



# Sudan

The World Bank  
Country Survey FY 2012

Report of Findings  
August 2012

# Table of Contents

I. Objectives .....	3
II. Methodology.....	3
III. Demographics of the Sample.....	5
IV. General Issues facing Sudan .....	10
V. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank .....	14
VI. Sectoral Effectiveness.....	22
VII. World Bank Knowledge and Instruments .....	24
VIII. How the World Bank Operates.....	34
IX. The Future Role of the World Bank in Sudan.....	39
X. Communication and Openness.....	42
XI. Appendices.....	48



## I. Objectives

This survey was designed to achieve the following objectives:

- Assist the World Bank in gaining a better understanding of how stakeholders in Sudan perceive the Bank;
- Obtain systematic feedback from stakeholders in Sudan regarding:
  - Their views regarding the general environment in Sudan;
  - Their overall attitudes toward the World Bank in Sudan;
  - Overall impressions of the World Bank's effectiveness and results, knowledge and research, and communication and information sharing in Sudan; and
  - Perceptions of the World Bank's future role in Sudan.
- Use data to help inform the Sudan country team's strategy.

## II. Methodology

In May thru July 2012, 296 stakeholders of the World Bank in Sudan were invited to provide their opinions on the Bank's assistance to the country by participating in a country survey. Participants in the survey were drawn from among the office of the President, Vice President/s, assistants, and advisors; the office of a Minister/State Minister, Undersecretary, Director General; the office of a Parliamentarian; employees of a ministry, ministerial department, or implementation agency; consultants/contractors working on World Bank-supported projects/programs; project management units (PMUs) overseeing implementation of a project; local government officials or staff; bilateral agencies; multilateral agencies; private sector organizations; private foundations; the financial sector/private banks; NGOs; community-based organizations (CBOs); the media; independent government institutions; trade unions; faith-based groups; academia/research institutes/think tanks; and the judiciary branch. A total of 152 stakeholders participated in the country survey (51%).

Respondents received questionnaires via courier or email and returned it accordingly, or completed questionnaires with a representative of the fielding agency. Respondents were asked about: general issues facing Sudan, their overall attitudes toward the Bank; the World Bank's effectiveness and results; the Bank's knowledge; working with the World Bank; the Bank's future role in Sudan, and the Bank's communication and information sharing in Sudan:

- A. General Issues facing Sudan: Respondents were asked to indicate whether Sudan is headed in the right direction, what they thought were the top three most important development priorities, and which areas would contribute most to reducing poverty and generating economic growth in Sudan.

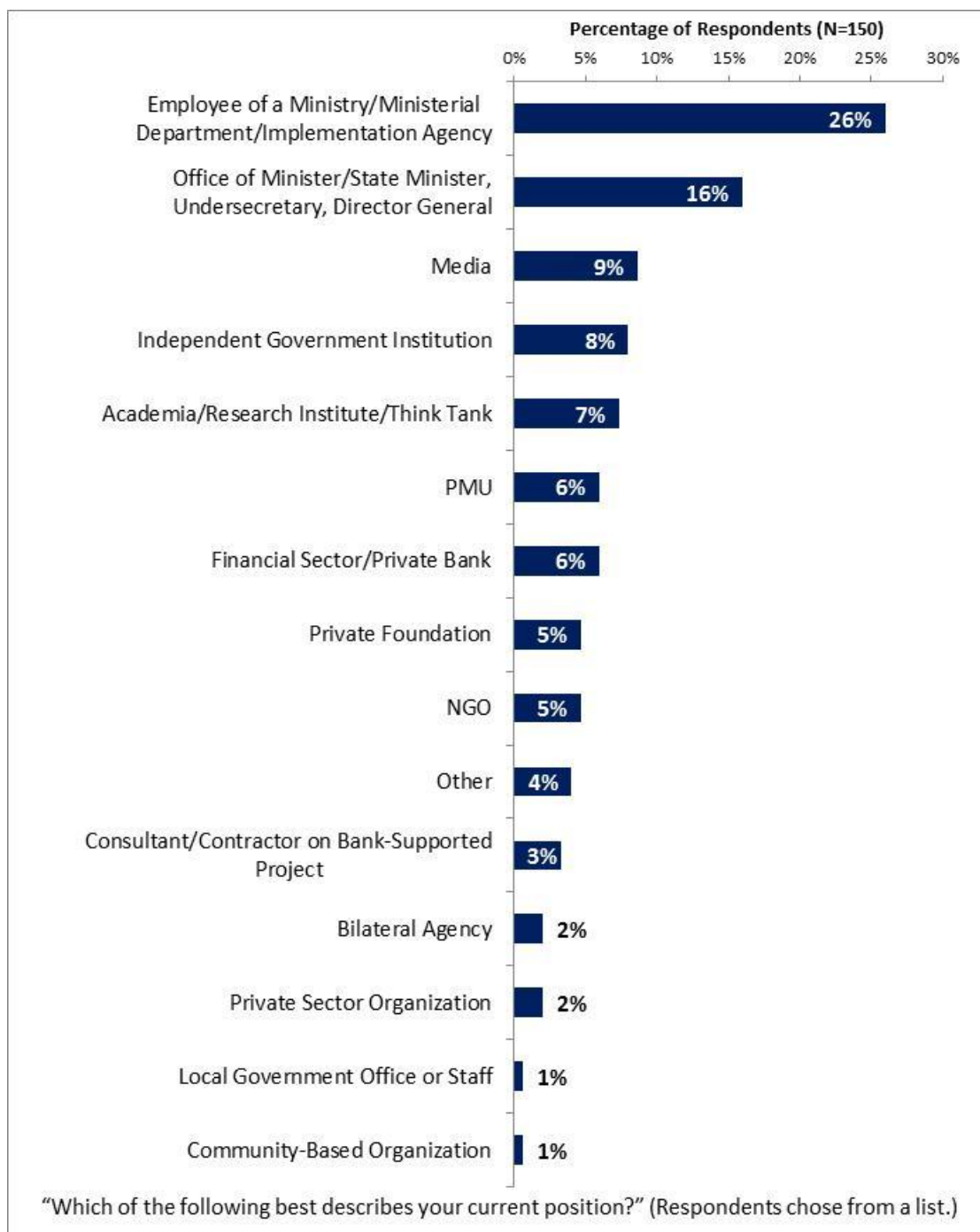
## II. Methodology (continued)

- B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank: Respondents were asked to rate their familiarity with the World Bank, the Bank's effectiveness in Sudan, Bank staff preparedness, the extent to which the Bank should seek to influence the global development agenda, their agreement with various statements regarding the Bank's work, and the extent to which the Bank is an effective development partner. Respondents were also asked to indicate the sectoral areas on which it would be most productive for the Bank to focus its resources, the Bank's greatest values and greatest weaknesses in its work, the most and least effective instruments in helping to reduce poverty in Sudan, with which groups the Bank should work more, and to what reasons respondents attributed failed or slow reform efforts.
- C. World Bank Effectiveness and Results: Respondents were asked to rate the extent to which the Bank's work helps achieve sustainable development results in Sudan, the extent to which the Bank meets Sudan's need for knowledge services and financial instruments, and the Bank's level of effectiveness across twenty-seven development areas, such as economic growth. Respondents were also asked to indicate where it would be most valuable for the Bank to focus its attention on in relation to agricultural development in Sudan.
- D. The World Bank's Knowledge: Respondents were asked to indicate how frequently they consult Bank knowledge/research, the areas on which the Bank should focus its research efforts, and to rate the effectiveness and quality of the Bank's knowledge/research, including how significant of a contribution it makes to development results, its technical quality, and the Bank's effectiveness at providing linkage to non-Bank expertise.
- E. Working with the World Bank: Respondents were asked to rate their level of agreement with a series of statements regarding working with the Bank, such as the World Bank's "Safeguard Policy" requirements being reasonable, the Bank disbursing funds promptly, and the extent to which the Bank is adequately staffed in Sudan.
- F. The Multi-Donor Trust Fund in Sudan as Managed by the World Bank: Respondents were asked to indicate the greatest strengths and weaknesses of the Multi-Donor Trust Fund.
- G. The Future Role of the World Bank in Sudan: Respondents were asked to rate how significant a role the Bank should play in Sudan's development in the near future and to indicate what the Bank should do to make itself of greater value in Sudan.
- H. Communication and Information Sharing: Respondents were asked to indicate where they get information about economic and social development issues, how they prefer to receive information from the Bank, their access to the Internet, and their usage and evaluation of the Bank's website. Respondents were asked about their awareness of the Bank's Access to Information policy, past information requests from the Bank, and their level of agreement that they use more data from the World Bank as a result of the Bank's Open Data policy. Respondents were also asked their level of agreement that they know how to find information from the Bank and that the Bank is responsive to information requests.
- I. Background Information: Respondents were asked to indicate their current position, specialization, whether they professionally collaborate with the World Bank, their exposure to the Bank in Sudan, and their geographic location.

### III. Demographics of the Sample

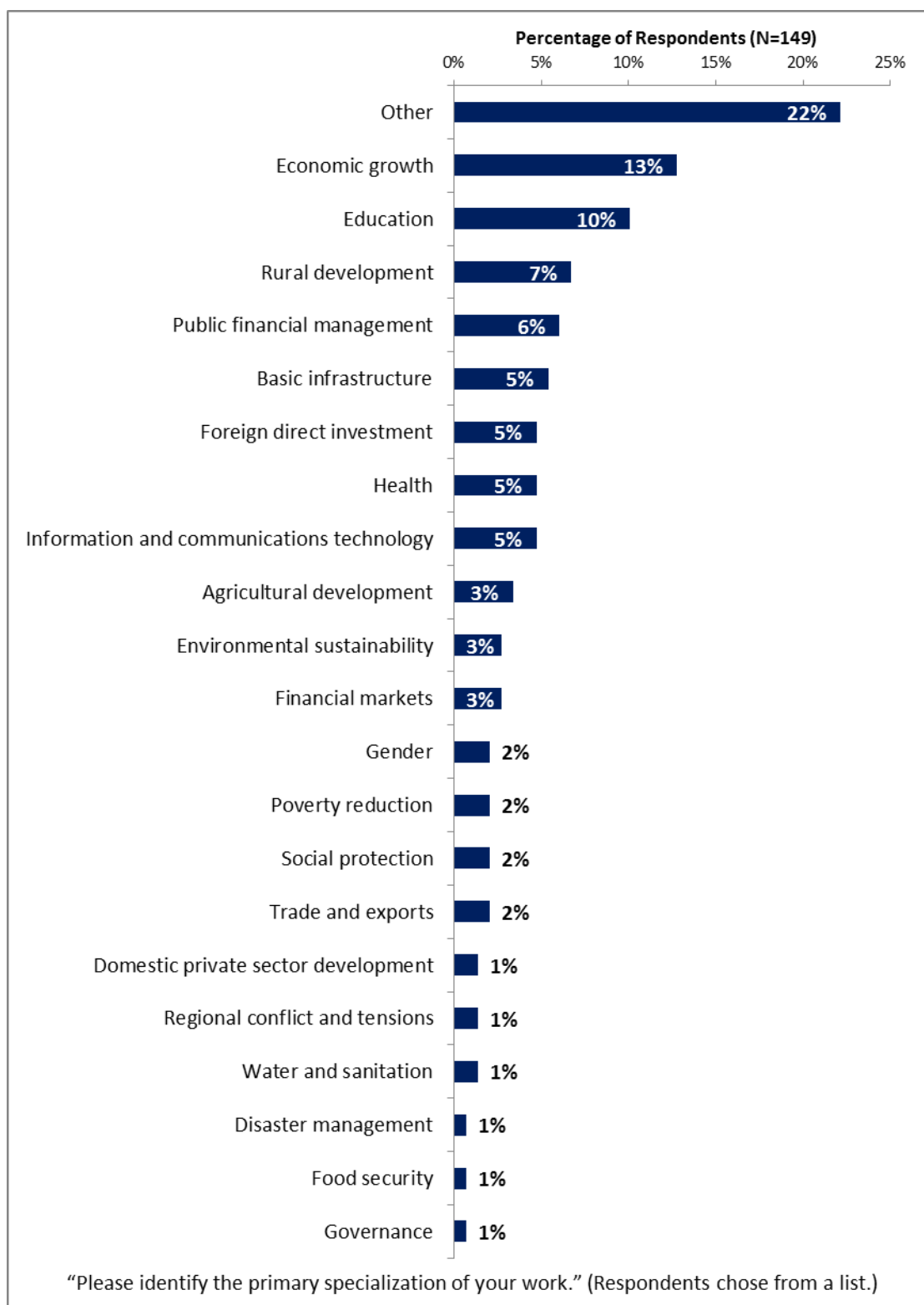
#### Current Position

- For further analyses, the small number of consultants working on Bank-supported projects were combined with respondents from PMUs, respondents from private foundations were combined with those from NGOs and CBOs, respondents from the financial sector/private banks were combined with those from the private sector, and the few respondents from local government and bilateral agencies were included in the “Other” category.



### III. Demographics of the Sample (continued)

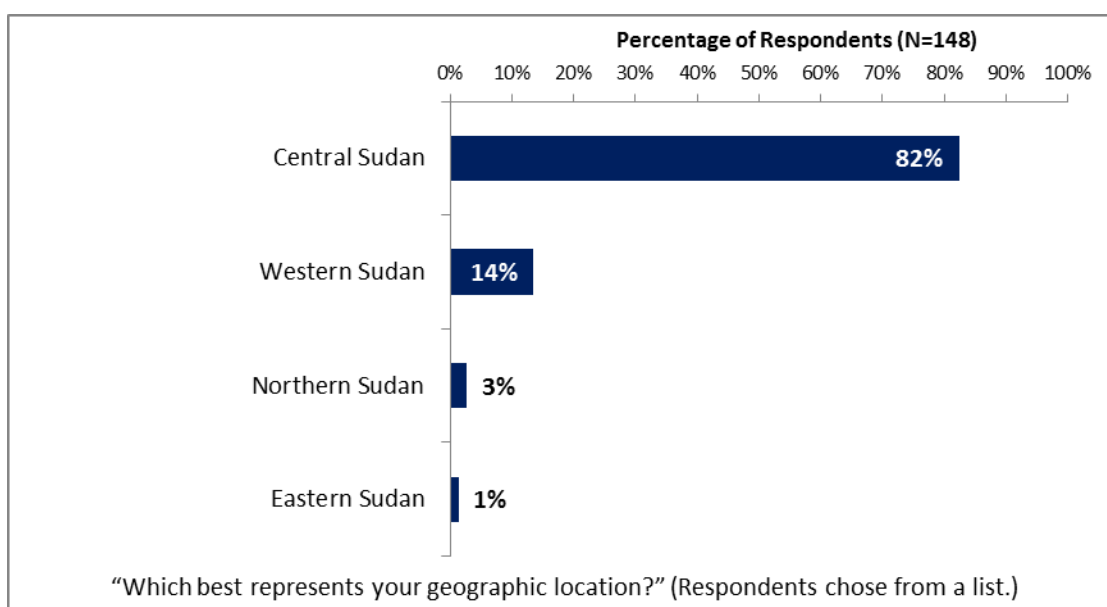
#### Area of Primary Specialization



### III. Demographics of the Sample (continued)

#### Geographic Location

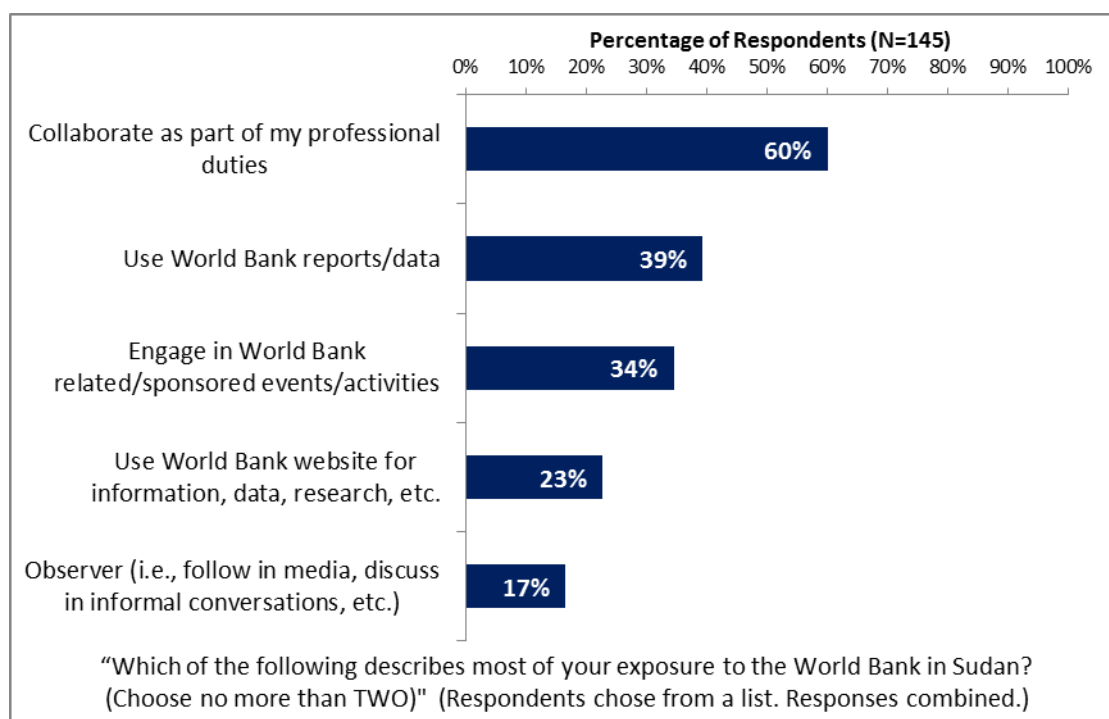
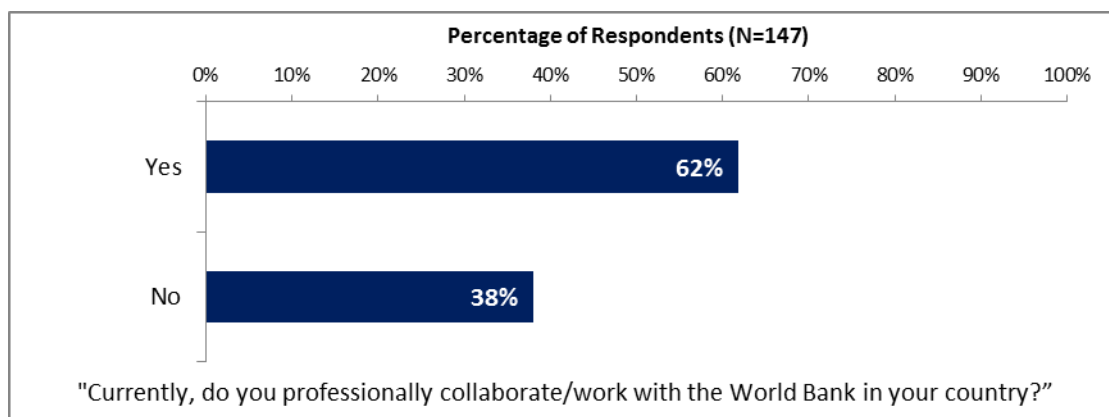
- The vast majority of respondents indicated that they were located in Central Sudan. Because of the small number of respondents from Western, Northern, and Eastern Sudan, these locations were combined into an “Other Areas” category for all further analyses.
- Responses across geographic locations for all country survey questions can be found in the Appendix (see page 85). Only significant differences between geographic locations in response to indicator questions will be discussed in the body of this report.



### III. Demographics of the Sample (continued)

#### Collaboration with and Exposure to the World Bank

- Differences in responses to the indicator questions, based on levels of collaboration and exposure to the World Bank in Sudan, can be found in the Appendix (page 98). Please note that where these two factors appear to have a significant relationship with overall views of the Bank, it is highlighted in yellow in that table.

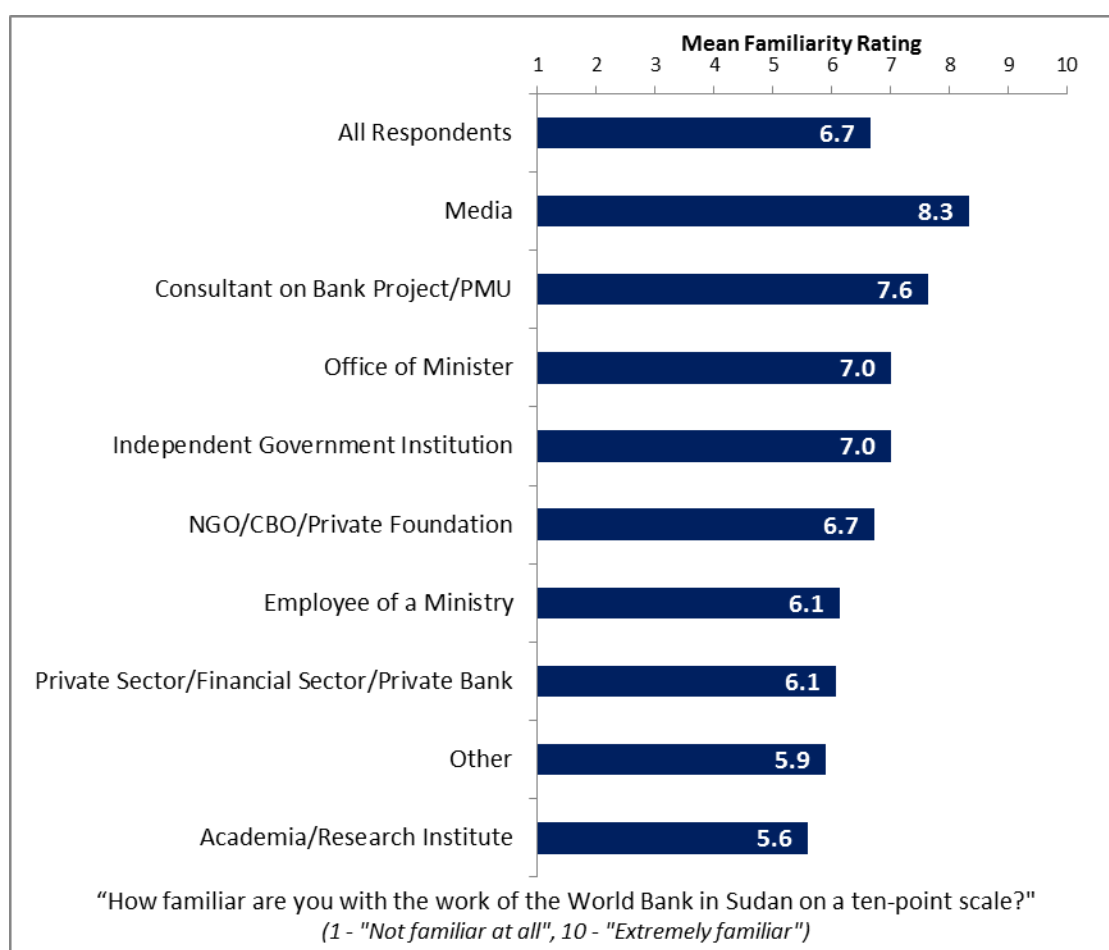




### III. Demographics of the Sample (continued)

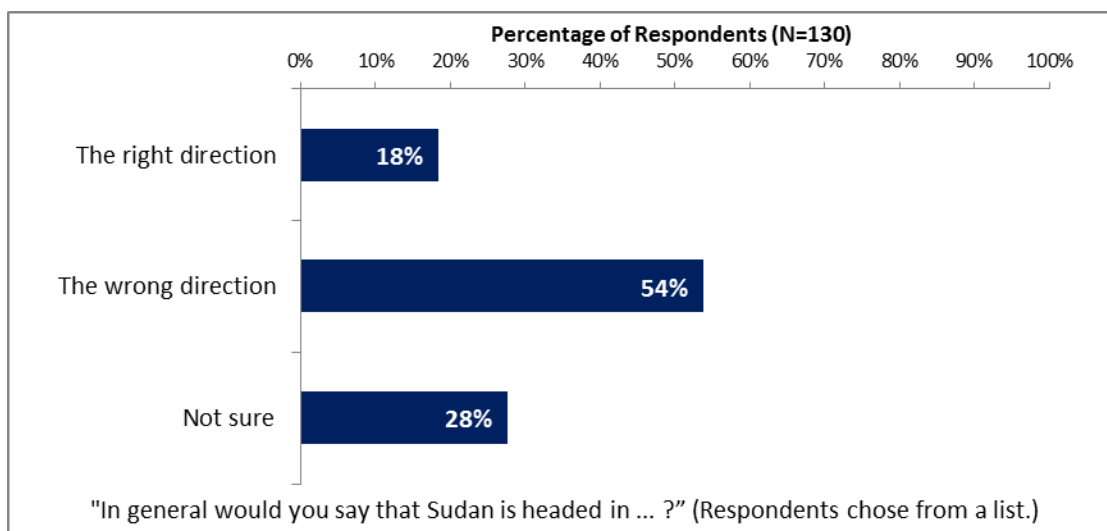
#### Familiarity with the World Bank

- Across all respondents, familiarity with the Bank received a mean rating of 6.7.
  - Respondents across all stakeholder groups and geographic locations had statistically similar levels of familiarity with the Bank.
  - It should be noted that respondents' ratings of familiarity with the Bank were significantly, moderately correlated with their perceptions of the Bank's overall effectiveness in Sudan, the Bank's ability to help achieve sustainable development results, and the Bank's relevance to Sudan's development.



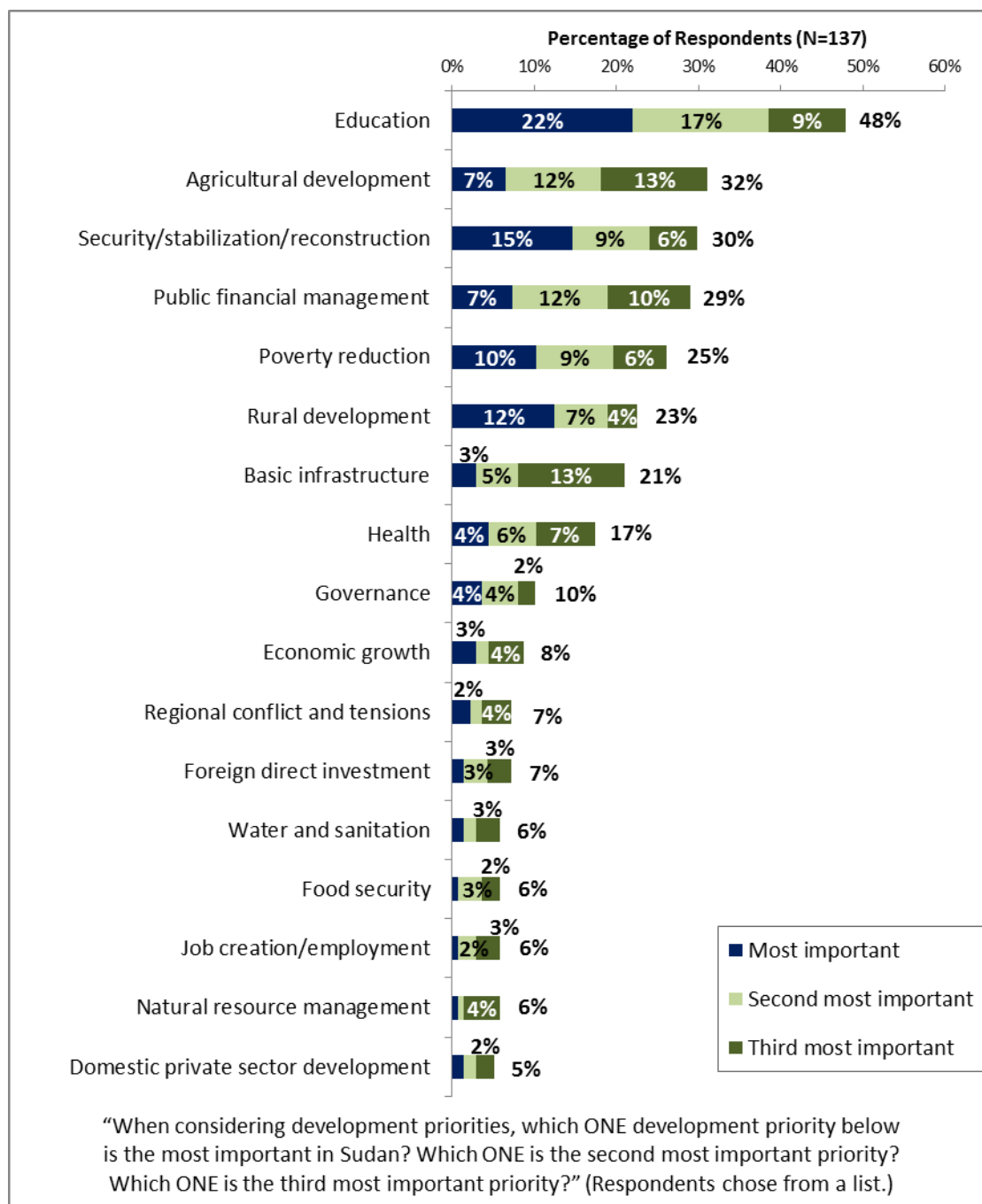
## IV. General Issues facing Sudan

### Headed in the Right Direction



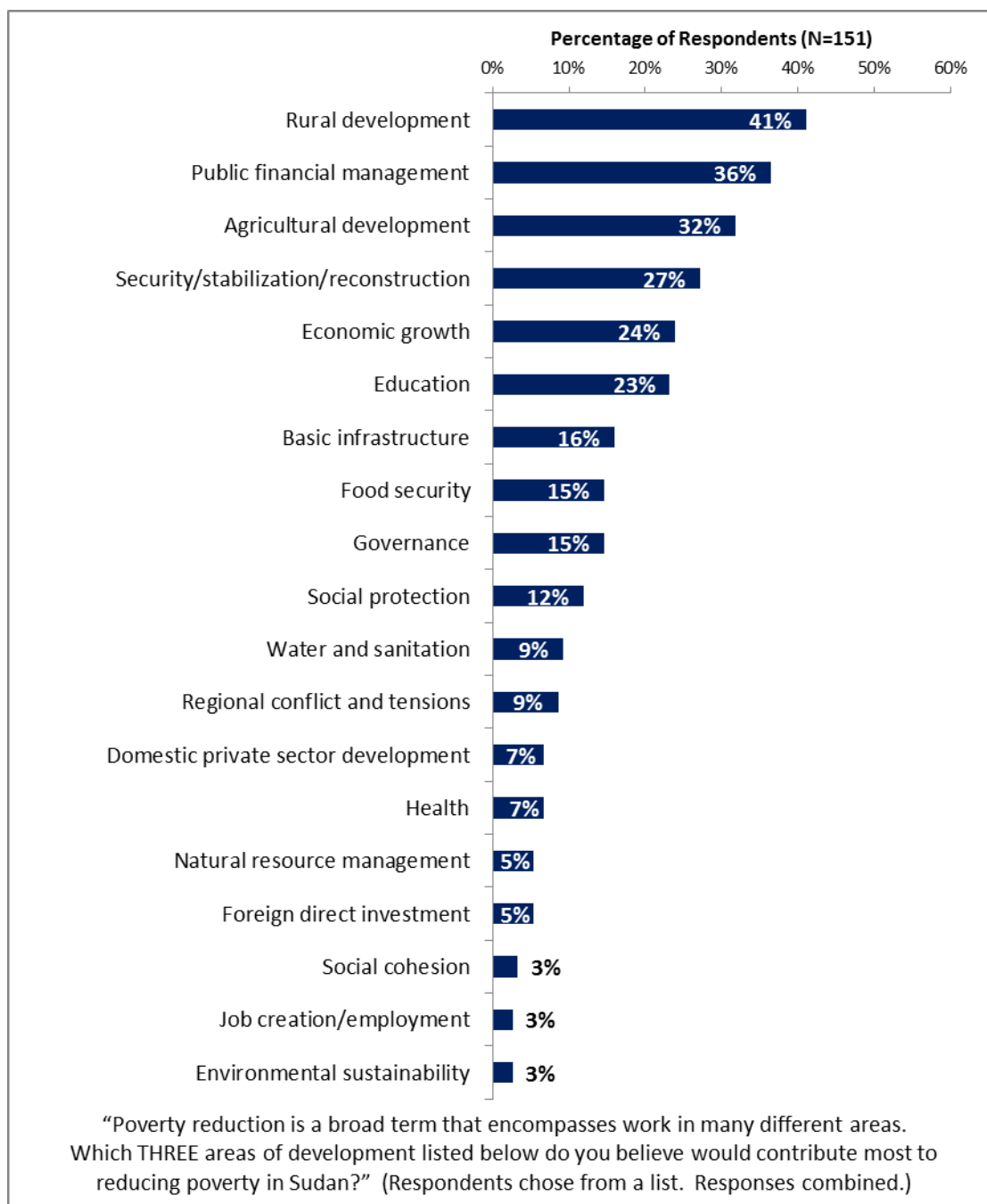
## IV. General Issues facing Sudan (continued)

### Development Priority



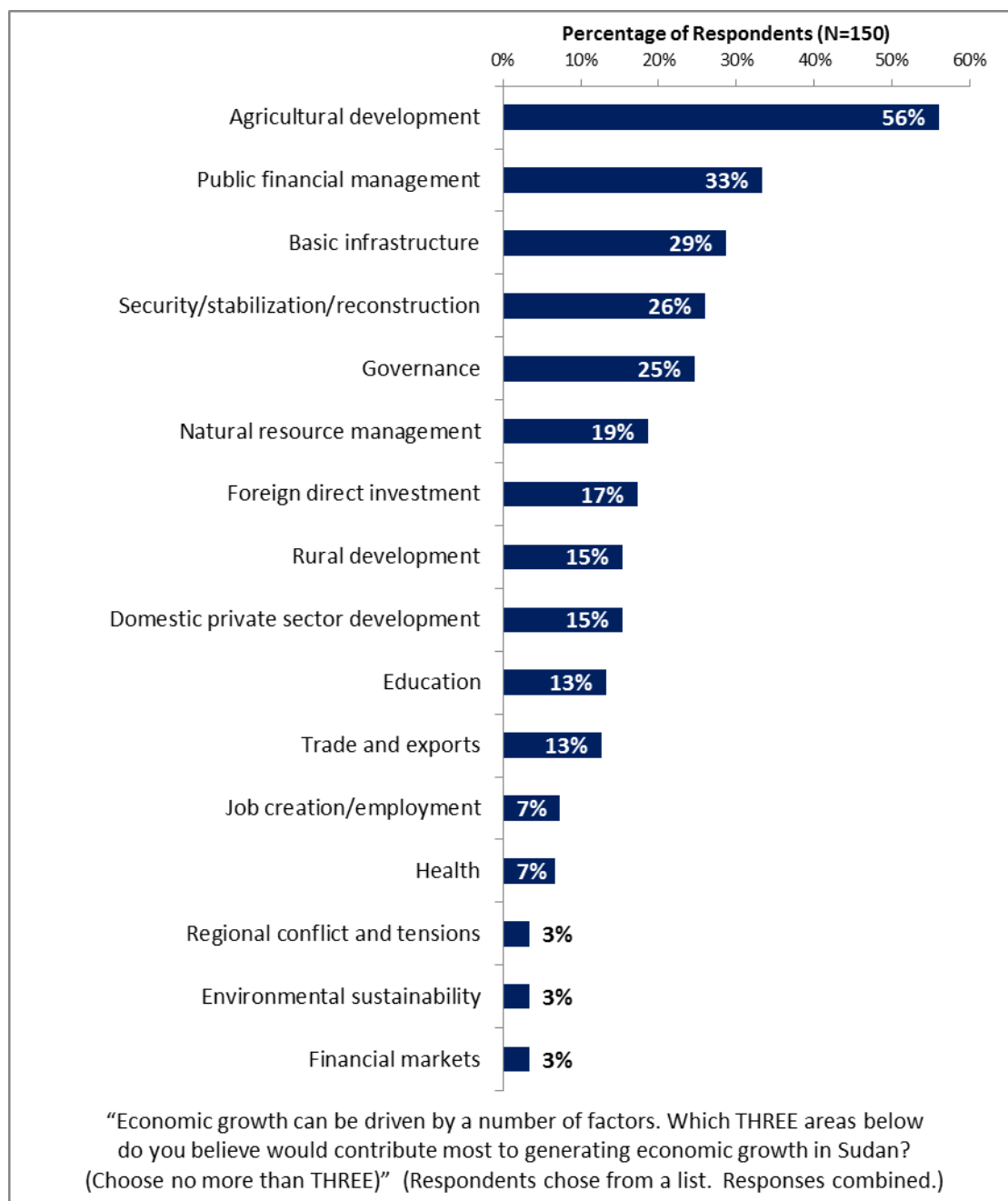
## IV. General Issues facing Sudan (continued)

### Reducing Poverty



## IV. General Issues facing Sudan (continued)

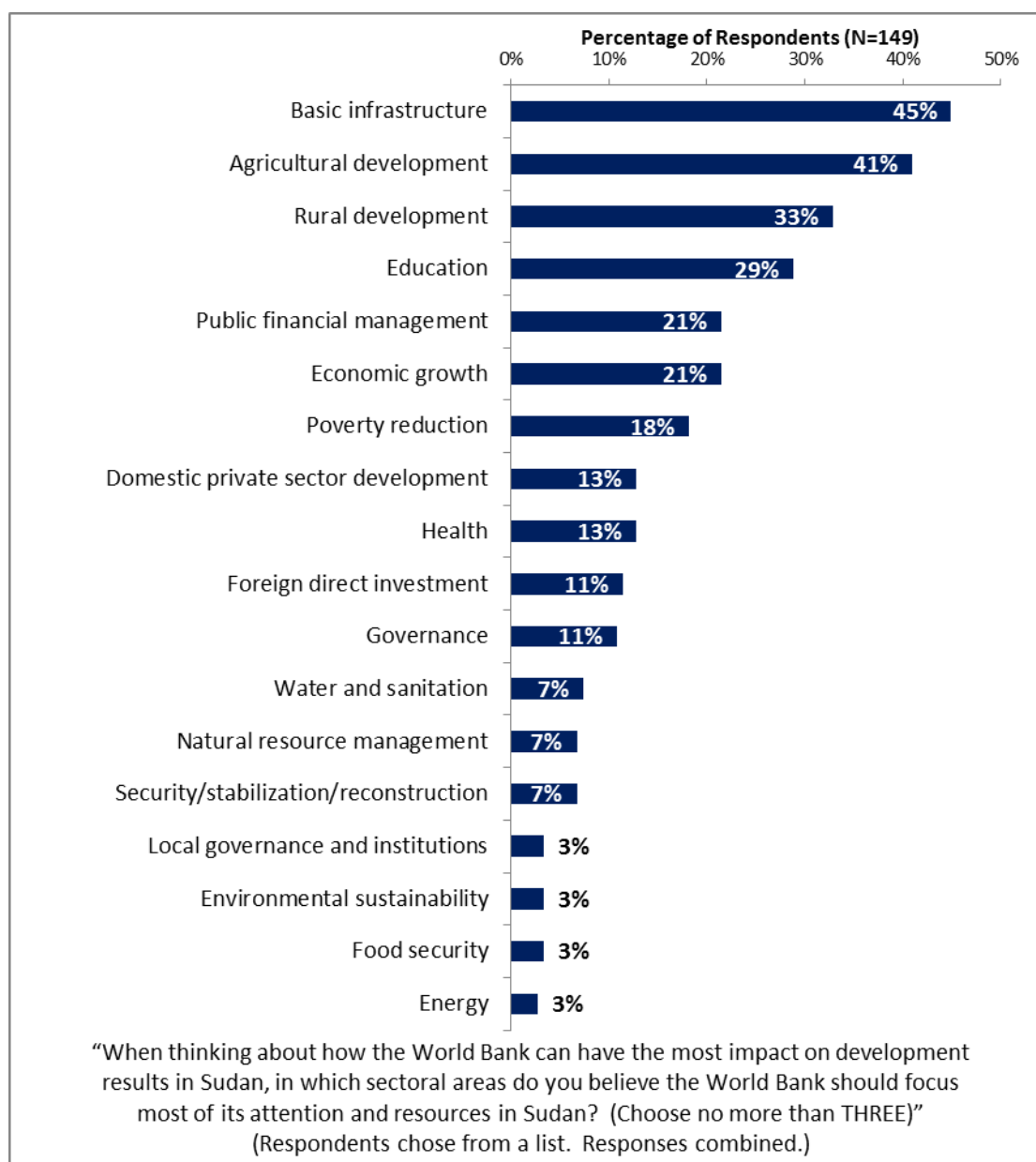
### Economic Growth



## V. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank

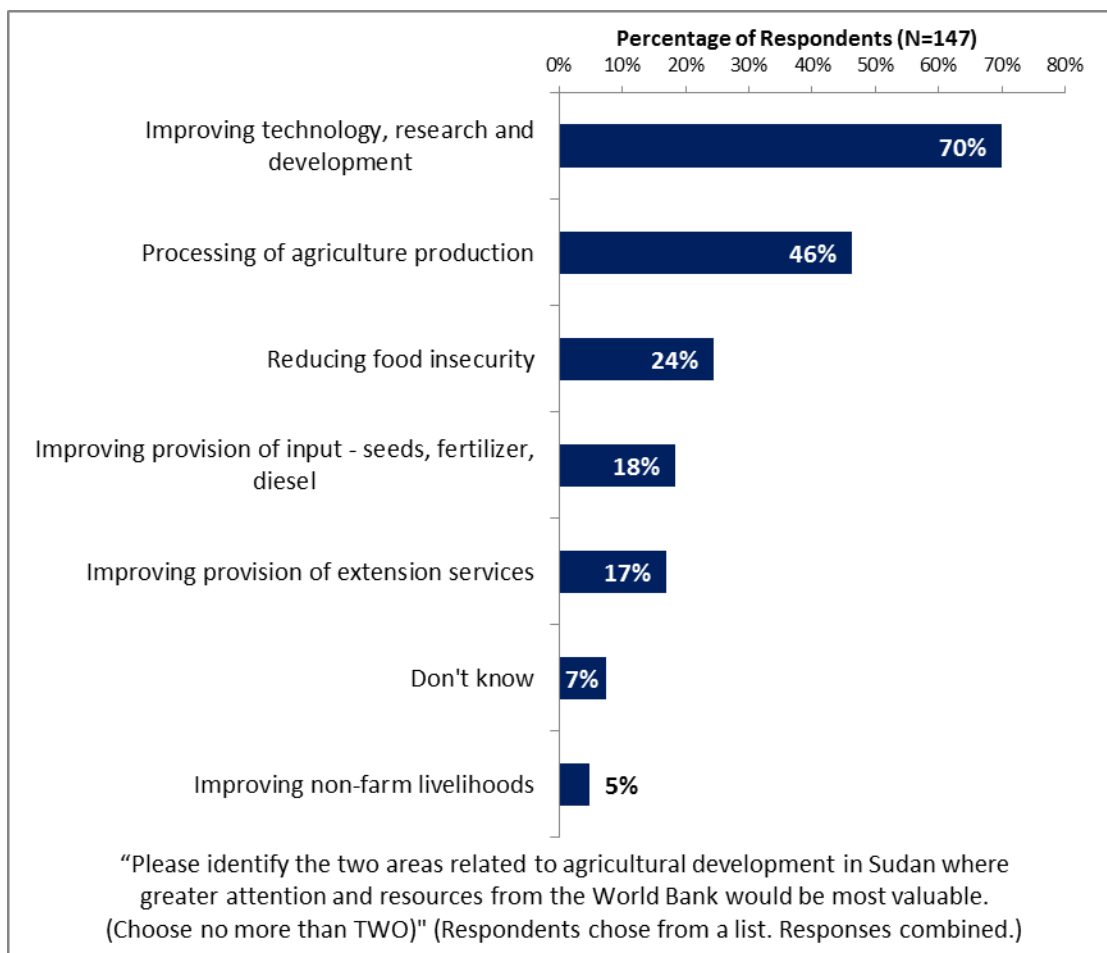
As noted in the “Methodology” section, the indicator questions referred to throughout the survey report are questions that are asked in every country that engages in the Country Survey. These will be aggregated for the Bank’s annual Corporate Scorecard. In the Sudan Country Survey Report, geographic differences that are significant will be reported in the text as related to only the indicator questions. Otherwise, these distinctions for all other questions can be found in the Appendix (page 85).

### Focusing World Bank Resources



## V. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank

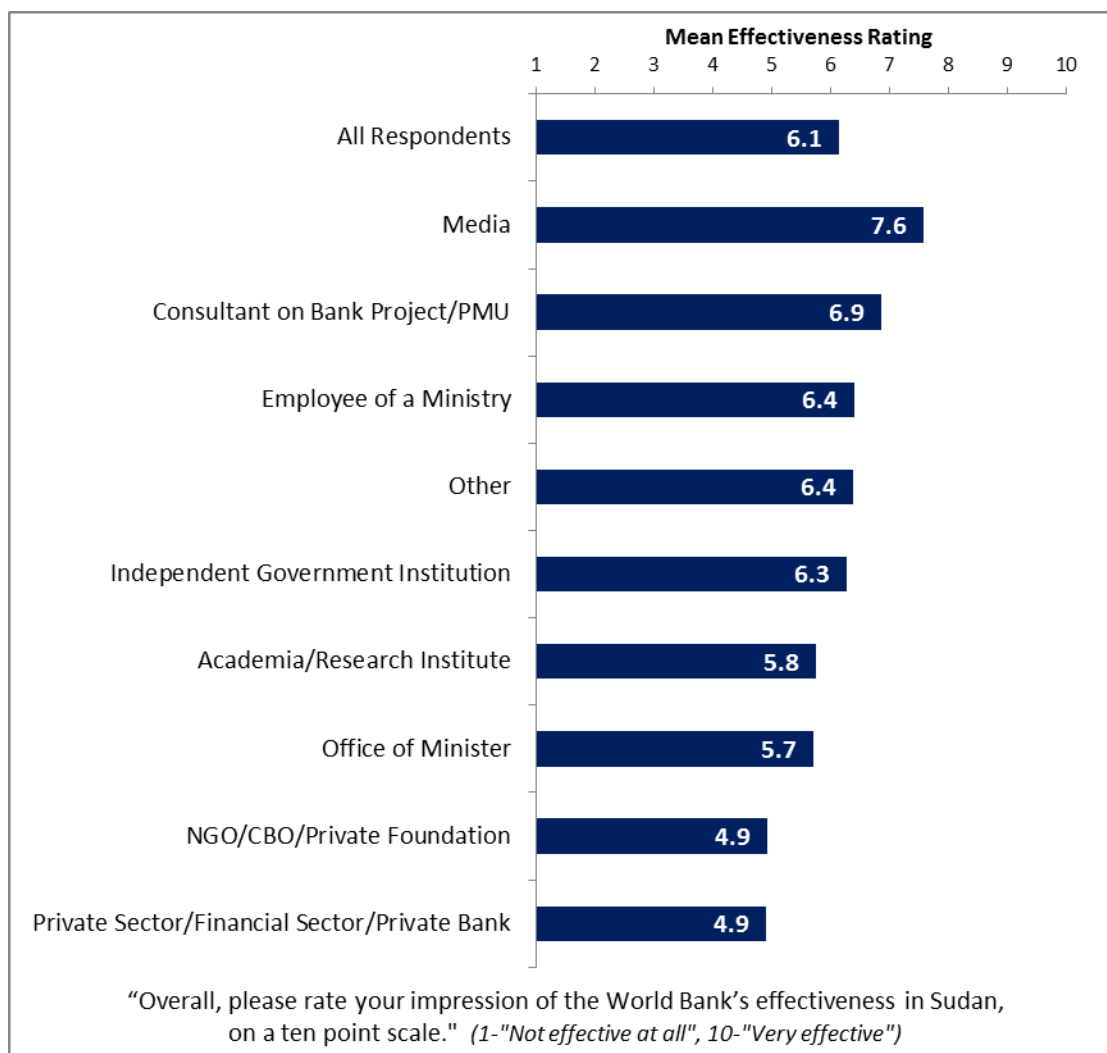
### Focusing World Bank Resources: Agricultural Development



## V. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)

### The World Bank's Overall Effectiveness (*Indicator Question*)

- Across all respondents, ratings of the World Bank's overall effectiveness in Sudan received a mean rating of 6.1. Respondents across all stakeholder groups and geographic locations gave statistically similar ratings for the World Bank's overall effectiveness in Sudan.

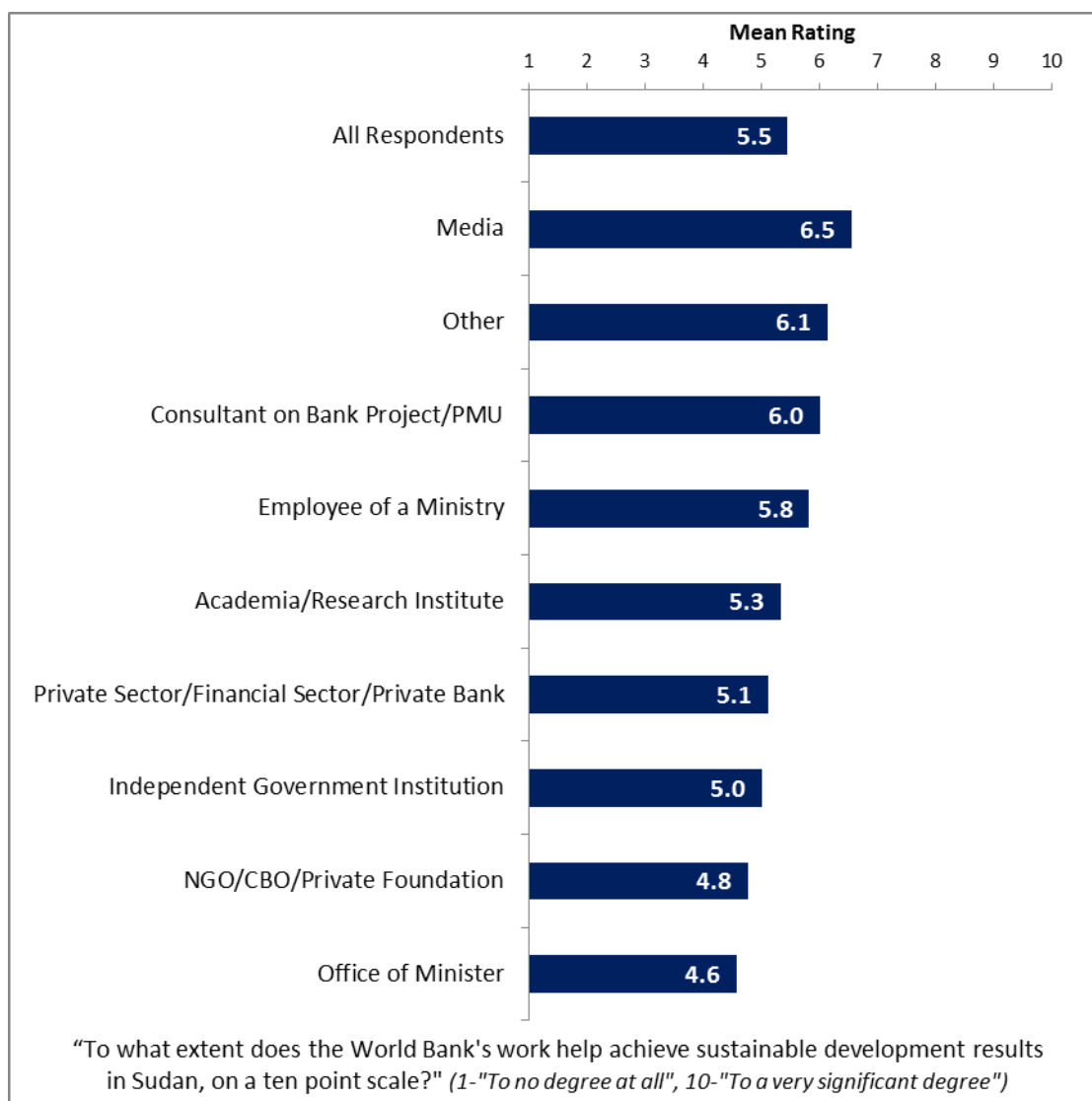




## V. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)

### Achieving Sustainable Development Results (*Indicator Question*)

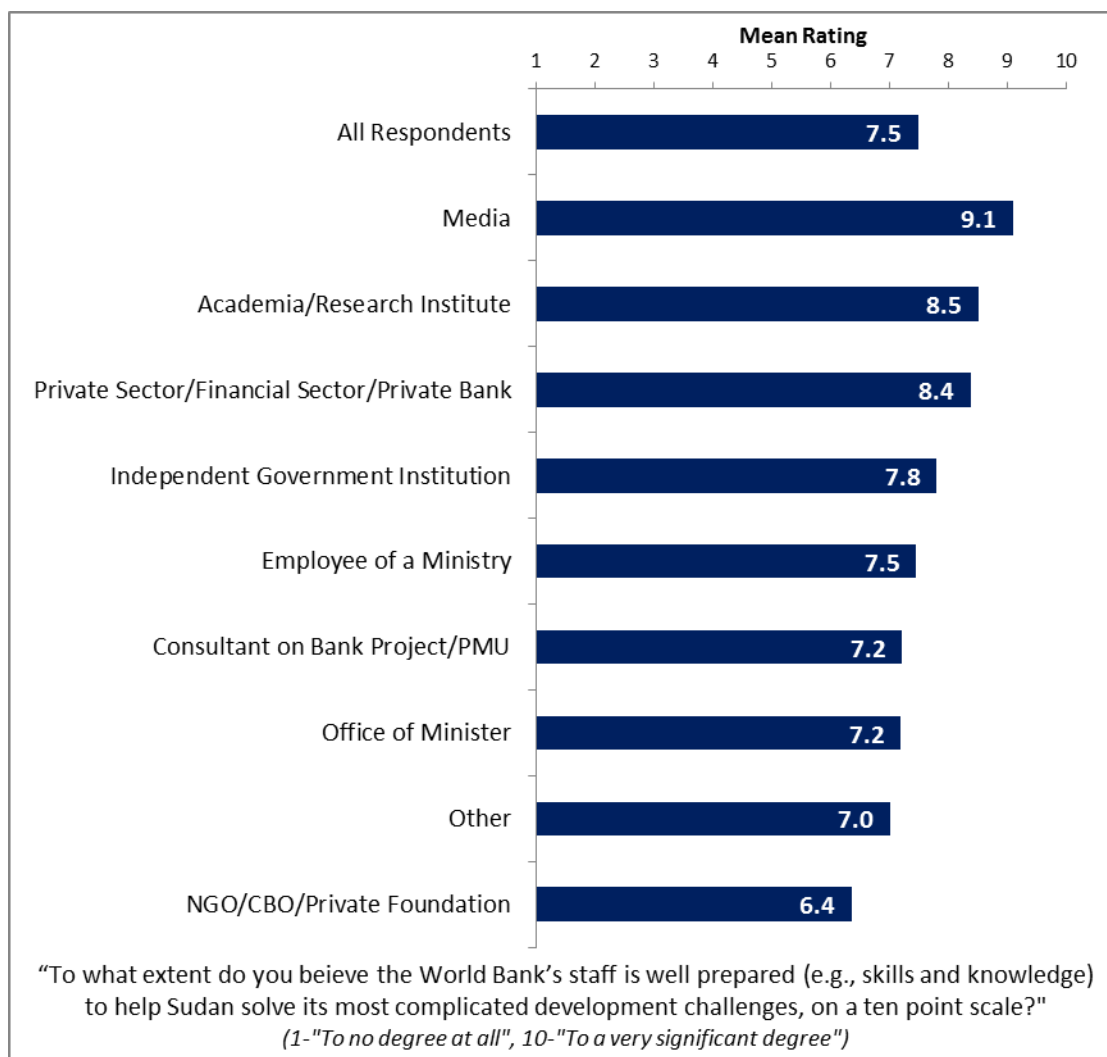
- Respondents across all stakeholder groups and geographic locations had statistically similar ratings for the World Bank helping achieve sustainable development results in Sudan.



## V. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)

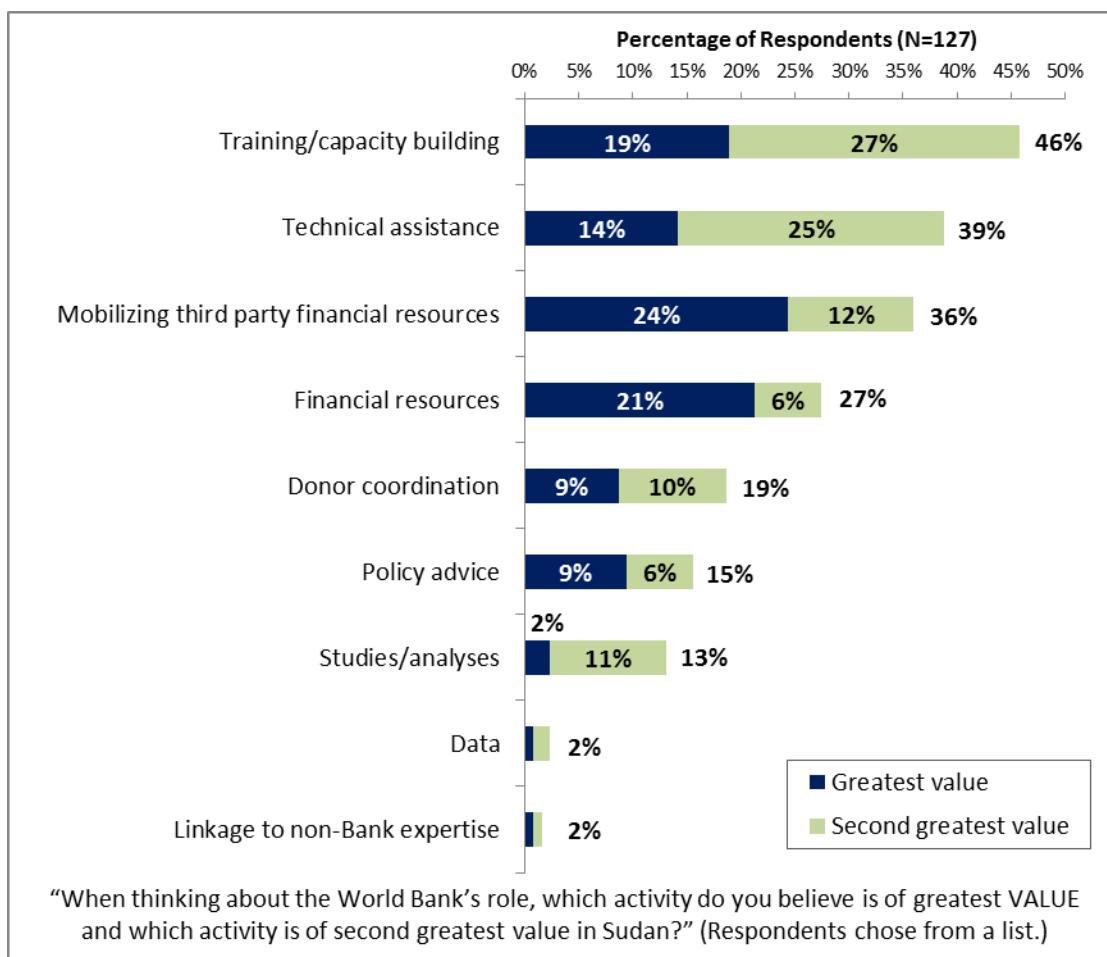
### Staff Preparedness

- Respondent from the media gave the highest ratings for the World Bank's staff being well prepared whereas respondents from NGOs/CBOs/private foundations gave significantly lower ratings.



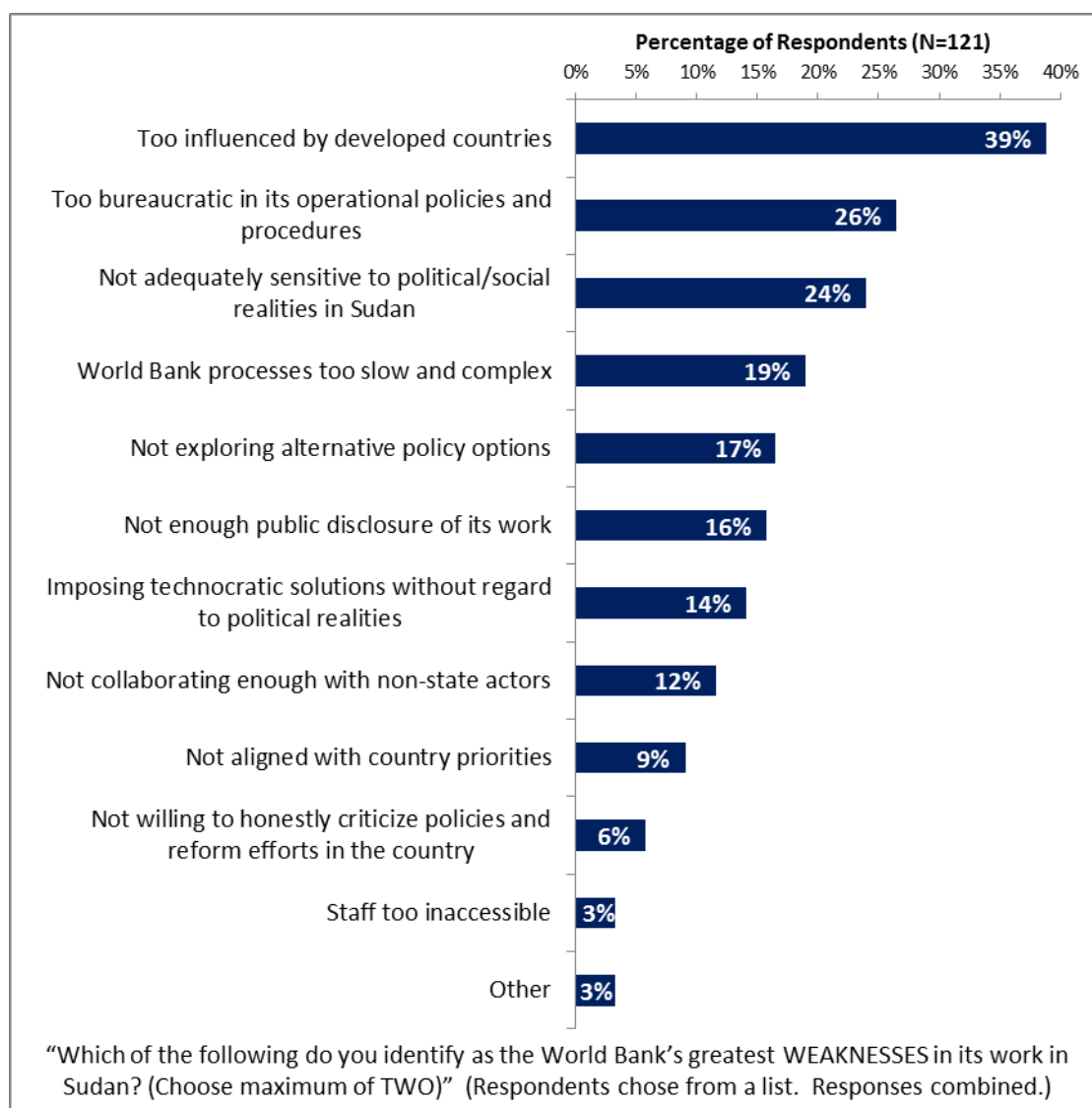
## V. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)

### Greatest Value



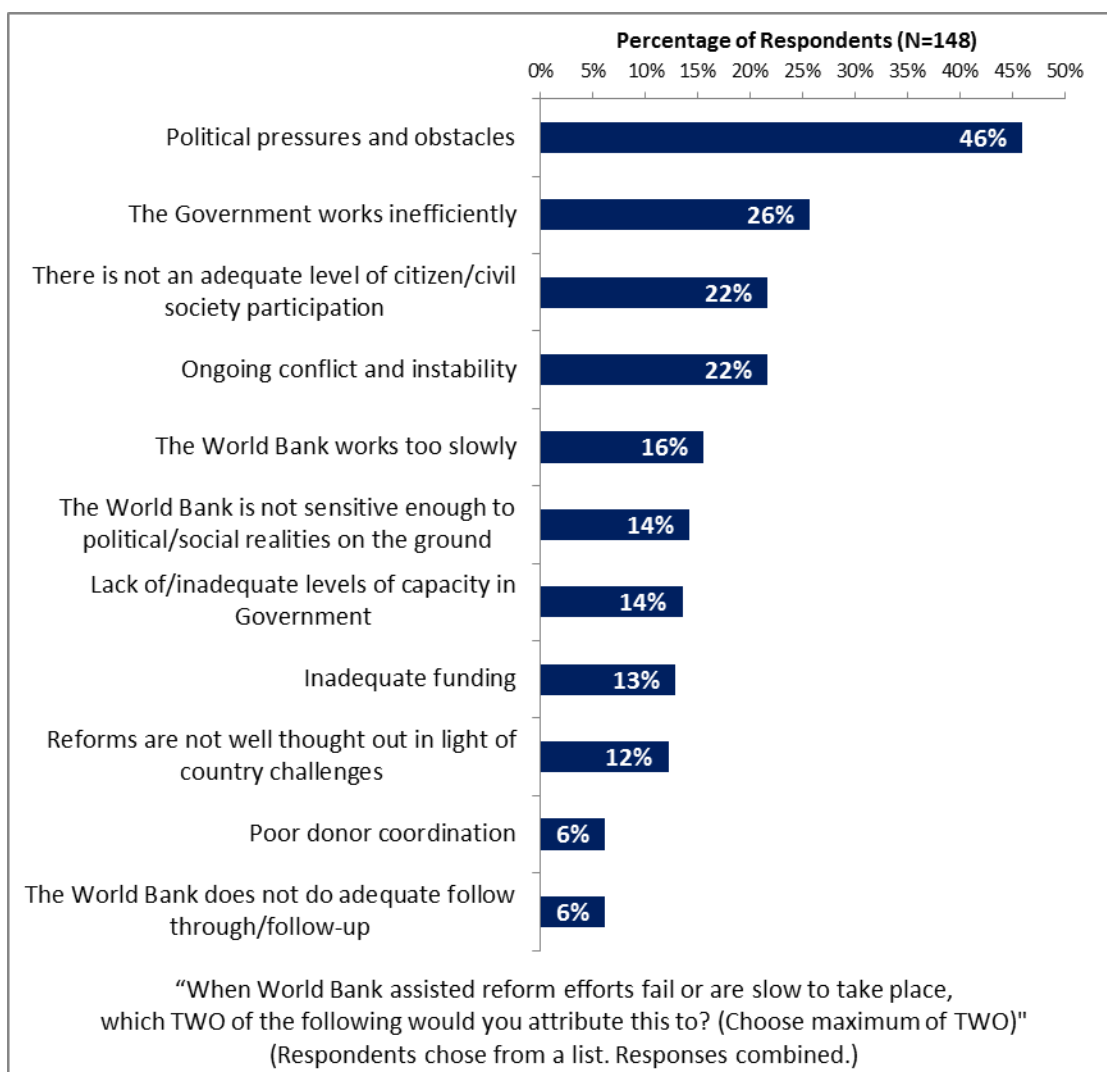
## V. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)

### Greatest Weakness



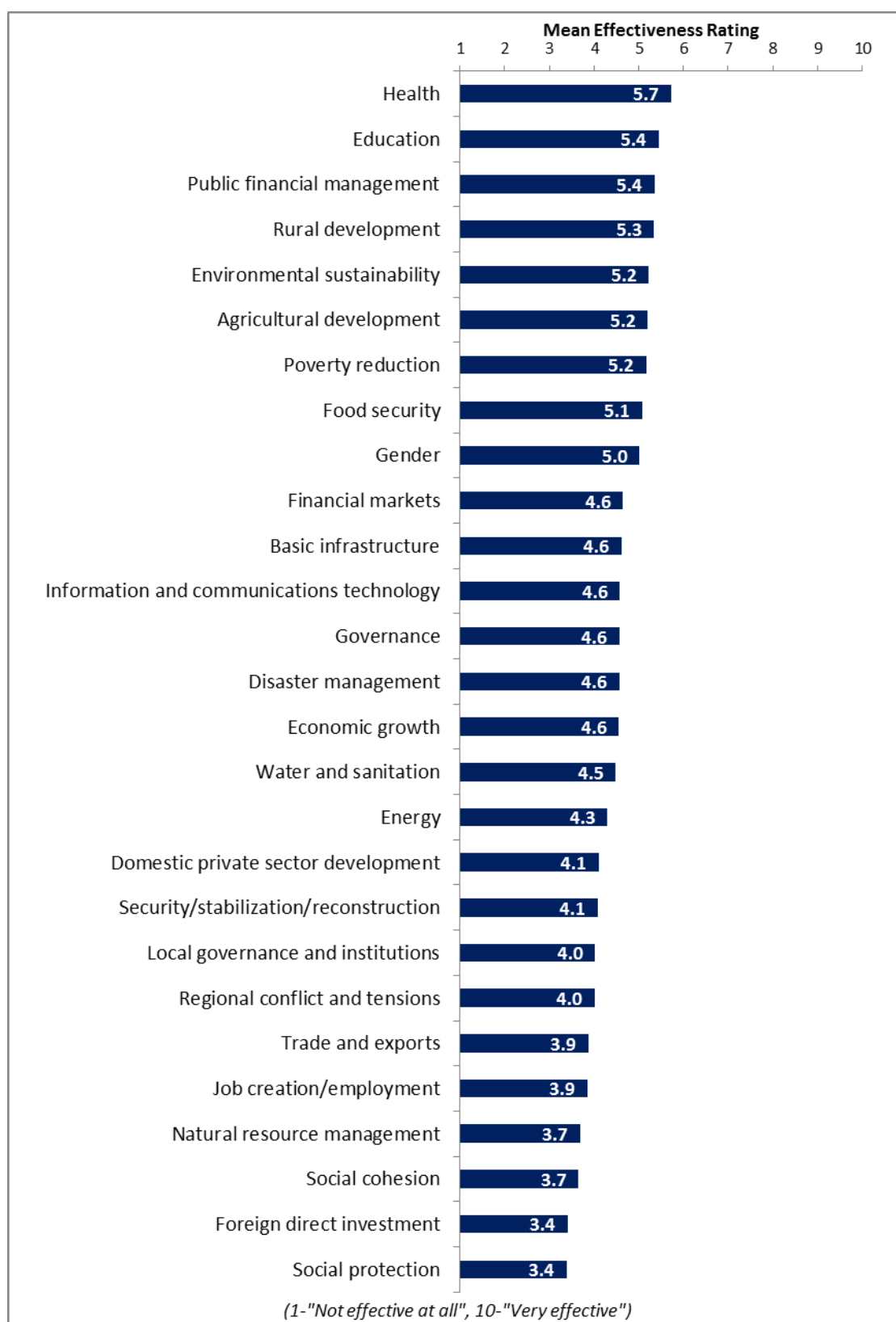
## V. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)

### Attributing Slow or Failed Reform Efforts



## VI. Sectoral Effectiveness

### Specific Areas of Effectiveness



## VI. Sectoral Effectiveness (continued)

### Drivers of Effectiveness

To determine the key drivers of respondents' ratings of the Bank's overall effectiveness and ratings of its ability to help achieve sustainable development results in Sudan, bivariate correlational analyses were conducted using respondents' ratings of the twenty-seven specific areas of effectiveness.

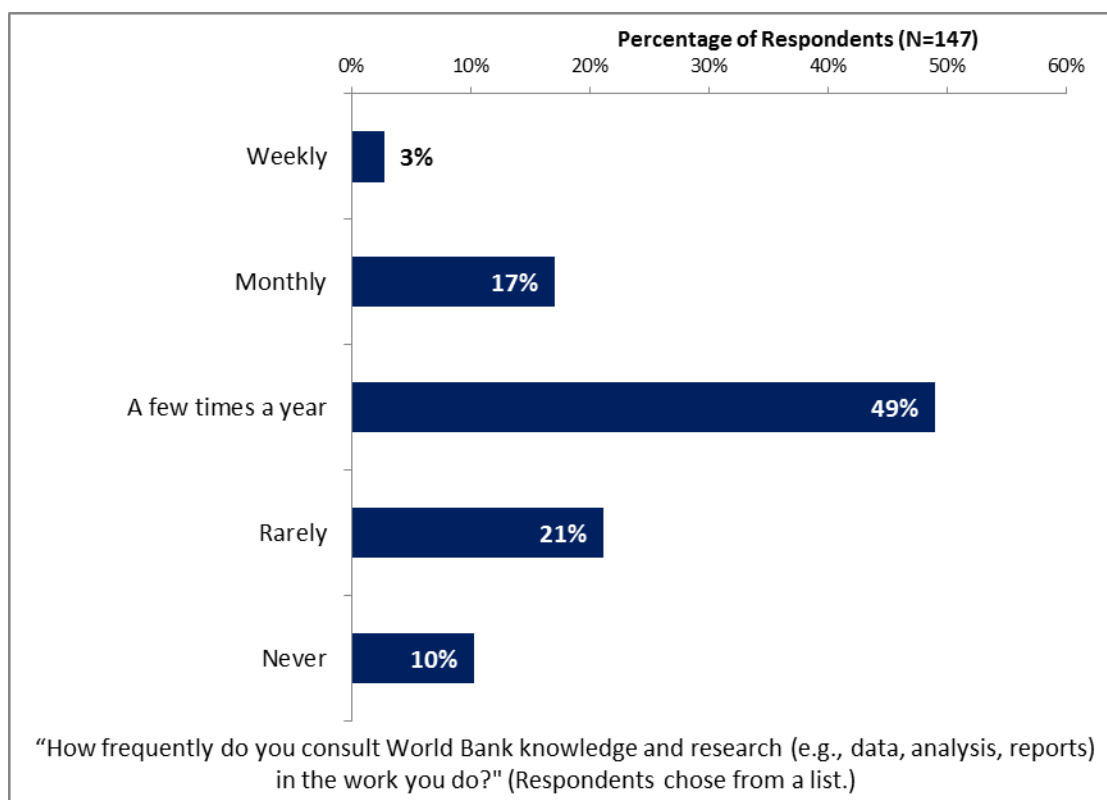
Correlational analyses, however, are not able to tell us exactly what is causing respondents' ratings of the Bank's overall effectiveness or ratings of its ability to help achieve sustainable development results. Rather, these analyses tell us that as ratings of effectiveness in one area increase, respondents' ratings of the Bank's overall effectiveness increase, or as ratings of effectiveness in one area increase, ratings of the Bank's ability to help achieve sustainable development results increase. Thus, it can be inferred that respondents' perceptions of effectiveness in one specific area are related to, or drive, respondents' perceptions of the Bank's overall effectiveness or perceptions of the Bank's ability to help achieve sustainable development results.

- Overall Effectiveness: Those specific areas with the highest Pearson Product-Moment correlations were determined to be the most closely related to perceptions of the Bank's overall effectiveness, suggesting that ratings of effectiveness in those specific areas are drivers of perceptions of the Bank's overall effectiveness in Sudan. The areas determined to be key drivers from these analyses were:
  - The Bank's effectiveness at health;
  - The Bank's effectiveness at rural development;
  - The Bank's effectiveness at environmental sustainability; and
  - The Bank's effectiveness at education.
- Achieving Sustainable Development Results: Those specific areas with the highest Pearson Product-Moment correlations were determined to be the most closely related to perceptions of the Bank's ability to help achieve sustainable development results in Sudan, suggesting that ratings of effectiveness in those specific areas are drivers of perceptions of the Bank's ability to help achieve sustainable development results. The areas determined to be key drivers from these analyses were:
  - The Bank's effectiveness at rural development;
  - The Bank's effectiveness at environmental sustainability;
  - The Bank's effectiveness at health;
  - The Bank's effectiveness at local governance and institutions; and
  - The Bank's effectiveness at education.

## VII. World Bank Knowledge and Instruments

### Knowledge: Frequency of Use

- A plurality of respondents from most stakeholder groups indicated that they consulted World Bank knowledge and research a few times a year; however, the majority of respondents from the media indicated that they consulted Bank knowledge and research monthly and the majority of respondents from the private sector/financial sector/private banks indicated that they rarely consulted Bank knowledge and research.

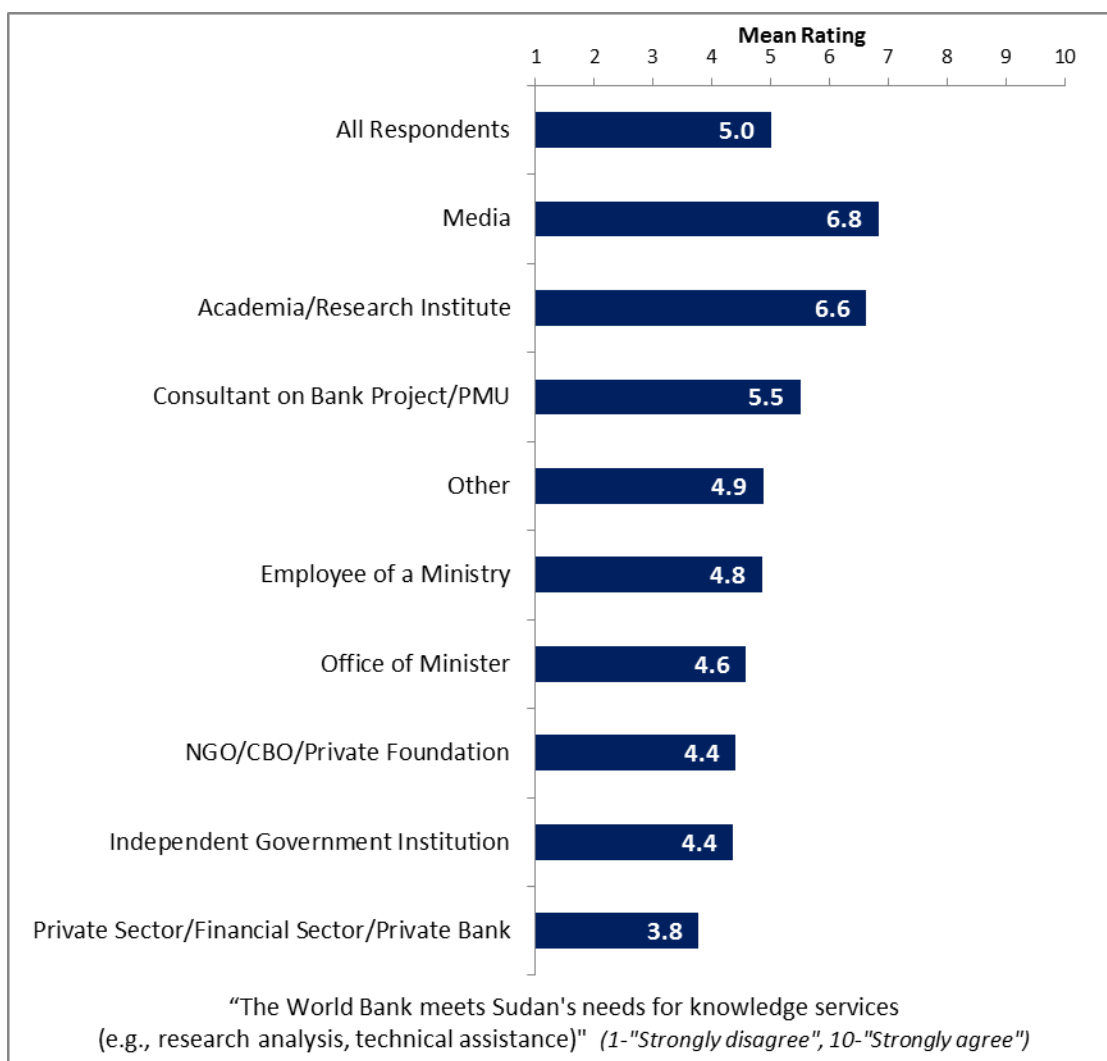




## VII. World Bank Knowledge and Instruments (continued)

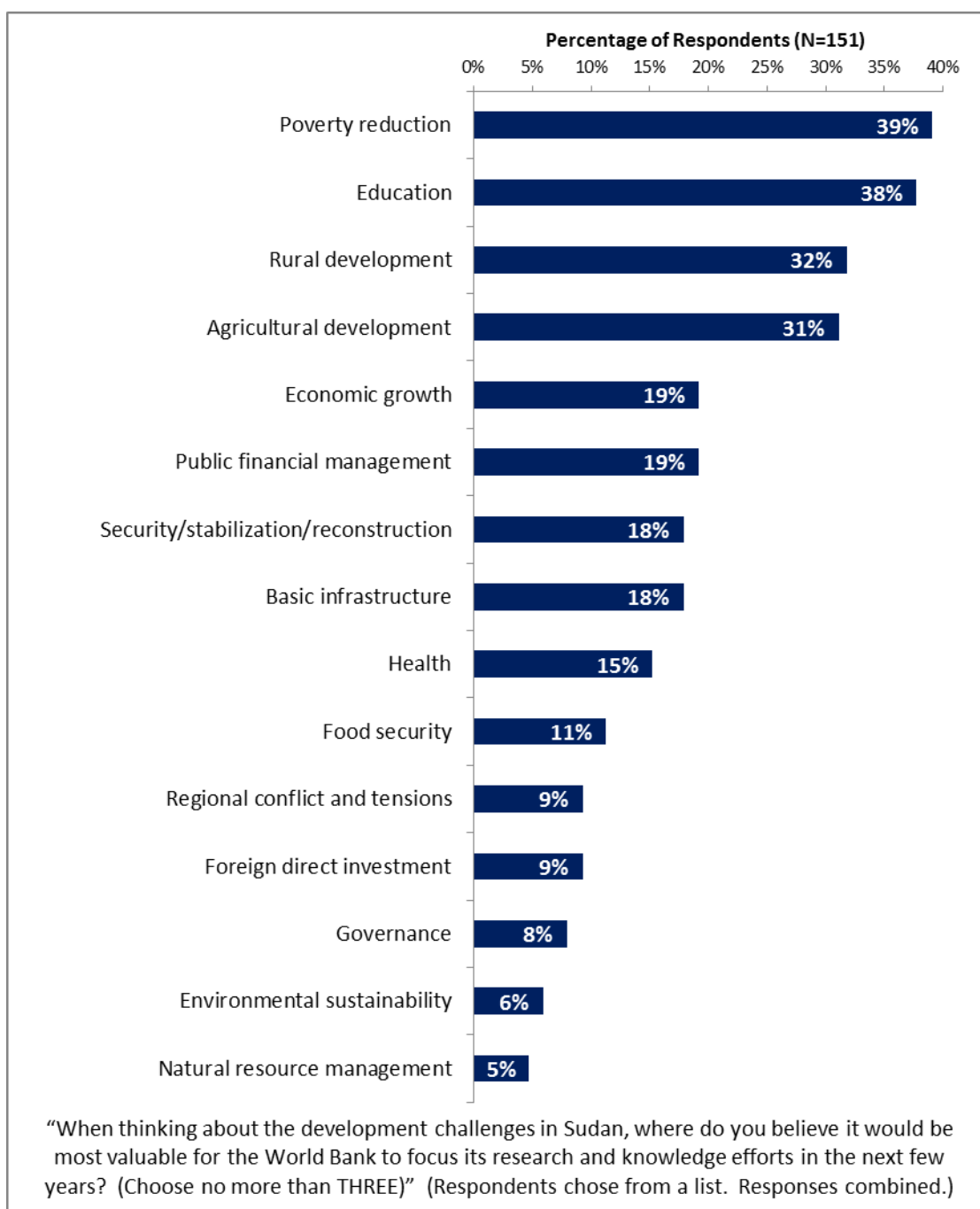
### Knowledge: Meeting Sudan's Knowledge Needs (*Indicator Question*)

- Respondents across all stakeholder groups and geographic locations gave statistically similar ratings for the Bank meeting Sudan's needs for knowledge services.



## VII. World Bank Knowledge and Instruments (continued)

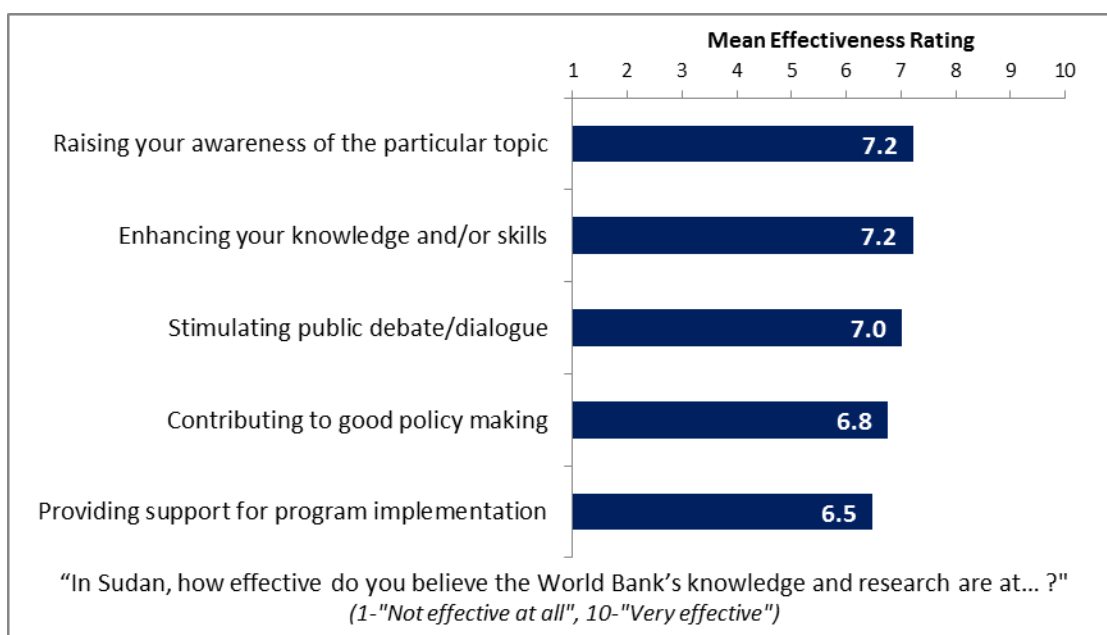
### Knowledge: Focusing Bank Research



## VII. World Bank Knowledge and Instruments (continued)

### Knowledge: Effectiveness

- There were significant stakeholder group differences in ratings of the World Bank's knowledge and research effectiveness at two of these aspects.
  - Respondents from the media had the highest ratings for the effectiveness of the Bank's knowledge and research to stimulate public debate/dialogue whereas respondents from the private sector/financial sector/private banks, independent government institutions, and other organizations had significantly lower ratings.
  - Respondents from the media had the highest ratings for the effectiveness of the Bank's knowledge and research to enhance knowledge and/or skills whereas respondents from NGOs/CBOs/private foundations and independent government institutions had significantly lower ratings.



## VII. World Bank Knowledge and Instruments (continued)

### Knowledge: Qualities

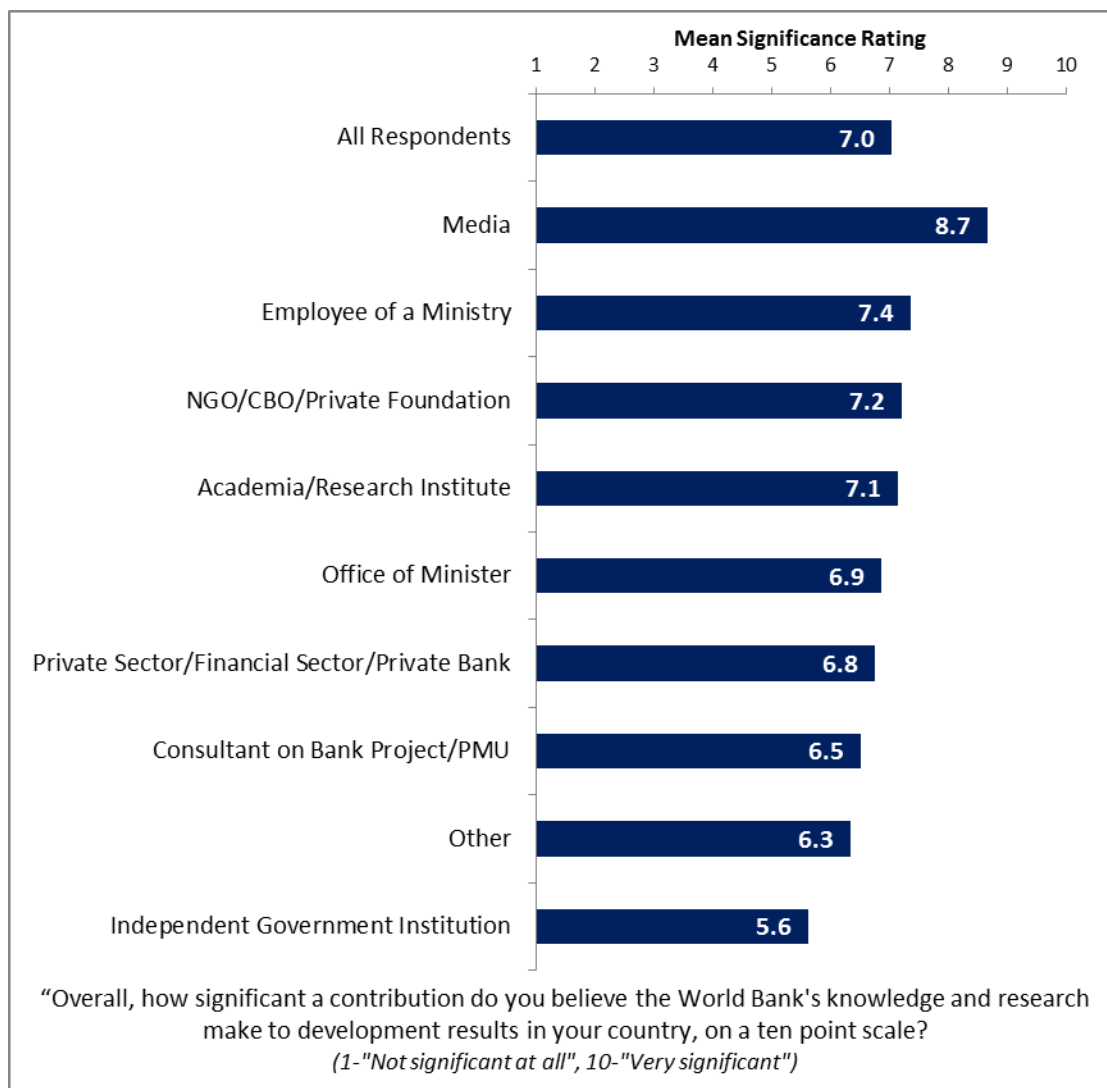
- Employees of ministries and respondents from the private sector/financial sector/private banks and academia/research institutes gave the highest ratings that the Bank's knowledge and research are accessible whereas respondents from NGOs/CBOs/private foundations gave significantly lower ratings. Respondents across all stakeholder groups gave statistically similar ratings for the other qualities of the Bank's knowledge/research.



## VII. World Bank Knowledge and Instruments (continued)

### Knowledge: Contribution *(Indicator Question)*

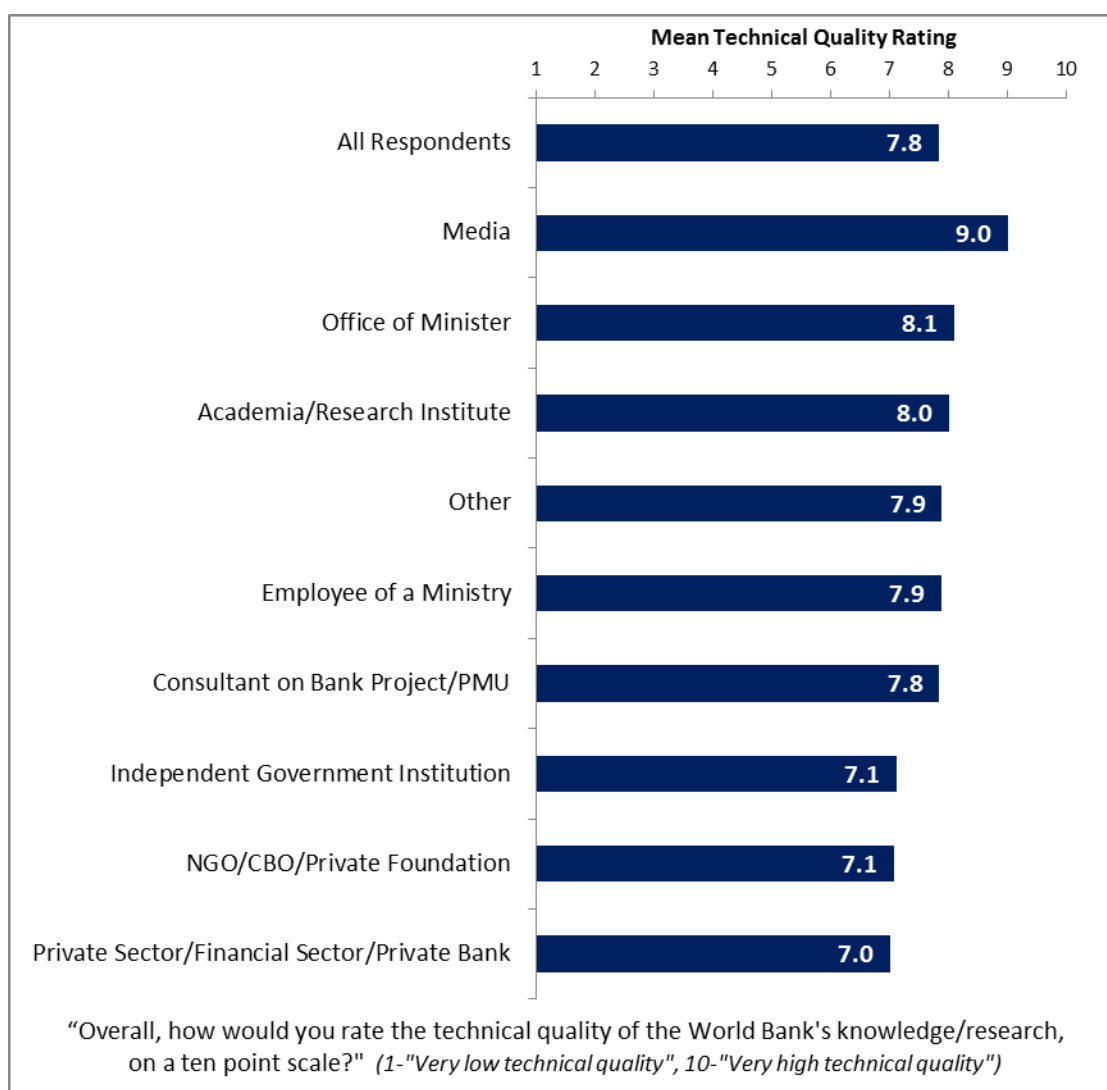
- Respondents across all stakeholder groups and geographic locations gave statistically similar ratings for the significance of the contribution that the World Bank's knowledge and research make to development results in Sudan.



## VII. World Bank Knowledge and Instruments (continued)

### Knowledge: Technical Quality (*Indicator Question*)

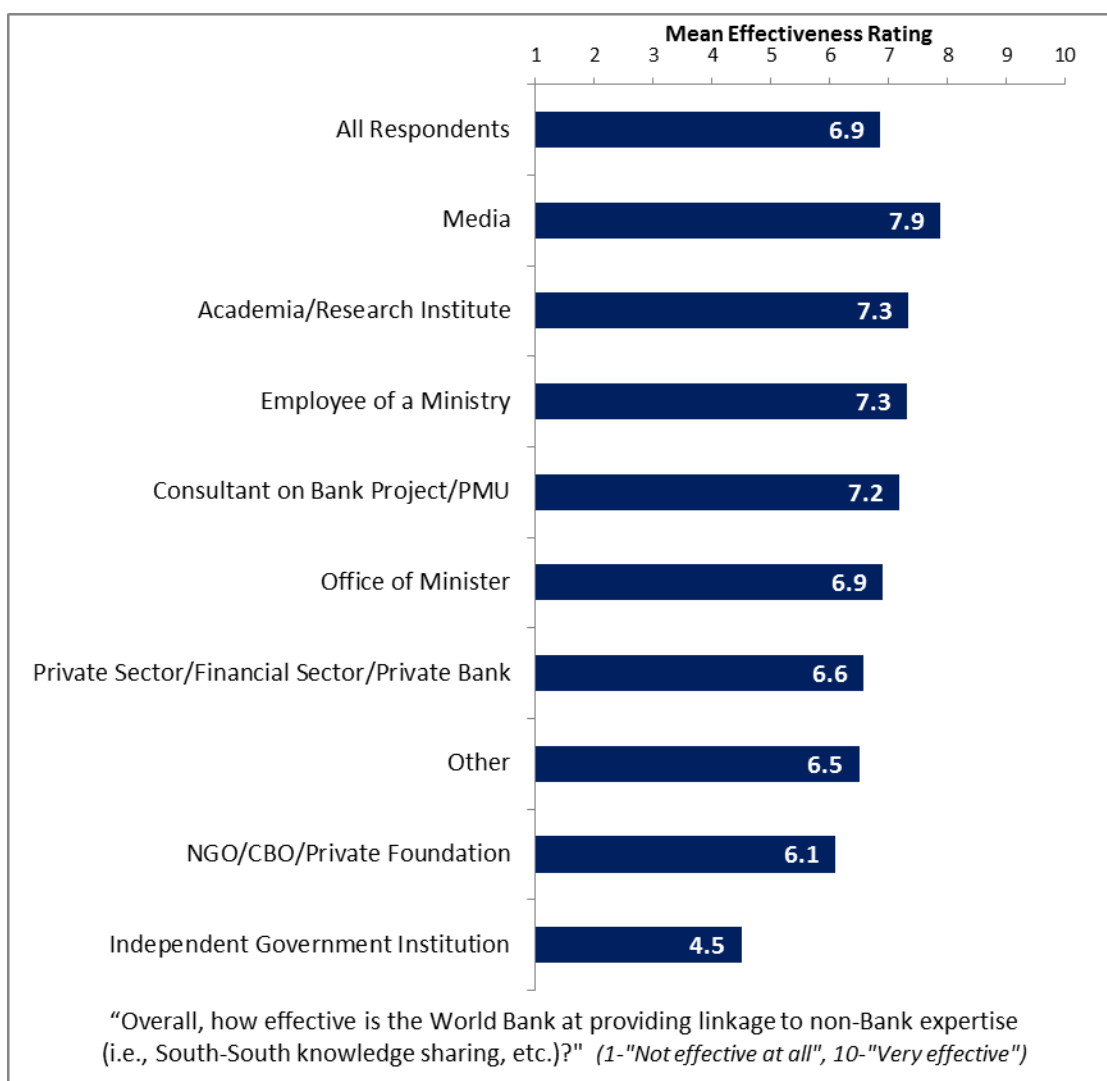
- Respondents across all stakeholder groups and geographic locations gave statistically similar ratings for the technical quality of the World Bank's knowledge and research.



## VII. World Bank Knowledge and Instruments (continued)

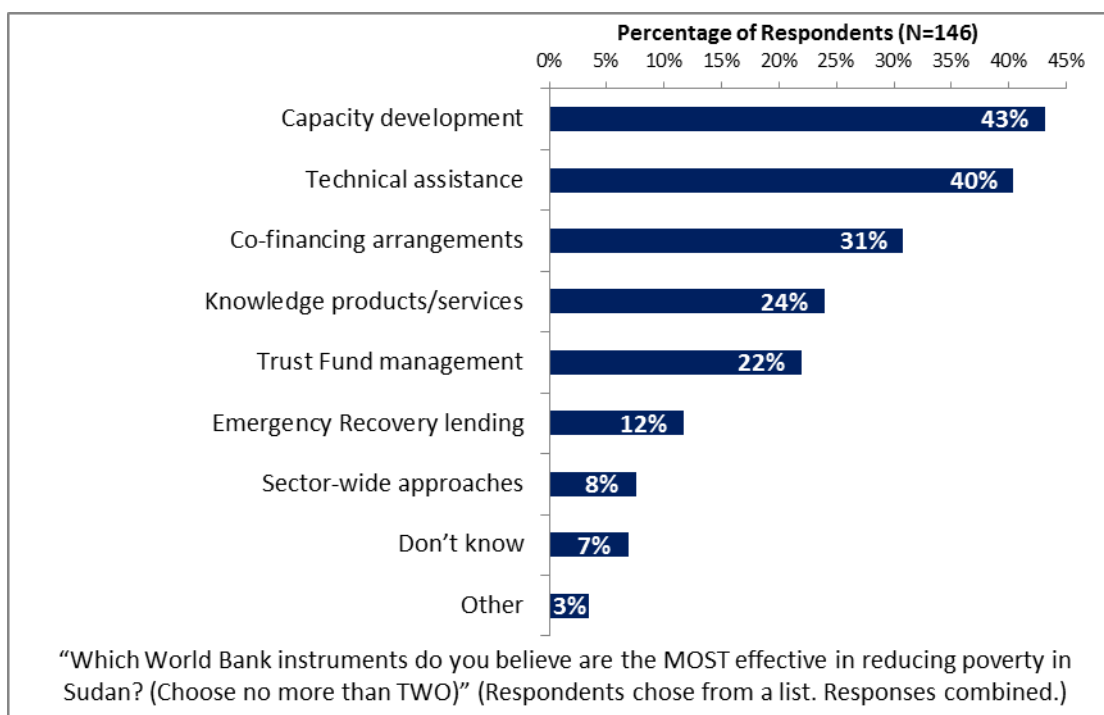
### Knowledge: Linkage to Non-Bank Expertise

- Respondents across all stakeholder groups and geographic locations gave statistically similar ratings for the Bank's effectiveness at providing linkage to non-Bank expertise.

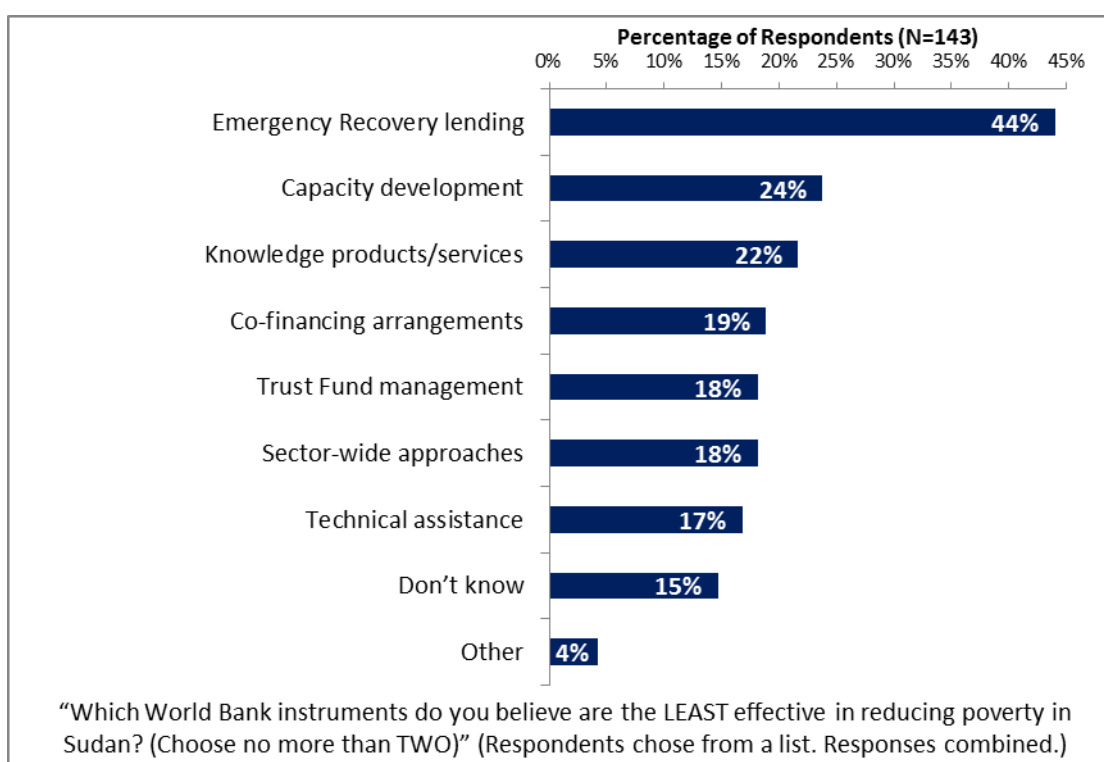


## VII. World Bank Knowledge and Instruments (continued)

### Instruments: Most Effective



### Instruments: Least Effective

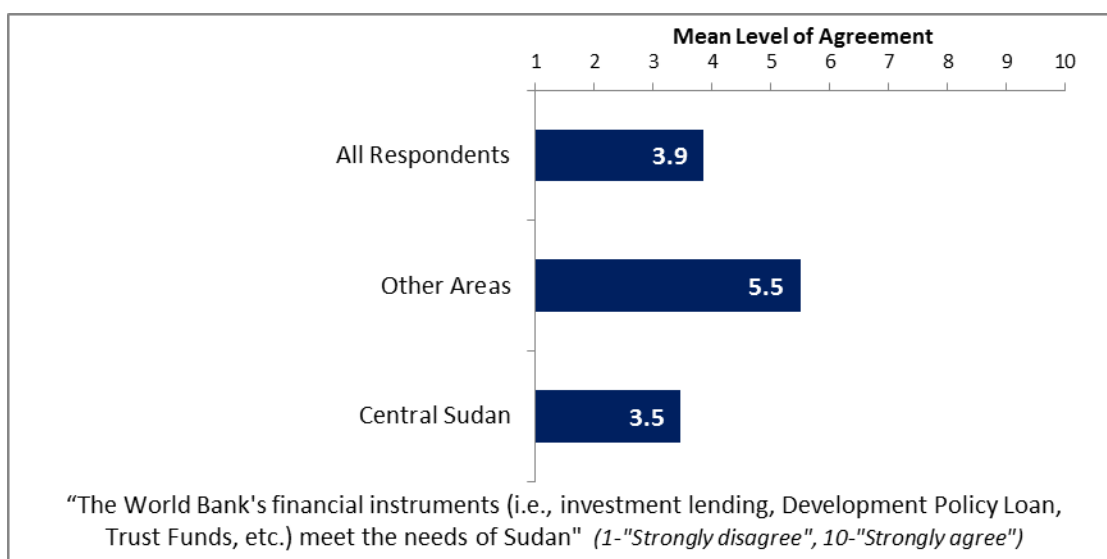




## VII. World Bank Knowledge and Instruments (continued)

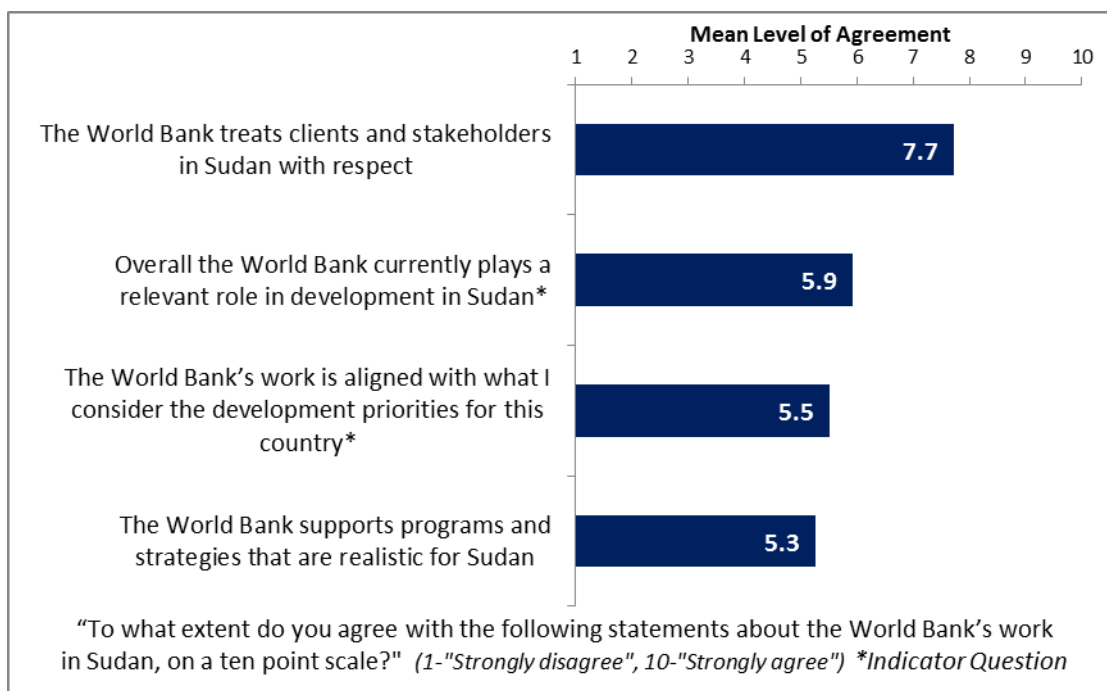
### Instruments: Meeting Sudan's Needs (*Indicator Question*)

- Respondents from Other Areas had significantly higher levels of agreement that the Bank's financial instruments meet Sudan's needs compared to respondents from Central Sudan. Respondents across all stakeholder groups had statistically similar levels of agreement that the Bank's financial instruments meet Sudan's needs.

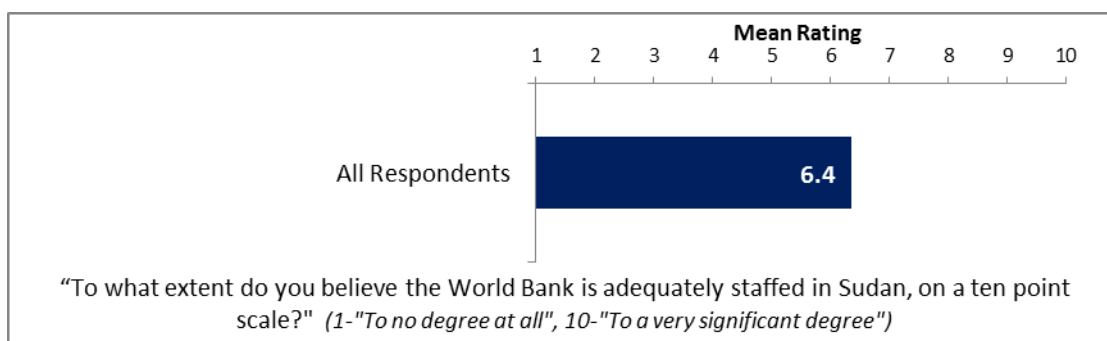


## VIII. How the World Bank Operates

### The World Bank's Work in Sudan



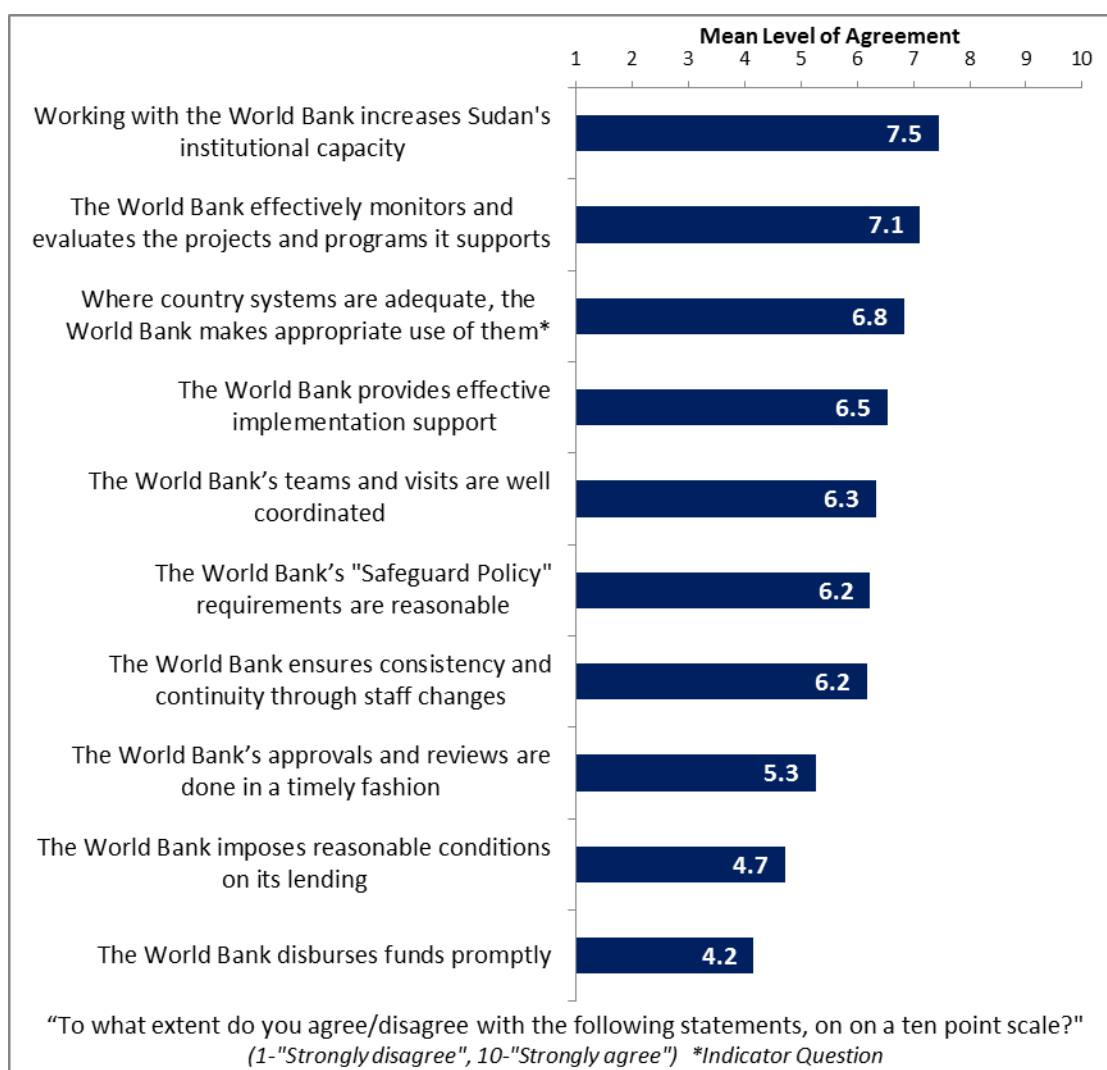
### Adequately Staffed



## VIII. How the World Bank Operates (continued)

### Overall Perceptions

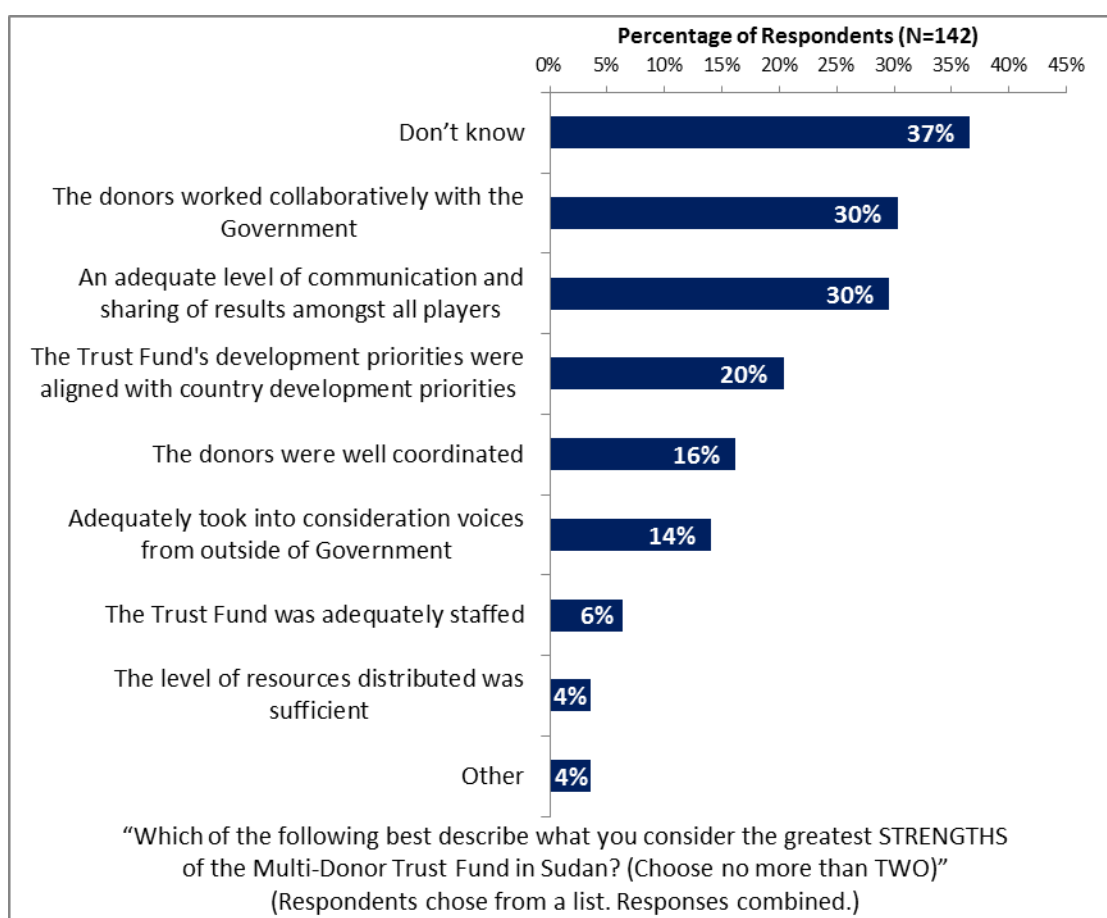
- There were significant stakeholder group differences in their ratings of two of these aspects of how the World Bank operates in Sudan.
  - Consultants on Bank projects/PMUs and respondents from the media had the highest levels of agreement that the World Bank effectively monitors and evaluates the projects and programs it supports whereas respondents from the private sector/financial sector/private banks had significantly lower levels of agreement.
  - Respondents from the media had the highest levels of agreement that the World Bank's "Safeguard Policy" requirements are reasonable whereas respondents from the private sector/financial sector/private banks, independent government institutions, and the office of a Minister had significantly lower levels of agreement.



## VIII. How the World Bank Operates (continued)

### Multi-Donor Trust Fund in Sudan as Managed by the World Bank: Strengths

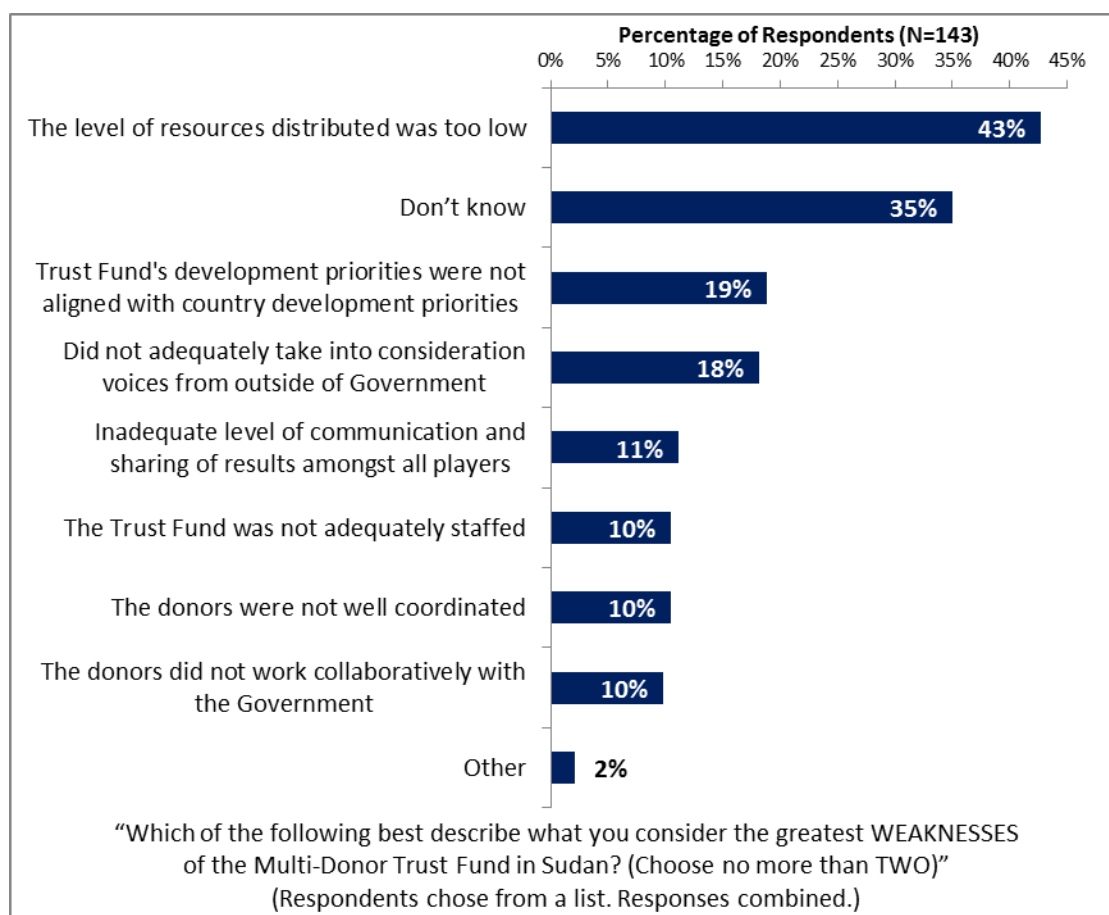
- Respondents from the office of a Minister and consultants on Bank projects/PMUs indicated that the greatest strength of the Multi-Donor Trust Fund was that there was an adequate level of communication and sharing of results amongst all players.
- Respondents from the media indicated that the greatest strength was that it adequately took into consideration voices from outside of Government.
- Respondents from other organizations indicated that the greatest strength was that donors worked collaboratively with the Government.
- Respondents from independent government institutions were split between indicating that the greatest strengths were that the Trust Fund's development priorities were aligned with country development priorities and that they didn't know.
- Respondents from NGOs/CBOs/private foundations were split between indicating that the greatest strength was that donors worked collaboratively with the Government and that they didn't know.
- Employees of ministries and respondents from the private sector/financial sector/private banks and academia/research institutes indicated that they didn't know what the greatest strength of the Multi-Donor Trust Fund would be.



## VIII. How the World Bank Operates (continued)

### Multi-Donor Trust Fund in Sudan as Managed by the World Bank: Weaknesses

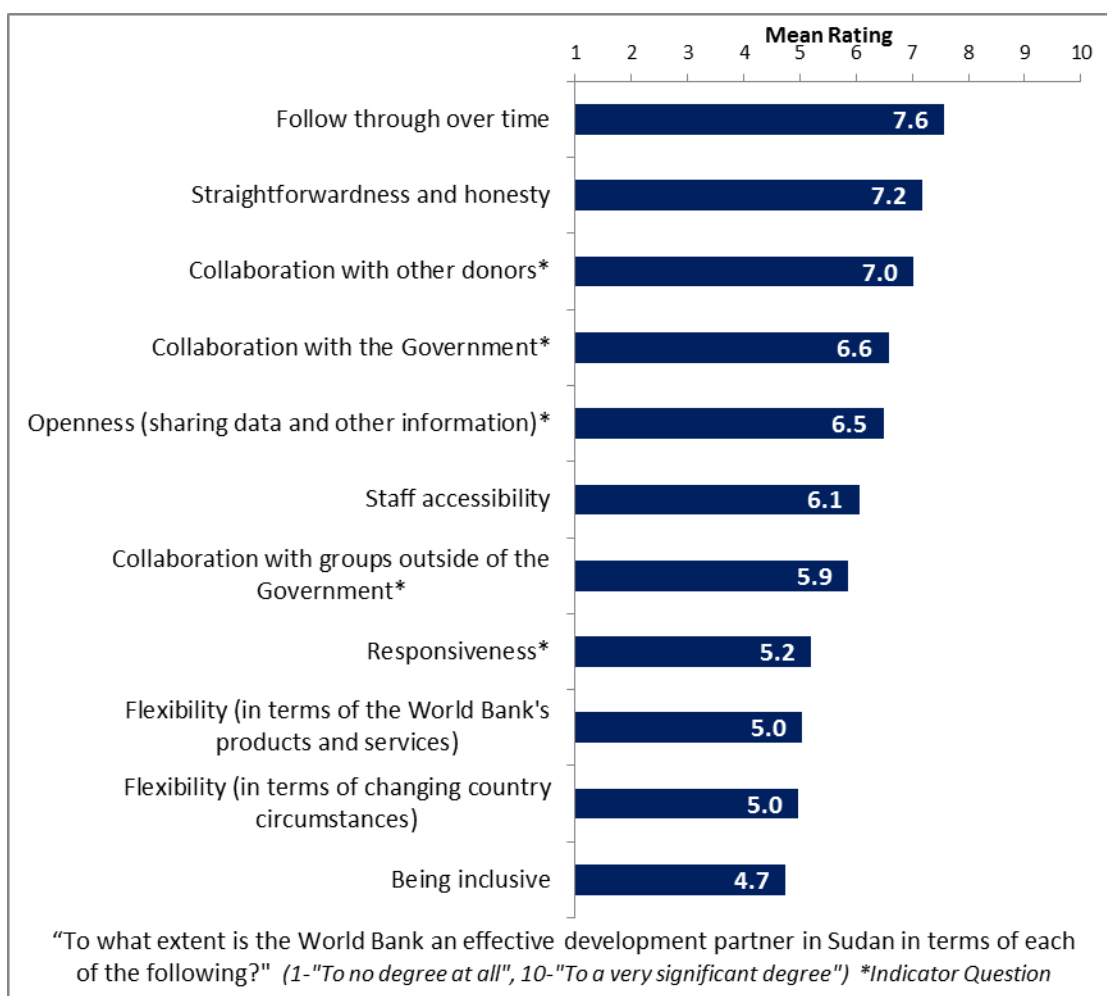
- Employees of ministries, consultants on Bank projects/PMUs, and respondents from the office of a Minister and the media indicated that the greatest weakness of the Multi-Donor Trust Fund was that the level of resources distributed was too low.
- Respondents from the private sector/financial sector/private banks were split between indicating that the greatest weakness was the level of resources distributed being too low, that there was an inadequate level of communication and sharing of results amongst all players, and that they didn't know.
- Respondents from independent government institutions were split between indicating that the greatest weakness was the level of resources distributed being too low and that they didn't know.
- Respondents from other organizations were split between indicating that the greatest weakness was that there was an inadequate level of communication and sharing of results amongst all players and that they didn't know.
- Respondents from NGOs/CBOs/private foundations and academia/research institutes indicated that they didn't know what the greatest weakness of the Multi-Donor Trust Fund would be.



## VIII. How the World Bank Operates (continued)

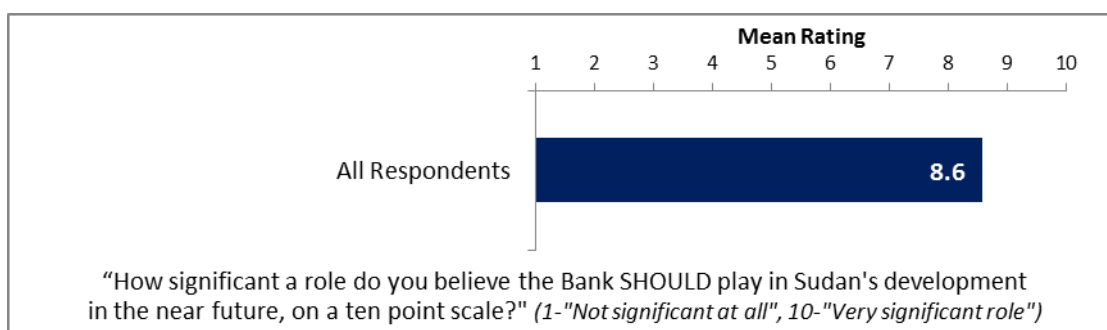
### The World Bank as an Effective Development Partner

- Respondents from Other Areas had significantly higher ratings that the Bank is an effective development partner in terms of its openness (indicator question) and responsiveness (indicator question) compared to respondents from Central Sudan. Respondents across all stakeholder groups had statistically similar ratings for all of these aspects of the Bank being an effective development partner in Sudan.

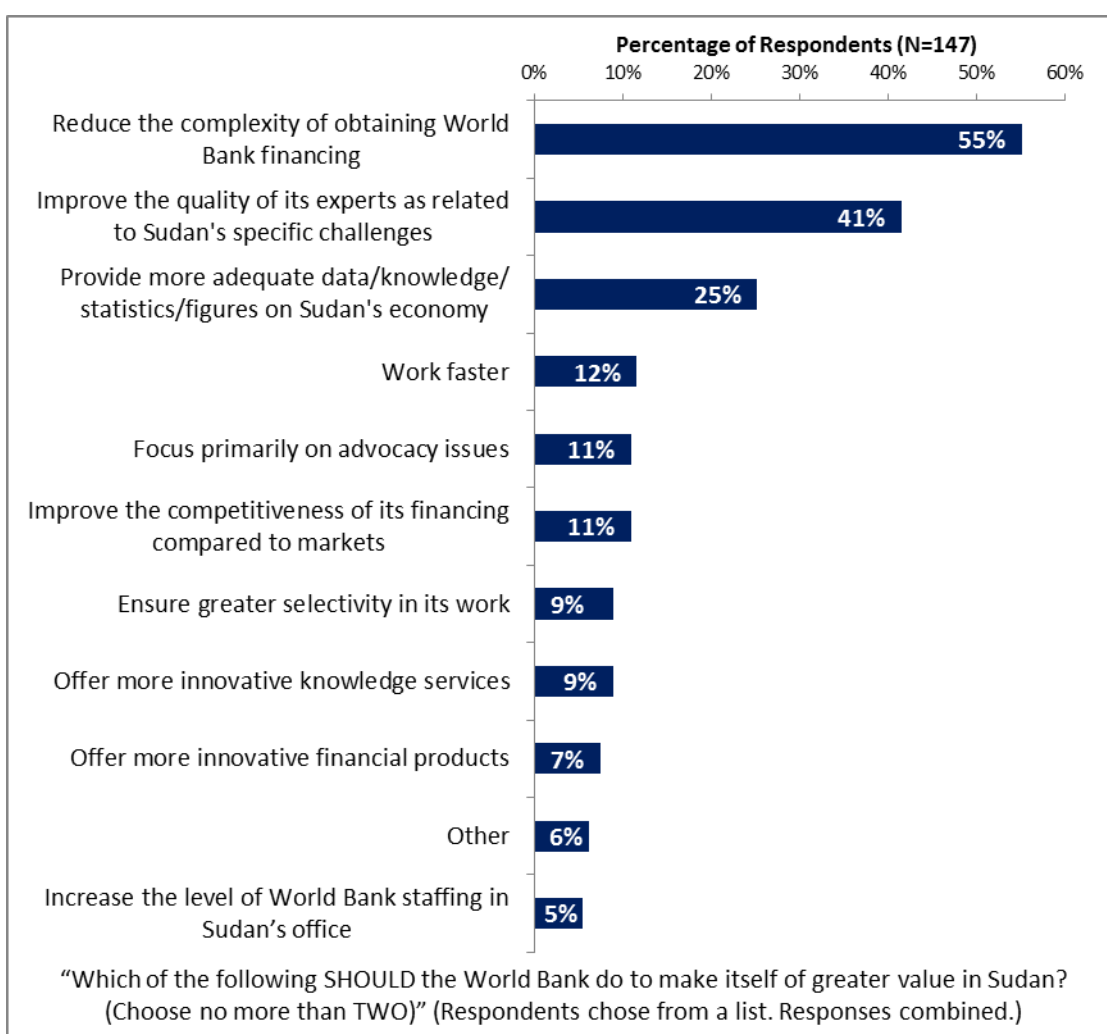


## IX. The Future Role of the World Bank in Sudan

### Role Significance

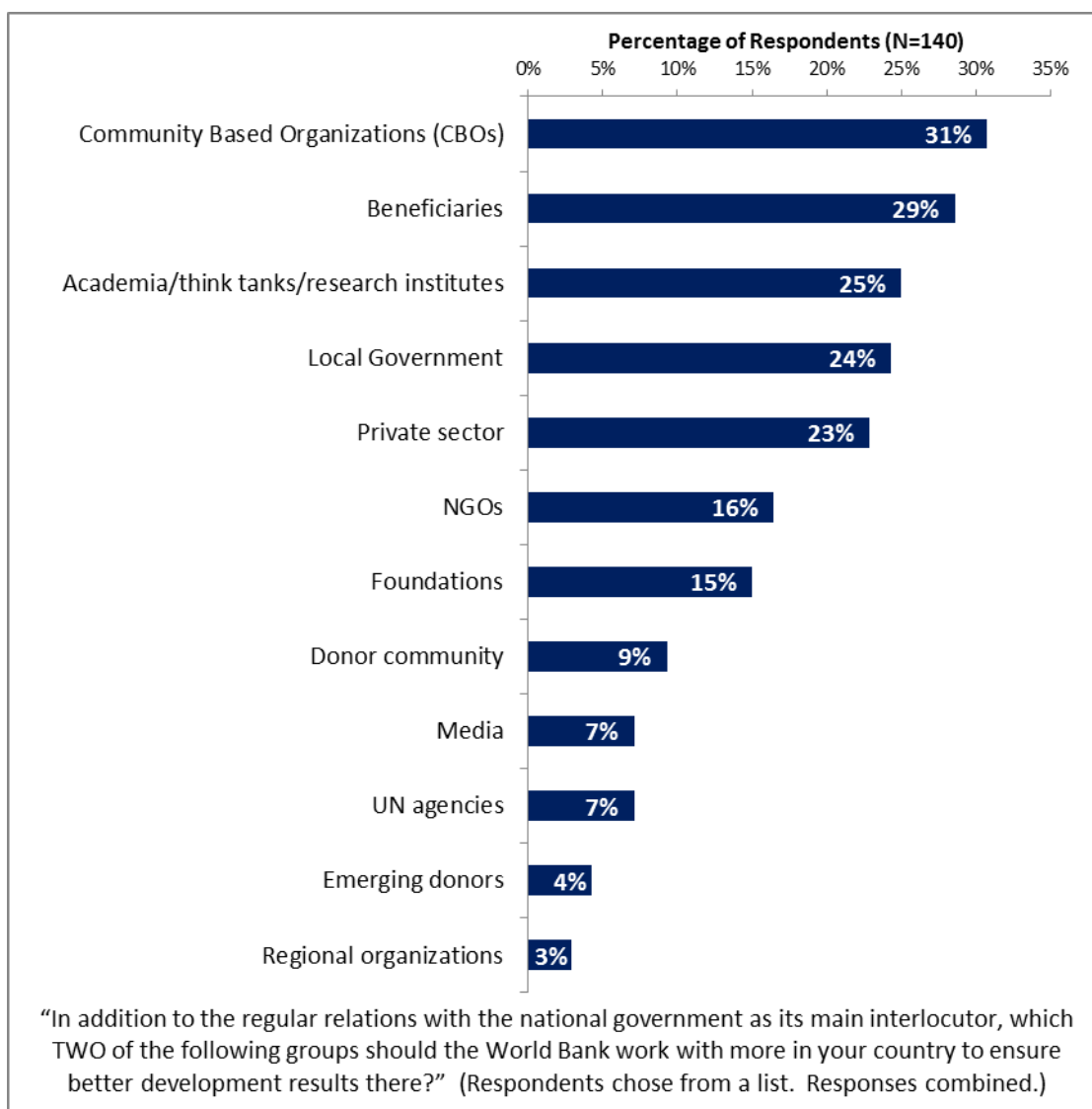


### Making the Bank of Greater Value



## IX. The Future Role of the World Bank in Sudan (continued)

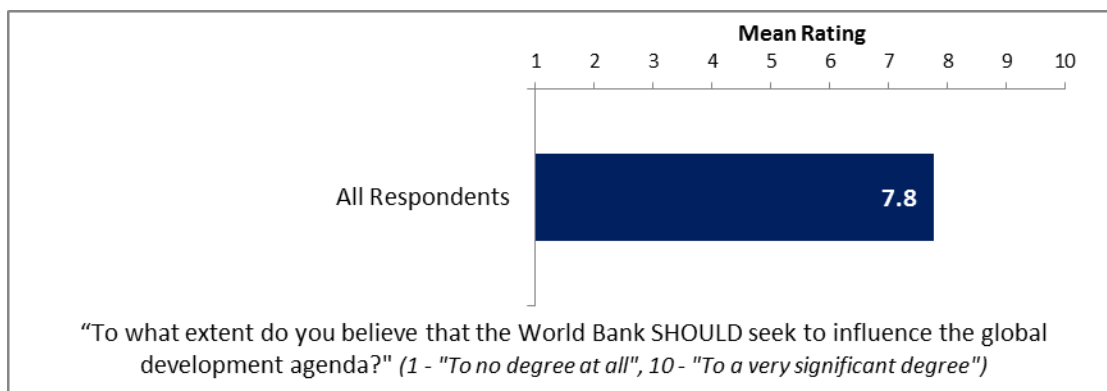
### Collaborating in Sudan





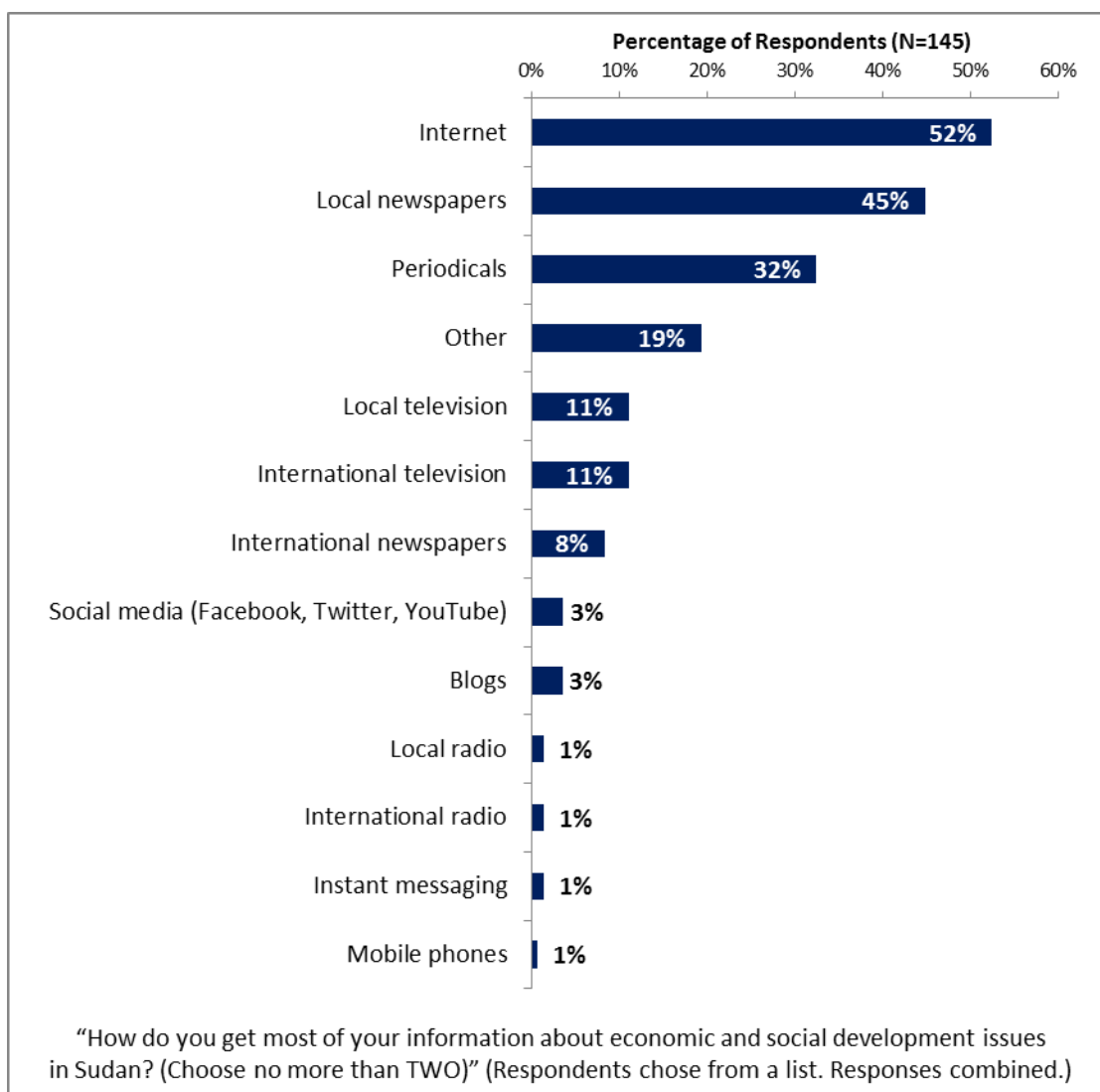
## IX. The Future Role of the World Bank in Sudan (continued)

### Influencing the Global Development Agenda



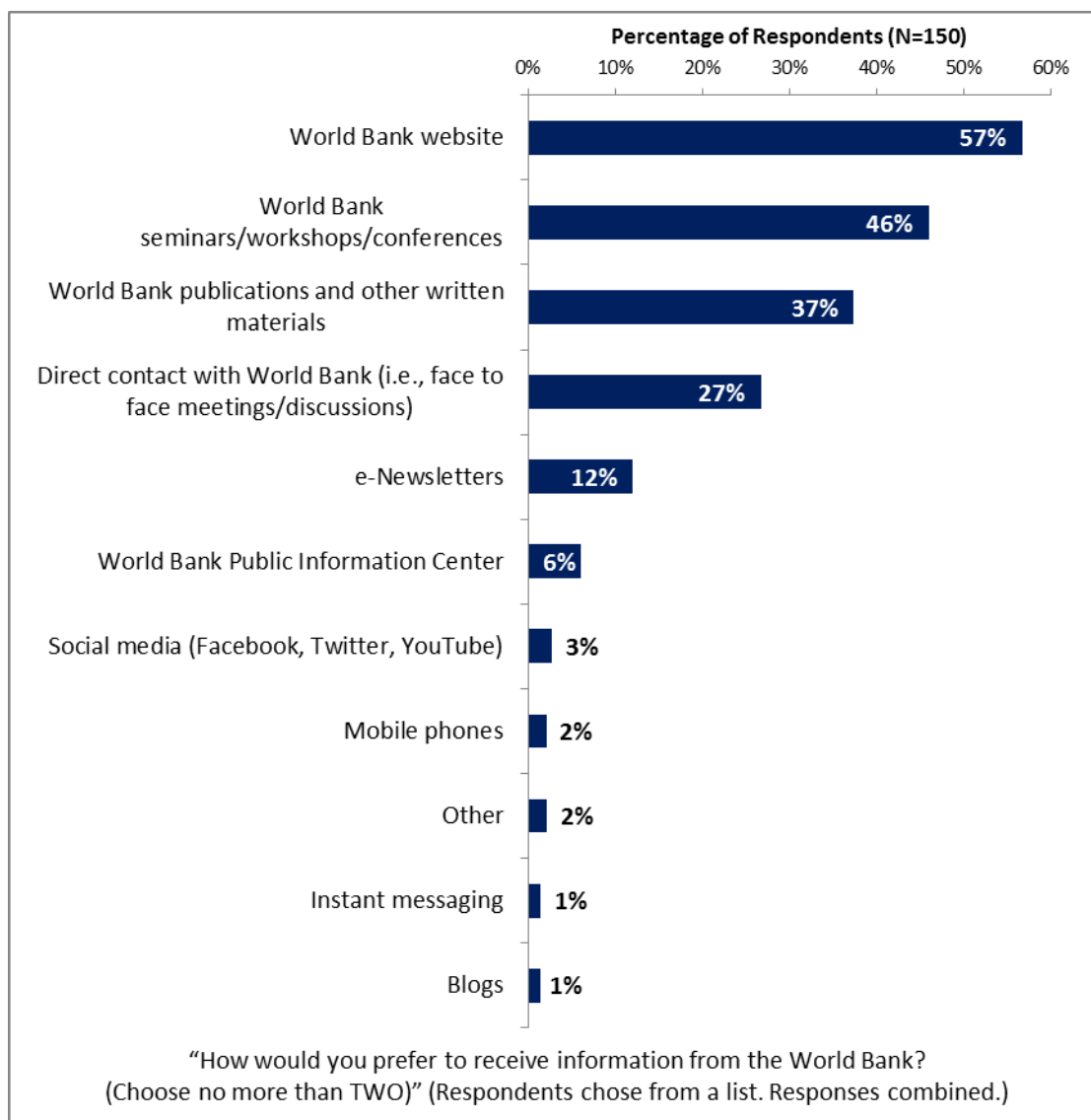
## X. Communication and Openness

### Information Sources



## X. Communication and Openness (continued)

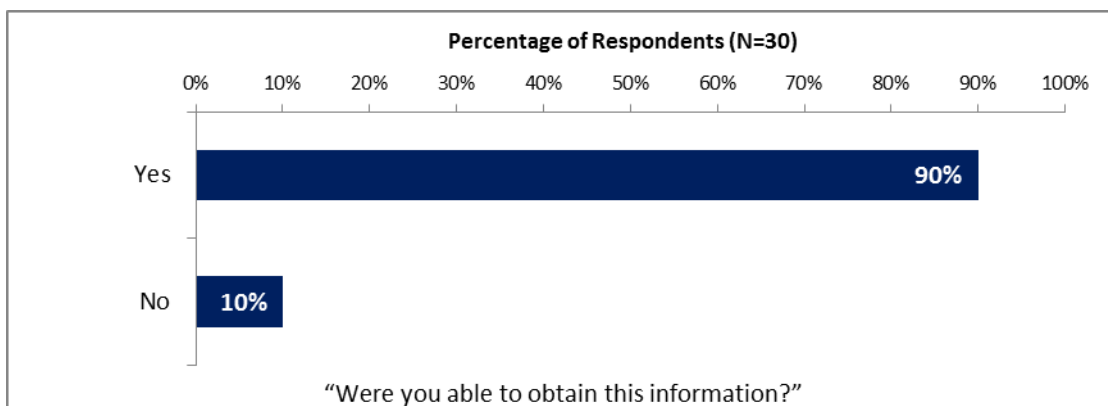
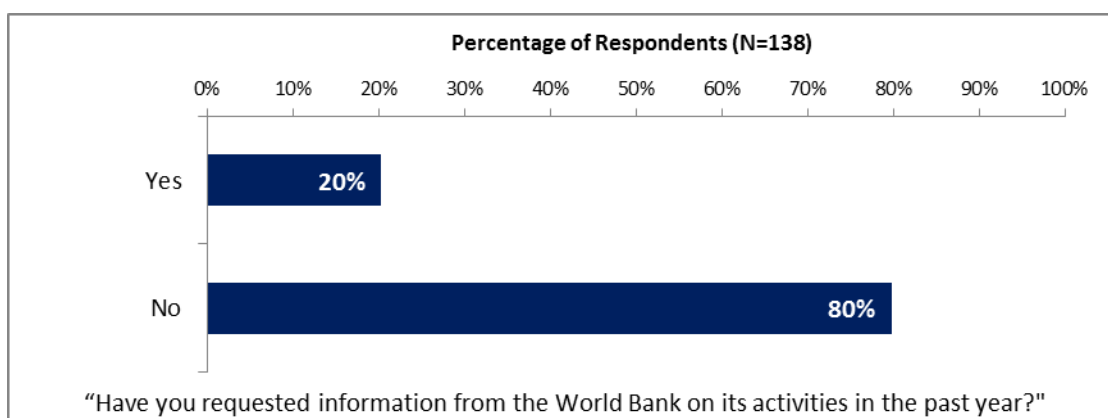
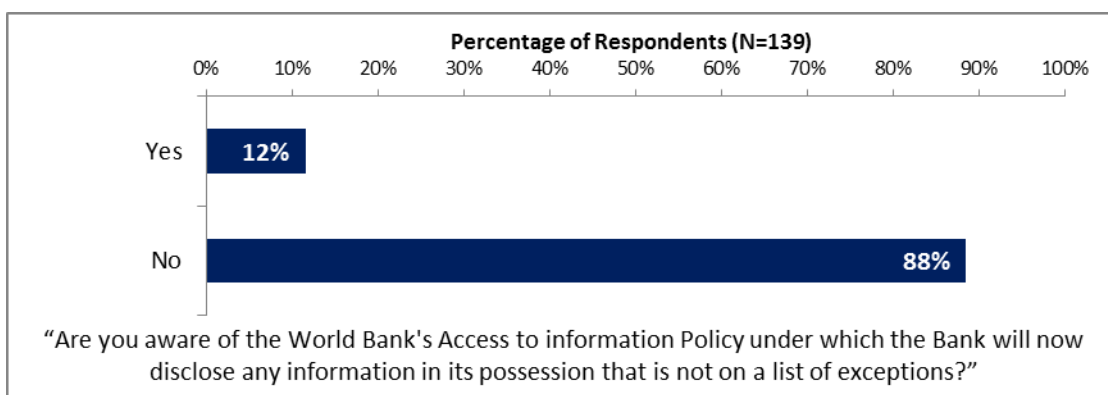
### Information Sources (continued)



## X. Communication and Openness (continued)

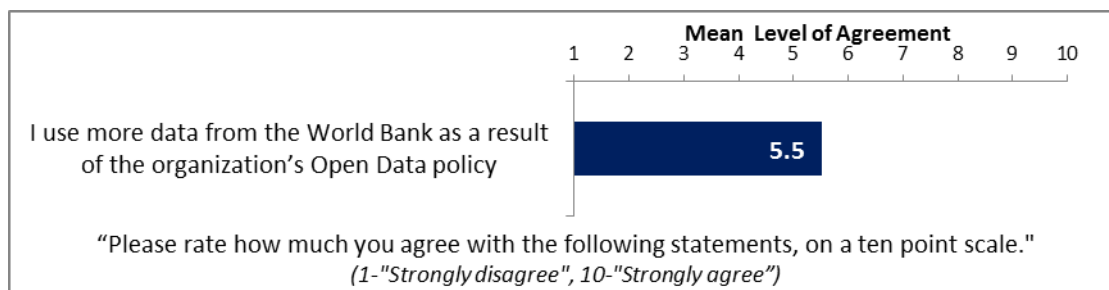
### Access to Information

- Although respondents from the media were significantly more likely to have requested information from the Bank in the past year compared to respondents from other stakeholder groups, respondents across all stakeholder groups had statistically similar rates of obtaining their requested information as well as statistically similar levels of awareness for the Bank's Access to Information policy.

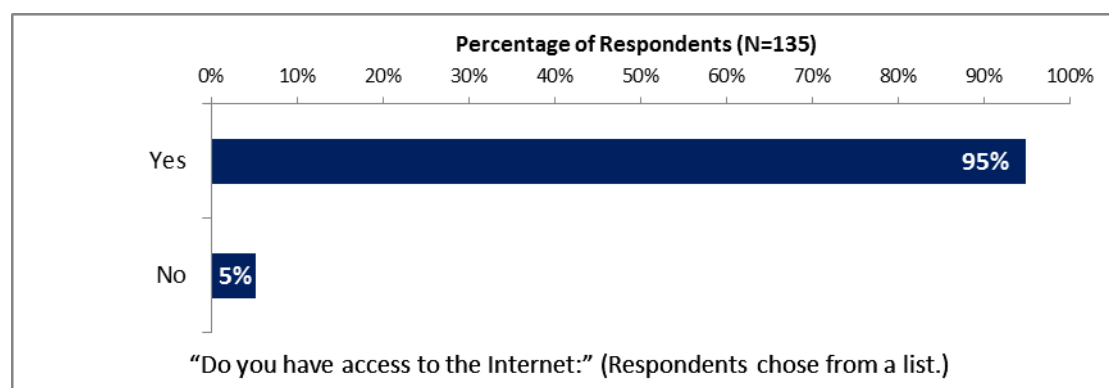


## X. Communication and Openness (continued)

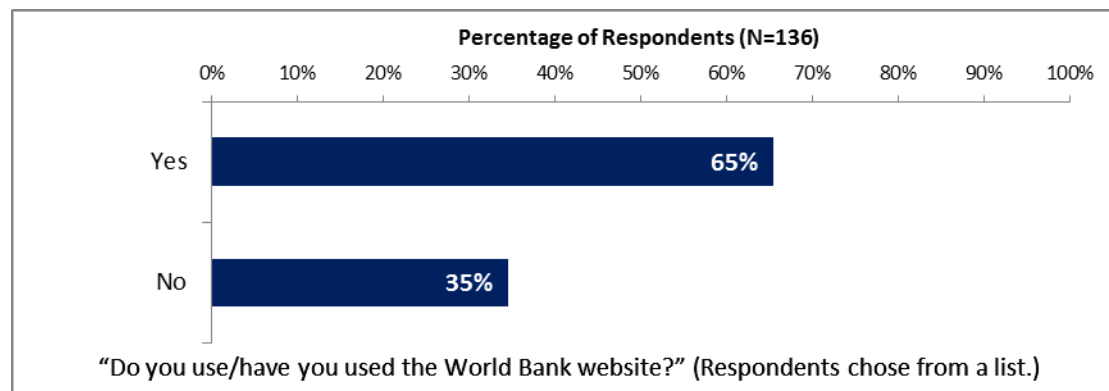
### Access to Information (continued)



### Internet Access

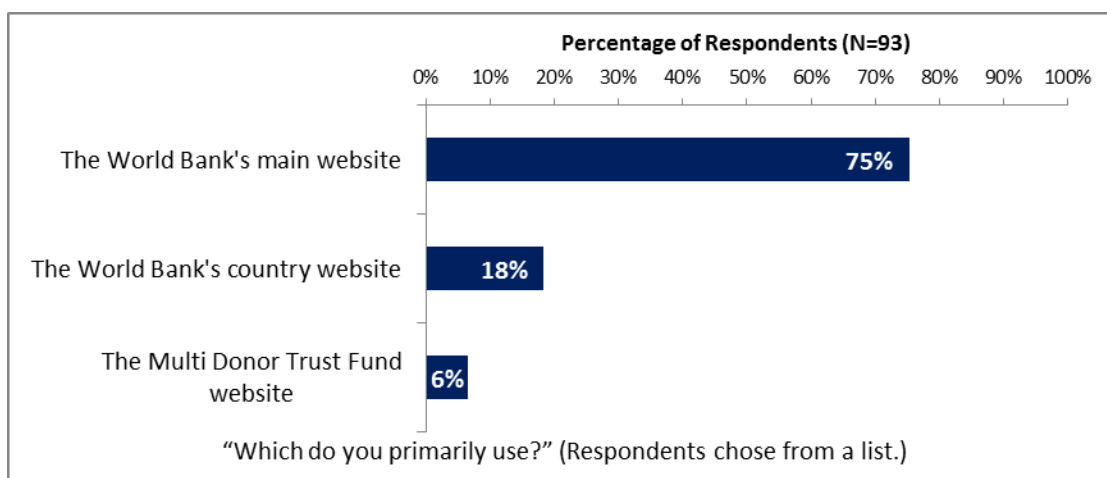


### Website Usage

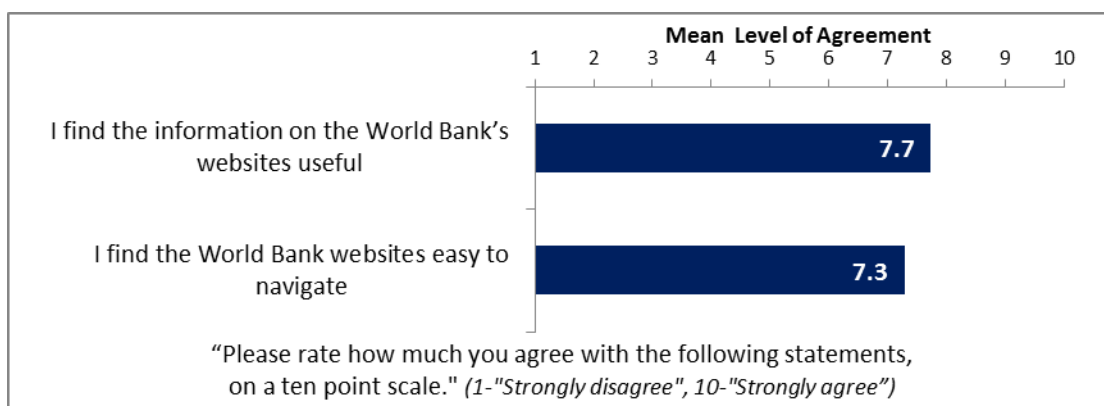


## X. Communication and Openness (continued)

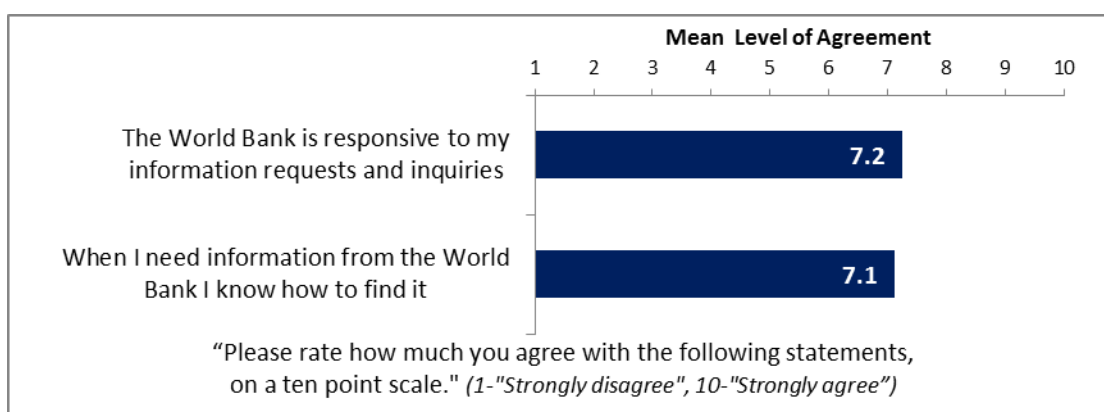
### Website Usage (continued)



### Website Evaluation

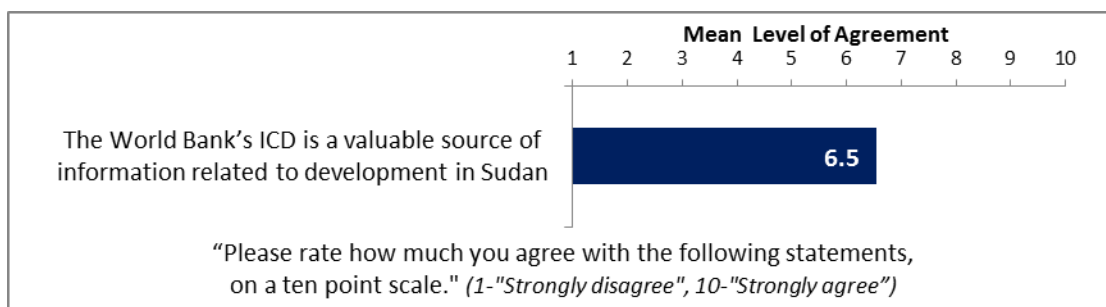
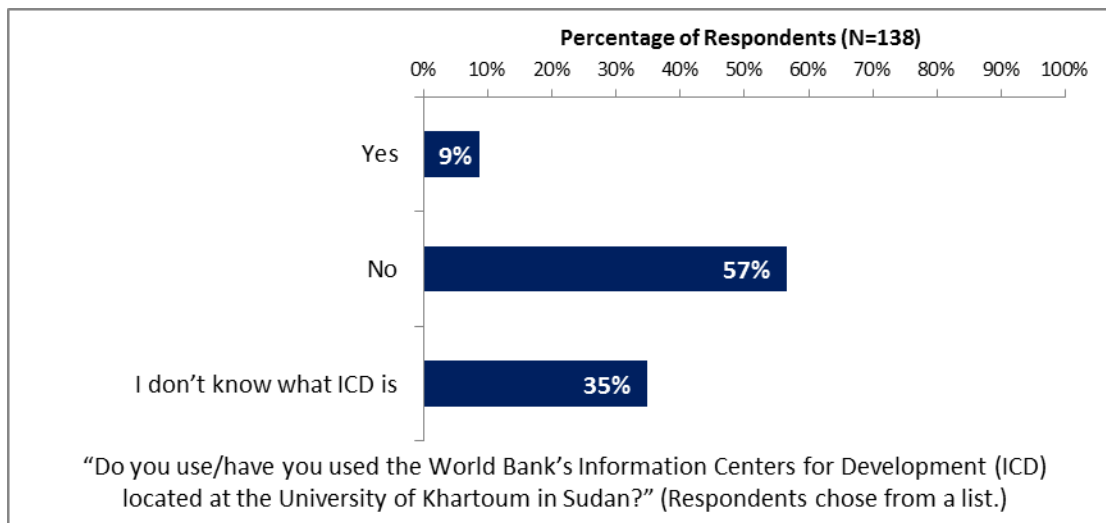


### Information Sharing



## X. Communication and Openness (continued)

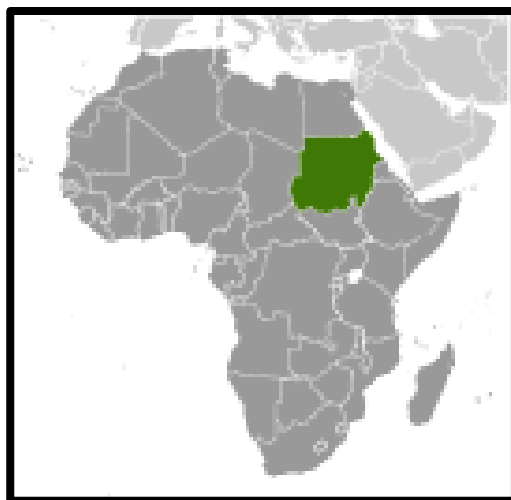
### Information Centers for Development (ICD)



## XI. Appendices

A. Responses to All Questions across All Respondents .....	49
B. Responses to All Questions by Stakeholder Groups .....	64
C. Responses to All Questions by Geographic Location .....	83
D. Indicator Questions as a Function of Exposure to the Bank.....	96
E. World Bank Client Survey 2012 – Sudan Questionnaire .....	97

**SUDAN**





## Appendix A: Responses to All Questions across All Respondents (N=152)

### A. General Issues facing Sudan

1. In general, would you say that Sudan is headed in...?	Percentage of Respondents (N=130)
The right direction	18.5%
The wrong direction	53.8%
Not sure	27.7%

2. When considering development priorities, which ONE development priority below is the most important in Sudan? Which ONE is the second most important priority? Which ONE is the third most important priority?	Percentage of Respondents (N=137)			
	<i>Most Important</i>	<i>2<sup>nd</sup> Most Important</i>	<i>3<sup>rd</sup> Most Important</i>	<i>Combined</i>
Education	21.9%	16.7%	9.4%	47.9%
Agricultural development	6.6%	11.6%	12.9%	31.1%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	14.6%	9.4%	5.8%	29.8%
Public financial management	7.3%	11.6%	10.1%	29.0%
Poverty reduction	10.2%	9.4%	6.5%	26.1%
Rural development	12.4%	6.5%	3.6%	22.5%
Basic infrastructure	2.9%	5.1%	12.9%	20.9%
Health	4.4%	5.8%	7.2%	17.4%
Governance	3.6%	4.3%	2.2%	10.2%
Economic growth	2.9%	1.4%	4.3%	8.7%
Regional conflict and tensions	2.2%	1.4%	3.6%	7.2%
Foreign direct investment	1.5%	2.9%	2.9%	7.2%
Water and sanitation	1.5%	1.4%	2.9%	5.8%
Food security	0.7%	2.9%	2.2%	5.8%
Job creation/employment	0.7%	2.2%	2.9%	5.8%
Natural resource management	0.7%	0.7%	4.3%	5.8%
Domestic private sector development	1.5%	1.4%	2.2%	5.1%
Social protection	0.7%	2.2%	0.0%	2.9%
Environmental sustainability	0.7%	1.4%	0.7%	2.9%
Information and communications technology	1.5%	0.7%	0.0%	2.2%
Local governance and institutions	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	2.2%
Social cohesion	0.7%	0.0%	1.4%	2.2%
Gender	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%
Financial markets	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%
Energy	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Trade and exports	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Disaster management	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**A. General Issues facing Sudan (continued)**

<b>3. Poverty reduction is a broad term that encompasses work in many different areas. Which THREE areas of development listed below do you believe would contribute most to reducing poverty in Sudan? (Choose no more than THREE)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=151)</b>
Rural development	41.1%
Public financial management	36.4%
Agricultural development	31.8%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	27.2%
Economic growth	23.8%
Education	23.2%
Basic infrastructure	15.9%
Food security	14.6%
Governance	14.6%
Social protection	11.9%
Water and sanitation	9.3%
Regional conflict and tensions	8.6%
Domestic private sector development	6.6%
Health	6.6%
Natural resource management	5.3%
Foreign direct investment	5.3%
Social cohesion	3.3%
Job creation/employment	2.6%
Environmental sustainability	2.6%
Financial markets	1.3%
Gender	1.3%
Energy	1.3%
Disaster management	1.3%
Trade and exports	0.7%
Local governance and institutions	0.7%
Information and communications technology	0.0%

**A. General Issues facing Sudan (continued)**

<b>4. Economic growth can be driven by a number of factors. Which THREE areas below do you believe would contribute most to generating economic growth in Sudan? (Choose no more than THREE)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=150)</b>
Agricultural development	56.0%
Public financial management	33.3%
Basic infrastructure	28.7%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	26.0%
Governance	24.7%
Natural resource management	18.7%
Foreign direct investment	17.3%
Rural development	15.3%
Domestic private sector development	15.3%
Education	13.3%
Trade and exports	12.7%
Job creation/employment	7.3%
Health	6.7%
Regional conflict and tensions	3.3%
Environmental sustainability	3.3%
Financial markets	3.3%
Energy	2.7%
Information and communications technology	2.7%
Local governance and institutions	2.0%
Food security	2.0%
Water and sanitation	0.7%
Disaster management	0.7%
Gender	0.7%
Social cohesion	0.0%
Social protection	0.0%

**B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank**

<b>Familiarity</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>
1. How familiar are you with the work of the World Bank in Sudan, on a ten-point scale? (1-Not familiar at all, 10-Extremely familiar)	149	6.67	2.38

<b>Overall Effectiveness</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>
2. Overall, please rate your impression of the World Bank's effectiveness in Sudan, on a ten-point scale. (1-Not effective at all, 10-Very effective)	127	6.13	2.21

<b>Staff Preparedness</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>
3. To what extent do you believe the World Bank's staff is well prepared (e.g., skills and knowledge) to help Sudan solve its most complicated development challenges, on a ten point scale?	122	7.49	1.96

**B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)**

<b>4. When thinking about how the World Bank can have the most impact on development results in Sudan, in which sectoral areas do you believe the World Bank should focus most of its attention and resources in Sudan? (Choose no more than THREE)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=149)</b>
Basic infrastructure	45.0%
Agricultural development	40.9%
Rural development	32.9%
Education	28.9%
Public financial management	21.5%
Economic growth	21.5%
Poverty reduction	18.1%
Domestic private sector development	12.8%
Health	12.8%
Foreign direct investment	11.4%
Governance	10.7%
Water and sanitation	7.4%
Natural resource management	6.7%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	6.7%
Local governance and institutions	3.4%
Environmental sustainability	3.4%
Food security	3.4%
Energy	2.7%
Regional conflict and tensions	2.0%
Social protection	1.3%
Trade and exports	1.3%
Information and communications technology	1.3%
Gender	1.3%
Disaster management	0.7%
Job creation/employment	0.0%
Financial markets	0.0%
Social cohesion	0.0%

<b>5. When thinking about the World Bank's role, which activity do you believe is of greatest VALUE and which activity is of second greatest value in Sudan?</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (N=127)</b>		
	<b>Greatest Value</b>	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Greatest Value</b>	<b>Combined</b>
Training/capacity building	18.9%	26.9%	45.8%
Technical assistance	14.2%	24.6%	38.8%
Mobilizing third party financial resources	24.4%	11.5%	35.9%
Financial resources	21.3%	6.2%	27.4%
Donor coordination	8.7%	10.0%	18.7%
Policy advice	9.4%	6.2%	15.6%
Studies/analyses	2.4%	10.8%	13.1%
Data	0.8%	1.5%	2.3%
Linkage to non-Bank expertise	0.8%	0.8%	1.6%
Convening/facilitating	0.0%	0.8%	0.8%
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)**

<b>6. Which of the following do you identify as the World Bank's greatest WEAKNESSES in its work in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=121)</b>
Too influenced by developed countries	38.8%
Too bureaucratic in its operational policies and procedures	26.4%
Not adequately sensitive to political/social realities in Sudan	24.0%
World Bank processes too slow and complex	19.0%
Not exploring alternative policy options	16.5%
Not enough public disclosure of its work	15.7%
Imposing technocratic solutions without regard to political realities	14.0%
Not collaborating enough with non-state actors	11.6%
Not aligned with country priorities	9.1%
Not willing to honestly criticize policies and reform efforts in the country	5.8%
Staff too inaccessible	3.3%
Other	3.3%
Arrogant in its approach	0.8%
Not client focused	0.8%
The credibility of its knowledge/data	0.0%
Not aligned with other donors' work	0.0%

<b>7. Which World Bank instruments do you believe are the MOST effective in reducing poverty in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=146)</b>
Capacity development	43.2%
Technical assistance	40.4%
Co-financing arrangements	30.8%
Knowledge products/services	24.0%
Trust Fund management	21.9%
Emergency Recovery lending	11.6%
Sector-wide approaches	7.5%
Don't know	6.8%
Other	3.4%

<b>8. Which World Bank instruments do you believe are the LEAST effective in reducing poverty in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=1143)</b>
Emergency Recovery lending	44.1%
Capacity development	23.8%
Knowledge products/services	21.7%
Co-financing arrangements	18.9%
Trust Fund management	18.2%
Sector-wide approaches	18.2%
Technical assistance	16.8%
Don't know	14.7%
Other	4.2%

<b>Global Development Agenda</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>
9. To what extent do you believe the World Bank SHOULD seek to influence the global development agenda as related to "global public goods" (e.g., climate change, communicable diseases, international financial systems, trade, etc.), on a ten point scale? (1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree)	131	7.76	2.27

**B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)**

<b>10. In addition to the regular relations with the national government as its main interlocutor, which TWO of the following groups should the World Bank collaborate with more in your country to ensure better development results there? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=140)</b>
Community Based Organizations (CBOs)	30.7%
Beneficiaries	28.6%
Academia/think tanks/research institutes	25.0%
Local Government	24.3%
Private sector	22.9%
NGOs	16.4%
Foundations	15.0%
Donor community	9.3%
Media	7.1%
UN agencies	7.1%
Emerging donors	4.3%
Regional organizations	2.9%
Parliament	2.1%
Faith based organizations	1.4%
UN and regional peace keeping forces	0.7%
Other	0.7%

<b>To what extent do you agree with the following statements about the World Bank's work in Sudan, on a ten point scale? (1-Strongly disagree, 10-Strongly agree)</b>	<b>Level of Agreement</b>		
	<b>N</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>
11. Overall the World Bank currently plays a relevant role in development in Sudan	131	5.93	2.69
12. The World Bank's work is aligned with what I consider the development priorities for this country	127	5.51	2.58
13. The World Bank supports programs and strategies that are realistic for Sudan	125	5.27	2.67
14. The World Bank treats clients and stakeholders in Sudan with respect	112	7.72	2.36

<b>To what extent is the World Bank an effective development partner in Sudan in terms of each of the following? (1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree)</b>	<b>Degree</b>		
	<b>N</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>
15. Responsiveness	122	5.20	2.46
16. Flexibility (in terms of the World Bank's products and services)	114	5.04	2.35
17. Flexibility (in terms of changing country circumstances)	119	4.97	2.41
18. Being inclusive	120	4.74	2.69
19. Openness (sharing data and other information)	122	6.48	2.87
20. Staff accessibility	119	6.05	2.72
21. Straightforwardness and honesty	106	7.19	2.58
22. Collaboration with groups outside of the Government (e.g., NGOs, academia, private sector)	109	5.85	2.78
23. Collaboration with the Government	120	6.58	2.71
24. Collaboration with other donors	103	7.02	2.49
25. Follow through over time	111	7.57	2.66

**B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)**

<b>26. When World Bank assisted reform efforts fail or are slow to take place, which of the following would you attribute this to? (Choose TWO)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=148)</b>
Political pressures and obstacles	45.9%
The Government works inefficiently	25.7%
There is not an adequate level of citizen/civil society participation	21.6%
Ongoing conflict and instability	21.6%
The World Bank works too slowly	15.5%
The World Bank is not sensitive enough to political/social realities on the ground	14.2%
Lack of/inadequate levels of capacity in Government	13.5%
Inadequate funding	12.8%
Reforms are not well thought out in light of country challenges	12.2%
Poor donor coordination	6.1%
The World Bank does not do adequate follow through/follow-up	6.1%
Other	1.4%

**C. World Bank Effectiveness and Results**

<b>How effective do you believe the World Bank is in terms of the work it does in the following areas of development in Sudan, on a ten point scale?</b> (1-Not effective at all, 10-Very effective)	<b>Effectiveness</b>		
	<b>N</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>
1. Public financial management	103	5.36	3.03
2. Job creation/employment	95	3.85	2.58
3. Governance	101	4.57	2.70
4. Financial markets	77	4.65	2.80
5. Environmental sustainability	96	5.23	2.85
6. Health	111	5.73	2.65
7. Energy	82	4.30	2.49
8. Food security	97	5.07	2.78
9. Agricultural development	103	5.20	2.73
10. Trade and exports	78	3.87	2.40
11. Economic growth	95	4.56	2.76
12. Basic infrastructure	105	4.62	2.71
13. Natural resource management	81	3.69	2.50
14. Disaster management	82	4.56	2.56
15. Information and communications technology	83	4.58	2.77
16. Regional conflict and tensions	79	4.01	2.58
17. Local governance and institutions	82	4.02	2.65
18. Rural development	104	5.35	2.72
19. Education	106	5.44	2.78
20. Social protection	79	3.38	2.35
21. Poverty reduction	106	5.17	2.80
22. Gender	90	5.02	2.69
23. Domestic private sector development	87	4.10	2.65
24. Foreign direct investment	82	3.40	2.43
25. Water and sanitation	92	4.49	2.70
26. Social cohesion	83	3.65	2.65
27. Security/stabilization/reconstruction	91	4.09	2.62

**C. World Bank Effectiveness and Results (continued)**

<b>28. Please identify the two areas related to agricultural development in Sudan where greater attention and resources from the World Bank would be most valuable. (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=147)</b>
Improving technology, research and development	70.1%
Processing of agriculture production	46.3%
Reducing food insecurity	24.5%
Improving provision of input-seeds, fertilizer, diesel	18.4%
Improving provision of extension services	17.0%
Don't know	7.5%
Improving non-farm livelihoods	4.8%
Other	0.7%

<b>Achieving Sustainable Results</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>
29. To what extent does the World Bank's work help achieve sustainable development results in Sudan, on a ten point scale? (1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree)	131	5.45	2.22

<b>To what extent do you agree with the following statements about the World Bank in Sudan, on a ten point scale? (1-Strongly disagree, 10-Strongly agree)</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>
30. The World Bank's financial instruments (i.e., investment lending, Development Policy Loan, Trust Funds, etc.) meet the needs of Sudan	132	3.85	2.27
31. The World Bank meets Sudan's needs for knowledge services (e.g., research analysis, technical assistance)	136	5.00	2.48

**D. The World Bank's Knowledge**

<b>1. How frequently do you consult World Bank knowledge and research (e.g., data, analysis, reports) in the work you do?</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (N=516)</b>
Weekly	1.2%
Monthly	11.0%
A few times a year	57.6%
Rarely	18.6%
Never	11.6%



**D. The World Bank's Knowledge (continued)**

<b>2. When thinking about the development challenges in Sudan, where do you believe it would be most valuable for the World Bank to focus its research and knowledge efforts in the next few years? (Choose no more than THREE)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=151)</b>
Poverty reduction	39.1%
Education	37.7%
Rural development	31.8%
Agricultural development	31.1%
Economic growth	19.2%
Public financial management	19.2%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	17.9%
Basic infrastructure	17.9%
Health	15.2%
Food security	11.3%
Regional conflict and tensions	9.3%
Foreign direct investment	9.3%
Governance	7.9%
Environmental sustainability	6.0%
Natural resource management	4.6%
Domestic private sector development	2.6%
Information and communications technology	2.6%
Social protection	2.0%
Job creation/employment	2.0%
Social cohesion	1.3%
Water and sanitation	1.3%
Local governance and institutions	1.3%
Gender	1.3%
Disaster management	0.7%
Trade and exports	0.7%
Financial markets	0.7%

<b>In Sudan, how effective do you believe the World Bank's knowledge and research are at...? (1-Not effective at all, 10-Very effective)</b>	<b>Level of Effectiveness</b>		
	<b>N</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>
3. Raising your awareness of the particular topic	131	7.23	2.47
4. Stimulating public debate/dialogue	123	7.02	2.32
5. Enhancing your knowledge and/or skills	126	7.22	2.37
6. Contributing to good policy making	126	6.76	2.45
7. Providing support for program implementation	123	6.48	2.59

**D. The World Bank's Knowledge (continued)**

In Sudan, to what extent do you believe that the World Bank's knowledge and research...? (1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree)	Degree		
	N	Mean	SD
8. Are timely	111	6.86	2.40
9. Include appropriate level of stakeholder involvement during preparation	111	6.44	2.25
10. Are relevant to Sudan's development priorities	121	6.04	2.39
11. Provide feasible recommendations	119	7.28	2.05
12. Are accessible (well written and easy to understand)	122	6.81	2.58
13. A source of relevant information on global good practices	124	7.81	2.04
14. Are adequately disseminated	119	6.19	2.56
15. Are appropriately translated	112	6.94	2.38
16. Are adaptable to Sudan's specific development challenges and country circumstances	119	6.24	2.31

Overall Evaluations	N	Mean	SD
17. Overall, how significant a contribution do you believe the World Bank's knowledge and research make to development results in your country, on a ten point scale? (1-Not significant at all, 10-Very significant)	120	7.03	2.10
18. Overall, how would you rate the technical quality of the World Bank's knowledge/ research, on a ten point scale? (1-Very low technical quality, 10-Very high technical quality)	128	7.84	1.76
19. Overall, how effective is the World Bank at providing linkage to non-Bank expertise (i.e., South-South knowledge sharing, etc.)? (1-Not effective at all, 10-Very effective)	98	6.86	2.05

**E. Working with the World Bank**

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements, on a ten point scale? (1-Strongly disagree, 10-Strongly agree)	Level of Agreement		
	N	Mean	SD
1. The World Bank disburses funds promptly	105	4.15	2.74
2. The World Bank effectively monitors and evaluates the projects and programs it supports	123	7.11	2.47
3. The World Bank's approvals and reviews are done in a timely fashion	120	5.27	2.55
4. The World Bank's "Safeguard Policy" requirements are reasonable	102	6.23	2.36
5. The World Bank imposes reasonable conditions on its lending	96	4.71	2.84
6. Working with the World Bank increases Sudan's institutional capacity	126	7.45	2.54
7. The World Bank ensures consistency and continuity through staff changes	87	6.17	2.85
8. The World Bank's teams and visits are well coordinated	113	6.34	2.75
9. Where country systems (e.g., procurement, financial management, etc.) are adequate, the World Bank makes appropriate use of them	97	6.82	2.60
10. The World Bank provides effective implementation support (i.e., supervision of projects)	111	6.53	2.63

Adequately Staffed	N	Mean	SD
11. To what extent do you believe the World Bank is adequately staffed in Sudan, on a ten point scale? (1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree)	107	6.35	2.20

### ***F. The Multi-Donor Trust Fund in Sudan as Managed by the World Bank***

<b>1. Which of the following best describe what you consider the greatest STRENGTHS of the Multi-Donor Trust Fund in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=142)</b>
Don't know	36.6%
The donors worked collaboratively with the Government	30.3%
There was an adequate level of communication and sharing of results amongst all players (Government, World Bank, donors)	29.6%
The Trust Fund's development priorities were aligned with country development priorities	20.4%
The donors were well coordinated	16.2%
The Trust Fund adequately took into consideration voices from outside of Government	14.1%
The Trust Fund was adequately staffed	6.3%
The level of resources distributed was sufficient	3.5%
Other	3.5%

<b>2. Which of the following best describe what you consider the greatest WEAKNESSES of the Multi-Donor Trust Fund in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=143)</b>
The level of resources distributed was too low	42.7%
Don't know	35.0%
The Trust Fund's development priorities were not aligned with country development priorities	18.9%
The Trust Fund did not adequately take into consideration voices from outside of Government	18.2%
There was an inadequate level of communication and sharing of results amongst all players (Government, World Bank, donors)	11.2%
The Trust Fund was not adequately staffed	10.5%
The donors were not well coordinated	10.5%
The donors did not work collaboratively with the Government	9.8%
Other	2.1%

### ***G. The Future Role of the World Bank in Sudan***

<b>The Bank's Role</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>
1. How significant a role do you believe the Bank SHOULD play in Sudan's development in the near future, on a ten point scale? (1-Not a significant role at all, 10-Very significant role)	138	8.57	1.97

**G. The Future Role of the World Bank in Sudan (continued)**

<b>2. Which of the following SHOULD the World Bank do to make itself of greater value in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=147)</b>
Reduce the complexity of obtaining World Bank financing	55.1%
Improve the quality of its experts as related to Sudan's specific challenges	41.5%
Provide more adequate data/knowledge/ statistics/figures on Sudan's economy	25.2%
Work faster	11.6%
Focus primarily on advocacy issues	10.9%
Improve the competitiveness of its financing compared to markets	10.9%
Ensure greater selectivity in its work	8.8%
Offer more innovative knowledge services	8.8%
Offer more innovative financial products	7.5%
Other	6.1%
Increase the level of World Bank staffing in Sudan's office	5.4%
Increase availability of Fee-Based services	0.0%

**H. Communication and Information Sharing**

<b>1. Where do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=145)</b>
Internet	52.4%
Local newspapers	44.8%
Periodicals	32.4%
Other	19.3%
Local television	11.0%
International television	11.0%
International newspapers	8.3%
Social media (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube)	3.4%
Blogs	3.4%
Local radio	1.4%
International radio	1.4%
Instant messaging	1.4%
Mobile phones	0.7%

<b>2. How would you prefer to receive information from the World Bank? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined; N=150)</b>
World Bank website	56.7%
World Bank seminars/workshops/conferences	46.0%
World Bank publications and other written materials	37.3%
Direct contact with World Bank (i.e., face to face meetings/discussions)	26.7%
e-Newsletters	12.0%
World Bank Public Information Center	6.0%
Social media (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube)	2.7%
Mobile phones	2.0%
Other	2.0%
Instant messaging	1.3%
Blogs	1.3%

**H. Communication and Information Sharing (continued)**

<b>3. Are you aware of the World Bank's Access to Information Policy under which the Bank will now disclose any information in its possession that is not a list of exceptions?</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (N=139)</b>
Yes	11.5%
No	88.5%

<b>4. Have you requested information from the World Bank on its activities in the past year?</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (N=138)</b>
Yes	20.3%
No	79.7%

<b>5. Were you able to obtain this information?</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (N=30)</b>
Yes	90.0%
No	10.0%

<b>6. Do you have access to the Internet?</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (N=135)</b>
Yes	94.8%
No	5.2%

<b>7. Do you use/have used the World Bank website?</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (N=136)</b>
Yes	65.4%
No	34.6%

<b>8. Which do you primarily use?</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (N=93)</b>
The World Bank's country website ( <a href="http://www.afr.worldbank.org/sudan">www.afr.worldbank.org/sudan</a> )	18.3%
The World Bank's main website ( <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">www.worldbank.org</a> )	75.3%
The Multi Donor Trust Fund (MDTF) website ( <a href="http://www.mdtfn.org">www.mdtfn.org</a> )	6.5%

<b>9. Do you use/have you used the World Bank's Information Centers for Development (ICD) located at the University of Khartoum in Sudan?</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (N=138)</b>
Yes	8.7%
No	56.5%
I don't know what ICD is	34.8%

<b>Please rate how much you agree with the following statements, on a ten point scale. (1-Strongly disagree, 10-Strongly agree)</b>	<b>Level of Agreement</b>		
	<b>N</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>
10. I use more data from the World Bank as a result of the organization's Open Data policy	98	5.51	3.23
11. The World Bank's ICD is a valuable source of information related to development in Sudan	35	6.54	2.76
12. I find the World Bank websites easy to navigate	89	7.29	2.24
13. I find the information on the World Bank's websites useful	91	7.74	2.38
14. When I need information from the World Bank I know how to find it	112	7.12	2.59
15. The World Bank is responsive to my information requests and inquiries	85	7.25	2.60

**I. Background Information**

<b>1. Which of the following best describes your current position? (Please mark only ONE response)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (N=150)</b>
Employee of a Ministry/Ministerial Department/Implementation Agency	26.0%
Office of Minister/State Minister, Undersecretary, Director General	16.0%
Media	8.7%
Independent Government Institution	8.0%
Academia/Research Institute/Think Tank	7.3%
PMU	6.0%
Financial Sector/Private Bank	6.0%
Private Foundation	4.7%
NGO	4.7%
Other	4.0%
Consultant/Contractor on Bank-Supported Project	3.3%
Bilateral Agency	2.0%
Private Sector Organization	2.0%
Local Government Office or Staff	0.7%
Community-Based Organization	0.7%

<b>2. Please identify the primary specialization of your work. (Please mark only ONE response)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (N=149)</b>
Other	22.1%
Economic growth	12.8%
Education	10.1%
Rural development	6.7%
Public financial management	6.0%
Basic infrastructure	5.4%
Foreign direct investment	4.7%
Health	4.7%
Information and communications technology	4.7%
Agricultural development	3.4%
Environmental sustainability	2.7%
Financial markets	2.7%
Gender	2.0%
Poverty reduction	2.0%
Social protection	2.0%
Trade and exports	2.0%
Domestic private sector development	1.3%
Regional conflict and tensions	1.3%
Water and sanitation	1.3%
Disaster management	0.7%
Food security	0.7%
Governance	0.7%

<b>3. Currently, do you professionally collaborate/work with the World Bank in your country?</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (N=147)</b>
Yes	61.9%
No	38.1%

**I. Background Information (continued)**

<b>4. Which of the following describes most of your exposure to the World Bank in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (N=145)</b>
Collaborate as part of my professional duties	60.0%
Use World Bank reports/data	39.3%
Engage in World Bank related/sponsored events/activities	34.5%
Use World Bank website for information, data, research, etc.	22.8%
Observer (i.e., follow in media, discuss in informal conversations, etc.)	16.6%

<b>5. Which best represents your geographic location?</b>	<b>Percentage of Respondents (N=148)</b>
Central Sudan	82.4%
Western Sudan	13.5%
Northern Sudan	2.7%
Eastern Sudan	1.4%

## Appendix B: Responses to All Questions by Stakeholder Groups

### A. General Issues facing Sudan

In general, would you say that Sudan is headed in...?

Percentage of Respondents	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
The right direction	21.1%	21.9%	36.4%	0.0%	6.7%	27.3%	18.2%	20.0%	12.5%
The wrong direction	47.4%	31.3%	45.5%	63.6%	80.0%	72.7%	54.5%	50.0%	75.0%
Not sure	31.6%	46.9%	18.2%	36.4%	13.3%	0.0%	27.3%	30.0%	12.5%

When considering development priorities, which ONE development priority below is the most important in Sudan? Which ONE is the second most important priority? Which ONE is the third most important priority?

1 <sup>st</sup> Most Important	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Percentage of Respondents									
Rural development	9.1%	20.0%	0.0%	8.3%	7.1%	41.7%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Education	22.7%	20.0%	16.7%	25.0%	28.6%	16.7%	20.0%	40.0%	0.0%
Social protection	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Poverty reduction	4.5%	5.7%	8.3%	16.7%	7.1%	16.7%	30.0%	0.0%	25.0%
Gender	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Domestic private sector development	4.5%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Foreign direct investment	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Water and sanitation	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
Public financial management	4.5%	2.9%	8.3%	16.7%	7.1%	8.3%	0.0%	20.0%	12.5%
Job creation/employment	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	18.2%	11.4%	16.7%	16.7%	21.4%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	12.5%
Governance	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	7.1%	8.3%	0.0%	10.0%	12.5%
Social cohesion	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Financial markets	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Environmental sustainability	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Health	4.5%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Energy	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food security	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Agricultural development	4.5%	8.6%	8.3%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	12.5%
Trade and exports	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Economic growth	4.5%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Basic infrastructure	9.1%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Natural resource management	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Disaster management	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Information and communications technology	0.0%	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Regional conflict and tensions	0.0%	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
Local governance and institutions	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%



**A. General Issues facing Sudan (continued)**

When considering development priorities, which ONE development priority below is the most important in Sudan? Which ONE is the second most important priority? Which ONE is the third most important priority?

<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Most Important</b>									
Percentage of Respondents	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Rural development	13.6%	11.4%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Education	9.1%	20.0%	8.3%	25.0%	7.1%	30.8%	40.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Social protection	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Poverty reduction	13.6%	11.4%	0.0%	8.3%	7.1%	23.1%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Gender	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Domestic private sector development	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Foreign direct investment	0.0%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Water and sanitation	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Public financial management	13.6%	5.7%	0.0%	25.0%	21.4%	15.4%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Job creation/employment	0.0%	5.7%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	13.6%	5.7%	16.7%	16.7%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%	0.0%
Governance	4.5%	2.9%	8.3%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%
Social cohesion	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Financial markets	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Environmental sustainability	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Health	4.5%	5.7%	8.3%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	12.5%
Energy	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food security	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Agricultural development	9.1%	11.4%	16.7%	8.3%	7.1%	7.7%	30.0%	10.0%	12.5%
Trade and exports	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Economic growth	4.5%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Basic infrastructure	4.5%	5.7%	16.7%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
Natural resource management	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Disaster management	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Information and communications technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
Regional conflict and tensions	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	12.5%
Local governance and institutions	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%

**A. General Issues facing Sudan (continued)**

When considering development priorities, which ONE development priority below is the most important in Sudan? Which ONE is the second most important priority? Which ONE is the third most important priority?

<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Most Important</b>									
Percentage of Respondents	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Rural development	4.5%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Education	9.1%	19.4%	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Social protection	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Poverty reduction	9.1%	8.3%	7.7%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	12.5%
Gender	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Domestic private sector development	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Foreign direct investment	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	8.3%	7.7%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Water and sanitation	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Public financial management	4.5%	8.3%	7.7%	25.0%	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%	12.5%
Job creation/employment	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	8.3%	0.0%	7.7%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	13.6%	2.8%	7.7%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	12.5%
Governance	9.1%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social cohesion	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
Financial markets	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Environmental sustainability	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Health	9.1%	8.3%	0.0%	16.7%	7.7%	0.0%	10.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Energy	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food security	0.0%	2.8%	7.7%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Agricultural development	4.5%	16.7%	15.4%	8.3%	7.7%	7.7%	40.0%	10.0%	12.5%
Trade and exports	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Economic growth	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%	16.7%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
Basic infrastructure	18.2%	5.6%	23.1%	8.3%	7.7%	30.8%	20.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Natural resource management	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	10.0%	25.0%
Disaster management	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Information and communications technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Regional conflict and tensions	4.5%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Local governance and institutions	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**A. General Issues facing Sudan (continued)**

Poverty reduction is a broad term that encompasses work in many different areas. Which THREE areas of development listed below do you believe would contribute most to reducing poverty in Sudan? (Choose no more than THREE)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Public financial management	29.2%	34.2%	28.6%	50.0%	26.7%	61.5%	25.0%	45.5%	40.0%
Rural development	37.5%	60.5%	35.7%	33.3%	33.3%	30.8%	50.0%	27.3%	30.0%
Social protection	12.5%	13.2%	7.1%	25.0%	0.0%	23.1%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Financial markets	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Gender	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Basic infrastructure	16.7%	15.8%	28.6%	0.0%	20.0%	38.5%	8.3%	0.0%	10.0%
Water and sanitation	4.2%	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	25.0%	27.3%	10.0%
Food security	16.7%	10.5%	14.3%	25.0%	0.0%	30.8%	16.7%	9.1%	20.0%
Natural resource management	0.0%	5.3%	7.1%	8.3%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	27.3%	0.0%
Agricultural development	25.0%	28.9%	50.0%	25.0%	40.0%	7.7%	50.0%	45.5%	30.0%
Governance	8.3%	13.2%	14.3%	0.0%	26.7%	15.4%	16.7%	9.1%	30.0%
Trade and exports	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Information and communications technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Foreign direct investment	16.7%	7.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Energy	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Job creation/employment	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	7.7%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%
Local governance and institutions	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Domestic private sector development	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	8.3%	20.0%	0.0%	8.3%	18.2%	10.0%
Regional conflict and tensions	4.2%	13.2%	0.0%	8.3%	13.3%	7.7%	0.0%	18.2%	10.0%
Disaster management	4.2%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social cohesion	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	8.3%	6.7%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	10.0%
Economic growth	20.8%	26.3%	28.6%	41.7%	13.3%	15.4%	41.7%	9.1%	10.0%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	50.0%	18.4%	57.1%	16.7%	33.3%	15.4%	8.3%	18.2%	20.0%
Environmental sustainability	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Health	4.2%	2.6%	14.3%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	20.0%
Education	29.2%	26.3%	0.0%	41.7%	13.3%	15.4%	8.3%	27.3%	40.0%

### A. General Issues facing Sudan (continued)

Economic growth can be driven by a number of factors. Which THREE areas below do you believe would contribute most to generating economic growth in Sudan? (Choose no more than THREE)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Job creation/employment	0.0%	10.8%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	7.7%	8.3%	0.0%	20.0%
Regional conflict and tensions	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	9.1%	10.0%
Trade and exports	20.8%	8.1%	0.0%	16.7%	13.3%	7.7%	25.0%	9.1%	20.0%
Social cohesion	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Governance	12.5%	29.7%	14.3%	41.7%	13.3%	38.5%	25.0%	36.4%	10.0%
Basic infrastructure	29.2%	29.7%	35.7%	41.7%	20.0%	38.5%	41.7%	9.1%	10.0%
Health	0.0%	2.7%	14.3%	8.3%	13.3%	7.7%	8.3%	0.0%	20.0%
Agricultural development	50.0%	59.5%	71.4%	58.3%	53.3%	38.5%	66.7%	54.5%	40.0%
Education	8.3%	13.5%	14.3%	8.3%	20.0%	7.7%	16.7%	18.2%	20.0%
Local governance and institutions	4.2%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Rural development	29.2%	21.6%	21.4%	8.3%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Domestic private sector development	12.5%	16.2%	14.3%	8.3%	13.3%	15.4%	16.7%	27.3%	0.0%
Water and sanitation	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Disaster management	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Public financial management	33.3%	32.4%	21.4%	16.7%	33.3%	23.1%	41.7%	45.5%	70.0%
Gender	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	20.8%	21.6%	28.6%	33.3%	26.7%	23.1%	16.7%	45.5%	40.0%
Environmental sustainability	4.2%	2.7%	7.1%	0.0%	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Natural resource management	16.7%	16.2%	42.9%	25.0%	13.3%	7.7%	8.3%	27.3%	20.0%
Foreign direct investment	37.5%	10.8%	0.0%	16.7%	6.7%	38.5%	16.7%	9.1%	10.0%
Financial markets	4.2%	2.7%	0.0%	8.3%	6.7%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Energy	4.2%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food security	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%
Social protection	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Information and communications technology	4.2%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%

### B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank

#### Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
How familiar are you with the work of the World Bank in Sudan?	24	7.00	2.04	38	6.13	2.20	14	7.64	1.22	12	6.08	3.18	15	6.73	2.52	12	8.33	2.53	12	7.00	2.52	10	5.60	2.50	10	5.90	2.56

(1-Not familiar at all, 10-Extremely familiar)

#### Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Overall, please rate your impression of the World Bank's effectiveness in Sudan.	24	5.71	2.46	30	6.40	1.90	14	6.86	1.99	9	4.89	2.52	13	4.92	1.71	12	7.58	2.94	11	6.27	1.49	4	5.75	.96	8	6.38	2.33

(1-Not effective at all, 10-Very effective)

**B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)****Report**

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
To what extent do you believe the World Bank's staff is well prepared to help Sudan solve its most complicated development challenges?*	21	7.19	1.81	31	7.45	1.77	14	7.21	1.89	8	8.38	1.41	14	6.36	2.68	11	9.09	1.04	10	7.80	1.62	4	8.50	1.73	7	7.00	2.45

(1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree) \*Significantly different between stakeholder groups

When thinking about how the World Bank can have the most impact on development results in Sudan, in which sectoral areas do you believe the World Bank should focus most of its attention and resources in Sudan?  
(Choose no more than THREE)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Foreign direct investment	16.7%	15.8%	7.1%	16.7%	6.7%	8.3%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Water and sanitation	8.3%	5.3%	0.0%	8.3%	13.3%	8.3%	16.7%	10.0%	0.0%
Public financial management	25.0%	15.8%	21.4%	25.0%	13.3%	33.3%	16.7%	30.0%	20.0%
Job creation/employment	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Governance	0.0%	10.5%	21.4%	0.0%	6.7%	16.7%	25.0%	20.0%	10.0%
Local governance and institutions	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Rural development	37.5%	47.4%	7.1%	33.3%	20.0%	33.3%	33.3%	30.0%	20.0%
Education	16.7%	39.5%	21.4%	33.3%	26.7%	33.3%	25.0%	30.0%	30.0%
Social protection	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Energy	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Basic infrastructure	29.2%	31.6%	71.4%	66.7%	53.3%	66.7%	41.7%	50.0%	40.0%
Financial markets	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Trade and exports	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Economic growth	29.2%	18.4%	28.6%	25.0%	46.7%	8.3%	8.3%	0.0%	20.0%
Environmental sustainability	4.2%	2.6%	7.1%	0.0%	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Natural resource management	12.5%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%
Disaster management	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Information and communications technology	4.2%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Regional conflict and tensions	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Domestic private sector development	25.0%	7.9%	14.3%	16.7%	13.3%	0.0%	8.3%	10.0%	10.0%
Gender	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	0.0%	5.3%	14.3%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	16.7%	10.0%	20.0%
Health	12.5%	23.7%	0.0%	0.0%	13.3%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	30.0%
Poverty reduction	29.2%	10.5%	21.4%	16.7%	6.7%	33.3%	25.0%	10.0%	10.0%
Food security	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	8.3%	10.0%	0.0%
Social cohesion	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Agricultural development	41.7%	36.8%	57.1%	50.0%	33.3%	33.3%	50.0%	40.0%	40.0%

**B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)**

When thinking about the World Bank's role, which activity do you believe is of greatest VALUE and which activity is of second greatest value in Sudan?

<b>Greatest Value</b>									
Percentage of Respondents	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Financial resources	10.5%	18.2%	27.3%	30.0%	40.0%	18.2%	0.0%	37.5%	22.2%
Mobilizing third party financial resources	31.6%	21.2%	18.2%	20.0%	13.3%	27.3%	77.8%	12.5%	11.1%
Technical assistance	15.8%	9.1%	45.5%	10.0%	13.3%	9.1%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%
Policy advice	5.3%	12.1%	0.0%	20.0%	6.7%	0.0%	11.1%	12.5%	22.2%
Donor coordination	5.3%	12.1%	9.1%	10.0%	13.3%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	11.1%
Data	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Training/capacity building	31.6%	15.2%	9.1%	10.0%	13.3%	45.5%	0.0%	12.5%	33.3%
Studies/analyses	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Convening/facilitating	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Linkage to non-Bank expertise	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

When thinking about the World Bank's role, which activity do you believe is of greatest VALUE and which activity is of second greatest value in Sudan?

<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Greatest Value</b>									
Percentage of Respondents	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Financial resources	14.3%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Mobilizing third party financial resources	9.5%	11.8%	0.0%	30.0%	7.1%	0.0%	20.0%	25.0%	10.0%
Technical assistance	19.0%	26.5%	27.3%	20.0%	0.0%	50.0%	30.0%	12.5%	50.0%
Policy advice	9.5%	0.0%	9.1%	10.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	12.5%	20.0%
Donor coordination	4.8%	17.6%	9.1%	20.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Data	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Training/capacity building	33.3%	26.5%	27.3%	0.0%	50.0%	20.0%	40.0%	37.5%	0.0%
Studies/analyses	9.5%	2.9%	27.3%	20.0%	14.3%	20.0%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%
Convening/facilitating	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Linkage to non-Bank expertise	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Which of the following do you identify as the World Bank's greatest WEAKNESSES in its work in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)

<b>Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)</b>									
	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Imposing technocratic solutions without regard to political realities	21.1%	6.9%	23.1%	42.9%	15.4%	18.2%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%
Not exploring alternative policy options	21.1%	27.6%	7.7%	42.9%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	14.3%	22.2%
Too bureaucratic in its operational policies and procedures	36.8%	20.7%	53.8%	14.3%	15.4%	27.3%	27.3%	28.6%	11.1%
Staff too inaccessible	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	18.2%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%
Arrogant in its approach	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not client focused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
The credibility of its knowledge/data	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not willing to honestly criticize policies and reform efforts in the country	5.3%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	9.1%	9.1%	0.0%	22.2%
Too influenced by developed countries	52.6%	34.5%	30.8%	42.9%	38.5%	45.5%	36.4%	42.9%	22.2%
Not enough public disclosure of its work	5.3%	10.3%	15.4%	0.0%	23.1%	18.2%	18.2%	28.6%	33.3%
World Bank processes too slow and complex	15.8%	34.5%	23.1%	14.3%	23.1%	0.0%	18.2%	14.3%	0.0%
Not aligned with country priorities	10.5%	3.4%	7.7%	14.3%	7.7%	18.2%	9.1%	14.3%	11.1%
Not aligned with other donors' work	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not collaborating enough with non-state actors	0.0%	13.8%	7.7%	14.3%	38.5%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	22.2%
Not adequately sensitive to political/social realities in Sudan	21.1%	17.2%	30.8%	14.3%	7.7%	36.4%	54.5%	14.3%	22.2%
Other	0.0%	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%

**B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)**

Which World Bank instruments do you believe are the MOST effective in reducing poverty in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Capacity development	45.8%	34.3%	35.7%	41.7%	60.0%	53.8%	36.4%	36.4%	66.7%
Knowledge products/services	20.8%	34.3%	35.7%	8.3%	26.7%	23.1%	9.1%	27.3%	0.0%
Technical assistance	41.7%	42.9%	28.6%	25.0%	46.7%	53.8%	72.7%	27.3%	11.1%
Trust Fund management	37.5%	14.3%	28.6%	8.3%	13.3%	38.5%	9.1%	18.2%	33.3%
Co-financing arrangements	41.7%	17.1%	42.9%	50.0%	33.3%	23.1%	45.5%	0.0%	33.3%
Sector-wide approaches	0.0%	8.6%	14.3%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	33.3%
Emergency Recovery lending	8.3%	20.0%	7.1%	25.0%	0.0%	7.7%	9.1%	9.1%	11.1%
Other	0.0%	5.7%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	11.1%
Don't know	0.0%	8.6%	0.0%	16.7%	6.7%	0.0%	9.1%	27.3%	0.0%

Which World Bank instruments do you believe are the LEAST effective in reducing poverty in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Capacity development	33.3%	21.9%	28.6%	18.2%	33.3%	15.4%	33.3%	10.0%	10.0%
Knowledge products/services	20.8%	18.8%	21.4%	27.3%	20.0%	7.7%	33.3%	0.0%	60.0%
Technical assistance	12.5%	21.9%	14.3%	9.1%	26.7%	7.7%	16.7%	20.0%	20.0%
Trust Fund management	20.8%	18.8%	7.1%	18.2%	26.7%	15.4%	8.3%	10.0%	30.0%
Co-financing arrangements	29.2%	15.6%	21.4%	9.1%	13.3%	53.8%	8.3%	10.0%	0.0%
Sector-wide approaches	16.7%	25.0%	14.3%	18.2%	26.7%	7.7%	16.7%	10.0%	10.0%
Emergency Recovery lending	50.0%	34.4%	50.0%	18.2%	33.3%	76.9%	33.3%	60.0%	40.0%
Other	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Don't know	0.0%	18.8%	21.4%	36.4%	6.7%	7.7%	25.0%	30.0%	0.0%

**Report**

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
To what extent do you believe the World Bank's staff is well prepared to help Sudan solve its most complicated development challenges?*	21	7.19	1.81	31	7.45	1.77	14	7.21	1.89	8	8.38	1.41	14	6.36	2.68	11	9.09	1.04	10	7.80	1.62	4	8.50	1.73	7	7.00	2.45

(1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree) \*Significantly different between stakeholder groups

**B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)**

In addition to the regular relations with the national government as its main interlocutor, which TWO of the following groups should the World Bank collaborate with more in your country to ensure better development results there? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
NGOs	9.1%	7.9%	30.8%	0.0%	30.8%	36.4%	16.7%	10.0%	20.0%
Local Government	13.6%	39.5%	30.8%	22.2%	0.0%	27.3%	25.0%	20.0%	20.0%
Beneficiaries	36.4%	39.5%	23.1%	11.1%	7.7%	45.5%	25.0%	10.0%	30.0%
Private sector	22.7%	13.2%	23.1%	33.3%	30.8%	27.3%	8.3%	30.0%	30.0%
Community Based Organizations (CBOs)	18.2%	23.7%	30.8%	66.7%	69.2%	27.3%	41.7%	20.0%	10.0%
Donor community	22.7%	13.2%	7.7%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Foundations	18.2%	18.4%	30.8%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	20.0%
Academia/think tanks/research institutes	13.6%	23.7%	15.4%	33.3%	23.1%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	40.0%
Parliament	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Media	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	36.4%	0.0%	20.0%	10.0%
Faith based organizations	4.5%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
UN and regional peace keeping forces	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Emerging donors	4.5%	2.6%	0.0%	11.1%	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
UN agencies	13.6%	10.5%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	10.0%	0.0%
Regional organizations	4.5%	2.6%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%

To what extent do you agree with the following statements about the World Bank's work in Sudan, on a ten point scale? (1-Strongly disagree, 10-Strongly agree)

**Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank**

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Overall the World Bank currently plays a relevant role in development in Sudan	22	5.50	2.65	35	6.06	2.62	12	5.83	2.21	10	6.10	3.38	9	5.22	2.33	13	7.46	2.50	11	5.00	2.45	8	4.63	3.07	9	6.56	2.92
The World Bank's work is aligned with what I consider the development priorities for this country	22	5.27	2.49	35	5.91	2.56	12	5.17	1.70	10	5.50	3.03	9	5.33	3.00	10	6.40	3.06	10	5.50	2.59	9	3.78	2.17	8	5.63	3.11
The World Bank supports programs and strategies that are realistic for Sudan	20	5.30	2.96	35	5.17	2.99	13	5.85	2.27	10	4.00	2.79	10	4.90	2.28	10	5.90	3.21	10	5.40	2.12	8	5.13	2.10	7	5.86	2.54
The World Bank treats clients and stakeholders in Sudan with respect	20	7.00	2.36	31	8.00	1.91	12	8.33	1.83	6	7.00	3.16	8	7.00	3.51	10	9.50	1.08	10	6.70	2.95	7	7.29	2.93	6	8.00	1.67



**B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)**

To what extent is the World Bank an effective development partner in Sudan in terms of..., on a ten point scale? (1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree)

**Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank**

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Responsiveness	21	4.57	2.31	37	5.49	2.69	13	5.69	2.10	8	4.13	2.30	8	5.00	2.93	10	5.40	3.37	10	4.80	1.99	7	5.29	.95	6	6.83	2.23
Flexibility (in terms of the World Bank's products and services)	21	4.62	2.22	31	5.65	2.30	11	5.36	1.96	9	4.33	2.83	8	3.88	2.23	10	5.80	3.12	10	4.60	2.12	5	4.20	.84	7	5.71	2.75
Flexibility (in terms of changing country circumstances)	21	4.43	2.56	33	5.52	2.51	13	5.15	1.52	9	4.44	2.74	9	4.11	1.96	10	5.60	3.24	10	4.70	2.31	7	4.00	1.53	5	6.20	2.77
Being inclusive	20	4.45	2.24	33	4.91	2.91	14	5.50	2.68	7	5.00	3.06	8	4.63	2.77	11	4.36	3.44	10	4.10	2.73	7	3.43	1.72	8	5.63	2.72
Openness (sharing data and other information)	20	6.25	2.31	33	7.00	3.10	13	6.08	3.01	7	6.00	2.83	9	5.67	3.24	12	6.08	4.23	9	6.44	2.65	8	7.12	1.73	9	6.56	2.30
Staff accessibility	21	5.52	2.27	34	6.24	2.95	13	7.15	2.30	7	6.00	3.06	9	6.78	2.82	12	4.92	3.37	9	5.67	2.06	5	4.80	2.59	7	6.57	2.76
Straightforwardness and honesty	19	6.89	2.64	27	7.78	2.15	11	7.73	2.24	8	5.88	3.40	9	5.89	3.06	9	8.22	2.82	9	5.89	2.85	6	8.17	.98	6	7.33	2.34
Collaboration with groups outside of the Government	20	6.40	1.93	28	6.57	2.22	9	6.56	3.00	8	3.37	3.16	12	5.08	2.64	10	5.70	4.03	6	5.50	2.74	7	4.29	3.55	7	6.29	2.69
Collaboration with the Government	22	5.36	3.05	34	6.94	2.49	13	6.92	2.47	7	6.71	2.50	11	7.91	2.17	10	6.10	3.75	10	5.60	2.99	5	7.60	1.52	7	7.14	1.95
Collaboration with other donors	20	6.60	2.68	26	7.69	1.69	9	7.67	2.29	7	5.86	3.67	9	6.67	2.74	10	7.80	3.26	9	5.67	2.92	4	7.25	1.50	8	7.00	1.60
Follow through over time	22	8.23	1.97	30	7.73	2.46	13	7.69	2.84	6	6.67	3.56	8	6.37	3.02	11	8.00	3.58	10	5.70	2.67	4	8.75	1.50	5	7.80	2.28

When World Bank assisted reform efforts fail or are slow to take place, which TWO of the following would you attribute this to? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
The World Bank works too slowly	13.0%	10.5%	30.8%	16.7%	13.3%	23.1%	16.7%	18.2%	10.0%
The Government works inefficiently	0.0%	21.1%	23.1%	41.7%	40.0%	46.2%	25.0%	36.4%	20.0%
There is not an adequate level of citizen/civil society participation	13.0%	26.3%	15.4%	16.7%	46.7%	7.7%	8.3%	27.3%	30.0%
Poor donor coordination	4.3%	10.5%	0.0%	25.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
The World Bank does not do adequate follow through/follow-up	8.7%	10.5%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	7.7%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Lack of/inadequate levels of capacity in Government	4.3%	7.9%	30.8%	16.7%	13.3%	15.4%	25.0%	18.2%	10.0%
Political pressures and obstacles	65.2%	50.0%	15.4%	58.3%	26.7%	53.8%	50.0%	45.5%	30.0%
Reforms are not well thought out in light of country challenges	17.4%	10.5%	15.4%	0.0%	13.3%	7.7%	0.0%	9.1%	40.0%
The World Bank is not sensitive enough to political/social realities on the ground	21.7%	5.3%	23.1%	25.0%	0.0%	15.4%	25.0%	9.1%	20.0%
Ongoing conflict and instability	17.4%	26.3%	30.8%	0.0%	33.3%	15.4%	25.0%	18.2%	20.0%
Inadequate funding	26.1%	15.8%	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	8.3%	18.2%	0.0%
Other	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%

### C. World Bank Effectiveness and Results

How effective do you believe the World Bank is in terms of the work it does in the following areas of development in Sudan, on a ten point scale? (1-Not effective at all, 10-Very effective)

#### World Bank Effectiveness and Results

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Public financial management	22	5.18	2.70	24	6.04	3.42	5	4.80	1.79	9	4.44	2.96	10	4.50	3.47	9	5.00	3.32	9	6.44	2.24	5	3.00	2.83	8	6.13	3.09
Job creation/employment	20	4.05	2.56	24	4.50	2.92	7	3.00	2.16	8	4.00	2.14	9	3.22	2.86	9	3.11	2.52	7	4.00	2.16	5	1.00	.00	6	5.67	1.86
Governance	20	4.65	2.56	25	5.04	2.86	6	4.50	2.88	9	3.56	2.83	12	4.25	2.70	8	5.13	3.27	9	5.44	2.46	5	2.00	1.73	6	4.67	2.34
Financial markets	18	4.72	2.70	20	5.80	2.91	3	4.33	2.08	6	4.00	3.35	9	4.22	3.15	7	4.00	3.21	7	4.29	2.14	3	2.33	2.31	4	4.25	2.36
Environmental sustainability	21	4.48	2.48	21	5.48	3.03	8	5.00	3.12	8	5.00	3.63	11	5.00	2.79	9	6.56	3.57	7	4.14	2.19	4	7.00	2.00	5	5.60	2.07
Health	22	5.27	2.21	27	6.04	2.71	9	5.78	3.19	9	5.89	2.98	11	5.09	2.74	9	6.44	3.43	10	5.50	2.07	6	6.33	3.20	7	5.14	2.41
Energy	17	3.71	2.11	20	4.85	3.10	6	3.83	1.94	8	5.25	2.66	11	4.09	2.59	6	3.17	2.40	7	4.14	2.48	4	5.25	1.71	3	4.67	1.53
Food security	21	4.86	2.52	21	5.67	2.96	8	5.88	3.18	8	5.13	3.40	11	4.27	2.90	7	3.43	2.57	9	4.56	2.92	6	5.67	1.97	5	5.60	2.07
Agricultural development	21	5.00	2.47	23	5.61	2.97	9	5.67	2.92	9	5.67	3.50	11	4.00	2.05	8	4.63	3.34	10	5.00	2.26	6	5.00	2.83	5	6.00	2.55
Trade and exports	17	3.76	2.14	18	4.56	2.91	4	3.25	3.86	8	3.75	2.31	9	3.00	1.94	7	3.57	2.76	7	3.57	1.72	4	4.25	2.75	3	4.67	1.53
Economic growth	20	4.30	2.72	22	5.45	3.08	7	4.00	2.45	9	5.00	2.92	10	3.90	2.47	9	4.00	3.08	8	4.75	2.66	4	3.25	2.63	6	4.67	2.58
Basic infrastructure	21	3.52	2.11	24	4.79	2.81	11	4.64	2.73	8	4.38	3.11	11	4.45	2.77	10	5.00	3.46	9	4.44	2.60	4	5.00	1.41	6	7.00	2.10
Natural resource management	18	3.44	2.31	17	4.00	2.98	6	3.33	1.97	8	3.13	2.03	10	4.00	2.49	9	3.00	2.29	6	3.50	3.08	3	3.67	2.52	4	6.25	2.75
Disaster management	19	5.00	2.81	17	4.53	3.02	8	3.88	2.80	7	4.29	2.29	9	4.44	2.01	7	4.00	3.06	6	4.33	2.07	5	4.80	.84	4	5.75	3.10
Information and communications technology	19	4.47	2.76	22	4.23	2.60	6	5.17	2.79	7	4.00	1.91	10	4.50	3.60	7	4.29	3.50	4	5.00	4.08	3	5.67	.58	4	6.25	2.87
Regional conflict and tensions	17	3.76	2.51	19	4.21	2.97	6	5.17	2.93	7	2.86	1.86	10	4.90	2.92	7	3.00	2.24	7	4.71	2.50	3	4.00	1.00	3	2.33	1.15
Local governance and institutions	18	3.28	2.35	19	5.00	3.00	4	2.25	1.26	6	3.50	2.35	10	4.60	2.80	10	3.90	2.69	7	4.57	3.05	3	2.00	1.73	3	3.00	1.00
Rural development	22	4.73	2.35	22	5.68	2.83	11	5.45	2.34	7	4.29	3.40	12	5.17	2.29	10	5.70	3.74	8	5.38	2.92	5	5.80	2.95	6	6.17	2.56
Education	23	5.13	2.22	23	5.83	3.02	12	5.25	2.42	9	4.56	3.09	11	5.36	2.54	9	6.00	4.09	8	5.25	3.15	4	4.25	2.87	6	6.67	2.16
Social protection	18	3.17	2.01	19	4.00	2.75	6	2.50	1.64	7	2.14	2.04	10	4.10	2.81	8	2.88	2.10	6	4.33	2.80	3	2.00	1.00	2	4.00	1.41
Poverty reduction	23	4.96	2.33	22	5.68	3.09	11	4.36	2.25	7	4.29	3.09	13	5.23	2.77	9	6.00	3.91	8	4.75	2.66	6	5.17	3.06	5	5.20	3.35
Gender	21	4.86	2.26	21	5.57	3.14	9	4.11	2.52	6	4.83	2.79	10	4.20	2.30	9	5.00	3.20	7	5.00	3.21	3	7.00	2.65	3	5.67	2.52
Domestic private sector development	21	3.57	1.96	18	5.44	3.20	7	2.86	2.27	6	3.33	2.07	10	3.60	1.90	9	4.44	3.54	8	3.75	2.82	3	2.67	1.53	3	5.33	2.52
Foreign direct investment	19	3.26	2.47	17	3.65	2.45	5	2.60	3.05	7	2.00	1.73	11	4.09	2.74	10	2.60	1.58	7	3.43	2.51	2	5.50	2.12	3	5.33	3.21
Water and sanitation	21	4.29	2.33	18	5.72	3.03	10	3.10	2.08	8	3.00	2.56	11	5.18	3.03	9	3.56	2.70	6	4.50	3.02	4	5.25	2.06	4	5.50	2.65
Social cohesion	18	2.78	2.16	18	4.33	3.18	8	2.75	2.38	7	3.14	2.73	11	4.73	2.57	9	3.33	2.40	5	3.20	3.03	3	3.33	2.08	4	5.75	2.50
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	20	3.40	2.21	20	4.85	3.01	9	3.33	2.45	7	3.86	2.19	11	5.45	2.81	9	3.67	2.87	7	3.86	2.27	3	2.33	2.31	5	4.60	2.70

Please identify the two areas related to agricultural development in Sudan where greater attention and resources from the World Bank would be most valuable. (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Reducing food insecurity	21.7%	24.3%	15.4%	16.7%	13.3%	53.8%	16.7%	27.3%	40.0%
Improving technology, research and development	91.3%	64.9%	76.9%	58.3%	73.3%	69.2%	75.0%	45.5%	60.0%
Improving provision of extension services	26.1%	18.9%	23.1%	16.7%	13.3%	15.4%	0.0%	9.1%	10.0%
Improving provision of input-seeds, fertilizer, diesel	13.0%	10.8%	7.7%	25.0%	40.0%	15.4%	33.3%	27.3%	10.0%
Improving non-farm livelihoods	8.7%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	20.0%
Processing of agriculture production	34.8%	32.4%	61.5%	66.7%	33.3%	46.2%	75.0%	54.5%	60.0%
Don't know	0.0%	16.2%	7.7%	8.3%	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%

**C. World Bank Effectiveness and Results (continued)****World Bank Effectiveness and Results**

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
To what extent does the World Bank's work help to achieve development results in Sudan?	23	4.57	1.75	34	5.82	2.41	14	6.00	1.62	9	5.11	2.85	13	4.77	2.01	11	6.55	2.70	12	5.00	2.37	6	5.33	2.16	7	6.14	1.95

(1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree)

To what extent do you agree with the following statements about the World Bank in Sudan, on a ten point scale? (1-Strongly disagree, 10-Strongly agree)

**World Bank Effectiveness and Results**

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
The World Bank's financial instruments meet the needs of Sudan	24	3.50	2.06	33	4.48	2.55	13	3.54	1.56	11	3.09	2.59	14	4.21	1.76	11	2.73	1.79	11	3.64	2.80	7	3.86	2.61	6	5.17	2.40
The World Bank meets Sudan's needs for knowledge services	24	4.58	2.04	33	4.85	2.54	14	5.50	2.38	9	3.78	2.28	15	4.40	2.23	12	6.83	2.98	11	4.36	2.34	8	6.63	2.72	8	4.88	2.42

**D. The World Bank's Knowledge**

How frequently do you consult World Bank knowledge and research (e.g., data, analysis, reports) in the work you do?

Percentage of Respondents	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/Research Institute	Other
Weekly	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	8.3%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Monthly	8.3%	21.6%	15.4%	0.0%	13.3%	50.0%	8.3%	18.2%	11.1%
A few times a year	54.2%	54.1%	46.2%	16.7%	46.7%	33.3%	83.3%	45.5%	44.4%
Rarely	29.2%	18.9%	30.8%	50.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	18.2%	44.4%
Never	8.3%	5.4%	0.0%	25.0%	33.3%	0.0%	8.3%	18.2%	0.0%

### D. The World Bank's Knowledge (continued)

When thinking about the development challenges in Sudan, where do you believe it would be most valuable for the World Bank to focus its research and knowledge efforts in the next few years? (Choose no more than THREE)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Education	29.2%	43.6%	42.9%	50.0%	26.7%	38.5%	25.0%	40.0%	30.0%
Social cohesion	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Environmental sustainability	8.3%	5.1%	7.1%	0.0%	13.3%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	10.0%
Regional conflict and tensions	16.7%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	16.7%	10.0%	10.0%
Poverty reduction	33.3%	48.7%	21.4%	41.7%	46.7%	53.8%	41.7%	30.0%	20.0%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	29.2%	10.3%	21.4%	16.7%	33.3%	7.7%	8.3%	30.0%	10.0%
Disaster management	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Food security	12.5%	7.7%	0.0%	8.3%	6.7%	23.1%	8.3%	10.0%	40.0%
Rural development	20.8%	43.6%	28.6%	25.0%	26.7%	46.2%	25.0%	30.0%	30.0%
Social protection	4.2%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Agricultural development	37.5%	20.5%	42.9%	25.0%	26.7%	38.5%	33.3%	50.0%	20.0%
Economic growth	25.0%	12.8%	14.3%	16.7%	26.7%	15.4%	25.0%	10.0%	40.0%
Domestic private sector development	4.2%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	6.7%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Foreign direct investment	8.3%	12.8%	0.0%	8.3%	6.7%	7.7%	16.7%	0.0%	10.0%
Water and sanitation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Health	8.3%	25.6%	7.1%	16.7%	6.7%	7.7%	8.3%	30.0%	20.0%
Local governance and institutions	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%
Trade and exports	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Gender	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Basic infrastructure	8.3%	20.5%	42.9%	25.0%	13.3%	7.7%	16.7%	10.0%	10.0%
Natural resource management	12.5%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	10.0%	10.0%
Job creation/employment	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Information and communications technology	8.3%	2.6%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Governance	8.3%	7.7%	14.3%	0.0%	6.7%	23.1%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Public financial management	8.3%	10.3%	35.7%	41.7%	13.3%	15.4%	33.3%	30.0%	10.0%
Financial markets	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

In Sudan, how effective do you believe the World Bank's knowledge and research are at...? (1-Not effective at all, 10-Very effective)

#### The World Bank's Knowledge

Which of the following best describes your current position?

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Raising your awareness of the particular topic	22	7.27	1.64	33	7.70	2.40	14	7.00	2.39	8	6.75	3.20	13	5.85	2.58	11	8.36	2.50	9	6.67	2.40	9	7.44	2.92	10	6.90	3.14
Stimulating public debate/dialogue*	22	7.32	1.59	31	7.35	2.39	14	6.43	2.24	8	5.88	2.53	13	6.31	2.36	10	9.00	1.63	8	6.13	2.47	7	7.43	3.26	8	6.00	2.20
Enhancing your knowledge and/or skills*	22	7.45	1.82	33	7.58	2.14	14	7.00	2.42	8	7.25	2.92	10	5.30	2.26	10	8.90	1.66	8	5.63	2.88	10	7.60	2.67	9	6.67	2.65
Contributing to good policy making	22	7.00	1.72	33	6.58	2.85	14	6.86	1.83	6	7.50	2.88	13	6.54	2.11	9	8.78	1.30	9	5.89	3.26	8	6.88	2.70	10	5.50	2.80
Providing support for program implementation	23	6.61	2.55	32	6.41	2.58	14	7.36	2.21	7	6.71	2.56	13	5.85	2.30	10	7.10	3.41	9	5.33	3.16	7	5.57	3.26	6	7.33	1.51

\*Significantly different between stakeholder groups

**D. The World Bank's Knowledge (continued)**

In Sudan, to what extent do you believe that the World Bank's knowledge and research...? (1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree)

**The World Bank's Knowledge**

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Are timely	21	7.00	2.05	26	6.88	2.47	13	6.31	2.14	7	7.43	1.51	10	5.70	3.06	11	8.00	2.72	9	5.67	2.96	6	8.00	1.67	6	6.67	2.34
Include appropriate level of stakeholder involvement during preparation	21	6.10	1.61	26	7.23	1.95	13	6.15	2.08	7	6.43	2.37	12	4.67	2.61	10	7.10	3.25	8	6.00	2.67	6	7.33	2.34	6	6.83	1.33
Are relevant to Sudan's development priorities	22	6.14	1.81	31	6.74	2.18	12	5.42	2.07	7	6.14	2.61	11	5.55	2.70	11	6.73	3.26	8	5.00	2.51	8	5.00	2.67	9	5.44	2.70
Provide feasible recommendations	21	7.43	1.43	29	7.72	2.00	13	6.85	2.08	7	6.86	2.27	11	6.36	2.73	10	9.10	1.20	9	6.33	2.60	8	6.88	1.81	9	6.78	1.92
Are accessible (well written and easy to understand)*	22	6.23	2.54	30	7.63	2.48	13	6.85	1.77	7	7.71	3.15	12	4.67	2.74	11	7.09	3.14	9	6.00	2.45	8	7.88	1.64	9	7.00	2.18
A source of relevant information on global good practices	22	8.09	1.77	32	7.81	1.99	13	7.54	1.61	6	9.17	1.75	11	6.36	2.69	11	8.27	2.49	9	7.11	2.89	9	8.44	1.33	9	7.78	1.79
Are adequately disseminated	21	5.95	2.09	29	6.83	2.16	13	6.08	1.98	8	7.38	2.92	11	5.18	2.79	10	5.20	3.46	8	5.63	3.29	9	7.00	2.55	8	5.75	3.28
Are appropriately translated	22	6.59	2.02	28	6.86	2.10	12	6.25	2.38	7	9.57	1.53	9	6.11	2.47	11	7.64	3.23	7	6.57	3.60	8	7.37	2.20	7	6.57	1.90
Are adaptable to Sudan's specific development challenges and country circumstances	22	5.82	2.44	28	6.61	2.10	14	5.71	2.05	7	6.43	3.10	12	6.00	2.37	10	7.30	2.79	8	6.13	3.00	8	6.38	1.41	8	5.88	2.36

\*Significantly different between stakeholder groups

**The World Bank's Knowledge**

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Overall, how significant a contribution do you believe the World Bank's knowledge and research make to development results in your country?	21	6.86	1.71	34	7.35	2.00	12	6.50	1.93	8	6.75	2.76	10	7.20	2.49	9	8.67	2.06	8	5.63	2.45	7	7.14	1.86	9	6.33	2.06
Overall, how would you rate the technical quality of the World Bank's knowledge/research?	23	8.09	1.00	32	7.88	1.68	13	7.85	.90	8	7.00	3.12	12	7.08	2.61	10	9.00	1.49	9	7.11	2.32	10	8.00	1.70	9	7.89	1.17
Overall, how effective is the World Bank at providing linkage to non-Bank expertise (i.e., South-South knowledge sharing, etc.)?	19	6.89	1.94	26	7.31	1.67	11	7.18	1.72	7	6.57	3.10	11	6.09	2.12	9	7.89	2.09	6	4.50	2.51	3	7.33	2.08	4	6.50	1.29

(1-Not significant at all, 10-Very significant; 1-Very low technical quality, 10-Very high technical quality; 1-Not effective at all, 10-Very effective)

### E. Working with the World Bank

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements, on a ten point scale? (1-Strongly disagree, 10-Strongly agree)

#### Working with the World Bank

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
The World Bank disburses funds promptly	17	3.88	2.57	27	4.15	2.90	12	6.00	2.52	9	3.11	2.20	10	3.80	2.66	8	2.75	2.55	9	4.33	3.00	6	3.67	2.42	7	5.29	3.09
The World Bank effectively monitors and evaluates the projects and programs it supports*	23	6.65	2.59	28	6.96	2.52	12	8.25	1.42	10	6.10	3.41	11	6.36	2.20	11	9.36	1.03	11	6.45	2.38	8	7.38	2.13	8	7.00	2.67
The World Bank's approvals and reviews are done in a timely fashion*	22	4.55	2.58	28	5.57	2.36	13	6.15	1.95	9	3.44	2.19	11	4.55	2.50	10	5.10	3.00	10	4.50	2.64	8	7.25	2.05	8	6.63	2.45
The World Bank's "Safeguard Policy" requirements are reasonable*	19	5.47	2.20	21	5.86	2.46	11	6.82	1.60	8	5.12	3.14	10	5.90	2.56	10	8.60	1.58	9	5.33	2.24	7	7.29	1.89	6	6.67	1.75
The World Bank imposes reasonable conditions on its lending	19	4.53	2.72	20	4.30	3.31	6	4.67	2.88	9	4.78	3.23	13	4.92	2.78	8	4.50	3.30	10	4.50	2.37	6	4.50	2.35	5	7.40	1.67
Working with the World Bank increases Sudan's institutional capacity	21	7.52	1.63	29	7.34	2.92	12	7.83	2.44	9	6.56	3.68	13	6.38	2.75	11	9.18	1.08	11	7.18	2.99	11	7.27	2.57	8	7.75	1.67
The World Bank ensures consistency and continuity through staff changes	17	6.53	2.50	22	5.00	3.35	10	6.70	2.50	7	6.43	2.64	10	5.30	2.95	7	8.14	2.27	6	5.83	3.31	3	6.00	1.00	5	8.20	1.30
The World Bank's teams and visits are well coordinated	21	6.00	2.70	31	6.42	3.11	13	6.62	2.53	9	5.89	2.89	10	5.60	2.95	7	7.14	3.08	9	6.11	2.89	6	7.17	1.17	7	6.86	2.41
Where country systems are adequate, the World Bank makes appropriate use of them	20	6.65	2.80	24	6.79	2.72	12	7.00	2.30	8	6.63	3.46	10	6.50	2.68	9	7.22	2.49	7	6.57	2.82	2	7.50	2.12	5	7.60	1.82
The World Bank provides effective implementation support	21	6.43	3.08	27	6.07	2.53	13	7.69	1.93	8	5.00	2.93	10	6.20	2.49	8	7.75	2.71	9	6.22	3.07	7	6.43	2.23	7	7.57	1.90

\*Significantly different between stakeholder groups

#### Working with the World Bank

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
To what extent do you believe the World Bank is adequately staffed in Sudan?	20	6.25	1.83	27	5.59	2.32	13	6.85	2.08	8	6.38	2.56	11	5.64	2.54	9	8.56	1.42	9	6.22	2.22	4	6.50	1.29	6	7.00	1.67

(1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree)

## F. The Multi-Donor Trust Fund in Sudan as Manager by the World Bank

Which of the following best describe what you consider the greatest STRENGTHS of the Multi-Donor Trust Fund in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
The donors worked collaboratively with the Government	33.3%	29.4%	35.7%	33.3%	33.3%	25.0%	8.3%	27.3%	44.4%
The donors were well coordinated	16.7%	14.7%	14.3%	0.0%	20.0%	25.0%	16.7%	18.2%	22.2%
There was an adequate level of communication and sharing of results amongst all players (Government, World Bank, donors)	37.5%	32.4%	57.1%	11.1%	13.3%	25.0%	33.3%	18.2%	22.2%
The Trust Fund's development priorities were aligned with country development priorities	8.3%	23.5%	14.3%	11.1%	20.0%	25.0%	50.0%	9.1%	22.2%
The level of resources distributed was sufficient	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%
The Trust Fund was adequately staffed	4.2%	5.9%	7.1%	0.0%	13.3%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%
The Trust Fund adequately took into consideration voices from outside of Government	16.7%	14.7%	7.1%	22.2%	13.3%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Don't know	33.3%	35.3%	35.7%	55.6%	33.3%	16.7%	50.0%	54.5%	33.3%
Other	8.3%	2.9%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Which of the following best describe what you consider the greatest WEAKNESSES of the Multi-Donor Trust Fund in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
The Trust Fund was not adequately staffed	4.2%	20.6%	7.7%	10.0%	6.7%	15.4%	8.3%	9.1%	0.0%
The level of resources distributed was too low	62.5%	44.1%	46.2%	30.0%	33.3%	69.2%	50.0%	9.1%	0.0%
There was an inadequate level of communication and sharing of results amongst all players (Government, World Bank, donors)	4.2%	5.9%	7.7%	30.0%	13.3%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	44.4%
The Trust Fund's development priorities were not aligned with country development priorities	25.0%	17.6%	23.1%	20.0%	13.3%	30.8%	0.0%	18.2%	22.2%
The donors were not well coordinated	12.5%	8.8%	7.7%	10.0%	20.0%	23.1%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%
The donors did not work collaboratively with the Government	16.7%	2.9%	15.4%	20.0%	6.7%	7.7%	8.3%	0.0%	22.2%
The Trust Fund did not adequately take into consideration voices from outside of Government	12.5%	26.5%	7.7%	10.0%	13.3%	15.4%	8.3%	45.5%	11.1%
Don't know	29.2%	32.4%	30.8%	30.0%	46.7%	15.4%	50.0%	54.5%	44.4%
Other	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

## G. The Future Role of the World Bank in Sudan

The Future Role of the World Bank in Sudan

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
How significant a role do you believe the World Bank SHOULD play in Sudan' s development in the near future?	22	8.86	1.96	32	8.72	1.65	14	8.43	1.45	11	8.27	3.00	12	7.17	2.55	12	9.33	1.15	12	8.17	2.55	11	9.00	1.26	10	8.80	1.69

(1-Not a significant role at all, 10-Very significant role)

### G. The Future Role of the World Bank in Sudan (continued)

Which of the following SHOULD the World Bank do to make itself of greater value in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Improve the quality of its experts as related to Sudan's specific challenges	43.5%	45.9%	57.1%	41.7%	35.7%	0.0%	50.0%	27.3%	70.0%
Reduce the complexity of obtaining World Bank financing	60.9%	51.4%	64.3%	41.7%	35.7%	83.3%	75.0%	45.5%	30.0%
Focus primarily on advocacy issues	13.0%	18.9%	14.3%	8.3%	7.1%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	10.0%
Improve the competitiveness of its financing compared to markets	17.4%	10.8%	14.3%	16.7%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	18.2%	10.0%
Ensure greater selectivity in its work	4.3%	2.7%	14.3%	8.3%	14.3%	8.3%	16.7%	9.1%	20.0%
Provide more adequate data/knowledge/statistics/figures on Sudan's economy	17.4%	21.6%	7.1%	33.3%	28.6%	16.7%	33.3%	45.5%	30.0%
Offer more innovative financial products	4.3%	8.1%	7.1%	16.7%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	18.2%	10.0%
Offer more innovative knowledge services	4.3%	13.5%	0.0%	16.7%	21.4%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Increase availability of Fee-Based services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Work faster	17.4%	8.1%	0.0%	8.3%	14.3%	33.3%	16.7%	9.1%	0.0%
Increase the level of World Bank staffing in Sudan's office	4.3%	10.8%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%
Other	8.7%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	21.4%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%

### H. Communication and Information Sharing

How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Local newspapers	37.5%	47.2%	38.5%	41.7%	35.7%	58.3%	50.0%	50.0%	60.0%
International newspapers	8.3%	8.3%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	8.3%	0.0%	20.0%
Local radio	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%
International radio	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Local television	4.2%	8.3%	30.8%	8.3%	7.1%	8.3%	25.0%	10.0%	10.0%
International television	8.3%	16.7%	7.7%	0.0%	21.4%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	20.0%
Periodicals	41.7%	30.6%	15.4%	58.3%	7.1%	33.3%	41.7%	30.0%	20.0%
Internet	50.0%	61.1%	76.9%	50.0%	50.0%	33.3%	41.7%	60.0%	40.0%
Social media (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube)	4.2%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	8.3%	10.0%	0.0%
Blogs	4.2%	2.8%	7.7%	8.3%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Mobile phones	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Instant messaging	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	29.2%	11.1%	15.4%	8.3%	35.7%	33.3%	8.3%	20.0%	20.0%

How would you prefer to receive information from the World Bank? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
World Bank website	33.3%	63.2%	64.3%	58.3%	64.3%	38.5%	58.3%	72.7%	60.0%
Direct contact with World Bank	25.0%	26.3%	35.7%	16.7%	7.1%	76.9%	33.3%	9.1%	10.0%
e-Newsletters	4.2%	5.3%	35.7%	16.7%	0.0%	23.1%	16.7%	9.1%	20.0%
Instant messaging	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
World Bank seminars/workshops/conferences	58.3%	50.0%	35.7%	41.7%	57.1%	53.8%	41.7%	27.3%	30.0%
World Bank Public Information Center	4.2%	7.9%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	18.2%	10.0%
World Bank publications and other written materials	54.2%	36.8%	28.6%	41.7%	28.6%	7.7%	33.3%	36.4%	50.0%
Mobile phones	4.2%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social media (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube)	4.2%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Blogs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Other	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%



## H. Communication and Information Sharing (continued)

Are you aware of the World Bank's Access to Information Policy under which the Bank will now disclose any information in its possession that is not a list of exceptions?

Percentage of Respondents	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Yes	9.1%	6.3%	14.3%	16.7%	7.1%	23.1%	9.1%	10.0%	11.1%
No	90.9%	93.8%	85.7%	83.3%	92.9%	76.9%	90.9%	90.0%	88.9%

Have you requested information from the World Bank on its activities in the past year?\*

Percentage of Respondents	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Yes	22.7%	15.2%	7.7%	16.7%	20.0%	69.2%	9.1%	11.1%	12.5%
No	77.3%	84.8%	92.3%	83.3%	80.0%	30.8%	90.9%	88.9%	87.5%

\*Significantly different between stakeholder groups

Were you able to obtain this information?

Percentage of Respondents	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Yes	80.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	88.9%	100.0%	50.0%	100.0%
No	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%

Do you have access to the Internet?

Percentage of Respondents	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Yes	90.5%	94.3%	100.0%	100.0%	84.6%	100.0%	90.9%	100.0%	100.0%
No	9.5%	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%

Do you use/have used the World Bank website?

Percentage of Respondents	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Yes	55.0%	64.7%	64.3%	60.0%	53.3%	92.3%	63.6%	70.0%	71.4%
No	45.0%	35.3%	35.7%	40.0%	46.7%	7.7%	36.4%	30.0%	28.6%

Which do you primarily use?

Percentage of Respondents	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
The World Bank's country website	6.7%	30.4%	12.5%	22.2%	25.0%	37.5%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%
The World Bank's main website	86.7%	60.9%	75.0%	66.7%	75.0%	62.5%	100.0%	87.5%	85.7%
The Multi Donor Trust Fund website	6.7%	8.7%	12.5%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%

Do you use/have you used the World Bank's Information Centers for Development (ICD) located at the University of Khartoum in Sudan?

Percentage of Respondents	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Yes	4.5%	8.3%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	15.4%	0.0%	40.0%	10.0%
No	45.5%	58.3%	64.3%	70.0%	50.0%	61.5%	55.6%	20.0%	80.0%
I don't know what ICD is	50.0%	33.3%	35.7%	20.0%	50.0%	23.1%	44.4%	40.0%	10.0%

## H. Communication and Information Sharing (continued)

Please rate how much you agree with the following statements, on a ten point scale. (1-Strongly disagree, 10-Strongly agree)

### Communication and Information Sharing

	Which of the following best describes your current position?																										
	Office of Minister			Employee of a Ministry			Consultant on Bank Project/PMU			Private Sector/Financial Sector/Private Bank			NGO/CBO/Private Foundation			Media			Independent Government Institution			Academia/Research Institute			Other		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
I use more data from the World Bank as a result of the organization's Open Data policy	17	4.88	2.85	22	5.64	3.35	7	5.29	3.64	7	5.00	2.77	11	4.73	3.69	11	7.18	3.43	8	5.25	3.15	7	6.57	3.51	6	4.50	3.39
The World Bank's ICD is a valuable source of information related to development in Sudan	7	6.71	1.25	7	5.57	2.88				2	6.00	3.00	3	5.67	4.51	5	6.60	3.65	3	5.00	4.00	4	9.50	1.00	4	7.00	2.45
I find the World Bank websites easy to navigate	15	8.07	1.10	16	7.31	2.30	10	5.50	1.58	5	8.00	1.87	8	6.25	3.01	12	8.17	2.72	8	7.25	2.87	6	7.67	1.86	7	6.86	2.04
I find the information on the World Bank's websites useful	16	8.37	1.26	18	6.83	3.03	7	6.29	2.14	6	8.00	1.41	8	7.25	2.87	12	8.67	2.61	9	7.44	2.83	7	9.14	1.21	6	7.17	1.72
When I need information from the World Bank I know how to find it	21	7.38	2.20	27	6.81	2.86	10	7.20	1.81	7	7.43	2.88	10	5.20	2.90	13	8.54	2.47	9	6.89	2.62	6	7.67	3.39	7	6.43	1.51
The World Bank is responsive to my information requests and inquiries	15	7.80	1.21	22	6.77	2.96	9	7.44	2.13	5	9.20	1.84	9	5.67	2.40	12	7.50	3.45	5	6.00	3.67	2	8.00	2.83	4	7.75	1.89

## I. Background Information

Currently, do you professionally collaborate/work with the World Bank in your country?

Percentage of Respondents	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Yes	73.9%	79.5%	71.4%	41.7%	13.3%	90.9%	72.7%	18.2%	44.4%
No	26.1%	20.5%	28.6%	58.3%	86.7%	9.1%	27.3%	81.8%	55.6%

Which of the following describes most of your exposure to the World Bank in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Office of Minister	Employee of a Ministry	Consultant on Bank project/PMU	Private Sector/ Financial Sector/Private Bank	NGO/CBO/ Private Foundation	Media	Independent Government Institution	Academia/ Research Institute	Other
Observer	8.3%	12.8%	14.3%	18.2%	50.0%	38.5%	8.3%	10.0%	0.0%
Use World Bank reports/data	41.7%	33.3%	21.4%	54.5%	33.3%	38.5%	50.0%	60.0%	25.0%
Engage in World Bank related/sponsored events/activities	41.7%	46.2%	57.1%	9.1%	25.0%	30.8%	25.0%	20.0%	12.5%
Collaborate as part of my professional duties	75.0%	66.7%	64.3%	36.4%	25.0%	46.2%	58.3%	40.0%	100.0%
Use World Bank website for information, data, research, etc.	25.0%	20.5%	7.1%	45.5%	25.0%	30.8%	25.0%	30.0%	0.0%

## Appendix C: Responses to All Questions by Geographic Location

### A. General Issues facing Sudan

In general, would you say that Sudan is headed in...?

Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
The right direction	19.0%	18.2%
The wrong direction	52.4%	54.5%
Not sure	28.6%	27.3%

When considering development priorities, which ONE development priority below is the most important in Sudan?

Which ONE is the second most important priority? Which ONE is the third most important priority?

<b>1<sup>st</sup> Most Important</b>		
Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Rural development	12.5%	14.3%
Education	22.3%	19.0%
Social protection	0.9%	0.0%
Poverty reduction	12.5%	0.0%
Gender	0.0%	0.0%
Domestic private sector development	0.9%	4.8%
Foreign direct investment	1.8%	0.0%
Water and sanitation	1.8%	0.0%
Public financial management	7.1%	9.5%
Job creation/employment	0.9%	0.0%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	14.3%	14.3%
Governance	4.5%	0.0%
Social cohesion	0.9%	0.0%
Financial markets	0.0%	0.0%
Environmental sustainability	0.0%	0.0%
Health	3.6%	4.8%
Energy	0.0%	0.0%
Food security	0.9%	0.0%
Agricultural development	6.3%	9.5%
Trade and exports	0.0%	0.0%
Economic growth	1.8%	9.5%
Basic infrastructure	1.8%	9.5%
Natural resource management	0.0%	4.8%
Disaster management	0.0%	0.0%
Information and communications technology	1.8%	0.0%
Regional conflict and tensions	2.7%	0.0%
Local governance and institutions	0.9%	0.0%

### A. General Issues facing Sudan (continued)

When considering development priorities, which ONE development priority below is the most important in Sudan?

Which ONE is the second most important priority? Which ONE is the third most important priority?

<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Most Important</b>		
Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Rural development	4.4%	19.0%
Education	19.5%	4.8%
Social protection	2.7%	0.0%
Poverty reduction	11.5%	0.0%
Gender	0.0%	0.0%
Domestic private sector development	1.8%	0.0%
Foreign direct investment	2.7%	4.8%
Water and sanitation	1.8%	0.0%
Public financial management	11.5%	9.5%
Job creation/employment	2.7%	0.0%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	7.1%	23.8%
Governance	3.5%	0.0%
Social cohesion	0.0%	0.0%
Financial markets	0.0%	0.0%
Environmental sustainability	0.9%	4.8%
Health	5.3%	4.8%
Energy	0.0%	0.0%
Food security	3.5%	0.0%
Agricultural development	10.6%	19.0%
Trade and exports	0.0%	0.0%
Economic growth	1.8%	0.0%
Basic infrastructure	4.4%	9.5%
Natural resource management	0.9%	0.0%
Disaster management	0.0%	0.0%
Information and communications technology	0.9%	0.0%
Regional conflict and tensions	1.8%	0.0%
Local governance and institutions	0.9%	0.0%

When considering development priorities, which ONE development priority below is the most important in Sudan?

Which ONE is the second most important priority? Which ONE is the third most important priority?

<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Most Important</b>		
Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Rural development	3.5%	0.0%
Education	7.9%	14.3%
Social protection	0.0%	0.0%
Poverty reduction	7.0%	0.0%
Gender	0.9%	0.0%
Domestic private sector development	2.6%	0.0%
Foreign direct investment	2.6%	4.8%
Water and sanitation	2.6%	4.8%
Public financial management	10.5%	9.5%
Job creation/employment	3.5%	0.0%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	6.1%	4.8%
Governance	0.9%	9.5%
Social cohesion	1.8%	0.0%
Financial markets	0.9%	0.0%
Environmental sustainability	0.9%	0.0%
Health	8.8%	0.0%
Energy	0.0%	0.0%
Food security	0.9%	4.8%
Agricultural development	12.3%	19.0%
Trade and exports	0.0%	0.0%
Economic growth	3.5%	9.5%
Basic infrastructure	13.2%	14.3%
Natural resource management	4.4%	4.8%
Disaster management	0.0%	0.0%
Information and communications technology	0.0%	0.0%
Regional conflict and tensions	4.4%	0.0%
Local governance and institutions	0.9%	0.0%

### A. General Issues facing Sudan (continued)

Poverty reduction is a broad term that encompasses work in many different areas.

Which THREE areas of development listed below do you believe would contribute most to reducing poverty in Sudan? (Choose no more than THREE)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Public financial management	39.3%	24.0%
Rural development	36.9%	60.0%
Social protection	10.7%	20.0%
Financial markets	1.6%	0.0%
Gender	1.6%	0.0%
Basic infrastructure	15.6%	20.0%
Water and sanitation	9.8%	8.0%
Food security	16.4%	8.0%
Natural resource management	5.7%	4.0%
Agricultural development	32.8%	28.0%
Governance	14.8%	8.0%
Trade and exports	0.8%	0.0%
Information and communications technology	0.0%	0.0%
Foreign direct investment	4.1%	12.0%
Energy	0.8%	4.0%
Job creation/employment	2.5%	4.0%
Local governance and institutions	0.8%	0.0%
Domestic private sector development	8.2%	0.0%
Regional conflict and tensions	10.7%	0.0%
Disaster management	1.6%	0.0%
Social cohesion	2.5%	4.0%
Economic growth	25.4%	20.0%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	26.2%	36.0%
Environmental sustainability	2.5%	0.0%
Health	4.9%	8.0%
Education	20.5%	32.0%

Economic growth can be driven by a number of factors. Which THREE areas below do you believe would contribute most to generating economic growth in Sudan? (Choose no more than THREE)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Job creation/employment	7.4%	0.0%
Regional conflict and tensions	3.3%	4.0%
Trade and exports	12.4%	16.0%
Social cohesion	0.0%	0.0%
Governance	23.1%	32.0%
Basic infrastructure	26.4%	40.0%
Health	7.4%	0.0%
Agricultural development	54.5%	68.0%
Education	15.7%	0.0%
Local governance and institutions	2.5%	0.0%
Rural development	15.7%	12.0%
Domestic private sector development	17.4%	8.0%
Water and sanitation	0.8%	0.0%
Disaster management	0.8%	0.0%
Public financial management	27.3%	60.0%
Gender	0.0%	4.0%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	25.6%	28.0%
Environmental sustainability	3.3%	0.0%
Natural resource management	19.8%	16.0%
Foreign direct investment	20.7%	4.0%
Financial markets	3.3%	4.0%
Energy	3.3%	0.0%
Food security	2.5%	0.0%
Social protection	0.0%	0.0%
Information and communications technology	2.5%	4.0%

## B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank

### Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
How familiar are you with the work of the World Bank in Sudan?	119	6.63	2.42	26	6.92	2.35

(1-Not familiar at all, 10-Extremely familiar)

### Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Overall, please rate your impression of the World Bank's effectiveness in Sudan.	101	6.05	2.17	22	6.82	2.24

(1-Not effective at all, 10-Very effective)

### Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
To what extent do you believe the World Bank's staff is well prepared to help Sudan solve its most complicated development challenges?*	96	7.38	1.93	22	8.41	1.30

(1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree) \*Significantly different between stakeholder groups

When thinking about how the World Bank can have the most impact on development results in Sudan, in which sectoral areas do you believe the World Bank should focus most of its attention and resources in Sudan? (Choose no more than THREE)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Foreign direct investment	12.4%	8.3%
Water and sanitation	8.3%	4.2%
Public financial management	20.7%	20.8%
Job creation/employment	0.0%	0.0%
Governance	11.6%	8.3%
Local governance and institutions	4.1%	0.0%
Rural development	30.6%	45.8%
Education	29.8%	20.8%
Social protection	0.8%	0.0%
Energy	2.5%	4.2%
Basic infrastructure	46.3%	45.8%
Financial markets	0.0%	0.0%
Trade and exports	1.7%	0.0%
Economic growth	20.7%	20.8%
Environmental sustainability	2.5%	4.2%
Natural resource management	6.6%	8.3%
Disaster management	0.8%	0.0%
Information and communications technology	1.7%	0.0%
Regional conflict and tensions	2.5%	0.0%
Domestic private sector development	13.2%	12.5%
Gender	0.8%	4.2%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	5.0%	12.5%
Health	14.0%	8.3%
Poverty reduction	19.0%	16.7%
Food security	3.3%	4.2%
Social cohesion	0.0%	0.0%
Agricultural development	40.5%	50.0%

### B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)

When thinking about the World Bank's role, which activity do you believe is of greatest VALUE and which activity is of second greatest value in Sudan?

Greatest Value		
Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Financial resources	24.3%	10.0%
Mobilizing third party financial resources	20.4%	45.0%
Technical assistance	15.5%	5.0%
Policy advice	8.7%	10.0%
Donor coordination	8.7%	10.0%
Data	1.0%	0.0%
Training/capacity building	18.4%	20.0%
Studies/analyses	1.9%	5.0%
Convening/facilitating	0.0%	0.0%
Linkage to non-Bank expertise	1.0%	0.0%
Other	0.0%	0.0%

When thinking about the World Bank's role, which activity do you believe is of greatest VALUE and which activity is of second greatest value in Sudan?

2 <sup>nd</sup> Greatest Value		
Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Financial resources	5.6%	10.0%
Mobilizing third party financial resources	13.1%	5.0%
Technical assistance	26.2%	15.0%
Policy advice	5.6%	10.0%
Donor coordination	7.5%	20.0%
Data	1.9%	0.0%
Training/capacity building	27.1%	25.0%
Studies/analyses	10.3%	15.0%
Convening/facilitating	0.9%	0.0%
Linkage to non-Bank expertise	0.9%	0.0%
Other	0.0%	0.0%

Which of the following do you identify as the World Bank's greatest WEAKNESSES in its work in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Imposing technocratic solutions without regard to political realities	16.2%	5.6%
Not exploring alternative policy options	17.2%	11.1%
Too bureaucratic in its operational policies and procedures	26.3%	33.3%
Staff too inaccessible	4.0%	0.0%
Arrogant in its approach	0.0%	5.6%
Not client focused	1.0%	0.0%
The credibility of its knowledge/data	0.0%	0.0%
Not willing to honestly criticize policies and reform efforts in the country	6.1%	0.0%
Too influenced by developed countries	37.4%	38.9%
Not enough public disclosure of its work	15.2%	22.2%
World Bank processes too slow and complex	15.2%	44.4%
Not aligned with country priorities	11.1%	0.0%
Not aligned with other donors' work	0.0%	0.0%
Not collaborating enough with non-state actors	11.1%	11.1%
Not adequately sensitive to political/social realities in Sudan	26.3%	11.1%
Other	3.0%	5.6%

Which World Bank instruments do you believe are the MOST effective in reducing poverty in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Capacity development	42.7%	40.0%
Knowledge products/services	26.5%	16.0%
Technical assistance	41.0%	36.0%
Trust Fund management	19.7%	28.0%
Co-financing arrangements	32.5%	28.0%
Sector-wide approaches	7.7%	4.0%
Emergency Recovery lending	10.3%	20.0%
Other	2.6%	8.0%
Don't know	6.8%	8.0%

## B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)

Which World Bank instruments do you believe are the LEAST effective in reducing poverty in Sudan?

(Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Capacity development	24.6%	20.0%
Knowledge products/services	20.2%	20.0%
Technical assistance	14.9%	20.0%
Trust Fund management	21.1%	8.0%
Co-financing arrangements	20.2%	16.0%
Sector-wide approaches	19.3%	16.0%
Emergency Recovery lending	45.6%	40.0%
Other	2.6%	12.0%
Don't know	13.2%	24.0%

### Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
To what extent do you believe the World Bank SHOULD seek to influence the global development agenda as related to "global public goods"?	104	7.65	2.34	24	8.17	2.04

(1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree)

In addition to the regular relations with the national government as its main interlocutor, which TWO of the following groups should the World Bank collaborate with more in your country to ensure better development results there? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
NGOs	17.0%	12.5%
Local Government	25.0%	25.0%
Beneficiaries	24.1%	45.8%
Private sector	25.0%	12.5%
Community Based Organizations (CBOs)	32.1%	25.0%
Donor community	8.9%	12.5%
Foundations	14.3%	20.8%
Academia/think tanks/research institutes	25.9%	16.7%
Parliament	2.7%	0.0%
Media	8.0%	4.2%
Faith based organizations	0.9%	4.2%
UN and regional peace keeping forces	0.9%	0.0%
Emerging donors	3.6%	4.2%
UN agencies	5.4%	16.7%
Regional organizations	3.6%	0.0%
Other	0.9%	0.0%

To what extent do you agree with the following statements about the World Bank's work in Sudan, on a ten point scale?

(1-Strongly disagree, 10-Strongly agree)

### Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Overall the World Bank currently plays a relevant role in development in Sudan	104	5.82	2.69	23	6.74	2.63
The World Bank's work is aligned with what I consider the development priorities for this country	99	5.46	2.59	24	5.92	2.59
The World Bank supports programs and strategies that are realistic for Sudan*	99	5.04	2.59	22	6.50	2.77
The World Bank treats clients and stakeholders in Sudan with respect*	87	7.57	2.35	21	8.71	1.68

\*Significantly different between locations.



### B. Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank (continued)

To what extent is the World Bank an effective development partner in Sudan in terms of..., on a ten point scale?

(1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree)

Overall Attitudes toward the World Bank

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Responsiveness*	96	5.00	2.41	23	6.17	2.50
Flexibility (in terms of the World Bank's products and services)*	90	4.84	2.27	21	6.24	2.32
Flexibility (in terms of changing country circumstances)*	94	4.82	2.34	21	5.95	2.52
Being inclusive*	96	4.49	2.63	21	6.19	2.58
Openness (sharing data and other information)*	97	6.22	3.00	21	7.90	1.55
Staff accessibility	93	5.85	2.76	22	6.95	2.38
Straightforwardness and honesty*	81	6.94	2.61	21	8.57	1.63
Collaboration with groups outside of the Government	85	5.69	2.79	21	6.76	2.57
Collaboration with the Government	94	6.46	2.63	22	6.77	3.16
Collaboration with other donors	81	6.95	2.50	18	7.50	2.23
Follow through over time*	88	7.40	2.69	21	8.67	1.93

\*Significantly different between locations.

When World Bank assisted reform efforts fail or are slow to take place, which TWO of the following would you attribute this to? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
The World Bank works too slowly	17.6%	8.0%
The Government works inefficiently	26.9%	24.0%
There is not an adequate level of citizen/civil society participation	19.3%	24.0%
Poor donor coordination	6.7%	0.0%
The World Bank does not do adequate follow through/follow-up	4.2%	16.0%
Lack of/inadequate levels of capacity in Government	13.4%	16.0%
Political pressures and obstacles	44.5%	48.0%
Reforms are not well thought out in light of country challenges	11.8%	16.0%
The World Bank is not sensitive enough to political/social realities on the ground	16.8%	4.0%
Ongoing conflict and instability	20.2%	28.0%
Inadequate funding	12.6%	16.0%
Other	1.7%	0.0%

### C. World Bank Effectiveness and Results

How effective do you believe the World Bank is in terms of the work it does in the following areas of development in Sudan, on a ten point scale? (1-Not effective at all, 10-Very effective)

#### World Bank Effectiveness and Results

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Public financial management	80	5.20	3.01	20	6.30	2.96
Job creation/employment	71	3.63	2.50	20	4.75	2.79
Governance*	77	4.34	2.63	20	5.75	2.81
Financial markets	58	4.48	2.79	16	5.56	2.78
Environmental sustainability	76	5.18	2.83	16	5.94	2.95
Health	88	5.69	2.62	19	6.16	2.85
Energy	63	4.08	2.36	15	5.40	2.82
Food security	74	4.96	2.81	19	5.84	2.65
Agricultural development	80	5.04	2.70	19	5.95	2.86
Trade and exports	60	3.65	2.18	15	4.87	3.07
Economic growth	73	4.25	2.59	18	5.61	3.20
Basic infrastructure	82	4.59	2.62	19	4.68	3.06
Natural resource management	63	3.54	2.33	14	4.21	2.94
Disaster management	63	4.56	2.63	16	4.56	2.34
Information and communications technology	65	4.43	2.76	15	5.27	2.89
Regional conflict and tensions	61	3.84	2.48	15	4.73	2.87
Local governance and institutions	63	3.89	2.49	15	4.73	3.41
Rural development	80	5.25	2.70	20	6.00	2.79
Education	84	5.49	2.82	18	5.56	2.66
Social protection	58	3.31	2.26	18	3.72	2.74
Poverty reduction	83	5.08	2.82	19	5.53	2.76
Gender	70	4.94	2.72	16	5.31	2.65
Domestic private sector development	68	3.94	2.60	16	4.75	2.86
Foreign direct investment	65	3.35	2.40	13	3.31	2.63
Water and sanitation	73	4.44	2.73	15	4.47	2.61
Social cohesion	65	3.55	2.57	14	4.00	3.19
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	70	4.01	2.61	17	4.24	2.66

\*Significantly different between locations.

Please identify the two areas related to agricultural development in Sudan where greater attention and resources from the World Bank would be most valuable. (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Reducing food insecurity	22.9%	28.0%
Improving technology, research and development	66.1%	88.0%
Improving provision of extension services	16.1%	24.0%
Improving provision of input-seeds, fertilizer, diesel	19.5%	16.0%
Improving non-farm livelihoods	2.5%	12.0%
Processing of agriculture production	50.0%	28.0%
Don't know	9.3%	0.0%
Other	0.8%	0.0%

#### World Bank Effectiveness and Results

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
To what extent does the World Bank's work help to achieve development results in Sudan?	101	5.33	2.09	26	6.04	2.62

(1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree)

To what extent do you agree with the following statements about the World Bank in Sudan, on a ten point scale? (1-Strongly disagree, 10-Strongly agree)

#### World Bank Effectiveness and Results

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
The World Bank's financial instruments meet the needs of Sudan*	104	3.47	1.99	24	5.50	2.73
The World Bank meets Sudan's needs for knowledge services	109	4.83	2.43	23	5.83	2.64

\*Significantly different between locations.

### D. The World Bank's Knowledge

How frequently do you consult World Bank knowledge and research (e.g., data, analysis, reports) in the work you do?

Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Weekly	3.4%	0.0%
Monthly	15.4%	23.1%
A few times a year	49.6%	46.2%
Rarely	22.2%	19.2%
Never	9.4%	11.5%

When thinking about the development challenges in Sudan, where do you believe it would be most valuable for the World Bank to focus its research and knowledge efforts in the next few years?  
(Choose no more than THREE)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Education	41.0%	24.0%
Social cohesion	1.6%	0.0%
Environmental sustainability	6.6%	0.0%
Regional conflict and tensions	7.4%	20.0%
Poverty reduction	41.0%	28.0%
Security/stabilization/reconstruction	17.2%	20.0%
Disaster management	0.8%	0.0%
Food security	10.7%	12.0%
Rural development	31.1%	36.0%
Social protection	0.8%	8.0%
Agricultural development	28.7%	40.0%
Economic growth	20.5%	12.0%
Domestic private sector development	3.3%	0.0%
Foreign direct investment	9.0%	12.0%
Water and sanitation	0.8%	4.0%
Health	16.4%	12.0%
Local governance and institutions	1.6%	0.0%
Trade and exports	0.0%	4.0%
Gender	1.6%	0.0%
Basic infrastructure	18.0%	16.0%
Natural resource management	2.5%	16.0%
Job creation/employment	2.5%	0.0%
Information and communications technology	2.5%	4.0%
Governance	8.2%	8.0%
Public financial management	19.7%	20.0%
Financial markets	0.8%	0.0%

In Sudan, how effective do you believe the World Bank's knowledge and research are at...? (1-Not effective at all, 10-Very effective)

#### The World Bank's Knowledge

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Raising your awareness of the particular topic	103	7.16	2.48	24	8.08	1.89
Stimulating public debate/dialogue	96	6.93	2.34	23	7.78	1.91
Enhancing your knowledge and/or skills	98	7.15	2.32	24	7.96	2.16
Contributing to good policy making*	98	6.46	2.47	24	8.17	1.63
Providing support for program implementation*	96	6.09	2.55	23	8.22	2.00

\*Significantly different between locations

### D. The World Bank's Knowledge (continued)

In Sudan, to what extent do you believe that the World Bank's knowledge and research...?

#### The World Bank's Knowledge

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Are timely	85	6.71	2.40	22	7.77	2.00
Include appropriate level of stakeholder involvement during preparation	86	6.38	2.28	21	7.14	1.77
Are relevant to Sudan's development priorities	95	5.91	2.41	22	6.82	2.04
Provide feasible recommendations	93	7.19	2.02	22	7.86	1.78
Are accessible (well written and easy to understand)	96	6.89	2.57	22	6.73	2.60
A source of relevant information on global good practices*	98	7.64	2.06	22	8.82	1.10
Are adequately disseminated	94	6.18	2.60	21	6.52	2.36
Are appropriately translated	89	6.85	2.40	20	7.75	1.83
Are adaptable to Sudan's specific development challenges and country circumstances	95	6.22	2.35	20	6.65	2.03

(1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree) \*Significantly different between locations

#### The World Bank's Knowledge

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Overall, how significant a contribution do you believe the World Bank's knowledge and research make to development results in your country?	94	6.96	2.05	22	7.64	2.01
Overall, how would you rate the technical quality of the World Bank's knowledge/research?	101	7.85	1.63	23	8.04	1.92
Overall, how effective is the World Bank at providing linkage to non-Bank expertise (i.e., South-South knowledge sharing, etc.)?	74	6.80	1.97	20	7.45	2.04

(1-Not significant at all, 10-Very significant; 1-Very low technical quality, 10-Very high technical quality; 1-Not effective at all, 10-Very effective)

### E. Working with the World Bank

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements, on a ten point scale? (1-Strongly disagree, 10-Strongly agree)

#### Working with the World Bank

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
The World Bank disburses funds promptly*	79	3.73	2.56	22	5.45	2.97
The World Bank effectively monitors and evaluates the projects and programs it supports	95	7.04	2.49	24	7.75	2.13
The World Bank's approvals and reviews are done in a timely fashion	92	5.12	2.55	24	5.88	2.52
The World Bank's "Safeguard Policy" requirements are reasonable	77	6.22	2.45	21	6.38	1.96
The World Bank imposes reasonable conditions on its lending	74	4.50	2.89	18	5.50	2.55
Working with the World Bank increases Sudan's institutional capacity	98	7.35	2.56	24	8.13	2.25
The World Bank ensures consistency and continuity through staff changes	65	6.29	2.88	18	6.06	2.80
The World Bank's teams and visits are well coordinated	87	6.28	2.78	22	6.77	2.54
Where country systems are adequate, the World Bank makes appropriate use of them	71	6.72	2.49	22	7.45	2.82
The World Bank provides effective implementation support	85	6.49	2.63	22	6.95	2.57

\*Significantly different between locations

#### Working with the World Bank

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
To what extent do you believe the World Bank is adequately staffed in Sudan?	83	6.36	2.15	21	6.62	2.11

(1-To no degree at all, 10-To a very significant degree)

### F. The Multi-Donor Trust Fund in Sudan as Manager by the World Bank

Which of the following best describe what you consider the greatest STRENGTHS of the Multi-Donor Trust Fund in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
The donors worked collaboratively with the Government	29.2%	32.0%
The donors were well coordinated	14.2%	20.0%
There was an adequate level of communication and sharing of results amongst all players (Government, World Bank, donors)	29.2%	36.0%
The Trust Fund's development priorities were aligned with country development priorities	22.1%	16.0%
The level of resources distributed was sufficient	2.7%	8.0%
The Trust Fund was adequately staffed	6.2%	4.0%
The Trust Fund adequately took into consideration voices from outside of Government	15.0%	8.0%
Don't know	37.2%	36.0%
Other	2.7%	8.0%

Which of the following best describe what you consider the greatest WEAKNESSES of the Multi-Donor Trust Fund in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
The Trust Fund was not adequately staffed	10.4%	12.5%
The level of resources distributed was too low	40.0%	54.2%
There was an inadequate level of communication and sharing of results amongst all players (Government, World Bank, donors)	10.4%	12.5%
The Trust Fund's development priorities were not aligned with country development priorities	20.0%	12.5%
The donors were not well coordinated	10.4%	12.5%
The donors did not work collaboratively with the Government	11.3%	4.2%
The Trust Fund did not adequately take into consideration voices from outside of Government	13.9%	33.3%
Don't know	37.4%	25.0%
Other	1.7%	4.2%

### G. The Future Role of the World Bank in Sudan

The Future Role of the World Bank in Sudan

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
How significant a role do you believe the World Bank SHOULD play in Sudan's development in the near future?	111	8.53	1.92	23	9.09	1.86

(1-Not a significant role at all, 10-Very significant role)

Which of the following SHOULD the World Bank do to make itself of greater value in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Improve the quality of its experts as related to Sudan's specific challenges	42.5%	34.8%
Reduce the complexity of obtaining World Bank financing	54.2%	65.2%
Focus primarily on advocacy issues	10.8%	8.7%
Improve the competitiveness of its financing compared to markets	7.5%	30.4%
Ensure greater selectivity in its work	10.8%	0.0%
Provide more adequate data/knowledge/statistics/figures on Sudan's economy	25.0%	26.1%
Offer more innovative financial products	7.5%	4.3%
Offer more innovative knowledge services	10.0%	4.3%
Increase availability of Fee-Based services	0.0%	0.0%
Work faster	11.7%	13.0%
Increase the level of World Bank staffing in Sudan's office	5.0%	8.7%
Other	5.8%	4.3%

## H. Communication and Information Sharing

How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Sudan?

(Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Local newspapers	43.1%	52.0%
International newspapers	8.6%	8.0%
Local radio	1.7%	0.0%
International radio	1.7%	0.0%
Local television	9.5%	20.0%
International television	12.1%	8.0%
Periodicals	32.8%	32.0%
Internet	55.2%	48.0%
Social media (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube)	3.4%	4.0%
Blogs	3.4%	4.0%
Mobile phones	0.9%	0.0%
Instant messaging	1.7%	0.0%
Other	17.2%	20.0%

How would you prefer to receive information from the World Bank? (Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
World Bank website	57.5%	53.8%
Direct contact with World Bank	26.7%	26.9%
e-Newsletters	14.2%	3.8%
Instant messaging	1.7%	0.0%
World Bank seminars/workshops/conferences	47.5%	42.3%
World Bank Public Information Center	5.8%	7.7%
World Bank publications and other written materials	34.2%	50.0%
Mobile phones	2.5%	0.0%
Social media (Facebook, Twitter, YouTube)	2.5%	3.8%
Blogs	1.7%	0.0%
Other	0.0%	7.7%

Are you aware of the World Bank's Access to Information Policy under which the Bank will now disclose any information in its possession that is not a list of exceptions?

Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Yes	10.8%	12.5%
No	89.2%	87.5%

Have you requested information from the World Bank on its activities in the past year?\*

Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Yes	17.0%	36.4%
No	83.0%	63.6%

\*Significantly different between locations

Were you able to obtain this information?

Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Yes	95.0%	77.8%
No	5.0%	22.2%

Do you have access to the Internet?

Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Yes	96.3%	88.0%
No	3.7%	12.0%

Do you use/have used the World Bank website?

Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Yes	68.5%	50.0%
No	31.5%	50.0%

Which do you primarily use?

Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
The World Bank's country website	16.0%	20.0%
The World Bank's main website	80.0%	66.7%
The Multi Donor Trust Fund website	4.0%	13.3%

### H. Communication and Information Sharing (continued)

Do you use/have you used the World Bank's Information Centers for Development (ICD) located at the University of Khartoum in Sudan?

Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Yes	8.0%	13.6%
No	55.8%	54.5%
I don't know what ICD is	36.3%	31.8%

Please rate how much you agree with the following statements, on a ten point scale. (1-Strongly disagree, 10-Strongly agree)

#### Communication and Information Sharing

	Which best represents your geographic location?					
	Central Sudan			Other Areas		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
I use more data from the World Bank as a result of the organization's Open Data policy	77	5.53	3.22	17	5.47	3.45
The World Bank's ICD is a valuable source of information related to development in Sudan	26	6.54	2.75	7	7.57	2.23
I find the World Bank websites easy to navigate	72	7.29	2.23	13	7.69	1.93
I find the information on the World Bank's websites useful	74	7.72	2.38	13	8.38	1.85
When I need information from the World Bank I know how to find it	92	7.12	2.51	16	7.63	2.85
The World Bank is responsive to my information requests and inquiries	68	7.24	2.67	14	7.79	1.81

### I. Background Information

Currently, do you professionally collaborate/work with the World Bank in your country?

Percentage of Respondents	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Yes	61.0%	69.2%
No	39.0%	30.8%

Which of the following describes most of your exposure to the World Bank in Sudan?

(Choose no more than TWO)

Percentage of Respondents (Responses Combined)	Central Sudan	Other Areas
Observer	17.9%	11.5%
Use World Bank reports/data	42.7%	23.1%
Engage in World Bank related/sponsored events/activities	30.8%	50.0%
Collaborate as part of my professional duties	59.0%	61.5%
Use World Bank website for information, data, research, etc.	23.9%	19.2%

## Appendix D: Indicator Questions as a Function of Exposure to the Bank

Indicator Question	H3. Currently, do you professionally collaborate/work with the World Bank?		H4. Which of the following describes most of your exposure to the World Bank in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)									
	No Mean	Yes Mean	Observer		Use WB reports/data		Engage in WB activities		Collaborate		Use WB website	
			No Mean	Yes Mean	No Mean	Yes Mean	No Mean	Yes Mean	No Mean	Yes Mean	No Mean	Yes Mean
Overall, please rate your impression of the World Bank's effectiveness in Sudan.	5.50	6.52	6.22	6.17	6.20	6.23	6.21	6.21	5.86	6.41	6.35	5.69
The World Bank's financial instruments meet the needs of Sudan	3.73	3.98	3.85	3.91	4.12	3.48	3.80	3.98	3.71	3.96	3.99	3.41
The World Bank meets Sudan's needs for knowledge services	4.84	5.04	5.04	5.24	4.86	5.38	5.22	4.78	5.38	4.86	5.03	5.20
Overall the World Bank currently plays a relevant role in development in Sudan	5.23	6.23	6.06	5.81	5.78	6.38	6.12	5.86	5.91	6.10	6.06	5.92
The World Bank's work is aligned with what I consider the development priorities for this country	4.65	5.95	5.60	5.67	5.59	5.63	5.60	5.63	5.37	5.75	5.77	5.04
Responsiveness	4.57	5.56	5.39	4.70	5.27	5.28	5.14	5.51	5.33	5.24	5.51	4.48
Openness (sharing data and other information)	6.24	6.70	6.65	6.17	6.48	6.69	6.65	6.43	6.46	6.65	6.73	6.07
Collaboration with groups outside of the Government	5.11	6.40	5.91	6.21	6.18	5.64	5.69	6.53	5.89	6.02	6.16	5.29
Collaboration with the Government	6.54	6.65	6.64	5.89	6.54	6.51	6.60	6.40	6.44	6.58	6.50	6.63
Collaboration with other donors	7.35	6.82	7.16	6.67	6.89	7.33	7.21	6.85	7.21	7.02	7.07	7.16
To what extent does the World Bank's work help to achieve development results in Sudan?	5.13	5.70	5.50	5.40	5.44	5.55	5.55	5.35	5.43	5.52	5.59	5.16
Are adaptable to Sudan's specific development challenges and country circumstances	6.05	6.35	6.27	6.56	5.84	6.98	6.52	5.89	6.26	6.35	6.52	5.63
Overall, how significant a contribution do you believe the World Bank's knowledge and research make to development results in your country?	7.08	7.04	7.02	7.67	6.91	7.38	7.38	6.59	7.30	6.99	7.01	7.39
Overall, how would you rate the technical quality of the World Bank's knowledge/research?	7.84	7.83	7.95	7.65	7.72	8.17	8.01	7.71	7.96	7.88	7.87	8.03
Where country systems are adequate, the World Bank makes appropriate use of them	6.26	7.23	6.84	7.21	7.10	6.54	6.94	6.81	7.06	6.80	7.00	6.55

Yellow highlight indicates significant difference between Yes and No mean.



## Appendix E: Sudan FY 2012 Questionnaire



### **World Bank Country Survey FY12 – Sudan**

The World Bank is interested in gauging the views of clients and partners who are either involved in development in Sudan or who observe activities related to social and economic development. The following survey is meant to give the World Bank's team that works in Sudan, greater insight into how the Bank's work is perceived. This is one tool the World Bank uses to assess the views of its critical stakeholders. With this understanding, the World Bank hopes to develop more effective strategies, outreach and programs that support development in Sudan. The World Bank commissioned an independent firm to oversee the logistics of this effort in Sudan. This ensures anonymity and confidentiality. We hope you'll be candid. To complete the survey, please circle/check the response that most accurately reflects your opinion. **If you prefer not to answer a question, please leave it blank.**

**PLEASE NOTE: IN SOME CASES THE SURVEY WILL ASK FOR A SPECIFIC NUMBER OF RESPONSES. PLEASE DO NOT CHOOSE ANY MORE THAN REQUESTED. IF MORE RESPONSES ARE CHOSEN, DATA CANNOT BE INCLUDED IN ANALYSIS.**

#### **SECTION A: GENERAL ISSUES FACING SUDAN**

<b>A1. In general would you say that Sudan is headed in ... ?</b>	
1	The right direction
2	The wrong direction
3	Not sure

**SECTION A: GENERAL ISSUES**

<b>A2. When considering development priorities, which ONE development priority below is the most important in Sudan? Which ONE is the second most important priority? Which ONE is the third most important priority?</b>				
<b>Choose only ONE for each column</b>		<b>FIRST priority (Choose only ONE)</b>	<b>SECOND priority (Choose only ONE)</b>	<b>THIRD priority (Choose only ONE)</b>
1	Rural development	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Social protection (e.g., pensions, targeted social assistance)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Poverty reduction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Gender	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Domestic private sector development	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Foreign direct investment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Water and sanitation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Public financial management (e.g., public expenditure, fiscal system reform)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	Job creation/employment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11	Security/stabilization/reconstruction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12	Governance (i.e., government effectiveness)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13	Social cohesion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14	Financial markets	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15	Environmental sustainability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16	Health	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17	Energy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
18	Food security	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
19	Agricultural development	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
20	Trade and exports	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
21	Economic growth	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
22	Basic infrastructure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
23	Natural resource management (e.g., oil, gas, mining)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
24	Disaster management	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
25	Information and communications technology	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
26	Regional conflict and tensions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
27	Local governance and institutions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**SECTION A: GENERAL ISSUES**

<b>A3. Poverty reduction is a broad term that encompasses work in many different areas.</b>	
<b>Which THREE areas of development listed below do you believe would contribute most to reducing poverty in Sudan? (Choose no more than THREE)</b>	
1	Public financial management (e.g., public expenditure, fiscal system reform)
2	Rural development
3	Social protection (e.g., pensions, targeted social assistance)
4	Financial markets
5	Gender
6	Basic infrastructure
7	Water and sanitation
8	Food security
9	Natural resource management (e.g., oil, gas, mining)
10	Agricultural development
11	Governance (i.e., government effectiveness)
12	Trade and exports
13	Information and communications technology
14	Foreign direct investment
15	Energy
16	Job creation/employment
17	Local governance and institutions
18	Domestic private sector development
19	Regional conflict and tensions
20	Disaster management
21	Social cohesion
22	Economic growth
23	Security/stabilization/reconstruction
24	Environmental sustainability
25	Health
26	Education

## SECTION A: GENERAL ISSUES

<b>A4. Economic growth can be driven by a number of factors.</b>	
<b>Which THREE areas below do you believe would contribute most to generating economic growth in Sudan? (Choose no more than THREE)</b>	
1	Job creation/employment
2	Regional conflict and tensions
3	Trade and exports
4	Social cohesion
5	Governance (i.e., government effectiveness)
6	Basic infrastructure
7	Health
8	Agricultural development
9	Education
10	Local governance and institutions
11	Rural development
12	Domestic private sector development
13	Water and sanitation
14	Disaster management
15	Public financial management (e.g., public expenditure, fiscal system reform)
16	Gender
17	Security/stabilization/reconstruction
18	Environmental sustainability
19	Natural resource management (e.g., oil, gas, mining)
20	Foreign direct investment
21	Financial markets
22	Energy
23	Food security
24	Social protection (e.g., pensions, targeted social assistance)
25	Information and communications technology

**SECTION B: OVERALL ATTITUDES TOWARD THE WORLD BANK**

<b>B1. How familiar are you with the work of the World Bank in Sudan, on a ten point scale?</b>									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Not familiar at all								Extremely familiar	

<b>B2. Overall, please rate your impression of the World Bank's effectiveness in Sudan, on a ten point scale?</b>										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not effective at all								Very effective		Don't know

<b>B3. To what extent do you believe the World Bank's staff is well prepared (e.g., skills and knowledge) to help Sudan solve its most complicated development challenges, on a ten point scale?</b>										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
To no degree at all								To a very significant degree		Don't know

**PLEASE NOTE: IN SOME CASES THE SURVEY WILL ASK FOR A SPECIFIC NUMBER OF RESPONSES. PLEASE DO NOT CHOOSE ANY MORE THAN REQUESTED. IF MORE RESPONSES ARE CHOSEN, DATA CANNOT BE INCLUDED IN ANALYSIS.**

**SECTION B: OVERALL ATTITUDES TOWARD THE WORLD BANK**

**B4. When thinking about how the World Bank can have the most impact on development results in Sudan, in which sectoral areas do you believe the World Bank should focus most of its attention and resources in Sudan? (Choose no more than THREE)**

1	Foreign direct investment
2	Water and sanitation
3	Public financial management (e.g., public expenditure, fiscal system reform)
4	Job creation/employment
5	Governance (i.e., government effectiveness)
6	Local governance and institutions
7	Rural development
8	Education
9	Social protection (e.g., pensions, targeted social assistance)
10	Energy
11	Basic infrastructure
12	Financial markets
13	Trade and exports
14	Economic growth
15	Environmental sustainability
16	Natural resource management (e.g., oil, gas, mining)
17	Disaster management
18	Information and communications technology
19	Regional conflict and tensions
20	Domestic private sector development
21	Gender
22	Security/stabilization/reconstruction
23	Health
24	Poverty reduction
25	Food security
26	Social cohesion
27	Agricultural development

**SECTION B: OVERALL ATTITUDES TOWARD THE WORLD BANK**

<b>B5. When thinking about the World Bank's role, which activity do you believe is of greatest VALUE and which activity is of second greatest value in Sudan?</b>			
		<b>Greatest Value (Choose only ONE)</b>	<b>Second Greatest Value (Choose only ONE)</b>
1	Financial resources	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Mobilizing third party financial resources	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Technical assistance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Policy advice	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Donor coordination	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Data	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Training/capacity building	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Studies/analyses	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Convening/facilitating	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	Linkage to non-Bank expertise (i.e., South-South knowledge sharing)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11	Other (please specify): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

<b>B6. Which of the following do you identify as the World Bank's greatest WEAKNESSES in its work in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	
1	Imposing technocratic solutions without regard to political realities
2	Not exploring alternative policy options
3	Too bureaucratic in its operational policies and procedures
4	Staff too inaccessible
5	Arrogant in its approach
6	Not client focused
7	The credibility of its knowledge/data
8	Not willing to honestly criticize policies and reform efforts in the country
9	Too influenced by developed countries
10	Not enough public disclosure of its work
11	World Bank processes too slow and complex
12	Not aligned with country priorities
13	Not aligned with other donors' work
14	Not collaborating enough with non-state actors
15	Not adequately sensitive to political/social realities in Sudan
16	Other (please specify): _____

**SECTION B: OVERALL ATTITUDES TOWARD THE WORLD BANK**

<b>B7. Which World Bank instruments do you believe are the MOST effective in reducing poverty in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	
1	Capacity development
2	Knowledge products/services (analytical work, studies, surveys, etc.)
3	Technical assistance (advice, best practice, international experience, etc.)
4	Trust Fund management
5	Co-financing arrangements (i.e., with other donors)
6	Sector-wide approaches
7	Emergency Recovery lending
8	Other (please specify): _____
9	Don't know

<b>B8. Which World Bank instruments do you believe are LEAST effective in helping to reduce poverty in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	
1	Capacity development
2	Knowledge products/services (analytical work, studies, surveys, etc.)
3	Technical assistance (advice, best practice, international experience, etc.)
4	Trust Fund management
5	Co-financing arrangements (i.e., with other donors)
6	Sector-wide approaches
7	Emergency Recovery lending
8	Other (please specify): _____
9	Don't know

<b>B9. To what extent do you believe the World Bank SHOULD seek to influence the global development agenda as related to "global public goods" (e.g., climate change, communicable diseases, international financial systems, trade, etc.), on a ten point scale?</b>												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>		
To no degree at all										To a very significant degree		Don't know



## SECTION B: OVERALL ATTITUDES TOWARD THE WORLD BANK

**B10. In addition to the regular relations with the national government as its main interlocutor, which TWO of the following groups should the World Bank collaborate with more in your country to ensure better development results there? (Choose no more than TWO)**

1	NGOs
2	Local Government
3	Beneficiaries
4	Private sector
5	Community Based Organizations (CBOs)
6	Donor community
7	Foundations
8	Academia/think tanks/research institutes
9	Parliament
10	Media
11	Faith based organizations
12	UN and regional peace keeping forces
13	Emerging donors
14	UN agencies
15	Regional organizations
16	Other (please specify): _____

**To what extent do you agree with the following statements about the World Bank's work in Sudan, on a ten point scale?**

		Strongly disagree										Strongly agree	Don't know
<b>B11</b>	Overall the World Bank currently plays a relevant role in development in Sudan	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>B12</b>	The World Bank's work is aligned with what I consider the development priorities for this country	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>B13</b>	The World Bank supports programs and strategies that are realistic for Sudan	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>B14</b>	The World Bank treats clients and stakeholders in Sudan with respect	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	

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## SECTION B: OVERALL ATTITUDES TOWARD THE WORLD BANK

To what extent is the World Bank an effective development partner in Sudan, in terms of each of the following?													
		To no degree at all										To a very significant degree	Don't know
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<b>B15</b>	Responsiveness											<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>B16</b>	Flexibility (in terms of the World Bank's products and services)											<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>B17</b>	Flexibility (in terms of changing country circumstances)											<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>B18</b>	Being inclusive											<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>B19</b>	Openness (sharing data and other information)											<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>B20</b>	Staff accessibility											<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>B21</b>	Straightforwardness and honesty											<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>B22</b>	Collaboration with groups outside of the Government (e.g., NGOs, academia, private sector)											<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>B23</b>	Collaboration with the Government											<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>B24</b>	Collaboration with other donors											<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>B25</b>	Follow through over time											<input type="checkbox"/>	

<b>B26. When World Bank assisted reform efforts fail or are slow to take place, which of the following would you attribute this to? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	
1	The World Bank works too slowly
2	The Government works inefficiently
3	There is not an adequate level of citizen/civil society participation
4	Poor donor coordination
5	The World Bank does not do adequate follow through/follow-up
6	Lack of/inadequate levels of capacity in Government
7	Political pressures and obstacles
8	Reforms are not well thought out in light of country challenges
9	The World Bank is not sensitive enough to political/social realities on the ground
10	Ongoing conflict and instability
11	Inadequate funding
12	Other (please specify): _____

## SECTION C: WORLD BANK EFFECTIVENESS AND RESULTS

How effective do you believe the World Bank is in terms of the work it does in the following areas of development in Sudan, on a ten point scale?													
		Not effective at all										Very effective	Don't know
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<b>C1</b>	Public financial management (e.g., public expenditure, fiscal system reform)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C2</b>	Job creation/employment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C3</b>	Governance (i.e., government effectiveness)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C4</b>	Financial markets	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C5</b>	Environmental sustainability	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C6</b>	Health	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C7</b>	Energy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C8</b>	Food security	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C9</b>	Agricultural development	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C10</b>	Trade and exports	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C11</b>	Economic growth	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C12</b>	Basic infrastructure	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C13</b>	Natural resource management (e.g., oil, gas, mining)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C14</b>	Disaster management	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C15</b>	Information and communications technology	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C16</b>	Regional conflict and tensions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C17</b>	Local governance and institutions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C18</b>	Rural development	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C19</b>	Education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C20</b>	Social protection (e.g., pensions, targeted social assistance)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C21</b>	Poverty reduction	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C22</b>	Gender	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C23</b>	Domestic private sector development	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C24</b>	Foreign direct investment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C25</b>	Water and sanitation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C26</b>	Social cohesion	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C27</b>	Security/stabilization/reconstruction	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	

## SECTION C: WORLD BANK EFFECTIVENESS AND RESULTS

**C28. Please identify the two areas related to agricultural development in Sudan where greater attention and resources from the World Bank would be most valuable. (Choose no more than TWO)**

1	Reducing food insecurity
2	Improving technology, research and development
3	Improving provision of extension services
4	Improving provision of input-seeds, fertilizer, diesel
5	Improving non-farm livelihoods
6	Processing of agriculture production
7	Don't know
8	Other (please specify): _____

**C29. To what extent does the World Bank's work help to achieve development results in Sudan, on a ten point scale?**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
To no degree at all					To a very significant degree					Don't know

**To what extent do you agree with the following statements about the World Bank in Sudan, on a ten point scale?**

		Strongly disagree										Strongly agree	Don't know
<b>C30</b>	The World Bank's financial instruments (i.e., investment lending, Development Policy Loan, Trust Funds, etc.) meet the needs of Sudan	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>C31</b>	The World Bank meets Sudan's needs for knowledge services (e.g., research, analysis, data, technical assistance)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	

**SECTION D: THE WORLD BANK'S KNOWLEDGE**

<b>D1. How frequently do you consult World Bank knowledge and research (e.g., data, analysis, reports) in the work you do?</b>	
1	Weekly
2	Monthly
3	A few times a year
4	Rarely
5	Never

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**SECTION D: THE WORLD BANK'S KNOWLEDGE**

**D2. When thinking about the development challenges in Sudan, where do you believe it would be most valuable for the World Bank to focus its research and knowledge efforts in the next few years? (Choose no more than THREE)**

1	Education
2	Social cohesion
3	Environmental sustainability
4	Regional conflict and tensions
5	Poverty reduction
6	Security/stabilization/reconstruction
7	Disaster management
8	Food security
9	Rural development
10	Environmental sustainability
11	Social protection (e.g., pensions, targeted social assistance)
12	Agricultural development
13	Economic growth
14	Domestic private sector development
15	Foreign direct investment
16	Water and sanitation
17	Health
18	Local governance and institutions
19	Trade and exports
20	Gender
21	Basic infrastructure
22	Natural resource management (e.g., oil, gas, mining)
23	Job creation/employment
24	Information and communications technology
25	Governance (i.e., government effectiveness)
26	Public financial management (e.g., public expenditure, fiscal system reform)
27	Financial markets

## SECTION D: THE WORLD BANK'S KNOWLEDGE

In Sudan, how effective do you believe the World Bank's knowledge and research are at...?													
		Not effective at all										Very effective	Don't know
D3	Raising your awareness of the particular topic	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D4	Stimulating public debate/dialogue	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D5	Enhancing your knowledge and/or skills	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D6	Contributing to good policy making	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D7	Providing support for program implementation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	

In Sudan, to what extent do you believe that the World Bank's knowledge and research...?													
		To no degree at all										To a very significant degree	Don't know
D8	Are timely	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D9	Include appropriate level of stakeholder involvement during preparation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D10	Are relevant to Sudan's development priorities	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D11	Provide feasible recommendations	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D12	Are accessible (well written and easy to understand)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D13	A source of relevant information on global good practices	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D14	Are adequately disseminated	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D15	Are appropriately translated	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D16	Are adaptable to Sudan's specific development challenges and country circumstances	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	

D17. Overall, how significant a contribution do you believe the World Bank's knowledge and research make to development results in your country, on a ten point scale?												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Not significant at all									Very significant	Don't know		

**SECTION D: THE WORLD BANK'S KNOWLEDGE**

<b>D18. Overall, how would you rate the technical quality of the World Bank's knowledge/research, on a ten point scale?</b>											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Very low technical quality									Very high technical quality		Don't know

<b>D19. Overall, how effective is the World Bank at providing linkage to non-Bank expertise (i.e., South-South knowledge sharing, etc.)?</b>											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Not effective at all									Very effective		Don't know



**SECTION E: WORKING WITH THE WORLD BANK**

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements, on a ten point scale?													
		Strongly disagree										Strongly agree	Don't know
<b>E1</b>	The World Bank disburses funds promptly	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>E2</b>	The World Bank effectively monitors and evaluates the projects and programs it supports	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>E3</b>	The World Bank's approvals and reviews are done in a timely fashion	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>E4</b>	The World Bank's "Safeguard Policy" requirements are reasonable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>E5</b>	The World Bank imposes reasonable conditions on its lending	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>E6</b>	Working with the World Bank increases Sudan's institutional capacity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>E7</b>	The World Bank ensures consistency and continuity through staff changes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>E8</b>	The World Bank's teams and visits are well coordinated	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>E9</b>	Where country systems (e.g., procurement, financial management, etc.) are adequate, the World Bank makes appropriate use of them	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>E10</b>	The World Bank provides effective implementation support (i.e., supervision of projects)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	

E11. To what extent do you believe the World Bank is adequately staffed in Sudan, on a ten point scale?											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	
To no degree at all									To a very significant degree		Don't know

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## SECTION F: THE MULTI DONOR TRUST FUND IN SUDAN AS MANAGED BY THE WORLD BANK

<b>F1. Which of the following best describe what you consider the greatest STRENGTHS of the Multi Donor Trust Fund in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	
1	The donors worked collaboratively with the government
2	The donors were well coordinated
3	There was an adequate level of communication and sharing of results amongst all players (government, World Bank, donors)
4	The Trust Fund's development priorities were aligned with country development priorities
5	The level of resources distributed was sufficient
6	The Trust Fund was adequately staffed
7	The Trust Fund adequately took into consideration voices from outside of government
8	Don't know
9	Other (please specify): _____

<b>F2. Which of the following best describe what you consider the greatest WEAKNESSES of the Multi Donor Trust Fund in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	
1	The Trust Fund was not adequately staffed
2	The level of resources distributed was too low
3	There was an inadequate level of communication and sharing of results amongst all players (government, World Bank, donors)
4	The Trust Fund's development priorities were not aligned with country development priorities
5	The donors were not well coordinated
6	The donors did not work collaboratively with the government
7	The Trust Fund did not adequately take into consideration voices from outside of government
8	Don't know
9	Other (please specify): _____

## SECTION G: THE FUTURE ROLE OF THE WORLD BANK IN SUDAN

**G1. How significant a role do you believe the World Bank SHOULD play in Sudan's development in the near future, on a ten point scale?**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not a significant role at all									Very significant role	Don't know

**G2. Which of the following SHOULD the World Bank do to make itself of greater value in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)**

1	Improve the quality of its experts as related to Sudan's specific challenges
2	Reduce the complexity of obtaining World Bank financing
3	Focus primarily on advocacy issues
4	Improve the competitiveness of its financing compared to markets (e.g., cost, timeliness, and other terms)
5	Ensure greater selectivity in its work
6	Provide more adequate data/knowledge/statistics/figures on Sudan's economy
7	Offer more innovative financial products
8	Offer more innovative knowledge services
9	Increase availability of Fee-Based services
10	Work faster
11	Increase the level of World Bank staffing in Sudan's office
12	Others (please specify): _____

**SECTION H: COMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION SHARING**

<b>H1. How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	
1	Local newspapers
2	International newspapers
3	Local radio
4	International radio
5	Local television
6	International television
7	Periodicals
8	Internet
9	Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Youtube)
10	Blogs
11	Mobile phones
12	Instant messaging
13	Other (please specify): _____

<b>H2. How would you prefer to receive information from the World Bank? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	
1	World Bank website
2	Direct contact with World Bank (i.e., face to face meetings/discussions)
3	e-newsletters
4	Instant messaging
5	World Bank seminars/workshops/conferences
6	World Bank Public Information Center
7	World Bank publications and other written materials
8	Mobile phones
9	Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Youtube)
10	Blogs
11	Others (please specify): _____

<b>H3</b>	Are you aware of the World Bank's Access to Information Policy under which the Bank will now disclose any information in its possession that is not on a list of exceptions?	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>H4</b>	Have you requested information from the World Bank on its activities in the past year? (If YES please go to Question G5; if NO please go to G6)	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>H5</b>	Were you able to obtain this information?	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>H6</b>	Do you have access to the Internet?	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>H7</b>	Do you use/have you used the World Bank website?	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>

## SECTION H: COMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION SHARING

H8. Which do you primarily use?	
1	The World Bank's country website (www.afr.worldbank.org/sudan)
2	The World Bank's main website (www.worldbank.org)
3	The Multi Donor Trust Fund (MDTF) website (www.mdtfn.org)

H9. Do you use/have you used the World Bank's Information Centers for Development (ICD) located at the University of Khartoum in Sudan?	
1	Yes
2	No
3	I don't know what ICD is

Please rate how much you agree with the following statements, on a ten point scale.													
		Strongly disagree										Strongly agree	Don't know
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
H10	I use more data from the World Bank as a result of the organization's Open Data policy												<input type="checkbox"/>
H11	The World Bank's ICD is a valuable source of information related to development in Sudan. <i>(Only answer if you have used the ICD)</i>												<input type="checkbox"/>
H12	I find the World Bank websites easy to navigate. <i>(Only answer if you have used a World Bank website)</i>												<input type="checkbox"/>
H13	I find the information on the World Bank's websites useful. <i>(Only answer if you have used a World Bank website)</i>												<input type="checkbox"/>
H14	When I need information from the World Bank I know how to find it (e.g., whom to call, where to reach them, etc.)												<input type="checkbox"/>
H15	The World Bank is responsive to my information requests and inquiries												<input type="checkbox"/>

**PLEASE NOTE: IN SOME CASES THE SURVEY WILL ASK FOR A SPECIFIC NUMBER OF RESPONSES. PLEASE DO NOT CHOOSE ANY MORE THAN REQUESTED. IF MORE RESPONSES ARE CHOSEN, DATA CANNOT BE INCLUDED IN ANALYSIS.**

**SECTION I: BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

<b>11. Which of the following best describes your current position? (Please mark only ONE response)</b>	
1	Office of the President, Vice President/s, assistants, advisors
2	Office of Minister/ State minister, Undersecretary, Director General
3	Office of Parliamentarian
4	Employee of a Ministry, Ministerial Department or Implementation Agency
5	Consultant/Contractor working on World Bank supported Project/Program
6	Project Management Unit (PMU) overseeing implementation of project
7	Local Government Office or Staff
8	Bilateral Agency
9	Multilateral Agency
10	Private Sector Organization
11	Private Foundation
12	Financial Sector/Private Bank
13	NGO
14	Community Based Organization
15	Media (Press, Radio, TV, Web, etc.)
16	Independent Government Institution (i.e., Regulatory Agency, Central Bank/oversight institution)
17	Trade Union
18	Faith-Based Group
19	Academia/Research Institute/Think Tank
20	Judiciary Branch
21	Other (please specify): _____

**SECTION I: BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

<b>I2. Please identify the primary specialization of your work. (Please mark only ONE response)</b>	
1	Agricultural development
2	Basic infrastructure
3	Disaster management
4	Domestic private sector development
5	Economic growth
6	Education
7	Energy
8	Environmental sustainability
9	Financial markets
10	Food security
11	Foreign direct investment
12	Gender
13	Governance (i.e., government effectiveness)
14	Health
15	Information and communications technology
16	Job creation/employment
17	Local governance and institutions
18	Natural resource management (e.g., oil, gas, mining)
19	Poverty reduction
20	Public financial management (e.g., public expenditure, fiscal system reform)
21	Regional conflict and tensions
22	Rural development
23	Security/stabilization/reconstruction
24	Social cohesion
25	Social protection (e.g., pensions, targeted social assistance)
26	Trade and exports
27	Water and sanitation
28	Other (please specify): _____

**SECTION I: BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

<b>13. Currently, do you professionally collaborate/work with the World Bank in your country?</b>	
1	Yes
2	No

<b>14. Which of the following describes most of your exposure to the World Bank in Sudan? (Choose no more than TWO)</b>	
1	Observer (i.e., follow in media, discuss in informal conversations, etc.)
2	Use World Bank reports/data
3	Engage in World Bank related/sponsored events/activities
4	Collaborate as part of my professional duties
5	Use World Bank website for information, data, research, etc.

<b>15. Which best represents your geographic location?</b>	
1	Central Sudan (Khartoum, Gezira, Sennar, Blue Nile, and White Nile States)
2	Northern Sudan (Nile and Northern States)
3	Eastern Sudan (Gedarif, Kassala, and Red Sea States)
4	Western Sudan (North Kordofan and South Kordofan States)

**Thank you for completing the survey!**