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Questionnaire No.

			Card no.	01	1-2
Record no.					3-6

THE CAUSES OF MIGRATION IN SOUTH AFRICA

QUESTIONNAIRE

BACKGROUND

INTRODUCTION

This survey forms part of a comprehensive study by the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC) on people's movements, especially within the borders of South Africa, and particularly on the reasons why some people move, and why others do not. The survey has been necessitated by the profound lack of knowledge in South Africa on this issue.

You will be asked a fairly large number of questions, some of which may appear not to be applicable to you. However, we assure you that there are *no* unnecessary questions in this questionnaire. The questions were developed to test specific research ideas, and to apply some of the latest and most relevant theoretical principles in migration research.

Your answers to the questions are very important, because they will provide essential information on migration and non-migration in South Africa. Your answers will be treated as strictly confidential, and will be used only in combination with the answers of other people who participate in this survey. In addition, your answers will never be made available for any purpose other than research. This means that you can be completely honest in answering the questions to be put to you, since your answers will not in any way be used to your disadvantage.

FIELDWORK PARTICULARS

1. Fieldwork Team Identification No						7-8
2. Interviewer Name: Identification No.....						9-11
3. Magisterial District Code.....						12-14
4. EA Code.....						15-18
5. Type of locality:	1 Rural area (farm / rural homestead or "kraal")				1	19
	2 Rural village / Semi-urban (outlying) area				2	
	3 Peri-urban area (mostly informal) / Smallholding				3	
	4 Urban / "Built-up" area (town or city)				4	
6. Refusal particulars:						
a At what point?						20-21
b Who? 1 = Household spokesperson					1	22
	2 = Selected respondent				2	
	3 = Other (Specify).....				3	
c Why?						23-24

							Card no.	01		
7.	Number of visiting points in the EA								25-27	
8.	Dominant housing type in the EA		Formal housing (upper and middle class)					1		
			Mostly formal housing					2		
			Mostly informal housing					3		
			Squatter housing / Impoverished area					4		
			Traditional housing					5		
			Hostel(s)					6		
			Other					7	28	
8.	Number of households		at		visiting point:				29-30	
9.	Selected household's number: (according to the pre-determined numbering procedure):								31-32	
10.	Dates and times of visits, and outcomes									
			MONTH		DAY		*TIME	**OUTCOME		
	First visit								33-38	
	Second visit								39-44	
	Third visit								45-50	
	Fourth visit								51-56	
* TIME		**OUTCOME								
Morning till 12:00	1	Interview completed						=	1	
12:00 - 13:59	2	Refusals								
14:00 - 14:59	3	Contact person refused						=	2	
15:00 - 15:59	4	Interview refused by selected respondent						=	3	
16:00 - 16:59	5	Interview refused by parent						=	4	
17:00 - 17:59	6	"Household Questionnaire" only partly completed						=	5	
18:00 - 18:59	7	"Individual Questionnaire" only partly completed						=	6	
19:00 - 19:59	8	Other outcome: Specify:								
20:00 - 20:59	9								
21:00 - 24:00	0									
11.	Language of questionnaire (as used for the individual interview):									
Isandebele	01	Sesotho	05	Xitsonga				09		
Isixhosa	02	Setswana	06	Afrikaans				10		
Isizulu	03	Siswati	07	English				11		
Sepedi	04	Tshivenda	08	Other (Specify):			12	57-58	

GENERAL HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION

THE DEFINITION OF A "HOUSEHOLD" USED IN THIS STUDY:

Generally speaking, a "household" is a group of people who sometimes live together on the same property and normally benefit from the same pool of income. Included are people who go away from time to time for work, study, health or similar reasons, but who usually live there for at least one month a year.

A resident of a worker or student hostel, a person living in a residential hotel, or a domestic servant living here in separate quarters, together with his/her relatives living here with him/her (if any), constitutes a separate household.

1 Particulars of dwelling

1.1 Type of dwelling. (Circle one category only):		
House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard	01	
Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials	02	
Flat in block of flats	03	
Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04	
Unit in retirement village	05	
House/Flat/Room, in backyard	06	
Informal dwelling/Shack, in backyard	07	
Informal dwelling/Shack, NOT in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement	08	
Room/Flatlet not as in backyard but on a shared property	09	
Worker/Student hostel/Residential hotel	10	
Other, specify:		59-60

1.2 How many persons are there in this household (who usually live in this household for at least one month per year, but excluding temporary visitors)?

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 61-62

1.3 Does any member of this household own this dwelling (even if it is not fully paid yet)?

Yes	1	
No	2	63

1.4a Does any member of this household *own* agricultural land that is used for ploughing, grazing or the production of crops?

Yes	1	
No [SKIP TO (c)]	2	64

1.4b [IF "YES" TO (a)]: Is this household living on (or near) that land, or is that agricultural land far away (i.e. beyond easy walking distance) from here? [IF MORE THAN ONE FARM, REFER TO THE ONE CLOSEST TO THE PLACE OF INTERVIEW.]

Here/near	1	
Far away	2	65

[SKIP TO 2.]

1.4c [IF "NO" TO (a)]: Does this household have *access* to land for ploughing, grazing or the production of crops or vegetables?

LAND FOR.....	Yes	No	
Ploughing	1	2	66
Grazing	1	2	67
Vegetable or crop production	1	2	68

1.4d [IF "YES" TO ANY OF THE OPTIONS IN (c)]: Is this household living on (or near) that land, or is that agricultural land far away (i.e. beyond easy walking distance) from here? [IF MORE THAN ONE FARM, REFER TO THE ONE CLOSEST TO THE PLACE OF INTERVIEW.]

Here/near	1	
Far away	2	69

2 Household income

[IF RESPONDENT CAN READ: HAND DISPLAY CARD NO. 1 TO RESPONDENT, AND ASK FOR THE APPROPRIATE CODE.]

What is the total income of this household? [CIRCLE THE CODE.]

Weekly	Monthly	Annually	
1 = None	1 = None	1 = None	01
2 = R1 - R46	2 = R1 - R200	2 = R1 - R2 400	02
3 = R47 - R115	3 = R201 - R500	3 = R2 401 - R6 000	03
4 = R116 - R231	4 = R501 - R1 000	4 = R6 001 - R12 000	04
5 = R232 - R346	5 = R1 001 - R1 500	5 = R12 001 - R18 000	05
6 = R347 - R577	6 = R1 501 - R2 500	6 = R18 001 - R30 000	06
7 = R578 - R808	7 = R2 501 - R3 500	7 = R30 001 - R42 000	07
8 = R809 - R1 039	8 = R3 501 - R4 500	8 = R42 001 - R54 000	08
9 = R1 040 - R1 386	9 = R4 501 - R6 000	9 = R54 001 - R72 000	09
10 = R1 387 - R1 848	10 = R6 001 - R8 000	10 = R72 001 - R96 000	10
11 = R1 849 - R2 540	11 = R8 001 - R11 000	11 = R96 001 - R132 000	11
12 = R2 541 - R3 695	12 = R11 001 - R16 000	12 = R132 001 - R192 000	12
13 = R3 696 - R6 928	13 = R16 001 - R30 000	13 = R192 001 - R360 000	13
14 = R6 929 or more	14 = R30 001 or more	14 = R360 001 or more	14
15 = Don't know	15 = Don't know	15 = Don't know	15
16 = Refuse to answer	16 = Refuse to answer	16 = Refuse to answer	16

70-71

3 Service delivery

3.1 Approximately how much does your household pay per month for each of the following services?

Service	Does not pay	R1–R20	R21–R50	R51–R100	R101–R150	R151–R200	R201+	Does not know	Does not have this service	
Water	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	72
Electricity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	73
Water-borne sewerage	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	74
Refuse removal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	75

3.2 In your opinion, what is the quality of the following services in the area where you live?

Service	Very good quality	Good quality	Acceptable quality	Poor quality	Very poor quality	Uncertain	No such service in this area	
Water	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	76
Electricity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	77
Water-borne sewerage	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	78
Refuse removal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	79
All the services provided at the local government's so-called "flat rate"	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	80

HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE

1 Basic demographic characteristics

[To be completed in respect of *all* household members, preferably listed by decreasing age. Remember to *include people who go away from time to time* for work, study, health or similar reasons, but who usually live here for at least one month a year, *whether currently present or not*. Use a second schedule form if necessary for 11⁺ persons, write down the questionnaire and record numbers, and attach (clip) the additional schedule to this questionnaire.]

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
(a) Position in the household											
1 = Currently a <i>usual</i> household member (staying here <i>most</i> of the time)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7-16
2 = Temporary resident or visitor	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Other household member (<u>not</u> being a usual member or temporary visitor):											
3 = Currently <i>present</i> in the household (at least during the next days)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4 = Currently <i>absent</i> from the household (or at least during the next days)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
(b) Age (at last birthday)? [If a baby younger than one year, write "00". If the person is 99 years of age or older, write "99"]. Specify:											17-36
(c) Is this the person providing the information for the household?											
1 = Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	37-46
2 = No	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
(d) Gender?											
1 = Male	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	47-56
2 = Female	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
(e) Would this person describe himself/herself as:											
1 = African/Black?	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	57-66
2 = Coloured?	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
3 = Griqua?	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4 = Indian/Asian?	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
5 = White?	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
6 = Other?	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Specify:											

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(f) First language (or language spoken mostly at home):										
11 = Afrikaans	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
17 = Arabic	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
16 = Asian language (e.g. Chinese, Gujarati, Hindi, Tamil, Telegu, Urdu)	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
12 = English	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
14 = European language other than English (e.g. French, German, Greek, Italian, Netherlands, Portuguese)	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
01 = isiNdebele	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01
02 = isiXhosa	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
03 = isiZulu	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03
04 = Sepedi	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04
05 = Sesotho	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05
06 = Setswana	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06
10 = Shangaan	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
15 = Shona	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
07 = Siswati	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07
13 = Swahili	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
08 = Tshivenda	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08
09 = Xitsonga	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09
18 = Other? Specify:	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
(g) Relationship to household head:										
1 = Household head	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = Husband, wife or partner of household head	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3 = Parent, step-parent or foster parent of household head	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4 = Child, foster child, adopted child or stepchild of household head	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5 = Brother, sister, stepbrother or stepsister of household head	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6 = Grandchild (including foster grandchild, adopted grandchild or step-grandchild) of household head	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7 = Other relative of household head (grandparent, aunt, uncle, cousin, nephew, niece, etc.)	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8 = Non-related boarder or lodger (paying for lodging/boarding)	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9 = Other non-related household member (not paying for lodging/boarding)	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
0 = Not a member of the household (e.g. temporary visitor)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

7-26

27-36

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(h) Marital status:										
1 = Never married	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = Married (<i>civil/religious, or traditional/customary</i>)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3 = Living together (with partner)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4 = Widow/Widower	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5 = Divorced/Separated	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
(i) Has this person ever lived outside “this area”, i.e. the rural part of this district (if rural), or this town/city (if urban) for any period of six months or longer?										
1 = Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = No	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

37-46

47-56

2 Basic socio-economic characteristics

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(a) Highest school class/standard passed. (If no schooling, or currently in Grade 1/Sub A, circle “00”):										
00 = None or Grade 0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
01 = Grade 1 / Sub A	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01
02 = Grade 2 / Sub B	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
03 = Grade 3 / Std 1 / Level 1	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03
04 = Grade 4 / Std 2 / Level 2	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04
05 = Grade 5 / Std 3 / Level 3	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05
06 = Grade 6 / Std 4 / Level 4	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06
07 = Grade 7 / Std 5 / Level 5	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07
08 = Grade 8 / Std 6 / Level 6 / Form I	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08
09 = Grade 9 / Std 7 / Level 7 / Form II	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09
10 = Grade 10 / Std 8 / Level 8 / Form III / NTC 1 / RCE Higher	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
11 = Grade 11 / Std 9 / GCE / General Certificate of Education / Certificate of Secondary Education / Form IV	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
12 = Grade 12 / Std 10 / Senior Certificate / Matric / Law Matric / Abitur / Subsidiary / Form V	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
13 = Unspecified / Not reported	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13

57-76

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
(b) Post-school qualification:											
0 = None	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1 = College/technikon/university certificate	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
2 = College/technikon/university diploma	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
3 = Technikon/university degree	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7-16
4 = Post-graduate qualification (e.g. honours/master's/doctoral)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
5 = Unspecified / Not reported	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
(c) Is the person often/now away from home (usually for more than six months per year) to work or to find work in another area? ["LABOUR MIGRANT"]											
1 = Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17-26
2 = No	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
(d) Does the person currently work (for pay, profit or family gain)?											
1 = Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	27-36
2 = No	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
(e) [If "No", i.e. if the person is not working]: Is he/she one of the following?											
1 = Unemployed and looking for work	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
2 = Unemployed, not looking for work, but would accept work	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
3 = Housewife/home-maker	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4 = Young child (not yet attending school)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	37-46
5 = School pupil / Full-time student	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
6 = Retired person/pensioner	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
7 = Disabled person	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
8 = Not wishing to work	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
9 = None of the above	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	

SELECTION OF THE RESPONDENT

NOTES FOR INTERVIEWER TO IDENTIFY MEMBERS QUALIFYING FOR SELECTION

[TO BE COMPLETED INDIVIDUALLY FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, INCLUDING "LABOUR MIGRANTS", WHETHER PRESENT OR NOT.]

1 Criteria for selection (<i>both</i> conditions must be met):	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
(Condition 1) Aged between 18 and 69 years (both ages included) 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	47-56
(Condition 2) Currently a <i>usual</i> household member OR another household member (but <i>not</i> a temporary resident or visitor) and expected to be available to be inter- viewed within the next 2 days. 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	57-66
Questionnaire No. (allocated by supervisor):											67-68	
Number of qualifying persons in the household:											69-70	
Selected respondent's household member no:											71-72	
Is the selected respondent available to be interviewed now?	1 = Yes (Record information for Visit 1)										1	73
	2 = No (Make an/next appointment, and record the details below)										2	

<u>Appointment schedule for "Individual Questionnaire":</u>	Date		Time (Appoint./Start)		Time (Completed)		
	Day	Month	Hour (24)	Minute	Hour (24)	Minute	
Visit 1: Date:...../..... Actual time of interview: Started:.....:..... Completed::.....							7-18
Visit 2: Date:...../..... Time:.....:..... Actual time of interview: Started:.....:..... Completed::.....							19-30
Visit 3: Date:...../..... Time:.....:..... Actual time of interview: Started:.....:..... Completed::.....							31-42
Visit 4: Date:...../..... Time:.....:..... Actual time of interview: Started:.....:..... Completed::.....							43-54

QUESTION-NAIRE NUMBER				NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS/PERSONS FROM WHICH/WHOM (a) THE HOUSEHOLD OR (b) THE RESPONDENT MUST BE DRAWN																								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	76	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	6	8	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	77	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	78	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	16	10	5	2	2	3
4	29	54	79	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	80	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	5	7	5	9	8	14	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	81	1	2	2	2	3	5	6	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	82	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	83	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	5	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	84	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	85	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	86	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	15	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	87	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	88	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	89	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	5	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	90	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	5	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	91	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	92	1	1	2	3	4	2	6	4	2	3	2	12	5	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	93	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	94	1	2	2	1	3	5	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	95	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	5	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	96	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	97	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	98	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	99	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	5	3	1	5	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	100	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

Household selection: Row (line) number (--), column number (--), and matrix number (--)

55-60

Respondent selection: Row (line) number (--), column number (--), and matrix number (--)

61-66

THE “INDIVIDUAL” QUESTIONNAIRE

IMPORTANT: (SELECTED) HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NO.:

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 7-8

1 BIOGRAPHICAL AND OTHER DETAILS OF RESPONDENT

1.1 Demographic characteristics

1.1.1 Gender

Male	1
Female	2

9

1.1.2. Date of birth?

Year: 19.....

--	--

 10-11

1.2 Economic activities

1.2.1 Do you currently work (for pay, profit or family gain)?

Yes [SKIP TO 1.2.3.]	1
No	2

12

1.2.2. [**IF “NO” TO 1.2.1:** Are you one of the following?

Never worked in your life, and never received any income [SKIP TO 1.2.6]	0			
Currently unemployed and looking for work	1			
Currently unemployed, not looking for work, but would accept work	2			
Housewife/home-maker	3			
Pupil/full-time student	4			
Retired person/pensioner	5			
Disabled (and therefore not able to work)	6			
Between jobs/contracts or on an extended stay at home	7			
Not wishing to work	8			
None of the above	9	13		
Specify:	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table>			14-15

[IF “0” IN 1.2.2, SKIP TO SECTION 1.2.6.]

1.2.3.a Please describe *in detail* the type of work done (or done previously).

.....

--	--	--	--

 16-19

1.2.3.b Occupational category

Independent professional occupation	01
Managerial, executive and high administrative occupation	02
Middle and lower level salaried professional	03
Inspectional and semi-professional occupation	04
Clerical and sales (non-counter)	05
Skilled manual, supervisory	06
Routine white collar and counter sales	07
Semi-skilled, operator, driver	08
Unskilled manual, labourer	09
Other	10

20-21

1.2.4 In what sector do you work (or in what sector did you work previously, if not working now), i.e. what is/was the main activity of the organisation where you work/ed?

Agriculture, fishing and forestry	01
Mining	02
Manufacturing	03
Electricity and water	04
Construction	05
Wholesale and retail	06
Restaurant, hotel, entertainment and sport	07
Transport, communication and information technology	08
Finance	09
Educational or research services	10
Medical or health services	11
Legal services	12
Domestic services	13
Police service or armed forces	14
Other services	15
Other	16

22-23

1.2.5 [IF WORKING NOW]: Where do you normally work (if you are not a travelling worker, i.e. if the place of work is more or less permanent)?

(a) Location:

Name of place: 24-30

Name of nearest *large* town:

[MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT]: 31-33

(b) Type of locality (if the place of work is more or less permanent):

Rural area	1
Urban/"built up" area (city or town)	2

34

1.2.6 [USE DISPLAY CARD NO. 1.] What is your personal income in Rand (before any deductions)? (Please include all your sources of income, for example housing loan subsidy, bonus(es), allowance (such as car allowances), and investment income. If you receive a **pension or disability grant**, please include this amount as well.).

Weekly	Monthly	Annually	
1 = None	1 = None	1 = None	01
2 = R1 - R46	2 = R1 - R200	2 = R1 - R2 400	02
3 = R47 - R115	3 = R201 - R500	3 = R2 401 - R6 000	03
4 = R116 - R231	4 = R501 - R1 000	4 = R6 001 - R12 000	04
5 = R232 - R346	5 = R1 001 - R1 500	5 = R12 001 - R18 000	05
6 = R347 - R577	6 = R1 501 - R2 500	6 = R18 001 - R30 000	06
7 = R578 - R808	7 = R2 501 - R3 500	7 = R30 001 - R42 000	07
8 = R809 - R1 039	8 = R3 501 - R4 500	8 = R42 001 - R54 000	08
9 = R1 040 - R1 386	9 = R4 501 - R6 000	9 = R54 001 - R72 000	09
10 = R1 387 - R1 848	10 = R6 001 - R8 000	10 = R72 001 - R96 000	10
11 = R1 849 - R2 540	11 = R8 001 - R11 000	11 = R96 001 - R132 000	11
12 = R2 541 - R3 695	12 = R11 001 - R16 000	12 = R132 001 - R192 000	12
13 = R3 696 - R6 928	13 = R16 001 - R30 000	13 = R192 001 - R360 000	13
14 = R6 929 or more	14 = R30 001 or more	14 = R360 001 or more	14
15 = Don't know	15 = Don't know	15 = Don't know	15
16 = Refuse to answer	16 = Refuse to answer	16 = Refuse to answer	16

35-36

1.2.7 What is your main source of income?

No income	01	
Salary / wage	02	
Self-employment income	03	
Spouse's income	04	
Income from another member in this household	05	
Income from a member in another household	06	
Unemployment insurance fund (UIF)	07	
Pension	08	
Disability pension	09	
Maintenance	10	
Rent	11	
Other (specify):	12	37-38
.....		39-40

2 RESIDENTIAL SATISFACTION

2.1. Taking all things together, how satisfied are you with your life on the whole these days? Generally speaking, would you say you are:

Very satisfied	5	
Satisfied	4	
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	
Dissatisfied	2	
Very dissatisfied	1	
Uncertain / Don't know	0	41

3 MIGRATION INTENTIONS

**[INTERVIEWER: DEFINITION OF "THIS AREA":
IF RURAL, SAY "THE RURAL PART OF THIS DISTRICT";
IF URBAN, SAY "THIS CITY" (IF IN A CITY) OR "THIS TOWN" (IF IN A TOWN).]**

3.1. Do you *plan* to move away from "this area" to settle **permanently** in another area in South Africa or in another country *in the next 12 months*?

Yes [SKIP TO 3.8]	1	
No	2	42

3.2. **[IF "NO" TO 3.1]:** Thinking further into the future, do you *intend* to move away from "this area" to settle **permanently** in another area in South Africa or in another country *in the next five years*?

Yes [SKIP TO 3.8]	1	
No	2	43

3.3. **[IF "NO" TO 3.2]:** Do you *plan* to move to another area in South Africa or abroad *in the next 12 months for a few months* to work or look for work or for other reasons, and then return to "this area"?

Yes [SKIP TO 3.8]	1	
No	2	44

3.4. **[IF "NO" TO 3.3]:** Thinking further into the future once more, do you *intend* to move to another area in South Africa or abroad *in the next five years for a few months* to work or to look for work, or for other reasons, and then return to "this area"?

Yes [SKIP TO 3.8]	1	
No	2	45

3.5 **[IF “NO” TO 3.4]:** Have you *ever considered* moving away from “this area” to settle elsewhere in South Africa or abroad, *whether for a long time or only temporarily*, for whatever reason?

Yes [SKIP TO 3.8]	1
No	2

 46

3.6 **[IF “NO” TO 3.5]:** Would you *like to* move to another area in South Africa or abroad, *whether for a long time or only temporarily*, for whatever reason and irrespective of whether it is likely that you may move there or not?

Yes [SKIP TO 3.8]	1
No	2

 47

3.7. **[IF “NO” TO 3.6]:** What is the name of a large city with which you are familiar, or the name of the nearest city? **[IF CURRENTLY IN A CITY, IDENTIFY ANOTHER.]**

CITY:

--	--

 48-49

3.8. How likely or unlikely is it that you will *never* move away from “this area”?

Very likely	1
Likely	2
Neither likely nor unlikely	3
Unlikely	4
Very unlikely	5
Don’t know	0

 50

[SKIP TO 3.14.]

3.9 **[IF “YES” TO 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5 OR 3.6]:** Where in South Africa (outside “this area”) or to which other country will you move (or would you most like to move)?

[IF IN SOUTH AFRICA]:

(a) Name of place [**“AREA” — FOR SECTIONS 3.11–3.13, 4 AND 5**]:

Name of place:

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

 51-57

Name of nearest *large* town:

[MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT]:

--	--	--

 58-60

[SKIP TO 3.10.]

OR [IF IN ANOTHER COUNTRY]: Name of country [**“AREA” — FOR 3.11–3.13, 4 & 5**]:

(b) Name of country:

--	--

 61-62

3.10 **[IF RESPONDENT INTENDS TO MOVE AWAY]:** How likely or unlikely is it that you would actually move to that place?

Very likely	1
Likely	2
Neither likely nor unlikely	3
Unlikely	4
Very unlikely	5
Don’t know	0

 63

3.11 **[IF RESPONDENT INTENDS TO MOVE AWAY]:** Would you like to live in
[NAME OF "AREA" – SEE 3.9] in a rural environment (e.g. on a farm), in an urban area (i.e. a "built-up" area, such as a town or city) or in a peri-urban area (e.g. on a smallholding)?

Rural area / farm	1
Urban / "built-up" area (city or town)	2
Peri-urban area / smallholding	3

64

3.12 **[IF RESPONDENT INTENDS TO MOVE AWAY]:** How likely or unlikely is it that you would ever actually move to "AREA" [SEE 3.9]?

Very likely	1
Likely	2
Neither likely nor unlikely	3
Unlikely	4
Very unlikely	5
Don't know	0

65

3.13 **[IF RESPONDENT INTENDS TO MOVE AWAY]:** Which of the following arrangements, if any, have you already made in preparation for your move?

	Yes	No	
Talked to your relatives <i>living here</i> about the possibility of moving to "AREA"	1	2	66
Talked to relatives/friends living in "AREA"	1	2	67
Started saving money for moving to "AREA"	1	2	68
Started enquiring about jobs in "AREA"	1	2	69
Applied for employment/transfer to "AREA"	1	2	70
Already arranged for job interview(s) in "AREA"	1	2	71
Accepted employment in "AREA"	1	2	72
Looked at schools in "AREA"	1	2	73
Started looking for a place to live in "AREA"	1	2	74
Bought or built a house in "AREA"	1	2	75
Sold your house here	1	2	76
Arranged for the relocation (and the moving of your furniture) to "AREA"	1	2	77
Other arrangements (specify):.....			78-79

3.14a **[TO BE ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS]:** In thinking about whether you intend to move or stay here, on which of the following, if any, will you base your decision (to move or stay)?

	Yes	No	
On what would be best for <i>your own</i> future	1	2	7
On this <i>household's</i> need for a <i>higher income</i>	1	2	8
On <i>reducing the risk of bad things</i> happening to this household	1	2	9
On what is best for <i>family members</i> who are <i>not</i> currently part of this household	1	2	10
On <i>another</i> perspective (specify):.....			11-12

3.14b Which one of the previous statements **best** reflects how you approach this decision?

<i>Your own</i> future	1
This <i>household's</i> need for a <i>higher income</i>	2
<i>Reducing the risk of bad things</i> happening to this household	3
<i>Family members</i> who are <i>not</i> currently part of this household	4
The <i>other</i> perspective mentioned in (a)	5

13

4 INFORMATION ABOUT “AREA” [IF ANY WAS GIVEN IN 3.9 ABOVE], JOHANNESBURG AND CAPE TOWN

4.1 [IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT CONSIDER MOVING ELSEWHERE (SEE 3.6), SKIP TO 4.2]

4.1a **[IF RESPONDENT CONSIDERS MOVING ELSEWHERE]:** Have you ever lived in “AREA” [SEE 3.9] for a period of at least six months since becoming 18 years of age? [THIS EXCLUDES HOLIDAYS SPENT IN “AREA”.]

Yes	1	14
No [SKIP TO (c)]	2	

4.1b **[IF “YES”]** How long did you live in “AREA” [SEE 3.9] (in total since age 18 years)? [THIS EXCLUDES HOLIDAYS SPENT IN “AREA”.]

Years			15-16
Months			17-18

4.1c **[IF RESPONDENT CONSIDERS MOVING ELSEWHERE]:** How much do you know about “AREA” [SEE 3.9] as a place to live and work in?

Everything there is to know	5	19
A great deal	4	
Enough	3	
Too little	2	
Nothing whatsoever	1	

4.1d **[IF RESPONDENT CONSIDERS MOVING ELSEWHERE]:** What would be your *main* reason for moving or wanting to move to “AREA” [SEE 3.9]? Please give the *single most important* reason.

.....

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 20-21

4.1e **[IF RESPONDENT CONSIDERS MOVING ELSEWHERE]:** From where did you get most of your information about “AREA” [SEE 3.9]?

Know nothing whatsoever	0	22
Lived in “AREA” before, and therefore you know it	1	
Visited “AREA”, and therefore you know something about it from observation	2	
Relatives / friends / acquaintances who lived in “AREA” before	3	
Relatives / friends / acquaintances currently living in “AREA”	4	
Radio / television / advertisements in the electronic media	5	
Newspapers / magazines / advertisements in the print media	6	
Other source(s) (specify):	7	23-24
.....		

4.1f **[IF RESPONDENT CONSIDERS MOVING ELSEWHERE]:** Do you have any immediate relatives or close friends who live in “AREA” [SEE 3.9]?

Yes	1	25
No [SKIP TO (i)]	2	

4.1g **[IF “YES” TO (f)]:** Have you or other members of this household had contact with any of these relatives or friends living in “AREA” [SEE 3.9] during the past 12 months?

Yes	1	26
No [SKIP TO (i)]	2	

4.1h **[IF “YES” TO (g)]:** What was the nature of the contact you or other members of this household had with the relatives or friends living in “AREA” [SEE 3.9] during the past 12 months?

	Yes	No	
We / I visited them in “AREA”	1	2	27
They visited us / me	1	2	28
We / I talked to them on the phone	1	2	29
We exchanged personal letters	1	2	30
They offered one of us a job in “AREA”	1	2	31
They provided information about jobs/work in “AREA”	1	2	32
They offered us/me money or gifts	1	2	33
They gave us/me money or gifts	1	2	34

4.1i **[IF RESPONDENT CONSIDERS MOVING ELSEWHERE]:** Do you think the **overall living conditions** are better in “AREA” than in “this area” [DISTRICT/TOWN/CITY], would they be better in “this area”, or would there not be much of a difference? [ASK RESPONDENT FOR OPINION AND THEN PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION.]

Much better in “AREA”	5	35
Better in the “AREA”	4	
About the same	3	
Better in “this area”	2	
Much better in “this area”	1	
Don’t know	0	

4.1j **[IF RESPONDENT CONSIDERS MOVING ELSEWHERE]:** To what extent would you like your children or grandchildren to be raised in “AREA” [SEE 3.9]?

Not at all	1	36
Not really	2	
To some extent	3	
To a large extent	4	
Very much	5	
Don’t know / Uncertain	0	

4.1k **[IF RESPONDENT CONSIDERS MOVING ELSEWHERE]:** To what extent would you like to live in “AREA” [SEE 3.9] when you retire?

Not at all	1	37
Not really	2	
To some extent	3	
To a large extent	4	
Very much	5	
Don’t know / Uncertain	0	

4.1l **[IF RESPONDENT CONSIDERS MOVING ELSEWHERE]:** To what extent would you like to be buried in “AREA” [SEE 3.9] one day?

Not at all	1	38
Not really	2	
To some extent	3	
To a large extent	4	
Very much	5	
Don’t know / Uncertain	0	

4.2 **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE IN GAUTENG, SKIP TO 4.3]**

4.2a **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE *OUTSIDE* GAUTENG]:** Have you ever lived in Johannesburg for a period of at least six months since becoming 18 years of age? [THIS EXCLUDES *HOLIDAYS SPENT IN JOHANNESBURG.*]

Yes	1	39
No [SKIP TO (c)]	2	

4.2b **[IF “YES” TO (a)]:** How long did you live in Johannesburg (in total since age 18 years)? [THIS EXCLUDES *HOLIDAYS SPENT IN JOHANNESBURG.*]

Years			40-41
Months			42-43

4.2c **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE *OUTSIDE* GAUTENG]:** How much do you know about Johannesburg as a place in which to live and work?

Everything there is to know	5	44
A great deal	4	
Enough	3	
Too little	2	
Nothing whatsoever	1	

4.2d **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE *OUTSIDE* GAUTENG]:** From where did you get most of your information about Johannesburg?

Know nothing whatsoever	0	45
Lived in Gauteng before, and therefore you know it	1	
Visited Gauteng, and therefore you know something about it from observation	2	
Relatives / friends / acquaintances who lived in Johannesburg before	3	
Relatives / friends / acquaintances currently living in Johannesburg	4	
Radio / television / advertisements in the electronic media	5	
Newspapers / magazines / advertisements in the print media	6	
Other source(s) (specify):	7	46-47
.....		

4.2e **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE *OUTSIDE* GAUTENG]:** Do you have any immediate relatives or close friends who live in Johannesburg?

Yes	1	48
No [SKIP TO (h)]	2	

4.2f **[IF “YES” TO (e)]:** Have you or other members of this household had contact with any of these relatives or friends living in Johannesburg during the past 12 months?

Yes	1	49
No [SKIP TO (h)]	2	

4.2g **[IF “YES” TO (f)]:** What was the nature of the contact you or other members of this household had with the relatives or friends living in Johannesburg during the past 12 months?

	Yes	No	
We / I visited them in Johannesburg	1	2	50
They visited us / me	1	2	51
We / I talked to them on the phone	1	2	52
We exchanged personal letters	1	2	53
They offered one of us a job in Johannesburg	1	2	54
They provided information about jobs/work in Johannesburg	1	2	55
They offered us/me money or gifts	1	2	56
They gave us/me money or gifts	1	2	57

4.2h **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE OUTSIDE GAUTENG]:** Do you think the **overall living conditions** are better in Johannesburg than in “this area” [DISTRICT/ TOWN/CITY], would they be better in “this area”, or would there not be much of a difference? [ASK RESPONDENT FOR OPINION AND THEN PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION.]

Much better in Johannesburg	5	
Better in the Johannesburg	4	
About the same	3	
Better in “this area”	2	
Much better in “this area”	1	
Don’t know	0	58

4.2i **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE OUTSIDE GAUTENG]:** To what extent would you like your children or grandchildren to be raised in Johannesburg?

Not at all	1	
Not really	2	
To some extent	3	
To a large extent	4	
Very much	5	
Don’t know / Uncertain	0	59

4.2j **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE OUTSIDE GAUTENG]:** To what extent would you like to live in Johannesburg when you retire?

Not at all	1	
Not really	2	
To some extent	3	
To a large extent	4	
Very much	5	
Don’t know / Uncertain	0	60

4.2k **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE OUTSIDE GAUTENG]:** To what extent would you like to be buried in Johannesburg one day?

Not at all	1	
Not really	2	
To some extent	3	
To a large extent	4	
Very much	5	
Don’t know / Uncertain	0	61

4.3 **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE IN (GREATER) CAPE TOWN, SKIP TO SECTION 5.]**

4.3a **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE OUTSIDE (GREATER) CAPE TOWN]:** Have you ever lived in Cape Town for a period of at least six months since becoming 18 years of age? [THIS EXCLUDES HOLIDAYS SPENT IN CAPE TOWN.]

Yes	1	
No [SKIP TO (e)]	2	62

4.3b **[IF “YES”]** How long have you lived in Cape Town (in total) since age 18 years? [THIS EXCLUDES HOLIDAYS SPENT IN CAPE TOWN.]

Years			63-64
Months			65-66

4.3c **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE OUTSIDE (GREATER) CAPE TOWN]:** How much do you know about Cape Town as a place in which to live and work?

Everything there is to know	5	67
A great deal	4	
Enough	3	
Too little	2	
Nothing whatsoever	1	

4.3d **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE OUTSIDE (GREATER) CAPE TOWN]:** From where did you get most of your information about Cape Town?

Know nothing whatsoever	0	68
Lived in Cape Town before, and therefore you know it	1	
Visited Cape Town, and therefore you know something about it from observation	2	
Relatives / friends / acquaintances who lived in Cape Town before	3	
Relatives / friends / acquaintances currently living in Cape Town	4	
Radio / television / advertisements in the electronic media	5	
Newspapers / magazines / advertisements in the print media	6	
Other source(s) (specify):	7	

4.3e **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE OUTSIDE (GREATER) CAPE TOWN]:** Do you have any immediate relatives or close friends who live in Cape Town?

Yes	1	71
No [SKIP TO (h)]	2	

4.3f **[IF “YES” TO (e)]:** Have you or other members of this household had contact with any of these relatives or friends living in Cape Town during the past 12 months?

Yes	1	72
No [SKIP TO (h)]	2	

4.3g **[IF “YES” TO (f)]:** What was the nature of the contact you or other members of this household had with the relatives or friends living in Cape Town during the past 12 months?

	Yes	No	
We / I visited them in Cape Town	1	2	73
They visited us / me	1	2	74
We / I talked to them on the phone	1	2	75
We exchanged personal letters	1	2	76
They offered one of us a job in Cape Town	1	2	77
They provided information about jobs/work in Cape Town	1	2	78
They offered us/me money or gifts	1	2	79
They gave us/me money or gifts	1	2	80

- 4.3h **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE *OUTSIDE* (GREATER) CAPE TOWN]:** Do you think the **overall living conditions** are better in Cape Town than in “this area” [DISTRICT/TOWN/CITY], would they be better in “this area”, or would there not be much of a difference? [ASK RESPONDENT FOR OPINION AND THEN PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION.]

Much better in Cape Town	5
Better in Cape Town	4
About the same	3
Better in “this area”	2
Much better in “this area”	1
Don’t know	0

7

- 4.3i **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE *OUTSIDE* (GREATER) CAPE TOWN]:** To what extent would you like your children or grandchildren to be raised in Cape Town?

Not at all	1
Not really	2
To some extent	3
To a large extent	4
Very much	5
Don’t know / Uncertain	0

8

- 4.3j **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE *OUTSIDE* (GREATER) CAPE TOWN]:** To what extent would you like to live in Cape Town when you retire?

Not at all	1
Not really	2
To some extent	3
To a large extent	4
Very much	5
Don’t know / Uncertain	0

9

- 4.3k **[IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE *OUTSIDE* (GREATER) CAPE TOWN]:** To what extent would you like to be buried in Cape Town one day?

Not at all	1
Not really	2
To some extent	3
To a large extent	4
Very much	5
Don’t know / Uncertain	0

10

5 VALUES AND EXPECTATIONS

INTERVIEWER: DEFINING “AREA”:

1. IF THE RESPONDENT PLANS TO MOVE TO ANOTHER AREA (SEE 3.9), THEN “AREA” IS THE NAME OF THAT PLACE OR COUNTRY.
2. IF THE RESPONDENT DOES **NOT** PLAN TO MOVE TO ANOTHER AREA, THEN “AREA” IMPLIES **ONE** OF THE FOLLOWING TWO OPTIONS:
 - (a) IF THE SURVEY TAKES PLACE *OUTSIDE* GAUTENG, THEN “AREA” IS “Johannesburg”. **[HOWEVER, IF THE RESPONDENT KNOWS “TOO LITTLE” OR “NOTHING WHATSOEVER” ABOUT JOHANNESBURG (SEE 4.2 (c)), THEN “AREA” IS THE CITY MENTIONED IN 3.7]**
 - (b) IF THE SURVEY TAKES PLACE *IN* GAUTENG, THEN “AREA” IS “Cape Town”. **[HOWEVER, IF THE RESPONDENT KNOWS “TOO LITTLE” OR “NOTHING WHATSOEVER” ABOUT CAPE TOWN (SEE 4.3 (c)), THEN “AREA” IS THE CITY MENTIONED IN 3.7]**

The following items deal with people's needs (or goals/values) in life, and their expectations regarding the extent to which their needs are likely to be met here and in a given possible alternative area of residence.

IF RESPONDENT CAN READ: HAND HIM/HER DISPLAY CARD NO. 2, AND ASK HIM/HER TO READ TO YOU THE THREE RESPONSE OPTIONS AFTER HAVING HEARD EACH PARTICULAR ITEM. EXPLAIN TO HIM/HER THAT HE/SHE MUST *FIRST* GIVE THE APPROPRIATE RESPONSE OPTION UNDER "VALUE", FOLLOWED BY THE TWO "EXPECTATION" RESPONSE OPTIONS – *IN THE REQUIRED ORDER*.

First, please give us your personal view on how important every item below is to you personally *now*, and with the *future in mind*. Second, give us your view on the extent to which this area (where you live now) is likely to meet your needs in respect of the particular item (irrespective of how important that item is to you personally). Third, please give us your view on the extent to which "AREA" is *more* or *less* likely than this area (where you live now) to meet your needs in respect of the particular item.

- (1) You should rate the *importance* of a specific item as follows: (1) "Totally unimportant", (2) "Not really important", (3) "Reasonably important", (4) "Very important" or (5) "Extremely important" (i.e. "totally indispensable").
- (2) The *expectation* for this area (where you live now) should be rated as follows: (1) "Not at all", (2) "Small extent", (3) "Some extent", (4) "Great extent" or (5) "Very great extent".
- (3) The *expectation* for "AREA" should be rated *in comparison with* this area (i.e. where you live now). In this case the options to choose from are as follows: (1) "Much worse", (2) "Worse", (3) "Neither better nor worse" (i.e. about the same), (4) "Better" or (5) "Much better".

Please do not think too long about these statements – rather give your *immediate* response! If you do not understand a particular item, please tell me so, and I shall make a note to that effect. Please remember that there are *no* right or wrong answers!

INTERVIEWER: DEAL WITH THE QUESTIONS *ROW-BY-ROW* (I.E. LINE-BY-LINE – *NOT* COLUMN-BY-COLUMN)!

Item	"Value"	"Expectations"		
	How important is this item to you personally <i>now</i> , and with the <i>future in mind</i> ?	To what extent is this area (where you live now) likely to meet this need?	To what extent can ["AREA"] be expected to do better or worse in meeting this need than the area where you live now?	
	0 = Don't understand 1 = Totally <u>un</u> important 2 = Not really important 3 = Reasonably important 4 = Very important 5 = Extremely important	0 = Don't understand 1 = Not at all 2 = Small extent 3 = Some extent 4 = Great extent 5 = Very great extent	0 = Don't understand 1 = Much worse 2 = Worse 3 = Neither better nor worse 4 = Better 5 = Much better	
Living in a well-planned residential area	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	11-13
Living in an area with a local authority having officials that are extremely efficient	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	14-16
To live in an area with a wide variety of job opportunities	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	17-19
Living in an environment with a rural character	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	20-22
To live in a community where people mostly have the same customs and habits	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	23-25
Living in an area where all the important cultural facilities are available	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	26-28

Item	“Value”		“Expectations”			
	How important is this item to you personally <i>now</i> , and with the <i>future</i> in mind?	To what extent is this area (where you live now) likely to meet this need?	To what extent can [“AREA”] be expected to do better or worse in meeting this need than the area where you live now?			
			0 = Don't understand 1 = Totally unimportant 2 = Not really important 3 = Reasonably important 4 = Very important 5 = Extremely important	0 = Don't understand 1 = Not at all 2 = Small extent 3 = Some extent 4 = Great extent 5 = Very great extent	0 = Don't understand 1 = Much worse 2 = Worse 3 = Neither better nor worse 4 = Better 5 = Much better	
To live in a community where people mostly speak one's own language	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	29-31	
Living in an area with fresh, unpolluted air	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	32-34	
To live in a community with a balanced quest for progress	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	35-37	
Living in a clean, litter-free living environment	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	38-40	
To live in an environment with potential for strong and fast economic progress	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	41-43	
To live in an area with moderately hot summers and cool winters	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	44-46	
Living in an area with pleasant weather conditions	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	47-49	
To live in an area with lush natural vegetation throughout the year	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	50-52	
Living in an area with a high rainfall	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	53-55	
Having <i>total</i> financial independence	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	56-58	
To have a high degree of financial security	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	59-61	
Having a restful way of life	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	62-64	
Having cold and hot running water on tap inside your house	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	65-67	
Being good friends with people in the neighbourhood	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	68-70	
Being <i>part</i> of one's community	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	71-73	
Knowing people on whom one can rely for help and assistance	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	74-76	
Living in a place without bad moral influences	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	77-79	

To have a job with status	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	7-9
To experience new and exciting things	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	10-12
Being active in public life	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	13-15
Having a good formal education	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	16-18
Living far away from other people	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	19-21
To have lots of spare time	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	22-24
Having no family commitments	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	25-27

Item	“Value”					“Expectations”														
	How important is this item to you personally now, and with the future in mind?					To what extent is this area (where you live now) likely to meet this need?					To what extent can [“AREA”] be expected to do better or worse in meeting this need than the area where you live now?									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5		
Having an exciting life	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	28-30	
Living beyond walking distance from relatives	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	31-33	
Being “on one’s own”	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	34-36	
Enhancing one’s status in the community	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	37-39	
To live in a house with all the best amenities indoors	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	40-42	
Enjoying a very high status in the community	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	43-45	
To have decent schools within walking distance	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	46-48	
Having decent health-care facilities nearby	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	49-51	
To live in a community where everybody feels safe and has peace of mind	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	52-54	
Living in an area with a very efficient local police force	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	55-57	
To live in a crime-free living environment	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	58-60	
Having very good telephone services	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	61-63	

6 LAST MIGRATION (IF EVER MIGRATED)

6.1 ORIGIN: DURATION OF STAY

6.1.1 Have you ever lived outside “this area” [DISTRICT/TOWN/CITY] for a period of at least six months? [DO NOT INCLUDE *HOLIDAYS* SPENT ELSEWHERE.]

Yes	1
No [SKIP TO 6.7]	2

64

6.1.2 How long did you stay in the last area where you lived before moving to “this area” [DISTRICT/TOWN/CITY]?

6.1.2a Was it all the time since birth?

Yes [IF “YES”, SKIP TO SECTION 6.1.3.]	1
No	2

65

6.1.2b [IF “NO”]: How long did you stay there? Please give the exact duration.

Years	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	66-67
Months	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	68-69

Card no.

09 & 10

6.1.2c **[IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR]:** Why did you stay there for such a short period?

--	--

 70-71

6.1.2d Where did your *mother* live at the time that you were born?

(i) **[IF IN SOUTH AFRICA]:**

Name of the place:

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

 72-78

Name of nearest *large* town:

Card no.

10 3-6

[MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT]:

--	--	--

 7-9

[SKIP TO 6.1.3.]

(ii) **OR [IF IN ANOTHER COUNTRY]:** Name of country:

Name of country:

--	--

 10-11

6.1.2e Did your mother live there in a rural environment (e.g. on a farm) or was it an urban, built-up area (e.g. in a town or city), or in a peri-urban area (e.g. on a smallholding)?

Rural / farm	1	12
Peri-urban / smallholding	2	
Urban (town/city)	3	

6.1.2f Did you, for the most part, grow up in that place?

Yes	1	13
No	2	

6.1.3 How old were you when you moved to “this area” [DISTRICT/TOWN/CITY]?

Age:years

--	--

 14-15

[IF UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE AT THE TIME: SKIP TO SECTION 6.7.]

6.2 ORIGIN: CHARACTERISTICS

Now I want to know a little more about the area in South Africa or abroad where you lived just before moving to “this area” [DISTRICT/TOWN/CITY].

6.2.1 Did you live there in a rural environment (e.g. on a farm) or was it an urban, built-up area (e.g. in a town or city), or in a peri-urban area (e.g. on a smallholding)?

Rural / farm	1	16
Peri-urban / smallholding	2	
Urban (town/city)	3	

6.2.2 What is the name of the place or country where you lived before moving to “this area” [DISTRICT/TOWN/CITY] (the last time, if more than once)?

(a) [IF IN SOUTH AFRICA]:

Name of place:

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

 17-23

Name of nearest *large* town:

{MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT}:

--	--	--

 24-26

[SKIP TO 6.2.3]

(b) **OR** [IF IN ANOTHER COUNTRY]

Name of country:

--	--

 27-28

6.2.3 In what type of dwelling did you live just before leaving that area?

House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard	01
Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials	02
Flat in block of flats	03
Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
Unit in retirement village	05
House/flat/room, in backyard	06
Informal dwelling/shack, in backyard	07
Informal dwelling/shack, NOT in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement	08
Room/flatlet not as in backyard but on a shared property	09
Worker/student hostel or residential hotel	10
Other (specify):	29-30

6.3 LAST MOVE: CHARACTERISTICS

6.3.1 When exactly did you move to “this area” [DISTRICT/TOWN/CITY] (the last time, if more than once)? Please give the year *and* month.

Years

--	--	--	--

 31-34
 Months

--	--

 35-36

6.3.2 Who decided that you should move to “this area” [DISTRICT/TOWN/CITY]?

.....

--	--

 37-38

6.3.3 Did you have the final say in the matter?

Yes [SKIP TO 6.3.5]	1
No	2

 39

6.3.4 [IF “NO” TO 6.3.3]: Why not? (If **forced** to move, please provide details, especially about *who* forced you to move.)

1.

--	--

 40-41
 2.

--	--

 42-43

6.3.5a Did you move alone, or did other people accompany you?

Alone [SKIP TO 6.4.]	1	44
Accompanied	2	

[IF ACCOMPANIED]:

6.3.5b Who accompanied you during the move?

.....

--	--

 45-46

6.3.5c How many persons accompanied you?

.....

--	--

 47-48

6.4 LAST MOVE: REASONS FOR MOVING

6.4a Why did you leave that area? **[Probing is required.]**

	Yes	No	
No suitable employment	1	2	49
No suitable housing	1	2	50
No suitable opportunities for a good education	1	2	51
No suitable income	1	2	52
Poverty and not enough food to eat	1	2	53
Married someone living elsewhere	1	2	54
Divorce	1	2	55
Death/disappearance of spouse/breadwinner	1	2	56
Droughts/storms	1	2	57
No choice (forced to move away)	1	2	58
Other reason (specify):.....			59-60

6.4b Why did you decide to move to “this area” [DISTRICT/TOWN/CITY] instead of going somewhere else? **[Probing is required.]**

	Yes	No	
Job transfer	1	2	61
Temporary employment/contract work here	1	2	62
Best employment opportunities	1	2	63
Fastest growing economy	1	2	64
Best housing opportunities	1	2	65
Best educational/training opportunities	1	2	66
Best social networks and support	1	2	67
Married someone living here	1	2	68
No choice (forced to move here)	1	2	69
Other reason (specify):			70-71

6.4c What was your *main* reason for moving? Please give the *single most important* reason.

.....

--	--

 72-73

6.5 PRIOR INFORMATION ABOUT “THIS AREA” [DISTRICT/TOWN/CITY]

6.5.1 How much did you know about “this area” [DISTRICT/TOWN/CITY] before you moved here?

Everything there was to know	5	
A great deal	4	
Enough	3	
Too little	2	
Nothing whatsoever [SKIP TO 6.6.]	1	
Don't know / Can't remember [SKIP TO 6.6.]	0	74

6.5.2 From where did you get most of your information about “this area” [DISTRICT/ TOWN/CITY]?

Not applicable (i.e. knew nothing whatsoever)	0	
Relatives / friends / acquaintances who lived here before	1	
Relatives / friends / acquaintances living here at the time	2	
Radio / television / advertisements in the electronic media	3	
Newspapers / magazines / advertisements in the print media	4	
Other source/s (specify):	5	75
.....		76

6.5.3 To what extent did you rely on this/these source/s of information?

Entirely	5	
A great deal	4	
Just about enough (sufficiently)	3	
Only a little	2	
Not at all	1	77

6.5.4 Was the information you had about this area accurate enough?

Yes	1	
No	2	
Can't remember	3	78

6.6 PERCEIVED OPPORTUNITY STRUCTURE DIFFERENTIALS

I now want to ask you some questions regarding your *prior* knowledge of economic and other circumstances in “this area” (*before* you left your previous area of residence).

6.6.1a Were you aware at the time of development initiatives in *other* areas?

Yes	1	
No [SKIP TO 6.6.2]	2	79

6.6.1b [IF “YES” TO 6.6.1a]: To what extent did this awareness influence your decision to move away from the area where you lived before?

Not at all	1	
Very little	2	
Somewhat	3	
Largely	4	
Totally	5	80

6.6.2a Did you *know or think* at the time that the government had declared this area as part of a development region (or a so-called “development corridor”)?

Yes	1
No [SKIP TO 6.6.3]	2

7

6.6.2b **[IF “YES” TO 6.6.2a]:** To what extent did this knowledge or belief influence your decision to move here?

Not at all	1
Very little	2
Somewhat	3
Largely	4
Totally	5

8

6.6.3a Were you aware of any local development initiatives here by the government or the private sector?

Yes	1
No [SKIP TO 6.6.4]	2

9

6.6.3b **[IF “YES” TO 6.6.3a]:** To what extent did this awareness influence your decision to move here?

Not at all	1
Very little	2
Somewhat	3
Largely	4
Totally	5

10

6.6.4 Did you believe at the time that the *employment* opportunities in this area were good, compared to other areas?

Yes	1
No [SKIP TO 6.6.5]	2

11

6.6.4b **[IF “YES” TO 6.6.4a]:** To what extent did this belief influence your decision to move here?

Not at all	1
Very little	2
Somewhat	3
Largely	4
Totally	5

12

6.6.5a Did you believe at the time that the *educational* opportunities in this area were good, compared to other areas?

Yes	1
No [SKIP TO 6.6.6]	2

13

6.6.5b **[IF “YES” TO 6.6.5a]:** To what extent did this belief influence your decision to move here?

Not at all	1
Very little	2
Somewhat	3
Largely	4
Totally	5

14

6.6.6a Did you believe at the time that the *housing* opportunities in this area were good, compared to other areas?

Yes	1
No [SKIP TO 6.6.7]	2

15

6.6.6b **[IF “YES” TO 6.6.6a]:** To what extent did this belief influence your decision to move here?

Not at all	1
Very little	2
Somewhat	3
Largely	4
Totally	5

16

6.6.7a Did you believe at the time that the *level and quality of services* in this area were good, compared to other places?

Yes	1
No [SKIP TO 6.6.8]	2

17

6.6.7b **[IF “YES” TO 6.6.7a]:** To what extent did this belief influence your decision to move here?

Not at all	1
Very little	2
Somewhat	3
Largely	4
Totally	5

18

6.6.8a **[ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS NOT MARRIED, i.e. SINGLE, DIVORCED OR WIDOWED]:** Did you believe at the time that the opportunities for *finding a future husband/wife* in this area were good, compared to other areas?

Yes	1
No [SKIP TO 6.7]	2

19

6.6.8b **[IF “YES” TO 6.6.8a]:** To what extent did this belief influence your decision to move here?

Not at all	1
Very little	2
Somewhat	3
Largely	4
Totally	5

20

6.7 FAMILY MIGRATION NORMS

During the past couple of years, have the following members of your family who currently live here with you and other people who may be important to you ever encouraged you to move away from this area or to stay in this area, or have they exerted no influence on you one way or the other?

Member	No such person (N/A)	Encouraged you to stay in this area	No influence exerted one way or the other	Encouraged you to move away	
Spouse	0	1	2	3	21
Father	0	1	2	3	22
Mother	0	1	2	3	23
Elder brother	0	1	2	3	24
Elder sister	0	1	2	3	25
Grandfather	0	1	2	3	26
Grandmother	0	1	2	3	27
Closest friend	0	1	2	3	28
Closest neighbour	0	1	2	3	29
Community leader/tribal chief	0	1	2	3	30
Other (specify)		1	2	3	31-33

7 OPPORTUNITIES FOR *IN SITU* ADJUSTMENT

7.1 Have you ever seriously considered moving elsewhere but then, instead, tried to “make the best of what you have”?

Yes	1
No [GO TO 8]	2

7.2(a) **[IF “YES” TO 7.1]:** Which, if any, of the following statements apply to you, concerning the actions you have taken to “make the best of what you have”?

	Yes	No	
Moved to a more suitable house in the same area	1	2	35
Thoroughly reconstructed your house	1	2	36
Enlarged your house by building on more rooms	1	2	37
Moved to another job in the same area	1	2	38
Requested a change of tasks or responsibilities at your work	1	2	39
Accepted that things are as bad here as anywhere else	1	2	40
Other (specify):.....			41-42

(b) **[IF “YES” TO ANY OF THE PREVIOUS STATEMENTS]:** Were you satisfied at the time that you were better off after having “made the best of what you have”?

Yes	1
No	2
Never thought about it like this	3
Don’t remember	4

8 ATTITUDES

IF RESPONDENT CAN READ: HAND HIM/HER DISPLAY CARD NO. 3, AND ASK HIM/HER TO READ TO YOU THE MOST APPROPRIATE RESPONSE NUMBER.]

I shall now read you a number of statements. These statements reflect certain people’s attitudes to specific matters. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each statement. I need to know whether you: (1) “Strongly disagree”, (2) “Disagree”, (3) “Neither agree nor disagree”, (4) “Agree” or (5) “Strongly agree”.

Please do not think too long about these statements and questions – rather give your *immediate* response! If you do not understand a particular item, please tell me so, and I shall make a note to that effect. Please remember that there are *no* right or wrong answers!

Statement	Don’t understand	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree/ Uncertain	Agree	Strongly agree	
I can usually handle whatever comes my way	0	1	2	3	4	5	44
People tell me that I enjoy taking chances	0	1	2	3	4	5	45
When I am confronted with a problem, I can usually find several solutions	0	1	2	3	4	5	46
In financial matters the husband should take the decisions	0	1	2	3	4	5	47
I sometimes try to take revenge, rather than to forgive and forget	0	1	2	3	4	5	48

Statement	Don't understand	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree/ Uncertain	Agree	Strongly agree	
I can always manage to solve difficult problems if I try hard enough	0	1	2	3	4	5	49
If the possible reward was very high, I would not hesitate putting my money into a new business, even though it could fail	0	1	2	3	4	5	50
A wife should obey her husband at all times, even when she thinks he is wrong	0	1	2	3	4	5	51
I have sometimes profited unfairly from someone else	0	1	2	3	4	5	52
It is easy for me to stick to my aims and accomplish my goals	0	1	2	3	4	5	53
I am the kind of person who likes to take risks	0	1	2	3	4	5	54
I am always courteous, even to unpleasant people	0	1	2	3	4	5	55
If I am in trouble, I can usually think of a solution	0	1	2	3	4	5	56
A wife should take all the major decisions in the household, especially if her husband is away and she stays behind	0	1	2	3	4	5	57
When I want something, I'll sometimes "go all out" to get it	0	1	2	3	4	5	58
I prefer spending my time in my own, familiar environment	0	1	2	3	4	5	59
I remain calm when facing difficulties, because I can rely on my coping abilities	0	1	2	3	4	5	60
I sometimes feel resentful when I cannot have my own way	0	1	2	3	4	5	61
I am confident that I could deal efficiently with unexpected events	0	1	2	3	4	5	62
Important decisions in the family should always be taken jointly by husband and wife	0	1	2	3	4	5	63
I never take risks when there is another alternative	0	1	2	3	4	5	64
I am always willing to admit that I have made a mistake	0	1	2	3	4	5	65
If someone opposes me, I can find the ways and means to get what I want	0	1	2	3	4	5	66
The decision to move house should never be taken by the husband or wife alone	0	1	2	3	4	5	67
I enjoy the challenge of a project irrespective of whether it means a good promotion or the loss of my job	0	1	2	3	4	5	68
I can solve most problems if I invest the necessary effort	0	1	2	3	4	5	69
It does not matter whom I speak to, I am always a good listener	0	1	2	3	4	5	70
Thanks to my resourcefulness, I know how to handle unforeseen situations	0	1	2	3	4	5	71
If the gains involved are high, I don't mind taking risks	0	1	2	3	4	5	72

END OF THE MAIN INTERVIEW

[TO BE FILLED IN BY THE *INTERVIEWER* IMMEDIATELY (OR AS SOON AS POSSIBLE) AFTER HAVING FILLED IN THE “*INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE*”]

INTERVIEWER’S FEEDBACK REGARDING THIS INTERVIEW

1 How would you rate the respondent’s understanding of the questions?

Good	3
Fair	2
Poor	1

71

2a How would you compare this respondent to most other respondents (mainly in this survey, but also in other surveys, if applicable) with regard to his/her *nervousness or anxiousness*?

A great deal <i>less</i> than others	1
Somewhat <i>less</i> than others	2
About the same as others	3
Somewhat <i>more</i> than others	4
A great deal <i>more</i> than others	5

72

2b How would you compare this respondent to most other respondents (mainly in this survey, but also in other surveys, if applicable) with regard to his/her *dishonesty or lack of openness*?

A great deal <i>less</i> than others	1
Somewhat <i>less</i> than others	2
About the same as others	3
Somewhat <i>more</i> than others	4
A great deal <i>more</i> than others	5

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3 What was the respondent’s *attitude towards the interview*?

Angry and hostile	1
Impatient and restless	2
Co-operative, but not particularly interested	3
Friendly and interested	4

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4a Were any other people immediately present during the completion of the “individual questionnaire” who might have been listening during at least a part of the interview?

Yes	Only one other person	1
	Two or three other persons	2
	A small crowd	3
Nobody else present (for the duration of the interview)		4

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4b If you responded “yes” to (a), *who* was/were this/these other person/s, and did he/she/they prompt the respondent or disrupt the interview?

Spouse	Only listened	01
	Prompted the respondent	02
	Disrupted the interview	03
Parent/s	Only listened	04
	Prompted the respondent	05
	Disrupted the interview	06
Child/ren	Only listened	07
	Prompted the respondent	08
	Disrupted the interview	09
Other household member/s	Only listened	10
	Prompted the respondent	11
	Disrupted the interview	12
A small crowd	Only listened	13
	Prompted the respondent	14
	Disrupted the interview	15

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