEUTRAL.

Where both positive and negative tendencies apply, the dominating aspects are to be determined and coded either as /2/ or /4/. "Rather positive" /2/ or "rather negative".

/4/ should also be used where definitely positive/negative tendencies are outnumbered by neutral ones. In case positive and negative tendencies are roughly in balance, choose /3/ "ambivalent".

- /0/ neutral
- /1/ positive
- /2/ rather positive
- /3/ ambivalent
- /4/ rather negative
- /5/ negative

### **3.6.4 Source**

Main source of the judgement concerning the person or organisation presented, e.g. the person, whose opinion/statement is being quoted, or a journalist, if the article consists mainly of his description.

That means the source is the author who prevails amongst the authors of the (positive or negative) tendencies.

Example: a whole article is written in neutral tone by the journalist, and in some part there is one negative sentence about the company from a competitor, we will code "rather negative" tendency, and the source 312 (company: spokesman/representative, on competition).

Of course, when there is a completely neutral article, then we code the source who prevails.

*see Appendix: Political Sources*

### **3.6.5 Aspects**

All mentioned topics have to be picked up from the list, they should be coded as they are appearing in the story. After coding all appearing aspects, the main aspect, which takes the most space in the story (more lines or seconds as the other mentioned aspects), has to be marked.

*see Appendix: Political Aspects*

## APPENDIX

### Style

0	headline news only
1	news (up to 10 cm)
2	brief report (10-20 cm)
3	report (more than 20 cm)
4	account, reportage
5	feature
6	documentary
7	opinion, brief (less than 20 cm)
8	opinion, long (more than 20 cm)
9	satirical text
10	interview
11	guest appearance
12	portrait
13	quotation
14	correction
15	editorial
16	graphics, table
17	caricature
24	Cartoon
18	photograph
20	debate, discussion
25	details of the television program
26	television criticism

29	Obituary
19	other
91	if to be coded: letters
	-TV news
41	brief report (newsreader only)
42	brief report (film)
43	film report
44	report by a correspondent (live)
45	feature/documentary
46	background report
47	opinion
49	satirical contribution
50	interview
51	statement, citation
52	portrait
54	correction
60	presentation
65	program note
66	television criticism in advance
67	television criticism in retrospect
69	other

### Protagonists

1	--SA Country/Provinces in general
2	-SA Country/Provinces in general
3	South Africa in general
3	SA Provinces in general
1	--Government of South Africa
2	-SA Government in general
3	South African Government in general
3	SA Provincial overnment in general
2	-SA Parliament
3	National Assembly
3	National Council of Provinces
3	National House of Traditional

### Leaders

3	Volkstaatraad
3	Mediation Committee
2	-SA President/Deputy

### President/previous Presidents

3	Mbeki, Thabo
3	Zuma, Jacob
3	Mandela, Nelson
3	Klerk, FW de
3	SA: First Lady

2	-SA Cabinet Ministers or Deputy Ministers
3	SA: individual Cabinet Minister or Deputy Ministers (specify!)
2	-SA Governmental Departments
3	Agriculture and Land Affairs
3	Arts, Culture, Science and Technology
3	Department Communications (not GCIS)
3	GCIS
3	Correctional Services
3	Defence
3	Education
3	Environmental Affairs and Tourism
3	Finance (National Treasury)
3	Foreign Affairs
3	Health
3	Home Affairs
3	Housing
3	Justice and Constitutional Development

3	Intelligence	3	Independent Development Trust
3	Labour	(IDT)	
3	Minerals and Energy Affairs	3	Independent Electoral Commission
3	Office of the President	(IEC)	
3	Provincial and Local Government	3	Investigating Directorate for Serious
3	Public Enterprises	Economic Offences (IDSEO)	
3	Public Service and Administration	3	Judicial Service Commission (JSC)
3	Public Works	3	Land Bank and Agricultural Bank
3	Safety and Security	3	Legal Aid Board
3	Social Development	3	Medical Research Council
3	Sport and Recreation	3	Medicine Control Councils
3	Trade and Industry	3	National Arts Council of South Africa
3	Transport	(NACSA)	
3	Water Affairs and Forestry	3	National Crime Prevention Strategy
3	Science and Technology	(NCPS)	
2	-SA Government, other person/other	3	SA National Blood Service
institution		3	National Development Agency
3	SA Government, other person	(NDA)	
3	SA Diplomaten	3	National Director of Public
3	SA Government Communicators	Prosecutions	
3	SA Government, other institution	3	National Economic Development and
(please note!)		Labour Council (NEDLAC)	
2	-SA: Universities	3	National Gambling Board
3	Potchefstroom University	3	National House of Traditional
3	North West University	Leaders	
3	Mmabatho Campus	3	National Housing Finance
2	-SA: Other semi-governmental	Corporation (NHFC)	
institutions		3	National Nuclear Regulator (NNR -
3	ABAKOR	CNS)	
3	Agricultural Research Council	3	National Peace Accord Trust (NPAT)
3	Armscor	3	National Ports Authority
3	Asset Forfeiture Unit	3	National Programme of Action for
3	CCMA	Children in South Africa (NPA)	
3	Central Energy Fund (CEF)	3	National Youth Commission (NYC)
3	Civil Aviation Authority	3	Nuclear Energy Corporation (NECSA
3	Commission on Gender Equality	- AEC)	
(CGE)		3	Office of Auditor-General
3	Commission on Restitution of Land	3	Pan South African Language Board
Rights (CRLR)		(PANSALB)	
3	Commission on the Promotion and	3	Public Investment Commissioners
Protection of the Rights of Cultural, Religious		(PIC)	
and Linguistic Communities		3	Public Protector
3	Competition Commission	3	Public Service Commission
3	Competition Tribunal	3	Road Accident Fund
3	Council for Geoscience (CGS)	3	SA Diamond Board
3	Demarcation Board	3	SA Microfinance Regulatory Council
3	Development Bank of Southern	3	Scorpions
Africa (DBSA)		3	South African Forestry Company
3	Film and Publication Board	(SAFCOL)	
3	Financial and Fiscal Commission	3	South African Human Rights
(FFC)		Commission (SAHRC)	
3	Financial Services Board	3	South African Law Commission
3	Government Printing Works	(SALC)	
3	Great Limpopo Transfrontier Park	3	South African Local Government
3	Special Investigation Unit	Association (SALGA)	
3	ICASA	3	South African Management
3	SA IDC (Industrial Development	Development Institute (SAMDI)	
Corporation)		3	South African Reserve Bank

3	South African Revenue Services (SARS)	2	-Provincial Government Northern Province
3	South African Sports Commission (SASC)	3	Northern Province government in general
3	South African Tourism (SATOUR)	3	Northern Province: Office of the Premier
3	State Information Technology Agency (SITA)	3	Northern Province: Agriculture and Environment
3	State Tender Board	3	Northern Province: Education
3	Statistics South Africa (Stats SA)	3	Northern Province: Finance, Economic Affairs and Tourism
3	Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC)	3	Northern Province: Health and Welfare
3	South African Bureau of Standards (SABS)	3	Northern Province: Local Government and Housing
3	Southern African Development Community (SADC)	3	Northern Province: Public Works
3	SCOPA	3	Northern Province: Safety, Security and Liaison
3	SA: Advertising Standards Agency	3	Northern Province: Sport, Arts and Culture
3	SA: Independent Complaints Directorate	3	Northern Province: Transport
3	SA: Nationalparks	3	Northern Province: Correctional Services
3	SA: National Roads Agency	3	Northern Province: Other governmental departments and institutions
3	SA Weather Services	3	Northern Province: individual governmental provincial office bearers
3	SA: Arrive Alive	2	-Provincial Government Gauteng
3	SA: National Electricity Regulator	3	Gauteng government in general
3	South African Secret Service(SASS)	3	Gauteng: Office of the Premier
3	Sport and Recreation South Africa(SRSA)	3	Gauteng: Agriculture, Conservation, Environment and Land Affairs
3	SA: Other governmental institutions	3	Gauteng: Development Planning and Local Government
1	--South Africa: Judicial Authority/Police/Army	3	Gauteng: Education
2	-SA Courts	3	Gauteng: Finance and Economic Affairs
3	Supreme Court of South Africa	3	Gauteng: Health
3	Constitutional Court of South Africa	3	Gauteng: Housing
3	High courts (SA)	3	Gauteng: Provincial Safety and Liaison
3	Magistrate Courts (SA)	3	Gauteng: Public Transport, Roads and Works
3	Land Claims Court (LCC)	3	Gauteng: Social Services and Population Development
3	SA: Labour Court	3	Gauteng: Sport, Recreation, Arts and Culture
3	Investigating Units	3	Gauteng: Correctional Services
3	Other South African courts	3	Gauteng: Other governmental departments and institutions
2	-SA Secret Service	3	Gauteng: individual provincial governmental office bearers
3	SA Secret Service	2	-Provincial Government Mpumalanga
2	-SA Prosecutors	3	Mpumalanga government in general
3	State prosecutors	3	Mpumalanga: Office of the Premier
3	Judges	3	Mpumalanga: Agriculture, Conservation and Environment
3	Attorneys	3	Mpumalanga: Economic Affairs, Gaming and Tourism
3	Advocates		
3	SA: Magistrate(s)		
2	-SA Police		
3	SA Police in general		
3	SA Policemen/women (single or groups)		
2	-SA Army		
3	SANDF		
3	SA Navy		
3	SA Air Force		
3	SA Army		
3	SA: Military courts		
1	--South Africa: Provincial and Local Government		

3	Mpumalanga: Education	3	Free State: Social Services
3	Mpumalanga: Finance	3	Free State: Sports, Arts, Culture, Science and Technology
3	Mpumalanga: Health	3	Free State: Correctional Services
3	Mpumalanga: Housing and Land Administration	3	Free State: Other governmental departments and institutions
3	Mpumalanga: Local Government and Traffic	3	Free State: individual provincial governmental office bearers
3	Mpumalanga: Public Works, Roads, Transport, Safety and Security	2	-Provincial Government KwaZulu Natal
3	Mpumalanga: Social Services and Population Development	3	KwaZulu-Natal government in general
3	Mpumalanga: Sport, Recreation, Arts and Culture	3	KwaZulu Natal: Office of the Premier
3	Mpumalanga: Correctional Services	3	KwaZulu Natal: Agriculture and Environmental Affairs
3	Mpumalanga: Other governmental departments and institutions	3	KwaZulu Natal: Economic Development and Tourism
3	Mpumalanga: individual provincial governmental office bearers	3	KwaZulu Natal: Education and Culture
2	-Provincial Government North West: Departments	3	KwaZulu Natal: Finance
3	North West government in general	3	KwaZulu Natal: Health
3	North West: Office of the Premier	3	KwaZulu Natal: Housing
3	North West: Agriculture, Conservation and Environment	3	KwaZulu Natal: Traditional Affairs, Local Government and Safety and Security
3	North West: Developmental Local Government and Housing	3	KwaZulu Natal: Transport
3	North West: Economic Development and Tourism	3	KwaZulu Natal: Social Welfare and Population Development
3	North West: Education	3	KwaZulu Natal: Works
3	North West: Finance	3	KwaZulu-Natal: Correctional Services
3	North West: Health	3	KwaZulu Natal: Other governmental departments and institutions
3	North West: Safety and Liaison	3	KwaZulu Natal: individual governmental office bearers
3	North West: Social Services, Arts and Culture	2	-Provincial Government Northern Cape
3	North West: Tradition and Corporate Affairs	3	Northern Cape government in general
3	North West: Transport, Roads and Public Works	3	Northern Cape: Office of the Premier
3	North West: Correctional Services	3	Northern Cape: Agriculture, Land Reform, Environment and Conservation
3	North West: Other governmental departments and institutions	3	Northern Cape: Economic Affairs and Tourism
3	North West: individual governmental office bearers	3	Northern Cape: Education
2	-Free State Provincial Government	3	Northern Cape: Finance
3	Free State government in general	3	Northern Cape: Health
3	Free State: Office of Premier	3	Northern Cape: Housing and Local Government
3	Free State: Agriculture	3	Northern Cape: Safety and Liaison
3	Free State: Education	3	Northern Cape: Social Welfare and Population Development
3	Free State: Environmental Affairs and Tourism	3	Northern Cape: Sports, Recreation, Arts and Culture
3	Free State: Finance, Expenditure and Economic Affairs	3	Northern Cape: Transport, Roads and Public Works
3	Free State: Health Services	3	Northern Cape: Correctional Services
3	Free State: Labour	3	Northern Cape: Other governmental departments and institutions
3	Free State: Local Government and Housing	3	Northern Cape: individual governmental office bearers
3	Free State: Public Works and Transport		
3	Free State: Safety and Security		

2	-Eastern Cape Provincial Government	3	SA Magistrates/Heads of city departments
3	Eastern Cape government in general	3	SA City councils, other
3	Eastern Cape: Office of Premier	3	SA Municipal authority in general
3	Eastern Cape: Agriculture and Land Affairs	3	SA Municipal authority, other
3	Eastern Cape: Education	3	Other council
3	Eastern Cape: Finance, Economic Affairs, Environment and Tourism	2	-South African government, other parts
3	Eastern Cape: Health	3	South African royals
3	Eastern Cape: Housing, Local Government and Traditional Affairs	3	Other governmental office bearer
3	Eastern Cape: Provincial Safety, Liaison and Transport	1	--Political Parties/politicians in South Africa (and Zimbabwe)
3	Eastern Cape: Roads and Public Works	2	-ANC
3	Eastern Cape: Sport, Recreation, Arts and Culture	3	ANC Leader National
3	Eastern Cape: Welfare	3	ANC National in general
3	Eastern Cape: Correctional Services	3	ANC Eastern Cape
3	Other governmental departments and institutions (please note)	3	ANC Free State
3	Eastern Cape: individual provincial governmental office bearers	3	ANC Gauteng
2	-Provincial Government Western Cape	3	ANC KwaZulu Natal
3	Western Cape government in general	3	ANC Mpumalanga
3	Western Cape: Office of the Premier	3	ANC Northern Cape
3	Western Cape: Agriculture, Property Management and Works	3	ANC Northern Province
3	Western Cape: Community Safety	3	ANC North West
3	Western Cape: Education	3	ANC Western Cape
3	Western Cape: Environmental and Cultural Affairs	3	ANC other
3	Western Cape: Finance, Business Promotion and Tourism, Office of the Premier	2	-ACDPI
3	Western Cape: Health	3	ACDP Leader National
3	Western Cape: Housing and Corporate Services, Leader of the House	3	ACDP National in general
3	Western Cape: Local Government and Development Planning	3	ACDP Eastern Cape
3	Western Cape: Social Services and Poverty Relief	3	ACDP Free State
3	Western Cape: Transport, Sport and Recreation	3	ACDP Gauteng
3	Western Cape: Correctional Services	3	ACDP KwaZulu Natal
3	Western Cape: Other governmental departments and institutions	3	ACDP Mpumalanga
3	Western Cape: Individual governmental office bearer	3	ACDP Northern Cape
2	-SA Local Councils	3	ACDP Northern Province
3	Metro Cape Town	3	ACDP North West
3	Metro Durban	3	ACDP Western Cape
3	Metro East Rand	3	ACDP other
3	Metro Johannesburg	2	-AEB
3	Metro Nelson Mandela (PE)	3	AEB Leader National
3	Metro Tshwane (Pretoria)	3	AEB National in general
3	SALGA (South African Local Government Association)	3	AEB Eastern Cape
3	SA Mayors	3	AEB Free State
		3	AEB Gauteng
		3	AEB KwaZulu Natal
		3	AEB Mpumalanga
		3	AEB Northern Cape
		3	AEB Northern Province
		3	AEB North West
		3	AEB Western Cape
		3	AEB other
		2	-AZAPO
		3	AZAPO Leader National
		3	AZAPO National in general
		3	AZAPO Eastern Cape
		3	AZAPO Free State
		3	AZAPO Gauteng
		3	AZAPO KwaZulu Natal
		3	AZAPO Mpumalanga

3	AZAPO Northern Cape	3	UDM National in general
3	AZAPO Northern Province	3	UDM Eastern Cape
3	AZAPO North West	3	UDM Free State
3	AZAPO Western Cape	3	UDM Gauteng
3	AZAPO other	3	UDM KwaZulu Natal
2	-IFP	3	UDM Mpumalanga
3	IFP Leader National	3	UDM Northern Cape
3	IFP National in general	3	UDM Northern Province
3	IFP Eastern Cape	3	UDM North West
3	IFP Free State	3	UDM Western Cape
3	IFP Gauteng	3	UDM other
3	IFP KwaZulu Natal	2	-VF/FF
3	IFP Mpumalanga	3	VF/FF Leader National
3	IFP Northern Cape	3	VF/FF National in general
3	IFP Northern Province	3	VF/FF Eastern Cape
3	IFP North West	3	VF/FF Free State
3	IFP Western Cape	3	VF/FF Gauteng
3	IFP other	3	VF/FF KwaZulu Natal
2	-MF	3	VF/FF Mpumalanga
3	MF Leader National	3	VF/FF Northern Cape
3	MF National in general	3	VF/FF Northern Province
3	MF Eastern Cape	3	VF/FF North West
3	MF Free State	3	VF/FF Western Cape
3	MF Gauteng	3	VF/FF other
3	MF KwaZulu Natal	2	-DA
3	MF Mpumalanga	3	DA Leader National
3	MF Northern Cape	3	DA National in general
3	MF Northern Province	3	DA Eastern Cape
3	MF North West	3	DA Free State
3	MF Western Cape	3	DA Gauteng
3	MF other	3	DA KwaZulu Natal
2	-PAC	3	DA Mpumalanga
3	PAC Leader National	3	DA Northern Cape
3	PAC National in general	3	DA Northern Province
3	PAC Eastern Cape	3	DA North West
3	PAC Free State	3	DA Western Cape
3	PAC Gauteng	3	DA other
3	PAC KwaZulu Natal	2	-SACP
3	PAC Mpumalanga	3	SACP Leader National
3	PAC Northern Cape	3	SACP National in general
3	PAC Northern Province	3	SACP Eastern Cape
3	PAC North West	3	SACP Free State
3	PAC Western Cape	3	SACP Gauteng
3	PAC other	3	SACP KwaZulu Natal
2	-UCDP	3	SACP Mpumalanga
3	UCDP Leader National	3	SACP Northern Cape
3	UCDP National in general	3	SACP Northern Province
3	UCDP Eastern Cape	3	SACP North West
3	UCDP Free State	3	SACP Western Cape
3	UCDP Gauteng	3	SACP other
3	UCDP KwaZulu Natal	2	-NNP
3	UCDP Mpumalanga	3	NNP Leader National
3	UCDP Northern Cape	3	NNP National in general
3	UCDP Northern Province	3	NNP Eastern Cape
3	UCDP North West	3	NNP Free State
3	UCDP Western Cape	3	NNP Gauteng
3	UCDP other	3	NNP KwaZulu Natal
2	-UDM	3	NNP Mpumalanga
3	UDM Leader National	3	NNP (Northern Cape)

3	NNP Northern Province	3	SA: Economic Freedom Movement
3	NNP North West	other	
3	NNP Western Cape	2	-Zimbabwe: Zanu-PF
3	NNP other	3	Zanu-PF National Leader
2	-DP	3	Zanu PF National in general
3	DP National Leader	3	Zanu-PF other
3	DP in general	2	-Zimbabwe: MDC
3	DP other	3	MDC National Leader
2	-New Action Party	3	MDC National in general
3	New Action Party in general	3	MDC other
3	New Action Party (Limpopo)	2	-South Africa: Other political
3	New Action Party (Gauteng)	parties/politicians	
3	New Action Party (Mpumalanga)	3	SA: Other political parties or
3	New Action Party (North West)	politicians	
3	New Action Party (Free State)	1	--SA Economy
3	New Action Party (KwaZulu Natal)	2	-SA Economy in general
3	New Action Party (Northern Cape)	3	SA Economy in general
3	New Action Party (Eastern Cape)	2	-SA
3	New Action Party (Western Cape)	Economy/Sectors/Companies/Analysts	
3	New Action Party (Leader National)	3	SA Industrial Sectors in general
2	-Independant Democrats	(please specify!)	
3	Independent Democrats in general	3	SA financial analysts in general
3	Independent Democrats Limpopo	(please specify!)	
3	Independent Democrats Gauteng	3	-
3	Independent Democrats Mpumalanga	3	SA company (please specify!)
3	Independent Democrats North West	3	SA manager (please note!)
3	Independent Democrats Free State	3	SA: Economist at company (please
3	Independent Democrats KwaZulu-	specify company)	
Nata		3	SA employee (please specify the
3	Independent Democrats Northern	company!)	
Cape		3	SA board members (please specify the
3	Independent Democrats Eastern Cape	company!)	
3	Independent Democrats Western	3	SA: Economists
Cape		3	SA: Investors
3	Independent Democrats National	3	SA: Consumers
Leader		2	-SA Employers and Unions
2	-SA: Economic Freedom Movement	3	SA Employers
3	SA: Economic Freedom Movement	3	SA Unions in general
National in general		3	CAWU
3	SA: Economic Freedom Movement	3	FAWU
Northern Province		3	NUMSA
3	SA: Economic Freedom Movement	3	SACCAWU
Gauteng		3	SAMWU
3	SA: Economic Freedom Movement	3	SATAWU
Mpumalanga		3	CEPPWANU
3	SA: Economic Freedom Movement	3	NEHAWU
North West		3	POPCRU
3	SA: Economic Freedom Movement	3	SACTWU
Free State		3	SAPSA
3	SA: Economic Freedom Movement	3	TGWU
KwaZulu Natal		3	CWU
3	SA: Economic Freedom Movement	3	NUM
Northern Cape		3	SAAPAWU
3	SA: Economic Freedom Movement	3	SADTU
Eastern Cape		3	SASBO
3	SA: Economic Freedom Movement	3	SRC
Western Cape		3	COSATU
3	SA: Economic Freedom Movement	3	MWU-Solidarity
Leader National		3	POLMED

3	SAUJ (South African Union of Journalists)	3	SA: Farm Workers
3	FEDUSA	3	SA: other individuals
3	SA Police Union (SAPU)	2	-SA: Non-governmental organisations
3	SA, other agricultural union	3	Kensani (Black Empowerment)
3	SA Unions and employers equally	3	People Against Gangsterism and Drugs (PAGAD)
2	-SA Economic associations/chambers	3	National SPCA(Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals)
3	SA Chamber of Business (SACOB)	3	Treatment Action Campaign(TAC)
3	Business SA	3	CONTRALESA
3	SA Grain	3	Nelson Mandela's Children Fund
3	AGRI SA	3	Landless People Movement
3	SANEF (SA National Editors Forum)	3	SA: Other NGO
3	Business against crime	2	-Academic/educational institutions/persons
3	NAFCOC (National Federated Chamber of Commerce)	3	CSIR
3	Proudly SA	3	SA: Doctors
3	The Afrikaanse Handelsinstituut (AHI)	3	SA: Hospitals
3	SA Automobile Association (AA)	3	SA: Nurses
3	SA Chamber of Mines	3	HSRC
3	SA Banking Council	3	Media Tenor South Africa
3	SA Black Business Council	3	SA: Patients (other than AIDS)
3	SA Medical Association (SAMA)	3	SA Traditional Healers
3	SA:Law Society	3	SA: Emergency/Rescue Services
3	SA Institute of Chartered Accountants	3	SA: Professors/lecturers/teachers
3	NAAMSA(National Association of Automobile Manufacturers of SA)	3	SA: Pupils
3	SA Economic associations/chambers	3	SA: Research institutions
other		3	SA: Schools
2	-SA Financial Stock Market	3	SA: Students
3	SA Financial Stock Market	3	SA: Universities
1	--Society	3	SA: Libraries
2	-SA: Society in general	3	SA: Museums
3	SA: Society in general	3	SA Journalists
2	-SA Social groups	3	SA: Social workers
3	SA: Farmers	3	SA: Scientists, academics, researchers and education in general/other
3	SA: Hawkers/ Street vendors	2	-SA: Churches
3	SA: Women as part of society	3	SA: clergymen/priest in general
3	SA: Men as part of society	3	SA: Churches
3	SA: Senior citizens	3	SA: Sects
3	SA: Children, youngsters	3	SA: Synagogues
3	SA: Tribes/Chiefs	3	SA: Mosques
3	SA: Squatters	3	SA: Other religious facilities
3	SA: White individual/member of group	3	SA: Catholic
3	SA: Black individual/member of group	3	SA: Protestant
3	SA: Coloured individual/member of group	3	SA: Moslem
3	SA: Indian individual/member of group	3	SA: Jewish
3	SA: Educated population	3	SA: Hindu
3	SA: Unducated population	3	SA: Other religious groups
3	SA: Rural population	2	-SA: Criminals/Criminal Actions
3	SA: Urban population	3	SA: Amnesty applicants
3	SA: Migrant population	3	SA: Criminals
3	SA: Victims accidents/catastrophe	3	SA: Political Criminal/War criminal of coded country
3	SA: Protesters	3	SA rightwing
3	SA: Domestic Workers	3	SA: Remand Prisoners
		3	SA: Victims of criminal actions
		3	SA: Victims of terror
		2	-SA: AIDS related

3	SA: AIDS activists
3	SA: AIDS mothers
3	SA: AIDS orphans
3	SA: AIDS, unborn children
3	SA: AIDS patients
3	SA: AIDS scientists
3	SA: AIDS doctors
3	SA: AIDS NIAID (National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases)
3	SA: AIDS NIH (National Institute of Health)
3	SA: AIDS NGOs in general
3	SA: AIDS, other protagonists
2	-SA: Celebrities
3	SA: artists, popular artists
3	SA: Models
3	SA: musicians
3	SA: sports celebrities in general
3	Athletics South Africa (ASA)
3	SA: single sportspeople
3	SA: national team
3	NOCSA
3	SAFA
3	SARFU
3	SA: Sport teams
Level	Description
1	--Ethics/Political values
2	-Ethics/political values in general
3	Ethics/political values in general
2	-Democracy/state
3	Democracy, sovereignty of the people
3	-
3	Referendum
3	Representative democracy
3	Federalism
3	Division of power
3	Rule of law
3	Separation of church and state
3	-
3	-
3	Lean state
3	Democratic role of political parties
3	State's rights/sovereignty (eg. 50 US states)
2	-Justice in general
3	Justice in general
3	-
2	-Fundamental rights/ Human rights
3	Fundamental rights in general
3	Civil rights
3	Freedom in general
3	-
3	Equality before the law
3	-
3	Dignity of man
3	Freedom of movement, freedom of development of the individual
3	Gender Equality

3	UCB
3	PSL (Professional Soccer League)
3	SA: 2010 Soccer Bid
3	SA: other sports celebrities
3	SA: other celebrities
2	-SA: Emigration/Immigration/Asylum
3	SA: Asylum seekers
3	SA: Emigrants
3	SA: Immigrants
3	SA: Refugees
3	SA: Tourists
2	-SA: other minorities
3	SA: social minorities in general
3	SA: homeless people
3	SA: analphabets
3	SA: Disabled people
3	SA: Gays/Lesbians
3	SA Prostitutes
3	SA: victims of war
3	SA: victims of other conflicts
3	SA: other social minority

## TOPICS

3	Freedom of religion
3	Freedom of expression
3	Freedom of press
3	Freedom of science
3	Protection of marriage, family and education (by the state)
3	Right to assembly
3	Secrecy of the mail/ inviolability of the home
3	Right of ownership (of property)
3	Right to labour
3	Preservation of nature and environment (animal protection as well)
3	Bio ethics
3	Freedom of profession
3	Privacy of personal information
3	Asylum
3	Right to resistance
2	-Responsibility of the individual within society
3	-
3	-
3	-
3	Responsibility of the individual within society
2	-Political culture/civic culture
3	Political culture in general
3	Culture War
3	-
3	-
3	-
3	-
3	-

3	Ability to/state of economic or social reforms in general	3	-
3	Political correctness	3	-
3	Solidarity	3	-
3	Tolerance/ Pluralism	3	Other form of cooperation
3	Civil courage	2	-Tendency/Competence in general
3	Protection of minorities	3	Characterisation as conservative
3	Integration of minorities	3	Characterization as Liberal
3	Patriotism, sense of nationality	3	Political tendency in general (e.g.left-wing)
3	Approach to NS-history	3	Position within the political system (significance of a party)
3	Approach to NS-history in general	3	Political Platform in general
3	-	3	Competence of party leadership in general
3	-	3	Populism
3	-	3	Sense of national character within party
2	-Economy and welfare	3	Representation of interest: business/economy
3	-	3	Representation of interest: high income
3	-	3	Representation of interests: average citizens
3	-	3	Representation of interest: workers' interests
3	-	3	Representation of interest: tax payers
3	-	3	Representation of interest: senior citizens
3	Welfare state, social state	3	Representation of interest: other group, please note!
3	Social Stability/ Peace	3	Characterisation as progressive
3	Equal Opportunity (gender and race)	3	Agreement with voters/potential voters/population
3	-	3	Party's reflection of the population's values
3	meritocratic society	3	Characterisation as socially minded
3	Social/ Economic Issues, other	3	-
2	-Domestic and external security	3	-
3	Compulsory military service	3	-
3	Sovereignty	3	Ability to reform
3	External security, peace	3	blocking reform policy
3	Domestic security, order	3	Extreme tendencies
1	--party politics	3	Racist tendencies
2	-coalitions and cooperations (fusions)	3	credibility
3	coalitions and cooperations in general	2	-Political parties: situation(internal affairs)
3	Ability of parties to form a coalition	3	Situation of the party in general
3	-	3	Internal organisation, order
3	-	3	Party finances
3	-	3	Internal democracy, selection process
3	-	3	Personnel policies
3	-	3	Expulsion of party members
3	-	3	Internal unity, unanimity
3	-	3	Unanimity among party leaders
3	-	3	Unanimity between party leadership and members
3	-		

- 3 relationship between party and parliamentarians
- 3 relationship national party-regional groups
- 3 relationship between party and other subdivisions
- 3 Membership aspects (entries, withdrawals)
- 3 Parties: internal affairs, other topic
- 2 -Elections, votes
- 3 Electability
- 3 Voters potential
- 3 Campaigning in general/other aspect
- 3 endorsement of candidate by union
- 3 endorsement of candidate by business representative
- 3 endorsement of candidate by NGO/special interest group
- 3 endorsement of candidate by other politician
- 3 endorsement of candidate by celebrity
- 3 endorsement of candidate by newspaper
- 3 endorsement of candidate by other group (please note)
- 3 support/praise by individual voters or group of voters
- 3 Campaigning: Fund raising
- 3 Campaign spending
- 3 Finances in general
- 3 Finance-amount spent per voter
- 3 Campaigning: Internet campaigning
- 3 Campaigning: Targeting young people
- 3 Campaigning: Targeting senior citizens
- 3 Campaigning: Targeting African Americans
- 3 Campaigning: Targeting Hispanic Americans
- 3 Campaigning: Targeting veterans
- 3 Campaigning: Targeting women
- 3 Campaigning: Targeting Independents/swing voters
- 3 Campaign Targeting Military/Military Families
- 3 Campaigning: Targeting other group (please note)
- 3 campaign strategy-political advertising
- 3 campaign strategy: nomination of running mate (VP)
- 3 Campaign strategy, other aspect
- 3 Campaign (internal affairs)
- 3 Success in previous elections or votes
- 3 Success in pending elections or votes without majority references (e.g. join the parliament)
- 3 Success in pending elections: absolute majority
- 3 Success in pending elections: 5% clause (parliamentary systems only)
- 3 -
- 2 -EU election project
- 3 EU elections: Electability
- 3 EU elections: Voters potential
- 3 EU elections: Campaigning in general/other aspect
- 3 EU elections: endorsement of candidate by union
- 3 EU elections: endorsement of candidate by business representative
- 3 EU elections: endorsement of candidate by NGO/special interest group
- 3 EU elections: endorsement of candidate by other politician
- 3 EU elections: endorsement of candidate by celebrity
- 3 EU elections: endorsement of candidate by newspaper
- 3 EU elections: endorsement of candidate by other group (please note)
- 3 EU elections: support/praise by individual voters or group of voters
- 3 EU elections: Campaigning: Fund raising
- 3 EU elections: Campaign spending
- 3 EU elections: Finances in general
- 3 EU elections: Finance-amount spent per voter
- 3 EU elections, Campaigning: Internet campaigning
- 3 EU elections, Campaigning: Targeting young people
- 3 EU elections, Campaigning: Targeting senior citizens
- 3 EU elections, Campaigning: Targeting women
- 3 EU elections, Campaigning: Targeting Independents/swing voters
- 3 EU elections, Campaigning: Targeting other group (please note)
- 3 EU elections, campaign strategy-political advertising
- 3 EU elections, campaign strategy: nomination of running mate (VP)
- 3 EU elections, Campaign strategy, other aspect
- 3 EU elections, Campaign (internal affairs)
- 3 EU elections: Success in previous elections
- 3 EU elections: Success in pending elections
- 2 -suitability ability to govern, government

3	suitability ability to govern, government in general	3	Relation to other members/groups of the society
3	personnel changes in administration	3	Int. reputation, int. appearance
3	Appointment to a government position	3	fund raising/campaign contributions to individual politicians
3	Withdrawal from a government position (e.g. resignation)	3	public appearance, other aspect
3	suitability ability to govern, government, other aspect	2	-Politicians: relation to the party
2	-Parliamentary work	3	Appointment to a party position
3	parliamentary work in general	3	Withdrawal from a party position (e.g. resignation)
3	vote to install an administration	3	Nomination/ Candidature for high office
3	vote of no confidence	3	run for political office
3	impeachment	3	Position within the party: other aspect
3	distribution of power	3	Attitude, relation towards the party: relation to other politicians of the own party
3	legislative procedure	3	Attitude, relation towards the party: other aspects
3	other parliamentary votes as such	2	-Politicians: leadership qualities
3	parliamentary session	3	leadership qualities
3	parliamentary speech	3	Suitability as President/Prime Minister
3	Filibuster	3	experience in political offices
3	parliamentary inquiry	3	ability to make decision
3	parliamentary work in committees	3	ability to solve problems
3	parliamentary work in sub committees	3	farsightedness, ability to plan ahead/plan long-term
3	parliamentary hearings	3	Sovereignty
3	-	3	self-assertion
3	rules for parliamentary work	3	persuasiveness
3	parliamentary work, other	3	willingness to compromise
2	-Public appearance	3	Ambition
3	Public appearance in general	3	Resilience/ Staying Power
3	Relation to the media, PR, advertisement	3	oratorical qualities
3	TV duell	3	strategic abilities
3	Appearance on TV	3	Independence
3	Committees, events	3	Creative impulse/power
3	Prohibition of a party	3	Open-mindedness
3	Appeal to boycott by a party	3	Other leadership quality
3	Appeal to boycott a party	2	-Politicians: personal characteristics
3	Protest against politician	3	personal characteristics of a politician in general
3	Litigation/investigation against a party/politician	3	physical appearance
3	Illegal actions, corruption of parties/politicians (not party finances)	3	Sticking to principles
3	Illegal action against party/politician	3	Confidence
3	Other relation to other political protagonist	3	Energy
3	Relation to members of the economy	3	Dignity
3	relationship to supporters	3	hobbies/personal interests
3	relationship to/money from special interests	3	Commitment (to duties/ position)
3	political relationship to young people	3	modesty, humility
3	political relationship to senior citizens	3	Vanity
3	political Relationship to African Americans	3	self-confident
3	political relationship to Hispanic Americans	3	Optimism
3	political relationship to Veterans	3	ability to motivate others
3	political relationship to Women	3	sympathic, human touch
3	political relationship to Independents/swing voters	3	Humour
		3	Trustworthiness
		3	charisma
		3	temperament

3	family/marriage/relatives	3	-
3	extramarital affair(s)	3	-
3	intelligence, shrewdness	3	-
3	resourcefulness, cunning	3	-
3	Openness	3	-
3	Honesty/ Frankness	3	-
3	Considerate	3	-
3	education, formation	3	-
3	Religiousness	3	-
3	Religious affiliation/belief (e.g. Jewish)	3	-
3	social ease / grace (not social policy!)	1	--Crime, domestic security
3	Resilience	2	-domestic security
3	Industriousness	3	Domestic security in general
3	Ambition	3	Crime statistics
3	Earnestness	3	Gun laws, gun control
3	Loyalty	3	Eviction of squatters
3	Origin, descent	3	Crime-fighting measures (government/ police)
3	Career	3	terrorism-fighting measures (government/police)
3	Age	3	impact of terrorism on democratic states
3	wealth (of politician)	3	ABC terrorism fighting measures (government/police)
3	military service/career (of politician)	3	War on Drugs
3	politician: personal health	3	Espionage, secret services
3	other personal characteristic or action	3	Social unrest (not demonstrations/Civil war)
2	-Party politics, other topic	3	Domestic security, other topic
3	formation of new parties	2	-politically motivated crime
3	Secession of party members	3	politically motivated crime (e.g. terrorism)
3	-	3	support for terrorists (eg. laundering money)
3	-	3	Assassinations in general
3	Party History not related to present	3	US Embassy(ies) as terrorist targets
3	-	3	racially motivated crime
3	Parties/politicians as shareholders of companies	3	religiously motivated crime
3	Party politics, other topic	3	Suicide bombing
1	-	3	religious fundamentalism (without description of crime)
2	-	3	Anti-Semitism (without description of crime)
3	-	3	Right wing extremism (without description of crime)
3	-	3	Left wing extremism (without description of crime)
3	-	3	Kidnapping (politically motivated )
3	-	3	Extremism in general (without description of crime)
2	-	3	Anthrax assaults
3	-	3	Smallpox assaults
3	-	3	Nuclear Terrorism / Dirty Bomb
3	-	3	ABC terrorism
3	-	3	Infrastructure sabotage (as terroristic act)
3	-	2	-non politically motivated crime
2	-		

3	Violent crime in general (non-politically motivated)	3	-
3	Murder	3	Court cases/ verdicts/ sentences
3	theft	3	Tort Law/Tort Reform (spezific cases: 315692)
3	Cash heist	3	Death penalty / capital punishment
3	fraud	3	Executions
3	Identity theft	3	Appeal to Supreme Court
3	Computer crime	3	Situation of prisoners
3	Drug related crime	3	Rehabilitation of prisoners
3	Distribution/ Possession of child pornography	3	Judicial Nomiation
3	Car theft	3	Hunting Bill
3	Insurance fraud	3	Justice, other topic
3	Tax evasion, tax offence	2	-
3	Kidnapping		minorities/foreigners/asylum/racism/emigration/immigration
3	Blackmailing	3	emigration in general
3	Transport sabotage (planes, trains, buses, etc.)	3	Brain Drain
3	Poisoning of food or water	3	Asylum policies
3	Child labour	3	Immigration policy
3	White-collar crime	3	Deportation
3	Copyright infringement	3	foreign immigrants, immigration policies
3	Illegal immigration	3	-
3	smuggling of people	3	Racism in general
3	Arson	3	Policies concerning handicapped
3	Environmental Crime	3	Policies/actions concerning religious minorities
3	illegal handling of nuclear materials		minorities
3	Gun crime	3	Policies concerning minorities, in general
3	organised crime	3	Equal Opportunities
3	money laundering	3	Black Empowerment
3	corruption, scandals	3	SA: Transformation to rectify racial imbalance
3	Police Brutality	3	SA: Transformation to rectify racial imbalance
3	Child Abuse / Endangerment	3	crime victims (e.g. help for victims)
3	Rape/Sexual Abuse (not: child abuse)	3	Affirmative Action
3	sexual harassment	3	integration of minorities in general
3	Muti-Murder	3	Minority policies, other aspects
3	Bank Robbery	2	-Elections in general
3	Abuse	3	Election laws
3	invasion of private property	3	election redistricting
3	Juvenile delinquence	3	cancel/reschedule of elections
3	prostitution	3	Voter turn out
3	Procuration	3	National elections
3	trafficking in human beings	3	Regional elections (state level)
3	Non politically motivated crime, other	3	Local elections (county and city level)
1	--domestic policy,	3	European Elections
2	-constitution, government bodies	3	Election of head of state
3	breach of constitution	3	-
3	Constitutional reform in general	3	by-elections
3	Data protection	3	Primary elections/party caucusses
3	Regulation of party finances	3	Electronic voting machines
3	Parliamentary reform	3	Help America Vote Act (HAVA)
3	Politicians' wages	3	voter verifiable paper ballot
3	department restructuring	3	Voter Education
3	personnel restructuring	3	Voter Registration Drive
3	National government relationship to Provincial government	3	Elections in general/other topic
2	-Justice	2	City politics
3	Legal policy in general	3	City politics in general
3	Constitutionality of Law/Policy	3	City Communication/Marketing

3	Town Twinning	3	Military: personnel decisions/internal affairs
3	City Development in general	3	Missile defence systems/shield
3	Cities: external relations in general	3	military foreign intervention in general
3	Cities: Relationship with EC in general	3	military foreign intervention, armed
3	Cities: EC support	3	military foreign intervention, unarmed
3	City politics, other aspect	3	armament
2	-domestic politics, home affairs in general	3	military planning in general
3	Domestic policy in general	3	Conscription
3	Parliament: plenary session in general	3	Women in the military
3	-	3	alternative service
3	Inquiries (e.g. Hutton-Inquiry)	3	Eurofighter
3	Presidential power in general	3	Situation of Troops
3	Presidential power: Veto	3	Military: Family/Social
3	Presidential power: Signing bill into law	3	Political extremism/ Racism in the military
3	Presidential power: Presidential pardon	3	Military hearings/court cases
3	Deregulation/ Privatisation of state tasks/ enterprises	3	Disciplinary Measures/court martial
3	Devolution (Scot,Wales...)	3	Military: wages/benefits
3	Monarchy, approval of	3	Domestic use of military
3	State owned companies/shares	3	defence policies in general, other aspect
3	-	2	-Development aid
3	Government communications, relation to the media (e.g. spin)	3	Foreign aid in general
3	Animal protection/ animal rights/ animal testing	3	Foreign aid: emergency actions
3	anti-war Demonstrations/Protests	3	Foreign aid: AIDS
3	Demonstrations/Protests, other topic	3	Foreign aid: other aspects
3	Nomination to Federal Agency	3	Poverty relief / structural development)
position, Personnel		2	-International politics/foreign affairs/conflicts
3	Administrative reform	3	international democratisation, nation building
3	-	3	ethnic cleansing/genocide
3	aiding/clearing-up operations (e.g. after accidents or disasters	3	Middle East conflict(s)
3	Disaster prevention	3	Decommissioning (NI)
3	local government politics in general	3	Northern-Ireland Conflict, other aspect
3	Public Procurement	3	Kosovo-Konflikt
3	Release of Census Data	3	Cashmir Conflict
3	Reliability of Census Data	3	North Korea Conflict
3	Significance of Census Data	3	Afghanistan Conflict
3	Census in general/other aspect	3	China-Taiwan Conflict
3	postwar settlement in coded country in general	3	Clash of Cultures/Conflict Western Countries/Islame
3	Domestic policy, other aspect	3	Attacks on U.S. (09/11/2001)
1	--International politics, foreign affairs	3	Reaction of U.S. on attacks of (09/11/2001)
2	-foreign policy	3	anti-US sentiment / anti-Americanism
3	Foreign policy in general	3	Iraq conflict: UN resolution
3	Role of coded country in the world (world order)	3	Iraq conflict: handover of administration to Iraqis
3	Relationship of Germany to other countries, in general	3	Iraq conflict: role of UN
3	Relationship of Germany to other countries, positive development	3	Iraq conflict, other aspect
3	Relationship of Germany to other countries, negative development	3	UN weapon inspection
2	-defence policy, military, army	3	international terrorism in general
		3	war against terrorism

3	international co-operation to fight terrorism (no military action)	3	urban warfare
3	International terrorism: affiliation/funding	3	Military Logistics
3	Military/International Intelligence	3	Guerilla/Terror Tactics in Battle
3	Conflicts in general, other aspect	3	Situation of POWs/Release of POWs
3	Nuclear weapons: development/deployment/use	3	Mistreatment/torture of POWs
3	biological and chemical weapons: development/deployment/use	3	Trials/investigations into mistreatment of POWs
3	Weapons (other/in general): development/deployment/use	3	Civilian casualties
3	Arms control, non-proliferation	3	Military Casualties
3	treaties, agreements	3	insurgency/rebellion
3	State visits	3	kidnappings/hostages at war
3	conferences, summits	3	war, other aspect
3	diplomacy/diplomatic measures, other aspect	2	-international trade
3	International law	3	International economic policy in general
3	human rights	3	intern. trade, intern. economy
3	Situation of Refugees	3	Globalisation in general
3	Peace Negotiations in general	3	Exchange rates
3	postwar settlement in a foreign country	3	import demand
3	Transfrontier conservation	3	export demand
3	World Summit on Sustainable Development	3	Trade agreements
3	International criminal prosecution and trial	3	Trade conflicts
3	international sanctions	3	Free trade zones
3	Other aspect co-operation	3	WTO, in general
3	Domestic safety policy	3	WTO, settlement, mediation
3	Peacekeeping/Humanitarian Mission	3	WTO, joining, accession
3	Occupation of Palestinian Authority	3	WTO, other topic
3	cities	3	Intern. Financial aid
3	Sealing off of Palestinian territory	3	Basle II
3	Killing of Palestinian leaders	3	Debt relief
3	Settlements in Palestinian territory	3	Nepad (New Partnership for Africa's Development)
3	Israeli military action in Palestine	3	intern. trade, intern. Economy, other aspect
3	Creation of Palestinian State	1	--European policy of coded country/ European elections
3	Safety fence Israel/Palestine	2	-European policy of coded country/ European elections
3	Relations/negotiations between Israel and Palestine, other aspect	3	EU: policies in general
3	Friendly fire	3	EU-Presidency (of coded country)
3	African Renaissance	3	EU financial contributions (of coded country)
3	International politics, in general/other topic	3	EU: reform to financial contribution system
2	-Warfare	3	European elections (in coded country)
3	War in general	3	European policy of coded country, other aspects
3	Recruitment Methods	1	--European Union, European integration
3	war strategy/tactics in general	2	-EU: Regions/structure/organisation
3	Air strikes (old code: 208083)	3	Regions/Euregio/regional structures
3	Ground war (old code: 208084)	3	EU: Subsidiarity/ delegation of tasks within EU structure
3	civil war, guerilla (old code: 208001)	3	EU: relationship between EU and member countries or their institutions
3	War, other (old code: 208002)	3	EU: internal organisation
3	War crimes (old code: 208003)	3	EU: presidency of EU council
3	War Damages (old code: 208085)	3	EU: personnel policies
3	defections/surrender of troops (old code: 208095)	3	EU: Nomination of Commissioners

- 3 EU: Speculation of Commissioners
- 3 EU: Nomination of Commission president
- 3 EU: Speculation of Commission president
- 3 Position/power/influence of the council of ministers
- 3 Position/power/influence of the European Parliament
- 3 Position/power/influence of the Eur. Court of Justice
- 3 Position/power/influence of the Eur. Commission
- 3 Position/power/influence of the Eur. Convention
- 3 EU "Reflection group"
- 3 Interaction/cooperation of EU institutions
- 3 EU: reform of EU institutions
- 3 European constitution
- 3 European constitution: Referendum in UK
- 3 European constitution: Referendum in Denmark
- 3 European constitution: Referendum in Ireland
- 3 European constitution: Referendum in Spain
- 3 European constitution: Referendum in Netherlands
- 3 European constitution: Voting rights
- 3 European constitution: 'Double majority'
- 3 European constitution: other aspect
- 3 Leaving of EU
- 3 Expulsion from EU
- 3 democracy deficiency of EC
- 3 EU red tape
- 3 EU: corruption/ scandals
- 2 -EU: integration/extension/European elections
- 3 EU, European integration in general
- 3 Maastricht/ single market
- 3 Maastricht II, core Europe
- 3 EU summit
- 3 Extension of the EU, negotiations of joining the EU
- 3 Enlargement of the EU: celebrations
- 3 Enlargement of the EU: East European States
- 3 Enlargement of the EU: Cyprus
- 3 Enlargement of the EU: Baltic States
- 3 Enlargement of the EU: negotiations with Turkey
- 3 Enlargement of the EU: possible accession of Turkey
- 3 Enlargement of the EU: timeframe of Turkish accession
- 3 Enlargement of the EU: timeframe of implementation of EU rules in accession countries
- 3 Enlargement of the EU: negotiations of joining the EU
- 3 Enlargement of the EU: impact on the EU in general
- 3 Enlargement of the EU: impact on power structures
- 3 Enlargement of the EU: retrospective/summary of process
- 3 Enlargement of the EU: forecasts of further development
- 3 Enlargement of the EU: other aspect
- 3 European elections (not in coded country)
- 3 Harmonisation of law
- 3 Realization of the EU treaty on a national level
- 3 EU, European integration, other aspects
- 2 -EU budget, currency and monetary policy, EURO
- 3 EU budget in general
- 3 EU spending, abuse of EU funds
- 3 European monetary union
- 3 Currency rate of the EURO
- 3 Introduction of the EURO
- 3 Shortage of EURO coins or banknotes
- 3 Effects of the Euro on the financial markets
- 3 Effects of the Euro on the labour market
- 3 Social effects of the Euro (e.g. social gap)
- 3 Inflation (as an effect of the Euro)
- 3 Effects of the Euro on foreign direct investment
- 3 Price changes after the Euro introduction
- 3 Effects of the Euro on the economy, in general
- 3 Keeping the pound (Campaign)/other anti-EURO campaigns
- 3 Pro-EURO-Campaign
- 3 Referendum concerning the Euro, in general
- 3 Criteria of convergence (national debt, inflation rate, interest rates)
- 3 Participation in the European monetary system
- 3 Stability pact
- 3 Stability pact: Fines
- 3 work of European Central Bank (ECB)
- 3 EC tax
- 3 Monetary policy
- 2 -Special section: Euro discussion in the UK

3	Reaction to Euro (Euro introduction) inside the Euro-Zone	3	Loss of national sovereignty, in general
3	Reaction to Euro (Euro introduction) outside the Euro-Zone	3	Loss of national monetary policy (sovereignty)
3	Experience with the Euro through travel (tourism)	3	Loss of national economic policy (sovereignty)
3	Fraud (Security of the new currency)	3	Loss of national tax policy (sovereignty)
3	History of individual currencies (also British Pound)	3	Euro represents the political destiny of Tony Blair
3	Replacement of the national currency: timing	3	Relation between Blair and Brown concerning the Euro
3	Experience with the Euro in general/other	2	-EU consumer and agricultural policy
3	Potential consequences of the Euro for the UK, in general	3	Consumer product policies in general
3	Five economic tests, in general	3	Food safety (labelling, controls)
3	Economic test: convergence between Britain's economy and the EURO-Zone?	3	safety policies on non-food items (labelling, standards, etc.)
3	Economic test: is Britain's economy sufficiently flexible to cope with economic change?	3	EU agricultural policies in general
3	Economic test: would investment in Britain be enhanced by joining the EURO?	3	Agenda 2000
3	Economic test: what would be the impact on the city and financial services sector?	2	-EU, employment policy
3	Economic test: would entry to the EURO be good for employment in Britain?	3	European employment policy in general
3	Five economic tests are met	3	freedom of movement within EU
3	Five economic tests are not met	3	EU employment policies/ wage policies
3	Euro-effects on Taxation (e.g. harmonisation of taxes in Europe)	3	Social Charter
3	Euro-effects on mortgages	3	Common employment policy
3	Exchange rate (Pound - EURO as a factor for Euro introduction)	3	European employment policy, other aspect
3	Advertisement for the EURO (e.g. TV spots)	2	-EU economic and trade policy
3	Advertisement against the EURO (e.g. TV spots)	3	Competition policy/ anti-trust policy
3	Characterisation of the EURO as an economic project	3	-
3	Characterisation of the EURO as a political project	3	-
3	Timing of the referendum	3	Tax harmonisation policy
3	Opinion poll - positive evaluation of the Euro	3	Abolition of inland duties
3	Opinion poll - negative evaluation of the Euro	3	Realization of the single market
3	Likelihood of a Euro-introduction to the UK (e.g. opinion polls)	3	Subsidies, policy on subsidies
3	Euro-introduction characterised as a patriotic decision	3	-
3	Euro enhances the integration of Europe	3	Energy policy
3	Euro divides Europe	3	Science and research policy
3	Britain's role in Europe (e.g. outsider, exceptional role)	3	Economic policy, in general/other
3	Euro will lead to the creation of a European super-state	3	Tariffs towards non-member states
		3	Import quotas towards non-member countries, import conditions
		3	EU development aid
		3	Economical consequences of EU enlargement
		3	EU economic policy towards non-member states
		2	-EU:environment/transport/society/
		3	Environmental policy
		3	Transport policy
		3	Social policy, social justice
		3	Health policy
		3	Educational policy
		3	Cultural policy
		3	Media policy
		3	Demographic development EU
		2	-EU domestic policy/borders

3	European domestic policy in general/other	3	Revenue/ taxpolicy, other aspect
3	Domestic security, crime	2	-Economic policy
3	Immigration policy, asylum	3	Economic policy in general
3	European borders, internal borders, Schengen agreement	3	Closing time of shops
2	-EU foreign and defence policy	3	antitrust policies/law
3	EU foreign policy	3	Fiscal policy
3	EU defence policy/WEU	3	Monetary policy
3	Common foreign and security policy	3	Exchange controls
3	Foreign policy with military means	3	Laws, regulations, bureaucracy
3	European group in NATO	3	-
3	European army (not WEU/NATO)	3	Workplace safety
2	-EU in general, other topic	3	Environmental regulations
3	EU in general	3	Works industrial-relations scheme
3	EU community of values	3	Subsidies
3	Appeal to European Court	3	medium-sized business policy
3	EU, other topic	3	Small business policy (explicitly mentioned)
1	--Economic policies, economic situation	3	Improvement of economic policy or good economic policy
2	-public budget, debt, tax revenue	3	Worsening of economic policy or bad economic policy
3	Budget policy in general	3	Intellectual Property Patent Policies
3	Budget Policy: spending in general/other	3	State incentive to attract/keep companies
3	Budget Policy: spending - domestic security	3	Reconstruction (e.g. in Manhattan)
3	Budget Policy: spending - defense	3	Economic development projects (eg. Blue IQ in SA)
3	Budget deficit	3	Economic policy, other aspect
3	State' share	2	-Mining
3	investments (government)	3	Mining in general
3	Budget policy, debt of nation or region	3	Mining: Coal
3	Budget policy, debt of cities and local communities	3	Mining: Diamonds
3	Increasing public debt	3	Mining: Gold
3	Decreasing public debt	3	Mining, other
3	debt costs (eg. interest payments)	2	-Employment policy, labour market
3	Tax revenue in general	3	Employment, rate of unemployment in general
3	Tax revenue increasing	3	Rising unemployment
3	Tax revenue decreasing	3	Decreasing unemployment
3	Subsidies	3	More new jobs
3	Bond Emissions	3	Less new jobs
3	System of financial balance between regions	3	Number of vacancies
3	Waste of tax money	3	unemployment benefits
3	Sale of shares in companies	3	Quality of workplace
3	Budget policy, other aspect	3	Job Security in general (not in individual companies!)
2	-Revenue, tax policy	3	Employment rate
3	Tax policy in general	3	Employment rate among women
3	Tax reform (income tax)	3	Employment rate among men
3	-	3	Employment rate with racial group
3	Ecological tax (or tax reform)	3	Employment rate among youth
3	Gas tax	3	Employment rate among elderly
3	Value-added tax	3	Job training
3	Excise duty in general	3	Low-wage employment/ Under-employment
3	Death (estate) duty, inheritance tax	3	Number of apprenticeships
3	Company taxation (or reform)	3	More available apprenticeships
3	Property tax	3	Fewer available apprenticeships
3	Tobin tax	3	Lack of apprentices

3	Employment policy in general	3	Gross National Product/ Gross Domestic Product (GNP/GDP)
3	Working hour regulations	3	High rate of growth in GDP/GNP (>2%)
3	-	3	Low rate of growth in GDP/GNP (0-2%)
3	-	3	Negative growth of national income
3	Apprenticeship tribute (tax)	3	Income per capita
3	Protection against unlawful dismissal	3	Aggregate saving ratio
3	Incentives to attract qualified foreign workers	3	Value of the currency (of the coded country) compared to other currencies
3	Lack of qualified workforce	3	EURO exchange rate (as a description of the economic situation)
3	wage subsidies	3	Impact of exchange rates
3	Wage settlement compliance law	3	Industrial production
3	Labour market reform	3	Producer Prices
3	Low-wage sector	3	Inventories as indicator of economic trend
3	Informal economy/Illicit work	3	Production costs (e.g. raw materials, production) as an economic indicator
3	Excess of specialized/qualified workers	3	Economic forecasts in general
3	Loss of jobs as a result from outsourcing jobs	3	Positive economic forecasts
3	effect of outsourcing in general	3	Negative economic forecasts
3	Hiring temporary workers	3	Impact of the global economic development
3	Rehiring (e.g. laidoff or furloughed workers)	3	influence of war/international conflicts on economic situation
3	-	3	impact of other crisis/situation on economy (e.g. SARS)/please note!
3	minimum wages	3	impact of political situation on economy (not impact of economic policy!)
3	Employment policy, other aspect	3	Sovereign credit rating
3	-	3	State credit rating
3	-	3	Construction as an economic indicator
3	-	3	New Home construction as an economic indicator
3	-	3	Housing Prices
3	Labour market, other aspect	3	Manufacturing activity (as economic indicator)
2	-Agriculture	3	Manufacturing activity increased (as economic indicator)
3	Agriculture in general	3	Manufacturing activity decreased (as economic indicator)
3	Agricultural subsidies	3	Retail sales in general (as economic indicator)
3	-	3	Retail sales increased (as economic indicator)
3	Agriculture policy	3	Retail sales decreased (as economic indicator)
3	Genetical manipulated plants	3	Business cycle, other aspect
3	Agriculture, other aspect	2	-labour costs
2	-Economic situation (not labour market)	3	Labour costs
3	Economic situation/ business cycle in general	3	Increasing labour costs or high level
3	Economic growth in general	3	Decreasing labour costs or low level
3	High economic growth (> 2 percent)	3	Social services contributions/ costs in general
3	Normal economic growth (1 to 2 percent)	3	Rising or high level of social services contributions/ costs
3	Low economic growth (less than 1 percent)		
3	Price indicators (e.g. inflation rate) in general		
3	Leading indicators in general		
3	Increasing inflation or high level		
3	Decreasing inflation or low level		
3	Deflation		
3	Consumer Price Index		

3	Decreasing or low level of social services contributions/ costs	3	Consumer confidence index/ Consumer intentions in general
3	Labour costs in general	3	Improvement of consumer intentions
3	Rising labour costs	3	Worsening of consumer intentions
3	Decreasing labour costs	3	consumer debt
3	Pension costs	3	Business climate/ planned investments
2	-Situation of the coded country within the global economy	3	Improvement of the business climate
3	Situation of the coded country in gen.	3	Worsening of the business climate
3	Regulation in general	3	Consumption/business climate, other aspect
3	Trade deficit	2	-Consumer protection
3	Trade surplus	3	Consumer product policies in general
3	Productivity	3	Food safety (labelling, controls)
3	Organised labour relations	3	Car Performance Tests/Ratings
3	Tariff agreements, negotiations	3	safety policies on non-food items (labelling, standards, etc.)
3	Infrastructure (transport, communication etc.)	1	--Companies/ Industries
3	Training of qualified workforce	2	-Situation/success/market position
3	Demographical developments (i.g baby boom retirement)	3	Situation of the company
3	Mortgage rates	3	Growth in general
3	Interest rate	3	Situation improved
3	Economic factors, other	3	Situation worsened
2	-Competitiveness/demand/orders	3	turnover/revenue in general
3	Competitiveness in general	3	turnover improved
3	Competitiveness higher	3	turnover decreased
3	Competitiveness lower	3	Financial situation
3	Demand/Orders in general	3	Results, in general
3	Increase of demand in general	3	Results, improved
3	Decrease of demand in general	3	Results, worsened
3	Domestic demand, orders in general	3	Return on capital
3	Increase of domestic demand, orders	3	Return on capital risen
3	Decrease of domestic demand, orders	3	Return on capital fallen
3	Foreign demand, orders	3	Debts, liabilities
3	Increase of foreign demand, orders	3	Insurance/Insurance costs
3	Decrease of foreign demand, orders	3	Labor costs
2	-Situation of companies overall	3	Pension costs
3	Situation of companies in general	3	Costs other/in general
3	Profits of companies in gen.	3	Bankruptcy, settlement
3	Innovations overall	3	Demand, sales, orders, in general
3	Procurement of capital	3	demand / number of orders risen
3	Investments in general	3	demand /number of orders fallen
3	Domestic investments	3	export demand
3	Foreign investment in general (including financial investments)	3	import demand
3	Domestic capital investment	3	Warehouse stock
3	Number of bankruptcies or insolvencies overall	3	competitiveness
3	Rise of insolvencies or high level	3	Power/influence, position on the market, in gen.
3	Decline of insolvencies or low level	3	Position on the market improved
3	Number of start-up companies overall	3	Position on the market worsened
3	Rise in start-up companies or high level	3	Future prospects, forecasts
3	Decline in start-up companies or low level	3	Forecasts more optimistic
3	Foreign direct investment (in coded country)	3	Forecasts more pessimistic
2	-Consumption/ business climate	3	Financial holdings/ equity capital
3	Business sentiment in general	3	Profitability
		3	Write-offs/depreciation
		3	Situation, other topic
		2	-Regulations/Economic conditions
		3	Taxes, taxation

3	subsidies	3	Executives
3	Government/state regulations concerning company	3	Compensation of executives
3	euro-currency	3	Resignation/Retirement/Firing of Board Members/Executives
3	international trade conditions (e.g. exchange rate)	3	Executive/Director's shares/share options
3	Globalisation in general, no special aspect mentioned	3	nomination of managers/management shake up
3	affect of war/terror on company	3	Management in gen.
3	Overall business conditions or Economic regulation, other	3	Management strategy in gen.
3	Competition in the industry	3	Riskmanagement
3	Other regulations	3	Company structure in general
2	-procurement of capital/stock markets/shareholders	3	Outsourcing (e.g.of jobs)
3	Fund raising, procurement of capital	3	restructuring, lean management
3	IPO	3	Cost management
3	Actions at int. stock markets	3	Consolidation
3	Share buy-back	3	Accounting standards/ practices investment
3	hedge funds	3	creation of new company
3	share price, stock exchange quotation	3	Business abroad
3	share price risen	3	Locational policy
3	share price fallen	3	Closing down of a company
3	Rating in general	3	Corporate policy on environment
3	P/E ratio	3	Impact/handling of emissions trade for companies
3	dividend	3	Corporate culture
3	dividend risen	3	corporate governance
3	dividend fallen		Mining Royalties
3	shareholder value	2	-Personality of managers/entrepreneurs
3	shareholder value improved	3	Ability to motivate
3	shareholder value fallen	3	team spirit
3	-	3	professionalism
3	market capitalisation/market value	3	position within company
3	halt in trading	3	reputation
3	stock market/shares, other aspect	3	self-assertion
3	shareholders, partners	3	innovativeness
3	squeeze out	3	credibility
3	short selling (explicitly mentioned)	3	(sticking to) principles
3	Legal form (Private/Public Company)	3	relationship to media
3	Assets	3	oratorical qualities
3	Delisting	3	persuasiveness
3	Securitisation	3	optimism
3	Investor Sentiment	3	resilience
2	-Mergers/cooperations	3	industriousness
3	Merger, aquisition, takeover	3	internationality (e.g. foreign languages)
3	hostile takeover of another company	3	skilfulness
3	Buy/take-over of another company (not hostile)	3	Leadership qualities
3	Acquisition of parts of other companies	3	relationship towards other members of the board/executives
3	Integration of companies taken over	3	openness, frankness
3	sale of company/parts of company	3	intelligence, shrewdness
3	sale of the company without the consent of the company ("hostile" takeover)	3	resourcefulness, imaginativeness
3	co-operation of companies	3	Vanity
3	existing cooperations/holdings	3	strategic abilities
2	-executives/management/business policy	3	Sovereignty
3	Board members	3	farsightedness, ability to plan ahead
		3	public appearance, other aspect

3	professional skills, other aspect	3	Productivity
3	personal qualities, other aspect	3	productivity risen
3	hobbies/personal interests	3	productivity fallen
3	Origin	2	-Products, Marketing
3	Career	3	products, services
3	Age	3	Marketing rights
3	manager: personal health	3	product policy
3	Corporate responsibility (Manager)	3	Launch of new product
3	family/relatives (Manager)	3	product safety
2	-Personnel/employees/personnel	3	Product safety good/improved
	management	3	Product safety bad/worsened
3	employment, personnel management	3	Side effects of products, in general
	in general	3	Side effects of products, positive (e.g
3	Employees		toys engaging creativity)
3	Workplace environment	3	Side effects of products, negative (e.g
3	Recruitment		stimulating violence)
3	Redundancies	3	Product quality
3	reduction of staff	3	prices, price policies
3	short time	3	rebates / extras
3	flexible working hours	3	Marketing
3	Workin hours in general	3	Product advertising
3	apprenticeships, training	3	Brand policies
3	Training	3	Product recall
3	discrimination in business life in	3	Sales/marketing/distribution in gen.
	general	3	Sales/marketing/distribution, other
3	racism against employees		topic
3	Sexual harassment at the workplace	2	-Public appearance
3	employee safety at workplace	3	Public appearance in general
3	company pension schemes	3	Business Report
3	Health Insurance for employees	3	Public relatios
3	wages, fringe benefits, wage	3	Trade fairs
	settlements	3	Events
3	Strike within the company	3	Sponsoring
3	relationship towards unions	3	Donations (of coded company)
3	Personnel management, other aspect	3	Donations to
2	-Research and development		politicians/parties/PACs/special interests
3	innovations (inventions)	3	political statements
3	Innovations increased/improved	3	statements on the economic situation
3	Innovations decreased/worsended		of other companies (e.g. share price)
3	Patents	3	statements on other companies (in
3	Research in general		general/other aspects)
3	Research in companies: genetic	3	criminal actions against the
	engineering		corporation
3	Research: theory	3	Industrial espionage
3	Research: Conditions	3	Security precautions
3	Research: practices	3	Protest or boycott of a company
3	Product development	3	Trials, litigation, investigation
3	R&D costs	3	Compensation payouts
3	Research: Other Topic	3	Penalties
2	Production process, productivity	3	Racism against other party (outside of
3	manufacturing process		company)
3	production: capacity, production load	3	Criminal actions committed BY
3	production figures		companies, other aspect
3	production: delivery period	3	policy (how and when) to pay bills
3	production: logistics	3	relationship towards customers
3	purchase	3	relationship towards customers
3	Quality control		improved
3	Accidents, production halts, failure	3	relationship towards customers
3	production: other topic		worsend

3	relationship towards business associates/suppliers	3	Non-wage compensation, social benefits
3	relationship towards business associates/suppliers improved	3	Free collective bargaining
3	relationship towards business associates/suppliers worsend	2	-business associations, appearance and internal affairs
3	Relationship to suppliers: award of order	3	Public appearance in gen.
3	Relationship to society/ social environment	3	Politicial statements, in gen.
3	Relationship to society/ social environment improved	3	Internal affairs of business associations (e.g. number of members, decisions on personnel)
3	Relationship to society/ social environment worsened	3	Position in public (e.g. power as lobby)
3	Relationship towards political protagonists	3	Trials, litigation, investigation
3	Relationship towards economical protagonists	3	Relation towards members
3	Relationship towards other protagonists (e.g. organisations)	2	-Trade unions, appearance and internal affairs
3	Social commitment of companies	3	Unions: public appearance in general
3	Other aspect of corporate public appearance	3	Representation of interests, in gen.
2	-Image, external appearance	3	Statements about a company, in gen.
3	Image, in general	3	Statements about a business association, in gen.
3	Positive image	3	Politicial statements in gen.
3	Negative image	3	Internal affairs, decisions on personnel
3	Dependability/ Trustworthiness	3	Restructuring
3	Scandal, in general	3	Relation to other (trade) unions
2	-	3	Unions: mergers
3	-	3	Membership
3	-	3	Relation towards members
3	-	3	Unions: Relationship with Pol. Parties
3	-	3	Unions: events
3	-	3	image of unions
3	-	1	--Economy: other topic
3	-	2	-Economy: other topic
3	-	3	stock markets in general
3	-	3	Gold price
3	-	3	Oil price
3	-	3	Commodity price, other
2	-IT	3	gas/diesel price
3	Internet, E-commerce	3	Natural gas price
3	computer virus/worm	3	Energy prices in general
3	Spam mail (eg. not expected commercial e-mails)	3	Commodities markets in general
3	Telecommunication	3	Bond market in general
3	M-Commerce (mobile phones)	3	Bond Yields
3	Internet telephony	3	Derivative market in general
3	IT, other aspect	3	Currency market
2	-History	3	Economy: other topic
3	Historical aspects (events or developments of the past without a direct link to the present)	1	--Media, media policy
3	Year 2000	2	-Media, media policy
1	--Business associations, trade unions	3	Media, media policy in gen.
2	-Collective bargaining, strikes	3	Multimedia
3	Collective bargaining, tariff policy	3	Internet
3	Strike	3	Press law/privacy
3	Salaries, wages	3	Print Media
3	Working hours (e.g. flexibilisation)	3	TV, own media
3	Working conditions/ workplace safety	3	TV, other media
		3	Digital TV
		3	Cable/ Satellite TV

3	Protection of children and young persons	3	Membership dues/contributions risen
3	Specialized channels	3	Membership dues/contributions fallen
3	Dual system	3	Sale of products/services to clients
3	TV viewers' license/ fees	3	Sale of products (e.g. merchandising)
3	Content regulation/ standards	3	Way of dealing with donations
3	Satellite TV	3	Administrative expenses
3	Radio	2	-NGOs: Foundation/merger/co-operation
3	Radio: English	3	NGO: foundation
3	Radio: Afrikaans	3	Merger
3	Radio: Xhosa	3	Cooperation of organisations
3	Radio: Zulu	2	-executives/management/business
3	Radio: Sotho	3	policy
3	Radio: Venda	3	Board members
3	Violence in the media	3	Executives
3	Pornography	3	Management in gen.
3	Media impact	3	Management strategy in gen.
3	media ownership regulations	3	Restructuring
3	Censorship	3	Balancing
3	Propaganda	3	Investments
3	Role of media/internet in discussion/revelation of mistreatment of POWs	3	Locational policy
3	Media bias	3	Environmental policy
3	Media/media policy, other topic	3	Ethics
1	--Non-governmental organisation	3	Internal decisionmaking process
2	-Situation, success	2	-personal/technical abilities of members of organisation
3	Situation of the organisation, in gen.	3	Ability to motivate
3	Situation improved	3	team spirit
3	Situation worsened	3	professionalism
3	Financial situation	3	position within company
3	Debts, liabilities	3	reputation
3	Costs	3	self-assertion
3	Bankruptcy, settlement	3	innovativeness
3	Influence in general	3	credibility
3	Influence improved/ heightened	3	(sticking to) principles
3	Influence worsened/ fallen	3	relationship to media
3	Future prospects, forecasts	3	oratorical qualities
3	Forecasts more optimistic	3	persuasiveness
3	Forecasts more pessimistic	3	optimism
3	Situation, other topic	3	resilience
2	-Regulations	3	industriousness
3	Taxes, taxation	3	internationality (e.g. foreign languages)
3	Subsidies,funds	3	skilfulness
3	Other state regulation concerning the organisation	3	leadership qualities
3	EURO currency, consequences for the organisation	3	relationship towards other members of the board
3	Other regulations	3	openness, frankness
2	-procurement of capital, fund raising	3	intelligence, shrewdness
3	Fund raising, procurement of capital	3	resourcefulness, imaginativeness
3	Charitability of organisation	3	Vanity
3	Amount of donations, contributions	3	strategic abilities
3	Donations, contributions risen	3	Sovereignty
3	Donations, contributions dropped	3	farsightedness, ability to plan ahead
3	Sponsorship revenue, in gen.	3	Origin (NGO personnel)
3	Sponsorship revenue risen	3	Career (NGO personnel)
3	Sponsorship revenue fallen	3	Age (NGO personnel)
3	Membership dues/contributions in general	3	Personal health (NGO personnel)
		3	Responsibility (NGO personnel)

3	public appearance, other aspect	3	Relationship to clients, positive development
3	professional skills, other aspect	3	Relationship to clients, negative development
3	personal qualities, other aspect	3	Relationship to partners/suppliers in general
3	Line of conduct	3	Relationship to partners/suppliers, positive development
2	-Personnel/employees/personnel management	3	Relationship to partners/suppliers, negative development
3	employment, personnel management	3	relationship towards society/environment
3	Employees	3	relationship towards society/environment improved
3	Recruitment	3	relationship towards society/environment worsend
3	Redundancies	3	-
3	racism against employees	3	-
3	Wages/social benefits/wage negotiation policies of organisation	3	Relationship towards political protagonists
3	Strike at organisation	3	Relationshipio to economical protagonists
3	relationship towards unions	3	Relationship towards other protagonists (e.g. organisations)
3	Personnel management, other aspect	2	-Image, external appearance
2	-Research and development	3	Image, in general
3	Innovations at different organisation	3	Positive image
3	Patents	3	Negative image
3	Research in general	3	Reliability
3	Research: Methods	3	Scandal, in general
3	Research: Conditions	2	-IT
3	Research: Process	3	Internet
3	Research: Other Topic	3	Telecommunication
2	-Products, Marketing	2	-History
3	Activities relating to the targets of the organisation	3	Historical aspects (events or developments of the past without a direct link to the present)
3	Products/services for members	1	--Society, social welfare
3	Products/services for clients	2	-Welfare, social policy
3	Group representing one's interests	3	Social services/ welfare in general
3	Social activities in general	3	Improvement or high level of social services
2	-Public appearance	3	Poverty
3	Public apperance in general	3	Food shortages
3	Position in public (e.g. power as lobby)	3	Food security in general
3	Advertising, PR	3	Water Reservoirs/water needs
3	Trade fairs	3	Deterioration or low level of social services
3	Events	3	Social aid, social welfare in gen.
3	Political comments	3	Number of persons depending on social welfare risen
3	Statements on others	3	Number of persons depending on social welfare fallen
3	Criminal activities with disadvantage to organisation	3	Financial resources per household, in gen. (income and means, not pensions or social transfers)
3	Calls for boycott against organisation	3	More financial resources or high level
3	Trials, litigation, investigation	3	Less financial resources or low level
3	ban of organisation	3	Indebtedness of private households
3	racism towards other parties		
3	Members in general		
3	Development of memberships		
3	positive		
3	Development of memberships		
3	negative		
3	Relationship to members in general		
3	Relationship to members, positive development		
3	Relationship to members, negative development		
3	Members, other aspects		
3	Relationship to clients in general		

3	new poverty	3	Medical insurance premiums
3	Basic welfare guarantee	3	-
3	social justice	3	Cost reduction in the health service
3	Restructuring of the welfare state	3	Drug prices
3	demographic conditions in general	3	Drug budget control
3	Prostitution (as a social phenomenon)	3	Import prescription drugs (eg Online-
3	Voluntary work (e.g. for social	prescription)	
	institutions)	3	Health system: private provision
3	-	3	Rescue services
3	Health/social spending as % of GDP	3	Positive forecast for health service
3	Faith based social services	3	Negative prognosis for health service
3	Social situation/social policy, other	3	Medication and side effects
	topic	3	effectiveness/overprescription of
2	-Social services	medicine	
3	Government aid in gen. (social	3	Contraceptive Devices
	welfare, housing)	3	Hormone Therapy
3	Efficiency of the state (e.g. capacity	3	Prophylaxis
	to finance social welfare)	3	Vaccination
3	Positive characterisation of the	3	Blood donations
	efficiency of the state	3	Diseases in general
3	Negative characterisation of the	3	BSE, mad cow disease
	efficiency of the state	3	Foot and mouth disease
3	Positive prognosis for the efficiency	3	Chicken disease
	of the state	3	animal disease, other
3	Negative prognosis for the efficiency	3	Cholera
	of the state	3	Malaria
3	Social services, other topic	3	Cancer
2	-Pension system, pension policy	3	Heart diseases
3	Pension system/pension policy in gen.	3	Anthrax (NOT as weapon)
3	Pension higher or on a high level	3	SARS (Severe Acute Respiratory
3	Pensions lower or on a low level		Syndrome)
3	Positive prognosis for pensions	3	West Nile Virus
3	Negative prognosis for pensions	3	tuberculosis
3	Pension system stable, high amount of	3	meningitis
	funds	3	Allergy
3	Pensions system, positive forecast	3	Influenza
3	Pension system instable, lack of funds	3	Other disease (please note!)
3	Pension system, negative forecast	3	Alcoholism
3	Pension systems: Basic pension	3	Illicit drugs/ drug policy
3	Pension system: demographic	3	-
	development	3	-
3	Pension System: year of entry	3	Organ transplants/ transplant policies
3	pension system: contributions	3	Surgery/Surgical Treatments or
3	Private pensions		Procedures
3	-	3	Euthanasia
3	-	3	Endocrine substances/ change in
3	Pension system, other topic		reproductive capacity
2	-Health system, health policy	3	Situation of handicapped people
3	Health system, health policy in	3	Drug (abuse)
	general	3	Wage payments in case of sickness
3	Alternative Medicine	3	Reform of the health system
3	Water and Sanitation	3	Nursing home insurance (Germany
3	Health service, in gen.		only)
3	Medical aid (e.g. US-Medicare)	3	health of population
3	-	3	Life expectancy
3	-	3	Obesity/eating disorders
3	-	3	Malnutrition
3	Voluntary excess	3	Circumcision
3	-		

3	Sexually transmitted diseases (no AIDS)	3	Needle exchange
3	Alzheimer's Disease	3	Drug Treatment
3	Smallpox (NOT: assaults)	3	Superstitions regarding prevention (ie. sex with virgins)
3	Mental health	3	other topic AIDS prevention/combat
3	Cosmetic surgery	2	-AIDS: Medicines/ Treatments/ Research
3	Nutrition in general	3	nutrition (guidelines, theories, etc.)
3	Food poisoning (accidental)	3	supplements (vitamins, herbs, etc.)
3	DNA tests	3	exercise/ physical therapy
3	-	3	Use of AZT/generic copy before birth
3	Health system/ policy, other aspects	3	Use of AZT/generic copy after rape
2	-AIDS: Causes	3	Costs of AZT/ generic for use before birth
3	Transmission by birth	3	Costs of AZT/ generic for use after rape
3	Sex in general	3	anti-retrovirals in general, use of
3	Consensual sex	3	anti-retrovirals, effectiveness of
3	Rape	3	anti-retrovirals, side effects of
3	Blood Transfusions	3	anti-retrovirals, costs of
3	Intravenous drug use	3	traditional medicine, use of
3	Poverty	3	traditional medicine, effectiveness of
3	Link between HIV and AIDS	3	traditional medicine, side effects of
3	Prevalence of other STD infections	3	traditional medicine, costs of
3	prostitution	3	experimental treatments, use of
3	multiple partners (serial)	3	experimental treatments, effectiveness of
3	overlapping partners (concurrent)	3	of
3	sexual networks (for highly mobile workforces)	3	experimental treatments, side effects of
3	age mixing	3	of
3	relations within marriage	3	experimental treatments, costs of
3	child abuse	3	alternative treatments, use of
3	taboos regarding illness in general	3	alternative treatments, effectiveness of
3	reluctance to be tested	3	of
3	treatment of infected within society	3	alternative treatments, side effects of
3	Cultural causes in general	3	alternative treatments, costs of
3	High risk behaviour in general	3	generic medicines, use of
3	Other causes (please note)	3	generic medicines, effectiveness of
2	-AIDS: prevention/combat	3	generic medicines, side effects of
3	political will to confront problem	3	generic medicines, costs of
3	social will to confront problem	3	brand name medicines, use of
3	outreach to marginalized groups	3	brand name medicines, effectiveness of
3	costs of harm reduction programs	3	of
3	Testing for HIV/ AIDS in general	3	brand name medicines, side effects of
3	Mandatory testing for HIV/ AIDS	3	brand name medicines, costs of
3	Voluntary testing for HIV/ AIDS	3	Research into prevention in general
3	Costs of testing for HIV/ AIDS	3	Research into prevention (social/cultural topics)
3	Testing for HIV/ AIDS, other topic	3	Research into prevention (scientific topics in general)
3	AIDS education in general	3	Research into prevention (cures, treatments)
3	AIDS education in schools/ universities	3	Research into prevention (vaccines)
3	AIDS education in media	3	Research into prevention, other topic (please note)
3	AIDS education in government workplaces	3	Nevirapine in general, use of
3	AIDS education in private sphere workplaces	3	Nevirapine, effectiveness of
3	Other modes of education	3	Nevirapine, side effects of
3	Effectiveness of AIDS education	3	Nevirapine, costs of
3	Condom use	3	triple therapy (3TC)
3	Condom availability		
3	Circumcision		
3	Abstinence		

2	-AIDS: Opportunistic Infections/ Associated diseases	3	Depression
3	Opportunistic Infections (OIs) in general	3	Diarrhea
3	Opportunistic Infection, other (please note)	3	Thrombocytopenia
3	Bacterial and Mycobacterial infections in general	3	Wasting Syndrome
3	Mycobacterium Avium Complex (MAC, MAI)	3	Idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura
3	Salmonellosis	3	Listeriosis
3	Syphilis and Neurosyphilis	3	Pelvic inflammatory disease, particularly if complicated by tubo-ovarian abscess
3	Tuberculosis (TB)	3	Lymphoma, Burkitt's (or equivalent term)
3	Bacillary angiomatosis (cat scratch disease)	3	Lymphoma, immunoblastic (or equivalent term)
3	Bacterial and Mycobacterial infections, other (please note)	3	High viral load (early and late stages of infection)
3	Fungal Infections in general	3	Low viral load (middle stage of infection)
3	Aspergillosis	3	Other Conditions and Complications (please note)
3	Candidiasis (thrush, yeast infection)	2	-AIDS: Social/Political Effects
3	Coccidioidomycosis	3	HIV/AIDS government policy in general
3	Cryptococcal Meningitis	3	Psychological effects in general (not neurological)
3	Histoplasmosis	3	Psychological effects, specific topic (please note)
3	Malignancies in general	3	Prevalence within a population
3	Kaposi's Sarcoma	3	Prevalence within a population increasing
3	Lymphoma	3	Prevalence within a population decreasing
3	Systemic Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma (NHL)	3	Rate of infection in general (statistics)
3	Primary CNS Lymphoma	3	Rate of infection in general
3	Malignancies, other	3	Rate of infection increasing
3	Protozoal Infections in general	3	Rate of infection decreasing
3	Cryptosporidiosis	3	Numbers of deaths
3	Isosporiasis	3	Numbers of deaths increasing
3	Microsporidiosis	3	Numbers of deaths decreasing
3	Pneumocystis Carinii Pneumonia (PCP)	3	Impact on population size
3	Toxoplasmosis	3	Impact on population structure (age distribution, etc.)
3	Protozoal Infections, other (please note)	3	Impact on life expectancy
3	Viral Infections in general	3	Effect on family size
3	Cytomegalovirus (CMV)	3	Effect on family structure
3	Hepatitis	3	Effects on family/home economics
3	Herpes Simplex (HSV, genital herpes)	3	Effects on national health policies in general
3	Herpes Zoster (HZV, shingles)	3	Effects on national health expenditures
3	Human Papilloma Virus (HPV, genital warts, cervical cancer)	3	Effects on national health structures/ systems
3	Molluscum Contagiosum	3	Effects on national health policies, other topic
3	Oral Hairy Leukoplakia (OHL)	3	Effects on political parties/ politicians
3	Progressive Multifocal Leukoencephalopathy (PML)	3	Effects on agriculture in general
3	Viral Infections, other (please note)	3	Communal farming
3	Neurological Conditions in general	3	Effects on education
3	AIDS Dementia Complex (ADC)	3	teacher shortages
3	Peripheral Neuropathy	3	skills shortage
3	Neurological Conditions, other (please note)		
3	Apthous Ulcers		
3	Malabsorption		

2	-AIDS: Economic Effects	3	Family policy
3	Effects on economy in general	3	Childrens/Youth policy
3	Effects on national income (GNP/ GDP)	3	Adoption
3	Costs of HIV/AIDS	3	Family, other topic
3	Effect on economy, other topic	3	Abortion
3	Effects on national budget in general	3	Gender policy, equal rights
3	Effects on national budget, other topic (please note)	3	Homosexuality in general
3	Effects on labour market	3	Marriage of homosexuals/Gay unions
3	Effects on economy, other topic	3	Homosexuality, other aspects
3	Effects on businesses in general	2	-Education, educational policy
3	Effects on business health care programs	3	Education/educational policy, in gen.
3	Effects on business health care/ insurance costs	3	Illiteracy
3	Effects on business human resource management	3	School education/ primary education
3	Effects on business, other topic (please note)	3	Curriculum/Syllabus
2	-AIDS: Other issues	3	School education: Teachers
3	HIV/AIDS in general	3	School education: Books
3	AIDS orphans in general	3	Day-schools
3	Number of AIDS orphans	3	Professional training
3	Life chances of AIDS orphans	3	Federal student loans/ grants
3	Institutionalization of AIDS orphans	3	Tuition fees
3	Community support of orphans	3	Public university reform
3	Training of orphans in householding	3	Universities, colleges: in gen./other topic
3	Training of orphans in agriculture	3	Continued (further) education
3	Training of orphans in other area (please note)	3	outcome based education
3	AIDS orphans, other topic	3	-
3	AIDS Funding	3	Education, educational policy, other topic
3	Insurance in general	2	-culture/cultural policy
3	Insurance, privacy issues	3	Culture/cultural policy
3	Insurance, costs	3	National language
3	Insurance, testing policies	3	Music
3	Insurance, availability	3	Film, cinema, movies
3	Insurance, legal topics	3	Television as a cultural event
3	Insurance, other topic	3	Theatre
3	Discrimination against infected in general	3	Literature
3	Discrimination against infected in workplace	3	Visual arts
3	Discrimination against infected in schools	3	Music Festivals
3	Discrimination against infected in hospitals/ medical offices	3	Film Festivals
3	Discrimination against infected, other topic	3	Theater Festivals
2	-females/family/homosexuals	3	Exhibitions
3	Social situation of Women/women's issues	3	Architecture
3	Social situation of families	3	Conservation of natural heritage
3	Social situation of single parents	3	Heritage projects
3	Social situation of children	3	Protection of historical monuments in general
3	Social situation of Old/pensioners	3	Protection of historical monuments, other topics
3	Nurseries, kindergarten	3	Culture/cultural policy, other topic
3	Child maintenance	2	-Housing, rents
		3	Housing, housing policy in gen.
		3	Availability of housing, homelessness
		3	Rent, tenancy laws
		3	Building (construction) projects
		3	Land reform and distribution
		3	Housing, housing policy, other aspect
		2	-Society, policies, other topics
		3	Description of the collective life of the society

3	exodus from the cities (as geographical developm.)	3	Ecological agriculture
3	rural exodus (as geographical developm.)	3	Environmental impact assessment
3	City Life in general	3	Climate protection in general
3	Description of the pesonal life of individuals	3	Climate conferences
3	Suicides	3	Emission certificates
3	Tourism, travel	3	Desertification
3	SA Welcome Campaign	3	Deforestation
3	Project Trans African Highway	3	environmental quotas
3	Tourism: Impact of Crime	3	Oil fires
3	Tourism: Description of Destinations (as touristic objects)	3	Drought
3	Tourism: Statistics	3	Preservation of Endangered species
3	Tourism: Economic impact	3	Extinct species
3	Tourism: Social effects	3	Biological Diversity
3	Tourism: Hunting	3	Introduction of alien species
3	Promotion of Tourism	3	Ivory trade
3	Tourist Information	3	Fisheries
3	Tourism: Gastronomy	3	Whale hunting
3	Violence in society (eg. in schools)	3	Hunting in general
3	Gambling	3	Electro Smog
3	Philanthropy/Donations	3	Electromagnetic radiation from cellphones
3	Social policy (not soc. Welfare), other topic	3	Weather
1	--Church/religion	3	Weather forecasts
2	-Church/religion	3	Coastcare programme
3	Religion/ church in general	3	Working for Water programme
3	Church: festivities; masses	3	Alien vegetation clearing programme
3	Church: life in congregation	3	Reclamation of wetlands and catchment areas
3	Church: relationship to government/society	3	Beach driving ban
3	Church: Sex Scandals	3	-
3	proselytizing/missionary activity	3	Environment, environmental policies in general, other aspects
3	Relationship with other Jewish groups	2	-nuclear energy
3	Religion, other topic	3	Nuclear energy: disposal
1	--Environment/Energy/Traffic	3	Nuclear energy: fade-out
2	-Environment/Environmental policies	3	Nuclear energy, other aspects
3	Condition of Nature and Environment, quality of environment	2	-Fossile energy
3	Sustainable Development in general	3	Fossile energy: hard coal
3	Relationship between humans and environment	3	Fossile energy: brown coal
3	Pollution	3	Fossile energy: crude oil
3	Oil spills	3	Fossile energy: gas
3	vehicle emissions	3	Fuel additives
3	noise emission	3	Fossil energy: in general
3	Recycling of used autos	2	-Alternative energy
3	fuel consumption standards	3	Alternative energy: wind power
3	(Incineration - health waste	3	Alternative energy: solar energy
3	Waste management	3	Alternative energy: water
3	CO <sup>2</sup> -Emission	3	Alternative energy: fuel-cell
3	Ozone, ozone policies	3	technology
3	Climate changes, global warming	3	Alternative energy in general
3	Results of crime against environment	2	-Energy policies, other aspects
3	contamination of food	3	Electricity in general
3	Environmental friendly products, production	3	energy shortage/crisis
		3	Dependence on foreign crude materials
		3	Energy policies, other aspects
		2	-Transportation policies/technology, traffic
		3	Description of traffic

3	Airport Construction	2	-Fundamental rights/ Human rights
3	Transrapid/ electromagnetic trains	3	Freedom of opinion
3	Construction of railroad tracks	3	Freedom of the press
3	Toll roads	3	Freedom of religion in general
3	Road construction	3	Freedom of travel, departure
3	Navigation systems/ traffic guidance systems	2	-Elections/parliament/government
3	driver's licences	3	Elections (before 1990)
3	Speed limit	3	Election 1990
3	Speeding	3	Citizens chamber (parliament) before elections 1990
3	Taxis	3	Citizens chamber after elections 1990
3	Alcohol limit	3	Government, Ministeries before elections 1990: actions, dealings etc
3	traffic fines	3	Government, Ministeries after elections 1990: actions, dealings etc
3	Public Transport in general	2	-Represeion (e.g. Stasi), Opposition, escapes
3	Parking	3	Stasi: organization/ actions in general
3	Traffic congestion	3	Dissidents. Civil movements, oppositionists
3	Road Pricing	3	Deportation/ forced emigration
3	fuel-cell technology in cars	3	Torture
3	Hybrid technology: gas/electric	3	Contract Killing
3	Transport policies/ technology/ traffic, other aspect	3	Crime against humanity
1	--Technic, research and science	3	Border, border control
2	-Technology, research and science	3	Escapes (attempts) in general, to the West
3	Telecommunication	3	Escapes (attempts) in general, to other Eastern countries
3	Mobile/wireless communication	2	-Other governmental institutions/parties
3	technology	3	Governmental institutions overall (before elections 1990): actions, dealings etc
3	Information highway, computer networks	3	Governmental institutions overall (after elections 1990): actions, dealings etc
3	Biotechnology	3	Army: actions, dealings
3	Gene technology	3	Justice: dealings, actions
3	genetic discrimination	3	Police: dealings, actions
3	Genetically modified food	3	Socialist Unity Party (SED) organization/ actions in general
3	Cloning	3	Youth organisations
3	Space travel/ exploration	3	Block parties: actions, dealings
3	Robotics / Artificial Intelligence	3	Former leading personalities in general: dealings actions
3	Technology, other	3	Propaganda
3	Medical research: embryonic/ stem cell research	2	-GDR economy, jobs and social affairs
3	Medical Research: Ethics	3	Socialism in general
3	Medical research in general	3	Redistribution of property
3	Animal testing	3	Land reform
3	Government medical research policies in general	3	GDR economy, employment, society
3	Technology, research and science, other aspect	3	Combinates
1	--History GDR (East germany) 1945-1989	3	Job market situation, conditions
2	-Dealings with GDR history (e.g. Stasi files)	3	Distribution of material goods to population
3	Dealing with GDR history in general	3	Choice of work place, training
3	Stasi files	3	Contract worker
3	Dealing with GDR history, other aspect	3	Social contributions by government
2	-Inner-German relations	3	Unions/FDGB
3	Solidarity among GDR citizens		
2	-Living conditions		
3	Living conditions in general		
3	Solidarity of GDR citizens amongst each other		

3	GDR agriculture/ agricultural policy	3	Dealing with NS history in general
3	Collective for agricultural production (LPG)	3	Forced labour compensation
2	-Environment	3	Dealings with NS history, other aspect (please note)
3	Environment, pollution	2	-NS history in general
3	Environmental protection	3	NS history in general
2	-Culture/education/sport	3	NS history: Forced labour
3	Sport, sports persons	3	Standard of living in general
3	Educational system	3	Social contributions by government
3	Culture, artists	2	-Fundamental rights/ Human rights
3	Science	3	Freedom of opinion
2	-Church/religion, initiation	3	Freedom of religion
3	Church, clerics, employees of church	3	Freedom of travel/departure, emigration
3	Church from the bottom???	3	Freedom of press
3	Confirmation	2	-Government/politics/elections
3	Discrimination against Christians	3	Coming to power
3	Manfred Stolpe in the GDR	3	Governmental institution in general
3	Initiation	3	Reichstag, government, ministries
2	-1989/Characterisation of events	3	Gestapo
3	Change and re-unification (only description)	3	Police
3	1989: Characterisation as "friendly revolution"	3	Justice
3	1989: Characterisation as "change"	3	NSDAP
3	1989: other characterisation (please note)	3	Former leading personnel
2	-Commemoration days in GDR history	3	Foreign policies
3	Revolt 17 June 1953	3	Policy of autonomy
3	Building of wall 13 August 1961	3	Propaganda
3	Burning of Oskar Brüsewitz 1976	3	Nazi ideology
3	Expatriation Wolf Biermann 1976	3	Elections
3	Bahros "alternative" 1977	3	Mass organisations
3	Demonstration 9 October 1989	2	-Economy/job market/environment
3	Fall of the wall 9 November 1989	3	Economy in general
3	4 December 1989	3	Job market situation, conditions
3	Monetary union 1990	3	Forced labour
3	German unification memorial day	3	Material care
3	Other commemoration day (please note)	3	Choice of work place, training
2	-Commemorial places	3	Pillage
3	Stasi headquarters, commemorial place Normannestraße Berlin	3	Volkswagen during NS period
3	Stasi headquarters/Museum "round corner" Leipzig	3	War financing
3	Other Stasi commemorial place (please note)	3	Dispossession/theft
3	Time historical forum Leipzig	3	Agriculture in the Third Reich
3	House of history Bonn	3	Environmental protection/pollution
3	Other museum on GDR history (please note)	2	-NS culture/education/sport
2	-GDR in general/other	3	Culture, artists
3	GDR in general	3	Educational system
3	History GDR 1945-1989 other/in general	3	Olympic Games 1936
1	--History 1933-1945 (e.g. Holocaust, World War II)	3	Sport, sports persons, other aspect
2	-Process of coming to terms with the past	2	-Church/religion
		3	Disadvantages for Christians
		3	Church, clerics, employees of churches in general
		3	Contract defining relationship between church and state (Koncordat)
		3	German Christians
		2	-WWII, SS
		3	WWII
		3	Pre-history of WWII
		3	Occupation of Rheinland
		3	Annexation of Austria

3	Annexation of Sudetenland, Treaty of Munich	3	Soccer UEFA Cup
3	War activities in general	3	Football: other aspect
3	War against Russia	2	-Baseball
3	Air combat	3	Baseball in general
3	Partisan combat	3	Baseball game
3	Participation of military in crimes against humanity	3	Baseball, other topic
3	War crimes	2	-American Football
3	Army in general	3	American Football in general
3	SS	3	American Football game
3	Concentration camps	3	American Football, other topic
3	Waffen SS	2	-Rugby
2	-Oppression/pursuit/murder	3	Rugby in general
3	Espionage, denunciation	3	Rugby World Cup
3	Nuremberg Laws	3	Rugby Currie Cup
3	Persuit/murder of Jews	3	Rugby Tri-Nations
3	Pursuit/ murder of Romanies/ Gypsies	3	Rugby Six Nations
3	Pursuit/ murder of the ill or weak	3	Rugby: games of national team
3	Pursuit/ murder of homosexuals	3	Rugby: domestic games
3	Persuit/murder of political opponents	2	-Cricket
3	Murder of POW	3	Cricket in general
3	Genocide, crime against humanity, in general	3	Cricket World Cup
2	-Escape/opposition	3	Cricket Vodacom Cup
3	Border, escape, refugees	3	Cricket Test Series
3	Opposition in general	3	Cricket ODI
3	Opposition by politicians in general	3	Cricket: game of national team
3	Opposition by SPD	2	-Other team sports
3	Opposition by communists	3	Basketball in general
3	Military opposition	3	Basketball Tournament
3	Opposition by church	3	Hockey in general
3	Opposition by other groups	3	Hockey tournament
3	Assassinations	3	Ice hockey in general
3	Oppositions, other aspects	3	Ice hockey tournament
3	Opposition in/from foreign countries	3	Volleyball in general
1	--History, other topics	3	Volleyball tournament
2	-West Germany 1945-1989	3	Hand ball in general
3	Barschel Affair	3	Hand ball tournament
3	FRG history in general, other aspects	3	Netball in general
2	-History other topic	3	Netball tournament
3	German history, other topic	2	-Equestrian sports
3	Monuments/Memorials (not Nazi-Germany)	3	Equestrian sports in general
3	Displacement of Germans, Warcrimes against Germans	3	Equestrian sports tournament/ event
3	Other historical topic	2	-Cycling/motor sport
1	--Sport	3	Cycling in general
2	-Soccer/Football	3	Motor sport in general
3	Soccer/Football in general	3	Car racing in general
3	Football World Cup	3	Formula 1 in general
3	Football European Cup	3	Formula 1 Grand Prix
3	Football: Asian Cup	2	-Fighting sports
3	Football: African Cup of Nations	3	Boxing in general
3	Football: games of national team	3	Fighting sports in general/ other
3	Football: Champions League	2	-Athletics
3	Football: Bundesliga	3	Athletics in general
3	Football: Second League	2	-Winter sports
3	Football: Other league	3	Winter sports in general
		2	-Tennis/badminton/golf
		3	Tennis in general
		3	Tennis tournament
		3	Badminton in general
		3	Badminton tournament

3 Golf in general  
 3 Golf tournament  
 2 -Water sports in general  
 3 Water sports in general  
 2 -Dancing in general  
 3 Dancing in general  
 2 -Sport in general, other  
 3 Sport in general  
 3 Olympic games  
 3 Extreme sports in general/other  
 3 Doping  
 3 Sport, other types of sport, other aspects  
 1 --Other topics  
 2 -Public opinions  
 3 public opinion in general  
 3 Polling techniques/ development of questionnaires  
 3 Findings of public opinion research/ polls  
 3 Polls in general, other topic  
 2 -Accidents, catastrophes  
 3 Excessive Rain/Flooding  
 3 Weather Catastrophes (e.g. Hurricanes)  
 3 forest fire  
 3 Natural catastrophes, other  
 3 Traffic accidents (railroad, road, air, water)  
 3 Industrial accidents  
 3 Other accidents and tragedies  
 2 -Other topic  
 3 Awards, prizes  
 3 Meetings  
 3 Conferences  
 3 Speeches  
 3 Funerals  
 3 Human interest: celebrities  
 3 Human interest, other aspect  
 3 Animal/Zoo stories  
 3 Sex/ erotica  
 3 Y2K problem  
 3 Holidays  
 3 Several topics  
 3 Other topical issue  
 3 Other topic (please do not use this code!!)

## POLITICIANS

--South African Government  
 South Africa in general  
 -SA Government in general  
 South African Government in general  
 SA Provincial overnment in general  
 -SA Parliament  
 National Assembly  
 National Council of Provinces  
 National House of Traditional Leaders

Volkstaatraad  
 Mediation Committee  
 -SA President/Deputy President/previous Presidents  
 Mbeki, Thabo  
 Zuma, Jacob  
 Mandela, Nelson  
 Klerk, FW de  
 -SA Cabinet Ministers or Deputy Ministers  
 SA: individual Cabinet Minister or Deputy Ministers (specify!)  
 -SA Governmental Departments  
 Agriculture and Land Affairs  
 Arts, Culture, Science and Technology  
 Department Communications (not GCIS)  
 GCIS  
 Correctional Services  
 Defence  
 Education  
 Environmental Affairs and Tourism  
 Finance (National Treasury)  
 Foreign Affairs  
 Health  
 Home Affairs  
 Housing  
 Justice and Constitutional Development  
 Intelligence  
 Labour  
 Minerals and Energy Affairs  
 Office of the President  
 Provincial and Local Government  
 Public Enterprises  
 Public Service and Administration  
 Public Works  
 Safety and Security  
 Science and Technology  
 Social Development  
 Sport and Recreation  
 Trade and Industry  
 Transport  
 Water Affairs and Forestry  
 -SA Government, other person/other institution  
 SA Government, other person  
 SA Diplomaten  
 SA Government Communicators  
 SA Government, other institution (please note!)  
 -SA: Other semi-governmental institutions  
 ABAKOR  
 Agricultural Research Council  
 Armscor  
 CCMA  
 Central Energy Fund (CEF)  
 Civil Aviation Authority  
 Commission on Gender Equality (CGE)  
 Commission on Restitution of Land Rights (CRLR)  
 Commission on the Promotion and Protection of the Rights of Cultural, Religious and Linguistic Communities (COPIC)  
 Competition Commission  
 Council for Geoscience (CGS)

SA Par  
 SA Par

Demarcation Board	Northern Province: Agriculture and Environment	SA	Par
Development Bank of Southern Africa (DBSA)	Northern Province: Education	SA	Par
Film and Publication Board	Northern Province: Finance, Economic Affairs and Tourism	SA	Par
Financial and Fiscal Commission (FFC)	Northern Province: Health and Welfare	SA	Par
Financial Services Board	Northern Province: Local Government and Housing	SA	Par
Government Printing Works	Northern Province: Public Works	SA	Par
Heath Special Investigation Unit	Northern Province: Safety, Security and Liaison	SA	Par
ICASA	Northern Province: Sport, Arts and Culture	SA	Par
SA IDC (Industrial Development Corporation)	Northern Province: Transport	SA	Par
Independent Development Trust (IDT)	Northern Province: Other governmental departments and institutions	SA	Par
Independent Electoral Commission (IEC)	Northern Province: individual governmental provincial office bearers	SA	Par
Investigating Directorate for Serious Economic Offences (IDSEO)	Provincial Government Gauteng	SA	Par
Judicial Service Commission (JSC)	Gauteng government in general	SA	Par
Land Bank and Agricultural Bank	Gauteng: Office of the Premier	SA	Par
Medical Research Council	Gauteng: Agriculture, Conservation, Environment and Land Affairs	SA	Par
Medicine Control Councils	Gauteng: Development Planning and Local Government	SA	Par
National Arts Council of South Africa (NACSA)	Gauteng: Education	SA	Par
National Crime Prevention Strategy (NCPS)	Gauteng: Finance and Economic Affairs	SA	Par
National Development Agency (NDA)	Gauteng: Health	SA	Par
National Director of Public Prosecutions	Gauteng: Housing	SA	Par
National Economic Development and Labour Council (NEDLAC)	Gauteng: Provincial Safety and Liaison	SA	Par
National Gambling Board	Gauteng: Public Transport, Roads and Works	SA	Par
National House of Traditional Leaders	Gauteng: Social Services and Population Development	SA	Par
National Housing Finance Corporation (NHFC)	Gauteng: Sport, Recreation, Arts and Culture	SA	Par
National Nuclear Regulator (NNR - CNS)	Gauteng: Other governmental departments and institutions	SA	Par
National Peace Accord Trust (NPAT)	Gauteng: individual provincial governmental office bearers	SA	Par
National Programme of Action for Children in South Africa (NPA)	Provincial Government Mpumalanga	SA	Par
National Youth Commission (NYC)	Mpumalanga government in general	SA	Par
Nuclear Energy Corporation (NECSA - AEC)	Mpumalanga: Office of the Premier	SA	Par
Office of Auditor-General	Mpumalanga: Agriculture, Conservation and Environment	SA	Par
Pan South African Language Board (PANSALB)	Mpumalanga: Economic Affairs, Gaming and Tourism	SA	Par
Public Investment Commissioners (PIC)	Mpumalanga: Education	SA	Par
Public Protector	Mpumalanga: Finance	SA	Par
Public Service Commission	Mpumalanga: Health	SA	Par
Road Accident Fund	Mpumalanga: Housing and Land Administration	SA	Par
SA Diamond Board	Mpumalanga: Local Government and Traffic	SA	Par
Scorpions	Mpumalanga: Public Works, Roads, Transport, Safety and Security	SA	Par
South African Forestry Company (SAFCOL)	Mpumalanga: Social Services and Population Development	SA	Par
South African Human Rights Commission (SAHRC)	Mpumalanga: Sport, Recreation, Arts and Culture	SA	Par
South African Law Commission (SALC)	Mpumalanga: Other governmental departments and institutions	SA	Par
South African Local Government Association (SALGA)	Mpumalanga: individual provincial governmental office bearers	SA	Par
South African Management Development Institute (SAMDI)	-Provincial Government North West: Departments	SA	Par
South African Reserve Bank	North West government in general	SA	Par
South African Revenue Services (SARS)	North West: Office of the Premier	SA	Par
South African Sports Commission (SASC)	North West: Agriculture, Conservation and Environment	SA	Par
South African Tourism (SATOUR)	North West: Developmental Local Government and Housing	SA	Par
State Information Technology Agency (SITA)	North West: Economic Development and Tourism	SA	Par
State Tender Board	North West: Education	SA	Par
Statistics South Africa (Stats SA)	North West: Finance	SA	Par
Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC)	North West: Health	SA	Par
South African Bureau of Standards (SABS)	North West: Safety and Liaison	SA	Par
Southern African Development Community (SADC)	North West: Social Services, Arts and Culture	SA	Par
SA: Other governmental institutions	North West: Tradition and Corporate Affairs	SA	Par
-Provincial Government Northern Province	North West: Transport, Roads and Public Works	SA	Par
Northern Province government in general	North West: Other governmental departments and institutions	SA	Par
Northern Province: Office of the Premier	North West: individual governmental office bearers	SA	Par

-Free State Provincial Government	Eastern Cape: Sport, Recreation, Arts and Culture	SA	Par
Free State government in general	Eastern Cape: Welfare	SA	Par
Free State: Office of Premier	Other governmental departments and institutions (please note)	SA	Par
Free State: Agriculture	Eastern Cape: individual provincial governmental office bearers	SA	Par
Free State: Education	-Provincial Government Western Cape	SA	Par
Free State: Environmental Affairs and Tourism	Western Cape government in general	SA	Par
Free State: Finance, Expenditure and Economic Affairs	Western Cape: Office of the Premier	SA	Par
Free State: Health Services	Western Cape: Agriculture, Property Management and Works	SA	Par
Free State: Labour	Western Cape: Community Safety	SA	Par
Free State: Local Government and Housing	Western Cape: Education	SA	Par
Free State: Public Works and Transport	Western Cape: Environmental and Cultural Affairs	SA	Par
Free State: Safety and Security	Western Cape: Finance, Business Promotion and Tourism, Office of the Premier	SA	Par
Free State: Social Services	Western Cape: Health	SA	Par
Free State: Sports, Arts, Culture, Science and Technology	Western Cape: Housing and Corporate Services, Leader of the House	SA	Par
Free State: Other governmental departments and institutions	Western Cape: Local Government and Development Planning	SA	Par
Free State: individual provincial governmental office bearers	Western Cape: Social Services and Poverty Relief	SA	Par
-Provincial Government KwaZulu Natal	Western Cape: Transport, Sport and Recreation	SA	Par
KwaZulu-Natal government in general	Western Cape: Other governmental departments and institutions	SA	Par
KwaZulu Natal: Office of the Premier	Western Cape: Individual governmental office bearer	SA	Par
KwaZulu Natal: Agriculture and Environmental Affairs	-SA Local Councils	SA	Par
KwaZulu Natal: Economic Development and Tourism	Metro Cape Town	SA	Par
KwaZulu Natal: Education and Culture	Metro Durban	SA	Par
KwaZulu Natal: Finance	Metro East Rand	SA	Par
KwaZulu Natal: Health	Metro Johannesburg	SA	Par
KwaZulu Natal: Housing	Metro Nelson Mandela (PE)	SA	Par
KwaZulu Natal: Traditional Affairs, Local Government and Safety	Metro Sechewane (Pretoria)	SA	Par
KwaZulu Natal: Transport	Other council	SA	Par
KwaZulu Natal: Social Welfare and Population Development	-South African government, other parts	SA	Par
KwaZulu Natal: Works	South African royals	SA	Par
KwaZulu Natal: Other governmental departments and institutions	Other governmental office bearer	SA	Par
KwaZulu Natal: individual governmental office bearers		SA	Par
-Provincial Government Northern Cape	-other members of government	SA	Par
Northern Cape government in general	Abrahams, Graham	SA	Par
Northern Cape: Office of the Premier	Barron, Fred	SA	Par
Northern Cape: Agriculture, Land Reform, Environment and Conservation	Benjamin, Jean	SA	Par
Northern Cape: Economic Affairs and Tourism	Botha, Gertrude	SA	Par
Northern Cape: Education	Botha, Ntombazana	SA	Par
Northern Cape: Finance	Brink, Pieter	SA	Par
Northern Cape: Health	Collinge, Jo-Anne	SA	Par
Northern Cape: Housing and Local Government	de Lange, Johnny	SA	Par
Northern Cape: Safety and Liaison	Didiza, Angela	SA	Par
Northern Cape: Social Welfare and Population Development	Didiza, Thoko	SA	Par
Northern Cape: Sports, Recreation, Arts and Culture	Dlaminin, S	SA	Par
Northern Cape: Transport, Roads and Public Works	Ebersohn, Mariette	SA	Par
Northern Cape: Other governmental departments and institutions	Sigaba, Malusi	SA	Par
Northern Cape: individual governmental office bearers	Gillwald, Cheryl, Ms	SA	Par
-Eastern Cape Provincial Government	Govender, Kubeshni	SA	Par
Eastern Cape government in general	Gqulu, Khanyo	SA	Par
Eastern Cape: Office of Premier	Griessel, A	SA	Par
Eastern Cape: Agriculture and Land Affairs	Hannekom, Derek	SA	Par
Eastern Cape: Education	Hlangana, Elizabeth Nomatyala	SA	Par
Eastern Cape: Finance, Economic Affairs, Environment and Tourism	Jordan, Pallo	SA	Par
Eastern Cape: Health	Kaunda, Lakela	SA	Par
Eastern Cape: Housing, Local Government and Traditional Affairs	Kebeni, Luphumzo	SA	Par
Eastern Cape: Provincial Safety, Liaison and Transport	Kgamanyane, Moeti	SA	Par
Eastern Cape: Roads and Public Works	Kganyago, Kaizer	SA	Par

Khoza, Keith	Rubushe, Themba	SA	Politi
Kodisang, M S	Ruiters, Allistair	SA	Politi
Kulu, Tembela	Schlechter, Helmut	SA	Politi
Lebethe, Stoney	Semenya, Rosinah	SA	Politi
Lekota, Patric	Setsetse, Paul	SA	Politi
Letlonkane, J	Shabangu, Susan, Ms	SA	Politi
Louw, Adrian	Simon, Brent	SA	Politi
Louw, JP	Sindane, Minah	SA	Politi
Mabandla, Brigitte, Ms	Sipoyo, Lindikhaya	SA	Politi
Mabasa, Mike	Smith, Edwin	SA	Politi
Mabona, Steve	Sonjica, Buyelwa	SA	Politi
Magubane, Mathula	Stofile, Makhenkesi	SA	Politi
Mahlangu, Segoati	Surty, Enver	SA	Politi
Majatladi, Jerry	Thabane, JJ	SA	Politi
Mamoepa, Ronnie	Thokoane, Basetsana	SA	Politi
Mangena, Mosibudi-Azap	Tsopo, Ouma	SA	Politi
Marshoff, Beatrice	Van Der Vyver, B	SA	Politi
Martin, Andre	Wolela, M	SA	Politi
Masetha, Billy	Wort, Logan	SA	Politi
Mashamba, E	Xaba, Andile	SA	Politi
Mashokwe, Leslie	Xingwana, Lulu	SA	Politi
Mathebula, Mandla	Xinwa, Leslie	SA	Politi
Mchunu, Thami	Zenani, Nana	SA	Politi
Merwe, Susan van der	Zondi, Keith	SA	Politi
Mkalipi, Monde	Zweni, WWM General	SA	Politi
Mluleki, George	Pikoli, Vusi Adv	SA	Politi
Mngadi, Zanele	Moerane-Mamase, Neo	SA	Politi
Mochalibane, Lucky	Belot, Sakhiwe	SA	Politi
Mogadime, Yvonne	Molusi, Kagisho David	SA	Politi
Mohoebi, Eddie	Mosala. Itumeleng Prof	SA	Politi
Mojapelo, John	Motimele, Stanley	SA	Politi
Mokobi, J	Mqulwana, Kholeka	SA	Politi
Moleketi, Jabu	Mti, Linda	SA	Politi
Moosa, Mohammed	Cachalia, Firoz		old
Moosa, Mohammed	Pasha, Pogiso	SA	Politi
Moosa, Vali	Modise, Billy	SA	Politi
Mseleku, Thami	Saaiman, Pieter Willem	SA	Politi
Mtyeku, Phumla	Sekoati, Charlie	SA	Politi
Musi, Mbulelo	Selao, Eunice Shiwe	SA	Politi
Ngcaba, Andile	Skwatsha, Mcebisi	SA	Politi
Ngubane, Ben	Stander, Wrenelle	SA	Politi
Ngwema, Siph	Tselapedi, Johannes Rev	SA	Politi
Nkuhlu, Wiseman	Wet de, Andre	SA	Politi
Nqakula, Charles	Wyk van, Boeboe	SA	Politi
Ntsaluba, Ayanda Dr.	Yawa, Howard Dembeza	SA	Politi
Nxumalo, P	Nxumalo, Mpumi	SA	Politi
Padayachee, Radhakrishna "Ray"	Lubisi, William	SA	Politi
Pandor, Naledi	Brown, Lynne	SA	Politi
Pepani, Major-General	Creecy, Barbara	SA	Politi
Petje, Nomzamo	Cronje, Inna	SA	Politi
Pinda, Zola	Dlungwana, Zanele	SA	Politi
Porogo, David	Dugmore, Cameron	SA	Politi
Ramaite, Robinson	Gumbi, Mojanku	SA	Politi
Ramashia, Rams	Jajula, Nomsa	SA	Politi
Ramos, Maria	Mohai, Seise	SA	Politi
Rantau, Nthabiseng	Levin, Richard	SA	Politi

Mhlalo, Thobile	Mandela, Nelson	SA	Politi
Mabaso, Bob	Mandela, Winnie	SA	Politi
Madonsela, Vusimusi	Mangena, Mosibudi-Azapo	SA	Politi
Mafereka, Malefetsane Joel	Manuel, Trevor	SA	Politi
Magashule, Elias	Matsepe,-Casaburri Ivy, Dr	SA	Politi
Mahlangu, Jabulani	Matthews, Joe	SA	Politi
Mahlangu, Qedani Dorothy	Mbeki, Thabo	SA	Politi
Malakoane, Benjamin	Mdladlana, Membathisi	SA	Politi
Mashego-Dlamini, Candith	Meyer, Roelf	SA	Politi
Matomela, Mkganeli	Mkhatshwa, Smangaliso, Father	SA	Politi
Kwelita, Sam	Mlambo-Ngcuka, Phumzile, Ms	SA	Politi
Cele, Bheki	Moosa, Mohammed	SA	Politi
Mbanjwa, Kwazi Dr	Montlanthe, Agalema	SA	Politi
	Morkel, GN	SA	Par
-other politicians to code	Mphahlwa, Siph	SA	Politi
Aucamp, Cassie	Mthembu-Mahanyele, Sankie, Ms	SA	Politi
Blanché, Johannes	Mufamadi, Sydney	SA	Politi
Buthelezi, Mangosuthu	Mulder, Pieter	SA	Politi
Cassim, Farouk	Ngubane, Baldwin	SA	Politi
de Lille, Patricia	Nhlanhla, Joseph	SA	Politi
Holomisa, Bantu	Omar, Dullah	SA	Politi
Leon, Tony	Pahad, Aziz	SA	Politi
Mangena, Mosibudi	Pahad, Essop	SA	Politi
Mangope, Kgosi	Pheko, Motsoko	SA	Politi
Mbeki, Thabo	Radebe, Jeffrey	SA	Politi
Meshoe, Kenneth	Rajbally, Sunklavathi	SA	Politi
Mogoba, Stanley	Schalkwyk, Marthinus van	SA	Politi
Mulder, Pieter	Seremane, Joe	SA	Politi
Nqakula, Charles	Shabangu, Susan, Ms	SA	Politi
Rajbally, Sunklavathy	Sigcua, Stella, Ms	SA	Politi
van Schalkwyk, Marthinus	Sisulu, Lindiwe, Dr	SA	Politi
Asmal, Kader, Prof	Skosana, Ben	SA	Politi
Balfour, Ngconde	Skweyiya, Zola, Dr	SA	Politi
Bester, Hennie	Tshabalala-Msimang, Mantombazana, Dr	SA	Politi
Buthelezi, Mangosuthu	Tshwete, Steve	SA	Politi
Clelland, Nick	Viljoen, Constant	SA	Politi
De Klerk, FW	Yengeni, Tony		old
Du Toit, Dirk, Prof	Zuma, Jacob	SA	Politi
Erwin, Alec	Zuma, Nkosazana, Dr	SA	Politi
Fraser-Moleketi, Geraldine, Ms		SA	Politi
Gibson, Douglas	-political parties to code		old
Gill, Marcus	ANC		old
Ginwala, Frene	ACDP		old
Hendricks, Lindiwe, Ms	AEB	SA	Politi
Holomisa, Bantu	AZAPO		old
Kasriels, Ronnie	DP	SA	Politi
Kganyago, Ntopile	FA	SA	Politi
Lekota, Patrick	IFP		old
Leon, Tony	MF		old
Luyt, Louis	NNP		old
Mabudafhasi, Joyce, Ms	PAC	SA	Politi
Madlala-Routledge, Nozizwe, Ms	UCDP	SA	Politi
Maduna, Penuell	UDM	SA	Politi
Mahlangu, Ndaweni	VF		old
Mapisa-Nqakula, Nosiviwe	DA	SA	Politi
Mamabolo	SACP (South African Communist Party)		old

New Action Party	SA	Par
Independent Democrats	SA	Par
PJC	SA	Par
other political groups (parties or other)	SA	Par
politician,other / several politicians	SA	Par
*NNP (double code with 729, until 24.07.2002)	SA	Par