

# GREEN QUESTIONNAIRE

## APPENDIX A

			1	1
				2-5

### HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL

### MARKDATA

ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT..... ..... ..... TEL. NO.....
--

SUBSTITUTE ADDRESS..... ..... ..... TEL. NO.....
---

## FIELDWORK CONTROL

FO CONTROL	YES	NO	REMARKS
PERSONAL			
TELEPHONIC			
NAME	SIGNATURE..... .....DATE.....1994		

YES=1/NO=2

	6
	7

### OMNIBUS

SEPTEMBER 1995

	REASON FOR SUBSTITUTION	NUMBER OF TIMES			
		LEFT	RIGHT		
SUBSTITUTIONS	NOBODY HOME AFTER 3 VISITS			8	9
	EMPTY PREMISES			10	11
	REFUSAL			12	13
	NOBODY QUALIFIES			14	15
	OTHER			16	17
	TOTAL NUMBER OF SUBSTITUTES				18-19

Name of interviewer:.....

Number of interviewer							20-23
Fieldwork organiser number							24-26
Checked by							27-29
Team							30-31
Socio-economic category							32-33
Province							34
Magisterial district							35-37
EA number							38-41
Main sample (1) Domestic sample (2)							42
Project number	G	C	O	A	F	M	43-48

### *OMNIBUS SURVEY*

OCTOBER 1994

The Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC) regularly undertakes studies on a wide range of social matters amongst all population groups, for example research on family planning, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged, and intergroup relations.

This questionnaire covers a variety of subjects which are presently being investigated to obtain additional information. Apart from biographical data, subjects being covered are:

1. Economic questions
2. Quality of life
3. Local elections
4. SAPS
5. Political questions
6. Non South African citizens
7. Crime and victimization
8. Image of the government

To obtain reliable, scientific information it is necessary that you answer the questions as honestly as you can. Your opinion is important in this research.

The area in which you live, as well as yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey, thus the fact that you have been chosen is quite coincidental. Your name will not be written anywhere on the questionnaire and you need not sign the questionnaire or any other documents. The information that you provide will be treated as confidential. It will be processed by computer in such a way that no personal identification will be possible.

## PARTICULARS OF VISITS

	MONTH	DATE	TIME	RESPONSE	
First visit					49-55
Second visit					56-62
Third visit					63-69
Substitute address					70-76

<u>TIME</u>		<u>RESPONSE</u>	
		Interview completed	=01
Morning till 12:00	=1	<u>Revisit</u>	
12:00 – 13:59	=2	Appointment made	=02
14:00 – 14:59	=3	Selected respondent not at home	=03
15:00 – 15:59	=4	No one home	=04
16:00 – 16:59	=5	<u>Do not qualify</u>	
17:00 – 17:59	=6	Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat	=05
18:00 – 18:59	=7	No person qualifies according to	
19:00 – 19:59	=8	specifications for the survey	=06
20:00 – 20:59	=9	Respondent cannot communicate with	
21:00 and later	=0	interviewer because of language	=07
		Respondent is physically/mentally	
		not fit to be interviewed	=08
		<u>Refusals</u>	
		Contact person refused	=09
		Interview refused by selected respondent	=10
		Interview refused by parent	=11
		<u>Office use</u>	
		Used wrong respondent/address	=12

1. INTERVIEWER: Identify number of households on premises

77

2. Number of the selected household

78

2 1  
2-5

3.

		AGE		MALE=1 FEMALE=2	
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD WHO QUALIFY FOR THIS SURVEY. (PERSONS WHO WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR THE DURATION OF THIS SURVEY).		01			6-8
		02			9-11
		03			12-14
		04			15-17
		05			18-20
		06			21-23
		07			24-26
		08			27-29
		09			30-32
		10			33-35
		11			36-38
		12			39-41
		13			42-44
		14			45-47
		15			48-50
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD WHO DO NOT QUALIFY FOR THIS SURVEY OR WHO WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE FOR THE DURATION OF THE SURVEY.		01			51-53
		02			54-56
		03			57-59
		04			60-62
		05			63-65
		06			66-68
		07			69-71
		08			72-74
		09			75-77
		10			78-80

3 1  
2-5

REASONS WHY PERSONS DO NOT QUALIFY OR ARE NOT AVAILABLE.
1.....
2.....
3.....

4. RESPONDENT NUMBER

6-7

5. INDICATE WITH REGARD TO EACH OF THE ABOVE MENTIONED HOUSEHOLDS THE FOLLOWING:

HOUSEHOLD NUMBER	NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN EACH HOUSEHOLD		DWELLING STRUCTURE IN WHICH EACH OF THE HOUSEHOLDS PREDOMINANTLY LIVE (Interviewer: refer to the coding list of dwelling types below)	
				8-11
				12-15
				16-19
				20-23
				24-27
				28-31
				32-35
				36-39
				40-43

Coding list for questions 5c and 6a:

1.	Formal single house
2.	Flat (in flat building)
3.	Flat (on same erf/stand as house)
4.	Townhouse, cluster house, semi-detached house
5.	Retirement dwelling in a retirement village
6.	Room in an old age home
7.	Traditional dwelling (hut)
8.	Shack (including temporary pre-fabricated structures)
9.	Boarding house/residential hotel/compound
0.	Other – please specify

INTERVIEWER: (REFER TO ANSWER ON QUESTION 1) IF THERE ARE MORE THAN NINE HOUSEHOLDS ON THE PREMISES, ASK THE FOLLOWING:

6a. WHAT IS THE PREDOMINANT TYPE OF DWELLING STRUCTURE OF THE REMAINING HOUSEHOLDS ON THE PREMISES?

.....  44

6b. HOW MANY PEOPLE LIVE IN THE ABOVE-MENTIONED REMAINING HOUSEHOLDS?

.....  45-46

3

7. HOW MANY PEOPLE WHO WORK FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD ARE LIVING ON THE PREMISES?

..... 47-48

SECTION A

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

INTERVIEWER PLEASE MARK	
Black	1
Coloured	2
Asian	3
White	4

49

1. Gender of respondent

Male	1
Female	2

50

2. What is your age in completed years?

.....Years 51-52

## 3. What is your current marital status?

Married	Civil (Church or magistrate)	With children	01
		Without children	02
	Traditional (Lobola/bogadi)	With children	03
		Without children	04
	Civil and traditional	With children	05
		Without children	06
Betrothed and living together		With children	07
		Without children	08
Live together		Without children	09
		Without children	10
Divorced/Estranged		With children	11
		Without children	12
Widower/widow		With children	13
		Without children	14
Never married		With children	15
		Without children	16
Other (Please describe in the space provided)..... .....			

4. What is your highest educational qualification?

None	01
Grade 1 and 2 (Sub A and B)	02
Std 1	03
Std 2	04
Std 3	05
Std 4	06
Std 5	07
Std 6 (Form I)	08
Std 7 (Form II)	09
Std 8 (Form III, NTC I)	10
Std 9 (Form IV, NTC II)	11
Std 10 (Form V, NTC III)	12
Std 10 + college diploma	13
Technikon diploma	14
Technikon higher diploma	15
B. Degree/Honours Degree	16
Master's diploma in technology	17
Master's Degree	18
Laureatus in technology	19
Doctor's Degree	20
Other (specify).....	
.....	



5. What language do you speak mostly at home?

Afrikaans		01
English		02
Both Afrikaans and English		03
European language		04
Oriental language		05
Other African language		06
SOTHO	Southern Sotho	07
	Western Sotho (Tswana)	08
	Northern Sotho (Pedi)	09
NGUNI	Swazi	10
	Ndebele	11
	Xhosa	12
	Zulu	13
Tsonga/Shangaan		14
Lemba/Venda		15
Other (specify).....		
.....		

57-58

6a. What is the joint income for this household per month (gross income from all sources)?

No income	01
R1 – R39	02
R40 – R59	03
R60 – R79	04
R80 – R119	05
R120 – R159	06
R160 – R249	07
R250 – R419	08
R420 – R579	09
R580 – R829	10
R830 – R1249	11
R1250 – R1659	12
R1660 – R2499	13
R2500 – R4159	14
R4160 – R5829	15
R5830 – R8329	16
R8330 – R12 499	17
R12 500 – R16 659	18
R16 660 – R24 999	19
R25 000 – R41 659	20
R41 660 +	21
<i>Refuse to answer</i>	22
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	00

59-60

6b. What is your gross income per month?

R.....

61-62

7. What is your current occupational position (which of the following best describes your present work situation)?

Unemployed, not looking for work	01
Unemployed, looking for work	02
Work in informal sector, not looking for permanent work	03
Work in informal sector, looking for (permanent) work	04
Pensioner (age/retired/sick/disable, etc.)	05
Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work	06
Housewife, looking for work	07
Student/scholar	08
Self-employed – Full time	09
Self-employed – Part time	10
Employed part time (if none of the above)	11
Employed full time	12
Doing national service	13
Other (specify).....	
.....	

63-64

8a. What is your current occupation? (Detail please)

..... 

--	--

65-66

8b. What is your current occupational status?

--	--

67-68

9. Do you read a daily newspaper regularly, that is, at least four out of six issues a week?

Yes	1
No	2

69

10. Could you estimate how many hours you spend on an average work day, that is from Monday to Friday, watching TV?

Less than one hour	1
1 – 2 hours	2
2 – 3 hours	3
3 – 4 hours	4
More than 3 hours	5
Never watch TV	6
Don't have TV (No TV transmission in my area)	7

70

11. Do you have a telephone?

Yes	1
No	2

71

12. What church do you belong to or to what faith/religion do you subscribe?

Afrikaanse Protestantse Kerk	01
AME	02
Anglican (Church of the Province of SA)	03
Church of England	04
Apostolic Faith Mission of SA (AFM)	05
Assemblies of God	06
Baptist Church	07
Buddist	08
Ethiopian Churches	09
Full Gospel Church of God in SA	10
Reformed Churches of SA	11
Hindu	12
Islam	13
Jehovah's Witnesses	14
Jewish	15
Lutheran Church and Evangelical Lutheran Church in SA	16
Methodist of SA/Wesleyan	17
Moravian Assemblies of God	18
Nederduitdch Hervormde Kerk	19
Nederduitse Gereformeerde Kerk	20
New Apostolic Church	21
NG Kerk in Africa	22
NG Sendingkerk	23
NGK (Reform) Kerk	24
Old Apostolic Church	25
Orthodox (Greek, Serbian, Russian) Church	26
Presbyterian of SA	27
Reformed Ecumenical Synod	28
Rhema Bible Church	29
Roman Catholic Church	30
Seventh Day Adventist Church	31
Shembe	32
International Fellowship of Christian Churches	33
Traditional African Beliefs	34
Union of Orthodox Synagogues in SA	35
United Congregational Church of SA	36
United Hebrew Congregation of Johannesburg	37
World Alliance of Reformed Churches	38
Zion Christian Church (ZCC)	39
Other Zionist Churches	40

Other Independent Black Churches	41	72-73
None	42	
Refuse to answer	43	
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	00	
Other (specify).....		

4	1 2-5
---	----------

### 13. LSM (Living Standard Measure)

Question	Yes	No		
DOES YOUR HOUSEHOLD				
Own a fridge or freezer?	1	2		6
Own a polisher or vacuum cleaner?	1	2		7
Own a TV set?	1	2		8
Own a Hi-Fi or music centre? (Radio excluded)	1	2		9
Own a microwave oven?	1	2		10
Own a washing machine? (Any)	1	2		11
Own a sewing machine? (Any)	1	2		12
Shop at supermarkets?	1	2		13
Live in a metropolitan area?	1	2		14
Live in a rural area?	1	2		15
Have electricity in your home?	1	2		16
Have running water in your home?	1	2		17
Have a domestic servant?	1	2		19
Have at least one car in your household?	1	2		20
TOTAL OF RESPONDENT				
ADD CONSTANT				
GRAND TOTAL				

Note: A supermarket shopper is any household who does most of their shopping at Pick 'n Pay, Checkers/Shoprite, Clicks, Diskom, Spar, Woolworths includes both Hypermarkets, OK and Supermarkets.

Note: A metropolitan area is a community with a population of more than 250,000. A rural area is a community with a population of less than 500. (Community sizes in-between these two are not relevant for the determination of LSM's).

Respondent LSM.....			21
---------------------	--	--	----

## INFORMATION UPDATE

### POLITICAL QUESTIONS

I would like to ask how close or distant you feel towards various political parties and organizations. If you feel close to a party, you would support it, if you feel distant you would oppose it. I will name a political party, and would like you to tell me whether you feel very close, close, neutral, distant or very distant towards the political party.

	Very close	Close	Neutral	Distant	Very distant	Uncertain – Don't know	
AZAPO	1	2	3	4	5	0	22
PAC	1	2	3	4	5	0	23
SACP	1	2	3	4	5	0	24
ANC	1	2	3	4	5	0	25
DP	1	2	3	4	5	0	26
NP	1	2	3	4	5	0	27
IFP	1	2	3	4	5	0	28
ACDP	1	2	3	4	5	0	29
FREEDOM FRONT	1	2	3	4	5	0	30
CP	1	2	3	4	5	0	31

### ECONOMIC QUESTIONS

- During the past six months would you say that SA's economy has:

Improved?	1	
Stayed the same?	2	
Worsen	3	
Uncertain/Don't know	0	32

2. During the next six months? Would you think that the economy will:

Improve?	1
Stayed the same?	2
Worsen?	3
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	0

33

3. Would you say that your household income is:

"Outstripping" the rate of inflation	1
"Keeping pace" with rate of inflation	2
"Lagging behind" the rate of inflation	3
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	0

34

4. Would you say that at present buying conditions are:

Favourable	1
Unfavourable	2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	3
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	0

35

## QUALITY OF LIFE

1. In general, are you happier than six months ago?

Yes	1
As happy	2
No	3
<i>Uncertain</i>	0

36



2. In the past six months, have the following services in your area -

	Improved	Remained the same	Worsened	
Roads	1	2	3	37
Access to water	1	2	3	38
Electricity	1	2	3	39
Transport	1	2	3	40
Education	1	2	3	41
Health care	1	2	3	42

### LOCAL ELECTION

1. There is a lot of talk these days about what the goals of the country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed several goals which different people would give top priority. If you had to pick, which of the listed goals would you consider the most important? The second most important? The third most important?

1. Maintaining order in the country	
2. Giving people more influence over important government decisions	
3. Protecting freedom of speech	
4. Creating more jobs	
5. Providing enough housing	

  

<u>Use the code list above</u>		
Most important		43
Second most important		44
Third most important		45

2. Respondents must please say whether they (1) fully agree, (2) agree, (3) disagree or (4) completely disagree.

	Fully agree	Agree	Disagree	Completely disagree	Uncertain Do not know		
(A) It is not a good thing to hold the local government election as this is likely to cause violence and conflict in my community.	1	2	3	4	0		46
(B) It is not necessary to hold the local government election as we already have a democratic government	1	2	3	4	0		47
(C) The money spent holding the local government election would be better spent funding the RDP.	1	2	3	4	0		48
(D) Popular participation is not necessary if decision making is left in the hands of a few trusted, competent leaders.	1	2	3	4	0		49
(E) Competition among many political parties will make the political system stronger.	1	2	3	4	0		50
(F) Only those political parties that are popular in my community should be allowed to campaign.	1	2	3	4	0		51
(G) Any individual or organisation has the right to organise opposition or resistance to any governmental initiative.	1	2	3	4	0		52
(H) Local government will give everyone who lives in my community the chance to influence the way in which it is run.	1	2	3	4	0		53
(I) Once we have a democratic system of local government we will no longer have a need for organisations like civics and street committees.	1	2	3	4	0		54
(J) If I have a problem in my community, the new local government will be able to solve it.	1	2	3	4	0		55

3. Should local governments have the power to adopt policies which conflict with those of the provincial and national governments?

Yes	1
No	2
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	3

56

4. Are you a strong supporter or not very strong (weak) supporter of the party you intend to vote for?

Strong	1
Weak	2

57

5. Do you think that the local government elections are less important than the national elections, more important, or of the same importance?

Less important	1
More important	2
Equally important	3

58

6. Can you name the local government structure in which you live?

Correct	1
Incorrect or no answer	2

59

7. We all know that it is important that the local government provide services to the community. On this card are listed several goals which different people would give top priority. If you had to pick, which of the listed goals would you consider the most important?

CODE LIST

0. Running water
1. Electricity
2. Affordable housing
3. Water-borne sewage disposal
4. Rubbish removal
5. Local public libraries
6. Recreational facilities
7. Tarred roads and street drainage
8. Public transport
9. Local police stations

USE THE CODE LIST ABOVE		
Most important		60
Second important		61
Third most important		62

8. Respondents must please say whether the (1) fully agree, (2) agree, (3) disagree, or (4) disagree completely.

	Fully agree	Agree	Disagree	Completely disagree	Uncertain Do not know	
(A) People who fail to pay rent and service charges should be evicted from their homes and deprived of services.	1	2	3	4	0	63
(B) Everyone should have to pay for the services provided by local government.	1	2	3	4	0	64
(C) Taxes paid in the wealthy communities should be spent to upgrade the poorer communities.	1	2	3	4	0	65
(D) Everyone should pay the same amount of rates and taxes, irrespective of where they live.	1	2	3	4	0	66

4
---

	Fully agree	Agree	Disagree	Completely disagree	Uncertain Do not know	
(E) People who are not South Africans, but who have lived in the country for a long time, should be allowed to vote in the local government election.	1	2	3	4	0	67
(F) The rules for the local government election are too difficult for people to understand.	1	2	3	4	0	68

9. Should local councillors be mainly accountable to political parties, or should they be mainly accountable to the community which elected them?

Parties	1	69
Communities	2	

10. Have you registered as a voter for the forthcoming local election?

Yes	1	70
No	2	
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	3	

11. Should people who have not registered be prevented from voting?

Yes	1	71
No	2	
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	3	

12. Do you intend to vote in the forthcoming local government election?

Yes	1	72
No	2	
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	3	

13. Which of the following services are provided in your community?

	Yes	No	Uncertain Do not know	
Running water	1	2	3	6
Electricity	1	2	3	7
Affordable housing	1	2	3	8
Water-borne sewage disposal	1	2	3	9
Rubbish removal	1	2	3	10
Local public libraries	1	2	3	11
Recreational facilities	1	2	3	12
Tarred roads and street drainage	1	2	3	13
Public transport	1	2	3	14
Local police stations	1	2	3	15

14. Which political party would be best at running local government?

<i>ANC</i>	01
<i>SACP</i>	02
<i>PAC</i>	03
<i>AZAPO</i>	04
<i>DP</i>	05
<i>NP</i>	06
<i>IFP</i>	07
<i>FF</i>	08
<i>ACDP</i>	09
<i>CP</i>	10
<i>Refuse to answer</i>	11
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	00
<i>Other (specify) .....</i>	

## POLITICAL ISSUES

1. How satisfied are you with the general political situation in South Africa at present? Are you...

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
<i>Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied</i>	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

18

2. How satisfied are you with the general economic situation in South Africa at present?

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
<i>Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied</i>	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

19

3. How safe do you feel in South Africa today?

Very safe	1
Safe	2
<i>Neither safe nor unsafe</i>	3
Unsafe	4
Very unsafe	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

20

4(a) Do you think that your standard of living under the Government of National Unity will noticeably rise, stay the same, or fall?

Go to Question 4(b)	Rise	1
	Stay the same	2
	Fall	3
	<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

21

**Only for those who said “rise”.**

How soon do you think your standard of living will begin to improve noticeably?

In six months	1
In 1 year	2
In 3 years	3
In 5 years	4
In 10 years	5
After more than 10 years	6
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

22

5. How would you rate the Government of National Unity?

(a)

IS THE GOVERNMENT	
Very fair	1
Fair	2
<i>Neither fair nor unfair</i>	3
Unfair	4
Very unfair	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

23

(b)

IS THE GOVERNMENT	
Very effective	1
Effective	2
<i>Neither effective nor ineffective</i>	3
Ineffective	4
Very ineffective	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

24

(c)

IS THE GOVERNMENT	
Very transparent	1
Transparent	2
<i>Neither transparent nor non-transparent</i>	3
Non-transparent	4
Very non-transparent	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

25



5
---

(d)

IS THE GOVERNMENT		
Very strong	1	
Strong	2	
<i>Neither strong nor weak</i>	3	
Weak	4	
Very weak	5	
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0	26

(e)

IS THE GOVERNMENT		
Very honourable	1	
Honourable	2	
<i>Neither honourable nor dishonourable</i>	3	
Dishonourable	4	
Very dishonourable	5	
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0	27

6. How credible is the Government of National Unity's communication with the public?

Very credible	1	
Most credible	2	
<i>Neither credible nor not credible</i>	3	
Mostly not credible	4	
Not at all credible	5	
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0	28

7. In your view, what measure of control does the Government of Nation Unity have over the crime that is occurring in South Africa at the present time?

In full control	1	
In control to a large extent	2	
In control to a small extent	3	
Not in control at all	4	
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0	29

8. To what extent are you in favour of or opposed to the protest action such as strikes, occupation of buildings and property and marches during the past two months in South Africa?

Strictly in favour	1
In favour	2
<i>Neither credible nor not credible</i>	3
Opposed	4
Strictly opposed	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

30

9. How would you rate your provincial government?

(a)

IS THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT	
Very effective	1
Effective	2
<i>Neither effective nor ineffective</i>	3
Ineffective	4
Very ineffective	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

31

(b)

IS THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT	
Very transparent	1
Transparent	2
<i>Neither transparent nor non-transparent</i>	3
Non-transparent	4
Very non-transparent	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

32

10. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way South Africa is being governed at present?

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
<i>Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied</i>	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

33

11. Have your personal life circumstances improved or deteriorated since the Government of National Unity came to power in May last year?

Improved a lot	1
Improved	2
<i>Stayed the same</i>	3
Deteriorated	4
Deteriorated a lot	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

34

(a) How much sympathy do you have with the case of the following extra-parliamentary parties, organisations and groupings?

	Have a lot of sympathy	Inclined to have sympathy	Inclined not to have sympathy	Do not have sympathy at all	Uncertain Do not know	
Parties, groupings and organisations <u>to the right</u> of the parliamentary parties (e.g. the CP, Volksfront, AWB)	1	2	3	4	0	35
Parties, groupings and organisations <u>to the left</u> of the parliamentary parties (e.g. AZAPO, BCM)	1	2	3	4	0	36

(b) Has your personal attitude towards white people improved or deteriorated during the past year?

Improved	1
Deteriorated	2
<i>Remained the same</i>	3
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

37

(c) Has your personal attitude towards black people improved or deteriorated during the past year?

Improved	1
Deteriorated	2
<i>Remained the same</i>	3
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

38

(d) Has your personal attitude towards Asians improved or deteriorated during the past year?  
Have your feelings towards them -

Improved	1
Deteriorated	2
<i>Remained the same</i>	3
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

39

(e) Has your personal attitude towards coloured people improved or deteriorated during the past year? Have your feelings towards them –

Improved	1
Deteriorated	2
<i>Remained the same</i>	3
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

40

12. If a general election were held soon, for which of the current political parties would you vote?

<i>ANC</i>	01
<i>SACP</i>	02
<i>PAC</i>	03
<i>AZAPO</i>	04
<i>DP</i>	05
<i>NP</i>	06
<i>IFP</i>	07
<i>FF</i>	08
<i>ACDP</i>	09
<i>CP</i>	10
<i>Refuse to answer</i>	11
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	00
<i>Other (specify).....</i>	
.....	

41-42

**SAPD**

1. How would you rate the police (SAPS) on the following aspects:

(a)

Very capable	1
Capable	2
Neither capable nor incapable	3
Incapable	4
Very incapable	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

43

(b) Their capability to solve crime

Very capable	1
Capable	2
Neither capable nor incapable	3
Incapable	4
Very incapable	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

44

(c) Their capability to handle public protest

Very capable	1
Capable	2
Neither capable nor incapable	3
Incapable	4
Very incapable	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

45

(d) Their capability to handle political violence

Very capable	1
Capable	2
Neither capable nor incapable	3
Incapable	4
Very incapable	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

46

(e) Their attitude towards people in your community

Very positive	1
Positive	2
Neither positive nor negative	3
Negative	4
Very negative	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

47

(f) Their political neutrality

Definitely biased	1
Probably biased	2
<i>Neither biased nor neutral</i>	3
Probably neutral	4
Definitely neutral	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

48

2. The attacks on policemen, both while on and off duty, have been in the news a lot lately. Are these attacks justified or not?

The attacks are completely justified	1
The attacks are justified	2
<i>The attacks are neither justified nor unjustified</i>	3
The attacks are unjustified	4
The attacks are completely unjustified	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

49

## NON-SOUTH AFRICAN CITIZENS AND THE LOCAL ELECTION

1. During the past few months there have been many reports on illegal aliens in South Africa (e.g. Mozambicans, Nigerians and Taiwanese). In your opinion should the authorities:

Act much more strictly against them	1
Act more strictly against them	2
Act less strictly against them	3
Act much less strictly against them	4
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

50

5

2(a) Do any people who are not South African citizens live in the houses around this property?

Yes	1
No	2
Not applicable	3
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	4

51

2(b) If “Yes”, how many?

.....  52-53

2(c) Do any people who are not South African citizens live in/on the house/stand to the left of this property?

Yes	1
No	2
Not applicable	3
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	4

54

2(d) If “Yes”, how many?

.....  55-56

3. When the time comes for voting in the municipal election in November, what will you do?

I will definitely vote	1
I will try my best to vote	2
I will vote if I have time and it is easy to vote	3
I am not sure whether I will vote	4
I will definitely not vote	5
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

57

**If: “I will definitely vote” (Code 1)**

4. What is the most important reason why you are going to take part in the local government election on 1 November?

.....  58-59

**If: “I will definitely not vote” (Code 5)**

5. What is the single most important reason why you are not going to vote?

..... 

60-61

6. Thinking of the way the government has performed over the past three months, has it done:

Better than you expected	1
Not as well as you expected	2
About as well as what you expected	3
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	0

62

7(a) Are you at the present time prepared to pay your local authority for services and/or rent?

Yes, I am prepared to pay for services and/or rent, even if I do not pay a “flat rate”, but the full amount owed, that is the same as what people in the “white” areas pay.	01
Yes I am prepared to pay for services and/or rent, but only if I pay a “flat rate”.	02
No, I am not prepared to pay for services and/or rent, even if I would pay a “flat rate”.	03
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	00
Other (specify) .....	

63-64

7(b) If you answered “no” to the previous question (that is 7[a] above), why are you not prepared to pay your local authority for services and rent?

.....  
 .....  
 ..... 

65-66



## FEAR OF CRIME AND VICTIMIZATION

1. What in your view are the two most serious problems that people like you have to face in South Africa at the moment?

Most serious problem:.....  67-68

Second most serious problem.....  69-70

2. What is your single biggest worry in your immediate township/community? In other words, what concerns you the most in your township/community?

.....  71-72  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....

3. Which two crimes or transgressions of the law in your personal view are the most worrying to you? Describe these two crimes or transgressions very briefly.

No. 1.....  73-74  
 .....  
 .....

No. 2.....  75-76  
 .....  
 .....

4. Do you think that crime in your suburb has increased, decreased or remained about the same since the beginning of 1995?

N.a. – Haven't lived here that long	0	77
Increased	1	
Decreased	2	
Remained about the same	3	
<i>Uncertain/Do not know</i>	4	

5

5. How worried are you about being robbed, threatened, mugged or being affected by any other crime in your suburb?

Very worried	1
Somewhat worried	2
Just a little worried	3
Not at all worried	4

78

6. How worried are you about being robbed, threatened, mugged or being affected by any other crime in the area where you work?

6 1  
2-5

Very worried	1
Somewhat worried	2
Just a little worried	3
Not at all worried	4

6

7. How worried are you about being robbed, threatened, mugged or being affected by any other crime in the areas which you visit for recreational, social, sports and cultural activities?

Do not visit such areas	0
Very worried	1
Somewhat worried	2
Just a little worried	3
Not at all worried	4

7

8. In your opinion, how probable is it that you will be the victim of a crime within the next twelve months?

Very probable	1
Probable	2
Improbable	3
Very improbable	4
<i>Do not know/Uncertain</i>	5

8

9. Thinking of the past 8 months, thus from the beginning of 1995, could you give me brief details of any crime or violence that you or any person (adult or child) living in this housing unit have been victims of?

**Interviewer: Note type of crimes/or violence and whether the victim was an adult or a child.**

**Category of persons**

**Crime situation (e.g. robbery of vehicle at robot by armed persons, assault on respondent by stranger with a kerie, etc.)**

Number of adult persons (18 years +)

.....

.....

.....

9-11

Number of children (0-17 years)

.....

.....

.....

12-14

10. How many of these crimes were reported to the police?

Number of reported crimes.....

67-68

11. If any crime was not reported why was the crime, or in cases of more than one crime, the most recent one, not reported to the police?

<i>Because I do (or the victim does) not trust the police – they are themselves involved in crime.</i>	1
<i>Because I know (or the victim knows) that the police will not be able to do anything about the crime in ant case. They will not even take the trouble to investigate the case.</i>	2
<i>Because in this community it is considered wrong to talk to the police – one could be seen as an impimpi/informer.</i>	3
<i>Because I am (or the victim is) scared of the criminals who did it/or scared of the criminals in the area.</i>	4
<i>Because I (or the victim) did not think the crime was serious enough to report it.</i>	5
<i>Because I am (or the victim is) too shy to report the crime/is too personal or the circumstances in which it took place are too personal.</i>	6
<i>Because I (or the victim) was treated badly by the police in the past/I did not receive good service from the police in the past.</i>	7
<i>It was impossible to report it because I do (or the victim does) not have the time or cannot get leave from work/the police are too far/do not have transport.</i>	8
<i>Other/Uncertain/Don not know</i>	9

17

12. Were you personally a victim of crime/crimes?

No, I was not a victim of crime	0
Yes, I was a victim of one crime only	1
Yes, I was a victim of two or more crimes	2

18

**Interviewer: If the respondent or a member of the household was the victim of more than one crime, the following questions (Q13-Q20) must be answered in respect of the most recent crime.**

13. I would now like to ask you a few questions about the most recent crime that was committed against you or a member of this household. Could you please describe the crime – what happened?

.....

.....

19-20

14. To get an idea of how people are affected by different crimes, we'd like to know how upsetting this event was for you. Would you say that it was terribly upsetting – that is, one of the most terrible things that has ever happened to you – or was it very upsetting, slightly upsetting, or not upsetting at all?

I was not a victim of crime	0
Terribly upsetting	1
Very upsetting	2
Slightly upsetting	3
Not at all upsetting	4
Can't say	5
Other.....	6

21

15. Where did this incident take place?

In the victim's home	0
In another person's home	1
In a deserted spot in the city/town/built-up area (e.g. park/open field)	2
In a bus, a taxi or on a train	3
In another public place (e.g. street, bus-stop)	4
At a shop, shopping centre or business centre	5
At a place of entertainment (e.g. club, disco, bar)	6
At work	7
Elsewhere.....	6

22

16. On which day of the week did this incident take place?

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	

23

17. About what time did it happen?

During the early morning (00:00-05:59)	1
During the morning (06:00-11:59)	2
During the afternoon ((12:00-17:59)	3
During the evening till midnight (18:00-24:00)	4
Unknown	5

24

18. What was the relationship between the victim and the person who committed the crime? For example, was the offender a total stranger, or someone known to the victim or a member of the household?

Total stranger	1
Known to the victim by sight only	2
Friend of the victim	3
Work colleague	4
Relative	5
Family member	6
Other relations	
.....	

25

19. Were any injuries sustained as a result of this incident? If “Yes” what was the extent of the injuries suffered?

N.a./No injuries	0
Minor injuries – required no professional medical treatment	1
More serious injuries – had to receive treatment as an outpatient at a hospital or in a doctor’s consulting room	2
Serious injuries – had to be admitted to hospital	3
Critically injured/Life was in danger	4
Victim died because of injuries	5

26

20. What is the estimated total financial cost of the crime (i.e. the medical costs, the value of the days absent from work, the value of the goods stolen in the case of a property crime such as theft or robbery etc.) suffered by you or a member of your household as a result of this most recent crime?

.....  27-28

21. You have given details of the cost of the most recent crime. Can you now please think of the other crimes/acts of violence that were committed against you or members of this household during the past 8 months thus from the beginning of 1995.

WHAT ROUGHLY DID THE CRIME OR CRIMES OR VIOLENCE COST YOU OR MEMBERS OF THIS HOUSEHOLD? THINK OF THE VALUE OF ITEMS LOST, DAMAGE TO PROPERTY OR COST OF REPAIRS, OR REBUILDING, MEDICAL COSTS, COSTS OF ADDITIONAL INSURANCE/SECURITY, LOSS OF SALARY OR WAGE, COSTS DUE TO REPORTING THE CRIME AND/OR ATTENDING COURT HEARINGS OR ANY OTHER COSTS AND ADD IT TOGETHER.

Interviewer: Establish the total cost whether or not it was paid for in cash by the respondent.

..... 29-30

22. Thinking about the problem of crime in South Africa. What if anything are the two most important things you, members of your family, or members of your household have done or seriously considered doing as a result of the crime problem?

N.a. – Have not done anything as a result of the crime problem	01
Installed additional security such as burglar proofing, alarm system, security gates	02
Obtained insurance/Increased insurance cover	03
Joined neighbourhood watch or other community	04
Seriously considered moving to another residential area/Have moved	05
Seriously considered leaving the country	06
Acquired a weapon	07
Changed or limited normal behaviour such as type of transport used, places visited, social activities	08
Changed my business activities such as stopped further development/curtailed expansion of operations or sold business, rental or farming property.	09
Other .....	

31-34

23. What in your view is the single most important thing that should happen to combat or reduce crime in the RSA?

.....  
 .....  
 .....

35-36

24. I am going to read a few statements. You may agree with some of them but disagree with others. Please tell me after hearing each statement whether you agree or disagree with it. Remember that there are no correct or incorrect answers. We only want your personal opinion.

	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Don't know Can't say	
The present court system treats everybody justly.	1	2	3	4	37
People's courts are more fair than the present criminal justice system.	1	2	3	4	38
It is right for people who are not paid well to steal from the rich.	1	2	3	4	39
If the law cannot protect people, people are justified to take the law into their own hands.	1	2	3	4	40

## CRIME SERIOUSNESS

Now I am going to read you a number of descriptions of acts which are crimes according to the law in some countries. For each description I want you to indicate whether you think it is a crime, and if you think it is a crime, how serious you think it is. In respect of each of these descriptions I will read out four possible answers to you and I want you to select the answer which best reflects your opinion when you think of the "wrongfulness" of the act.

	It is not a crime	It is not a serious crime	It is a serious crime	It is a very serious crime	
A person kills a policeman who has arrested him/her.	1	2	3	4	41
A person kills another person after he/she has carefully planned to do it.	1	2	3	4	42
A man has sexual intercourse with his daughter.	1	2	3	4	43
A man rapes a strange woman after beating and kicking her.	1	2	3	4	44
A woman gets rid of her unborn baby (abortion).	1	2	3	4	45
A person who drives a car hits a pedestrian and drives off without stopping.	1	2	3	4	46
An alleged criminal is necklaced by a group of people.	1	2	3	4	47
A person robs another person after stabbing/shooting him/her and injuring him/her.	1	2	3	4	48



	It is not a crime	It is not a serious crime	It is a serious crime	It is a very serious crime	
A person removes body parts (e.g. genitals) from a child and kills him/her for “muti” purposes.	1	2	3	4	49
A woman abandons her new-born baby.	1	2	3	4	50
A person breaks into a house and steals property.	1	2	3	4	51
A person murders his/her family and commits suicide.	1	2	3	4	52
A person drives a car while he/she is drunk.	1	2	3	4	53
A group of students sets fire to a campus building	1	2	3	4	54
A person tries to kill another person but does not succeed and only injures him/her.	1	2	3	4	55
A man beats his wife.	1	2	3	4	56
A person steals a couple’s new born baby.	1	2	3	4	57
A dealer sells dagga to many customers who smoke dagga.	1	2	3	4	58
A husband forces his wife to have sex and thus rapes her.	1	2	3	4	59
An official demands bribe money before he/she will issue a person with a licence.	1	2	3	4	60
A person steals money from his/her employer to feed his/her family.	1	2	3	4	61
A gang robs a person of his/her car after killing him/her.	1	2	3	4	62
A group of people who differs politically from a person kills him/her.	1	2	3	4	63
A person goes into a self-service store and takes clothing and walks out without paying for it.	1	2	3	4	64
A person sells photographs/videos of naked people in explicit sexual positions.	1	2	3	4	65
A person uses hard drugs (e.g. cocaine).	1	2	3	4	66
A prostitute performs sexual services after being paid.	1	2	3	4	67
The house of a person who did not obey the call for a stay away is burnt down.	1	2	3	4	68
A person disturbs the neighbourhood with loud, noisy behaviour.	1	2	3	4	69
A truck with valuable cargo is hijacked.	1	2	3	4	70
Taxi drivers shoot at one another after an argument, killing innocent people.	1	2	3	4	71
A parent hits his/her child with the fist.					72

6

	It is not a crime	It is not a serious crime	It is a serious crime	It is a very serious crime	
A family illegally receives monthly welfare checks	1	2	3	4	73
A dealer smuggles hard drugs (e.g. cocaine) into the country for the purpose of selling it.	1	2	3	4	74
A farmer and his family are assaulted and murdered on their farm/small holding.	1	2	3	4	75
A person robs a bank, but no one is killed.	1	2	3	4	76

7 1  
2-5

	It is not a crime	It is not a serious crime	It is a serious crime	It is a very serious crime	
A person cheats the receiver of revenue by lying about his/her income.	1	2	3	4	6
A person writes a bad check.					7
A person maims/kills an endangered animal (e.g. rhinoceros) to sell its skin, horns, etc.	1	2	3	4	8
People leave on holiday without making arrangements for the care of their animals.	1	2	3	4	9
A person poaches live-stock (e.g. sheep) from another person's farm/small holding.	1	2	3	4	10
A woman beats her husband.	1	2	3	4	11
A person claims more insurance that he/she is entitled to as a result of a burglary.	1	2	3	4	12

## IMAGE OF THE GOVERNMENT

1. Generally speaking, do you think that things in the country are:

Going to the right direction	1	
On the wrong track	2	
Uncertain/Don't know	0	13

2. I am going to read you a list of concerns that people have. Please tell me which one of these you personally worry about the most.

The economy	1
Jobs	2
Education	3
Housing	4
Political violence	5
Health care	6
Illegal immigrants	7
Crime	8
Welfare services	9
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	0

14

3. How would you rate the job being done by Nelson Mandela as president of South Africa?

Excellent	1
Good	2
Average	3
Poor	4
Very poor	5
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	0

15

4. From what you have seen and/or heard so far of Nelson Mandela's goals for the country, how strongly do you support these goals?

Strongly support	1
Support	2
<i>Neither support or oppose</i>	3
Oppose	4
Strongly oppose	5
Don't know his goals	6
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	0

16

5. How much of the time do you trust the Government of National Unity to do what is right?

Always	1
Most of the time	2
Only some of the time	3
None of the time	4
<i>Uncertain/Don't know</i>	0

17

6. Please tell me how strongly you approve or disapprove of the way the Government of National Unity is handling the following issues. Please make sure you give an answer to each issue mentioned.

	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Uncertain Don't know	
The economy	1	2	3	4	5	0	18
Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	5	0	19
Crime	1	2	3	4	5	0	20
Listening to the people	1	2	3	4	5	0	21

7. Is the government trying to change too slowly, too fast or at about the right speed?

Much too slowly	1	
Too slowly	2	
At about the right speed	3	
Too fast	4	
Much too fast	5	
Uncertain/Don't know	0	22

8. The debate on the writing of the final constitution, the powers of provinces and other related matters has not been finalised. With which of the following devices and policy options do you personally agree or disagree?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	
The principle of a Government of National Unity (representation of all major parties in cabinet.)	1	2	3	4	5	23
Those provinces which are richer should have more powers than the poorer provinces.	1	2	3	4	5	24
Provincial governments should have more powers than the Government of National Unity to govern the people in their provinces.	1	2	3	4	5	25
If provinces do not follow national policy guidelines the Government of National Unity should have the right to reduce their budgets.	1	2	3	4	5	26

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	
The right to allocate land must be transferred from traditional leaders (chiefs) to the modern state (Government of National Unity)	1	2	3	4	5	27
There should be laws to make it easier for women in the former homelands to own agricultural land.	1	2	3	4	5	28
There are more urgent issues to be addressed by the Government of National Unity than the redistribution of agricultural land.	1	2	3	4	5	29
Only the Government of National Unity should have the authority to redistribute land and not the provincial government.	1	2	3	4	5	30

9. Which of the following are you **in favour or not in favour** of? There are no correct or incorrect answers.

	Strongly In favour	In favour	Not in favour	Strongly not in favour	Uncertain Don't know	
Death penalty	1	2	3	4	0	31
The theory of evolution	1	2	3	4	0	32
Racially mixed schools	1	2	3	4	0	33
Military conscription	1	2	3	4	0	34
Legalised abortion	1	2	3	4	0	35
Apartheid	1	2	3	4	0	36
Premarital sex	1	2	3	4	0	37
Strict discipline	1	2	3	4	0	38
Racially mixed marriages	1	2	3	4	0	39
Press censorship	1	2	3	4	0	40
Legalised gambling	1	2	3	4	0	41
Explicit sex scenes in films	1	2	3	4	0	42
Corporal punishment	1	2	3	4	0	43
Racially integrated suburbs	1	2	3	4	0	44
Legalised prostitution	1	2	3	4	0	45
Legalised euthanasia (Mercy killing)	1	2	3	4	0	46
Equal rights	1	2	3	4	0	47
Children's rights	1	2	3	4	0	48
Women's rights	1	2	3	4	0	49

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR CO-OPERATION.**