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**Rural Survey**  
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## Rural survey, 1997

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months

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**Rural survey, 1997: KEY FINDINGS**

**In June 1997 about 12.7 million people (31,4% of the population) lived in rural areas in the former homelands of South Africa. Access to farming land is very important for rural households. These households either depend entirely on farming activities for their survival and income generation, or depend on these activities to supplement other sources of income.**

**The 1997 rural survey was designed to determine to what extent rural households in the former homelands had access to land and to income-generating activities. In addition the survey sought to obtain data on actual farming activities. The survey was the first of its kind undertaken by Statistics South Africa.**

**The results of the survey indicate that access to land alone is not sufficient to ensure a proper livelihood. The size of arable land and the availability of assistance in agricultural activity also affect the ability to improve the land, produce more crops and increase income.**

***Access to land, subsistence farming, important source of income, most needed assistance and employment creation***

- As many as 71% of 2.4 million households (approximately 1.7 million) in the rural areas in former homelands had access to land for farming purposes. About 800 000 (50% of the 1.7 million) households who had access to land reported that the farming land they used for crops in the past year was smaller than one hectare.
- The overwhelming majority of households (93%) were engaged in subsistence farming. Income-generating activities were insignificant. For instance, very little income was generated from the sale of a variety of crops, livestock and animal products. The study shows that the average income from livestock, chickens and maize per annum was R1 656, R235 and R203 respectively.
- Only a small proportion (3%) of the 2.4 million households in the sample relied on farming activities for their main source of income. Households received other income such as salaries and wages, mostly from members of the household.
- Approximately 71% of 1.7 million households who had access to land had some form of farm help with crop production or animal herding. The employment created in this way was for family members or else for payment in kind or land access rather than for cash payments.

***The relationship between income generation and the size of land; reasons for farming; agriculture as a main source of income and the most needed assistance.***

- Only 96 274 households of 1.7 million, (6%) who had access to farming land, actually sold crops including vegetables and fruit.
- a. Table 1 indicates the following:

- Of the households who were generating an income by selling produce, 57% were earning R201 or more in the past year.
- As many as 34% of the households who sold produce, was farming on a piece of land less than a hectare in size.
- Of the households who were selling produce, only 6% had access to ten or more hectares of land.
- Access to water was the most needed assistance for a high proportion of all households.
- Of the 95 491 households who were selling crops and needed assistance, slightly more than one out of three (35%) said that they needed access to water more than any other type of assistance.

Table 1: Description of those who sold produce

Variable		N	%
Income generated	R 1 - R 50	13 421	13,9
	R51 - R100	11 037	11,5
	R101 - R200	17 097	17,8
	R201+	54 719	56,8
	Total	96 274	100
Size of land in hectares (ha)	ha<1	32 412	33,7
	1<= ha<2	21 093	21,9
	2<= ha<10	36 550	38,0
	ha>10	6 218	6,5
	Total	96 273	100
Reason for farming	Subsistence	59 143	61,4
	Profit	33 273	34,6
	Other	3857	4,0
	Total	96 273	100
Agriculture main source of income	Yes	17 647	18,3
	No	78 627	81,7
	Total	96 274	100
Where assistance is most needed	Training	17 960	18,8
	More land	20 834	21,8
	Finance	23 783	24,9
	Water	32 915	34,5
	Total	95 491	100

(b) Table 2 shows the following:

- Almost one out of every five (18% of 32 412) households who were selling produce and farming on less than one hectare earned less than R50 in the past year. This could mean that the size of land used for crop growing is not sufficient to generate more income. In addition, these households could not rely on long fallow periods for sections of their land to maintain high fertility levels. As a result, the small piece of land becomes over-used after a period of time.
- The relationship between size of land and income generation was more significant as the size of the land increased above two hectares. A larger proportion of households with larger farming land had incomes in the highest income-generating category (R201+) in the past year. For instance, almost three out of every four households (73% of 36 550) who had plots of land between two and just less than ten hectares earned in the highest income category. Of the 6 218 households whose land size was ten hectares or more, 75% earned in the highest income category in the past year.
- This suggests that the more arable land the rural households have access to the more likely it is that they will produce and sell farm produce and thus generate more income. An annual income of R201 or more among such a small proportion of households (6% - see earlier bullets) suggests that rural households are generating very little income from selling crops.
- Among the 17 647 households whose main source of income derives from some form of agricultural activity, 78% earned in the highest income category from selling crops in the past year. As would be expected, this suggests that productivity is higher for the rural farming households who depend on agriculture as a main source of income.
- Of the four types of assistance, namely, training, access to more land, access to more finance and access to water, the highest income group had a higher proportion of households who needed each of these. For example, among the 17 960 households who said that they needed training more than any other type of assistance, 62% were in the highest income category.

<b>Table 2: Distribution of households who had access to farming land for crops and had generated income by selling crops in the past year by selected characteristics</b>						
		<u>R1 – 50</u>	<u>R51 – 100</u>	<u>R101 – 200</u>	<u>R201+</u>	
	N	%*	%*	%*	%*	Total %*
<b>(a) Size of land in hectares (ha)</b>						

ha<1	32 412	18.2	12.2	24.8	44.9	100
1<=ha<2	21 093	22.5	22.8	13.4	41.3	100
2<=ha<10	36 550	6.5	6.3	13.8	73.3	100
ha>10	6 218	6.2	0	18.9	74.8	100
<b>(b) Farming reason</b>						
Subsistence	59 143	15.3	12.6	19.4	52.7	100
Profit	33 273	11.0	10.1	13.2	65.6	100
Other	3857	19.1	5.3	31.9	43.8	100
<b>(c) Agriculture - main source of income</b>						
Yes	17 647	3.3	11.0	7.3	78.4	100
No	78 627	16.3	11.6	20.1	52.0	100
<b>(d) Assistance needed most</b>						
Training	17 960	11.0	11.0	16.5	61.5	100
More land	20 834	19.4	15.8	13.8	51.0	100
Finance	23 783	15.6	8.2	17.3	58.9	100
Water	32 915	11.2	34.5	41.8	33.9	100

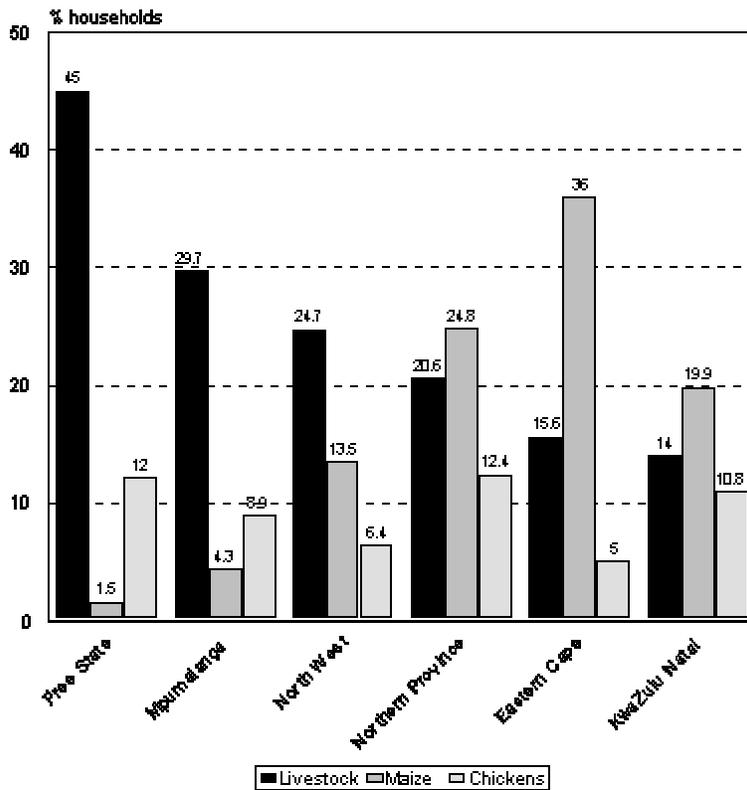
\*The unspecified category was excluded when calculating these percentages

*Households according to selected income-generating activities*

The characteristics mentioned are just a few of a whole spectrum of characteristics that affect production in farming, and hence affect income generation.

The following finding highlights the extent of subsistence farming compared to income generating farming:

- Of the 902 156 households who had livestock, 18% were selling livestock.
- Of the 63 039 households who had chickens, only 8% were selling them.
- Nearly 1.2 million households were growing produce including maize but only 3% were selling maize.
- Among those who were farming for commercial purposes, earning an income from sales of livestock was more common in Free State and generating income from maize was more common in Eastern Cape. (See Figure 1)

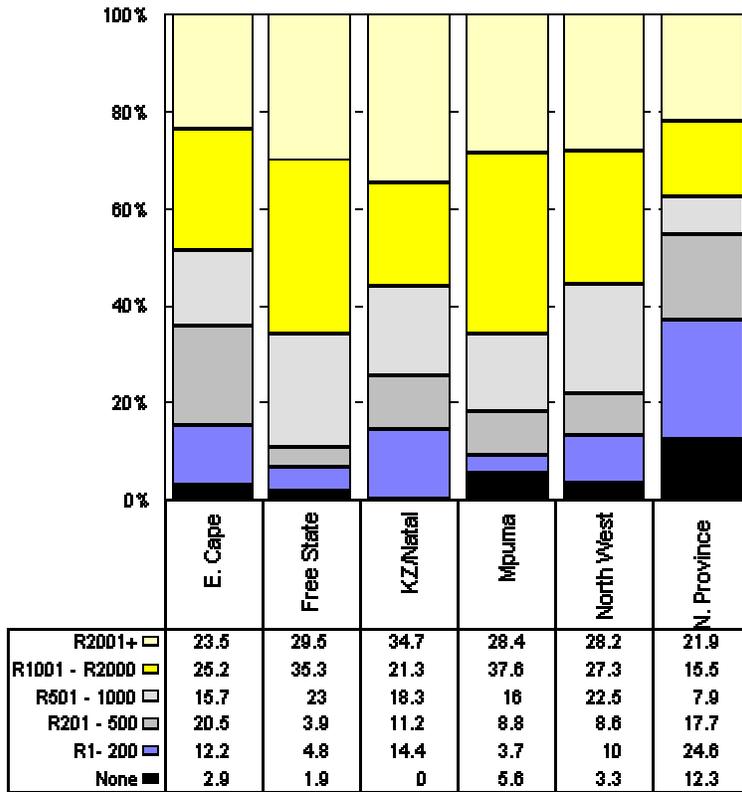


Source: Rural survey, 1997

**Figure 1: Households according to income generating activity in the past year**

*Income generated from sales of livestock by province*

Taking the sale of livestock as an example, Figure 2 shows that, in the past year, of the six provinces with homelands, Northern Province was least likely to generate an income from sales of livestock while Free State was the most likely province. Even though KwaZulu-Natal had the lowest number of households selling livestock in Figure 1, on closer inspection, Figure 2 indicates that 66% of households, who were selling livestock in KwaZulu-Natal, earned more than R1 000 in the past year. On the other hand, only 37% of households who were selling livestock in Northern Province earned more than R1 000.



Source: Rural survey, 1997

**Figure 2: Income in the past year from sales of livestock by province**

*Paid and unpaid farm workers who helped in the farm by highest school class they completed, if they spent an hour or more on farm work most days and the type of employment they had*

Table 3 shows the percentage of households who did not have any assistance with farming from family members and employees and those who did have help in farming by type of assistance and whether or not they used employees.

Table 3: Households with and without farming assistance in the past year, by province							
		E. Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Province
	Total %	%	%	%	%	%	%
No help	35.1	25.2	50.4	28.7	49.3	63.9	37.0
Unpaid family members	52.7	54.6	39.8	64.2	43.5	30.0	54.5
Payments in kind	9.8	21.5	3.6	3.4	0.8	2.0	4.3
Compensation by living and growing produce on a portion of land	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.6
Regular paid workers	2.1	0.5	5.3	1.6	3.8	1.9	3.7
Casual paid workers	5.3	1.8	3.0	9.9	5.4	5.1	7.1

\*\* Percentages may sum to more than 100% as some households hired more than one type of employee

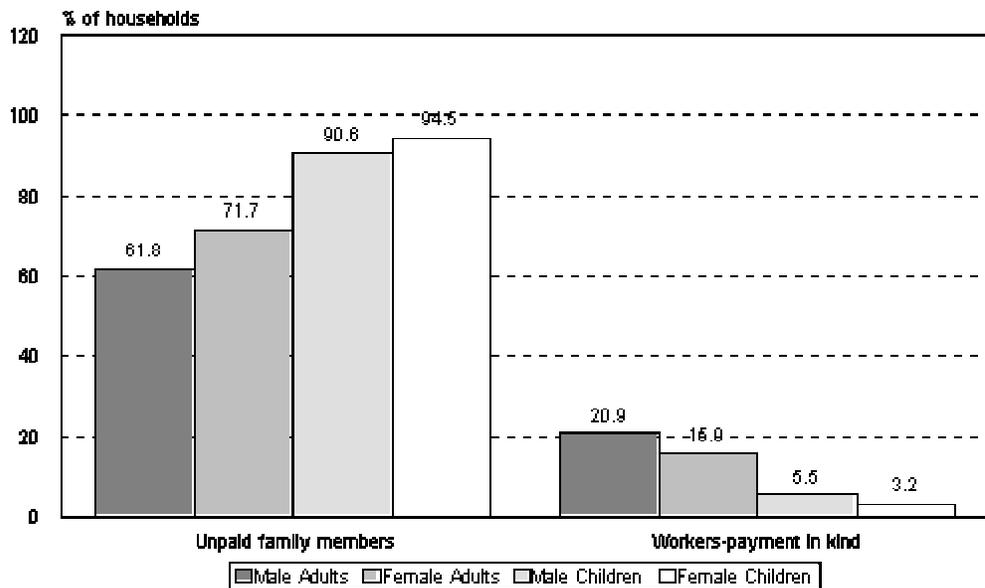
- Slightly more than a half (53%) of 1.7 million households received farming help from unpaid family members while 35% of these households did not receive any help at all. KwaZulu-Natal had a high proportion (64%) of households who used unpaid family members as farm help.

- Of the households who were paying their farm assistants, almost one out of ten (10%) paid them in kind. Eastern Cape households in particular had a higher proportion (22%) of households that paid farm assistants in kind.
- The proportion of households who had regularly or casually paid employees, and those who compensated employees by giving them access to a portion of land were a small proportion, especially in Eastern Cape (3%), compared to 8% for South Africa as a whole.

**Unpaid family members and workers who were paid in kind**

The adult population of the rural areas was overwhelmingly female. Considering the legacy of male migrant labour from these areas, this is not surprising. There were 1 403 851 female adult employees compared to 1 081 991 male adult employees who were helping in farm work.

Figure 3 indicates that more unpaid adult females were assisting in farming activities compared to their male counterparts. This was also true for female children compared to male children. But for paid categories, for example, those that were paid in kind, the reverse was true. The paid workers used by farming households were mainly males, irrespective of their age. The figure also shows that child labour is more prevalent than adult labour.



Source: Rural survey, 1997

**Figure 3 Adults and children assisting in farming activities by whether they were unpaid or paid in kind**

**NOTES**

Very little is known about earning a living in rural households in South Africa. The 1997 rural survey is a Stats SA project which is a first of its kind. It aims to describe the rural economy and farming activities by which rural households earn a living which are not covered by the Stats SA's current OHS series. The

information obtained in the survey is of great importance for planning purposes in the country, especially the rural areas.

For the purpose of this survey, the definition of employed population is as follows

- i. persons who did any formal work, e.g. for salary, wage, etc.
- ii. persons who did any informal work, e.g. making things for sale, rendering service, etc.
- iii. persons who worked on a farm or on the land, whether for a wage or as part of the household's farming activities.

**Farming has seasonal peaks of activity, e.g. during maize harvest time, resulting in increased employment opportunities. As this survey was conducted in June, when employment was high, the unemployment rate could be higher in some cases than reflected in the results. This is particularly true for provinces that have larger numbers of households that produce and sell maize, e.g. in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal and Northern Province (see Figure 1 above). When comparing these results with those of other surveys this comment should therefore be carefully considered.**

## **1. Sample design**

The database that was established during the 1996 census constituted the sampling frame for selecting EAs for the 1997 rural survey but it was restricted to the former homeland areas, i.e. Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda, and Ciskei (TBVC states); KaNgwane, KwaNdebele, KwaZulu, Gazankulu, Qwaqwa and Lebowa (self governing territories). A total of 600 enumeration areas (EAs) were drawn and 10 households were selected from each EA, yielding a sample of about 6 000 households.

Sample selection was carried out independently in each stratum applying a two stage sampling procedure; a systematic sample of EAs followed by a systematic sample of households. A power allocation scheme with 0.25 as the power was used to allocate the sample to each stratum.

Former homelands in six provinces were regarded as natural occurring strata and as a result Western Cape, Northern Cape and Gauteng were not part of the strata of interest. Since the sample design was not necessarily a self-weighting design, weights had to be used.

## **2. Weights**

Two types of weights were calculated, namely, person weights and household weights.

Household weights were calculated by using the reciprocal of the product of an EA inclusion probability and a household inclusion probability. Relative scaling was done on the household weight due to the changes in the EA sizes from the initial database which was used for drawing of the sample to the Final Census database which was used for weighting. Relative scaling was also used to take into account the growth rate of the population, from 1996 to 1997.

Person weights were calculated by first post-stratifying the data by province (former homeland in a province) gender and 5 year age groups. The 1996 Census population figures were used as benchmarks for the post stratum. Since the target areas were former homelands, which are largely African populated, population group was implicitly taken into consideration in the benchmarks.

## **DEFINITIONS OF TERMS**

A *household* consists of a single person or a group of persons who:

- i. eat together and who share resources; and
- ii. normally resides at least four nights a week at the specific visiting point.

For the purpose of this survey, a live-in domestic worker is considered to belong to a separate household.

A *visiting point* is a physical address or a dwelling.

For the purpose of this survey, employed population includes:

- i. persons who did any formal work, e.g. for salary, wage, etc.
- ii. persons who did any informal work, e.g. making things for sale, rendering service, etc.
- iii. persons who worked on a farm or on the land, whether for a wage or as part of the household's farming activities.

The *economically active population* consists of both those who are employed and those who are unemployed.

The *official unemployment rate* includes all those who are unemployed, who are available for work, and who would accept a job within a week after the interview. But it also includes those who have not looked for a job in the four weeks prior to the interview.

An *urban* area is one which has been legally proclaimed as being urban. Urban areas include towns, cities and metropolitan areas.

For the purpose of this survey, a *farmer* refers to a person who operates a farming unit for his/her account. The term *farmer* also refers to a manager, foreman or other person to whom the control of the farming unit was entrusted. A participating member of a cooperative or any other business concern actively engaged in farming is also regarded as a *farmer*.

*Livestock* are animals that are regarded as an asset to the farmer; i.e. the animals are of value to the farmer, either in terms of monetary value or subsistence value or status, as is the case in many traditional cultures.

*Workers* include the self-employed, employers and employees.

*Extension officer* is a person trained in agriculture and employed by the Department of Agriculture or any other body responsible for rendering assistance to farmers to promote good farming practices.

## 1. Information on households

### 1.1. Dwellings

#### 1.1.1. Number of dwellings that households occupy by province, among all households in the survey

Dwellings	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Shared dwelling	38 626	1.6	4 860	0.7	1 479	2.2	960	0.4	11 445	5.7	9 017	2.5	10 865	1.4
One dwelling	827 385	35.1	147 051	20.7	51 555	75.3	20 099	7.9	120 885	60.6	241 970	68.3	245 825	32.0
Two dwellings	685 887	29.1	216 878	30.5	13 511	19.7	44 447	17.6	47 513	23.8	74 911	21.2	288 627	37.5
Three dwellings	398 875	16.9	186 683	26.2	1 522	2.2	59 576	23.5	7 337	3.7	17 109	4.8	126 648	16.5
Four dwellings	212 749	9.0	96 315	13.5	428	0.6	49 455	19.5	6 015	3.0	7 001	2.0	53 535	7.0
More than four dwellings	192 393	8.2	59 895	8.4	0	0.0	78 459	31.0	6 168	3.1	4 116	1.2	43 754	5.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 355 915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>711 682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 496</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>252 996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>199 362</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354 125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>769 254</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 1. Information on households

### 1.1. Dwellings

#### 1.1.2. Number of rooms in which households live by main type of dwelling, among all households in the survey

Size of the dwelling	Total		Houses or other brick structure		Traditional dwelling/hut		Shack		Other	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1-3 rooms	993 877	42.2	338 973	29.0	550 167	52.5	103 611	76.0	1 126	24.3
4-5 rooms	735 856	31.2	394 941	33.8	312 302	29.8	26 414	19.4	2 199	47.4
6+ rooms	626 182	26.6	433 085	37.1	185 516	17.7	6 263	4.6	1 318	28.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 355 915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 166 999</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 047 986</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>136 288</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 642</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 1. Information on households

### 1.1. Dwellings

#### 1.2.1. Households with electricity by province, among all households in the survey

Electricity	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	655 371	27.8	96 584	13.6	22 123	32.3	44 047	17.4	110 473	55.4	118 847	33.6	263 297	34.2
No	1 700 544	72.2	615 099	86.4	46 373	67.7	208 949	82.6	88 889	44.6	235 278	66.4	505 957	65.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 355 915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>711 682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 496</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>252 996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>199 362</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354 125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>769 254</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 1. Information on households

### 1.2. Services

1.2.2. Access that households have to piped (tap) water, either inside the dwelling or else on the property by province, among all households in the survey

Access to piped (tap) water	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	514 087	21.8	60 902	8.6	18 078	26.4	22 012	8.7	99 696	50.0	81 211	22.9	232 188	30.2
No	1 841 829	78.2	650 780	91.4	50 418	73.6	230 984	91.3	99 667	50.0	272 914	77.1	537 066	69.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 355 915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>711 682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 496</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>252 996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>199 362</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354 125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>769 254</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 1. Information on households

### 1.2. Services

#### 1.2.3. Distance of households from nearest source of water by province, among all households in the survey

Distance	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Inside dwelling/on property	514 087	21.8	60 902	8.6	18 078	26.4	22 012	8.7	99 696	50.0	81 211	22.9	232 188	30.2
Less than 100m	419 654	17.8	119 126	16.7	31 902	46.6	16 975	6.7	37 531	18.8	83 245	23.5	130 874	17.0
100m - less than 200m	418 695	17.8	130 881	18.4	13 871	20.3	52 841	20.9	30 641	15.4	89 052	25.1	101 408	13.2
200 m - less than 500m	395 554	16.8	130 585	18.3	4 179	6.1	83 928	33.2	20 968	10.5	58 154	16.4	97 740	12.7
500 m - less than 1 km	310 314	13.2	142 938	20.1	368	0.5	57 905	22.9	6 409	3.2	29 569	8.3	73 124	9.5
1 km or more	297 612	12.6	127 249	17.9	97	0.1	19 334	7.6	4 117	2.1	12 895	3.6	133 920	17.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 355 915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>711 682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 496</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>252 996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>199 362</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354 125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>769 254</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 1. Information on households

### 1.2. Services

#### 1.2.4. Sanitation facilities that households have by province, among all households in the survey

Sanitation facility	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Flush toilet inside the dwelling	9 243	0.4	1 427	0.2	246	0.4	1 204	0.5	2 254	1.1	2 342	0.7	1 770	0.2
Flush toilet outside the dwelling	6 001	0.3	1 180	0.2	445	0.6	760	0.3	619	0.3	757	0.2	2 241	0.3
Pit latrine	1 731 010	73.5	424 744	59.7	66 666	97.3	140 571	55.6	186 342	93.5	326 162	92.1	586 526	76.2
Bucket toilet	7 248	0.3	2 840	0.4	114	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4 294	0.6
No facility	602 169	25.6	281 491	39.6	1 025	1.5	110 462	43.7	10 147	5.1	24 621	7.0	174 423	22.7
Unspecified	243	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	243	0.1	0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 355 915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>711 682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 496</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>252 996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>199 362</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354 125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>769 254</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 1. Information on households

### 1.2. Services

#### 1.3.1. Household income after tax in month prior to survey by province, among all households in the survey

Net income	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	53 333	2.3	11 662	1.6	374	0.5	6 548	2.6	275	0.1	11 466	3.2	23 007	3.0
R1 - 200	225 553	9.6	69 764	9.8	10 116	14.8	16 299	6.4	14 808	7.4	46 784	13.2	67 781	8.8
R201 - 400	468 108	19.9	108 523	15.2	16 464	24.0	39 720	15.7	30 011	15.1	86 075	24.3	187 315	24.4
R401 - 800	788 921	33.5	227 164	31.9	24 334	35.5	110 178	43.5	72 552	36.4	99 937	28.2	254 757	33.1
R801 - 1 500	587 792	24.9	216 936	30.5	13 008	19.0	60 925	24.1	60 808	30.5	78 014	22.0	158 101	20.6
R1 501 - 3 000	181 835	7.7	61 254	8.6	3 921	5.7	12 773	5.0	16 804	8.4	27 690	7.8	59 393	7.7
R3 001 - 6 000	44 017	1.9	15 707	2.2	202	0.3	5 876	2.3	3 425	1.7	3 619	1.0	15 188	2.0
R6 001 - 12 000	5 344	0.2	672	0.1	77	0.1	678	0.3	679	0.3	297	0.1	2 942	0.4
R12 001 +	243	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	243	0.1	0	0.0
Unspecified	769	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	769	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 355 915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>711 682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 496</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>252 996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>199 362</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354 125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>769 254</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 1. Information on households

### 1.2. Services

#### 1.3.2. Most important source of income in the past 12 months by household and province, among all households in the survey

Source of income	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Salaries and wages from member/s of this household who actually live here	887 878	37.7	183 323	25.8	26 687	39.0	70 136	27.7	106 226	53.3	170 094	48.0	331 413	43.1
Pension (e.g. state pension, private pension, disability grants, maintenance grants)	736 285	31.3	286 543	40.3	20 884	30.5	88 964	35.2	40 708	20.4	90 717	25.6	208 469	27.1
Remittances/allowances received from family members living elsewhere	502 878	21.3	166 822	23.4	17 288	25.2	57 414	22.7	32 373	16.2	63 732	18.0	165 249	21.5
Farming activities	64 153	2.7	26 404	3.7	1 145	1.7	9 121	3.6	2 254	1.1	8 375	2.4	16 856	2.2
Other sources	131 587	5.6	42 165	5.9	2 337	3.4	21 388	8.5	14 081	7.1	16 691	4.7	34 925	4.5
Unspecified	33 134	1.4	6 426	0.9	155	0.2	5 973	2.4	3 720	1.9	4 517	1.3	12 343	1.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 355 915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>711 682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 496</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>252 996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>199 362</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354 125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>769 254</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.1. Population structure

#### 2.1.1. Population by geographical location, sex and province

Province	Total			Rural area/farm former homeland area			Semi-rural/denser settlement			Semi-urban/small town		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Eastern Cape	3 677 006	2 013 269	1 663 738	3 368 010	1 843 004	1 525 006	304 906	168 753	136 153	4 090	1 512	2 578
Free State	299 484	162 535	136 948	280 699	152 915	127 783	18 785	9 620	9 165	0	0	0
KwaZulu-Natal	1 777 556	980 292	797 264	1 694 871	939 450	755 421	82 685	40 842	41 843	0	0	0
Mpumalanga	1 077 799	577 622	500 177	976 266	520 828	455 437	101 533	56 793	44 740	0	0	0
North West	1 812 955	938 726	874 229	1 625 163	846 782	778 381	187 792	91 944	95 848	0	0	0
Northern Province	4 084 369	2 252 413	1 831 955	3 562 090	1 952 203	1 609 887	514 976	296 707	218 269	7 303	3 503	3 800
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 729 170</b>	<b>6 924 857</b>	<b>5 804 312</b>	<b>11 507 099</b>	<b>6 255 182</b>	<b>3 642 028</b>	<b>1 210 678</b>	<b>664 659</b>	<b>546 019</b>	<b>11 393</b>	<b>5 015</b>	<b>6 378</b>

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.1. Population structure

#### 2.1.2. Survey population by age

Total male and female

Age	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0 - 4	1 733 294	13.6	516 285	14.0	33 520	11.2	250 756	14.1	145 425	13.5	224 126	12.4	563 183	13.8
5 - 9	1 911 998	15.0	588 302	16.0	38 510	12.9	272 359	15.3	151 019	14.0	227 038	12.5	634 770	15.5
10 - 14	1 881 063	14.8	583 483	15.9	40 747	13.6	267 219	15.0	149 176	13.8	220 523	12.2	619 914	15.2
15 - 19	1 561 377	12.3	460 776	12.5	37 977	12.7	218 908	12.3	127 190	11.8	198 302	10.9	518 224	12.7
20 - 24	1 120 638	8.8	283 545	7.7	31 490	10.5	158 965	8.9	109 116	10.1	173 644	9.6	363 879	8.9
25 - 29	764 280	6.0	174 772	4.8	22 349	7.5	107 523	6.0	75 316	7.0	139 834	7.7	244 485	6.0
30 - 34	655 473	5.1	157 971	4.3	18 322	6.1	88 987	5.0	62 725	5.8	123 163	6.8	204 305	5.0
35 - 39	565 451	4.4	148 866	4.0	15 396	5.1	76 554	4.3	49 251	4.6	105 861	5.8	169 524	4.2
40 - 44	463 033	3.6	121 015	3.3	12 756	4.3	60 973	3.4	43 032	4.0	86 674	4.8	138 584	3.4
45 - 49	374 932	2.9	101 926	2.8	10 031	3.3	51 395	2.9	32 730	3.0	66 555	3.7	112 294	2.7
50 - 54	295 041	2.3	86 486	2.4	7 801	2.6	37 625	2.1	23 320	2.2	55 496	3.1	84 314	2.1
55 - 59	290 609	2.3	94 950	2.6	6 506	2.2	38 177	2.1	21 714	2.0	44 521	2.5	84 742	2.1
60 - 64	281 709	2.2	104 403	2.8	6 568	2.2	34 695	2.0	18 047	1.7	38 446	2.1	79 551	1.9
65 - 69	278 179	2.2	96 333	2.6	5 269	1.8	36 768	2.1	19 440	1.8	32 990	1.8	87 379	2.1
70 - 74	164 983	1.3	56 289	1.5	3 372	1.1	20 690	1.2	11 144	1.0	25 084	1.4	48 404	1.2
75 +	387 109	3.0	101 605	2.8	8 870	3.0	55 962	3.1	39 156	3.6	50 699	2.8	130 818	3.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 729 170</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 677 007</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>299 484</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 777 556</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 077 799</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 812 955</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 084 369</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.1. Population structure

#### 2.1.2. Survey population by age

Female

Age	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0 - 4	868 094	12.5	254 430	12.6	16 611	10.2	125 951	12.8	73 793	12.8	113 019	12.0	284 290	12.6
5 - 9	954 251	13.8	290 849	14.4	19 137	11.8	135 594	13.8	76 146	13.2	113 869	12.1	318 656	14.1
10 - 14	945 876	13.7	292 324	14.5	20 723	12.7	134 057	13.7	75 467	13.1	111 406	11.9	311 901	13.8
15 - 19	798 535	11.5	236 847	11.8	19 343	11.9	112 913	11.5	65 229	11.3	101 138	10.8	263 065	11.7
20 - 24	615 324	8.9	156 811	7.8	16 916	10.4	90 011	9.2	59 061	10.2	92 550	9.9	199 975	8.9
25 - 29	448 753	6.5	106 792	5.3	13 156	8.1	66 113	6.7	43 109	7.5	74 332	7.9	145 250	6.4
30 - 34	395 457	5.7	100 317	5.0	11 076	6.8	56 620	5.8	36 157	6.3	62 698	6.7	128 589	5.7
35 - 39	336 419	4.9	93 850	4.7	9 046	5.6	47 358	4.8	27 745	4.8	52 225	5.6	106 195	4.7
40 - 44	275 395	4.0	75 717	3.8	7 434	4.6	37 086	3.8	24 243	4.2	43 614	4.6	87 300	3.9
45 - 49	220 387	3.2	62 921	3.1	5 822	3.6	30 772	3.1	17 944	3.1	33 600	3.6	69 328	3.1
50 - 54	176 593	2.6	53 999	2.7	4 487	2.8	22 882	2.3	12 863	2.2	29 362	3.1	53 001	2.4
55 - 59	179 307	2.6	59 240	2.9	3 761	2.3	23 986	2.4	12 991	2.2	24 078	2.6	55 251	2.5
60 - 64	191 872	2.8	71 592	3.6	4 345	2.7	24 266	2.5	12 079	2.1	22 748	2.4	56 842	2.5
65 - 69	180 019	2.6	60 138	3.0	3 360	2.1	25 113	2.6	12 200	2.1	19 185	2.0	60 022	2.7
70 - 74	102 373	1.5	34 325	1.7	1 988	1.2	13 660	1.4	6 420	1.1	15 089	1.6	30 892	1.4
75 +	236 203	3.4	63 116	3.1	5 331	3.3	33 910	3.5	22 175	3.8	29 815	3.2	81 857	3.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 924 858</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 013 269</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>162 535</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>980 292</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>577 622</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>938 726</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 252 414</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.1. Population structure

#### 2.1.2. Survey population by age

Male

Age	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0 - 4	865 200	14.9	261 855	15.7	16 909	12.3	124 805	15.7	71 632	14.3	111 107	12.7	278 893	15.2
5 - 9	957 747	16.5	297 453	17.9	19 373	14.1	136 765	17.2	74 872	15.0	113 169	12.9	316 114	17.3
10 - 14	935 187	16.1	291 160	17.5	20 024	14.6	133 162	16.7	73 710	14.7	109 117	12.5	308 014	16.8
15 - 19	762 842	13.1	223 929	13.5	18 633	13.6	105 995	13.3	61 961	12.4	97 164	11.1	255 160	13.9
20 - 24	505 314	8.7	126 734	7.6	14 574	10.6	68 953	8.6	50 055	10.0	81 094	9.3	163 904	8.9
25 - 29	315 527	5.4	67 979	4.1	9 193	6.7	41 410	5.2	32 206	6.4	65 503	7.5	99 236	5.4
30 - 34	260 016	4.5	57 654	3.5	7 246	5.3	32 367	4.1	26 568	5.3	60 465	6.9	75 715	4.1
35 - 39	229 033	3.9	55 016	3.3	6 350	4.6	29 196	3.7	21 506	4.3	53 636	6.1	63 329	3.5
40 - 44	187 639	3.2	45 298	2.7	5 321	3.9	23 887	3.0	18 789	3.8	43 060	4.9	51 284	2.8
45 - 49	154 545	2.7	39 006	2.3	4 210	3.1	20 623	2.6	14 786	3.0	32 956	3.8	42 965	2.3
50 - 54	118 448	2.0	32 486	2.0	3 314	2.4	14 744	1.8	10 457	2.1	26 134	3.0	31 313	1.7
55 - 59	111 302	1.9	35 710	2.1	2 744	2.0	14 191	1.8	8 723	1.7	20 443	2.3	29 491	1.6
60 - 64	89 837	1.5	32 811	2.0	2 223	1.6	10 429	1.3	5 968	1.2	15 698	1.8	22 709	1.2
65 - 69	98 160	1.7	36 195	2.2	1 910	1.4	11 654	1.5	7 240	1.4	13 805	1.6	27 356	1.5
70 - 74	62 609	1.1	21 964	1.3	1 385	1.0	7 030	0.9	4 724	0.9	9 995	1.1	17 512	1.0
75 +	150 906	2.6	38 489	2.3	3 539	2.6	22 052	2.8	16 981	3.4	20 883	2.4	48 961	2.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 804 312</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 663 738</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>136 949</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>797 264</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>500 178</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>874 229</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 831 955</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.1. Population structure

#### 2.1.3. Highest completed level of education of the population aged 20 years or more by province

Total male and female

Level of education	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	1 585 912	28.1	329 862	21.6	27 265	18.3	244 017	31.8	193 722	38.4	222 303	23.6	568 742	32.5
Grade 0	1 127	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	586	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	540	0.0
Grade 1	25 055	0.4	8 585	0.6	883	0.6	6 639	0.9	106	0.0	3 007	0.3	5 835	0.3
Grade 2	50 065	0.9	14 396	0.9	1 924	1.3	15 646	2.0	1 812	0.4	3 628	0.4	12 659	0.7
Grade 3	195 064	3.5	66 112	4.3	6 734	4.5	39 389	5.1	13 926	2.8	29 197	3.1	39 705	2.3
Grade 4	271 607	4.8	89 532	5.9	7 972	5.4	57 535	7.5	15 635	3.1	37 540	4.0	63 393	3.6
Grade 5	270 958	4.8	99 125	6.5	5 440	3.7	45 671	5.9	15 703	3.1	48 968	5.2	56 051	3.2
Grade 6	346 431	6.1	131 732	8.6	11 225	7.5	45 200	5.9	19 610	3.9	66 877	7.1	71 786	4.1
Grade 7	437 204	7.7	150 689	9.9	13 924	9.4	54 247	7.1	29 710	5.9	70 210	7.4	118 423	6.8
Grade 8	502 937	8.9	186 877	12.2	15 583	10.5	37 961	4.9	30 246	6.0	105 377	11.2	126 894	7.3
Grade 9	326 648	5.8	99 006	6.5	11 082	7.5	36 396	4.7	26 100	5.2	73 247	7.8	80 817	4.6
Grade 10	407 523	7.2	94 324	6.2	10 412	7.0	57 665	7.5	36 921	7.3	66 233	7.0	141 968	8.1
Grade 11	395 064	7.0	90 696	5.9	15 408	10.4	50 175	6.5	41 024	8.1	46 713	5.0	151 049	8.6
Grade 12	638 027	11.3	132 115	8.6	17 799	12.0	62 121	8.1	66 277	13.1	136 123	14.4	223 592	12.8
Certificate	31 594	0.6	5 510	0.4	716	0.5	4 670	0.6	1 606	0.3	7 994	0.8	11 098	0.6
Diploma	117 718	2.1	22 287	1.5	2 018	1.4	9 104	1.2	11 086	2.2	19 223	2.0	54 001	3.1
Bachelor's Degree	29 806	0.5	6 982	0.5	345	0.2	1 291	0.2	973	0.2	5 971	0.6	14 245	0.8
Other	1 588	0.0	330	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	231	0.0	357	0.0	670	0.0
Unspecified	7 109	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	301	0.1	0	0.0	6 808	0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 641 438</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 528 160</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>148 730</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>768 314</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>504 990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>942 967</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 748 277</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.1. Population structure

#### 2.1.3. Highest completed level of education of the population aged 20 years or more by province

Female

Level of education	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	1 035 204	30.8	207 009	22.0	17 496	20.2	158 868	33.7	117 682	41.0	122 915	24.6	411 234	38.3
Grade 0	586	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	586	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grade 1	14 687	0.4	5 335	0.6	655	0.8	2 957	0.6	106	0.0	1 379	0.3	4 255	0.4
Grade 2	30 989	0.9	5 898	0.6	1 262	1.5	10 834	2.3	1 254	0.4	2 305	0.5	9 436	0.9
Grade 3	110 910	3.3	34 222	3.6	3 899	4.5	25 722	5.5	6 952	2.4	15 809	3.2	24 306	2.3
Grade 4	162 988	4.9	50 547	5.4	3 858	4.4	39 981	8.5	11 111	3.9	20 643	4.1	36 848	3.4
Grade 5	154 874	4.6	56 455	6.0	3 125	3.6	30 749	6.5	7 956	2.8	25 321	5.1	31 268	2.9
Grade 6	205 749	6.1	85 116	9.1	7 172	8.3	26 783	5.7	9 878	3.4	32 320	6.5	44 480	4.1
Grade 7	254 476	7.6	98 580	10.5	8 559	9.9	30 676	6.5	13 604	4.7	37 909	7.6	65 148	6.1
Grade 8	305 236	9.1	125 850	13.4	8 935	10.3	22 691	4.8	17 097	6.0	56 897	11.4	73 766	6.9
Grade 9	185 083	5.5	57 181	6.1	6 126	7.1	20 057	4.3	15 717	5.5	38 243	7.7	47 758	4.4
Grade 10	223 255	6.6	58 872	6.3	5 399	6.2	28 403	6.0	16 624	5.8	36 775	7.4	77 181	7.2
Grade 11	227 060	6.8	50 858	5.4	8 106	9.3	28 875	6.1	23 256	8.1	26 212	5.2	89 752	8.4
Grade 12	344 606	10.3	79 389	8.5	10 459	12.1	35 368	7.5	36 970	12.9	65 652	13.1	116 768	10.9
Certificate	19 379	0.6	5 134	0.5	402	0.5	2 767	0.6	578	0.2	3 714	0.7	6 784	0.6
Diploma	66 735	2.0	15 120	1.6	1 088	1.3	5 550	1.2	7 398	2.6	10 734	2.1	26 846	2.5
Bachelor's Degree	14 504	0.4	3 255	0.3	181	0.2	909	0.2	802	0.3	2 468	0.5	6 889	0.6
Other	670	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	670	0.1
Unspecified	1 111	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 111	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 358 102</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>938 819</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>86 722</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>471 777</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>286 987</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>499 295</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 074 502</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.1. Population structure

#### 2.1.3. Highest completed level of education of the population aged 20 years or more by province

Male

Level of education	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	550 708	24.1	122 853	20.8	9 769	15.8	85 149	28.7	76 040	34.9	99 388	22.4	157 508	23.4
Grade 0	540	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	540	0.1
Grade 1	10 368	0.5	3 250	0.6	228	0.4	3 682	1.2	0	0.0	1 628	0.4	1 580	0.2
Grade 2	19 077	0.8	8 498	1.4	661	1.1	4 813	1.6	558	0.3	1 324	0.3	3 223	0.5
Grade 3	84 154	3.7	31 890	5.4	2 835	4.6	13 668	4.6	6 973	3.2	13 388	3.0	15 399	2.3
Grade 4	108 619	4.8	38 985	6.6	4 114	6.6	17 554	5.9	4 524	2.1	16 897	3.8	26 545	3.9
Grade 5	116 084	5.1	42 670	7.2	2 315	3.7	14 922	5.0	7 747	3.6	23 648	5.3	24 783	3.7
Grade 6	140 681	6.2	46 617	7.9	4 053	6.5	18 417	6.2	9 732	4.5	34 556	7.8	27 306	4.1
Grade 7	182 728	8.0	52 109	8.8	5 366	8.7	23 570	7.9	16 106	7.4	32 302	7.3	53 275	7.9
Grade 8	197 701	8.7	61 027	10.4	6 647	10.7	15 270	5.1	13 149	6.0	48 480	10.9	53 128	7.9
Grade 9	141 566	6.2	41 825	7.1	4 956	8.0	16 339	5.5	10 383	4.8	35 003	7.9	33 059	4.9
Grade 10	184 269	8.1	35 452	6.0	5 013	8.1	29 262	9.9	20 297	9.3	29 457	6.6	64 787	9.6
Grade 11	168 004	7.4	39 838	6.8	7 301	11.8	21 300	7.2	17 768	8.2	20 501	4.6	61 297	9.1
Grade 12	293 421	12.9	52 727	8.9	7 341	11.8	26 753	9.0	29 306	13.4	70 471	15.9	106 823	15.9
Certificate	12 215	0.5	376	0.1	314	0.5	1 903	0.6	1 028	0.5	4 280	1.0	4 315	0.6
Diploma	50 983	2.2	7 167	1.2	930	1.5	3 554	1.2	3 688	1.7	8 489	1.9	27 155	4.0
Bachelor's Degree	15 302	0.7	3 727	0.6	164	0.3	382	0.1	171	0.1	3 503	0.8	7 355	1.1
Other	918	0.0	330	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	231	0.1	357	0.1	0	0.0
Unspecified	5 998	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	301	0.1	0	0.0	5 697	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 283 336</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>589 341</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62 008</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>296 537</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>218 003</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>443 672</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>673 775</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.2. Employment-unemployment

#### 2.2.1. Occupational distribution of employed people by province

Total male and female

Occupation	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Legislators, senior officials, managers	15 958	0.7	909	0.1	996	2.3	2 294	14.4	2 715	1.5	3 056	1.0	5 989	0.9
Professionals	132 623	5.9	35 808	5.6	2 377	5.6	10 076	7.6	11 505	6.4	20 430	6.9	52 426	7.9
Technicians and associate professionals	33 276	1.5	12 194	1.9	183	0.4	3 764	11.3	1 739	1.0	6 402	2.2	8 994	1.3
Clerks	75 055	3.3	13 364	2.1	935	2.2	4 431	5.9	5 774	3.2	12 710	4.3	37 841	5.7
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	128 469	5.7	18 214	2.9	3 527	8.3	21 225	16.5	16 435	9.1	31 066	10.4	38 003	5.7
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	844 838	37.6	383 528	60.4	2 850	6.7	239 082	28.3	21 249	11.8	17 681	5.9	180 448	27.0
Craft and related trade workers	199 165	8.9	23 711	3.7	8 823	20.7	25 267	12.7	25 360	14.1	46 437	15.6	69 568	10.4
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	92 506	4.1	12 740	2.0	2 646	6.2	7 668	8.3	12 324	6.8	37 641	12.6	19 488	2.9
Elementary occupations	475 042	21.1	80 396	12.7	18 236	42.9	76 137	16.0	67 223	37.3	89 374	30.0	143 678	21.5
Occupation not elsewhere classified	4 671	0.2	385	0.1	204	0.5	1 342	28.7	1 401	0.8	447	0.2	892	0.1
Unspecified	244 879	10.9	53 459	8.4	1 743	4.1	32 578	13.3	14 329	8.0	32 438	10.9	110 332	16.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 246 482</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>634 706</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>42 519</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>423 865</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>180 054</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>297 683</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>667 658</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Due to rounding, numbers do not necessarily add up to the totals

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.2. Employment-unemployment

#### 2.2.1. Occupational distribution of employed people by province

Female

Occupation	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Legislators, senior officials, managers	7 674	0.6	421	0.1	629	8.2	1 182	0.4	1 010	1.2	1 045	1.0	3 387	0.9
Professionals	75 691	6.1	23 668	6.3	1 462	1.9	5 885	2.1	8 177	9.6	12 835	12.0	23 664	6.3
Technicians and associate professionals	16 336	1.3	6 342	1.7	0	0.0	1 195	0.4	941	1.1	3 106	2.9	4 752	1.3
Clerks	35 549	2.9	9 406	2.5	437	1.2	2 975	1.1	2 903	3.4	5 985	5.6	13 845	3.7
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	46 187	3.7	8 906	2.4	1 088	2.4	7 595	2.7	5 937	7.0	10 858	10.2	11 802	3.1
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	574 951	46.4	239 621	63.8	301	0.1	175 230	63.4	14 983	17.6	6 435	6.0	138 381	36.8
Craft and related trade workers	45 855	3.7	5 444	1.5	3 386	7.4	12 565	4.5	3 137	3.7	3 777	3.5	17 546	4.7
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	6 194	0.5	750	0.2	129	2.1	445	0.2	415	0.5	3 987	3.7	468	0.1
Elementary occupations	287 006	23.2	48 710	13.0	11 761	4.1	47 543	17.2	40 657	47.9	47 432	44.4	90 902	24.2
Occupation not elsewhere classified	2 132	0.2	385	0.1	129	6.1	1 342	0.5	276	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Unspecified	141 533	11.4	31 640	8.4	486	0.3	20 524	7.4	6 484	7.6	11 304	10.6	71 095	18.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 239 109</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>375 292</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19 808</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>276 481</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>84 920</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>106 764</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>375 843</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Due to rounding, numbers do not necessarily add up to the totals

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.2. Employment-unemployment

#### 2.2.1. Occupational distribution of employed people by province

Male

Occupation	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Legislators, senior officials, managers	8 283	0.8	488	0.2	367	1.6	1 112	0.8	1 705	1.8	2 011	1.1	2 601	0.9
Professionals	56 931	5.7	12 140	4.7	915	4.0	4 191	2.8	3 328	3.5	7 595	4.0	28 762	9.9
Technicians and associate professionals	16 940	1.7	5 852	2.3	183	0.8	2 570	1.7	798	0.8	3 296	1.7	4 241	1.5
Clerks	39 506	3.9	3 959	1.5	498	2.2	1 457	1.0	2 871	3.0	6 726	3.5	23 996	8.2
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	82 282	8.2	9 308	3.6	2 438	10.7	13 630	9.2	10 497	11.0	20 208	10.6	26 201	9.0
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	269 887	26.8	143 907	55.5	2 549	11.2	63 851	43.3	6 266	6.6	11 247	5.9	42 067	14.4
Craft and related trade workers	153 311	15.2	18 267	7.0	5 436	23.9	12 702	8.6	22 223	23.4	42 660	22.3	52 023	17.8
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	86 312	8.6	11 990	4.6	2 518	11.1	7 223	4.9	11 909	12.5	33 654	17.6	19 020	6.5
Elementary occupations	188 036	18.7	31 685	12.2	6 475	28.5	28 593	19.4	26 565	27.9	41 941	22.0	52 776	18.1
Occupation not elsewhere classified	2 538	0.3	0	0.0	75	0.3	0	0.0	1 125	1.2	447	0.2	892	0.3
Unspecified	103 346	10.3	21 819	8.4	1 257	5.5	12 054	8.2	7 845	8.2	21 134	11.1	39 237	13.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 007 372</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>259 413</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22 712</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>147 382</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>95 132</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>190 918</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>291 815</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Due to rounding, numbers do not necessarily add up to the totals

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.2. Employment-unemployment

#### 2.2.2. Unemployment rate among the economically active population by province

Total male and female

Unemployment rate	Total	E. Cape	Free State	KZN	Mpumalanga	North West	N. Province
	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Number of unemployed	1 405 388	304 369	44 846	164 715	138 155	318 680	434 623
Number of employed	2 246 482	634 706	42 519	423 865	180 054	297 683	667 658
Total	3 651 870	939 075	87 365	588 580	318 209	616 363	1 102 281
<b>Rate</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>39.4</b>

Female

Unemployment rate	Total	E. Cape	Free State	KZN	Mpumalanga	North West	N. Province
	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Number of unemployed	801 390	163 417	26 731	85 385	79 260	167 504	279 094
Number of employed	1 239 109	375 292	19 808	276 481	84 920	106 764	375 843
Total	2 040 499	538 709	46 539	361 866	164 180	274 268	654 937
<b>Rate</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>42.6</b>

Male

Unemployment rate	Total	E. Cape	Free State	KZN	Mpumalanga	North West	N. Province
	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Number of unemployed	603 998	140 952	18 115	79 329	58 895	151 177	155 529
Number of employed	1 007 372	259 413	22 712	147 382	95 132	190 918	291 815
Total	1 611 370	400 365	40 827	226 711	154 027	342 095	447 344
<b>Rate</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>34.8</b>

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.2. Employment-unemployment

#### 2.2.3. Unemployment among the economically active population by age group

Total male and female

Age	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
15 - 19	117 307	8.3	34 063	11.2	2 217	4.9	16 529	10.0	8 709	6.3	19 387	6.1	36 403	8.4
20 - 24	326 721	23.2	67 716	22.2	9 238	20.6	47 437	28.8	34 268	24.8	74 699	23.4	93 364	21.5
25 - 29	314 894	22.4	63 378	20.8	10 136	22.6	37 947	23.0	33 582	24.3	73 969	23.2	95 883	22.1
30 - 34	215 983	15.4	45 639	15.0	8 888	19.8	23 002	14.0	26 345	19.1	48 021	15.1	64 088	14.7
35 - 39	129 991	9.2	31 359	10.3	4 686	10.4	12 857	7.8	11 231	8.1	29 434	9.2	40 423	9.3
40 - 44	95 637	6.8	19 287	6.3	3 446	7.7	10 637	6.5	5 786	4.2	27 839	8.7	28 642	6.6
45 - 49	65 782	4.7	11 063	3.6	2 752	6.1	6 964	4.2	5 798	4.2	18 174	5.7	21 031	4.8
50 - 54	59 091	4.2	8 782	2.9	1 605	3.6	5 132	3.1	4 920	3.6	14 092	4.4	24 560	5.7
55 - 59	48 641	3.5	13 397	4.4	1 150	2.6	2 721	1.7	5 484	4.0	8 838	2.8	17 051	3.9
60 - 64	26 687	1.9	8 421	2.8	729	1.6	1 101	0.7	1 851	1.3	4 229	1.3	10 355	2.4
65	4 653	0.3	1 263	0.4	0	0.0	386	0.2	181	0.1	0	0.0	2 822	0.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 405 388</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304 369</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44 846</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>164 715</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>138 155</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>318 680</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>434 623</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.2. Employment-unemployment

#### 2.2.3. Unemployment among the economically active population by age group

Female

Age	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
15 - 19	62 160	7.8	14 970	9.2	1 132	4.2	10 093	11.8	5 020	6.3	10 697	6.4	20 247	7.3
20 - 24	190 815	23.8	39 976	24.5	5 509	20.6	26 432	31.0	18 846	23.8	41 344	24.7	58 709	21.0
25 - 29	193 902	24.2	40 585	24.8	6 351	23.8	20 044	23.5	20 533	25.9	42 997	25.7	63 392	22.7
30 - 34	125 715	15.7	22 645	13.9	5 059	18.9	11 374	13.3	16 252	20.5	27 111	16.2	43 274	15.5
35 - 39	69 928	8.7	14 920	9.1	2 955	11.1	5 562	6.5	6 191	7.8	14 761	8.8	25 539	9.2
40 - 44	49 322	6.2	11 162	6.8	2 462	9.2	4 613	5.4	2 947	3.7	10 173	6.1	17 965	6.4
45 - 49	36 862	4.6	5 569	3.4	1 378	5.2	2 959	3.5	2 513	3.2	8 654	5.2	15 789	5.7
50 - 54	35 107	4.4	4 341	2.7	809	3.0	2 902	3.4	3 183	4.0	6 886	4.1	16 987	6.1
55 - 59	22 727	2.8	3 936	2.4	729	2.7	1 121	1.3	2 981	3.8	3 425	2.0	10 535	3.8
60 - 64	12 973	1.6	5 313	3.3	347	1.3	163	0.2	614	0.8	1 455	0.9	5 081	1.8
65	1 879	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	123	0.1	181	0.2	0	0.0	1 575	0.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>801 390</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>163 417</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26 731</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>85 385</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>79 260</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>167 504</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>279 094</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.2. Employment-unemployment

#### 2.2.3. Unemployment among the economically active population by age group

Male

Age	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
15 - 19	55 148	9.1	19 093	13.5	1 085	6.0	6 436	8.1	3 689	6.3	8 690	5.7	16 156	10.4
20 - 24	135 906	22.5	27 740	19.7	3 729	20.6	21 006	26.5	15 422	26.2	33 354	22.1	34 655	22.3
25 - 29	120 992	20.0	22 793	16.2	3 785	20.9	17 903	22.6	13 049	22.2	30 972	20.5	32 491	20.9
30 - 34	90 268	14.9	22 994	16.3	3 829	21.1	11 628	14.7	10 093	17.1	20 910	13.8	20 814	13.4
35 - 39	60 063	9.9	16 440	11.7	1 730	9.6	7 296	9.2	5 041	8.6	14 673	9.7	14 884	9.6
40 - 44	46 315	7.7	8 125	5.8	984	5.4	6 024	7.6	2 839	4.8	17 666	11.7	10 677	6.9
45 - 49	28 919	4.8	5 493	3.9	1 374	7.6	4 005	5.0	3 285	5.6	9 519	6.3	5 242	3.4
50 - 54	23 984	4.0	4 441	3.2	796	4.4	2 231	2.8	1 737	2.9	7 206	4.8	7 573	4.9
55 - 59	25 913	4.3	9 461	6.7	421	2.3	1 600	2.0	2 503	4.2	5 413	3.6	6 516	4.2
60 - 64	13 714	2.3	3 108	2.2	382	2.1	938	1.2	1 237	2.1	2 774	1.8	5 274	3.4
65	2 775	0.5	1 263	0.9	0	0.0	264	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 248	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>603 998</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>140 952</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18 115</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>79 329</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>58 895</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>151 177</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>155 529</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.2. Employment-unemployment

#### 2.2.4. Persons that spent at least an hour per week on farming by age, sex and province

Total male and female

Age	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0 - 4	3 491	0.2	425	0.1	0	0.0	360	0.1	237	0.4	0	0.0	2 469	0.6
5 - 9	8 436	0.6	1 286	0.2	0	0.0	3 611	0.9	210	0.4	0	0.0	3 329	0.8
10 - 14	42 026	2.9	6 575	1.2	0	0.0	22 572	5.9	602	1.1	0	0.0	12 277	2.9
15 - 19	91 478	6.3	19 417	3.6	116	2.3	38 335	10.0	1 168	2.2	0	0.0	32 442	7.7
20 - 24	134 886	9.3	43 991	8.2	531	10.4	41 303	10.8	3 962	7.5	1 511	3.5	43 587	10.3
25 - 29	124 950	8.6	39 563	7.4	338	6.6	38 488	10.0	3 189	6.0	3 537	8.1	39 836	9.4
30 - 34	129 814	9.0	49 733	9.3	176	3.4	35 850	9.3	4 481	8.4	598	1.4	38 975	9.2
35 - 39	129 786	9.0	49 061	9.1	247	4.8	33 724	8.8	6 310	11.9	5 135	11.7	35 310	8.4
40 - 44	137 180	9.5	47 656	8.9	663	12.9	32 735	8.5	7 817	14.7	4 493	10.3	43 817	10.4
45 - 49	100 930	7.0	43 158	8.0	166	3.2	24 415	6.4	4 091	7.7	3 485	8.0	25 617	6.1
50 - 54	90 163	6.2	42 124	7.8	572	11.2	21 003	5.5	3 072	5.8	3 856	8.8	19 535	4.6
55 - 59	109 126	7.5	48 151	9.0	484	9.4	22 210	5.8	4 545	8.6	4 880	11.2	28 856	6.8
60 - 64	100 661	7.0	45 163	8.4	631	12.3	18 941	4.9	3 248	6.1	3 549	8.1	29 129	6.9
65 - 69	82 763	5.7	39 845	7.4	273	5.3	18 881	4.9	2 781	5.2	2 938	6.7	18 045	4.3
70 - 74	58 171	4.0	26 314	4.9	187	3.6	11 072	2.9	2 113	4.0	3 277	7.5	15 207	3.6
75 +	102 468	7.1	35 108	6.5	747	14.6	20 642	5.4	5 295	10.0	6 463	14.8	34 214	8.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 446 331</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>537 570</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 130</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>384 143</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>53 122</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>43 720</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>422 646</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.2. Employment-unemployment

#### 2.2.4. Persons that spent at least an hour per week on farming by age, sex and province

Female

Age	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0 - 4	2 469	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2 469	0.8
5 - 9	5 722	0.6	1 286	0.4	0	0.0	1 838	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2 598	0.9
10 - 14	23 477	2.5	4 133	1.3	0	0.0	11 752	4.3	602	1.8	0	0.0	6 990	2.4
15 - 19	52 985	5.6	7 470	2.3	0	0.0	26 462	9.7	190	0.6	0	0.0	18 863	6.5
20 - 24	90 220	9.6	26 813	8.2	234	22.3	30 328	11.1	2 874	8.5	339	2.1	29 632	10.1
25 - 29	88 092	9.4	27 073	8.3	0	0.0	29 549	10.8	2 126	6.3	1 470	9.0	27 874	9.5
30 - 34	97 663	10.4	36 353	11.2	0	0.0	27 272	10.0	3 075	9.1	598	3.7	30 365	10.4
35 - 39	93 252	9.9	35 551	10.9	0	0.0	25 188	9.2	4 116	12.2	1 704	10.4	26 692	9.1
40 - 44	95 162	10.1	28 262	8.7	273	26.0	24 902	9.1	6 184	18.3	1 775	10.9	33 767	11.6
45 - 49	68 645	7.3	27 779	8.5	0	0.0	16 947	6.2	2 524	7.5	1 398	8.6	19 997	6.8
50 - 54	57 831	6.1	23 026	7.1	0	0.0	14 520	5.3	2 454	7.2	1 437	8.8	16 394	5.6
55 - 59	67 979	7.2	28 954	8.9	69	6.6	13 842	5.1	2 780	8.2	1 734	10.6	20 600	7.1
60 - 64	66 119	7.0	27 422	8.4	187	17.9	13 652	5.0	2 131	6.3	1 723	10.5	21 004	7.2
65 - 69	50 440	5.4	20 848	6.4	69	6.5	14 387	5.3	1 915	5.7	1 055	6.5	12 165	4.2
70 - 74	36 989	3.9	15 652	4.8	51	4.8	8 675	3.2	991	2.9	1 186	7.3	10 434	3.6
75 +	44 223	4.7	14 915	4.6	166	15.8	13 178	4.8	1 885	5.6	1 914	11.7	12 166	4.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>941 266</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>325 537</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>272 490</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 847</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 333</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>292 010</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 2. Information on individuals

### 2.2. Employment-unemployment

#### 2.2.4. Persons that spent at least an hour per week on farming by age, sex and province

Male

Age	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZ-Natal		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0 - 4	1 022	0.2	425	0.2	0	0.0	360	0.3	237	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
5 - 9	2 715	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 773	1.6	210	1.1	0	0.0	731	0.6
10 - 14	18 549	3.7	2 442	1.2	0	0.0	10 820	9.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	5 287	4.0
15 - 19	38 493	7.6	11 947	5.6	116	2.8	11 873	10.6	978	5.1	0	0.0	13 579	10.4
20 - 24	44 666	8.8	17 178	8.1	297	7.3	10 975	9.8	1 088	5.6	1 173	4.3	13 955	10.7
25 - 29	36 858	7.3	12 490	5.9	338	8.3	8 939	8.0	1 062	5.5	2 067	7.5	11 962	9.2
30 - 34	32 151	6.4	13 380	6.3	176	4.3	8 579	7.7	1 407	7.3	0	0.0	8 610	6.6
35 - 39	36 534	7.2	13 509	6.4	247	6.1	8 535	7.6	2 195	11.4	3 431	12.5	8 617	6.6
40 - 44	42 018	8.3	19 393	9.1	390	9.5	7 833	7.0	1 634	8.5	2 718	9.9	10 051	7.7
45 - 49	32 285	6.4	15 379	7.3	166	4.1	7 468	6.7	1 566	8.1	2 086	7.6	5 620	4.3
50 - 54	32 333	6.4	19 098	9.0	572	14.0	6 483	5.8	619	3.2	2 419	8.8	3 142	2.4
55 - 59	41 147	8.1	19 197	9.1	415	10.2	8 368	7.5	1 765	9.2	3 146	11.5	8 256	6.3
60 - 64	34 543	6.8	17 740	8.4	444	10.9	5 290	4.7	1 117	5.8	1 826	6.7	8 125	6.2
65 - 69	32 324	6.4	18 997	9.0	204	5.0	4 494	4.0	866	4.5	1 883	6.9	5 880	4.5
70 - 74	21 182	4.2	10 662	5.0	136	3.3	2 398	2.1	1 122	5.8	2 090	7.6	4 773	3.7
75 +	58 245	11.5	20 194	9.5	581	14.2	7 464	6.7	3 409	17.7	4 549	16.6	22 048	16.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>505 064</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>212 033</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 080</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>111 654</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19 274</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27 387</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>130 636</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 3. Information on farming

#### 3.1. Land

##### 3.1.1. Access to land for farming purposes, among households in the survey

Access to land	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1 680 460	71.3	594 188	83.5	33 415	48.8	229 932	90.9	95 236	47.8	158 016	44.6	569 672	74.1
No	675 456	28.7	117 494	16.5	35 081	51.2	23 064	9.1	104 126	52.2	196 109	55.4	199 582	25.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 355 915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>711 682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 496</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>252 996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>199 362</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354 125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>769 254</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 3. Information on farming

#### 3.1. Land

#### 3.1.2. Method of gaining access to land for farming purposes by province, among those households with access to land for farming

Method	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Tribal authority land was inherited by a households member	131 529	7.8	13 223	1.2	3 823	7.5	10 385	2.5	5 579	3.2	14 277	6.7	84 240	8.9
The private land was inherited by a households member	42 141	2.5	10 604	1.0	401	0.8	6 351	1.5	1 681	1.0	8 741	4.1	14 363	1.5
The land was purchased by a households member	15 400	0.9	1 616	0.2	282	0.6	4 752	1.1	4 296	2.5	2 869	1.4	1 585	0.2
The land is rented/leased from a private owner	12 548	0.7	5 110	0.5	173	0.3	1 226	0.3	347	0.2	910	0.4	4 781	0.5
The land was allocated by a local/tribal authority	1 187 107	70.6	478 498	44.6	17 769	34.7	183 630	44.4	76 660	44.6	54 173	25.5	376 377	39.8
The land was allocated by the State	29 662	1.8	13 509	1.3	0	0.0	1 342	0.3	0	0.0	11 182	5.3	3 628	0.4
The land belongs to the employer of a household member	6 544	0.4	6 124	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	421	0.2	0	0.0
The land is occupied informally	14 196	0.8	1 266	0.1	0	0.0	3 432	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	9 499	1.0
Other	8 753	0.5	5 583	0.5	0	0.0	414	0.1	137	0.1	0	0.0	2 619	0.3
Unspecified	232 580	13.8	58 655	5.5	10 966	21.4	18 401	4.4	6 535	3.8	65 443	30.8	72 579	7.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 680 460</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 072 686</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>51 184</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>413 563</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>171 895</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>212 189</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>946 049</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 3. Information on farming

#### 3.1. Land

##### 3.1.3. Households with some farming activities by province, among households in the survey

Farming activities	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1 654 299	70.2	587 656	82.6	33 345	48.7	226 897	89.7	88 766	44.5	150 882	42.6	566 753	73.7
No	701 616	29.8	124 026	17.4	35 151	51.3	26 099	10.3	110 596	55.5	203 243	57.4	202 501	26.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 355 915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>711 682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 496</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>252 996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>199 362</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354 125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>769 254</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 3. Information on farming

#### 3.1. Land

##### 3.1.4. Access to land for animal grazing by province, among those households that have some farming activities

Access to land	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	927 766	56.1	444 735	75.7	14 332	43.0	167 664	73.9	23 032	25.9	68 453	45.4	209 550	37.0
No	692 067	41.8	141 375	24.1	16 891	50.7	57 985	25.6	64 623	72.8	72 286	47.9	338 907	59.8
Unspecified	34 466	2.1	1 546	0.3	2 121	6.4	1 248	0.5	1 111	1.3	10 143	6.7	18 296	3.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 3. Information on farming

#### 3.1. Land

##### 3.1.5. Type of land access by province, among those households with access to grazing land

Type of land access	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Communal grazing land	903 109	97.3	443 502	99.7	13 633	95.1	161 042	96.1	21 929	95.2	64 806	94.7	198 196	94.6
Land for own use	14 480	1.6	319	0.1	699	4.9	3 903	2.3	439	1.9	2 856	4.2	6 264	3.0
Both	6 086	0.7	914	0.2	0	0.0	2 546	1.5	370	1.6	791	1.2	1 466	0.7
Unspecified	4 091	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	172	0.1	294	1.3	0	0.0	3 624	1.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>927 765</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>444 735</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14 332</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>167 663</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23 032</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 453</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>209 550</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 3. Information on farming

#### 3.1. Land

##### 3.1.6. Whether households have permission to occupy the land on which they live, by province, among households in the survey

Permission	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Yes</b>	1 499 001	63.6	569 833	80.1	21 138	30.9	211 187	83.5	94 160	47.2	118 734	33.5	483 949	62.9
<b>No</b>	631 258	26.8	119 553	16.8	26 673	38.9	27 352	10.8	71 381	35.8	134 424	38.0	251 874	32.7
<b>Don't know</b>	23 537	1.0	8 033	1.1	1 527	2.2	2 073	0.8	5 843	2.9	2 913	0.8	3 147	0.4
<b>Unspecified</b>	202 119	8.6	14 262	2.0	19 157	28.0	12 384	4.9	27 977	14.0	98 054	27.7	30 284	3.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 355 915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>711 682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 496</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>252 996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>199 362</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354 125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>769 254</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 3. Information on farming

#### 3.1. Land

##### 3.1.7. Whether households have been moved since 1913, by province, among households in the survey

Moved	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	141 595	6.0	51 695	7.3	1 228	1.8	8 228	3.3	11 995	6.0	22 373	6.3	46 075	6.0
No	2 214 321	94.0	659 987	92.7	67 268	98.2	244 768	96.7	187 367	94.0	331 752	93.7	723 179	94.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 355 915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>711 682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 496</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>252 996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>199 362</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354 125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>769 254</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 3. Information on farming

#### 3.1. Land

##### 3.1.8. Steps taken to reclaim the land by province, among those households that were moved since 1913

Steps taken	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	12 401	8.8	3 061	5.9	0	0.0	2 697	32.8	1 891	15.8	2 500	11.2	2 252	4.9
No	128 305	90.6	48 634	94.1	1 228	100.0	5 531	67.2	10 104	84.2	19 873	88.8	42 935	93.2
Unspecified	888	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	888	1.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>141 595</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>51 695</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 228</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11 995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22 373</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46 075</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 3. Information on farming

#### 3.1. Land

3.1.9. Size of arable land under cultivation by farming activity, among those households that have access to land for farming and used the land in the past 12 months

Farming activity										
Size in ha	Fruit trees		Growing field crops		Growing vegetables		Other purposes		Fallow	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
< 1	86 798	90.7	645 370	51.7	334 175	85.6	7 114	75.1	113 243	63.0
1 < 2	4 949	5.2	275 877	22.1	36 394	9.3	392	4.1	28 179	15.7
2 < 3	2 792	2.9	145 708	11.7	13 330	3.4	1 826	19.3	19 537	10.9
3 < 5	0	0.0	120 009	9.6	3 524	0.9	0	0.0	14 015	7.8
5 < 10	142	0.1	52 543	4.2	2 318	0.6	142	1.5	4 039	2.2
10 +	1 057	1.1	9 973	0.8	820	0.2	0	0.0	653	0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>95 738</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 249 480</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>390 561</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 475</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>179 668</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Some households have more than one activity

### 3. Information on farming

#### 3.1. Land

##### 3.1.10. Total size of arable land under cultivation or fallow, among those households that are engaged in crop farming

Size in ha	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
< 1	724 357	50.0	165 558	30.9	18 053	77.0	96 104	47.9	58 962	75.6	46 786	52.3	338 894	65.0
1 < 2	319 714	22.1	143 338	26.8	1 243	5.3	61 663	30.7	6 573	8.4	12 458	13.9	94 439	18.1
2 < 3	173 927	12.0	96 916	18.1	1 347	5.7	21 244	10.6	3 357	4.3	6 718	7.5	44 345	8.5
3 < 5	147 658	10.2	89 557	16.7	259	1.1	12 659	6.3	4 962	6.4	11 078	12.4	29 143	5.6
5 < 10	67 894	4.7	37 450	7.0	2 041	8.7	6 424	3.2	1 826	2.3	7 612	8.5	12 541	2.4
10 +	15 078	1.0	2 621	0.5	516	2.2	2 452	1.2	2 316	3.0	4 792	5.4	2 382	0.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 448 628</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>535 441</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23 459</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>200 546</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>77 996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>89 443</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>521 743</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 3. Information on farming

#### 3.2. Activities and experience

##### 3.2.1. Reasons for engaging in farming activities by province, among those households engaged in farming activities

Reasons for farming	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
To produce enough food for the households to eat	1 531 144	92.6	560 524	95.4	25 663	77.0	202 880	89.4	83 014	93.5	127 170	84.3	531 894	93.8
To earn a living by selling farm produce	88 757	5.4	16 492	2.8	6 780	20.3	17 261	7.6	5 415	6.1	17 268	11.4	25 540	4.5
Other	27 417	1.7	7 383	1.3	788	2.4	6 756	3.0	337	0.4	4 366	2.9	7 787	1.4
Unspecified	6 981	0.4	3 257	0.6	114	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2 079	1.4	1 532	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 3. Information on farming

#### 3.2. Activities and experience

##### 3.2.2. Type of training received by province, among those households that are engaged in farming activities

Type of training	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Agricultural techniques</b>														
Yes	64 908	3.9	11 829	2.0	1 100	3.3	13 516	6.0	2 521	6.0	8 224	2.8	27 718	4.9
No	471 822	28.5	129 960	22.1	6 960	20.9	92 621	40.8	19 346	40.8	50 047	21.8	172 888	30.5
Unspecified	1 117 569	67.6	445 867	75.9	25 285	75.8	120 760	53.2	66 899	53.2	92 611	75.4	366 147	64.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Animal farming</b>														
Yes	50 213	3.0	11 837	2.0	872	2.6	5 482	2.4	1 546	1.7	9 464	6.3	21 013	3.7
No	486 517	29.4	129 952	22.1	7 188	21.6	100 655	44.4	20 321	22.9	48 807	32.3	179 593	31.7
Unspecified	1 117 569	67.6	445 867	75.9	25 285	75.8	120 760	53.2	66 899	75.4	92 611	61.4	366 147	64.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Farm management</b>														
Yes	24 234	1.5	5 106	0.9	312	0.9	2 627	1.2	1 095	1.2	3 294	2.2	11 800	2.1
No	512 496	31.0	136 683	23.3	7 748	23.2	103 510	45.6	20 772	23.4	54 977	36.4	188 806	33.3
Unspecified	1 117 569	67.6	445 867	75.9	25 285	75.8	120 760	53.2	66 899	75.4	92 611	61.4	366 147	64.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 3. Information on farming

#### 3.2. Activities and experience

##### 3.2.4. Main cause of crop failure by province among those households that experienced crop failure

Cause	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Lack of water/drought	191 509	40.8	44 153	21.5	3 619	60.9	29 716	38.7	9 062	65.8	16 661	56.9	88 299	64.2
Floods/heavy rainfall	99 120	21.1	71 980	35.0	504	8.5	15 541	20.3	1 957	14.2	1 504	5.1	7 634	5.5
Fire	1 742	0.4	1 092	0.5	97	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	554	1.9	0	0.0
Hail	74 234	15.8	68 681	33.4	385	6.5	3 275	4.3	108	0.8	1 048	3.6	737	0.5
Diseases of crops/pests/insects	39 159	8.3	5 109	2.5	290	4.9	15 103	19.7	1 977	14.4	3 390	11.6	13 289	9.7
Poor quality of the soil	33 188	7.1	6 226	3.0	720	12.1	6 327	8.2	432	3.1	2 223	7.6	17 260	12.5
Insufficient fertiliser/manure	10 365	2.2	2 897	1.4	0	0.0	781	1.0	233	1.7	297	1.0	6 158	4.5
Other	19 705	4.2	5 582	2.7	327	5.5	5 974	7.8	0	0.0	3 601	12.3	4 221	3.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>469 023</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205 722</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 942</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>76 716</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13 769</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29 278</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>137 598</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 3. Information on farming

#### 3.2. Activities and experience

##### 3.2.3. Experience of crop failure on any of the land over the past year, among those households engaged in farming activities

Crop failure experience	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	469 023	28.4	205 722	35.0	5 942	17.8	76 716	33.8	13 769	15.5	29 278	19.4	137 598	24.3
No	1 185 276	71.6	381 935	65.0	27 403	82.2	150 182	66.2	74 997	84.5	121 604	80.6	429 155	75.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.1. Livestock

##### 4.1.1. Households with some livestock (excluding chickens) by province, among those households engaged in farming activities

Livestock	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	902 156	54.5	407 668	69.4	15 772	47.3	154 315	68.0	24 977	28.1	72 907	48.3	226 518	40.0
No	752 143	45.5	179 988	30.6	17 573	52.7	72 583	32.0	63 790	71.9	77 975	51.7	340 235	60.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.1. Livestock

##### 4.1.2. Type of animals that households own by province, among those households that own livestock

Type of animal	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Milk cows	274 840	30.5	164 981	40.5	12 169	77.2	30 356	19.7	5 359	21.5	24 648	33.8	37 327	1.7
Other cattle	482 027	53.4	264 068	64.8	11 331	71.8	109 063	70.7	16 177	64.8	28 114	38.6	53 275	2.4
Sheep & lambs	180 294	20.0	141 592	34.7	4 250	26.9	6 600	4.3	1 589	6.4	12 761	17.5	13 502	0.6
Goats and kids	543 337	60.2	226 019	55.4	557	3.5	92 446	59.9	9 602	38.4	44 605	61.2	170 107	7.6
Pigs	266 291	29.5	212 914	52.2	2 610	16.5	8 299	5.4	2 401	9.6	6 592	9.0	33 476	1.5
Horse/donkey/mule	93 616	10.4	57 934	14.2	3 510	22.3	6 255	4.1	448	1.8	13 198	18.1	12 271	0.6
Other livestock	9 652	1.1	0	0.0	803	5.1	2 109	1.4	426	1.7	1 284	1.8	5 031	0.2
<b>*Total</b>	<b>902 156</b>		<b>407 668</b>		<b>15 772</b>		<b>154 315</b>		<b>24 977</b>		<b>72 907</b>		<b>226 518</b>	

\*Percentages may sum to more than 100% as some households own more than one type of livestock

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.1. Livestock

##### 4.1.3. Number of animals by type, among those households that own livestock

Number of animal	Milk cows		Other cattle		Sheep and lambs		Goats and kids		Pigs		Horses/donkeys/mules		Other livestock	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 - 2	143 039	52.0	115 154	23.9	19 099	10.6	85 499	15.7	171 987	64.6	43 968	47.0	3 169	32.8
3 - 4	62 693	22.8	110 065	22.8	30 027	16.7	96 733	17.8	53 031	19.9	22 961	24.5	2 424	25.1
5 - 6	23 385	8.5	75 931	15.8	20 604	11.4	93 206	17.2	19 808	7.4	15 697	16.8	774	8.0
7 +	44 382	16.1	180 014	37.3	109 368	60.7	266 145	49.0	20 360	7.6	7 889	8.4	2 088	21.6
Unspecified	1 340	0.5	863	0.2	1 195	0.7	1 753	0.3	1 106	0.4	3 101	3.3	1 197	12.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>274 840</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>482 027</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>180 294</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>543 337</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>266 291</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>93 616</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 652</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Some households have more than one type of animal

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.1. Livestock

##### 4.1.4. Livestock slaughtering for own consumption over the past 12 months, among those households that have livestock

Animal slaughtered	Milk cows		Other cattle		Sheep and lambs		Goats and kids		Pigs		Horses/donkeys/mules	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	269 471	98.0	460 259	95.5	165 018	91.5	515 454	94.9	258 301	97.0	92 544	98.9
1 - 2	5 040	1.8	15 578	3.2	6 620	3.7	16 636	3.1	4 903	1.8	1 072	1.1
3 - 4	97	0.0	2 315	0.5	3 925	2.2	7 694	1.4	596	0.2	0	0.0
5 - 6	0	0.0	238	0.0	1 625	0.9	1 173	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
7 +	233	0.1	3 368	0.7	3 106	1.7	2 111	0.4	2 490	0.9	0	0.0
Unspecified	0	0.0	269	0.1	0	0.0	269	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>274 840</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>482 027</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>180 294</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>543 337</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>266 291</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>93 616</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Other livestock were excluded

Due to rounding, numbers do not necessarily add up to the totals

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.1. Livestock

4.1.5. Whether or not households sold livestock over the past 12 months, by province , among those households that own livestock\*

Sell livestock	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	164 707	18.3	63 553	15.6	7 097	45.0	21 861	14.1	7 430	29.7	18 010	24.7	46 755	20.6
No	737 654	81.7	344 115	84.4	8 675	55.0	132 659	85.9	17 546	70.3	54 898	75.3	179 763	79.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>902 361</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>407 668</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15 772</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>154 520</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24 977</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>72 907</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 518</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Households that may have had no livestock on May 31 1997, but had sold livestock were also included

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.1. Livestock

##### 4.1.6. Gross income from sales of livestock over the past 12 months, by province, among those households that sold livestock

Gross income	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	8 726	5.3	1 837	2.9	135	1.9	0	0.0	414	5.6	602	3.3	5 737	12.3
R1 - 100	9 193	5.6	2 309	3.6	97	1.4	588	2.7	0	0.0	720	4.0	5 480	11.7
R101 - 200	15 630	9.5	5 434	8.5	246	3.5	2 560	11.7	272	3.7	1 079	6.0	6 039	12.9
R201 - 500	26 250	15.9	13 026	20.5	279	3.9	2 451	11.2	652	8.8	1 555	8.6	8 287	17.7
R501 - 1 000	24 589	14.9	10 009	15.7	1 629	23.0	4 004	18.3	1 189	16.0	4 051	22.5	3 706	7.9
R1 001 - 2 000	38 147	23.2	16 002	25.2	2 505	35.3	4 666	21.3	2 793	37.6	4 917	27.3	7 266	15.5
R2 001 - 5 000	32 558	19.8	12 332	19.4	1 457	20.5	4 957	22.7	638	8.6	3 334	18.5	9 841	21.0
R5 001 +	9 505	5.8	2 606	4.1	640	9.0	2 636	12.1	1 473	19.8	1 752	9.7	399	0.9
Unspecified	109	0.1	0	0.0	109	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>164 708</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>63 554</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 097</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21 861</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 431</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18 010</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46 755</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.2. Chickens

4.2.1. Whether or not households had any chickens by province, among those households engaged in farming activities

Had chickens	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	765 763	46.3	333 653	56.8	11 656	35.0	149 038	65.7	21 899	24.7	70 024	46.4	179 493	31.7
No	888 536	53.7	254 003	43.2	21 689	65.0	77 859	34.3	66 867	75.3	80 858	53.6	387 260	68.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.2. Chickens

##### 4.2.2. Number of chickens by province, among those households that owned chickens

Stock	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 - 5	211 177	27.6	105 054	31.5	2 532	21.7	28 048	18.8	3 974	18.1	19 788	28.3	51 783	28.8
6 - 10	232 995	30.4	111 746	33.5	3 833	32.9	42 350	28.4	6 388	29.2	18 601	26.6	50 077	27.9
11 - 15	141 306	18.5	57 334	17.2	2 927	25.1	29 252	19.6	4 480	20.5	15 480	22.1	31 833	17.7
16 - 20	81 753	10.7	28 597	8.6	1 342	11.5	22 269	14.9	2 184	10.0	10 937	15.6	16 425	9.2
21 - 50	80 804	10.6	27 693	8.3	889	7.6	24 419	16.4	4 258	19.4	3 748	5.4	19 797	11.0
51+	16 343	2.1	2 003	0.6	134	1.2	2 543	1.7	615	2.8	1 469	2.1	9 578	5.3
Unspecified	1 383	0.2	1 226	0.4	0	0.0	158	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>765 763</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>333 653</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>149 038</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21 899</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>70 024</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>179 493</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.2. Chickens

##### 4.2.3. Selling of chickens by province, among those households that owned chickens

Chickens sold	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	63 039	8.2	16 747	5.0	1 397	12.0	16 119	10.8	1 953	8.9	4 514	6.4	22 308	12.4
No	702 724	91.8	316 906	95.0	10 258	88.0	132 919	89.2	19 947	91.1	65 509	93.6	157 185	87.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>765 763</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>333 653</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>149 038</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21 899</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>70 024</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>179 493</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.2. Chickens

##### 4.2.4. Revenue generated among those households that sold chickens in the past year, by province

Profit	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	3 566	5.7	1 805	10.8	0	0.0	492	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 269	5.7
R1 - 100	29 951	47.5	8 450	50.5	816	58.4	8 958	55.6	1 542	79.0	2 087	46.2	8 098	36.3
R101 - 200	10 675	16.9	2 420	14.5	135	9.7	4 771	29.6	269	13.8	733	16.2	2 346	10.5
R201 - 500	13 239	21.0	1 023	6.1	229	16.4	1 104	6.9	0	0.0	1 694	37.5	9 188	41.2
R501 - 1 000	3 297	5.2	1 877	11.2	120	8.6	499	3.1	141	7.2	0	0.0	659	3.0
R1 001+	2 310	3.7	1 172	7.0	97	6.9	294	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	747	3.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>63 039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 747</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 119</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 514</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22 308</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Some households may still be waiting to be paid or may have bartered

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.3. Animal products

##### 4.3.1. Whether or not households engaged in farming activities produced animal products such as eggs, milk and wool, by province

Animal products	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	544 004	32.9	274 893	46.8	14 935	44.8	72 015	31.7	18 979	21.4	59 870	39.7	103 311	18.2
No	1 110 295	67.1	312 763	53.2	18 410	55.2	154 882	68.3	69 787	78.6	91 012	60.3	463 442	81.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.3. Animal products

##### 4.3.2. Animal products produced over the past 12 months, by province

Animal products	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Eggs	491 675	90.4	251 176	91.4	10 183	68.2	67 304	93.5	16 509	87.0	52 211	87.2	94 292	91.3
Milk	152 454	28.0	84 517	30.7	9 611	64.3	16 920	23.5	3 660	19.3	20 198	33.7	17 549	17.0
Butter	7 732	1.4	4 019	1.5	112	0.8	500	0.7	233	1.2	1 376	2.3	1 492	1.4
Cheese	4 599	0.8	2 923	1.1	112	0.8	500	0.7	233	1.2	433	0.7	398	0.4
Other dairy product	2 523	0.5	1 975	0.7	112	0.8	204	0.3	233	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Honey	2 319	0.4	1 975	0.7	112	0.8	0	0.0	233	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other	6 983	1.3	879	0.3	113	0.8	0	0.0	5 664	29.8	327	0.5	0	0.0
<b>*Total</b>	<b>544 004</b>		<b>274 893</b>		<b>14 935</b>		<b>72 015</b>		<b>18 979</b>		<b>59 870</b>		<b>103 311</b>	

\*Percentages may sum to more than 100% as some households produced more than one type of animal products

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.3. Animal products

##### 4.3.3. Quantity of milk produced over the last 12 months, by province, among those households that produced milk

Quantity produced in litres	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 - 5	16 666	10.9	7 647	9.0	603	6.3	2 253	13.3	0	0.0	1 751	8.7	4 410	25.1
6 - 19	22 891	15.0	14 953	17.7	565	5.9	2 271	13.4	956	26.1	2 019	10.0	2 126	12.1
20 - 39	30 851	20.2	19 432	23.0	933	9.7	5 000	29.6	276	7.5	2 271	11.2	2 940	16.8
40 - 79	23 752	15.6	14 385	17.0	916	9.5	2 825	16.7	137	3.7	3 180	15.7	2 308	13.2
80 - 99	4 983	3.3	2 574	3.0	193	2.0	735	4.3	141	3.9	713	3.5	626	3.6
100 - 200	19 166	12.6	9 972	11.8	2 108	21.9	1 710	10.1	431	11.8	3 496	17.3	1 449	8.3
201 +	27 359	17.9	11 461	13.6	4 292	44.7	1 862	11.0	1 487	40.6	6 062	30.0	2 196	12.5
Unspecified	6 786	4.5	4 093	4.8	0	0.0	263	1.6	233	6.4	706	3.5	1 492	8.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>152 454</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>84 517</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 611</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 920</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 660</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20 198</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17 549</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.3. Animal products

##### 4.3.4. Quantity of eggs produced over the last 12 months, by province, among those households that produced eggs

Quantity produced in dozens	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 - 2	85 801	17.5	45 168	18.0	559	5.5	13 576	20.2	2 570	15.6	8 735	16.7	15 194	16.1
3 - 5	147 548	30.0	81 677	32.5	2 340	23.0	22 699	33.7	4 845	29.3	14 710	28.2	21 277	22.6
6 - 9	79 676	16.2	51 442	20.5	1 583	15.5	10 335	15.4	2 684	16.3	5 425	10.4	8 206	8.7
10 - 13	63 355	12.9	35 363	14.1	1 154	11.3	6 460	9.6	2 401	14.5	5 474	10.5	12 502	13.3
14 - 18	26 295	5.3	11 414	4.5	1 372	13.5	2 658	3.9	927	5.6	3 990	7.6	5 934	6.3
19 - 30	44 427	9.0	11 137	4.4	1 341	13.2	6 574	9.8	1 654	10.0	8 230	15.8	15 491	16.4
31 +	39 548	8.0	13 819	5.5	1 361	13.4	4 228	6.3	1 168	7.1	5 003	9.6	13 970	14.8
Unspecified	5 026	1.0	1 155	0.5	475	4.7	774	1.2	260	1.6	643	1.2	1 719	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>491 675</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>251 176</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 183</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>67 304</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 509</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>52 211</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>94 292</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.3. Animal products

##### 4.3.5. Households that sold eggs, milk and other animal products (such as hides, wool or silk) over the last 12 months, among households that produced the products

	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Sold eggs</b>														
Yes	10 688	2.2	5 773	2.3	420	4.1	639	0.9	0	0.0	425	0.8	3 430	3.6
No	480 988	97.8	245 403	97.7	9 763	95.9	66 665	99.1	16 509	100.0	51 786	99.2	90 862	96.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>491 675</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>251 176</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 183</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>67 304</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 509</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>52 211</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>94 292</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Sold milk</b>														
Yes	7 638	5.0	0	0.0	1 976	20.6	0	0.0	463	12.7	1 001	5.0	4 198	23.9
No	144 816	95.0	84 517	100.0	7 634	79.4	16 920	100.0	3 197	87.3	19 197	95.0	13 351	76.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>152 454</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>84 517</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 611</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 920</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 660</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20 198</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17 549</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Sold other</b>														
Yes	45 090	8.3	34 731	12.6	1 253	8.4	392	0.5	139	0.7	8 576	14.3	0	0.0
No	498 913	91.7	240 162	87.4	13 682	91.6	71 624	99.5	18 840	99.3	51 294	85.7	103 311	100.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>544 004</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>274 893</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14 935</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>72 015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18 979</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59 870</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103 311</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.3. Animal products

##### 4.3.6. Quantity of eggs and milk sold for all provinces over the last 12 months, among those households that sold eggs or milk

Quantity in dozens	Eggs	
	N	%
1 - 2	1 745	16.3
3 - 5	1 056	9.9
6 - 9	715	6.7
10 - 13	1 751	16.4
14 - 18	1 645	15.4
19 - 30	786	7.4
31 +	2 990	28.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>10 688</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Quantity in litres	Milk	
	N	%
1 - 5	2 076	27.2
6 - 19	786	10.3
20 - 39	61	0.8
40 - 79	222	2.9
80 - 99	626	8.2
100 - 200	1 443	18.9
201 +	2 425	31.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 638</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.4. Crops, vegetables, fruits and other

##### 4.4.1. Households that grow farm produce (such as maize, sorghum etc.) by province, among those households that have some farming activities

Grow farm produce	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1 239 264	74.9	460 991	78.4	19 046	57.1	170 136	75.0	68 501	77.2	72 664	48.2	447 926	79.0
No	415 034	25.1	126 666	21.6	14 299	42.9	56 761	25.0	20 265	22.8	78 218	51.8	118 826	21.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 4. Farm processes and products

### 4.4. Crops, vegetables, fruits and other

#### 4.4.2. Type of farm produce grown over the past 12 months, by province, among those households that produced fresh products

Farm produce	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Maize	1 143 493	92.3	437 746	95.0	11 735	61.6	153 457	90.2	55 963	81.7	56 580	77.9	428 011	95.6
Sorghum	23 649	1.9	9 523	2.1	0	0.0	731	0.4	0	0.0	3 138	4.3	10 257	2.3
Barley	2 926	0.2	1 641	0.4	0	0.0	249	0.1	0	0.0	638	0.9	399	0.1
Wheat	6 119	0.5	1 381	0.3	1 339	7.0	1 399	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2 001	0.4
Sugar cane	27 646	2.2	932	0.2	0	0.0	3 325	2.0	5 091	7.4	2 663	3.7	15 636	3.5
Sunflowers	7 684	0.6	376	0.1	977	5.1	756	0.4	901	1.3	2 566	3.5	2 108	0.5
Ground nuts	110 294	8.9	746	0.2	0	0.0	7 721	4.5	7 893	11.5	3 385	4.7	90 548	20.2
Folder crops	3 855	0.3	1 311	0.3	334	1.8	259	0.2	1 279	1.9	673	0.9	0	0.0
Tea(incl.rooibos)	376	0.0	376	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Cotton	3 853	0.3	376	0.1	0	0.0	3 127	1.8	350	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Potatoes	159 208	12.8	127 324	27.6	4 919	25.8	20 627	12.1	2 320	3.4	1 564	2.2	2 454	0.5
Amadube	67 789	5.5	10 677	2.3	113	0.6	38 682	22.7	9 087	13.3	1 865	2.6	7 364	1.6
Onions	57 826	4.7	18 382	4.0	2 255	11.8	12 439	7.3	9 416	13.7	6 317	8.7	9 017	2.0
Tomatoes	66 393	5.4	18 302	4.0	4 300	22.6	15 352	9.0	6 578	9.6	6 686	9.2	15 174	3.4
Green beans	18 152	1.5	1 892	0.4	375	2.0	5 190	3.1	642	0.9	747	1.0	9 306	2.1
Dried beans	10 381	0.8	3 583	0.8	346	1.8	3 905	2.3	0	0.0	1 123	1.5	1 425	0.3
Pumpkin	16 012	1.3	2 333	0.5	1 832	9.6	2 248	1.3	195	0.3	1 626	2.2	7 778	1.7
Cabbage	7 700	0.6	2 733	0.6	597	3.1	1 422	0.8	734	1.1	0	0.0	2 214	0.5
Spinach	14 370	1.2	2 820	0.6	857	4.5	611	0.4	1 830	2.7	867	1.2	7 385	1.6
Carrots	2 676	0.2	743	0.2	441	2.3	735	0.4	396	0.6	360	0.5	0	0.0
Beetroot	4 528	0.4	743	0.2	721	3.8	735	0.4	813	1.2	810	1.1	705	0.2
Flowers	4 176	0.3	0	0.0	1 463	7.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2 713	3.7	0	0.0
Trees(for timber)	1 060	0.1	0	0.0	1 060	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fruit	262 018	21.1	24 472	5.3	9 742	51.1	29 595	17.4	64 841	94.7	28 906	39.8	104 462	23.3
<b>*Total</b>	<b>1 239 264</b>		<b>460 991</b>		<b>19 046</b>		<b>170 136</b>		<b>68 501</b>		<b>72 664</b>		<b>447 926</b>	

\*Percentages may sum to more than 100% as some households grew multiple products

Due to rounding, numbers do not necessarily add up to the totals

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.4. Crops, vegetables, fruits and other

##### 4.4.3. Quantity in kilograms produced over the past 12 months of some selected products, among those households that produced the products

Quantity produced in Kg	Maize		Fruits		Potatoes	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 - 9	11 285	1.0	19 628	7.5	2 340	1.5
10 - 19	25 791	2.3	31 024	11.8	18 193	11.4
20 - 59	191 090	16.7	110 485	42.2	89 699	56.3
60 - 79	11 456	1.0	26 174	10.0	9 718	6.1
80 - 99	77 507	6.8	13 385	5.1	3 936	2.5
100 - 149	131 803	11.5	22 730	8.7	12 525	7.9
150 - 299	338 471	29.6	14 649	5.6	9 722	6.1
300 +	309 198	27.0	7 429	2.8	7 901	5.0
Unspecified	46 893	4.1	16 514	6.3	5 175	3.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 143 493</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>262 018</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>159 209</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.4. Crops vegetables, fruits and other

##### 4.4.4. Whether or not households sold fresh farm produce by province, among those households that have some farming activities

Sell farm produce	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	97 775	5.9	27 093	4.6	2 742	8.2	24 240	10.7	8 544	9.6	9 889	6.6	25 267	4.5
No	1 556 524	94.1	560 563	95.4	30 603	91.8	202 657	89.3	80 222	90.4	140 993	93.4	541 486	95.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

4.4. Crops, vegetables, fruits and other

4.4.5. Quantity of products sold of some selected products over the past 12 months, among households that sold those produce

Quantity sold in Kg	Maize		Fruits		Spinach		Cabbages		Potatoes	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 - 9	21 822	61.0	23 228	65.5	5 196	31.4	14 189	67.9	8 523	54.5
10 - 19	8 130	22.7	6 638	18.7	4 940	29.9	3 334	16.0	4 830	30.9
20 - 59	2 889	8.1	2 361	6.7	3 590	21.7	2 342	11.2	1 420	9.1
60 +	2 021	5.6	2 950	8.3	2 383	14.4	1 023	4.9	852	5.5
Unspecified	935	2.6	271	0.8	425	2.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>35 797</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>35 448</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 533</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20 888</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15 626</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.4. Crops, vegetables, fruits and other

##### 4.4.6. Gross income generated from the sale of selected products in the past 12 months, among households that sold those produce

Gross income in rands	Maize		Fruits		Spinach		Cabbage		Potatoes	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
R1 - 20	0	0.0	9 162	25.8	3 626	21.9	3 301	15.8	739	4.7
R21 - 50	2 368	6.6	6 563	18.5	5 038	30.5	6 202	29.7	5 838	37.4
R51 - 80	4 364	12.2	4 094	11.5	1 544	9.3	3 656	17.5	1 714	11.0
R81 - 100	3 092	8.6	2 127	6.0	2 915	17.6	610	2.9	1 325	8.5
R101 - 200	4 715	13.2	6 679	18.8	2 336	14.1	2 689	12.9	2 197	14.1
R201+	19 763	55.2	6 283	17.7	338	2.0	4 430	21.2	3 813	24.4
Unspecified	1 495	4.2	542	1.5	736	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>35 797</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>35 448</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 532</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20 887</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15 626</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.4. Crops, vegetables, fruits and other

##### 4.4.7. Aggregated gross income generated from the sale of products in the past 12 months, among households that sold those produce

Gross income	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	1 626	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	970	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	656	2.6
R1 - 100	24 226	24.8	5 667	20.9	864	31.5	6 351	26.2	2 090	24.5	1 887	19.1	7 368	29.2
R101 - 200	16 329	16.7	4 494	16.6	329	12.0	3 392	14.0	1 100	12.9	1 623	16.4	5 390	21.3
R201 - 500	21 173	21.7	7 977	29.4	698	25.4	5 569	23.0	1 966	23.0	1 307	13.2	3 657	14.5
R501 - 1 000	15 418	15.8	6 057	22.4	204	7.5	4 903	20.2	894	10.5	0	0.0	3 359	13.3
R1 001 - 2 000	10 131	10.4	1 063	3.9	238	8.7	1 332	5.5	1 183	13.8	1 479	15.0	4 836	19.1
R2 001 - 5 000	4 438	4.5	936	3.5	118	4.3	779	3.2	813	9.5	1 792	18.1	0	0.0
R5 001 +	4 435	4.5	897	3.3	290	10.6	946	3.9	499	5.8	1 803	18.2	0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>97 776</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27 093</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24 240</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 544</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 890</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25 267</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.4. Crops, vegetables, fruits and other

##### 4.4.8. Most important customers (outlet sources) by province, among total households that sold their products

Customers	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Directly to consumers	84 545	66.4	19 339	73.5	8 427	86.6	12 822	56.7	8 508	64.4	11 545	46.9	23 904	77.6
Retail shops	3 292	2.6	1 486	5.6	112	1.2	925	4.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	769	2.5
Informal traders and fruit vendors (hawkers)	4 812	3.8	1 873	7.1	0	0.0	1 145	5.1	688	5.2	1 107	4.5	0	0.0
Market agents or sales yards	2 425	1.9	0	0.0	178	1.8	832	3.7	0	0.0	688	2.8	728	2.4
Marketing boards	1 430	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	248	1.9	443	1.8	739	2.4
Agricultural cooperatives	9 649	7.6	0	0.0	425	4.4	493	2.2	796	6.0	7 290	29.6	645	2.1
Mills (e.g. sugar mill)	5 788	4.5	0	0.0	97	1.0	4 570	20.2	393	3.0	0	0.0	728	2.4
Other farmers	3 839	3.0	1 286	4.9	387	4.0	748	3.3	108	0.8	1 310	5.3	0	0.0
Other	1 902	1.5	404	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	840	6.4	658	2.7	0	0.0
Unspecified	9 601	7.5	1 913	7.3	107	1.1	1 069	4.7	1 627	12.3	1 579	6.4	3 307	10.7
<b>*Total</b>	<b>127 284</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26 301</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 731</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22 603</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13 209</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24 619</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30 821</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### 4. Farm processes and products

##### 4.4. Crops, vegetables, fruits and other

##### 4.4.9. Maintenance and operating costs (excluding fixed costs) for farming transport by province, among total households that sold their products

Operating cost	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	18 116	14.2	5 212	19.8	1 995	20.5	3 502	15.5	721	5.5	2 332	9.5	4 355	14.1
R1 - 500	25 808	20.3	5 100	19.4	994	10.2	5 053	22.4	3 303	25.0	7 751	31.5	3 607	11.7
R501 - 1 000	2 457	1.9	0	0.0	206	2.1	649	2.9	565	4.3	319	1.3	718	2.3
R1 001 +	393	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	393	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Unspecified	80 510	63.3	15 989	60.8	6 536	67.2	13 400	59.3	8 226	62.3	14 218	57.8	22 141	71.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>127 284</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26 301</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 731</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22 603</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13 209</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24 619</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30 821</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 5. Agricultural inputs and implements used

### 5.1. Inputs

#### 5.1.1. Use of agricultural inputs in the previous year by province, among those households that used inputs

Households that used inputs	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Fertilizer (including lime)	422 907	36.1	286 373	64.5	3 027	15.9	70 522	43.0	13 784	20.3	8 542	11.8	40 659	10.1
Manure	505 604	43.2	281 187	63.3	6 977	36.6	92 763	56.5	22 565	33.2	16 749	23.1	85 364	21.1
Seeds	999 622	85.3	352 233	79.3	18 021	94.6	128 070	78.0	59 559	87.7	62 521	86.2	379 217	94.0
Seedlings	105 448	9.0	45 994	10.4	5 773	30.3	19 470	11.9	8 472	12.5	6 702	9.2	19 036	4.7
Sprays, herbicides and insecticides	68 324	5.8	43 832	9.9	425	2.2	9 940	6.1	2 556	3.8	6 742	9.3	4 828	1.2
<b>*Total</b>	<b>1 171 442</b>		<b>444 167</b>		<b>19 056</b>		<b>164 145</b>		<b>67 882</b>		<b>72 569</b>		<b>403 624</b>	

\*Percentages may sum to more than 100% as some households used more than one type of inputs

## 5. Agricultural inputs and implements used

### 5.1. Inputs

#### 5.1.2. Gross expenditure on any kind of agricultural input by province, among those households that used inputs

Gross expenditure on inputs	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	302 122	25.8	81 701	18.4	4 452	23.4	50 117	30.5	20 122	29.6	22 363	30.8	123 367	30.6
R1 - 20	186 279	15.9	23 314	5.2	7 050	37.0	16 342	10.0	10 923	16.1	19 389	26.7	109 261	27.1
R21 - 50	152 545	13.0	33 350	7.5	3 418	17.9	19 736	12.0	9 463	13.9	10 430	14.4	76 148	18.9
R51 - 80	138 824	11.9	71 436	16.1	1 377	7.2	22 795	13.9	6 026	8.9	5 281	7.3	31 910	7.9
R81 - 100	55 000	4.7	25 136	5.7	468	2.5	10 039	6.1	4 214	6.2	2 474	3.4	12 669	3.1
R101 - 200	166 615	14.2	106 072	23.9	827	4.3	21 251	12.9	8 663	12.8	3 920	5.4	25 882	6.4
R201 +	169 565	14.5	102 666	23.1	1 464	7.7	23 865	14.5	8 471	12.5	8 712	12.0	24 387	6.0
Unspecified	492	0	492	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>*Total</b>	<b>1 171 442</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>444 167</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19 056</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>164 145</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>67 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>72 570</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>403 624</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*The total was aggregated only for those households that used inputs.

## 5. Agricultural inputs and implements used

### 5.2. Water

5.2.1. Whether or not the household has any source of water on the land on which crops, fruits and vegetables are grown, by province, among those households that produced fresh products over the past year

Any source of water	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	151 069	12.2	15 166	3.3	5 039	26.5	30 562	18.0	24 304	35.5	12 166	16.7	63 830	14.3
No	1 088 195	87.8	445 824	96.7	14 007	73.5	139 574	82.0	44 197	64.5	60 498	83.3	384 096	85.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 239 264</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>460 991</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19 046</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>170 136</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 501</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>72 664</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>447 926</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 5. Agricultural inputs and implements used

### 5.2. Water

#### 5.2.2. Main source of water on the farm for watering farm produce by province, among those households that have a water source on their land

Main source of water	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
River/stream running through the farm	24 413	16.2	3 779	24.9	0	0.0	14 982	49.0	1 184	4.9	0	0.0	4 467	7.0
Dam or pond on the farm	12 548	8.3	1 444	9.5	345	6.8	5 751	18.8	626	2.6	939	7.7	3 443	5.4
Borehole on the farm	13 348	8.8	0	0.0	290	5.8	1 312	4.3	306	1.3	2 397	19.7	9 043	14.2
Rainwater tank on the farm	5 089	3.4	0	0.0	114	2.3	2 601	8.5	1 030	4.2	454	3.7	891	1.4
Well or fountain on the farm	3 791	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 781	5.8	585	2.4	0	0.0	1 425	2.2
Irrigation canal/ channel running through the farm	11 242	7.4	1 730	11.4	453	9.0	1 780	5.8	2 398	9.9	2 174	17.9	2 707	4.2
Piped water on the farm and other sources	80 638	53.4	8 213	54.2	3 838	76.2	2 355	7.7	18 175	74.8	6 202	51.0	41 854	65.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>151 069</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15 166</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30 562</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24 304</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12 166</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>63 830</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 5. Agricultural inputs and implements used

### 5.2. Water

#### 5.2.3. Drying up of water source by province, among those households that have a water source on their land

Dry up	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	59 655	39.5	9 015	59.4	3 237	64.2	13 342	43.7	6 627	27.3	8 507	69.9	18 926	29.7
Seldom (for example when there is a severe drought)	41 024	27.2	2 809	18.5	1 292	25.6	7 559	24.7	6 249	25.7	1 489	12.2	21 625	33.9
Sometimes (for example every winter)	41 344	27.4	3 342	22.0	114	2.3	7 301	23.9	10 457	43.0	1 716	14.1	18 414	28.8
Often (for example soon after the end of the rainy season)	9 046	6.0	0	0.0	396	7.9	2 360	7.7	971	4.0	454	3.7	4 864	7.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>151 069</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15 166</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30 562</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24 304</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12 166</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>63 830</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Due to rounding, numbers do not necessarily add up to the totals

## 5. Agricultural inputs and implements used

### 5.2. Water

#### 5.2.4. Whether or not there is an irrigation system by province, among those households that have a water source on their land

Any irrigation system	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	55 782	36.9	5 096	33.6	2 625	52.1	6 392	20.9	9 460	38.9	4 137	34.0	28 072	44.0
No	95 287	63.1	10 070	66.4	2 415	47.9	24 171	79.1	14 845	61.1	8 029	66.0	35 758	56.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>151 069</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15 166</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30 562</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24 304</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12 166</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>63 830</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Due to rounding, numbers do not necessarily add up to the totals

## 5. Agricultural inputs and implements used

### 5.2. Water

5.2.5. Source of water for watering farm produce for those who do not have a source on their land, among those households that do not have a water source on their land

Source of water	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Rely on the rain	962 742	88.5	398 889	89.5	5 864	41.9	117 136	83.9	34 799	78.7	47 047	77.8	359 007	93.5
Fetch water from a source outside the farm	120 541	11.1	46 463	10.4	8 028	57.3	22 224	15.9	9 255	20.9	13 451	22.2	21 120	5.5
Unspecified	4 913	0.5	472	0.1	115	0.8	214	0.2	142	0.3	0	0.0	3 969	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 088 195</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>445 824</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14 007</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>139 574</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44 197</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60 498</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>384 096</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Due to rounding, numbers do not necessarily add up to the totals

## 5. Agricultural inputs and implements used

### 5.3. Implements

5.3.1. Use of implement(s)/equipment (such as tractors, trailers and hand-held tools) for farming over the past year, by province, among those households that have some farming activities

Whether implements were used	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1 270 145	76.8	461 551	78.5	20 751	62.2	181 743	80.1	72 492	81.7	78 288	51.9	455 320	80.3
No	384 154	23.2	126 106	21.5	12 594	37.8	45 154	19.9	16 274	18.3	72 594	48.1	111 432	19.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 5. Agricultural inputs and implements used

### 5.3. Implements

#### 5.3.2. Type of implement(s)/equipment used for farming in the past year by province, among those households that used implement(s)/equipment

Type of implement(s)/equipment	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Tractor	640 249	50.4	285 359	48.6	5 686	27.4	62 725	34.5	31 355	43.3	45 492	58.1	209 632	46.0
Trailer	22 376	1.8	12 637	2.2	637	3.1	1 503	0.8	233	0.3	5 050	6.5	2 317	0.5
Bakkie/truck	7 651	0.6	1 100	0.2	593	2.9	946	0.5	1 175	1.6	1 350	1.7	2 487	0.5
Animal drawn cart	201 377	15.9	105 305	17.9	356	1.7	40 181	22.1	1 878	2.6	12 704	16.2	40 952	9.0
Hand drawn carts	95 708	7.5	52 772	9.0	2 484	12.0	3 752	2.1	3 206	4.4	6 582	8.4	26 912	5.9
Plough/mower	161 597	12.7	105 008	17.9	4 558	22.0	26 350	14.5	2 752	3.8	6 442	8.2	16 486	3.6
Milking machines	1 063	0.1	1 063	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Harvesters	12 123	1.0	6 958	1.2	712	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	3 086	3.9	1 368	0.3
Pumps and irrigation equipment	6 415	0.5	1 273	0.2	0	0.0	1 598	0.9	1 284	1.8	337	0.4	1 922	0.4
Hand held farm tools	877 154	69.1	297 870	50.7	14 146	68.2	145 165	79.9	66 283	91.4	40 943	52.3	312 747	68.7
Other implements	23 187	1.8	21 001	3.6	0	0.0	678	0.4	248	0.3	360	0.5	900	0.2
<b>*Total</b>	<b>1270 145</b>		<b>587 656</b>		<b>20 751</b>		<b>181 743</b>		<b>72 492</b>		<b>78 288</b>		<b>455 320</b>	

\*Percentages may sum to more than 100% as some households used multiple implements

## 5. Agricultural inputs and implements used

### 5.3. Implements

#### 5.3.3. Ownership of implement(s)/equipment for all provinces, among those households that used implement(s)/equipment

Type of implement(s)/ equipment	Type of ownership							
	Total		Borrowed		Hired		Owned	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Tractor	640 249	100.0	8 999	1.4	614 387	96.0	16 864	2.6
Trailer	22 376	100.0	1 630	7.3	15 730	70.3	5 017	22.4
Bakkie/truck	7 651	100.0	824	10.8	4 118	53.8	2 709	35.4
Animal drawn cart	201 377	100.0	66 305	32.9	62 314	30.9	72 758	36.1
Hand drawn carts	95 708	100.0	13 340	13.9	5 968	6.2	76 400	79.8
Plough/mower	161 597	100.0	50 972	31.5	36 676	22.7	73 949	45.8
Milking machines	1 063	100.0	476	44.7	588	55.3	0	0.0
Harvesters	12 123	100.0	4 952	40.8	4 992	41.2	2 180	18.0
Pumps and irrigation equipment	6 415	100.0	1 960	30.6	588	9.2	3 866	60.3
Hand held farm tools	877 154	100.0	55 758	6.4	9 341	1.1	812 055	92.6
Other implements	23 187	100.0	13 862	59.8	386	1.7	8 938	38.5

Some households used more than one type of implement(s)/equipment

## 5. Agricultural inputs and implements used

### 5.3. Implements

#### 5.3.4. Cost of hired implement(s)/equipment for all provinces, among those households that hired implement(s)/equipment

Type of implement(s)/ equipment	Total		None		R1-50		R51-100		R101-200		R201-400		R401+	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Tractor	614 387	100.0	6 738	1.1	559 140	91.0	37 699	6.1	10 000	1.6	0	0.0	811	0.1
Trailer	15 730	100.0	0	0.0	15 730	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bakkie/truck	4 118	100.0	97	2.3	3 520	85.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	251	6.1	251	6.1
Animal drawn cart	62 314	100.0	2 212	3.5	58 235	93.5	1 558	2.5	0	0.0	309	0.5	0	0.0
Hand drawn carts	5 968	100.0	1 505	25.2	4 144	69.4	319	5.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Plough/mower	36 676	100.0	4 596	12.5	30 056	82.0	959	2.6	1 064	2.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Milking machines	588	100.0	588	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Harvesters	4 992	100.0	588	11.8	3 378	67.7	0	0.0	918	18.4	108	2.2	0	0.0
Pumps and irrigation equipment	588	100.0	588	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hand held farm tools	9 341	100.0	3 407	36.5	5 372	57.5	0	0.0	561	6.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other implements	386	100.0	386	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Some households used more than one type of implement(s)/equipment

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.1. Employment on the land for farming activities

#### 6.1.1. Children and adults (both paid and unpaid) assisting in farming activities by sex for all provinces, among those households that received farming assistance

Employment type	Female adults*		Female children*		Male adults*		Male children*	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Unpaid family members	1 006 667	71.7	244 743	94.5	668 018	61.8	264 934	90.6
Workers (not family members)-payments in kind	223 246	15.9	8 243	3.2	226 007	20.9	16 079	5.5
Workers, who can live and grow produce on a portion of the land	21 180	1.5	632	0.2	12 318	1.1	1 397	0.5
Paid workers: in regular employment	43 166	3.1	2 489	1.0	39 398	3.6	2 281	0.8
Paid workers: casual or seasonal	109 592	7.8	2 965	1.1	136 050	12.6	7 670	2.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 403 851</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>259 072</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 081 791</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>292 361</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Some households had multiple employees

\*Adults are those aged 18 years or more, children are those aged less than 18 years

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.1. Employment on the land for farming activities

#### 6.1.2. Type of employees by households and province among households engaged in farming activities

Employment type	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	580 237	35.1	148 237	25.2	16 799	50.4	65 079	28.7	43 732	49.3	96 463	63.9	209 927	37.0
Unpaid family members	872 520	52.7	320 982	54.6	13 256	39.8	145 648	64.2	38 582	43.5	45 218	30.0	308 835	54.5
Workers (not family members)-payments in kind	162 839	9.8	126 077	21.5	1 185	3.6	7 791	3.4	680	0.8	3 002	2.0	24 105	4.3
Workers, who can live and grow produce on a portion of the land	13 706	0.8	2 875	0.5	129	0.4	933	0.4	431	0.5	277	0.2	9 063	1.6
Paid workers: in regular employment	35 467	2.1	2 989	0.5	1 775	5.3	3 678	1.6	3 400	3.8	2 835	1.9	20 790	3.7
Paid workers: casual or seasonal	86 920	5.3	10 793	1.8	986	3.0	22 507	9.9	4 793	5.4	7 733	5.1	40 108	7.1
<b>*Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>		<b>587 656</b>		<b>33 345</b>		<b>226 897</b>		<b>88 766</b>		<b>150 882</b>		<b>566 753</b>	

\*Percentages may sum to more than 100% as some households hired more than one type of employee

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.1. Employment on the land for farming activities

#### 6.1.3. Expenditure on food, clothing, housing and other goods for the people who helped with farming (excluding family members), among those households that hired help for their farming activities

Expenditure	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	903 466	84.1	349 430	79.5	11 473	69.3	146 384	90.5	41 952	93.2	36 771	67.6	317 456	89.0
R1 - 50	57 573	5.4	47 262	10.8	3 155	19.1	3 332	2.1	0	0.0	1 160	2.1	2 665	0.7
R51 - 100	28 296	2.6	15 013	3.4	561	3.4	2 402	1.5	684	1.5	1 194	2.2	8 441	2.4
R101 - 200	31 689	3.0	12 028	2.7	463	2.8	2 579	1.6	769	1.7	6 157	11.3	9 693	2.7
R201 - 400	17 715	1.6	5 461	1.2	450	2.7	2 204	1.4	883	2.0	4 439	8.2	4 277	1.2
R401 +	35 323	3.3	10 226	2.3	444	2.7	4 918	3.0	746	1.7	4 697	8.6	14 292	4.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 074 062</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>439 420</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 546</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>161 819</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45 034</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54 419</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>356 825</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.2. Assistance

6.2.1. Type of assistance that farming households would need most by province, among those households that have some farming activities

Farming assistance	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Training	261 601	15.8	70 648	12.0	10 060	30.2	54 201	23.9	18 716	21.1	34 753	23.0	73 223	12.9
Access to more land	391 840	23.7	160 799	27.4	5 992	18.0	25 602	11.3	28 727	32.4	28 590	18.9	142 130	25.1
Access to finance	465 370	28.1	215 045	36.6	9 541	28.6	67 983	30.0	13 095	14.8	39 328	26.1	120 377	21.2
Access to water	520 257	31.4	138 652	23.6	7 509	22.5	77 336	34.1	26 743	30.1	45 710	30.3	224 307	39.6
Unspecified	15 231	0.9	2 511	0.4	243	0.7	1 775	0.8	1 484	1.7	2 501	1.7	6 715	1.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.2. Assistance

6.2.2. Whether or not households used ploughing services by province, among those households that produced fresh products

Ploughing service	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	544 555	43.9	192 964	41.9	5 131	26.9	74 508	43.8	26 655	38.9	31 188	42.9	214 110	47.8
No	694 710	56.1	268 027	58.1	13 915	73.1	95 629	56.2	41 846	61.1	41 476	57.1	233 816	52.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 239 264</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>460 991</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19 046</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>170 136</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 501</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>72 664</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>447 926</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.2. Assistance

6.2.3. Whether or not any contact had been made with an agricultural extension officer in the past year by province, among those households that have some farming activities

Contact with officer	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	168 043	10.2	71 083	12.1	2 739	8.2	29 228	12.9	7 523	8.5	18 810	12.5	38 660	6.8
No	1 486 255	89.8	516 573	87.9	30 606	91.8	197 670	87.1	81 243	91.5	132 072	87.5	528 092	93.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.2. Assistance

6.2.4. Main type of advice received from an agricultural extension officer in the past 12 months, by province, among those households that received advice

Type of advice	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Nothing	6 339	3.8	2 960	4.2	97	3.5	0	0.0	213	2.8	469	2.5	2 601	6.7
Animal farming	47 221	28.1	21 729	30.6	1 684	61.5	2 911	10.0	1 508	20.0	12 211	64.9	7 178	18.6
Crop farming	107 738	64.1	46 394	65.3	718	26.2	25 371	86.8	3 378	44.9	5 853	31.1	26 025	67.3
Farm management	2 447	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	253	0.9	2 195	29.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other	4 297	2.6	0	0.0	241	8.8	693	2.4	230	3.1	277	1.5	2 856	7.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>168 043</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>71 083</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 739</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29 228</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 523</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18 810</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>38 660</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.2. Assistance

#### 6.2.5. Usefulness of the advice received by province, among those households that received advice

How helpful	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not at all helpful	15 944	9.5	5 825	8.2	327	11.9	2 901	9.9	645	8.6	720	3.8	5 527	14.3
Slightly helpful	40 978	24.4	18 020	25.4	504	18.4	9 386	32.1	2 703	35.9	5 930	31.5	4 434	11.5
Very helpful	109 922	65.4	47 238	66.5	1 909	69.7	16 941	58.0	4 175	55.5	12 160	64.6	27 499	71.1
Unspecified	1 199	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 199	3.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>168 043</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>71 083</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 739</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29 228</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 523</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18 810</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>38 660</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.2. Assistance

6.2.6. Whether any support was received from sources outside of government (eg. non-governmental organisations and farmers' cooperatives), by province, for the past 12 months, among those households with some farming activities

Support received	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	66 179	4.0	32 834	5.6	254	0.8	14 200	6.3	3 934	4.4	3 565	2.4	11 392	2.0
No	1 588 120	96.0	554 822	94.4	33 091	99.2	212 697	93.7	84 832	95.6	147 317	97.6	555 361	98.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.2. Assistance

6.2.7. Type of advice received from organisations outside government (NGO and farmers' cooperatives) by province, among those households that had contact with them

Type of advice	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Nothing	11 307	17.1	4 660	14.2	0	0.0	1 163	8.2	1 736	44.1	1 496	42.0	2 252	19.8
Animal farming	49 014	74.1	25 293	77.0	0	0.0	13 037	91.8	1 700	43.2	1 594	44.7	7 391	64.9
Crop farming	1 475	2.2	533	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	499	12.7	0	0.0	442	3.9
Farm management	3 933	5.9	1 897	5.8	254	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	476	13.3	1 306	11.5
Unspecified	451	0.7	451	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>66 179</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>32 834</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14 200</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 565</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11 392</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.2. Assistance

6.2.8. Helpfulness of advice received from organisations outside government (NGO and farmers' cooperatives) by province, among those households that received advice from other organisations

How helpful	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not at all helpful	4 991	7.5	1 912	5.8	0	0.0	903	6.4	213	5.4	429	12.0	1 535	13.5
Slightly helpful	20 034	30.3	10 307	31.4	0	0.0	4 698	33.1	1 456	37.0	917	25.7	2 656	23.3
Very helpful	40 704	61.5	20 165	61.4	254	100.0	8 600	60.6	2 265	57.6	2 219	62.2	7 201	63.2
Unspecified	451	0.7	451	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>66 180</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>32 834</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14 200</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 565</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11 392</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.2. Assistance

6.2.9. Whether an application had ever been made for a loan for farming purposes, by province, among those households engaged in farming activities

Any application made	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1 890	0.1	533	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	420	0.5	937	0.6	0	0.0
No	1 652 409	99.9	587 123	99.9	33 345	100.0	226 897	100.0	88 346	99.5	149 945	99.4	566 753	100.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.3. Operating costs

6.3.1. Whether or not records of all farm related income and expenditure are kept by province, among households engaged in farming activities

Record kept	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	40 083	2.4	12 851	2.2	3 825	11.5	3 000	1.3	1 729	1.9	6 088	4.0	12 589	2.2
No	1 614 216	97.6	574 805	97.8	29 520	88.5	223 897	98.7	87 037	98.1	144 794	96.0	554 163	97.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.3. Operating costs

6.3.2. Record keepers on all income and expenditure, for the past 12 months, by province, among those households that kept records

Record keeper	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
The respondent him/herself	32 027	79.9	12 304	95.7	2 973	77.7	2 825	94.2	1 023	59.2	4 774	78.4	8 129	64.6
Another family member	6 984	17.4	548	4.3	852	22.3	175	5.8	458	26.5	919	15.1	4 031	32.0
An employee	676	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	248	14.3	0	0.0	429	3.4
Unspecified	395	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	395	6.5	0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>40 083</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12 851</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 825</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 088</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12 589</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.3. Operating costs

6.3.3. Whether any money was spent on putting up any houses for workers, farm buildings, sheds, pigties, fowl runs, etc, over the past 12 months, by province, among those households engaged in farming activities

Any money spent	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	36 394	2.2	2 734	0.5	1 730	5.2	17 980	7.9	2 455	2.8	1 693	1.1	9 802	1.7
No	1 617 905	97.8	584 922	99.5	31 615	94.8	208 918	92.1	86 311	97.2	149 189	98.9	556 950	98.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 654 299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>587 656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>226 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150 882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566 753</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.3. Operating costs

#### 6.3.4. Operating and fixed costs by type of item of expenditure and provinces over the past 12 months, among those households that have some farming activities

Item of expenditure	Total		E. Cape		Free State		KZN		Mpumalanga		North West		N. Province	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Rent for farm land	132 504	19.3	32 612	8.6	97	7.4	7 406	17.2	1 023	2.5	7 805	20.3	83 563	45.9
Payments to gain access to land (including taxes)	205 597	30.0	106 231	28.0	0	0.0	2 657	6.2	13 656	33.2	6 134	15.9	76 919	42.3
Interest on loans, customary levies and fines	323 884	47.2	247 689	65.2	0	0.0	20 380	47.2	24 241	58.9	7 474	19.4	24 101	13.2
Petrol, diesel and oil for vehicles and machines for farm use	84 748	12.4	1 660	0.4	640	48.8	1 149	2.7	2 895	7.0	16 737	43.5	61 666	33.9
Maintenance and repair to vehicles and machines	19 143	2.8	0	0.0	547	41.7	1 205	2.8	1 474	3.6	12 915	33.6	3 002	1.6
Energy for farm use (electricity, wood, coal, etc)	19 944	2.9	570	0.2	0	0.0	3 624	8.4	951	2.3	14 180	36.9	620	0.3
Repairs and maintenance of farm structures	7 834	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 996	4.6	998	2.4	4 841	12.6	0	0.0
Improving the land through clearing, contouring, irrigation, furrows	13 756	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4 905	11.4	1 654	4.0	3 686	9.6	3 511	1.9
Milling, gristing or other ways of crop processing	59 890	8.7	3 080	0.8	0	0.0	232	0.5	183	0.4	2 709	7.0	53 686	29.5
Transportation costs (for public transport used)	49 731	7.3	570	0.2	244	18.6	7 659	17.8	936	2.3	7 127	18.5	33 195	18.2
Any other services or running costs (excluding agricultural inputs)	7 807	1.1	338	0.1	97	7.4	258	0.6	1 131	2.7	3 775	9.8	2 208	1.2
<b>*Total</b>	<b>685 798</b>		<b>379 735</b>		<b>1 312</b>		<b>43 145</b>		<b>41 158</b>		<b>38 477</b>		<b>181 971</b>	

\*Percentages may sum to more than 100% as some households had more than one item of expenditure

## 6. Farming assistance, loans and operating costs

### 6.3. Operating costs

#### 6.3.5. Operating and fixed costs by items of expenditure for all provinces, among households with a particular kind of expenditure

Item of expenditure	Total		None		R1-200		R201-500		R501-1 000		R1 001-2 000		R2 001-5 000		R5 001-10 000		R10 001+	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Rent for farm land	132 504	100.0	0	0.0	129 722	97.9	2 783	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Payments to gain access to land (including taxes)	205 597	100.0	0	0.0	204 027	99.2	1 100	0.5	470	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Interest on loans, tribal levies and fines	323 884	100.0	0	0.0	321 987	99.4	953	0.3	944	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Petrol, diesel and oil for vehicles and machines for farm use	84 748	100.0	0	0.0	61 263	72.3	18 303	21.6	739	0.9	2 162	2.6	1 830	2.2	0	0.0	450	0.5
Maintenance and repair to vehicles and machines	19 143	100.0	0	0.0	10 442	54.5	2 564	13.4	1 725	9.0	2 047	10.7	1 117	5.8	297	1.5	952	5.0
Energy for farm use (electricity, wood, coal, etc)	19 944	100.0	620	3.1	12 991	65.1	3 298	16.5	1 134	5.7	0	0.0	1 452	7.3	450	2.3	0	0.0
Repairs and maintenance of farm structures	7 834	100.0	0	0.0	5 918	75.5	676	8.6	243	3.1	998	12.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Improving the land through clearing, contouring, irrigation, furrows	13 756	100.0	0	0.0	11 220	81.6	680	4.9	0	0.0	175	1.3	1 682	12.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Milling, gristing or other ways of crop processing	59 890	100.0	0	0.0	56 283	94.0	2 013	3.4	415	0.7	0	0.0	1 179	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Transportation costs (for public transport used)	49 731	100.0	0	0.0	43 085	86.6	3 943	7.9	248	0.5	808	1.6	1 329	2.7	0	0.0	319	0.6
Any other services or running costs (excluding agricultural inputs)	7 807	100.0	0	0.0	6 810	87.2	395	5.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	602	7.7	0	0.0