Vietnam Child Dictionary Younger Cohort -8yr old

Data Files

A total of 9 data files are generated from the Ethiopia Older Cohort dataset. The two main data files are VN_YC_HouseholdLevel.sav and VN_YC_ChildLevel.sav. The file title: VN_YC_HouseholdLevel.sav holds data at the household level (one record per household) and the file titled: VN_YC_ChildLevel.sav holds data at the child level (one record per child). Because of the large number of variables at this level we have kept the variables from the Child Questionnaire separate from those from the household questionnaire. The remaining data files hold data at a lower level. For example VN_YC_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav has one record for each member of the household – i.e. potentially several records per household. The following table lists the 9 data files which are detailed in the rest of this document.

VN_YC_HouseholdLevel.sav	Data from the OC Household questionnaire which is at the Household level – one record per household.
VN_YC_ChildLevel.sav	Data from the Child questionnaire which is at the Child level – one record per household.
VN_YC_stblSec1Activities.sav	Data about activities done by the child on the previous working day from the OC Child Questionnaire – one record per activity
VN_YC_stblHHSec3PrimaryAssets.sav	Data about the primary assets the household owns. – from the Household Questionnaire
VN_YC_stblHHSec3SupportProgrammes.sav	Data about the support or assistance received from the NGOs or GOs to the household. – from the Household Questionnaire
VN_YC_stblHHSec3Outgoings.sav	Data about money or goods given to individuals or groups outside the household – one record per remittance– from the Household Questionnaire
VN_YC_stblHHSec3Loans	Data about the credits taken out over the past 5 years. – from the Household Questionnaire
VN_YC_stblHHSec8ChildWork.sav	Data about the paid work activity of the Younger Cohort of YL children. – from the Household Questionnaire
VN_YC_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav	Data about the individual household members within the household. – from the Household Questionnaire

HOUSEHOLD LEVEL DATA (from Household Questionnaire)

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file <u>VN_YC_HouseholdLevel.sav</u> which come directly from the Young Lives Household questionnaire. The following codes are standard across most of the numeric variables in the dataset:

> 77=Not known – this is where the respondent says they do not know;
> 88=Not applicable – this is where the question is not applicable because of a response given to an earlier question;
> 99=Missing – the question was missed during fieldwork or was not clearly recorded;
> 79=Refused to answer – the respondent did not want to answer the question.

For variables where these values are feasible for the question the missing value codes are negative. Also for year-codes, the missing value codes are composed of 4 digits instead of 2; i.e. 7777= NK, 8888=N/A, 9999= Missing. For year-code variables, the code 79= Refused to answer has not been generated.

Preliminary Interview

CHILDID   Child ID

DOB   Date of birth of YL child

SEX   Gender of YL child – Codes are: 01=Male; 02=Female

DINT   Date of interview

Section 1 – Parental Background

CDINT   Date of child interview

IDR31   ID of respondent for Section 1. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

PRIMLER3   Is this the primary caregiver? – male Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRIFMLR3   Is this the primary caregiver? – female Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MLEIDR3   Roster ID of this person - male. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

FMLIDR3   Roster ID of this person - female. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

CAREIDR3   Roster ID of caregiver. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

SEEMLER3   How often does the father see NAME? Codes are:

> 01= Daily
>
> 02= Weekly
>
> 03= Monthly
>
> 04= Annually
>
> 05= Irregularly
>
> 06= Never

SEEFML3   How often does the mother see NAME? Codes are the same as used for SEEDADR3.

SEECRER3   How often does the caregiver see NAME? Codes are the same as used for SEEDADR3.

BRNAFTR3   How many children have been born (and lived at least 24hrs) to NAME's mother after NAME was born?

LEFTR3   Has NAME left this locality since the last time we came to visit? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

HOWLNGR3   How long did NAME leave the locality for (months)?

REASONR3   What is the most important reason that NAME left this locality for more than 3 months? Codes are:

    01= Work

    02= Study

    03= Health

    04= Family disputes

    05= Seeking independence

    06= Rent problems

    07= Divorce/separation

    08= Improve dwelling conditions

    09= Violence

    10= Parents died

    11= Inheritance

    12= Other (specify)

    13= Married/Cohabit

    14= Purchased own home/land

CHSPKLR3   Does NAME speak the most commonly used language in the locality? Codes are:

    00= Not at all

    01= Yes, speaks and understands

    02= Does not speak but understands

Section 2 – Household Education

IDR32   ID of respondent for Section 2. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household.

LNGINSR3   What was the language of instruction at NAME's school during primary? Codes are:

    10= Other

    41= Vietnamese

    42= Chinese

43= Tay

44= H'Mong

45= Nung

46= Ede

47= Thai

48= Dao

49= Giay

50= H'Roi

WHSCHR31, WHSCHR32, WHSCHR33

Why have you chosen this school for NAME to attend? Provide 3 answers in the order of importance. Codes are:

01= School is near home

02= No other option

03= No school fees

04= Low school fees

05= Good quality teaching

06= Single sex school

07= Mixed gender school

08= Receives school meal

09= Other household children attend this school

10= Other (specify)

11= Good services

12= Good infrastructure

SCHMINR3   How long does it take NAME to get to school (mins)? Missing value codes are negative.

TRNSCHR3   How does NAME usually travel to school? Codes are:

01= Walk

02= Bicycle

03= Family car or motorbike

04= School bus

05= Public bus/ shared taxi/ motorbike/horse carts

06= Private hire taxi

07= Rickshaw

08= Boat/ferry

09= Other (specify)

DNGSCHR3   Does NAME have any difficulties in getting to school? Codes are:

00= No

01= Yes, attending regularly

02= Yes, but attending irregularly

SCRISKR3   What is the main difficulty? Codes are:

01= Traffic

02= Harassment/abuse from other children

03= Rebels/thieves

04= Harassment from authorities

05= Natural hazards

06= Other (specify)

07= Animals

08= Kidnapping

09= Sexual violence

10= Fear of having an accident on the way to school

11= Spirits/ghosts

12= Having to cross dangerous places

MISSCHR3   During the last 12 months has NAME ever missed school for a week or more? Codes are the same as used for DNGSCHR3.

LKLATDR3   What type of school is NAME likely to attend? Codes are:

01= Private

02= NGO/Charity/Religious (not for profit)

03= Public, local municipality

04= Public of the national government

05= Other (specify)

06= Informal

07= Half public/half private

WHATDR3   Who attends this school? Codes are:

01= Only boys

02= Only girls

03= Boys and girls

NLNGINR3   What is the language of instruction? Codes are the same as used for LNGINSR3.

                10= Other, 42= Vietnamese, 42= Chinese, 43= Tay, 44= H'Mong, 45= Nung, 46= Ede, 47= Thai, 48= Dao, 49= Glay, 50= H'Roi, 77= NK, 79= Refused to answer, 88= N/A, 99= Missing

NWHSCR31, NWHSCR32, NWHSCR33

                Why have you chosen this school for NAME to attend? Provide 3 answers in the order of importance. Codes are the same as used for WHSCHR31.

NTMSCMR3   How long would it take NAME to get to school (mins)? Missing value codes are negative.

NTRNSCR3   How would NAME get to school? Codes are the same as used for TRNSCHR3.

NDNGSCR3   When travelling to school would NAME ever have any problems? Codes are the same as used for DNGSCHR3.

NSCRKR31, NSCRKR32, NSCRKR33

                What is the main problem? Codes are the same as used for SCRISKR3.

SCHAIDR3   Over the last 12 months has NAME received support in cash or in kind from government or educational organisations for his/her schooling? Codes are the same as used for STILLR3.

EXPTUTR3   Has NAME been exempted from tuition by the government? Codes are the same as used for STILLR3.

RSNEXPR3   What are the reasons for NAME being exempted? Codes are:

                01= Household`s low economic stauts

                02= Ethnic minority status

                03= Martyr

                04= Household member is a disabled or sick veteran

                05= Household`s remote location

                06= Household`s difficult situation

                07= primary pupil

                08= School offers free tuition

                09= Household has many children

                10= Other

AMTEXPR3   What is the total amount of tuition exempted for NAME each month?

EXPPRCR3   What percentage of NAME's education cost does this exemption cover? Codes are:

                01= 0=10%

                02= 10-20%

                03= 20-30%

04= 30-40%

05= 40-50%

06= 50-60%

07= 60-70%

08= 70-80%

09=80-90%

10=90-100%

SCHPYR31   Do parents at the school contribute towards - school construction fee? Codes are:

00= No

01= Yes, compulsory

02= Yes, voluntary

SCHPYR32   Do parents at the school contribute towards - accident insurance? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

SCHPYR33   Do parents at the school contribute towards - school security? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

SCHPYR34   Do parents at the school contribute towards - class's fund? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

SCHPYR35   Do parents at the school contribute towards - pupils' parents' fund? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

SCHPYR36   Do parents at the school contribute towards - other? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

HCNTRR31   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - school construction fee?

HCNTRR32   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - accident insurance?

HCNTRR33   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - school security?

HCNTRR34   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - class's fund?

HCNTRR35   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - pupils' parents' fund?

HCNTRR36   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - other?

HCNTRR37   Total household contribution in 1000 VND

EXGRNR31   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - school construction fee?

EXGRNR32   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - accident insurance?

EXGRNR33   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - school security?

EXGRNR34   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - class's fund?

EXGRNR35   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - pupils' parents' fund?

EXGRNR36   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - other?

EXGRNR37   Total value of exemption in 1000 VND

RSEXPR31   What was the reason for this exemption - school construction fee? Codes are:

    01= Household`s low economic status

    02= Ethnic minority status

    03= Martyr

    04= Household member is disabled or a sick veteran

    05= Household`s remote location

    06= Household`s difficult situation

    07= Primary pupil

    08= School offers free tuition

    09= Household has many children

    10= Other (specify)

RSEXPR32   What was the reason for this exemption - accident insurance? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

RSEXPR33   What was the reason for this exemption - school security? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

RSEXPR34   What was the reason for this exemption - class's fund? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

RSEXPR35   What was the reason for this exemption - pupils' parents' fund? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

RSEXPR36   What was the reason for this exemption - other? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

AMTRCVR3   Over the last 12 months what is the total amount that has been received from educational aid organisations for NAME's education?

STSSCHR3   If you had not received education aid and/or tuition exemptions would you still send NAME to school? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

EXTCLSR3   Has NAME participated in extra classes in the last 6 months? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

WHYEXR31, WHYEXR32, WHYEXR33

Why does NAME not attend extra classes? Provide 3 answers in the order of importance. Codes are:

01= Not necessary for knowledge

02= Child must do paid work to earn money

03= Child must stay home to help family with other tasks

04= Disability or illness of child

05= Fees too expensive

06= Books and/or other supplies too expensive

07= Not safe to travel to classes

08= Ill treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

09= Bullying/abuse from peers

10= Child not interested (truancy)

11= Child does other activities

12= Other (specify)

RSNEXR31, RSNEXR32, RSNEXR33

What are the main reasons that NAME attends extra classes? Provide 3 answers in the order of importance. Codes are:

01= Regular school teachers requested child attend extra classes

02= To improve child`s academic performance in regular school

03= To enjoy friends

04= Almost all children take extra classes

05= Helpful practice for examinations for main classes

06= Knowledge in regular school classes is not enough

07= Helpful practice for enrolment examination for higher level of education

08= Child wants to attend

09= Other (specify)

HRSEXCR3   During an average week how many hours does NAME attend extra classes?

TMEEXTR3   In your opinion is this amount of time for extra classes too much, too little or reasonable? Codes are:

01= Too little

02= Reasonable

03= Too much

HRSPRFR3   How many hours each week would you prefer for NAME at attend extra classes?

MNYEXR3   Over the past 6 months approximately how much money has the household paid for NAME's extra classes?

DFFPYGR3   Have you had any difficulty paying for NAME's extra classes? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

IMPEXTR3   How would you rate the impacts of extra classes for NAME's performance in ordinary school classes? Codes are:

01= Extremely positive

02= Positive

03= No impact

04= Negative

05= Extremely negative

IMPPHYR3   How would you rate the impacts of extra classes for NAME's physical development? Codes are the same as used for IMPEXTR3.

Section 3 – Livelihoods and Asset Framework

IDR33   ID of respondent for section 3. Code is: 90= Not from the household

RSBLDGR3   Is the land used for - residential building. Codes are:

00= No

01= Yes, compulsory

02= Yes, voluntary

GRWCRPR3   Is the land used for - growing crops. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

GRZLVSR3   Is the land used for - grazing livestock. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

GRFISHR3   Is the land used for - aqua farming. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

FRFORR3   Is the land used for - renting out (including sharecropping out). Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

NONAGBR3   Is the land used for - non-agricultural business. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

OTLNUSR3   Is the land used for - other things. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

VUSNOWR3   What is the total amount of land you are using now (square metres)? Missing value codes are negative.

PLINCR3   Did the house receive any income from this land in the last 12 months? Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

MCRPSR31, MCRPSR32, MCRPSR33, MCRPSR34

What are the main crops you grow? Provide 4 answers. Codes are:

03= Pears

04= Bananas

09= Black pepper

10= Cabbage

12= Carrot

14= Soya beans

15= Green beans

16= Chillies

17= Coffee

18= Cotton

21= Eucalyptus

25= Other fruits

26= Garlic

28= Ginger

31= Grass

32= Groundnuts

33= Guava

44= Maize

45= Mango

46= Mulberry

50= Onions

52= Other cereals

53= Paddy rice

54= Pineapple

55= Potatoes

56= Pumpkin

60= Sesame

65= Flowers

68= Other spiced herbs

69= Sweet potatoes

71= Tobacco

72= Tomato

74= Other vegetables

80= Sugarcane

85= Cassava/Manioc

91= Grapes

92= Apples

93= Papayas

109= Coconut

110= Plums

111= Longans/ litchis/ rambutans

112= Kohlrabi

114= Cashew

115= Jute/rush

116= Mustard seed

117= Breeding tree

118= Bonsai

119= Rubber

120= Mangosteens

122= Tea

126= Water spinach/ Water morning glory

IRRGTR3   In the last 12 months have you irrigated any of the land? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRIRRR3   Of the land what proportion was irrigated in the last dry season? Codes are:

01= Less than half

02= Half

03= More than half

04= All

CHFERTR3   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household used chemical fertiliser on your land? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ANIMALR3   Has anyone in the household owned any livestock in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR301   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - cow (modern variety)? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR302   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - cow (traditional variety)? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR303   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – calves? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR304   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – heifer? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR306   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – bullock? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR309   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - he-buffalo? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR310   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - donkey/horse/other? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR313   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – sheep? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR314   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – goats? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR315   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months– pigs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR316   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - poultry/birds? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR317   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – rabbits? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMAMR301   How many of the following does the household currently own - cow (modern variety)? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR302   How many of the following does the household currently own - cow (traditional variety)? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR303   How many of the following does the household currently own – calves? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR304   How many of the following does the household currently own – heifer? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR306   How many of the following does the household currently own – bullock? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR309   How many of the following does the household currently own - he-buffalo? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR310   How many of the following does the household currently own - donkey/horse/other? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR313   How many of the following does the household currently own – sheep? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR314   How many of the following does the household currently own – goats? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR315   How many of the following does the household currently own – pigs? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR316   How many of the following does the household currently own - poultry/birds? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR317   How many of the following does the household currently own – rabbits? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR301   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - cow (modern variety)? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR302   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - cow (traditional variety)? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR303   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – calves? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR304   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – heifer? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR306   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – bullock? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR309   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - he-buffalo? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR310   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - donkey/horse/other? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR313   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – sheep? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR314   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – goats? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR315   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – pigs? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR316   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - poultry/birds? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR317   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – rabbits? Missing value codes are negative

WRKPMPR3   Do you have a working pump in your home? Codes are:

        00= No

        01= Yes, we own it

        02= Rented or borrowed

WRKSEWR3   Do you have a working sewing machine in your home? Codes are the same as used for WRKPMPR3.

WRKTRCR3   Do you have a tractor in your home? Codes are the same as used for WRKPMPR3.

RMTR301   Received from this source? - retirement pension. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR302   Received from this source? - social security/social subsidy. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR303   Received from this source? - food aid. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR304   Received from this source? - other type of government benefit. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR305   Received from this source? - religious organisation. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR306   Received from this source? - charity groups/NGOs. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR307   Received from this source? - other transfers from groups or organisations. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR308   Received from this source? - individuals outside the household. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR309   Received from this source? – alimony. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR310   Received from this source? - other transfers and remittances. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR311   Received from this source? - interest from savings. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR312   Received from this source? - rent from property or other assets. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR313   Received from this source? - household members who have temporarily migrated. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CASHR301   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - retirement pension. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR302   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - social security/social subsidy. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR303   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - food aid. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR304   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - other type of government benefit. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR305   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - religious organisation. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR306   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - charity groups/NGOs. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR307   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - other transfers from groups or organisations. Missing value codes are negative.

ASHR308   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - individuals outside the household. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR309   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from – alimony. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR310   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - other transfers and remittances. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR311   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - interest from savings. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR312   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - rent from property or other assets. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR313   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - household members who . Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR301   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - retirement pension. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR302   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - social security/social subsidy. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR303   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - food aid. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR304   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - other type of government benefit. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR305   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - religious organisation. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR306   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - charity groups/NGOs. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR307   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - other transfers from groups or organisations. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR308   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - individuals outside the household. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR309   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from – alimony. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR310   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - other transfers and remittances. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR311   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - interest from savings. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR312   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - rent from property or other assets. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR313   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - household members who have temporarily migrated. Missing value codes are negative.

DRCTR301   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - retirement pension? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR302   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - social security/social subsidy? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR303   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - food aid? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR304   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - other type of government benefit

              0= No, 1= Yes, 77= NK, 79= Refused to answer, 88= N/A, 99= Missing

DRCTR305   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - religious organisation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR306   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - charity groups/NGOs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR307   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - other transfers from groups or organisations? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR308   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - individuals outside the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR309   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? – alimony? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR310   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - other transfers and remittances? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR311   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - interest from savings? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR312   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - rent from property or other assets? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR313   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - household members who have temporarily migrated? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ETSUPPR3   Has your household received support or assistance through programmes provided by NGOs or GOs since our last visit? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

VNPRHSER3   Is household included in list of poor households created by Commune Committee on the MOLISA criteria for Hunger Eradication & Poverty Reduction ? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BRWLNR3   Has your household taken out any loans in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOBWLNR3   Why have your household not taken out any loans? Codes are:

              01= Don`t need the money

              02= Unable to get a loan

03= Loans are too expensive

04= Other (specify)

WHLNR31, WHLNR32, WHLNR33

What are the main reasons you have taken an informal loan? Codes are:

01= Easy to be approved for loan

02= Mortgage not required

03= Low loan value

04= Do not know procedures for loans from formal sources

05= Formal loan procedures are too complicated

06= Interest rates for formal loans are too high

07= Term/tenure of loans from formal loan sources is not suitable

08= I can repay the loan with products

09= Bank branch is too far away for a formal loan

10= It is more confidential to borrow from informal sources

11= Other (specify)

CNSRTER3   For your formal loan do you have a concessionary interest rate? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CLLTRLR3   Do you have to put up any collateral for the loan? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ESYAPPR3   Was it easy for your household to be approved for the formal loan? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DFFAPR31, DFFAPR32

Why was it difficult for your household to be approved for the formal loan? Codes are:

01= Complicated procedures

02= Attitude of bank staff

03= Difficult to obtain poverty certificate from commune authority

04= Other (specify)

OREMITR3   During the last 12 months has any household member given money or goods to support individuals outside the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DEBTR3   Do you have any serious debts? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PLANR301, PLANR302, PLANR303

What would you do in case of hard times? Codes are:

01= Nothing haven`t thought about it

02= Ask relatives for help

03= Ask friends/neighbours for help

04= Look for work

05= Use of formal savings

06= Use of informal savings

07= Ask for credit or loan from the bank

08= Borrow from money lender,

09= Get credit from informal loan system

10= Migrate to another part of the country

11= Make use of the Good for Work Programme

12= Work longer hours

13= Send children to work

14= Take children out of school

15= Emigrate to another country

16= Faith/pray to God/ Allah

17= Sell properties or assets

18= Mortgage assets

19= Borrow from farmers

20= Other (specify)

21= Borrow from neighbours

22= Borrow from family

30= Sell my animals

31= Return to my home town

33= Leave/move-in with my family

34= Use savings

35= Ask for help from government/authority

37= Start own business

RAISER3   Would your household be able to raise 300,000 VND in one week if you needed it? Codes are:

01= Yes, very easily

02= Probably

03= Not at all

HOWRSR3   How would your household try to raise 300,000 VND in one week? Codes are:

01= From relatives/friends in the same village/town

02= From relatives/friends in different location

03= From savings

04= Micro-finance

05= Self durable goods/equipment

06= Sell land/house

07= Sell livestock

08= Sell stocks or crops

09= Taking a loan (formal)

10= Taking a loan (informal)

11= Taking extra work

12= Other (specify)

Section 4–Household Food and Non-Food Consumption & Expenditure

IDR34	ID of respondent for section 4. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
BQNTR300	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - oil seeds. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR301	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - pulses/lentils/beans. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR302	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - pasta/rice. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR320	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - bread/wheat flour. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR303	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – cereals. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR304	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR305	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - meat products. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR306	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - powdered/formula milk. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR307	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - milk or milk products. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR308	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - fresh fish. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR309   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - processed fish. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR310   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – eggs. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR311   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - vegetables. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR312   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – fruit. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR313   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - salt/spices. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR314   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - oil. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR315   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - sugar/honey. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR316   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - prepared food. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR317   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - packaged sweets. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR318   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - coffee and tea. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR319   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - soft drinks. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR321   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – alcohol. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR324   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - other food item. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BUNTR300   Local units for - oil seeds. Codes are:

> 01= Kilogram
>
> 09= Meals (eat out)
>
> 12= Packets
>
> 13= Bags
>
> 14= Bundles
>
> 15= Pieces
>
> 16= Bars
>
> 17= Boxes
>
> 18= Leaves

19= Litres

25= Citrus fruits, apple, egg, etc.

29= Bottles

45= Plastic bag

48= Small plastic bag

50= Bunch

56= Number

BUNTR301	Local units for - pulses/lentils/beans. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR302	Local units for - pasta/rice. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR320	Local units for - bread/wheat flour. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR303	Local units for – cereals. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR304	Local units for - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR305	Local units for - meat products. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR306	Local units for - powdered/formula milk. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR307	Local units for - milk or milk products. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR308	Local units for - fresh fish. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR309	Local units for - processed fish. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR310	Local units for – eggs. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR311	Local units for – vegetables. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR312	Local units for - fruit. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR313	Local units for - salt/spices. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR314	Local units for – oil. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR315	Local units for - sugar/honey. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR316	Local units for - prepared food. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR317	Local units for - packaged sweets. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR318	Local units for - coffee and tea. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR319	Local units for - soft drinks. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR321	Local units for – alcohol. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR324	Local units for - other food item. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
EATVR300	Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - oil seeds. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR301   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - pulses/lentils/beans. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR302   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - pasta/rice. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR320   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - bread/wheat flour. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR303   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – cereals. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR304   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR305   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - meat products. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR306   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - powdered/formula milk. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR307   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - milk or milk products. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR308   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - fresh fish. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR309   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - processed fish. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR310   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – eggs. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR311   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – vegetables. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR312   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – fruit. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR313   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - salt/spices. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR314   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – oil. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR315   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - sugar/honey. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR316   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - prepared food. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR317   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - packaged sweets. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR318   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - coffee and tea. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR319   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - soft drinks. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR321   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – alcohol. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR324   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - other food item. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR300   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - oil seeds. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR301   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - pulses/lentils/beans. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR302   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - pasta/rice. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR303   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - bread/wheat flour. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR304   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – cereals. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR305   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR306   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - meat products. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR307   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - powdered/formula milk. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR308   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated to value) of - milk or milk products. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR309   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - fresh fish. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR310   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - processed fish. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR311   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – eggs. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR312   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – vegetables. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR313   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – fruit. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR314   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - salt/spices. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR315   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – oil. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR316   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - sugar/honey. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR317   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - prepared food. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR318   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - packaged sweets. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR319   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - coffee and tea. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR320   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - soft drinks. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR321   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – alcohol. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR324   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - other food item. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR300   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - oil seeds. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR301   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - pulses/lentils/beans. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR302   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - pasta/rice. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR303   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - bread/wheat flour. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR304   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – cereals. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR305   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR306   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - meat products. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR307   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - powdered/formula milk. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR308   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - milk or milk products. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR309   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - fresh fish. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR310   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - processed fish. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR311   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – eggs. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR312   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – vegetables. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR313   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – fruit. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR314   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - salt/spices. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR315   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – oil. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR316   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - sugar/honey. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR317   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - prepared food. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR318   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - packaged sweets. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR319   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - coffee and tea. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR320   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - soft drinks. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR321   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – alcohol. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR324   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - other food item. Missing value codes are negative.

GFSRR300   Main source of - oil seeds. Codes are:

            01= Gift from relatives/friends/neighbours

            02= Food aid, transfer

            03= Food for work

            04= Other (specify)

GFSRR301   Main source of - pulses/lentils/beans. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR302   Main source of - pasta/rice. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR303   Main source of - bread/wheat flour. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR304   Main source of – cereals. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR305   Main source of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR306   Main source of - meat products. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR307   Main source of - powdered/formula milk. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR308   Main source of - milk or milk products. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR309   Main source of - fresh fish. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR310   Main source of - processed fish. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR311   Main source of – eggs. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR312   Main source of - vegetables. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR313   Main source of – fruit. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR314   Main source of - salt/spices. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR315   Main source of – oil. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR316   Main source of - sugar/honey. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR317   Main source of - prepared food. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR318   Main source of - packaged sweets. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR319   Main source of - coffee and tea. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR320   Main source of - soft drinks. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR321   Main source of – alcohol. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR324   Main source of - other food item

SPNDR301   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Tobacco, cigarettes, etc. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR302   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Personal care items. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR303   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Firewood/Kerosene/gas/batteries/candles. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR304   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Internet use. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR305   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Public transport. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR306   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Security guards/house maid. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR307   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Petrol for motorcycles/cars. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR307   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Rent (house for residence) Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR312   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Minor repairs & home maintenance. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR322   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Major repairs & building new house. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR320   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Cleaning materials. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR313   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Rent (business/market stall) . Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR314   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Business license. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR315   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Water supply. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR316   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Electricity rates. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR317   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Telephone rates/mobile phone plan. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR319   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Vehicle maintenance. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR321   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Fees and paperwork. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR304   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Legal advice, support, aid. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR305   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on – Bribes. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR306   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Festivals/celebrations/community contribution. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR311   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - One-off family events. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR301   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - clothing for adult males. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR302   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - clothing for adult females. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR303   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - clothing for girls. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR304   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - clothing for boys. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR305   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - footwear for adult men. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR306   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - footwear for adult women. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR307   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - footwear for girls. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR308   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - footwear for boys. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR309   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - school uniform for boys. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR310   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - school uniform for girls. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR311   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - schooling fees or donations to school (boys). Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR312   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - schooling fees or donations to school (girls). Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR313   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - payment for extra tuition (boys) . Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR314   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - payment for extra tuition (girls) . Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR315   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - school books and stationery. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR316   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - transport to school. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR317   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - medical consultation & treatment. Missing value codes are negative.#

SPYRR318   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - prescribed and non-prescribed drugs. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYR319A   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - voluntary & students' insurance or pooled money with other organisations for health insurance. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYR319B   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - receipt of aid for members who were sick, contracted diseases or suffered trauma in the last 12 months. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR320   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - other medical expenditure. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR321   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - cinema/entertainment/video/TV. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR322   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - presents or treats for children. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR323   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - jewellery. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR324   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - schooling fees or donations to school (adult men). Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR325   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - schooling fees or donations to school (adult women). Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR326   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - other transport costs. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR327   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - other non-food expenditure. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNMR303   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - clothing for girls? Codes are:

> 00= None of it
>
> 01= Less than half
>
> 02= About half
>
> 03= More than half but not all
>
> 04= All

SPNMR304   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - clothing for boys? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR307   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - footwear for girls? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR308   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - footwear for boys? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR309   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - school uniform for boys? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR310   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - school uniform for girls? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR311   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - schooling fees or donations to school (boys) ? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR312   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - schooling fees or donations to school (girls) ? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR313   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - payment for extra tuition (boys) ? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR314   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - payment for extra tuition (girls) ? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR315   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - school books and stationery? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR316   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - transport to school? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR317   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - medical consultation & treatment? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR318   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - prescribed and non-prescribed drugs? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNR319A　　　How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - voluntary & students' insurance or pooled money with other organisations for health insurance? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNR319B　　　How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - receipt of aid for members who were sick, contracted diseases or suffered trauma in the last 12 months? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR320　　　How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - other medical expenditure? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR321　　　How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - cinema/entertainment/video/TV? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR322　　　How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - presents or treats for children? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR323　　　How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on – jewellery? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR326　　　How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - other transport costs? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR327　　　How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - any other non-food expenditure? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

Section 5 – Social Capital

IDR35　　　ID of respondent for Section 5. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

WHOHLPR3　　If you had a problem who is the person who is most likely to help you? Codes are:

        01= Parents

        02= Children

        03= Labour union

        04= Work colleagues

        05= Siblings

        06= Government

        07= Other relatives

        08= Neighbour

        09= Friends

        10= Teachers

        11= Religious leader/person

        12= Political leader

        13= NGO worker

14= Community leader (informal)

15= Community leader (formal)

16= Women`s groups

17= Farmer`s association

18= No-one

19= DDR

20= Other (specify)

FINHLPR3   If you were in need of material support, how many people could you rely on to help? Codes are:

00= None

01= 1 to 2 people

02= 3 to 5 people

03= 6 to 10 people

04= 11 to 15 people

05= 16 to 20 people

06= 21 to 30 people

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 01= Strongly disagree, 02= Disagree, 03= More or less, 04= Agree, 05= Strongly agree

R3CSV1   The nearest primary school provides a good quality education for children

R3CSV2   The nearest health facility provides a good quality health service for children

R3CSV3   The local police/militia do their job well

R3CSV4   People in this community can affect local government decisions that matter for people's lives

R3CSV5   Most people in this community are basically honest

R3CTR1   I believe the government does what is right for people like me

R3CTR2   I am confident of the ability of government officials to do their job

R3CTR4   I feel I can trust my neighbours to look after my house if I am away

R3CTR5   I feel I can trust people in this community to look after NAME

R3CTR6   I think it is safe for NAME to go out on the street on his/her own

MMBGRPR3   Is anyone in the household an active member of an organisation, group or informal association? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

HHMEMR31   ID of household member. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

GROUPR31   Group code. Codes are:

02= Farmers` Union

04= Watershed Association

05= Elderly Association

06= Self-Help group

07= Education

11= Credit society/co-operative

14= Trader`s Association

15= Business Group

16= Youth Group

17= NGO

18= Religious group

20= Cultural/Sport Group

21= Mothers` Committee

22= Labour Unions

25= Service co-operatives

28= Other (specify)

29= Parent & Teacher Union

32= Girls` Club

35= Other political group

37= Communist Party

38= Communist Youth Organisation

39= Fishers` Association

41= Other professional association

43= Women`s Union

LEADMR31   Does this person hold a leadership or powerful position in the group? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRPSTR31   Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

HHMEMR32   ID of household member. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

GROUPR32   Group code. Codes are the same as specified for GROUPR31.

LEADMR32   Does this person hold a leadership or powerful position in the group? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRPSTR32   Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

HHMEMR33   ID of household member. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

GROUPR33   Group code. Codes are the same as specified for GROUPR31.

LEADMR33   Does this person hold a leadership or powerful position in the group? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRPSTR33   Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RELLIVR3   Do you have relatives living in this community? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FRNCTYR3   Do you have a relative or friend living in a large city/the capital? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMFRNDR3   Do you know the names of NAME's friends? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AFTRSCR3   Do you know what NAME does after school/work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRNTFRR3   Do you know the parents of NAME's friends? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TCHRR3   Do you know NAME's teacher? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BULLDR3   Has NAME ever been bullied by peers? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 6 – Economic Changes and Recent Life History

IDR36   ID of respondent for section 6. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

CMPHHR3   Compared to other households in this village how would you describe your household? Codes are:

       01= The richest

       02= Among the richest

       03= Richer than most household

       04= About average

       05= A little poorer than most household

       06= Among the poorest

       30= Other (specify)

SITCHR3   Do you feel that your situation has changed since the last time we came to see you? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WHYCHR3   Why do you think that your situation has changed? Codes are:

       01= Harvests have been good

       02= Started growing new crops

       03= Tried new farming techniques

       04= Managed my crops or livestock well

05= Accumulated livestock

06= Accumulated other resources

07= My own health has improved

08= Spouse`s health has improved

09= Spouse works hard

10= Have a new spouse

11= Have more children

12= Children older and more able to work

13= Women in household drink less

14= Men in household drink less

15= More people around to help/advise

16= Job security

17= Live in a nicer house

18= Managed my business well

19= Worked hard

20= Own business or trade has been profitable

21= Set up a new business or trade

22= Started work or new job/non-farm work

23= Food or Cash Aid

24= Involvement in Safety Net Programs

25= Involvement in farmers` Union

26= Migration

27= Was willing to take risks

28= Prices have risen

29= Good luck

30= God has helped

31= Other (specify)

33= Government-run Employment Programmes

34= Spouse started work or a new job

35= Received a raise for current job

36= Both husband and wife work

41= Harvests have been poor

42= Tried new crops but they failed

43= Tried new ways of farming but they failed

44= Managed my crops or livestock poorly

45= Have less livestock

46= Managed my business poorly

47= Own business failed or didn't do well

48= Tried new business/trade but it failed

49= Lost job

50= Have fewer other resource

51= I was lazy

52= Spouse was lazy

53= I have been/got ill/injured/disabled

55= Spouse died

56= Children sick or died

57= Children moved away

58= Large family/too many children/increased family size

59= Men in household drink too much

60= Women in the house drink too much

61= Less people around to help/advise

62= Theft/robbery

63= Too many loans

64= Did not want to take risks

65= Prices for goods have fallen

66= Input prices increased

67= Price of foods have increased

68= House is not as nice as it used to be

69= Old age

70= Bad luck

71= God has not helped

72= Other (specify)

EVNTR301   Has this event happened since last visit - theft or destruction? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR310   Has this event happened since last visit - forced contributions/arbitrary taxation/protection money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR312   Has this event happened since last visit - large increase in input prices? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR313   Has this event happened since last visit - large decrease in output prices? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR347   Has this event happened since last visit - increase in the price of food bought? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR314   Has this event happened since last visit - livestock died? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR316   Has this event happened since last visit - job loss/source of income/family enterprise? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR323   Has this event happened since last visit - disputes with neighbours/PA members regarding land or assets? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR324   Has this event happened since last visit – drought? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR325   Has this event happened since last visit - too much rain or flood? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR326   Has this event happened since last visit - erosion/cracks/landslide? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR327   Has this event happened since last visit - frosts or hailstorm? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR328   Has this event happened since last visit - pests or diseases affecting crops before harvest? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR329   Has this event happened since last visit - crops failed? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR330   Has this event happened since last visit - pests or diseases that led to storage losses? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR331   Has this event happened since last visit - pests or diseases that affected livestock? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR348   Has this event happened since last visit – storm? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR332   Has this event happened since last visit - fire or collapse of building? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR334   Has this event happened since last visit - death of child's father? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR335   Has this event happened since last visit - death of child's mother? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR336   Has this event happened since last visit - death of another person from the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR337   Has this event happened since last visit - illness of child's father? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR338   Has this event happened since last visit - illness of child's mother? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR339   Has this event happened since last visit - illness of other household member? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR340   Has this event happened since last visit - divorce, separation or abandonment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR341   Has this event happened since last visit - birth/new household member? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR342   Has this event happened since last visit - child's school enrolment (having to pay school fees) ? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR345   Has this event happened since last visit - other event affecting economic situation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR301   Did it happened in the last year? - theft or destruction? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR310   Did it happened in the last year? - forced contributions/arbitrary taxation/protection money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR312   Did it happened in the last year? - large increase in input prices? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR313   Did it happened in the last year? - large decrease in output prices? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR347   Did it happened in the last year? - increase in the price of food bought? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR314   Did it happened in the last year? - livestock died? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR316   Did it happened in the last year? - job loss/source of income/family enterprise? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR323   Did it happened in the last year? - disputes with neighbours/PA members regarding land or assets? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR324   Did it happened in the last year? – drought? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR325   Did it happened in the last year? - too much rain or flood? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR326   Did it happened in the last year? - erosion/cracks/landslide? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR327   Did it happened in the last year? - frosts or hailstorm? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR328   Did it happened in the last year? - pests or diseases affecting crops before harvest? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR329   Did it happened in the last year? - crops failed? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR330   Did it happened in the last year? - pests or diseases that led to storage losses? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR331   Did it happened in the last year? - pests or diseases that affected livestock? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR348   Did it happened in the last year? – storm? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR332   Did it happened in the last year? - fire or collapse of building? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR334   Did it happened in the last year? - death of child's father? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR335   Did it happened in the last year? - death of child's mother? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR336   Did it happened in the last year? - death of another person from the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR337   Did it happened in the last year? - illness of child's father? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR338   Did it happened in the last year? - illness of child's mother? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR339   Did it happened in the last year? - illness of other household member? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR340   Did it happened in the last year? - divorce, separation or abandonment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR341   Did it happened in the last year? - birth/new household member? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR342   Did it happened in the last year? - child's school enrolment (having to pay school fees) ? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR345   Did it happened in the last year? - other event affecting economic situation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RKEVR301, RKEVR302, RKEVR303

> Most important events in the order of importance. Codes are:
>
> > 01= Theft or destruction
> >
> > 02= Forced contributions/arbitrary taxation/protection money
> >
> > 12= Large increase in input prices
> >
> > 13= Large decrease in output prices
> >
> > 14= Livestock died
> >
> > 16= Job loss/source of income/family enterprise
> >
> > 23= Disputes with neighbours/PA members regarding land or assets

24= Drought

25= Too much rain or flood

26= Erosion, cracks or landslide

27= Frosts or hailstorm

28= Pests or diseases that affected crops before harvest

29= Crops failed

30= Pests or diseases that led to storage losses

31= Pests or diseases that affected livestock

32= Fire or building collapse

34= Death of child` s father

35= Death of child` s mother

36= Death of another person from the household

37= Illness of child` s father

38= Illness of child `s mother

39= Illness of other household member

40= Divorce, separation or abandonment

41= Birth/new household member

42= Child` s school enrolment-having to pay school fees

45= Other

47= Increase in the price of food that I buy

48= Storm

Section 7 – Socio-Economic Status

IDR37	ID of respondent for Section 7. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
OWNHSER3	Does anyone in your household own your house? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
MRTGR3	Does anyone in your household have a mortgage on your house? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
NUMRMR3	How many rooms are there in the house? Code is: 00= None
KITCHR3	Do you have a separate kitchen/cooking area? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
ELECR3	Do you have electricity? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
WALLR3	Main material for wall . Codes are:

01= Adobe/mud

02= Cane/bamboo

03= Brick/concrete

5= Fireboard/chipboard

06= Galvanised/corrugated iron

07= Mating

08= Mud & Bricks

09= Mud & Stones

10= Wattle/Bamboo screen

12= Plastic sheet

14= Stone

15= Wood/branches

16= Other (specify)

17= Mud & Wood

25= Concrete blocks

ROOFR3   Main material for roof. Codes are:

01= AC roofing sheets

02= Asbestos sheets

03= Bamboo/Cane,

04= Concrete/cement

06= Galvanised/corrugated iron

09= Palm leaves

10= Plastic sheet

12= Sugar cane leaves

13= Tar slabs

15= Tiles/slates

18= Wood/planks

19= Other (specify)

FLOORR3   Main material for floor. Codes are:

01= Cement tiles

02= Cinder

03= Concrete/cement

04= Earth/sand

05= Granite stone

06= Ceramic

07= Marble stone

08= Polished stone

09= Stone/brick

11= Wood

12= Other (specify)

DRWTRR3   What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household? Codes are:

01- Bore well

02= Bought water (delivery or bottled)

03= Piped into dwelling/yard/plot

04= Piped into neighbour`s dwelling/yard/plot

05= Piped into relative`s dwelling/yard/plot

06= Protected spring water

07= Protected well

08= Public standpipe/tubewell

09= Rainwater

10= Tubewell in dwelling/yard/plot

11= Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream/ canal

12= Unprotected water tank

13= Water tank (community/ protected)

14= Other (specify)

TOILETR3   What kind of toilet facility does your household mainly use? Codes are:

01= Flush toilet/sceptic tank

02= Forest/field/open place

03= Neighbour`s toilet

05= Pit latrine (Communal)

06= Pit latrine (Household`s)

07= Relative`s toilet

08= Simple latrine on pond

09= Toilet in health post

10= Other (Specify)

COOKR3   What is the main type of fuel you use for cooking? Codes are:

        01= Bamboo

        02= Bio-gas

        03= Branches

        04= Charcoal

        05= Coal

        06= Cow dung

        07= Crop residue

        08= Gas/electricity

        09= Kerosene/paraffin

        10= Leaves

        11= None

        12= Rice husk

        13= Shavings/sawdust

        14= Straw/dead plants

        15= Other (specify)

        16= Wood

HTUSDR3   Is heating used in this area? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TYPHTR3   What is the main type of fuel you usually use for heating? Codes are:

        01= Bamboo

        02= Bio-gas

        03= Branches

        04= Charcoal

        05= Coal

        06= Cow dung

        07= Crop residue

        08= Gas/electricity

        09= Kerosene/paraffin

        10= Leaves

        11= None

        12= Rice husk

13= Shavings/sawdust

14= Straw/dead plants

15= Other (specify)

16= Wood

INVESTR3   Have you invested in the improvement of your dwelling since our last visit?

0= No, 1= Yes, 77= NK, 79= Refused to answer, 88= N/A, 99= Missing

INVSTR31, INVSTR32, INVSTR33

What improvements have you made? Codes are:

01= New/renovated bedrooms

02= New/renovated kitchen

03= New/renovated bathroom

04= New/renovated living room

05= Improved floor

06= Improved wall finish

07= Improved roof cover

08= Rebuild dwelling

09= Electric re-writing

10= Central heating/gas servicing

11= Sanitation

12= Water supply

13= Other (specify)

15= Build new house

16= Improve/build fence/wall around house

17= Improve/new doors/windows

TV7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working television? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RADIO7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working radio? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CAR7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working car/truck/automobile? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MOTOR7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working motorbike/scooter? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BIKE7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working bicycle? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PHONE7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working landline telephone? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MBPHN7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working mobile/cell phone? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TABCH7R3   Does anyone in the household own - table and chair? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SOFA7R3   Does anyone in the household own – sofa? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FAN7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working fan? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BEDST7R3   Does anyone in the household own – bedstead? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FRIDG7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working refrigerator? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

STOVE7R3   Does anyone in the household own - gas or electric stove? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CMPTR7R3   Does anyone in the household own - computer/laptop? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

VIDEO7R3   Does anyone in the household own - video games? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ITEM7R3   Does anyone in the household own - other item? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMR3TV   How many of this item does the household own - working television? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3RADI   How many of this item does the household own - working radio? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3CAR   How many of this item does the household own - working car/truck/automobile? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3MOTO   How many of this item does the household own - working motorbike/scooter? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3BIKE   How many of this item does the household own - working bicycle? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3PHON   How many of this item does the household own - working landline telephone? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3MOBP   How many of this item does the household own - working mobile/cell phone? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3TABC   How many of this item does the household own - table and chair? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3SOFA   How many of this item does the household own – sofa? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3FAN   How many of this item does the household own - working fan? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3BEDS   How many of this item does the household own – bedstead? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3FRDG   How many of this item does the household own - working refrigerator? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3STVE   How many of this item does the household own - gas or electric stove? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3CMPT   How many of this item does the household own - computer/laptop? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3VDEO   How many of this item does the household own - video games? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3ITEM   How many of this item does the household own - other item? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

FVVALR31, FVVALR32, FVVALR33, FVVALR34, FVVALR35

What are the five most valuable items owned by the household? Codes are –
01=Working television
02=Working radio
03=Working car/truck/automobile
04=Working motorbike/scooter
05=Working bicycle
06=Working landline telephone
07=Working mobile/cell phone
08=Table & chair
09=Sofa
10=Working fan
11=Bedstead
12=Working refrigerator
13=Gas or electric stove
14=Computer/laptop
15=Video games
16=Other item

SLVALR31, SLVALR32, SLVALR33, SLVALR34, SLVALR35
If you were to sell these items, how much do you think they would fetch?

Section 8 – Child Activities

IDR38   ID of respondent for section 8. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

YCSLEPR3   How many hours does NAME spend asleep in a typical night?

YCCOTHR3   Number of hours NAME spends in a typical day on - caring for others

YCCSLVR3   Number of hours NAME spends in a typical day on - caring for themselves

YCDMTSR3   Number of hours NAME spends in a typical day on - domestic tasks and chores

YCTSFMR3   Number of hours NAME spends in a typical day on - tasks on family farm/cattle herding/other family business/piecework/handicrafts done at home

YCACMYR3	Number of hours NAME spends in a typical day on - activities for pay or for money outside of household or for someone not in the household
YCSCHLR3	Number of hours NAME spends in a typical day on – school
YCSTDYR3	Number of hours NAME spends in a typical day on - studying at home
YCEXTUR3	Number of hours NAME spends in a typical day on - extra tuition outside the home
YCPLAYR3	Number of hours NAME spends in a typical day on - leisure/playing/seeing friends/etc.
YCOTHR3	Number of hours NAME spends in a typical day on - other activities
YSCSLVR3	Was NAME supervising or looking after younger children while - caring for themselves? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YSDMTSR3	Was NAME supervising or looking after younger children while - doing domestic tasks? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YSTSFMR3	Was NAME supervising or looking after younger children while - doing tasks on family farm/family business/etc.? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YSACMYR3	Was NAME supervising or looking after younger children while - activities for pay outside of household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YSSTDYR3	Was NAME supervising or looking after younger children while - studying at home? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YSEXTUR3	Was NAME supervising or looking after younger children while - doing extra tuition outside the home? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YSPLAYR3	Was NAME supervising or looking after younger children while - at leisure/play/etc.? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YSOTHR3	Was NAME supervising or looking after younger children while - doing other activities? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YCHCOTR3	Was NAME able to choose whether or not to do this activity - caring for others? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YCHCSLR3	Was NAME able to choose whether or not to do this activity - caring for themselves? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YCHDMTR3	Was NAME able to choose whether or not to do this activity - domestic tasks? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YCHFRMR3	Was NAME able to choose whether or not to do this activity - tasks on family farm or for family business etc.? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YCHMNYR3	Was NAME able to choose whether or not to do this activity - activities for pay outside of the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YCHSCHR3	Was NAME able to choose whether or not to do this activity - at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

YCHSTDR3   Was NAME able to choose whether or not to do this activity - studying at home? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

YCHEXTR3   Was NAME able to choose whether or not to do this activity - extra tuition outside the home? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

YCHPLYR3   Was NAME able to choose whether or not to do this activity - leisure activities? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

YCHOTHR3   Was NAME able to choose whether or not to do this activity - other activities? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 9: Child Health

IDR39   ID of respondent for Section 9. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

NMEHLTR3   In general would you say NAME's health was poor, average or good? Codes are:

       01= Very poor

       02= Poor

       03= Average

       04= Good

       05= Very good

TMINJR3   Since our last visit has NAME been seriously injured and if so how many times? Codes are:

       00= None

       01= Once

       02=Twice

       03=3 Times

       04=4 Times

       05=5 Times

       06=6 or more times

SRSINJR3   What was the most serious injury? Codes are:

       01= Cut or laceration

       02= Head injury or concussion or knocked out

       03= Broken bone

       04= Joint injury, sprain, bruise, muscle injury

       05= Burn

06= Stab wound

07= Animal bite

08= Eye injury

09= Multiple injuries

10= Gun shot wound

11= Drowning or near drowning

12= Electric shock

13= Snake bite

14= Insect or spider bite

15= Internal injury

16= Poisoning/intoxication

17= Loss of limb or part of limb/amputation

18= Abscess or infection

19= Post-traumatic shock or mental problem

20= Other

CASINJR3   What was the major cause of or reason for this injury? Codes are:

01= Road traffic accident (in vehicle)

02= Road traffic accident (riding bicycle)

03= Road traffic accident (pedestrian)

04= Fall

05= Burn

06= Assault/blows/hit

07= Animal related

08= Electrocution

09= Attempted suicide/self-harm

10= Building collapse

11= Use of dangerous tools, fireworks, explosives, arms

12= Other

DNGSRSR3   What was NAME doing when this injury happened? Codes are:

01= Farm work

02= Non-farm work

03= Household chores

    04= At school (not sports)

    05= Sports

    06= Playing (not sports)

    07= Travelling to/from school

    08= Travelling other than to/from school

    09= Nothing

    10= Other

HOWSRSR3   How did this injury happen? Codes are:

    01= Someone else accidentally

    02= Someone else purposefully (not crime)

    03= Crime related

    04= Self accidentally

    05= Self purposefully

    06= Animal

    07= Building collapse

    08= Natural disaster

    09= War/conflict related

    10= Other

RCVINJR3   Did NAME recover completely from this injury? Codes are:

    00=No ; 01=Yes

LNGTRMR3   What are the long-term problems resulting from this injury? Codes are:

    01= Permanent physical disability

    02= Mental health problems

    03= Frequent pain, headaches, stiffness

    04= Convulsions

    05= Mental retardation, poorer mental ability

    06= Other

PRVSNR3   Does NAME have poor vision? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes

EYEGLSR3   Does NAME wear eyeglasses? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes

HEARPRR3   Does NAME have hearing problems? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes

FRQHDR3   Does NAME have frequent headaches? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes

RSPRTRR3   Does NAME have long-term respiratory problems? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes

SCR3VSN	Does poor vision affect NAME's abilities at school? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
SCR3EYE	Does wearing glasses affect NAME's abilities at school? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
SCR3HEAR	Do hearing problems affect NAME's abilities at school? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
SCR3HDAC	Do frequent headaches affect NAME's abilities at school? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
SCR3RSPR	Do respiratory problems affect NAME's abilities at school? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
FDFRQR31	During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - any food before a morning meal Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
FDFRQR32	During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - a morning meal Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
FDFRQR33	During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - any food between morning and midday meals Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
FDFRQR34	During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - a midday meal Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
FDFRQR35	During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - any food between midday and evening meals Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
FDFRQR36	During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - an evening meal Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
FDFRQR37	During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - any food after the main evening meal Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
CHVEGR3	Is NAME a vegetarian? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
FDIVR301	During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - noodles, pastry, bread or foods made of rice, wheat or buckwheat? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
FDIVR302	During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - pumpkin, carrots, squash, red or orange peppers or sweet potatoes? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
FDIVR303	During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - potatoes, yams, cassava, or any other foods made from starchy roots or tubers? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
FDIVR304	During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - dark, green leafy vegetables such as cassava leaves, bean leaves, pumpkin leaves, spinach? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
FDIVR305	During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - any other vegetables? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
FDIVR306	During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - ripe mangoes, ripe papayas or gac fruit? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes
FDIVR307	During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - any other fruits? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes

FDIVR308   During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - liver, kidney, heart or other organ meats? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes

FDIVR309   During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - any other meat? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes

FDIVR310   During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - any eggs Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes

FDIVR311   During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - fresh or dried fish or shelfish? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes

FDIVR312   During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - foods made from legumes (beans, lentils, nuts)? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes

FDIVR313   During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - cheese, yoghurt, milk or other milk products? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes

FDIVR314   During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - foods made with oil, fat or butter? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes

FDIVR315   During the previous 24hr period did NAME consume - sugar, honey, sweets, sugary sweet drinks? Codes are: 00=No ; 01=Yes

fdtotr3   Total times NAME ate something in the previous 24hr period

GOCHILR3   Where do you usually go with NAME if he/she is ill? Codes are:

>   01= Government hospital
>
>   02= Government health centre
>
>   03= Government health clinic
>
>   04= Private doctor/clinic
>
>   05= Private hospital
>
>   06= Other (specify)

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 01= Very satisfied, 02= Satisfied, 03= OK, more or less, 04= Not satisfied, 05= Very dissatisfied

TRTRECR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - treatment you received?

DRGAVLR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - drug availability?

CLNFACR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - cleanliness of health facility?

RSPCSHR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - politeness and respect shown of health care staff?

WAITTMR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - waiting time until you were seen by health staff?

CNSTTMR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - consultation time with health care staff?

RSNOTKR3   Was there ever a time when NAME was ill/injured and you would have liked to take him/her to healthcare facility but didn't? Code is: 00= No, 01= Yes

IMPRSR3   What was the most important reason for not taking NAME to a healthcare facility? Codes are:

> 01= Direct costs
>
> 02= Indirect costs
>
> 03= Long distance, difficult access
>
> 04= Illness was not serious enough
>
> 05= Don`t trust quality of health care service
>
> 06= Embarrassed about health problem
>
> 07= NAME would miss school or work
>
> 08= Other

RSNTKR31   Any other reason - Direct costs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR32   Any other reason - Indirect costs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR33   Any other reason - Long distance, difficult access? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR34   Any other reason - Illness was not serious enough? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR35   Any other reason - Don't trust quality of health-care service? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR36   Any other reason - Embarrassed about health problems? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR37   Any other reason - NAME would miss school or work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR38   Any other reason – Other? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHLHINR3   Does NAME have health insurance or a free health care certificate? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WHNOHLR3   Why does NAME not have health insurance? Codes are:

> 01= Too expensive
>
> 02= Lack of health insurance information
>
> 03= Could not access health insurance
>
> 04= Do not trust health insurance service
>
> 05= Other (specify)

BUYINSR3   Type of health insurance. Codes are:

> 01= Health insurance for the poor
>
> 02= Health insurance for the policy beneficiary

                       03= Required health insurance

                       04= Pupil/student health insurance

                       05= Optional health insurance

                       06= From other organisations

                       07= Other (specify)

NMOUTPR3	How many times has NAME been to the health facility for out-patient treatment in the last 12 months?
EXPOUTR3	What were the expenses that were incurred? Missing value codes are negative.
NMINPTR3	How many times has NAME been to the health facility for in-patient treatment in the last 12 months?
EXPINR3	What were the expenses that were incurred? Missing value codes are negative.
SMOKER3	Does anyone in your household smoke cigarettes? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
SMK01R3	ID of smoker. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
SMK02R3	ID of smoker. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
SMK03R3	ID of smoker. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
SMK04R3	ID of smoker. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
OTHRTBR3	Does anyone in your household use other form of tobacco such as chewing or snuffing tobacco? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
IDR39C	ID of respondent for Section 9C. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
FDHOMER3	How would you describe the food situation at home in the last 12 months? Codes are:

                       01= We always eat enough of what we want

                       02= We eat enough but not always what we would like

                       03= We sometimes do not eat enough

                       04= We frequently, do not eat enough

WRRYFDR3	In the past 12 months did you ever worry that your household would run out of food before you get money to buy or could acquire more? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened
NOPREFR3	Was any household member not able to eat the kinds of foods preferred because of lack of money? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened
LIMTVRR3	Did any household member have to eat a limited variety of foods due to lack of money? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened
NOTWNTR3	Did any household member have to eat foods that they didn't want to eat because of a lack of money? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened
SMLLMLR3	Did any household member have to eat less in a meal than wanted because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened

FEWMLR3   Did any household member have to reduce the number of meals eaten a day because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened

NOFOODR3   Was there ever no food to eat in your household because of lack of money to get food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened

SLPHNGR3   Did any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened

DAYNGTR3   Did any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened

FRQWRYR3   How often did this happen - worry about running out of food? Codes are:

        00= Never

        01= Rarely, one or two months in the year

        02= Sometimes, some months but not always

        03= Always or nearly always or all months

FRQPRFR3   How often did this happen - not able to eat preferred foods? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQLMTR3   How often did this happen - ate a limited variety of foods? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQNWNR3   How often did this happen - had to eat foods didn't want to eat? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQSMLR3   How often did this happen - had to eat less in a meal than wanted? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQFEWR3   How often did this happen - had to reduce the number of meals eaten in a day? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQNOFR3   How often did this happen - no food to eat in the household? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQHNGR3   How often did this happen - went to sleep hungry? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQDAYR3   How often did this happen - went a whole day and night with no food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

CHAFFTR3   Were the children of the household also affected? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR31   Why do you not eat enough - we do not have enough money to buy food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR32   Why do you not eat enough - it is difficult to access the store? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR33   Why do you not eat enough - we are dieting? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR34   Why do you not eat enough - we do not have a stove that works? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR35   Why do you not eat enough - we cannot eat/cook due to health reasons? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR36   Why do you not eat enough - we have not stored enough food for the year? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR37   Why do you not eat enough - other reason? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 10 – Anthropometry

IDR310   ID of respondent for Section 10. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

CHWT1R3   First child weight. Missing value codes are negative.

CHWT2R3   Second child weight. Missing value codes are negative.

CHWGHTR3   Agreed child weight. Missing value codes are negative.

CHHT1R3   First child height. Missing value codes are negative.

CHHT2R3   Second child height. Missing value codes are negative.

CHHGHTR3   Agreed child height. Missing value codes are negative.

MTWT1R3   First maternal weight. Missing value codes are negative.

MTWT2R3   Second maternal weight. Missing value codes are negative.

MTWGHTR3   Agreed maternal weight. Missing value codes are negative.

CRTPRGR3   Are you currently pregnant or given birth in the last 2 months? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

S1IDR3   ID of first sibling

S1MTHR3   Date of birth of first sibling - month

S1DAYR3   Date of birth of first sibling - day

S1YEARR3   Date of birth of first sibling - year

WGHBRR31   Birth weight of first sibling

WGDOCR31   Was the birth weight for first sibling from documentation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

S1WT1R3   First weight of first sibling

S1WT2R3   Second weight of first sibling

S1WGHTR3   Agreed weight of first sibling

S1HT1R3   First height of first sibling

S1HT2R3   Second height of first sibling

S1HGHTR3   Agreed height of first sibling

S1NOMSR3   Why was first sibling not measured?

                        01= Child not present

                        02= Caretaker refused

                        03= Child ill

                        04= Child refused

                        05= Other

                        06= Child is below 3yrs old

S1DOBR3   Date of birth for first sibling

Section 11 – Caregiver Perceptions and Attitudes

IDR311   ID of respondent for Section 11. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

LADDERR3   Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time?

FARLADR3   Where do you think you will be on the ladder in four years from now?

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 01= Totally unsatisfied, 05= Totally satisfied

STSWHLR3   How satisfied are you with - your life as a whole?

STSLVGR3   How satisfied are you with - your standard of living?

STSHTHR3   How satisfied are you with - your health?

STSACHR3   How satisfied are you with - what you are achieving in life?

STSRLTR3   How satisfied are you with - your personal relationships?

STSSFER3   How satisfied are you with - how safe you feel?

STSCOMR3   How satisfied are you with - feeling part of your community?

STSSECR3   How satisfied are you with - your future security?

STSRLGR3   How satisfied are you with - your spirituality or religion?

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 01= Strongly disagree, 02= Disagree, 03= More or less, 04= Agree, 05= Strongly agree

CAG1R3   If I try hard I can improve my situation in life

CPS1R3   I feel proud to show my friends or other visitors where I live

CAG2R3   I like to make plans for my future

CPS2R3   I am proud of my clothes

CPS3R3   I feel proud of the job done by HOUSEHOLD HEAD

CAG3R3   I can have a choice about which school to send NAME to

CSD1R3   When I am at the shops/market I am usually treated by others with fairness and with respect

CPS4R3   The job I do makes me feel proud

CAG4R3   If NAME gets really sick I can do little to help him/her get better

CSD2R3   Other people in my street/village look down on me and my family

CPS5R3   I feel proud of my children

CSD3R3   My children's teachers are unfriendly or rude to me

CAG5R3   I can do little to help NAME do well in school no matter how hard I try

ETNFEDR3   Are continuing education classes available for adults in your community? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ETATNFR3   Have you ever attended continuing education classes? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ETNOATR3   Why didn't you attend non-formal education classes?

01= Fees are too high

02= Materials are too expensive

03= Did not know about service

04= Didn't have nice enough clothing or shoes

05= School is too far from home

06= Transportation costs were too expensive

07= It is not appropriate for men/women to continue in school

08= Husband/wife doesn't allow me

09= What you learn there is not useful

10= Illness/handicap

11= Does not meet the age criteria of the school

12= Facility was closed down or no facility

13= Fails to make the grades

14= Needed for paid work

15= Needed for domestic or agricultural chores

16= The way to school is unsafe

17= Problems with teachers

18= Problems with other learners

19= Poor quality of teaching

20= Other

CFUTJBR3   When NAME is about 20 years old what job do you think he/she will be doing? Codes are:

01= Accountant

02= Actor/actress

03= Artist

04= Civil servant

05= Computer operator

06= Conductor

07= Construction worker

08= Cook

09= Dentist

10= District collector

11= Doctor

12= Domestic worker

13= Driver

14= Engineer

15= Farmer

16= Fireman/woman

17= Fisherman

18= Full-time parent/housewife

19= Labourer

20= Lawyer

21= Lecturer

22= Market trader/shop assistant

23= Mason

24= Mechanic

25= Nurse

26= Painter/decorator

27= Pilot, 28= Policeman/woman

29= Politician, 30= President of the country

31= Scientist

32= Singer

33= Military man/woman,

34= Sportsman/woman

35= Tailor

36= Taxi driver

37= Teacher

38= Trader/businessman/woman

39= Traditional occupation

40= Student/University student

41= Veterinary

42= Other (specify)

43= Administrative assistant/secretary

44= Religious leader/priest/sheikh

GRDLKER3   What level of formal education would you like NAME to complete? Codes are:

00= None

01= Grade 1

02= Grade 2

03= Grade 3

04= Grade 4

05= Grade 5

06= Grade 6

07= Grade 7

08= Grade 8

09= Grade 9

10= Grade 10

11= Grade 11

12= Grade 12

13= Post-secondary/vocational

14= University

15= Masters/Higher Education

28= Adult literacy

29= Religious education

30= Other (specify)

EXPGRDR3   Do you expect NAME will reach that level of education? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Composite variables

Hq	Housing quality index
Cd	Consumer durables index
Sv	Services index
Wi	Wealth Index
Tconsrpc	Total real consumption per capita - base 2006
Bmi	Calculated bmi=weight / squared(height)
Zwfa	Weight-for-age z-score
Zhfa	Height-for-age z-score
Zbmi	BMI-for-age z-score
Zwfaflag	=1 if (_zwfa < -6 | _zwfa >5)
Zhfaflag	=1 if (_zhfa < -6 | _zhfa >6)
Zbmiflag	=1 if (_zbfa < -5 | _zfa >5)

Cognitive Measures:

For the analysis, we used STATA and WINSTEPS; this last one, we used for the Rasch analysis of the test. The version used of this software was 3.68.2, while the STATA version used was 10.1.

The scores included in these datasets are a) the original raw scores (cleaned for any administration mistakes), b) the corrected raw scores, eliminating items with poor psychometric results (i.e. item misfit or item bias by gender or language), and c) the Rasch scores, also eliminating items with poor psychometric results. Furthermore, the scores in the Rasch conversions for the verbal tests (i.e. EGRA, PPVT and Cloze) were performed separately by language in which the test was responded, and for mathematics a single scale was created for all children within a cohort within a country. Thus we suggest that if the Rasch scores are used, direct comparisons be made among children answering verbal tests in the same language only.

In some of the analysis (see below) siblings of the index child were administered the PPVT. For the Rasch analysis we created a single scale for the children and their sibling, so that comparisons in the same scale can be made only for these (i.e. the scales are different across the younger and older cohort).

A more comprehensive explanation of the analysis performed to produce these data bases will be published soon in a Young Lives Technical Document. We performed some of the same analysis for the Round 2 tests, which are available in the Technical Document 15 from the Young Lives web page. Below we give a brief description of the variables included in each dataset by country.

1. cognitive_measures_yc_r3_[country] (STATA/SPSS)

These datasets include all the cognitive scores (math and verbal) for the different tests administered to the index child and his/her sibling in each country. Also, we included the three achievement items that were administered in the first round to the older cohort for comparability between cohorts over time. The variables included in each country dataset are:

childid: ID of the index child that is common in all the datasets and should be used to merge them.

chlang_gr: Mother tongue of the Index Child.

ppvtlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the PPVT

egralang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the EGRA

mathlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the Math test

bppvtlang2: Language used by the sibling during the test administration of the PPVT

readci: the child can read letters

writeci: the child can write a simple sentence

numeric: what is two times four?

wordrec: number of words per minute read by the child

readflu: number of words per minute read by the child

egra: child raw score for the combined reading and oral comprehension items of the EGRA test.

gegra: composite variable made from a factor analysis with the following variables: wordrec, readflue and egra. This factor score represents a latent construct for these EGRA subtests.

math: child raw score for the math test.

ppvt: child raw score for the PPVT test.

sppvt: sibling raw score for the ppvt test.

egra_co: child corrected raw score for the reading and oral comprehension items of the EGRA test.

gegra_co: composite variable made from a factor analysis with the following variables: wordrec, readflue and egra_co. This factor score represents a latent construct for these EGRA subtests.

math_co: child corrected raw score for the math test.

ppvt_co: child corrected raw score for the PPVT test.

sppvt_co: sibling corrected raw score for the ppvt test.

regra_co: child Rasch score for the reading and oral comprehension items of the EGRA test.

rgegra_co: composite variable made from a factor analysis with the following variables: wordrec, readflue and regra_co. This factor score represents a latent construct that will be the EGRA score.

rmath_co: child Rasch score for the math test.

rppvt_co: child Rasch score for the PPVT test.

rsppvt_co: sibling Rasch score for the PPVT test.

As mentioned before, in the case of the Rasch analysis for the verbal tests (EGRA and PPVT), we did the analysis by language used by the child during the test administration. In the case of the EGRA: for Ethiopia, we did the analysis for the three main languages (Amarigna, Oromifa, and Tigrigna). For India, we did the analysis for the main two languages (Telugu and English) and Peru

and Vietnam only for the first main language (Spanish and Viet respectively). The PPVT Rasch scores were calculated only for the first main language used in each country since the number of items is high (over 100 in the case of Peru and over 200 in the case of the other countries) and a large sample size is necessary for this analysis. The raw and Rasch scores for the siblings were calculated only for those siblings who meet the following criteria: younger brother/sister of the YLP child and at least four years old. Three countries in the younger cohort have siblings' scores: Ethiopia, Peru and Vietnam. The Rasch scores were fixed with a mean of 300 and a standard deviation of 15.

We used factor analysis in order to get a global score for the EGRA test. We performed this analysis for the three scores (raw, corrected raw and Rasch). Also, this score was rescaled with a mean of 300 and a standard deviation of 15.

2. cognitive_measures_oc_r3_[country] (STATA/SPSS)

These datasets include all the cognitive scores (math and verbal) for the different tests administered to the index child and his/her sibling. As in the younger cohort, the scores included in this dataset are the original raw, and the raw and Rasch scores corrected by item misfit or item gender and language bias. The variables included in each dataset are:

> **childid:** ID of the index child that is common in all the datasets and should be used to merge them.
> **chlang_gr:** Mother tongue of the Index Child.
> **ppvtlang2:** Language used by the child during the test administration of the PPVT.
> **clozlang2:** Language used by the child during the test administration of the CLOZE.
> **mathlang2:** Language used by the child during the test administration of the Math test.
> **bppvtlang2:** Language used by the sibling during the test administration of the PPVT.
> **cloze:** child raw score for the CLOZE test.
> **math:** child raw score for the math test.
> **ppvt:** child raw score for the PPVT test.
> **sppvt:** sibling raw score for the ppvt test.
> **cloze_co:** child corrected raw score for the CLOZE test.
> **math_co:** child corrected raw score for the math test.
> **ppvt_co:** child corrected raw score for the PPVT test.
> **sppvt_co:** sibling corrected raw score for the PPVT test.
> **rsppvt:** sibling Rasch score for the PPVT test.
> **rcloze_co:** child Rasch score for the CLOZE test.
> **rmath_co:** child Rasch score for the math test.
> **rppvt_co:** child Rasch score for the PPVT test.
> **rsppvt_co:** sibling Rasch score for the PPVT test.

As mentioned above, for the Rasch analysis for the verbal tests (CLOZE and PPVT) we performed the analysis by language used by the child during the test administration. In the case of the CLOZE: for Ethiopia, we did the analysis for the three main languages in this country. For India, we did the analysis for the main two, and for Peru and Vietnam only for the first main language. The PPVT Rasch scores were calculated only for the first main language used in the test by the child

since the number of items is high (over 100 for Peru and over 200 in the case of the other countries) and a large sample size is necessary for this analysis. The siblings' scores are available only for one country in the older cohort: Ethiopia. The raw and Rasch scores for the siblings were calculated only for those siblings who meet the following criteria: younger brother/sister of the YLP child and at least four years old. Finally, the Rasch scores were fixed with a mean of 300 and a standard deviation of 15 for each of the scores.

Individual Files

Household Member Level Data

These are the variables in the data file VN_YC_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav. This data file provides details at the household member level.

ID   Roster ID

CHILDID   Child ID

AGE   Age in whole years

MEMSEX   Sex of household member. Codes are: 01= Male, 02= Female

RELATE   Relationship to YL child. Codes are:

                00= YL Child

                01= Biological parent

                02= Step-parent

                03= Adoptive parent

                04= Foster parent

                05= Maternal grandparent

                06= Paternal grandparent

                07= Brother/sister

                08= Half-sibling (same father)

                09= Half-sibling (same mother)

                10= Step-sibling

                11= Adoptive brother/sister

                12= Foster brother/sister

                13= Uncle/Aunt

                14= Cousin

                15= Nephew/Niece

16= Brother/sister-in-law

17= Great grandparent (mother`s side)

18= Great grandparent (father`s side)

19= Other relative

20= Servant (farm-worker, maid, etc.)

21= Tenant/lodger

22= Other non-related

23= Nanny (live-in)

24= Wife/husband of NAME

25= Boy/girlfriend of NAME

26= Fiancé

27= Child of NAME

LIVHSE   Is this person still living in the household? Codes are:

01= Yes, still lives in household

02= No, lives elsewhere temporarily

03= Person has died

04= No, lives elsewhere permanently

05= Person not know by the household

GRADE   Highest education grade attained. Codes are:

00= None

01= Grade 1

02= Grade 2

03= Grade 3

04= Grade 4

05= Grade 5

06= Grade 6

07= Grade 7

08= Grade 8

09= Grade 9

10= Grade 10

11= Grade 12

13= Post-secondary/vocational

14= University degree

15= Masters/Higher Education

16= Adult literacy

17= Religious education

30= Other (specify)

ADULTEDC   Has this person attended adult education classes since our last visit? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DTHEXPR3   Was this death unexpected or sudden? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

HSSTRR3   Has this child started formal school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

STRAGER3   At what age did this child start formal school?

GRADER3   What was the highest grade that this child has completed? Codes are:

00= None

01= Grade 1

02= Grade 2

03= Grade 3

04= Grade 4

05= Grade 5

06= Grade 6

07= Grade 7

08= Grade 8

09= Grade 9

10= Grade 10

11= Grade 12

13= Post-secondary/vocational

14= University

28= Adult literacy

29= Religious education

30= Other (specify)

STILLR3   Is this child currently in full-time education? Codes are:

00= No

01= Yes, attending regularly

02= Yes, but attending irregularly

WHYNOTR3   Why is this child not in full-time education? Codes are:

01= Fees too expensive

02= Books and/or other supplies too expensive

03= Shoes/clothes/uniform for school too expensive

04= Transport too expensive

05= School too far from home

06= Not safe to travel to school

07= Lack of transport

08= Truancy/child does not want to go/not interested

09= Banned from school for behaviour reasons

10= Banned from school because away for too long

11= Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary level

12= Quality of education at school poor

13= Quality of care poor

14= No sanitation facilities at school

15= Bullying/abuse from peers

16= Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

17= No need for schooling for future job

18= Need to learn a trade/skill so went to work

19= Need to stay home to look after siblings

20= Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home

21= Have to do paid work to earn money

22= It`s not appropriate for girls to go to/continue at school

23= Marriage

24= Disability/illness

25= Family member ill/disabled/elderly

26= Family issues

27= Stigma and discrimination

28= School not accessible for seasonal reasons

29= Child too young

30= Child still in pre-school

31= Other (specify)

AGEGRDR3   How old was this child when he/she stopped full-time education?

PERFR3   How would you say the child is performing? Codes are:

01= Excellent

02= Good

03= Reasonably well

04= Poorly

05= Very bad

FEESR3   How much do you spend on school fees & extra tuition for this child per year? Missing value codes are negative.

DISABR3   Does this person have a permanent disability or long-term illness and how does this affect his/her ability to work? Codes are:

00= No disability (able to work same as others of this age)

01= Capable of most types of full-time work but some difficulty with

physical work

02= Able to work full-time but only work requiring no physical activity

03= Can only do light work on a part-time basis

04= Cannot work but able to care for themselves

05= Cannot work and needs help with daily activities such as dressing,

washing, etc.

06= Other (specify)

ACTR3   Most important activity. Codes are:

01= Self-employed (food crops)

02= Self-employed (non-food, including horticulture, sericulture &

floriculture)

03= Self-employed (aquaculture)

04= Self-employed (livestock)

05= Wage employment (agriculture)

06= Annual farm servant, 7= Other (allied) agriculture)

08= Self-employed (Manifacturing)

09= Self-employed (Services)

10= Self-employed (Business)

11= Self-employed (Other non-agriculture)

12= Wage employment (Unsalaried/ irregular, non-agriculture)

13= Regular salaried employment

        14= Unemployed

        15= Household chores

        16= Other unpaid activity

        17= Household dependent

        18= Begging

        19= House maid

        20= Other non-agriculture

MONTHSR3	Number of months per year activity is done
DAYSR3	Days per month activity is done
HOURSR3	Hours per day activity is done
SLEEPR3	Number of hours spent on a typical day - sleeping
CHCARER3	Number of hours spent on a typical day - caring for others
HHCHRER3	Number of hours spent on a typical day - doing domestic tasks
NPYWRKR3	Number of hours spent on a typical day - doing tasks on family farm/cattle herding/other family business
PAYWRKR3	Number of hours spent on a typical day - paid work outside of the household
SCHOOLR3	Number of hours spent on a typical day - at school
STUDYR3	Number of hours spent on a typical day - studying outside of school time
PLAYR3	Number of hours spent on a typical day - play time/general leisure

Primary Assets of the Household

These are the variables in the data file VN_YC_stblHHSec13PrimaryAssets.sav. This data file records details assets owned/rented or borrowed by the household. The number of records per household is variable – there is one record per work activity. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire.

CHILDID	Child ID
PASSID	Asset ID
ASSETR3	Asset owned, rented or borrowed. Codes are:

        01= Agricultural tools

        02= Cart/wheelbarrow

        03= Pesticide sprayer

        04= Plough

06= Thresher

07= Tractor

08= Other farm equipment

09= Barber tools

10= Beauty salon equipment

11= Blacksmith tools

12= Cleaning/domestic work equipment

13= Construction tools

14= Entertainment equipment

15= Food preparation equipment

18= Plumbing equipment

19= Pottery equipment

20= Protective clothing

22= Teaching supplies

23= Trading equipment

24= Trading licence

25= Transport

26= Weaving equipment

27= Textile machine

30= Fishing boat

40= Other (specify)

NUMOWNR3   How many of them do you actually own? Missing value codes are negative.

VALASTR3   If you sold it/them today how much could you get? Missing value codes are negative.

ASTACTR3   For what activity is the asset used? Codes are:

02= Barber shop

03= Beauty salon

04= Blacksmith

07= Construction

08= Domestic work/cleaning/janitorial

09= Entertainment services

10= Factory work

11= Farming/agriculture

12= Food/local drink preparation/restaurant

13= Forestry/logging

14= Handicrafts of art

15= Hunting

16= Mechanic services

17= Nursing/medicinal services

18= Plumbing services

19= Pottery

21= Tailor/sewing

22= Teaching

23= Trading (selling commodities)

24= Transportation/driver/courier/taxi

25= Weaving

27= Collecting firewood/dung/fetching water to sell

28= Civil servant

30= Fishing

40= Other (specify)

Support from NGO or GO programs

These are the variables in the data file <u>VN_YC_stblHHSec13SupportProgrammes.sav</u>. This data file records received from NGO or government programs. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID	Child ID
SUPPRGID	Row number
SUPKNDR3	What kind of support was provided? Codes are:

01= Agricultural extension

02= Child rights protection

03= Public work program for cash

04= Public work program for food

05= Credit & Saving

06= Disability support

07= Education about HIV

08= Family planning

09= Health extension services

10= Irrigation development

11= Mother to child HIV/AIDS

12= Assistance to child education

13= Training

14= Direct support/food/cash aid

15= Drinking water provision/development

16= Education support service

17= Provision of sanitation facility like toilet

18= Orphan & destitute children support

19= Other (specify)

SUPWHOR3   Who provided the support? Codes are:

01= Government organisation

02= Non-government organisation

SUPSRTR3   In which year did the support begin?

SUPENDR3   When did the support end? Missing value codes are negative.

SUPFRQR3   How often did you get this support? Codes are:

01= Once in 5 years

02= Once in 3 years

03= Once in 2 years

04= Once a year

05= Twice a year

06= More than twice a year

07= Other (specify)

08= Every month for 3-5 years

Credit Support Program

These are the variables in the data file <u>VN_YC_stblHHSec3Loans.sav.</u> This data file records details about credit taken out in the last five years. A household will only have records in this data file if ETCRDTR3=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID   Child ID

LOANID   Loan ID

LNSRCR3   What is the loan source? Codes are:

> 01= Social Policy Bank
>
> 02= Bank of Agricultural and Rural Development
>
> 03= Other Commercial Bank
>
> 04= Jobs Aid Fund
>
> 05= Credit Organisations
>
> 06= Political-Social Organisations
>
> 07= Private Individual Lenders
>
> 08= Friends/Relatives
>
> 10= Other (specify)

LNTYPER3   Loan type. Codes are:

> 01= Formal loan
>
> 02= Informal loan

DIFRPYR3   Is it difficult for your household to repay these loans? Codes are:

> 01= Not difficult
>
> 02= Somewhat difficult
>
> 03= Very difficult
>
> 04= Impossible

Money or goods given to individuals outside the household

These are the variables in the data file <u>VN_YC_stblHHSec3Outgoings.sav</u>. This data file records regular payments to individuals outside the household. A household will only have records in this data file if OREMITR3=1 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID   Child ID

OUTID   Line number

REMRELR3   How is the recipient related to NAME? Codes are:

> 00= YL child
>
> 01= Biological parent
>
> 02= Step-parent (partner of biological parent)
>
> 03= Adoptive parent

04= Foster parent

05= Maternal grandparent, 6= Paternal grandparent

07= Brother/sister (both parents the same)

08= Half-sibling (same father)

09= Half-sibling (same mother)

10= Step-sibling (no parent in common)

11= Adoptive brother/sister

12= Foster brother/sister

13= Uncle/Aunt

14= Cousin

15= Nephew/niece

16= Brother/sister-in-law (spouse of sibling)

17= Great grandparent (mother`s side)

18= Great grandparent (father`s side)

19= Other relative, 20= Servant (farm-worker, maid)

21= Tenant/lodger

22= Other non-related

23= Nanny (live-in),

24= Wife/husband of NAME

25= Boyfriend/girlfriend of NAME

26= Fiancé

27= Child of NAME

REMESTR3   Can you tell me how much money you sent in the last 12 months? Missing value codes are negative.

REMGODR3   Can you tell me the value of goods you sent in the last 12 months? Missing value codes are negative.

Child Work Activities

These are the variables in the data file <u>VN_YC_stblHHSec8ChildWork.sav</u>. This data file records details about paid work carried out by the YL child in the last 12 months. Households only have records in this data file if CHLWRKR3=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable – there is one record per work activity. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire.

CHILDID   Child ID

WORKID   Row number

WRKACTR3   What are the work activities? Codes are:

        01= Farm work outside your own household

        02= Domestic chores for another household

        03= making handicrafts/piecework (within home but for sale)

        04= Selling goods or services

        05= Working for wage in non-agricultural activities

        06= Domestic chores or farm work inside household for which pocket money received

        07= Other (specify)

        20= Caring for younger children

        21= Caring for elderly and/or sick/disabled members of the family

        22= Domestic chores inside household for which pocket money received

        23= Looking after animals owned by the household for which pocket money received

        24= Collecting firewood or water

        25= Non-agricultural labour for other families

        26= Farm work inside household for which pocket money received

WRKPAYR3   What form of payment is received for this activity? Codes are:

        01= Money

        02= In kind

        03= Both cash and in kind

        04= Debt relief

PAYNMER3   Does NAME get to keep all or some of this payment for this activity? Codes are:

        00= No, none

        01= Yes, all of it

        02= Yes, some of it

DATA AT CHILD LEVEL - CHILD QUESTIONNAIRE

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file VN_YC_ChildlLevel.sav, which come directly from the Young Lives Child questionnaire. The following codes are standard across most of the numeric variables in the dataset:

        77=Not known – This is where the respondent says they do not know;
        88=Not applicable – This is where the question is not applicable because of a

response given to an earlier question;

99=Missing – The question was missed during fieldwork or was not clearly recorded;

79=Refused to answer – The respondent did not want to answer the question.

For variables where these values are feasible for the question the missing value codes are negative

Preliminary Interview

CHILDID   Child ID

CDINT   Date of child interview

Section 1- School And Work

ENRSCHR3   Are you currently enrolled in school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MISSCHR3   During the last 12 months have you ever missed school for one week or more? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TMABSTR3   How long was the longest period of time you were absent from school? Missing value codes are negative.

SCWHYR31, SCWHYR32, SCWHYR33

What are the main reasons you missed school? Provide 3 answers in the order of importance. Codes are:

01= Fees too expensive

02= Books and/or supplies too expensive

03= Shoes/clothes/uniform for school too expensive

04= Transport too expensive/lack of transport

05= Not safe to travel to school

06= Truancy/child did not want to do/not interested/prefer to play

07= Banned from school for behaviour reasons

08= Banned from school because away for too long

10= Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school

11= Bullying/abuse from peers

12= Ill-treatment/ abuse from teachers/principal

13= Needed to stay home to look after younger children

14= Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work of family business at

home

15= Had to do paid work to earn money

16= Illness/injury

17= Family issues

18= Family member ill/disabled/elderly

19= Family function

20= Festivals

21= Migration with parents

22= School not accessible for seasonal reasons

23= Can`t understand the language in class

24= Schooling is not useful for getting a job or later life

25= Schooling is of low quality

26= Pregnancy/fatherhood

28= Teacher was absent/there was no teacher

29= Can`t understand the content of lessons/can`t learn well

30= Other

31= Couldn`t hear or see properly

36= Too young

BSTSCHR3   What do you like about being at school? Codes are:

01= My teacher teach well

02= Teachers there do not beat me

03= Teachers very friendly and helpful

04= Participating in activities in class/interactive learning environment

05= Learning useful skills and knowledge

06= Uniforms are provided

07= Better prospects for my future

08= Feel proud to be in school

09= I`m not bullied,

10= Having time to play

11= Seeing my friends

12= Good playground

13= Library

14= School physical environment in general

15= Good atmosphere

           16= Good is very good

           17= Good sanitation/toilets

           18= Lessons are easy to understand

           19= Interested in study

           20= Nothing

           21= Other (specify)

WRSTSCR3   What don't you like about being at school? Codes are:

           01= Teachers beating us

           02=Teachers or principal shouting at us

           03= Teachers discriminate against me

           04= Absenteeism amongst teachers

           05= Shortage of teachers

           06= Teachers change too often

           07= The teaching is poor

           08= Lack of writing materials

           09= I cannot help to support my family

           10= Other pupils teasing/bullying me

           11= The food provided is bad

           12= I find it hard to understand the language the teacher uses

           13= We don`t learn useful things

           14= Being in a noisy classroom

           15= Students fighting

           16= No food provided

           17= No uniforms are provided

           18= poor infrastructure or facilities

           19= The school is dirty

           20= Poor physical environment/no plants/flowers

           21= No compound wall

           22= No drinking water tap

           23= Lack of teaching materials

           24= Lack of toilets

           25= Poor sanitation in toilets

26= Lack of privacy in toilets

27= School is too far away

28= Being in a mixed school

29= Too many students

30= Nothing/no problems

31= Having to sit in class all day in school is boring

32= I feel ashamed about my performance/I am not clever enough

33= Other (specify)

CMPOTHR3   How do you think you are doing compared to other children in your class? Codes are:

01= Worse

02= About the same

03= Better

DNGSCHR3   Do you have any difficulties in getting to school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SCRISKR3   What is the main difficulty in getting to school? Codes are:

01= Traffic

02= Harassment/abuse from other children

03= Rebels/thieves

04= Harassment from authorities

05= Natural hazards

06= Other (specify)

07= Animals

08= Kidnapping

09= Sexual violence

10= Fear of having an accident on the way to school

11= Spirits/ghosts, 12= Having to cross dangerous places (rivers, ravines)

TCPHOTHR3   In the last week did you see a teacher used physical punishment on other students? Codes are:

00= Never

01= Once or twice

02= Most/all of the time

TCPHYUR3   In the last week did the teacher use physical punishment on you? Codes are the same as used for TCPHOTHR3.

CHWRKR3   In the past year did you do anything to help your family or to get money or things for yourself? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MNPDACR3   Main paid activity – WORKID from 1.12.

MSTLKR3   What do you like most about doing your primary job? Codes are:

>   01= Earning money/being able to cover personal expenses like school fees
>
>   02= Supporting family
>
>   03= Skills and training
>
>   04= Pride and respect
>
>   05= Friendship/having fun
>
>   06= Spending time with parents
>
>   07= Spending time with other children
>
>   08= Nothing
>
>   09= Other (specify)

LSTLKR3   What do you like least about doing your primary job? Codes are:

>   02= Poor working environment
>
>   03= Long hours
>
>   04= Ill-treatment/abuse from employers/customers/passers-by
>
>   05= Low or unpredictable wages
>
>   06= Away from family or friends
>
>   07= Too tiring/fatigue/carrying heavy loads
>
>   09= Poor sanitation facilities
>
>   10= Too dangerous
>
>   11= Nothing
>
>   12= Other (specify)
>
>   13= Interrupts my attendance at school
>
>   14= Less time to study or do homework
>
>   15= They do not like the activity
>
>   16= Poisonous intersects/snakes
>
>   17= Too difficult

MISFWRR3   Since we last interviewed you have you ever missed school because you were working for money or goods? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 2 – Feelings, Attitudes and Perceptions

STNPRSR3   Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the moment?

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 01= Very sad, 02= A bit sad, 03= Neither happy nor sad, 04= A bit happy, 05= Very happy

ASPWHLR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - your life as a whole?

ASPMNYR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - the things you have?

ASPHLHR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - your health?

ASPGATR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - the things you want to be good at?

ASPGETR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - getting on with the people you know?

ASPSFER3   How happy or sad do you feel about - how safe you feel?

ASPAWYR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - doing things away from home?

ASPHPNR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - what may happen to you later on in your life?

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 1= Strongly disagree, 2= Disagree, 3= More or Less, 4= Agree, 5= Strongly agree

CTRUSTR3   Most people in my neighbourhood can be trusted

CSFEOWR3   I feel safe when I go out of the house on my own

CFRNSTR3   My friends will stand by me during difficult times

CTRYHDR3   If I try hard I can improve my situation in life

CASHSHR3   I am proud of my shoes or of having shoes

CPLDECR3   Other people in my family make all the decisions about how I spend my time

CFTRWRR3   I like to make plans for my future studies and work

              I feel my clothing is right for all occasions

CASHCLR3   I am proud of my clothes

CEMBBKR3   I am never embarrassed because I do not have the right books, pencils and other equipment for school

CWRUNIR3   I am proud that I have the correct uniform

CBRJOBR3   If I study hard at school I will be rewarded by a better job in the future

CASHWKR3   I am proud by/of the work I have to do

CNOCHCR3   I have no choice about the work I do - I must do this sort of work

NUMTHGR3   Compared to other families here how many things does your family have? Codes are:

              01= Has more things than most families

              02= Has about the same amount of things as most families

              03= Has fewer things than most families

PPLTRTR3   Do you think people in this area treat you well or badly? Codes are:

        00= Badly

        01= Normally

        02= Well

ARESFER3   Is this area you live in safe for children? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 3– Social Networks, Social Skills & Social Support

ANYHLPR3   If you had a problem is there someone who would help you? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMFRNDR3   Number of friends spoken to in the last week. Missing value codes are negative.

LEADERR3   Do your friends look up to you as a leader? Codes are:

        01= Always

        02= Sometimes

        03= Never

INCGMER3   Do other children include you in their games? Codes are the same as used for LEADERR3.

HRDTLKR3   Do you find it hard to talk to other children? Codes are the same as used for LEADERR3.

HLPCHLR3   Do you help other children who have a problem? Codes are the same as used for LEADERR3.

FTRWRKR3   What do you want to be when you grow up? Codes are:

        01= Accountant

        02= Actor/actress

        03= Artist

        04= Civil servant

        05= Computer operator

        06= Conductor

        07= Construction worker

        08= Cook

        09= Dentist

        10= District collector

        11= Doctor

        12= Domestic worker

13= Driver

14= Engineer

15= Farmer

16= Fireman/woman

17= Fisherman

18= Full-time parent/housewife

19= Labourer

20= Lawyer

21= Lecturer

22= Market trader/shop assistant

23= Mason

24= Mechanic

25= Nurse

26= Painter/decorator

27= Pilot

28= Policeman/woman

29= Politician

30= President of the country

31= Scientist

32= Singer

33= Soldier

34= Sportsman/woman

35= Tailor

36= Taxi driver

37= Teacher

38= Trader/businessman/woman

39= Traditional occupation

40= Student/University student

41= Veterinary

42= Other (specify)

43= Administrative assistant/secretary

44= Religious leader/priest/sheikh

WHUSIR31   Where do you use the Internet? Codes are:

        01= I never use it

        02= At school

        03= At home

        04= At friend` s home

        05= At internet café (pay)

        06= At community centre/club

WHUSIR32   Where do you use the Internet? Codes are:

        01= I never use it

        02= At school

        03= At home

        04= At friend` s home

        05= At internet café (pay)

        06= At community centre/club

WHUSIR33   Where do you use the Internet? Codes are:

        01= I never use it

        02= At school

        03= At home

        04= At friend` s home

        05= At internet café (pay)

        06= At community centre/club

TMONINR3   On average how many hours per week do you spend on the Internet? Missing value codes are negative.

Section 4: Achievement Tests

SASDATE   Date of test

VSIMPR3   Does the child have a severe visual impairment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

STRTHRPP   Start time of PPVT – hour.

STRTMNPP   Start time of PPVT – minutes

PPVTLOW   Lowest item responded to (between 01 and 240). Missing values are coded negative.

PPVTHIGH   Highest item responded to (between 01 and 240). Missing values are coded negative.

The PPVT (Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test) consists of 17 sets of 12 words each. Children start the test at a particular set depending on their age. They then move up or down depending on their responses. The response is always between 01 and 04

PPVT001 to PPVT012

Responses for Set 01 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
001	Bus	4
002	Drinking	3
003	Hand	1
004	Climbing	1
005	Key	4
006	Reading	1
007	Closet	2
008	Jumping	3
009	Lamp	4
010	Helicopter	2
011	Smelling	2
012	Fly	3

SET01ERR   Number of errors from Set 01.

PPVT013 to PPVT024

Responses for Set 02 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
013	Digging	2
014	Cow	1
015	Drum	3
016	Feather	1
017	Painting	3
018	Cage	2
019	Knee	1
020	Wrapping	4
021	Fence	3
022	Elbow	4
023	Garbage	2

| 024 | Exercising | 4 |

SET02ERR   Number of errors from Set 02.

PPVT025 to PPVT036

Responses for Set 03 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
025	Empty	1
026	Shoulder	3
027	Square	4
028	Measuring	4
029	Porcupine	1
030	Arrow	2
031	Peeling	3
032	Fountain	2
033	Accident	2
034	Penguin	1
035	Decorated	4
036	Nest	3

SET03ERR   Number of errors from Set 03

PPVT037 to PPVT048

Responses for Set 04 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
037	Castle	2
038	Sawing	4
039	Cactus	3
040	Farm	1
041	Going	2
042	Harp	1
043	Astronaut	3
044	Raccoon	4
045	Juggling	4
046	Envelope	2

047	Tearing	3
048	Claw	1

SET04ERR   Number of errors from Set 04

PPVT049 to PPVT060

Responses for Set 05 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
049	Parachute	3
050	Delivering	1
051	Rectangle	1
052	Diving	2
053	Camper	4
054	Target	2
055	Writing	1
056	Furry	4
057	Drilling	2
058	Hook	3
059	Group	3
060	Dripping	4

SET05ERR   Number of errors from Set 05

PPVT061 to PPVT072

Responses for Set 06 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
061	Vehicle	4
062	Oval	1
063	Luggage	2
064	Awarding	3
065	Hydrant	4
066	Swamp	3
067	Calculator	2
068	Signal	1
069	Squash	4

070	Globe	2
071	Vegetable	3
072	Frame	1

SET06ERR   Number of errors from Set 06

PPVT073 to PPVT084

Responses for Set 07 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
073	Gigantic	2
074	Nostril	4
075	Vase	3
076	Knight	1
077	Towing	1
078	Horrified	3
079	Trunk	2
080	Selecting	1
081	Island	2
082	Camcorder	4
083	Heart	3
084	Wrench	4

SET07ERR   Number of errors from Set 07

PPVT085 to PPVT096

Responses for Set 08 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
085	Flamingo	2
086	Tambourine	4
087	Palm	1
088	Surprised	4
089	Canoe	3
090	Interviewing	1
091	Clarinet	4
092	Exhausted	2

093	Pitcher	3
094	Reptile	2
095	Polluting	3
096	Vine	1

SET08ERR   Number of errors from Set 08

PPVT097 to PPVT108

Responses for Set 09 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
097	Pedal	2
098	Dissecting	2
099	Bouquet	4
100	Rodent	3
101	Inhaling	4
102	Valley	1
103	Tubular	3
104	Demolishing	4
105	Tusk	1
106	Adjustable	2
107	Fern	1
108	Hurdling	3

SET09ERR   Number of errors from Set 09

PPVT109 to PPVT120

Responses for Set 10 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
109	Solo	4
110	Citrus	2
111	Inflated	3
112	Lecturing	3
113	Timer	1
114	Injecting	1
115	Links	4

116	Cooperating	2
117	Microscope	1
118	Archery	2
119	Garment	4
120	Fragile	3

SET10ERR   Number of errors from Set 10

PPVT121 to PPVT132

Responses for Set 11 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
121	Carpenter	2
122	Dilapidated	4
123	Hazardous	3
124	Adapter	2
125	Valve	3
126	Isolation	1
127	Feline	2
128	Wailing	1
129	Coast	4
130	Appliance	1
131	Foundation	4
132	Hatchet	3

SET11ERR   Number of errors from Set 11

PPVT133 to PPVT144

Responses for Set 12 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
133	Blazing	3
134	Mammal	2
135	Reprimanding	1
136	Upholstery	4
137	Hoisting	1
138	Exterior	1

139	Consuming	4
140	Pastry	4
141	Cornea	2
142	Constrained	3
143	Pedestrian	2
144	Colt	3

SET12ERR   Number of errors from Set 12

PPVT145 to PPVT156

Responses for Set 13 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
145	Syringe	4
146	Transparent	3
147	Ladle	2
148	Replenishing	3
149	Abrasive	1
150	Parallelogram	3
151	Cascade	4
152	Lever	1
153	Detonation	2
154	Pillar	2
155	Cultivating	1
156	Aquatic	4

SET13ERR   Number of errors from Set 13

PPVT157 to PPVT168

Responses for Set 14 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
157	Indigent	2
158	Oasis	1
159	Disappointed	4
160	Perpendicular	3
161	Poultry	4

162	Confiding	1
163	Periodical	2
164	Filtration	1
165	Primate	4
166	Spherical	2
167	Talon	3
168	Octagon	3

SET14ERR   Number of errors from Set 14

PPVT169 to PPVT180

Responses for Set 15 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
169	Incandescent	4
170	Pilfering	2
171	Trajectory	1
172	Mercantile	3
173	Derrick	4
174	Ascending	2
175	Monetary	3
176	Entomologist	2
177	Gaff	1
178	Quintet	3
179	Nautical	4
180	Incarcerating	1

SET15ERR   Number of errors from Set 15

PPVT181 to PPVT192

Responses for Set 16 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
181	Coniferous	4
182	Wildebeest	1
183	Caster	3
184	Reposing	4

185	Convex	1
186	Gourmand	3
187	Dromedary	2
188	Diverging	4
189	Incertitude	2
190	Quiescent	3
191	Honing	1
192	Cupola	2

SET16ERR   Number of errors from Set 16

PPVT193 to PPVT204

Responses for Set 17 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
193	Embossed	4
194	Perambulating	2
195	Arable	3
196	Importunity	1
197	Cenotaph	1
198	Tonsorial	4
199	Nidificating	3
200	Terpsichorean	1
201	Cairn	4
202	Osculating	2
203	Vitreous	3
204	Lugubrious	2

SET17ERR   Number of errors from Set 17

FINHRPP   Finish time of PPVT – hour (possible values: 07 to 18)

FINMNPP   Finish time of PPVT – minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

CEILING   Ceiling item (possible values from 12 to 204). Missing values are coded negative.

MINERR   Minus errors (possible values from 0 to 100). Missing values are coded negative.

RAWSCRE   Raw score

STDSCRE   Standard score. Missing values are coded negative.

PPFWLANG   Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are:

> 01= Viet
>
> 02= Dao
>
> 03= Tay
>
> 04= H'Mong
>
> 05= H'Roi
>
> 06= E De
>
> 07= Other

PPCDLANG   Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

TESTLANG   Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

VRBSTHR   Reading & Writing Test - Start Time – Hour. (possible values: 07 to 17)

VRBSTMN   Reading & Writing Test - Start time – Minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

VRBITM01   Reading Item. Codes are:

> 01= Can`t read anything
>
> 02= Reads letters
>
> 03= Reads words
>
> 04= Reads sentence

VRBITM02   Writing Item. Codes are:

> 01= No
>
> 02= Yes with difficulty or errors
>
> 03= Yes without difficulty or errors

VRBENHR   Reading & Writing Test - End Time - Hour

VRBENMN   Reading & Writing Test - End Time - Minutes

EGRASTHR   Early Grade Reading Assessment - Start Time – Hour (possible values: 07 to 17)

EGRASTMN   Early Grade Reading Assessment - Start Time – Minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

WRIDONEX   The child can read at least one example. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRIDREAD   Total words read at 60 seconds. Missing values are coded negative.

WRIDINCR   Total incorrect words at 60 seconds. Missing values are coded negative.

WRIDCRCT   Total correct words in 60 seconds. Missing values are coded negative.

WRIDSECS   Number of seconds at completion. Missing values are coded negative.

CANREAD   The child can read. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHRDREAD   Total words read at 60 seconds - Section B. Missing values are coded negative.

CHRDINCR	Total incorrect words at 60 seconds - Section B. Missing values are coded negative.
CHRDCRCT	Total correct words in 60 seconds -Section B. Missing values are coded negative.
CHRDSECS	Number of seconds at completion - Section B. Missing values are coded negative.
READPS01	Who is telling the story? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
READPS02	Why was the cat fat? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
READPS03	What is Sandra's little brother's name? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
READPS04	What do Sandra and Charlie like to do? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
READPS05	Why did Sandra and Charlie say the cat was not alone? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
READPS06	Why do you think the cat was missing for a while? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
READPS07	How many kittens did the cat give birth to? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
READPS08	Where did Sandra and Charlie find the cat? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
LSNTCM01	Who fell in the river first? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
LSNTCM02	Who fell in the river last? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
LSNTCM03	Why did the little chicken fall in the river? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
LSNTCM04	Where was the chicken before he fell in the river? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
LSNTCM05	Why did the little chicken cry for help? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
LSNTCM06	How did the chicken and the mouse get out of the river? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
EGRAENHR	Early Grade Reading Assessment - End Time – Hour. (possible values: 07 to 17)
EGRAENMN	Early Grade Reading Assessment - End Time – Minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)
VRBLNGAD	Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.
VRBLNGCH	Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.
VRBLNGTS	Language in which the text was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.
CNDSTHR	Maths achievement test - Start time – hour (possible values: 07 to 17)
CNDSTMN	Maths achievement test - Start time – minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)
MTHITM01	Maths item 1. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
MTHITM02	Maths item 2. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
MTHITM03	Maths item 3. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect
MTHITM04	Maths item 4. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

MTHITM05   Maths item 5. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

MTHITM06   Maths item 6. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

MTHITM07   Maths item 7. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

MTHITM08   Maths item 8. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

MTHITM09   Maths item 9. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

CNDENHR   Maths achievement test - end time – hour (possible values: 07 to 17)

CNDENMN   Maths achievement test - end time – minutes (possible values: 07 to 17)

CMPSTHR   Maths Computing - Start time – hour (possible values: 07 to 17)

CMPSTMN   Maths Computing - Start time – minutes (possible values: 07 to 17)

MTHITM10   Maths item 10. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM11   Maths item 11. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM12   Maths item 12. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM13   Maths item 13. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM14   Maths item 14. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM15   Maths item 15. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM16   Maths item 16. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM17   Maths item 17. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM18   Maths item 18. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM19   Maths item 19. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM20   Maths item 20. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM21   Maths item 21. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM22   Maths item 22. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM23   Maths item 23. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM24   Maths item 24. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM25   Maths item 25. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM26   Maths item 26. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM27   Maths item 27. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM28   Maths item 28. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM29   Maths item 29. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHLST5   Last item completed after 4 minutes. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHLST10   Last item completed after 8 minutes. Missing values are coded negative.

CMPENHR   Maths Computing - End time – hour (possible values: 07 to 18)

CMPENMN   Maths Computing - End time – minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

MTHLNGAD   Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

MTHLNGCH   Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

MTHLNGTS   Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

EASDAY   Date section completed - day

EASMNT   Date section completed - month

EASYEAR   Date section completed - year

Easdate   Date section completed

SIBLING PPVT

SIBID   Sibling ID

SBVSIMR3   Does the child have a severe visual impairment? Codes are: 00=No; 01=Yes

SPPVTLOW   Lowest item responded to

SPPVTHGH   Highest item responded to

SSTRHRPP   Start time - hour

SSTRMNPP   Start time - minutes

SPPVT001 to SPPVT012

Responses for Set 01 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
001	Bus	4
002	Drinking	3
003	Hand	1
004	Climbing	1
005	Key	4
006	Reading	1
007	Closet	2
008	Jumping	3
009	Lamp	4
010	Helicopter	2
011	Smelling	2
012	Fly	3

SBS01ERR   Number of errors from Set 01.

SPPVT013 to SPPVT024

Responses for Set 02 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
013	Digging	2
014	Cow	1
015	Drum	3
016	Feather	1
017	Painting	3
018	Cage	2
019	Knee	1
020	Wrapping	4
021	Fence	3
022	Elbow	4
023	Garbage	2
024	Exercising	4

SBS02ERR   Number of errors from Set 02.

SPPVT025 to SPPVT036

Responses for Set 03 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
025	Empty	1
026	Shoulder	3
027	Square	4
028	Measuring	4
029	Porcupine	1
030	Arrow	2
031	Peeling	3
032	Fountain	2
033	Accident	2
034	Penguin	1
035	Decorated	4

036	Nest	3

SBS03ERR   Number of errors from Set 03

SPPVT037 to SPPVT048

Responses for Set 04 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
037	Castle	2
038	Sawing	4
039	Cactus	3
040	Farm	1
041	Going	2
042	Harp	1
043	Astronaut	3
044	Raccoon	4
045	Juggling	4
046	Envelope	2
047	Tearing	3
048	Claw	1

SBS04ERR   Number of errors from Set 04

SPPVT049 to SPPVT060

Responses for Set 05 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
049	Parachute	3
050	Delivering	1
051	Rectangle	1
052	Diving	2
053	Camper	4
054	Target	2
055	Writing	1
056	Furry	4
057	Drilling	2
058	Hook	3

059	Group	3
060	Dripping	4

SBS05ERR   Number of errors from Set 05

SPPVT061 to SPPVT072

Responses for Set 06 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
061	Vehicle	4
062	Oval	1
063	Luggage	2
064	Awarding	3
065	Hydrant	4
066	Swamp	3
067	Calculator	2
068	Signal	1
069	Squash	4
070	Globe	2
071	Vegetable	3
072	Frame	1

SBS06ERR   Number of errors from Set 06

SPPVT073 to SPPVT084

Responses for Set 07 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
073	Gigantic	2
074	Nostril	4
075	Vase	3
076	Knight	1
077	Towing	1
078	Horrified	3
079	Trunk	2
080	Selecting	1
081	Island	2

082	Camcorder	4
083	Heart	3
084	Wrench	4

SBS07ERR   Number of errors from Set 07

SPPVT085 to SPPVT096

Responses for Set 08 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
085	Flamingo	2
086	Tambourine	4
087	Palm	1
088	Surprised	4
089	Canoe	3
090	Interviewing	1
091	Clarinet	4
092	Exhausted	2
093	Pitcher	3
094	Reptile	2
095	Polluting	3
096	Vine	1

SBS08ERR   Number of errors from Set 08

SPPVT097 to SPPVT108

Responses for Set 09 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
097	Pedal	2
098	Dissecting	2
099	Bouquet	4
100	Rodent	3
101	Inhaling	4
102	Valley	1
103	Tubular	3
104	Demolishing	4

105	Tusk	1
106	Adjustable	2
107	Fern	1
108	Hurdling	3

SBS09ERR   Number of errors from Set 09

SPPVT109 to SPPVT120

Responses for Set 10 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
109	Solo	4
110	Citrus	2
111	Inflated	3
112	Lecturing	3
113	Timer	1
114	Injecting	1
115	Links	4
116	Cooperating	2
117	Microscope	1
118	Archery	2
119	Garment	4
120	Fragile	3

SBS10ERR   Number of errors from Set 10

SPPVT121 to SPPVT132

Responses for Set 11 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
121	Carpenter	2
122	Dilapidated	4
123	Hazardous	3
124	Adapter	2
125	Valve	3
126	Isolation	1
127	Feline	2

128	Wailing	1
129	Coast	4
130	Appliance	1
131	Foundation	4
132	Hatchet	3

SBS11ERR　　　Number of errors from Set 11

SPPVT133 to SPPVT144

Responses for Set 12 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
133	Blazing	3
134	Mammal	2
135	Reprimanding	1
136	Upholstery	4
137	Hoisting	1
138	Exterior	1
139	Consuming	4
140	Pastry	4
141	Cornea	2
142	Constrained	3
143	Pedestrian	2
144	Colt	3

SBS12ERR　　　Number of errors from Set 12

SPPVT145 to SPPVT156

Responses for Set 13 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
145	Syringe	4
146	Transparent	3
147	Ladle	2
148	Replenishing	3
149	Abrasive	1
150	Parallelogram	3

151	Cascade	4
152	Lever	1
153	Detonation	2
154	Pillar	2
155	Cultivating	1
156	Aquatic	4

SBS13ERR   Number of errors from Set 13

SPPVT157 to SPPVT168

Responses for Set 14 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
157	Indigent	2
158	Oasis	1
159	Disappointed	4
160	Perpendicular	3
161	Poultry	4
162	Confiding	1
163	Periodical	2
164	Filtration	1
165	Primate	4
166	Spherical	2
167	Talon	3
168	Octagon	3

SBS14ERR   Number of errors from Set 14

SPPVT169 to SPPVT180

Responses for Set 15 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
169	Incandescent	4
170	Pilfering	2
171	Trajectory	1
172	Mercantile	3
173	Derrick	4

174	Ascending	2
175	Monetary	3
176	Entomologist	2
177	Gaff	1
178	Quintet	3
179	Nautical	4
180	Incarcerating	1

SBS15ERR   Number of errors from Set 15

SPPVT181 to SPPVT192

Responses for Set 16 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
181	Coniferous	4
182	Wildebeest	1
183	Caster	3
184	Reposing	4
185	Convex	1
186	Gourmand	3
187	Dromedary	2
188	Diverging	4
189	Incertitude	2
190	Quiescent	3
191	Honing	1
192	Cupola	2

SBS16ERR   Number of errors from Set 16

SPPVT193 to SPPVT204

Responses for Set 17 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
193	Embossed	4
194	Perambulating	2
195	Arable	3
196	Importunity	1

197	Cenotaph	1
198	Tonsorial	4
199	Nidificating	3
200	Terpsichorean	1
201	Cairn	4
202	Osculating	2
203	Vitreous	3
204	Lugubrious	2

SBS17ERR   Number of errors from Set 17

Sbfnhrpp   Finish time - hour

Sbfnmnpp   Finish time - minutes

SCEILING   Ceiling item

SMINERR   Minus errors

SRAWSCRE   Raw score

SSTDSCRE   Standard score

Sbfwlang   Language used by fieldworker during administration

        01= Viet

        02= Dao

        03= Tay

        04= H'Mong

        05= H'Roi

        06= E De

        07= Other

Sbcdlang   Language used by child during administration

        01= Viet

        02= Dao

        03= Tay

        04= H'Mong

        05= H'Roi

        06= E De

        07= Other

Sbtslang   Language in which the test was written

           01= Viet

           02= Dao

           03= Tay

           04= H'Mong

           05= H'Roi

           06= E De

           07= Other

Saedate   Date test finished

Individual Files

Child Activities

These are the variables in the data file <u>VN_YC_stblSec1Activities.sav</u>. This data file provides details of the activities the YL child has carried out in the past year to help his/her family, or to get money for things for him/herself. Note that this section would be completed only if the YL child carried out such activities.

CHILDID   Child ID

ACTR3   What were these activities? Codes are:

           01= Farm work

           02= Domestic chores

           03= Childcare or care for elders

           04= Selling goods or services

           05= Making or collecting things to sell

           06= Working for wage in non-agricultural activities

           08= Other (specify)

           23= Looking after animals

ACTOWNR3   Do you do this activity for your own household or for someone else? Codes are:

           01= Own household

           02= Another household or a business

ACTMNYR3   What form of payment was received or is expected from this activity? Codes are:

           00= None

           01= Cash

           02= In kind

           03= Both in cash and in kind

04= Debt relief

05= Pocket money

ACTHPYR3   How happy do you feel about doing this activity? Codes are:

01= Very sad

02= A bit sad

03= Neither happy nor sad

04= A bit happy

05= Very happy

Index of Variables

Vietnam Child Dictionary Older Cohort -15yr old

Young Lives
An International Study of Childhood Poverty

Data Files

A total of 10 data files are generated from the Ethiopia Older Cohort dataset. The two main data files are VN_OC_HouseholdLevel.sav and VN_OC_ChildLevel.sav. The file title: VN_OC_HouseholdLevel.sav holds data at the household level (one record per household) and the file titled: VN_OC_ChildLevel.sav holds data at the child level (one record per child). Because of the large number of variables at this level we have kept the variables from the Child Questionnaire separate from those from the household questionnaire. The remaining data files hold data at a lower level. For example VN_OC_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav has one record for each member of the household – i.e. potentially several records per household. The following table lists the 10 data files which are detailed in the rest of this document.

VN_OC_HouseholdLevel.sav	Data from the OC Household questionnaire which is at the Household level – one record per household.
VN_OC_ChildLevel.sav	Data from the Child questionnaire which is at the Child level – one record per household.
VN_OC_stblSec1Activities.sav	Data about activities done by the child on the previous working day from the OC Child Questionnaire – one record per activity
VN_OC_stblSec5Groups.sav	Data about the groups that the YL Index Child is a member of from the OC Child Questionnaire – several records per child, one record per group.
VN_OC_stblHHSec3PrimaryAssets.sav	Data about the primary assets the household owns. – from the Household Questionnaire
VN_OC_stblHHSec3SupportProgrammes.sav	Data about the support or assistance received from the NGOs or GOs to the household. – from the Household Questionnaire
VN_OC_stblHHSec3Outgoings.sav	Data about money or goods given to individuals or groups outside the household – one record per remittance– from the Household Questionnaire
VN_OC_stblHHSec3Loans	Data about the credits taken out over the past 5 years. – from the Household Questionnaire
VN_OC_stblHHSec8ChildWork.sav	Data about the paid work activity of the Younger Cohort of YL children. – from the Household Questionnaire

VN_OC_VN_OC_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav	Data about the individual household members within the household. – from the Household Questionnaire

HOUSEHOLD LEVEL DATA (from Household Questionnaire)

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file VN_OC_HouseholdLevel.sav which come directly from the Young Lives Household questionnaire. The following codes are standard across most of the numeric variables in the dataset:

77=Not known – this is where the respondent says they do not know;
88=Not applicable – this is where the question is not applicable because of a response given to an earlier question;
99=Missing – the question was missed during fieldwork or was not clearly recorded;
79=Refused to answer – the respondent did not want to answer the question.

For variables where these values are feasible for the question the missing value codes are negative. Also for year-codes, the missing value codes are composed of 4 digits instead of 2; i.e. 7777= NK, 8888=N/A, 9999= Missing. For year-code variables, the code 79= Refused to answer has not been generated.

Preliminary Interview

CHILDID   Child ID

DOB   Date of birth of YL child

SEX   Gender of YL child – Codes are: 01=Male; 02=Female

DINT   Date of interview

Section 2 – Household Education

IDR32   ID of respondent for Section 2. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household.

SCHAIDR3   Over the last 12 months has NAME received support in cash or in kind from government or educational organisations for his/her schooling? Codes are the same as used for STILLR3.

EXPTUTR3   Has NAME been exempted from tuition by the government? Codes are the same as used for STILLR3.

RSNEXPR3   What are the reasons for NAME being exempted? Codes are:

01= Household`s low economic stauts

02= Ethnic minority status

03= Martyr

04= Household member is a disabled or sick veteran

05= Household`s remote location

06= Household`s difficult situation

07= primary pupil

08= School offers free tuition

09= Household has many children

10= Other

AMTEXPR3   What is the total amount of tuition exempted for NAME each month?

EXPPRCR3   What percentage of NAME's education cost does this exemption cover? Codes are:

01= 0=10%

02= 10-20%

03= 20-30%

04= 30-40%

05= 40-50%

06= 50-60%

07= 60-70%

08= 70-80%

09=80-90%

10=90-100%

SCHPYR31   Do parents at the school contribute towards - school construction fee? Codes are:

00= No

01= Yes, compulsory

02= Yes, voluntary

SCHPYR32   Do parents at the school contribute towards - accident insurance? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

SCHPYR33   Do parents at the school contribute towards - school security? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

SCHPYR34   Do parents at the school contribute towards - class's fund? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

SCHPYR35   Do parents at the school contribute towards - pupils' parents' fund? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

SCHPYR36   Do parents at the school contribute towards - other? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

HCNTRR31   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - school construction fee?

HCNTRR32   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - accident insurance?

HCNTRR33   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - school security?

HCNTRR34   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - class's fund?

HCNTRR35   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - pupils' parents' fund?

HCNTRR36   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - other?

HCNTRR37   Total household contribution in 1000 VND

EXGRNR31   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - school construction fee?

EXGRNR32   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - accident insurance?

EXGRNR33   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - school security?

EXGRNR34   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - class's fund?

EXGRNR35   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - pupils' parents' fund?

EXGRNR36   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - other?

EXGRNR37   Total value of exemption in 1000 VND

RSEXPR31   What was the reason for this exemption - school construction fee? Codes are:

        01= Household`s low economic status

        02= Ethnic minority status

        03= Martyr

        04= Household member is disabled or a sick veteran

        05= Household`s remote location

        06= Household`s difficult situation

        07= Primary pupil

        08= School offers free tuition

        09= Household has many children

        10= Other (specify)

RSEXPR32   What was the reason for this exemption - accident insurance? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

RSEXPR33   What was the reason for this exemption - school security? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

RSEXPR34   What was the reason for this exemption - class's fund? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

RSEXPR35   What was the reason for this exemption - pupils' parents' fund? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

RSEXPR36   What was the reason for this exemption - other? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

AMTRCVR3   Over the last 12 months what is the total amount that has been received from educational aid organisations for NAME' s education?

STSSCHR3   If you had not received education aid and/or tuition exemptions would you still send NAME to school? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

EXTCLSR3   Has NAME participated in extra classes in the last 6 months? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

WHYEXR31, WHYEXR32, WHYEXR33

Why does NAME not attend extra classes? Provide 3 answers in the order of importance. Codes are:

01= Not necessary for knowledge

02= Child must do paid work to earn money

03= Child must stay home to help family with other tasks

04= Disability or illness of child

05= Fees too expensive

06= Books and/or other supplies too expensive

07= Not safe to travel to classes

08= Ill treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

09= Bullying/abuse from peers

10= Child not interested (truancy)

11= Child does other activities

12= Other (specify)

RSNEXR31, RSNEXR32, RSNEXR33

What are the main reasons that NAME attends extra classes? Provide 3 answers in the order of importance. Codes are:

01= Regular school teachers requested child attend extra classes

02= To improve child`s academic performance in regular school

03= To enjoy friends

04= Almost all children take extra classes

05= Helpful practice for examinations for main classes

06= Knowledge in regular school classes is not enough

07= Helpful practice for enrolment examination for higher level of education

08= Child wants to attend

09= Other (specify)

HRSEXCR3	During an average week how many hours does NAME attend extra classes?
TMEEXTR3	In your opinion is this amount of time for extra classes too much, too little or reasonable? Codes are:

01= Too little

02= Reasonable

03= Too much

HRSPRFR3	How many hours each week would you prefer for NAME at attend extra classes?
MNYEXR3	Over the past 6 months approximately how much money has the household paid for NAME's extra classes?
DFFPYGR3	Have you had any difficulty paying for NAME's extra classes? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.
IMPEXTR3	How would you rate the impacts of extra classes for NAME's performance in ordinary school classes? Codes are:

01= Extremely positive

02= Positive

03= No impact

04= Negative

05= Extremely negative

IMPPHYR3	How would you rate the impacts of extra classes for NAME's physical development? Codes are the same as used for IMPEXTR3.

Section 3 – Livelihoods and Asset Framework

IDR33	ID of respondent for section 3. Code is: 90= Not from the household
RSBLDGR3	Is the land used for - residential building. Codes are:

00= No

01= Yes, compulsory

02= Yes, voluntary

GRWCRPR3   Is the land used for - growing crops. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

GRZLVSR3   Is the land used for - grazing livestock. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

GRFISHR3   Is the land used for - aqua farming. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

FRFORR3   Is the land used for - renting out (including sharecropping out). Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

NONAGBR3   Is the land used for - non-agricultural business. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

OTLNUSR3   Is the land used for - other things. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

VUSNOWR3   What is the total amount of land you are using now (square metres)? Missing value codes are negative.

VUSLTMR3   What is the total amount of land for which you have long term use rights (square metres)? Missing value codes are negative.

PLINCR3   Did the house receive any income from this land in the last 12 months? Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

MCRPSR31, MCRPSR32, MCRPSR33, MCRPSR34

What are the main crops you grow? Provide 4 answers. Codes are:

03= Pears

04= Bananas

09= Black pepper

10= Cabbage

12= Carrot

14= Soya beans

15= Green beans

16= Chillies

17= Coffee

18= Cotton

21= Eucalyptus

25= Other fruits

26= Garlic

28= Ginger

31= Grass

32= Groundnuts

33= Guava

44= Maize

45= Mango

46= Mulberry

50= Onions

52= Other cereals

53= Paddy rice

54= Pineapple

55= Potatoes

56= Pumpkin

60= Sesame

65= Flowers

68= Other spiced herbs

69= Sweet potatoes

71= Tobacco

72= Tomato

74= Other vegetables

80= Sugarcane

85= Cassava/Manioc

91= Grapes

92= Apples

93= Papayas

109= Coconut

110= Plums

111= Longans/ litchis/ rambutans

112= Kohlrabi

114= Cashew

115= Jute/rush

116= Mustard seed

117= Breeding tree

118= Bonsai

119= Rubber

	120= Mangosteens
	122= Tea
	126= Water spinach/ Water morning glory
IRRGTR3	In the last 12 months have you irrigated any of the land? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
PRIRRR3	Of the land what proportion was irrigated in the last dry season? Codes are:
	01= Less than half
	02= Half
	03= More than half
	04= All
CHFERTR3	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household used chemical fertiliser on your land? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
ANIMALR3	Has anyone in the household owned any livestock in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR301	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - cow (modern variety)? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR302	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - cow (traditional variety)? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR303	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – calves? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR304	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – heifer? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR306	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – bullock? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR309	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - he-buffalo? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR310	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - donkey/horse/other? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR313	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – sheep? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR314	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – goats? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR315	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months– pigs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR316	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - poultry/birds? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR317	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – rabbits? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMAMR301   How many of the following does the household currently own - cow (modern variety)? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR302   How many of the following does the household currently own - cow (traditional variety)? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR303   How many of the following does the household currently own – calves? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR304   How many of the following does the household currently own – heifer? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR306   How many of the following does the household currently own – bullock? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR309   How many of the following does the household currently own - he-buffalo? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR310   How many of the following does the household currently own - donkey/horse/other? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR313   How many of the following does the household currently own – sheep? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR314   How many of the following does the household currently own – goats? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR315   How many of the following does the household currently own – pigs? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR316   How many of the following does the household currently own - poultry/birds? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR317   How many of the following does the household currently own – rabbits? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR301   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - cow (modern variety)? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR302   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - cow (traditional variety)? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR303   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – calves? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR304   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – heifer? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR306   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – bullock? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR309   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - he-buffalo? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR310   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - donkey/horse/other? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR313   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – sheep? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR314   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – goats? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR315   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – pigs? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR316   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - poultry/birds? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR317   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – rabbits? Missing value codes are negative

WRKPMPR3   Do you have a working pump in your home? Codes are:

> 00= No
>
> 01= Yes, we own it
>
> 02= Rented or borrowed

WRKSEWR3   Do you have a working sewing machine in your home? Codes are the same as used for WRKPMPR3.

WRKTRCR3   Do you have a tractor in your home? Codes are the same as used for WRKPMPR3.

RMTR301   Received from this source? - retirement pension. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR302   Received from this source? - social security/social subsidy. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR303   Received from this source? - food aid. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR304   Received from this source? - other type of government benefit. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR305   Received from this source? - religious organisation. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR306   Received from this source? - charity groups/NGOs. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR307   Received from this source? - other transfers from groups or organisations. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR308   Received from this source? - individuals outside the household. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR309   Received from this source? – alimony. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR310   Received from this source? - other transfers and remittances. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR311   Received from this source? - interest from savings. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR312   Received from this source? - rent from property or other assets. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR313 Received from this source? - household members who have temporarily migrated. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CASHR301 Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - retirement pension. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR302 Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - social security/social subsidy. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR303 Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - food aid. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR304 Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - other type of government benefit. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR305 Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - religious organisation. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR306 Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - charity groups/NGOs. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR307 Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - other transfers from groups or organisations. Missing value codes are negative.

ASHR308 Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - individuals outside the household. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR309 Total value of cash received in last 12 months from – alimony. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR310 Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - other transfers and remittances. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR311 Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - interest from savings. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR312 Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - rent from property or other assets. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR313 Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - household members who . Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR301 Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - retirement pension. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR302 Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - social security/social subsidy. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR303 Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - food aid. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR304 Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - other type of government benefit. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR305 Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - religious organisation. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR306   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - charity groups/NGOs. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR307   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - other transfers from groups or organisations. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR308   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - individuals outside the household. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR309   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from – alimony. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR310   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - other transfers and remittances. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR311   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - interest from savings. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR312   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - rent from property or other assets. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR313   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - household members who have temporarily migrated. Missing value codes are negative.

DRCTR301   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - retirement pension? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR302   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - social security/social subsidy? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR303   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - food aid? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR304   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - other type of government benefit

                0= No, 1= Yes, 77= NK, 79= Refused to answer, 88= N/A, 99= Missing

DRCTR305   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - religious organisation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR306   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - charity groups/NGOs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR307   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - other transfers from groups or organisations? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR308   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - individuals outside the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR309   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? – alimony? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR310   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - other transfers and remittances? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR311   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - interest from savings? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR312   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - rent from property or other assets? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR313   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - household members who have temporarily migrated? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ETSUPPR3   Has your household received support or assistance through programmes provided by NGOs or GOs since our last visit? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

VNPRHSER3   Is household included in list of poor households created by Commune Committee on the MOLISA criteria for Hunger Eradication & Poverty Reduction ? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BRWLNR3   Has your household taken out any loans in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOBWLNR3   Why have your household not taken out any loans? Codes are:

        01= Don`t need the money

        02= Unable to get a loan

        03= Loans are too expensive

        04= Other (specify)

WHLNR31, WHLNR32, WHLNR33

    What are the main reasons you have taken an informal loan? Codes are:

        01= Easy to be approved for loan

        02= Mortgage not required

        03= Low loan value

        04= Do not know procedures for loans from formal sources

        05= Formal loan procedures are too complicated

        06= Interest rates for formal loans are too high

        07= Term/tenure of loans from formal loan sources is not suitable

        08= I can repay the loan with products

        09= Bank branch is too far away for a formal loan

        10= It is more confidential to borrow from informal sources

        11= Other (specify)

CNSRTER3   For your formal loan do you have a concessionary interest rate? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CLLTRLR3   Do you have to put up any collateral for the loan? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ESYAPPR3 Was it easy for your household to be approved for the formal loan? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DFFAPR31, DFFAPR32

 Why was it difficult for your household to be approved for the formal loan? Codes are:

  01= Complicated procedures

  02= Attitude of bank staff

  03= Difficult to obtain poverty certificate from commune authority

  04= Other (specify)

OREMITR3 During the last 12 months has any household member given money or goods to support individuals outside the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DEBTR3 Do you have any serious debts? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PLANR301, PLANR302, PLANR303

 What would you do in case of hard times? Codes are:

  01= Nothing haven`t thought about it

  02= Ask relatives for help

  03= Ask friends/neighbours for help

  04= Look for work

  05= Use of formal savings

  06= Use of informal savings

  07= Ask for credit or loan from the bank

  08= Borrow from money lender,

  09= Get credit from informal loan system

  10= Migrate to another part of the country

  11= Make use of the Good for Work Programme

  12= Work longer hours

  13= Send children to work

  14= Take children out of school

  15= Emigrate to another country

  16= Faith/pray to God/ Allah

  17= Sell properties or assets

  18= Mortgage assets

  19= Borrow from farmers

20= Other (specify)

21= Borrow from neighbours

22= Borrow from family

30= Sell my animals

31= Return to my home town

33= Leave/move-in with my family

34= Use savings

35= Ask for help from government/authority

37= Start own business

RAISER3   Would your household be able to raise 300,000 VND in one week if you needed it? Codes are:

01= Yes, very easily

02= Probably

03= Not at all

HOWRSR3   How would your household try to raise 300,000 VND in one week? Codes are:

01= From relatives/friends in the same village/town

02= From relatives/friends in different location

03= From savings

04= Micro-finance

05= Self durable goods/equipment

06= Sell land/house

07= Sell livestock

08= Sell stocks or crops

09= Taking a loan (formal)

10= Taking a loan (informal)

11= Taking extra work

12= Other (specify)

Section 4–Household Food and Non-Food Consumption & Expenditure

IDR34   ID of respondent for section 4. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

BQNTR300   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - oil seeds. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR301	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - pulses/lentils/beans. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR302	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - pasta/rice. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR320	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - bread/wheat flour. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR303	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – cereals. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR304	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR305	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - meat products. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR306	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - powdered/formula milk. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR307	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - milk or milk products. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR308	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - fresh fish. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR309	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - processed fish. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR310	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – eggs. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR311	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - vegetables. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR312	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – fruit. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR313	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - salt/spices. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR314	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - oil. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR315	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - sugar/honey. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR316	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - prepared food. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR317	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - packaged sweets. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.
BQNTR318	Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - coffee and tea. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR319   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - soft drinks. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR321   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – alcohol. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR324   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - other food item. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BUNTR300   Local units for - oil seeds. Codes are:

> 01= Kilogram
>
> 09= Meals (eat out)
>
> 12= Packets
>
> 13= Bags
>
> 14= Bundles
>
> 15= Pieces
>
> 16= Bars
>
> 17= Boxes
>
> 18= Leaves
>
> 19= Litres
>
> 25= Citrus fruits, apple, egg, etc.
>
> 29= Bottles
>
> 45= Plastic bag
>
> 48= Small plastic bag
>
> 50= Bunch
>
> 56= Number

BUNTR301   Local units for - pulses/lentils/beans. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR302   Local units for - pasta/rice. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR320   Local units for - bread/wheat flour. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR303   Local units for – cereals. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR304   Local units for - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR305   Local units for - meat products. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR306   Local units for - powdered/formula milk. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR307   Local units for - milk or milk products. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR308   Local units for - fresh fish. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR309   Local units for - processed fish. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR310   Local units for – eggs. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR311   Local units for – vegetables. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR312   Local units for - fruit. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR313   Local units for - salt/spices. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR314   Local units for – oil. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR315   Local units for - sugar/honey. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR316   Local units for - prepared food. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR317   Local units for - packaged sweets. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR318   Local units for - coffee and tea. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR319   Local units for - soft drinks. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR321   Local units for – alcohol. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR324   Local units for - other food item. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

EATVR300   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - oil seeds. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR301   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - pulses/lentils/beans. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR302   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - pasta/rice. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR320   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - bread/wheat flour. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR303   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – cereals. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR304   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR305   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - meat products. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR306   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - powdered/formula milk. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR307   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - milk or milk products. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR308   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - fresh fish. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR309   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - processed fish. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR310   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – eggs. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR311   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – vegetables. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR312   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – fruit. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR313   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - salt/spices. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR314   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – oil. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR315   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - sugar/honey. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR316   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - prepared food. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR317   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - packaged sweets. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR318   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - coffee and tea. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR319   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - soft drinks. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR321   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – alcohol. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR324   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - other food item. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR300   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - oil seeds. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR301   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - pulses/lentils/beans. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR302   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - pasta/rice. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR303   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - bread/wheat flour. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR304   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – cereals. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR305   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR306   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - meat products. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR307   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - powdered/formula milk. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR308   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated to value) of - milk or milk products. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR309   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - fresh fish. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR310   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - processed fish. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR311   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – eggs. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR312   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – vegetables. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR313   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – fruit. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR314   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - salt/spices. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR315   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – oil. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR316   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - sugar/honey. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR317   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - prepared food. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR318   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - packaged sweets. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR319   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - coffee and tea. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR320   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - soft drinks. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR321   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – alcohol. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR324   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - other food item. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR300   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - oil seeds. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR301   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - pulses/lentils/beans. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR302   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - pasta/rice. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR303	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - bread/wheat flour. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR304	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – cereals. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR305	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR306	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - meat products. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR307	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - powdered/formula milk. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR308	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - milk or milk products. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR309	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - fresh fish. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR310	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - processed fish. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR311	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – eggs. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR312	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – vegetables. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR313	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – fruit. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR314	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - salt/spices. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR315	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – oil. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR316	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - sugar/honey. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR317	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - prepared food. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR318	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - packaged sweets. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR319	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - coffee and tea. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR320	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - soft drinks. Missing value codes are negative.
GFTVR321	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – alcohol. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR324	How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - other food item. Missing value codes are negative.
GFSRR300	Main source of - oil seeds. Codes are:

> 01= Gift from relatives/friends/neighbours
>
> 02= Food aid, transfer
>
> 03= Food for work
>
> 04= Other (specify)

SPECGF00	Specify other source of - oil seeds
GFSRR301	Main source of - pulses/lentils/beans. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR302	Main source of - pasta/rice. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR303	Main source of - bread/wheat flour. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR304	Main source of – cereals. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR305	Main source of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR306	Main source of - meat products. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR307	Main source of - powdered/formula milk. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR308	Main source of - milk or milk products. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR309	Main source of - fresh fish. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR310	Main source of - processed fish. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR311	Main source of – eggs. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR312	Main source of - vegetables. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR313	Main source of – fruit. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR314	Main source of - salt/spices. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR315	Main source of – oil. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR316	Main source of - sugar/honey. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR317	Main source of - prepared food. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR318	Main source of - packaged sweets. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR319	Main source of - coffee and tea. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR320	Main source of - soft drinks. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR321	Main source of – alcohol. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.
GFSRR324	Main source of - other food item
SPNDR301	Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Tobacco, cigarettes, etc. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR302   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Personal care items. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR303   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Firewood/Kerosene/gas/batteries/candles. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR304   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Internet use. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR305   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Public transport. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR306   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Security guards/house maid. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR307   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Petrol for motorcycles/cars. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR307   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Rent (house for residence) Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR312   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Minor repairs & home maintenance. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR322   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Major repairs & building new house. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR320   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Cleaning materials. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR313   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Rent (business/market stall) . Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR314   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Business license. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR315   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Water supply. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR316   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Electricity rates. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR317   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Telephone rates/mobile phone plan. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR319   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Vehicle maintenance. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR321   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Fees and paperwork. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR304   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Legal advice, support, aid. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR305   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on – Bribes. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR306   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Festivals/celebrations/community contribution. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR311   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - One-off family events. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR301   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - clothing for adult males. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR302   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - clothing for adult females. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR303   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - clothing for girls. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR304   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - clothing for boys. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR305   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - footwear for adult men. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR306   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - footwear for adult women. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR307   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - footwear for girls. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR308   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - footwear for boys. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR309   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - school uniform for boys. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR310   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - school uniform for girls. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR311   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - schooling fees or donations to school (boys). Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR312   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - schooling fees or donations to school (girls). Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR313   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - payment for extra tuition (boys) . Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR314   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - payment for extra tuition (girls) . Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR315   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - school books and stationery. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR316   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - transport to school. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR317   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - medical consultation & treatment. Missing value codes are negative.#

SPYRR318   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - prescribed and non-prescribed drugs. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYR319A   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - voluntary & students' insurance or pooled money with other organisations for health insurance. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYR319B   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - receipt of aid for members who were sick, contracted diseases or suffered trauma in the last 12 months. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR320   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - other medical expenditure. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR321   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - cinema/entertainment/video/TV. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR322   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - presents or treats for children. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR323   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - jewellery. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR324   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - schooling fees or donations to school (adult men). Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR325   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - schooling fees or donations to school (adult women). Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR326   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - other transport costs. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR327   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - other non-food expenditure. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNMR303   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - clothing for girls? Codes are:

                        00= None of it

                        01= Less than half

                        02= About half

                        03= More than half but not all

                        04= All

SPNMR304   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - clothing for boys? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR307   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - footwear for girls? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR308   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - footwear for boys? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR309   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - school uniform for boys? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR310   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - school uniform for girls? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR311   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - schooling fees or donations to school (boys) ? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR312   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - schooling fees or donations to school (girls) ? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR313   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - payment for extra tuition (boys) ? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR314   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - payment for extra tuition (girls) ? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR315   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - school books and stationery? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR316   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - transport to school? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR317   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - medical consultation & treatment? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR318   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - prescribed and non-prescribed drugs? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNR319A   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - voluntary & students' insurance or pooled money with other organisations for health insurance? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNR319B   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - receipt of aid for members who were sick, contracted diseases or suffered trauma in the last 12 months? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR320   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - other medical expenditure? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR321   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - cinema/entertainment/video/TV? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR322   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - presents or treats for children? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR323   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on – jewellery? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR326   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - other transport costs? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR327   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - any other non-food expenditure? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

Section 5 – Social Capital

IDR35   ID of respondent for Section 5. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

WHOHLPR3   If you had a problem who is the person who is most likely to help you? Codes are:

01= Parents

02= Children

03= Labour union

04= Work colleagues

05= Siblings

06= Government

07= Other relatives

08= Neighbour

09= Friends

10= Teachers

11= Religious leader/person

12= Political leader

13= NGO worker

14= Community leader (informal)

15= Community leader (formal)

16= Women`s groups

17= Farmer`s association

18= No-one

19= DDR

20= Other (specify)

FINHLPR3   If you were in need of material support, how many people could you rely on to help? Codes are:

00= None

01= 1 to 2 people

02= 3 to 5 people

03= 6 to 10 people

04= 11 to 15 people

05= 16 to 20 people

06= 21 to 30 people

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 01= Strongly disagree, 02= Disagree, 03= More or less, 04= Agree, 05= Strongly agree

R3CSV1   The nearest primary school provides a good quality education for children

R3CSV2   The nearest health facility provides a good quality health service for children

R3CSV3   The local police/militia do their job well

R3CSV4   People in this community can affect local government decisions that matter for people's lives

R3CSV5   Most people in this community are basically honest

R3CTR1   I believe the government does what is right for people like me

R3CTR2   I am confident of the ability of government officials to do their job

R3CTR4   I feel I can trust my neighbours to look after my house if I am away

R3CTR5   I feel I can trust people in this community to look after NAME

R3CTR6   I think it is safe for NAME to go out on the street on his/her own

MMBGRPR3   Is anyone in the household an active member of an organisation, group or informal association? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

HHMEMR31   ID of household member. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

GROUPR31   Group code. Codes are:

            02= Farmers` Union

            04= Watershed Association

            05= Elderly Association

            06= Self-Help group

            07= Education

            11= Credit society/co-operative

            14= Trader` s Association

            15= Business Group

            16= Youth Group

            17= NGO

            18= Religious group

            20= Cultural/Sport Group

            21= Mothers` Committee

22= Labour Unions

25= Service co-operatives

28= Other (specify)

29= Parent & Teacher Union

32= Girls` Club

35= Other political group

37= Communist Party

38= Communist Youth Organisation

39= Fishers` Association

41= Other professional association

43= Women` s Union

LEADMR31	Does this person hold a leadership or powerful position in the group? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
PRPSTR31	Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
HHMEMR32	ID of household member. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
GROUPR32	Group code. Codes are the same as specified for GROUPR31.
LEADMR32	Does this person hold a leadership or powerful position in the group? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
PRPSTR32	Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
HHMEMR33	ID of household member. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
GROUPR33	Group code. Codes are the same as specified for GROUPR31.
LEADMR33	Does this person hold a leadership or powerful position in the group? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
PRPSTR33	Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
RELLIVR3	Do you have relatives living in this community? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FRNCTYR3	Do you have a relative or friend living in a large city/the capital? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
NMFRNDR3	Do you know the names of NAME' s friends? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AFTRSCR3	Do you know what NAME does after school/work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
PRNTFRR3	Do you know the parents of NAME' s friends? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
TCHRR3	Do you know NAME' s teacher? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BULLDR3   Has NAME ever been bullied by peers? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 6 – Economic Changes and Recent Life History

IDR36   ID of respondent for section 6. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

CMPHHR3   Compared to other households in this village how would you describe your household? Codes are:

            01= The richest

            02= Among the richest

            03= Richer than most household

            04= About average

            05= A little poorer than most household

            06= Among the poorest

            30= Other (specify)

SITCHR3   Do you feel that your situation has changed since the last time we came to see you? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WHYCHR3   Why do you think that your situation has changed? Codes are:

            01= Harvests have been good

            02= Started growing new crops

            03= Tried new farming techniques

            04= Managed my crops or livestock well

            05= Accumulated livestock

            06= Accumulated other resources

            07= My own health has improved

            08= Spouse`s health has improved

            09= Spouse works hard

            10= Have a new spouse

            11= Have more children

            12= Children older and more able to work

            13= Women in household drink less

            14= Men in household drink less

            15= More people around to help/advise

16= Job security

17= Live in a nicer house

18= Managed my business well

19= Worked hard

20= Own business or trade has been profitable

21= Set up a new business or trade

22= Started work or new job/non-farm work

23= Food or Cash Aid

24= Involvement in Safety Net Programs

25= Involvement in farmers` Union

26= Migration

27= Was willing to take risks

28= Prices have risen

29= Good luck

30= God has helped

31= Other (specify)

33= Government-run Employment Programmes

34= Spouse started work or a new job

35= Received a raise for current job

36= Both husband and wife work

41= Harvests have been poor

42= Tried new crops but they failed

43= Tried new ways of farming but they failed

44= Managed my crops or livestock poorly

45= Have less livestock

46= Managed my business poorly

47= Own business failed or didn't do well

48= Tried new business/trade but it failed

49= Lost job

50= Have fewer other resource

51= I was lazy

52= Spouse was lazy

53= I have been/got ill/injured/disabled

55= Spouse died

56= Children sick or died

57= Children moved away

58= Large family/too many children/increased family size

59= Men in household drink too much

60= Women in the house drink too much

61= Less people around to help/advise

62= Theft/robbery

63= Too many loans

64= Did not want to take risks

65= Prices for goods have fallen

66= Input prices increased

67= Price of foods have increased

68= House is not as nice as it used to be

69= Old age

70= Bad luck

71= God has not helped

72= Other (specify)

EVNTR301	Has this event happened since last visit - theft or destruction? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
EVNTR310	Has this event happened since last visit - forced contributions/arbitrary taxation/protection money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
EVNTR312	Has this event happened since last visit - large increase in input prices? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
EVNTR313	Has this event happened since last visit - large decrease in output prices? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
EVNTR347	Has this event happened since last visit - increase in the price of food bought? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
EVNTR314	Has this event happened since last visit - livestock died? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
EVNTR316	Has this event happened since last visit - job loss/source of income/family enterprise? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
EVNTR323	Has this event happened since last visit - disputes with neighbours/PA members regarding land or assets? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR324   Has this event happened since last visit – drought? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR325   Has this event happened since last visit - too much rain or flood? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR326   Has this event happened since last visit - erosion/cracks/landslide? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR327   Has this event happened since last visit - frosts or hailstorm? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR328   Has this event happened since last visit - pests or diseases affecting crops before harvest? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR329   Has this event happened since last visit - crops failed? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR330   Has this event happened since last visit - pests or diseases that led to storage losses? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR331   Has this event happened since last visit - pests or diseases that affected livestock? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR348   Has this event happened since last visit – storm? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR332   Has this event happened since last visit - fire or collapse of building? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR334   Has this event happened since last visit - death of child's father? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR335   Has this event happened since last visit - death of child's mother? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR336   Has this event happened since last visit - death of another person from the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR337   Has this event happened since last visit - illness of child's father? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR338   Has this event happened since last visit - illness of child's mother? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR339   Has this event happened since last visit - illness of other household member? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR340   Has this event happened since last visit - divorce, separation or abandonment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR341   Has this event happened since last visit - birth/new household member? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR342   Has this event happened since last visit - child's school enrolment (having to pay school fees) ? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR345   Has this event happened since last visit - other event affecting economic situation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR301   Did it happened in the last year? - theft or destruction? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR310   Did it happened in the last year? - forced contributions/arbitrary taxation/protection money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR312   Did it happened in the last year? - large increase in input prices? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR313   Did it happened in the last year? - large decrease in output prices? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR347   Did it happened in the last year? - increase in the price of food bought? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR314   Did it happened in the last year? - livestock died? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR316   Did it happened in the last year? - job loss/source of income/family enterprise? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR323   Did it happened in the last year? - disputes with neighbours/PA members regarding land or assets? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR324   Did it happened in the last year? – drought? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR325   Did it happened in the last year? - too much rain or flood? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR326   Did it happened in the last year? - erosion/cracks/landslide? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR327   Did it happened in the last year? - frosts or hailstorm? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR328   Did it happened in the last year? - pests or diseases affecting crops before harvest? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR329   Did it happened in the last year? - crops failed? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR330   Did it happened in the last year? - pests or diseases that led to storage losses? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR331   Did it happened in the last year? - pests or diseases that affected livestock? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR348   Did it happened in the last year? – storm? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR332   Did it happened in the last year? - fire or collapse of building? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR334   Did it happened in the last year? - death of child's father? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR335   Did it happened in the last year? - death of child's mother? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR336   Did it happened in the last year? - death of another person from the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR337   Did it happened in the last year? - illness of child's father? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR338   Did it happened in the last year? - illness of child's mother? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR339   Did it happened in the last year? - illness of other household member? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR340   Did it happened in the last year? - divorce, separation or abandonment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR341   Did it happened in the last year? - birth/new household member? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR342   Did it happened in the last year? - child's school enrolment (having to pay school fees) ? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR345   Did it happened in the last year? - other event affecting economic situation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RKEVR301, RKEVR302, RKEVR303

Most important events in the order of importance. Codes are:

01= Theft or destruction

02= Forced contributions/arbitrary taxation/protection money

12= Large increase in input prices

13= Large decrease in output prices

14= Livestock died

16= Job loss/source of income/family enterprise

23= Disputes with neighbours/PA members regarding land or assets

24= Drought

25= Too much rain or flood

26= Erosion, cracks or landslide

27= Frosts or hailstorm

28= Pests or diseases that affected crops before harvest

29= Crops failed

30= Pests or diseases that led to storage losses

31= Pests or diseases that affected livestock

32= Fire or building collapse

34= Death of child` s father

35= Death of child` s mother

36= Death of another person from the household

37= Illness of child`s father

38= Illness of child`s mother

39= Illness of other household member

40= Divorce, separation or abandonment

41= Birth/new household member

42= Child`s school enrolment-having to pay school fees

45= Other

47= Increase in the price of food that I buy

48= Storm

Section 7 – Socio-Economic Status

IDR37   ID of respondent for Section 7. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

OWNHSER3   Does anyone in your household own your house? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MRTGR3   Does anyone in your household have a mortgage on your house? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NUMRMR3   How many rooms are there in the house? Code is: 00= None

KITCHR3   Do you have a separate kitchen/cooking area? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ELECR3   Do you have electricity? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WALLR3   Main material for wall . Codes are:

        01= Adobe/mud

        02= Cane/bamboo

        03= Brick/concrete

        5= Fireboard/chipboard

        06= Galvanised/corrugated iron

        07= Mating

        08= Mud & Bricks

        09= Mud & Stones

        10= Wattle/Bamboo screen

        12= Plastic sheet

        14= Stone

15= Wood/branches

16= Other (specify)

17= Mud & Wood

25= Concrete blocks

ROOFR3   Main material for roof. Codes are:

01= AC roofing sheets

02= Asbestos sheets

03= Bamboo/Cane,

04= Concrete/cement

06= Galvanised/corrugated iron

09= Palm leaves

10= Plastic sheet

12= Sugar cane leaves

13= Tar slabs

15= Tiles/slates

18= Wood/planks

19= Other (specify)

FLOORR3   Main material for floor. Codes are:

01= Cement tiles

02= Cinder

03= Concrete/cement

04= Earth/sand

05= Granite stone

06= Ceramic

07= Marble stone

08= Polished stone

09= Stone/brick

11= Wood

12= Other (specify)

DRWTRR3   What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household? Codes are:

01- Bore well

02= Bought water (delivery or bottled)

03= Piped into dwelling/yard/plot

04= Piped into neighbour`s dwelling/yard/plot

05= Piped into relative`s dwelling/yard/plot

06= Protected spring water

07= Protected well

08= Public standpipe/tubewell

09= Rainwater

10= Tubewell in dwelling/yard/plot

11= Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream/ canal

12= Unprotected water tank

13= Water tank (community/ protected)

14= Other (specify)

TOILETR3   What kind of toilet facility does your household mainly use? Codes are:

01= Flush toilet/sceptic tank

02= Forest/field/open place

03= Neighbour`s toilet

05= Pit latrine (Communal)

06= Pit latrine (Household`s)

07= Relative`s toilet

08= Simple latrine on pond

09= Toilet in health post

10= Other (Specify)

COOKR3   What is the main type of fuel you use for cooking? Codes are:

01= Bamboo

02= Bio-gas

03= Branches

04= Charcoal

05= Coal

06= Cow dung

07= Crop residue

08= Gas/electricity

09= Kerosene/paraffin

10= Leaves

11= None

12= Rice husk

13= Shavings/sawdust

14= Straw/dead plants

15= Other (specify)

16= Wood

HTUSDR3   Is heating used in this area? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TYPHTR3   What is the main type of fuel you usually use for heating? Codes are:

01= Bamboo

02= Bio-gas

03= Branches

04= Charcoal

05= Coal

06= Cow dung

07= Crop residue

08= Gas/electricity

09= Kerosene/paraffin

10= Leaves

11= None

12= Rice husk

13= Shavings/sawdust

14= Straw/dead plants

15= Other (specify)

16= Wood

INVESTR3   Have you invested in the improvement of your dwelling since our last visit?

0= No, 1= Yes, 77= NK, 79= Refused to answer, 88= N/A, 99= Missing

INVSTR31, INVSTR32, INVSTR33

What improvements have you made? Codes are:

01= New/renovated bedrooms

02= New/renovated kitchen

03= New/renovated bathroom

04= New/renovated living room

05= Improved floor

06= Improved wall finish

07= Improved roof cover

08= Rebuild dwelling

09= Electric re-writing

10= Central heating/gas servicing

11= Sanitation

12= Water supply

13= Other (specify)

15= Build new house

16= Improve/build fence/wall around house

17= Improve/new doors/windows

TV7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working television? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
RADIO7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working radio? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CAR7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working car/truck/automobile? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
MOTOR7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working motorbike/scooter? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
BIKE7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working bicycle? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
PHONE7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working landline telephone? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
MBPHN7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working mobile/cell phone? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
TABCH7R3	Does anyone in the household own - table and chair? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
SOFA7R3	Does anyone in the household own – sofa? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FAN7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working fan? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
BEDST7R3	Does anyone in the household own – bedstead? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FRIDG7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working refrigerator? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
STOVE7R3	Does anyone in the household own - gas or electric stove? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CMPTR7R3	Does anyone in the household own - computer/laptop? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
VIDEO7R3	Does anyone in the household own - video games? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ITEM7R3   Does anyone in the household own - other item? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMR3TV   How many of this item does the household own - working television? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3RADI   How many of this item does the household own - working radio? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3CAR   How many of this item does the household own - working car/truck/automobile? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3MOTO   How many of this item does the household own - working motorbike/scooter? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3BIKE   How many of this item does the household own - working bicycle? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3PHON   How many of this item does the household own - working landline telephone? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3MOBP   How many of this item does the household own - working mobile/cell phone? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3TABC   How many of this item does the household own - table and chair? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3SOFA   How many of this item does the household own – sofa? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3FAN   How many of this item does the household own - working fan? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3BEDS   How many of this item does the household own – bedstead? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3FRDG   How many of this item does the household own - working refrigerator? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3STVE   How many of this item does the household own - gas or electric stove? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3CMPT   How many of this item does the household own - computer/laptop? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3VDEO   How many of this item does the household own - video games? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3ITEM   How many of this item does the household own - other item? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

FVVALR31, FVVALR32, FVVALR33, FVVALR34, FVVALR35

          What are the five most valuable items owned by the household? Codes are –
                  01=Working television
                  02=Working radio
                  03=Working car/truck/automobile

04=Working motorbike/scooter
05=Working bicycle
06=Working landline telephone
07=Working mobile/cell phone
08=Table & chair
09=Sofa
10=Working fan
11=Bedstead
12=Working refrigerator
13=Gas or electric stove
14=Computer/laptop
15=Video games
16=Other item

SLVALR31, SLVALR32, SLVALR33, SLVALR34, SLVALR35
If you were to sell these items, how much do you think they would fetch?

Section 9: Child Health

IDR39   ID of respondent for Section 9. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

GOCHILR3   Where do you usually go with NAME if he/she is ill? Codes are:

01= Government hospital

02= Government health centre

03= Government health clinic

04= Private doctor/clinic

05= Private hospital

06= Other (specify)

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 01= Very satisfied, 02= Satisfied, 03= OK, more or less, 04= Not satisfied, 05= Very dissatisfied

TRTRECR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - treatment you received?

DRGAVLR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - drug availability?

CLNFACR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - cleanliness of health facility?

RSPCSHR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - politeness and respect shown of health care staff?

WAITTMR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - waiting time until you were seen by health staff?

CNSTTMR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - consultation time with health care staff?

RSNOTKR3   Was there ever a time when NAME was ill/injured and you would have liked to take him/her to healthcare facility but didn't? Code is: 00= No, 01= Yes

IMPRSR3   What was the most important reason for not taking NAME to a healthcare facility? Codes are:

> 01= Direct costs
>
> 02= Indirect costs
>
> 03= Long distance, difficult access
>
> 04= Illness was not serious enough
>
> 05= Don`t trust quality of health care service
>
> 06= Embarrassed about health problem
>
> 07= NAME would miss school or work
>
> 08= Other

RSNTKR31   Any other reason - Direct costs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR32   Any other reason - Indirect costs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR33   Any other reason - Long distance, difficult access? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR34   Any other reason - Illness was not serious enough? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR35   Any other reason - Don't trust quality of health-care service? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR36   Any other reason - Embarrassed about health problems? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR37   Any other reason - NAME would miss school or work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR38   Any other reason – Other? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHLHINR3   Does NAME have health insurance or a free health care certificate? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WHNOHLR3   Why does NAME not have health insurance? Codes are:

> 01= Too expensive
>
> 02= Lack of health insurance information
>
> 03= Could not access health insurance
>
> 04= Do not trust health insurance service
>
> 05= Other (specify)

BUYINSR3   Type of health insurance. Codes are:

        01= Health insurance for the poor

        02= Health insurance for the policy beneficiary

        03= Required health insurance

        04= Pupil/student health insurance

        05= Optional health insurance

        06= From other organisations

        07= Other (specify)

NMOUTPR3	How many times has NAME been to the health facility for out-patient treatment in the last 12 months?
EXPOUTR3	What were the expenses that were incurred? Missing value codes are negative.
NMINPTR3	How many times has NAME been to the health facility for in-patient treatment in the last 12 months?
EXPINR3	What were the expenses that were incurred? Missing value codes are negative.
SMOKER3	Does anyone in your household smoke cigarettes? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
SMK01R3	ID of smoker. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
SMK02R3	ID of smoker. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
SMK03R3	ID of smoker. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
SMK04R3	ID of smoker. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
OTHRTBR3	Does anyone in your household use other form of tobacco such as chewing or snuffing tobacco? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 9c: Food Security

IDR39C	ID of respondent for Section 9C. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
FDHOMER3	How would you describe the food situation at home in the last 12 months? Codes are:

        01= We always eat enough of what we want

        02= We eat enough but not always what we would like

        03= We sometimes do not eat enough

        04= We frequently, do not eat enough

WRRYFDR3	In the past 12 months did you ever worry that your household would run out of food before you get money to buy or could acquire more? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened
NOPREFR3	Was any household member not able to eat the kinds of foods preferred because of lack of money? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened

LIMTVRR3   Did any household member have to eat a limited variety of foods due to lack of money? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened

NOTWNTR3   Did any household member have to eat foods that they didn't want to eat because of a lack of money? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened

SMLLMLR3   Did any household member have to eat less in a meal than wanted because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened

FEWMLR3   Did any household member have to reduce the number of meals eaten a day because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened

NOFOODR3   Was there ever no food to eat in your household because of lack of money to get food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened

SLPHNGR3   Did any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened

DAYNGTR3   Did any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened

FRQWRYR3   How often did this happen - worry about running out of food? Codes are:

> 00= Never
>
> 01= Rarely, one or two months in the year
>
> 02= Sometimes, some months but not always
>
> 03= Always or nearly always or all months

FRQPRFR3   How often did this happen - not able to eat preferred foods? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQLMTR3   How often did this happen - ate a limited variety of foods? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQNWNR3   How often did this happen - had to eat foods didn't want to eat? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQSMLR3   How often did this happen - had to eat less in a meal than wanted? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQFEWR3   How often did this happen - had to reduce the number of meals eaten in a day? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQNOFR3   How often did this happen - no food to eat in the household? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQHNGR3   How often did this happen - went to sleep hungry? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQDAYR3   How often did this happen - went a whole day and night with no food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

CHAFFTR3   Were the children of the household also affected? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR31   Why do you not eat enough - we do not have enough money to buy food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR32   Why do you not eat enough - it is difficult to access the store? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR33   Why do you not eat enough - we are dieting? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR34   Why do you not eat enough - we do not have a stove that works? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR35   Why do you not eat enough - we cannot eat/cook due to health reasons? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR36   Why do you not eat enough - we have not stored enough food for the year? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR37   Why do you not eat enough - other reason? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 10 – Anthropometry

IDR310   ID of respondent for Section 10. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

CHWT1R3   First child weight. Missing value codes are negative.

CHWT2R3   Second child weight. Missing value codes are negative.

CHWGHTR3   Agreed child weight. Missing value codes are negative.

CHHT1R3   First child height. Missing value codes are negative.

CHHT2R3   Second child height. Missing value codes are negative.

CHHGHTR3   Agreed child height. Missing value codes are negative.

MTWT1R3   First maternal weight. Missing value codes are negative.

MTWT2R3   Second maternal weight. Missing value codes are negative.

MTWGHTR3   Agreed maternal weight. Missing value codes are negative.

CRTPRGR3   Are you currently pregnant or given birth in the last 2 months? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BRTWGHR3   Birth weight of YL child. Missing value codes are negative.

WGHDOCR3   Was birth weight from documentation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 11 – Caregiver Perceptions and Attitudes

IDR311   ID of respondent for Section 11. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

LADDERR3   Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time?

FARLADR3   Where do you think you will be on the ladder in four years from now?

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 01= Strongly agree, 02= Disagree, 03= More or less, 04= Agree, 05= Strongly agree

STSWHLR3   How satisfied are you with - your life as a whole?

STSLVGR3   How satisfied are you with - your standard of living?

STSHTHR3   How satisfied are you with - your health?

STSACHR3   How satisfied are you with - what you are achieving in life?

STSRLTR3   How satisfied are you with - your personal relationships?

STSSFER3   How satisfied are you with - how safe you feel?

STSCOMR3   How satisfied are you with - feeling part of your community?

STSSECR3   How satisfied are you with - your future security?

STSRLGR3   How satisfied are you with - your spirituality or religion?

CAG1R3   If I try hard I can improve my situation in life

CPS1R3   I feel proud to show my friends or other visitors where I live

CAG2R3   I like to make plans for my future

CPS2R3   I am proud of my clothes

CPS3R3   I feel proud of the job done by HOUSEHOLD HEAD

CAG3R3   I can have a choice about which school to send NAME to

CSD1R3   When I am at the shops/market I am usually treated by others with fairness and with respect

CPS4R3   The job I do makes me feel proud

CAG4R3   If NAME gets really sick I can do little to help him/her get better

CSD2R3   Other people in my street/village look down on me and my family

CPS5R3   I feel proud of my children

CSD3R3   My children's teachers are unfriendly or rude to me

CAG5R3   I can do little to help NAME do well in school no matter how hard I try

ETNFEDR3   Are continuing education classes available for adults in your community? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ETATNFR3   Have you ever attended continuing education classes? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ETNOATR3   Why didn't you attend non-formal education classes? Codes are:

                  01=Fees are too high

                  02=Materials are too expensive

                  03=Did not know about service

04=Didn't have nice enough clothing or shoes

05=School is too far from home

06=Transportation costs were too expensive

07=It is not appropriate for men/women to continue in school

08=Husband/wife doesn't allow me

09=What you learn there is not useful

10=Illness/handicap

11=Does not meet the age criteria of the school

12=Facility was closed down or no facility

13=Fails to make the grades

14=Needed for paid work

15=Needed for domestic or agricultural chores

16=The way to school is unsafe

17=Problems with teachers

18=Problems with other learners

19=Poor quality of teaching

20=Other

CFUTJBR3   When NAME is about 20 years old what job do you think he/she will be doing? Codes are:

01= Accountant

02= Actor/actress

03= Artist

04= Civil servant

05= Computer operator

06= Conductor

07= Construction worker

08= Cook

09= Dentist

10= District collector

11= Doctor

12= Domestic worker

13= Driver

14= Engineer

15= Farmer

16= Fireman/woman

17= Fisherman

18= Full-time parent/housewife

19= Labourer

20= Lawyer

21= Lecturer

22= Market trader/shop assistant

23= Mason

24= Mechanic

25= Nurse

26= Painter/decorator

27= Pilot, 28= Policeman/woman

29= Politician, 30= President of the country

31= Scientist

32= Singer

33= Military man/woman,

34= Sportsman/woman

35= Tailor

36= Taxi driver

37= Teacher

38= Trader/businessman/woman

39= Traditional occupation

40= Student/University student

41= Veterinary

42= Other (specify)

43= Administrative assistant/secretary

44= Religious leader/priest/sheikh

GRDLKER3   What level of formal education would you like NAME to complete? Codes are:

00= None

01= Grade 1

02= Grade 2

03= Grade 3

04= Grade 4

05= Grade 5

06= Grade 6

07= Grade 7

08= Grade 8

09= Grade 9

10= Grade 10

11= Grade 11

12= Grade 12

13= Post-secondary/vocational

14= University

15= Masters/Higher Education

28= Adult literacy

29= Religious education

30= Other (specify)

EXPGRDR3   Do you expect NAME will reach that level of education? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Composite variables

Hq   Housing quality index

Cd   Consumer durables index

Sv   Services index

Wi   Wealth Index

Tconsrpc   Total real consumption per capita - base 2006

Bmi   Calculated bmi=weight / squared(height)

Zwfa   Weight-for-age z-score

Zhfa   Height-for-age z-score

Zbmi   BMI-for-age z-score

Zwfaflag   =1 if (_zwfa < -6 | _zwfa >5)

Zhfaflag   =1 if (_zhfa < -6 | _zhfa >6)

Zbmiflag   =1 if (_zbfa < -5 | _zfa >5)

Cognitive Measures:

For the analysis, we used STATA and WINSTEPS; this last one, we used for the Rasch analysis of the test. The version used of this software was 3.68.2, while the STATA version used was 10.1.

The scores included in these datasets are a) the original raw scores (cleaned for any administration mistakes), b) the corrected raw scores, eliminating items with poor psychometric results (i.e. item misfit or item bias by gender or language), and c) the Rasch scores, also eliminating items with poor psychometric results. Furthermore, the scores in the Rasch conversions for the verbal tests (i.e. EGRA, PPVT and Cloze) were performed separately by language in which the test was responded, and for mathematics a single scale was created for all children within a cohort within a country. Thus we suggest that if the Rasch scores are used, direct comparisons be made among children answering verbal tests in the same language only.

In some of the analysis (see below) siblings of the index child were administered the PPVT. For the Rasch analysis we created a single scale for the children and their sibling, so that comparisons in the same scale can be made only for these (i.e. the scales are different across the younger and older cohort).

A more comprehensive explanation of the analysis performed to produce these data bases will be published soon in a Young Lives Technical Document. We performed some of the same analysis for the Round 2 tests, which are available in the Technical Document 15 from the Young Lives web page. Below we give a brief description of the variables included in each dataset by country.

1. cognitive_measures_yc_r3_[country] (STATA/SPSS)

These datasets include all the cognitive scores (math and verbal) for the different tests administered to the index child and his/her sibling in each country. Also, we included the three achievement items that were administered in the first round to the older cohort for comparability between cohorts over time. The variables included in each country dataset are:

childid: ID of the index child that is common in all the datasets and should be used to merge them.
chlang_gr: Mother tongue of the Index Child.
ppvtlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the PPVT
egralang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the EGRA
mathlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the Math test
bppvtlang2: Language used by the sibling during the test administration of the PPVT
readci: the child can read letters
writeci: the child can write a simple sentence
numeric: what is two times four?
wordrec: number of words per minute read by the child
readflu: number of words per minute read by the child
egra: child raw score for the combined reading and oral comprehension items of the EGRA test.
gegra: composite variable made from a factor analysis with the following variables: wordrec, readflue and egra. This factor score represents a latent construct for these EGRA subtests.

math: child raw score for the math test.

ppvt: child raw score for the PPVT test.

sppvt: sibling raw score for the ppvt test.

egra_co: child corrected raw score for the reading and oral comprehension items of the EGRA test.

gegra_co: composite variable made from a factor analysis with the following variables: wordrec, readflue and egra_co. This factor score represents a latent construct for these EGRA subtests.

math_co: child corrected raw score for the math test.

ppvt_co: child corrected raw score for the PPVT test.

sppvt_co: sibling corrected raw score for the ppvt test.

regra_co: child Rasch score for the reading and oral comprehension items of the EGRA test.

rgegra_co: composite variable made from a factor analysis with the following variables: wordrec, readflue and regra_co. This factor score represents a latent construct that will be the EGRA score.

rmath_co: child Rasch score for the math test.

rppvt_co: child Rasch score for the PPVT test.

rsppvt_co: sibling Rasch score for the PPVT test.

As mentioned before, in the case of the Rasch analysis for the verbal tests (EGRA and PPVT), we did the analysis by language used by the child during the test administration. In the case of the EGRA: for Ethiopia, we did the analysis for the three main languages (Amarigna, Oromifa, and Tigrigna). For India, we did the analysis for the main two languages (Telugu and English) and Peru and Vietnam only for the first main language (Spanish and Viet respectively). The PPVT Rasch scores were calculated only for the first main language used in each country since the number of items is high (over 100 in the case of Peru and over 200 in the case of the other countries) and a large sample size is necessary for this analysis. The raw and Rasch scores for the siblings were calculated only for those siblings who meet the following criteria: younger brother/sister of the YLP child and at least four years old. Three countries in the younger cohort have siblings' scores: Ethiopia, Peru and Vietnam. The Rasch scores were fixed with a mean of 300 and a standard deviation of 15.

We used factor analysis in order to get a global score for the EGRA test. We performed this analysis for the three scores (raw, corrected raw and Rasch). Also, this score was rescaled with a mean of 300 and a standard deviation of 15.

2. cognitive_measures_oc_r3_[country] (STATA/SPSS)

These datasets include all the cognitive scores (math and verbal) for the different tests administered to the index child and his/her sibling. As in the younger cohort, the scores included in this dataset are the original raw, and the raw and Rasch scores corrected by item misfit or item gender and language bias. The variables included in each dataset are:

childid: ID of the index child that is common in all the datasets and should be used to merge them.

chlang_gr: Mother tongue of the Index Child.

ppvtlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the PPVT.

clozlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the CLOZE.

mathlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the Math test.

bppvtlang2: Language used by the sibling during the test administration of the PPVT.

cloze: child raw score for the CLOZE test.

math: child raw score for the math test.

ppvt: child raw score for the PPVT test.

sppvt: sibling raw score for the ppvt test.

cloze_co: child corrected raw score for the CLOZE test.

math_co: child corrected raw score for the math test.

ppvt_co: child corrected raw score for the PPVT test.

sppvt_co: sibling corrected raw score for the PPVT test.

rsppvt: sibling Rasch score for the PPVT test.

rcloze_co: child Rasch score for the CLOZE test.

rmath_co: child Rasch score for the math test.

rppvt_co: child Rasch score for the PPVT test.

rsppvt_co: sibling Rasch score for the PPVT test.

As mentioned above, for the Rasch analysis for the verbal tests (CLOZE and PPVT) we performed the analysis by language used by the child during the test administration. In the case of the CLOZE: for Ethiopia, we did the analysis for the three main languages in this country. For India, we did the analysis for the main two, and for Peru and Vietnam only for the first main language. The PPVT Rasch scores were calculated only for the first main language used in the test by the child since the number of items is high (over 100 for Peru and over 200 in the case of the other countries) and a large sample size is necessary for this analysis. The siblings' scores are available only for one country in the older cohort: Ethiopia. The raw and Rasch scores for the siblings were calculated only for those siblings who meet the following criteria: younger brother/sister of the YLP child and at least four years old. Finally, the Rasch scores were fixed with a mean of 300 and a standard deviation of 15 for each of the scores.

Individual Files

Household Member Level Data

These are the variables in the data file <u>VN_OC_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav.</u> This data file provides details at the household member level.

CHILDID   Child ID

ID   Roster ID

AGE   Age in whole years

MEMSEX   Sex of household member. Codes are: 01= Male, 02= Female

RELATE   Relationship to YL child. Codes are:

        00= YL Child

        01= Biological parent

        02= Step-parent

        03= Adoptive parent

        04= Foster parent

        05= Maternal grandparent

        06= Paternal grandparent

        07= Brother/sister

        08= Half-sibling (same father)

        09= Half-sibling (same mother)

        10= Step-sibling

        11= Adoptive brother/sister

        12= Foster brother/sister

        13= Uncle/Aunt

        14= Cousin

        15= Nephew/Niece

        16= Brother/sister-in-law

        17= Great grandparent (mother`s side)

        18= Great grandparent (father`s side)

        19= Other relative

        20= Servant (farm-worker, maid, etc.)

        21= Tenant/lodger

        22= Other non-related

        23= Nanny (live-in)

        24= Wife/husband of NAME

        25= Boy/girlfriend of NAME

        26= Fiancé

        27= Child of NAME

LIVHSE   Is this person still living in the household? Codes are:

        01= Yes, still lives in household

        02= No, lives elsewhere temporarily

03= Person has died

04= No, lives elsewhere permanently

05= Person not know by the household

GRADE   Highest education grade attained. Codes are:

00= None

01= Grade 1

02= Grade 2

03= Grade 3

04= Grade 4

05= Grade 5

06= Grade 6

07= Grade 7

08= Grade 8

09= Grade 9

10= Grade 10

11= Grade 12

13= Post-secondary/vocational

14= University degree

15= Masters/Higher Education

16= Adult literacy

17= Religious education

30= Other (specify)

HSSTRR3   Has this child started formal school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

STRAGER3   At what age did this child start formal school?

GRADER3   What was the highest grade that this child has completed? Codes are:

00= None

01= Grade 1

02= Grade 2

03= Grade 3

04= Grade 4

05= Grade 5

06= Grade 6

07= Grade 7

08= Grade 8

09= Grade 9

10= Grade 10

11= Grade 12

13= Post-secondary/vocational

14= University

28= Adult literacy

29= Religious education

30= Other (specify)

STILLR3   Is this child currently in full-time education? Codes are:

00= No

01= Yes, attending regularly

02= Yes, but attending irregularly

WHYNOTR3   Why is this child not in full-time education? Codes are:

01= Fees too expensive

02= Books and/or other supplies too expensive

03= Shoes/clothes/uniform for school too expensive

04= Transport too expensive

05= School too far from home

06= Not safe to travel to school

07= Lack of transport

08= Truancy/child does not want to go/not interested

09= Banned from school for behaviour reasons

10= Banned from school because away for too long

11= Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary level

12= Quality of education at school poor

13= Quality of care poor

14= No sanitation facilities at school

15= Bullying/abuse from peers

16= Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

17= No need for schooling for future job

18= Need to learn a trade/skill so went to work

19= Need to stay home to look after siblings

20= Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home

21= Have to do paid work to earn money

22= It`s not appropriate for girls to go to/continue at school

23= Marriage

24= Disability/illness

25= Family member ill/disabled/elderly

26= Family issues

27= Stigma and discrimination

28= School not accessible for seasonal reasons

29= Child too young

30= Child still in pre-school

31= Other (specify)

AGEGRDR3   How old was this child when he/she stopped full-time education?

PERFR3   How would you say the child is performing? Codes are:

01= Excellent

02= Good

03= Reasonably well

04= Poorly

05= Very bad

FEESR3   How much do you spend on school fees & extra tuition for this child per year? Missing value codes are negative.

DISABR3   Does this person have a permanent disability or long-term illness and how does this affect his/her ability to work? Codes are:

00= No disability (able to work same as others of this age)

01= Capable of most types of full-time work but some difficulty with

physical work

02= Able to work full-time but only work requiring no physical activity

03= Can only do light work on a part-time basis

04= Cannot work but able to care for themselves

05= Cannot work and needs help with daily activities such as dressing,

washing, etc.

06= Other (specify)

ACTR3   Most important activity. Codes are:

        01= Self-employed (food crops)

        02= Self-employed (non-food, including horticulture, sericulture & floriculture)

        03= Self-employed (aquaculture)

        04= Self-employed (livestock)

        05= Wage employment (agriculture)

        06= Annual farm servant, 7= Other (allied) agriculture)

        08= Self-employed (Manifacturing)

        09= Self-employed (Services)

        10= Self-employed (Business)

        11= Self-employed (Other non-agriculture)

        12= Wage employment (Unsalaried/ irregular, non-agriculture)

        13= Regular salaried employment

        14= Unemployed

        15= Household chores

        16= Other unpaid activity

        17= Household dependent

        18= Begging

        19= House maid

        20= Other non-agriculture

MONTHSR3   Number of months per year activity is done

DAYSR3   Days per month activity is done

HOURSR3   Hours per day activity is done

SLEEPR3   Number of hours spent on a typical day – sleeping. Code is: 00= None

CHCARER3   Number of hours spent on a typical day - caring for others. Code is: 00= None

HHCHRER3   Number of hours spent on a typical day - doing domestic tasks. Code is: 00= None

NPYWRKR3   Number of hours spent on a typical day - doing tasks on family farm/cattle herding/other family business . Code is: 00= None

PAYWRKR3   Number of hours spent on a typical day - paid work outside of the household. Code is: 00= None

SCHOOLR3   Number of hours spent on a typical day - at school. Code is: 00= None

STUDYR3   Number of hours spent on a typical day - studying outside of school time. Code is: 00= None

PLAYR3   Number of hours spent on a typical day - play time/general leisure. Code is: 00= None

Primary Assets of the Household

These are the variables in the data file VN_OC_stblHHSec13PrimaryAssets.sav. This data file records details assets owned/rented or borrowed by the household. The number of records per household is variable – there is one record per work activity. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire.

CHILDID   Child ID

PASSID   Asset ID

ASSETR3   Asset owned, rented or borrowed. Codes are:

                 01= Agricultural tools

                 02= Cart/wheelbarrow

                 03= Pesticide sprayer

                 04= Plough

                 06= Thresher

                 07= Tractor

                 08= Other farm equipment

                 09= Barber tools

                 10= Beauty salon equipment

                 11= Blacksmith tools

                 12= Cleaning/domestic work equipment

                 13= Construction tools

                 14= Entertainment equipment

                 15= Food preparation equipment

                 18= Plumbing equipment

                 19= Pottery equipment

                 20= Protective clothing

                 22= Teaching supplies

                 23= Trading equipment

                 24= Trading licence

                 25= Transport

26= Weaving equipment

27= Textile machine

30= Fishing boat

40= Other (specify)

NUMOWNR3   How many of them do you actually own? Missing value codes are negative.

VALASTR3   If you sold it/them today how much could you get? Missing value codes are negative.

ASTACTR3   For what activity is the asset used? Codes are:

02= Barber shop

03= Beauty salon

04= Blacksmith

07= Construction

08= Domestic work/cleaning/janitorial

09= Entertainment services

10= Factory work

11= Farming/agriculture

12= Food/local drink preparation/restaurant

13= Forestry/logging

14= Handicrafts of art

15= Hunting

16= Mechanic services

17= Nursing/medicinal services

18= Plumbing services

19= Pottery

21= Tailor/sewing

22= Teaching

23= Trading (selling commodities)

24= Transportation/driver/courier/taxi

25= Weaving

27= Collecting firewood/dung/fetching water to sell

28= Civil servant

30= Fishing

40= Other (specify)

Support from NGO or GO programs

These are the variables in the data file VN_OC_stblHHSec13SupportProgrammes.sav. This data file records received from NGO or government programs. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID   Child ID

SUPPRGID   Row number

SUPKNDR3   What kind of support was provided? Codes are:

          01= Agricultural extension

          02= Child rights protection

          03= Public work program for cash

          04= Public work program for food

          05= Credit & Saving

          06= Disability support

          07= Education about HIV

          08= Family planning

          09= Health extension services

          10= Irrigation development

          11= Mother to child HIV/AIDS

          12= Assistance to child education

          13= Training

          14= Direct support/food/cash aid

          15= Drinking water provision/development

          16= Education support service

          17= Provision of sanitation facility like toilet

          18= Orphan & destitute children support

          19= Other (specify)

SUPWHOR3   Who provided the support? Codes are:

          01= Government organisation

          02= Non-government organisation

SUPSRTR3   In which year did the support begin?

SUPENDR3   When did the support end? Missing value codes are negative.

SUPFRQR3   How often did you get this support? Codes are:

        01= Once in 5 years

        02= Once in 3 years

        03= Once in 2 years

        04= Once a year

        05= Twice a year

        06= More than twice a year

        07= Other (specify)

        08= Every month for 3-5 years

Credit Support Program

These are the variables in the data file VN_OC_stblHHSec3Loans.sav. This data file records details about credit taken out in the last five years. A household will only have records in this data file if ETCRDTR3=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID   Child ID

LOANID   Loan ID

LNSRCR3   What is the loan source? Codes are:

        01= Social Policy Bank

        02= Bank of Agricultural and Rural Development

        03= Other Commercial Bank

        04= Jobs Aid Fund

        05= Credit Organisations

        06= Political-Social Organisations

        07= Private Individual Lenders

        08= Friends/Relatives

        10= Other (specify)

LNTYPER3   Loan type. Codes are:

        01= Formal loan

        02= Informal loan

DIFRPYR3   Is it difficult for your household to repay these loans? Codes are:

        01= Not difficult

        02= Somewhat difficult

03= Very difficult

04= Impossible

Money or goods given to individuals outside the household

These are the variables in the data file <u>VN_OC_stblHHSec3Outgoings.sav</u>. This data file records regular payments to individuals outside the household. A household will only have records in this data file if OREMITR3=1 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID   Child ID

OUTID   Line number

REMRELR3   How is the recipient related to NAME? Codes are:

        00= YL child

        01= Biological parent

        02= Step-parent (partner of biological parent)

        03= Adoptive parent

        04= Foster parent

        05= Maternal grandparent, 6= Paternal grandparent

        07= Brother/sister (both parents the same)

        08= Half-sibling (same father)

        09= Half-sibling (same mother)

        10= Step-sibling (no parent in common)

        11= Adoptive brother/sister

        12= Foster brother/sister

        13= Uncle/Aunt

        14= Cousin

        15= Nephew/niece

        16= Brother/sister-in-law (spouse of sibling)

        17= Great grandparent (mother`s side)

        18= Great grandparent (father`s side)

        19= Other relative, 20= Servant (farm-worker, maid)

        21= Tenant/lodger

        22= Other non-related

        23= Nanny (live-in),

24= Wife/husband of NAME

25= Boyfriend/girlfriend of NAME

26= Fiancé

27= Child of NAME

REMESTR3   Can you tell me how much money you sent in the last 12 months? Missing value codes are negative.

REMGODR3   Can you tell me the value of goods you sent in the last 12 months? Missing value codes are negative.

Child Work Activities

These are the variables in the data file <u>VN_OC_stblHHSec8ChildWork.sav</u>. This data file records details about paid work carried out by the YL child in the last 12 months. Households only have records in this data file if CHLWRKR3=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable – there is one record per work activity. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire.

CHILDID   Child ID

WORKID   Row number

WRKACTR3   What are the work activities? Codes are:

01= Farm work outside your own household

02= Domestic chores for another household

03= making handicrafts/piecework (within home but for sale)

04= Selling goods or services

05= Working for wage in non-agricultural activities

06= Domestic chores or farm work inside household for which pocket money received

07= Other (specify)

20= Caring for younger children

21= Caring for elderly and/or sick/disabled members of the family

22= Domestic chores inside household for which pocket money received

23= Looking after animals owned by the household for which pocket money received

24= Collecting firewood or water

25= Non-agricultural labour for other families

26= Farm work inside household for which pocket money received

WRKPAYR3   What form of payment is received for this activity? Codes are:

        01= Money

        02= In kind

        03= Both cash and in kind

        04= Debt relief

PAYNMER3   Does NAME get to keep all or some of this payment for this activity? Codes are:

        00= No, none

        01= Yes, all of it

        02= Yes, some of it

DATA AT CHILD LEVEL - CHILD QUESTIONNAIRE

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file <u>VN_OC_ChildlLevel.sav,</u> which come directly from the Young Lives Child questionnaire. The following codes are standard across most of the numeric variables in the dataset:

    77=Not known – This is where the respondent says they do not know;
    88=Not applicable – This is where the question is not applicable because of a response given to an earlier question;
    99=Missing – The question was missed during fieldwork or was not clearly recorded;
    79=Refused to answer – The respondent did not want to answer the question.

For variables where these values are feasible for the question the missing value codes are negative

Section 1 – Child's Time Use ad Activities

CHILDID   Child ID

CDINT   Date of child interview

GTTHGR3   In the last year did you do anything to help your family or to get things for yourself? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SLEEPR3   In a typical day - hours sleeping

CROTHR3   In a typical day - hours spent caring for others

DMTSKR3   In a typical day - hours spent on domestic tasks

TSFARMR3   In a typical day - hours spent on tasks on family farm, cattle herding or other family business

ACTPAYR3   In a typical day - hours spent on activities for pay outside the household or for someone not in the household

ATSCHR3   In a typical day - hours spent at school

STUDYGR3   In a typical day - hours spent studying at home/extra tuition outside the home

LSURER3   In a typical day - hours spent at leisure (play, seeing friends, etc.)

TOTLHOUR   Total hours in a typical day

SUPCHDR3   Whilst you are doing your other activities like housework, do you have to supervise younger children? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MNPDACR3   Main paid activity

NEEDSLR3   While doing any of your activities did you have to sleep outside the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

KEEPMYR3   For any of the jobs you were paid for, did you get to keep any of the money or things for yourself? Codes are:

         00= No, none

         01= Yes, some of it

         02= Yes, all of it

SPMNYR31, SPMNYR32, SPMNYR33

         What do you spend most of your money on? Codes are:

         01= My education

         02= Education of others in the household

         03= Food or sweets just for me

         04= Food or sweets for others in the household

         05= Food or sweets for others in the household

         06= Alcohol or tobacco for other household members

         07= Clothes just for me

         08=Clothes for others in the household

         11= Leisure for me, 12= Leisure for other household members

         13= Saved

         14= Sent to relatives living in another community

         15= To repay debts, 16= Lent to someone

         17= Other (specify)

PAIDR3   How much are you usually paid? Missing value codes are negative.

SPPDOTHR   Specify other method of payment

HWPAIDR3   How are you paid? Codes are:

         01= Per hour

         02= Per day

03= Per week

04= Per month

05= Per year

06= Per piece

07= Other (specify)

PDPCPRR3   If paid per piece, how many pieces are produced on average per day? Missing value codes are negative.

NMFOODR3   Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMHOUSR3   Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - housing? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMTRNSR3   Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - transportation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMCLTHR3   Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - clothing? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMSCHR3   Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - school assistance or supplies? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMDEBTR3   Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - debt relief? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMMMBRR3   Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - am a member of the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMINSRR3   Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - social/health insurance? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TLKPAYR3   If you don't get paid on time can you talk to the person responsible for paying you about it? Codes are:

01= Always

02= Sometimes

03= Never

RGHTLVR3   Do you have the right to leave your job if you don't get paid on time? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CRRYLDR3   Do any of your activities involve - carrying heavy loads? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DANGTLR3   Do any of your activities involve - using dangerous tools such as machetes, knives, scythe? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

HNCHEMR3   Do any of your activities involve - handling chemicals such as fertilisers, pesticides, solvents or paints? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRKSUNR3   Do any of your activities involve - working under the hot sun or in the rain? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRKANMR3   Do any of your activities involve - working with or close to animals? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRKLGHR3   Do any of your activities involve - working with insufficient lighting? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRKNSYR3   Do any of your activities involve - working in a very noisy environment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRKGASR3   Do any of your activities involve - working with fumes, gases, dust? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MVVHCLR3   Do any of your activities involve - being close to moving vehicles or driving? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRKSMYR3   Do any of your activities involve - working in a smelly and/or dirty environment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CPVINJR3   During the last 12 months have you been injured while doing paid work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CPINR301, CPINR302, CPINR303

What were the injuries from paid work? Codes are:

01= Cuts/lacerations

02= Broken bones

03= Muscle injuries

04= Blow to head

05= Injuries from fall

06= Crushing injury

07= Burns

08= Psychological injury

09= Poisoning injury

10= Orthopaedic

11= Bites by animals

12= Hearing loss

13= Other (specify)

CUVINJR3   During the last 12 months have you been injured while doing unpaid work or chores around the house? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CUINR301, CUINR302, CUINR303

What were the injuries from unpaid work? Codes are the same as used for CPINR301.

Section 2 – Feelings and Attitudes

STNPRSR3   Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time?

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 01= Very sad, 02= A bit sad, 03= Neither happy nor sad, 04= A bit happy, 05= Very happy

ASPWHLR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - your life as a whole?

ASPMNYR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - the things you have?

ASPHLHR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - your health?

ASPGATR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - the things you want to be good at?

ASPGETR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - getting on with the people you know?

ASPSFER3   How happy or sad do you feel about - how safe you feel?

ASPAWYR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - doing things away from home?

ASPHPNR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - what may happen to you later on in your life?

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 01= Strongly disagree, 02= Disagree, 03= More or Less, 04= Agree, 05= Strongly agree

CTRUSTR3   Most people in my neighbourhood can be trusted

CSFEOWR3   I feel safe when I go out of the house on my own

CFRNSTR3   My friends will stand by me during difficult times

CLEADR3   My friends look up to me as a leader

CTRYHDR3   If I try hard, I can improve my situation in life

CASHSHR3   I am proud of my shoes or of having shoes

CFTRWRR3   I like to make plans for my future studies and work

CCLTRGR3   I feel my clothing is right for all occasions

CSHPRSR3   When I am at the shops/market I am usually treated by others with fairness and with respect

CASHCLR3   I am proud of my clothes

CTRTWSR3   Adults in my community treat me as well as they treat other children of my age

CLOKUPR3   I have people I look up to

CDVJOBR3   I have opportunities to develop job skills

CEMBBKR3   I am proud because I do have the right books, pencils and other equipment for school

CWRUNIR3   I am proud that I have the correct uniform

CTRTRSR3   The other children in my class treat me with respect

CBRJOBR3   If I study hard at school I will be rewarded by a better job in the future

CTESMER3   Pupils in my class never tease me at school

CBLGSCR3   I feel I belong at my school

CASHWKR3   I am proud of the work I have to do

CNOCHCR3   I have a choice about the work I do

LVLEDCR3   What level of formal education would you like to complete? Codes are:

        00= None

        01= Grade 1

        02= Grade 2

        03= Grade 3

        04= Grade 4

        05= Grade 5

        06= Grade 6

        07= Grade 7

        08= Grade 8

        09= Grade 9

        10= Grade 10

        11= Grade 11

        12= Grade 12

        13= Incomplete technical or pedagogical institute

        14= Complete technical or pedagogical institute

        15= Incomplete university

        16= Complete university

        18= Other (specify)

        19= Masters or doctoral at university

EXPRCHR3   Given your current situation do you think that you will reach that level of education? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FTRWRKR3   When you are about 20 years old what job would you like to be doing? Codes are:

        01= Accountant

        02= Actor/actress

        03= Artist

        04= Civil servant

        05= Computer operator

06= Conductor

07= Construction worker

08= Cook

09= Dentist

10= District collector

11= Doctor

12=Domestic worker

13= Driver

14= Engineer

15= Farmer

16= Fireman/woman

17= Fisherman

18= Full-time parent/housewife

19= Labourer

20= Lawyer

21= Lecturer

22= Market trader/shop assistant

23= Mason

24= Mechanic

25= Nurse

26= Painter/decorator

27= Pilot

28= Policeman/woman

29= Politician

30= President of the country

31= Scientist

32= Singer

33= Soldier

34= Sportsman/woman

35= Tailor

36= Taxi driver

37= Teacher

    38= Trader/businessman/woman

    39= Traditional occupation

    40= Student/University student

    41= Veterinary

    42= Other (specify)

    43= Administrative assistant/secretary

    44= Religious leader/priest/sheikh

EXPJOBR3   Given your current situation do you expect you will be able to get that kind of job? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

IMPSKLR3   What is the most important skill you would need to get this job? Codes are:

    01= Independence

    02= Hard work

    03= Knowing how to read and write well

    04= Good luck

    05= Accepting difficulties without complaint

    06= Passing exam or grade

    07= Good grades at school

    08= Your own or your family` s contacts

    09= Getting a university degree

    10= Having specific skills used in that job

    11= Getting on well with other people

    12= Good report from teacher or other employer

    13= Determination/perseverance

    14= Confidence

    15= Being a good communicator

    16= Computer skills

    17= Speaking English

    18= Speaking main national language

    19= None

    20= Other (specify)

SMOJOBR3   Do you know, personally, anyone who does or has done this kind of job? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRSLIVR3   Where does this person live? Codes are:

            01= This community

            02= Another community

CCRCM1R3   Which of the following best describes your household? Codes are:

            01= Very rich

            02= Rich

            03= Comfortable- can manage to get by

            04= Never have quite enough/struggle to get by

            05= Poor

            06= Destitute

CCRCM2R3   How would you describe your household 3 years ago? Codes are the same as used for CCRCM1R3.

CRLCRCR3   How would you describe your household compared to other households in this area? CCRCM1R3

Section 3 – School

BRDSCHR3   Do you attend boarding school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNSCHR3   Do you attend evening school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SCHMINR3   How long does it take you to get to school (mins)? Missing value codes are negative.

TRNSCHR3   How do you usually travel to school? Codes are:

            01= Walk

            02= Bicycle

            03= Family car or motorbike

            04= School bus

            05= Public bus/coach/shared taxi/motorbike/horse carts

            06= Private hire taxi

            07= Rickshaw

            08= River crossing

            09= Motorbike

            10= Three0wheel non-motorised vehicle

            11= Other (specify)

DNGSCHR3   Do you have any difficulties in getting to school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SCRISKR3   What is the main difficulty in getting to school? Codes are:

            01= Traffic

02= Harassment/abuse from other children

03= Rebels/thieves

04= Harassment from authorities

05= Natural hazards

06= Other (specify)

07= Animals

08= Kidnapping

09= Sexual violence

10= Fear of having an accident on the way to school

11= Spirits/ghosts,

12= Having to cross dangerous places (rivers, ravines)

MISSCHR3	During the last 12 months have you ever missed school for a week or more? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
TMABSTR3	How long was the longest period of time you were absent from school (days)? Missing value codes are negative.
WMISSCR3	Why did you miss school? Codes are:

01= Fees too expensive

02= Books and/or other supplies too expensive

03= Shoes/clothes/uniform for school too expensive

04= Transport too expensive/lack of transport

05= Not safe to travel to school

06= Truancy/child did not want to do/not interested/prefer to play

07= Banned from school for behaviour reasons

08= Banned from school because away for too long

10= Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at

      school

11= Bullying/abuse from peers

12= Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

13= Needed to stay home to look after younger children

14= Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work or family business at

      home

15= Had to do paid work to earn money

16= Illness, injury

17= Family issues

18= Family member ill/disabled/elderly

19= Family function

20= Festivals

21= Migration with parents

22= School not accessible for seasonal reasons

23= Can`t understand the language in class

24= Schooling is not useful for getting a job or later life

25= Schooling is of low quality

26= Pregnancy/fatherhood

27= Menstruation

28= Teacher was absent/there was no teacher

29= Can`t understand the content of lessons/can`t learn well

30= Other (specify),

31= Coulnd`t hear or see properly

36= Too young

NOHMWKR3   How often in the last 7 days did you come to class without completing your homework or preparation for lessons? Codes are:

01= Always

02= Usually

03= Sometimes

04= Rarely

05= Never

06= No homework set

TKNEXMR3   Have you taken your high school entrance exam? Codes are:

01= Yes

02= No, I will take it next year or later

03= No, I will not take the exam

MTHMRKR3   Marks (out of 100) for – Mathematics. Missing value codes are negative.

LITMRKR3   Marks (out of 100) for - Literature (Vietnamese). Missing value codes are negative.

ENGMRKR3   Marks (out of 100) for - English (or foreign language). Missing value codes are negative.

RTNEDCR3   Do you think you will return to education in the future? Codes are:

00= No, definitely not

01= Maybe

02= Probably

03= Yes, definitely

RLEDECR3   Who, in your opinion, played the most important role in deciding that you should leave school? Codes are:

01= Me

02= Mother/female guardian

03= Father/male guardian

04= Other household member

05= Other (specify)

AGESTPR3   How old were you when you stopped attending school?

XSCTYPR3   What type of school was it? Codes are:

01= Private

02= NGO/Charity/Church (not for profit)

03= Public, local municipality

04= Public, of the national government

05= Other (specify)

06= Informal

07= Half-public/Half-private

TMSCMNR3   How long did it take you to get to school? Code is: 99= Ongoing. Missing value codes are negative.

SCWHYR31, SCWHYR32, SCWHYR33 What are the main reasons you are not going to school? Codes are the same as used for WMISSCR3.

TCHTHRR3   In the last week - on how many days was there a time when there was no teacher for your class?

TCPHOTR3   In the last week - did you see a teacher use physical punishment on other students? Codes are:

00= Never

01= Once or twice

02= Most/all of the time

TCPHYUR3   In the last week - did the teacher use physical punishment on you? Codes are the same as used for TCPHOTR3.

HLPCHLR3   Do you help other children who have a problem at school? Codes are:

    01= Always

    02= Sometimes

    03= Never

STDBTHR3   Does the following happen in your classroom - some students bother others a lot? Codes are:

    01= Almost always

    02= Sometimes

    03= Never

STDFGHR3   Does the following happen in your classroom - students fight all the time? Codes are the same as used for STDBTHR3.

STDFRDR3   Does the following happen in your classroom - students are good friends? Codes are the same as used for STDBTHR3.

CLTCSPR3   What language do/did teachers usually speak in class when giving instructions or explaining something? Codes are:

    01= Always speak main national language

    02= Always speak only my mother tongue

    03= Sometimes speak main national language/sometimes speak mother

        tongue

    04= Other language (i.e. English)

STSMGRR3   Are/were all the students in your classroom in the same grade as you? Codes are:

    01= Just students from my grade

    02= Students from2 grades

    03= Students from more than 2 grades

NMSTCLR3   Approximately how many students are/were in your class? Code is: 99= Ongoing. Missing value codes are negative.

TOILSCR3   Are/were there toilets/pit latrines at your school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TLTSEGR3   Are these toilets/pit latrines segregated between boys and girls? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CLNTLTR3   How is the cleanliness of these toilets/pit latrines? Codes are:

    01= Clean, no problems

    02= Dirty

    03= Very dirty

CMPSCHR3   Are there any computers in your school that students can use? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CMPINTR3   Are any of these computers connected to the Internet? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LIBUSER3   Is there a library at your school that children can use? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CMPOTHR3   Think about the other children in your class. How do you think you are doing compared to them? Codes are:

> 01= Worse
>
> 02= About the same
>
> 03= Better

Section 4: Child Health

YRHLTHR3   In general how would you describe your health? Codes are:

> 01= Very poor
>
> 02= Poor
>
> 03= Average
>
> 04= Good
>
> 05= Very good

NMTMINR3   Since our last visit how many times have you been seriously injured? Codes are:

> 00= 0 times
>
> 01= Once
>
> 02= Twice
>
> 03= 3 times
>
> 04= 4 times
>
> 05= 5 times
>
> 06= 5 times or more

SRSINJR3   What was the most serious injury? Codes are:

> 01= Cut or laceration
>
> 02= Head injury or concussion or knocked out
>
> 03= Broken bone
>
> 04= Joint injury/sprain/bruise/muscle injury
>
> 05= Burn
>
> 06= Stab wound
>
> 07= Animal bite
>
> 08= Eye injury

9= Multiple injuries

10= Gun shot wound

11= Drowning or near drowning

12= Electric shock

13= Snake bite

14= Insect or spider bite

15= Internal injury

16= Poisoning/intoxication

17= Loss of limb or part of limb/amputation

18= Abscess or infection

19= Post- traumatic shock or mental problem

20= Other (specify)

MJRCSER3   What was the major cause or reason for this injury? Codes are:

01= Road traffic accident, in vehicle

02= Road traffic accident, riding bicycle

03= Road traffic accident, pedestrian

04= Fall

05= Burn

06= Assault/blows/hit

07= Animal related

08= Electrocution

09= Attempted suicide/self-harm

10= Building collapse

11= Use of dangerous tools/fireworks/explosives/arms

12= Other (specify)

DNGINJR3   What were you doing when the most serious injury happened? Codes are:

01= Farm work

02= Non-farm work

03= Household chores

04= At school (except sports)

05= Sports

06= Playing (not sports)

     07- Travelling to/from school

     08= Travelling (other than to /from school)

     09= Nothing

     10= Other (specify)

INJHPNR3   How did the most serious injury happen? Codes are:

     01= Someone else accidentally

     02= Someone else purposefully (not crime)

     03= Crime related

     04= Self-accidentally

     05= Self-purposefully

     06= Animal

     07= Building collapse

     08= Natural disaster

     09= War/conflict related

     10= Other (specify)

RCVCMPR3   Did you recover completely from this injury? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRBINJR3   What are the long-term problems resulting from this injury? Codes are:

     01= Permanent physical disability

     02= Mental health problem

     03= Frequent pain/headaches/stiffness

     04= Convulsions

     05= Mental retardation/poorer mental ability

     06= Other (specify)

CPRVSNR3   Do you have any problems with your vision? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CEYGLSR3   Do you wear eyeglasses? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CRSPPRR3   Do you have any long-term respiratory problems? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SPRVSNR3   Does you vision problem affect your abilities at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SRSPPRR3   Does your respiratory problem affect your abilities at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WPRVSNR3   Does your vision problem affect your abilities at work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRSPPRR3   Does your respiratory problem affect your abilities at work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQBFMRR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any food before a morning meal? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQMRMLR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - a morning meal? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQBTWR31   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any food between morning and midday meals? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQMDMLR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - a midday meal? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQBTWR32   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any food between midday and evening meals? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQEVMLR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - an evening meal? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQAFEVR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any food after the evening meal? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQTOTLR3   Total times child ate in the last 24hr period. Missing value codes are negative.

CHVEGR3   Are you a vegetarian? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNBREDR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any rice, noodle, dumplings, pastry, bread or other foods made of wheat, rice or buckwheat? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNPMPKR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any pumpkin, carrots, squash or red/orange sweet potatoes? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNPOTAR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any potatoes, yams, manioc or cassava? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNLFYVR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any dark green leafy vegetables? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNVEGR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any other vegetables? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNMNGOR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any ripe mangoes, ripe papayas, gac fruit or apricots? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNFRUTR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any other fruits? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNLIVRR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any liver, kidney, heart or other organ meats? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNMEATR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any other meat? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNEGGSR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any eggs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNFISHR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any fresh or dried fish or shellfish? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNBEANR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any foods made from legumes, beans, lentils, nuts? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNCHSER3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any cheese, yogurt, milk or milk products? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNOILR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any foods made with oil, fat or butter? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNSUGRR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any sugar, honey, sugary drinks or food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 5 – Social Networks, Social Skills & Social Support

CHPSTYR3   Is there someone who would help you - if you were having a problem with your studies at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHWORKR3   Is there someone who would help you - if you were having a problem at work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHWRRDR3   Is there someone who would help you - if you were worried about something at home? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHBLLYR3   Is there someone who would help you - if you were being teased or bullied by another child? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHRLGNR3   Is there someone who would help you - if you needed advice about a religious matter? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHMNEYR3   Is there someone who would help you - if you needed money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHGETR3   Is there someone who would help you - if you needed help getting to school or work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

HRDTLKR3   Do you find it hard to talk to other children? Codes are:

> 01= Always
>
> 02= Sometimes
>
> 03= Never

HLPCHLR3   Do you help other children who have a problem at school? Codes are the same as used for HRDTLKR3.

MBGRSCR3   Are you a member of any groups or clubs in your local area or at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

GRPPRDR3   Is there a group that you are most proud to be a member of?

AFFSCHR3   Have you ever - discussed with other people or taken action regarding problems affecting your school or community? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

INFCMMR3   Have you ever - looked for information about a problem affecting your community? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WUSINR31, WUSINR32, WUSINR33

       Where do you use the Internet? Codes are:

            01= I never use it

            02= At school

            03= At home

            04= At friend`s home

            05= At internet café

            06= At community centre or club

TMONINR3   How many hours per week do you spend on the Internet?

Section 6 – Household Issues

SEPLNDR3   Do you yourself own any land separate from the land owned by your household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SEPANMR3   Do you yourself own any animals, separate from the animals owned by your household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

OWTOOLR3   Do you yourself own any tools or work equipment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 7 –Children (Girls Only)

None of the YL children have children of their own - the data in this table is all either 99,88, 0 or blank.

Section 8: Heads or Tails?

RISKAVR3   Scenario chosen by the child. Codes are:

            01= 5 chips/5 chips

            02= 10 chips/4 chips

            03= 13 chips/3 chips

            04= 16 hips/2 chips

> 05= 19 chips/1 chip
>
> 06= 20 chips/0 chips

AMTINDR3   Write down the amount that the child is indifferent to. Missing value codes are negative.

Section 9: Achievement and Development Instruments

SASDATE   Date of test

VSIMPR3   Does the child have a severe visual impairment? Codes are: 00= No, 01=Yes

STRTHRPP   Start time of PPVT – hour (possible values: 07 to 17)

STRTMNPP   Start time of PPVT – minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

PPVTLOW   Lowest item responded to. Missing values are coded negative.

PPVTHIGH   Highest item responded to. Missing values are coded negative.

The PPVT (Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test) consists of 17 sets of 12 words each. Children start the test at a particular set depending on their age. They then move up or down depending on their responses. The response is always between 01 and 04.

PPVT001 to PPVT012

Responses for Set 01 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
001	Bus	4
002	Drinking	3
003	Hand	1
004	Climbing	1
005	Key	4
006	Reading	1
007	Closet	2
008	Jumping	3
009	Lamp	4
010	Helicopter	2
011	Smelling	2
012	Fly	3

SET01ERR   Number of errors from Set 01.

PPVT013 to PPVT024

Responses for Set 02 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
013	Digging	2
014	Cow	1
015	Drum	3
016	Feather	1
017	Painting	3
018	Cage	2
019	Knee	1
020	Wrapping	4
021	Fence	3
022	Elbow	4
023	Garbage	2
024	Exercising	4

SET02ERR Number of errors from Set 02.

PPVT025 to PPVT036

Responses for Set 03 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
025	Empty	1
026	Shoulder	3
027	Square	4
028	Measuring	4
029	Porcupine	1
030	Arrow	2
031	Peeling	3
032	Fountain	2
033	Accident	2
034	Penguin	1
035	Decorated	4
036	Nest	3

SET03ERR Number of errors from Set 03

PPVT037 to PPVT048

Responses for Set 04 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
037	Castle	2
038	Sawing	4
039	Cactus	3
040	Farm	1
041	Going	2
042	Harp	1
043	Astronaut	3
044	Raccoon	4
045	Juggling	4
046	Envelope	2
047	Tearing	3
048	Claw	1

SET04ERR Number of errors from Set 04

PPVT049 to PPVT060

Responses for Set 05 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
049	Parachute	3
050	Delivering	1
051	Rectangle	1
052	Diving	2
053	Camper	4
054	Target	2
055	Writing	1
056	Furry	4
057	Drilling	2
058	Hook	3
059	Group	3
060	Dripping	4

SET05ERR Number of errors from Set 05

PPVT061 to PPVT072

Responses for Set 06 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
061	Vehicle	4
062	Oval	1
063	Luggage	2
064	Awarding	3
065	Hydrant	4
066	Swamp	3
067	Calculator	2
068	Signal	1
069	Squash	4
070	Globe	2
071	Vegetable	3
072	Frame	1

SET06ERR Number of errors from Set 06

PPVT073 to PPVT084

Responses for Set 07 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
073	Gigantic	2
074	Nostril	4
075	Vase	3
076	Knight	1
077	Towing	1
078	Horrified	3
079	Trunk	2
080	Selecting	1
081	Island	2
082	Camcorder	4
083	Heart	3

084	Wrench	4

SET07ERR Number of errors from Set 07

PPVT085 to PPVT096

Responses for Set 08 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
085	Flamingo	2
086	Tambourine	4
087	Palm	1
088	Surprised	4
089	Canoe	3
090	Interviewing	1
091	Clarinet	4
092	Exhausted	2
093	Pitcher	3
094	Reptile	2
095	Polluting	3
096	Vine	1

SET08ERR Number of errors from Set 08

PPVT097 to PPVT108

Responses for Set 09 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
097	Pedal	2
098	Dissecting	2
099	Bouquet	4
100	Rodent	3
101	Inhaling	4
102	Valley	1
103	Tubular	3
104	Demolishing	4
105	Tusk	1
106	Adjustable	2

| 107 | Fern | 1 |
| 108 | Hurdling | 3 |

SET09ERR Number of errors from Set 09

PPVT109 to PPVT120

Responses for Set 10 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
109	Solo	4
110	Citrus	2
111	Inflated	3
112	Lecturing	3
113	Timer	1
114	Injecting	1
115	Links	4
116	Cooperating	2
117	Microscope	1
118	Archery	2
119	Garment	4
120	Fragile	3

SET10ERR Number of errors from Set 10

PPVT121 to PPVT132

Responses for Set 11 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
121	Carpenter	2
122	Dilapidated	4
123	Hazardous	3
124	Adapter	2
125	Valve	3
126	Isolation	1
127	Feline	2
128	Wailing	1
129	Coast	4

130	Appliance	1
131	Foundation	4
132	Hatchet	3

SET11ERR   Number of errors from Set 11

PPVT133 to PPVT144

Responses for Set 12 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
133	Blazing	3
134	Mammal	2
135	Reprimanding	1
136	Upholstery	4
137	Hoisting	1
138	Exterior	1
139	Consuming	4
140	Pastry	4
141	Cornea	2
142	Constrained	3
143	Pedestrian	2
144	Colt	3

SET12ERR   Number of errors from Set 12

PPVT145 to PPVT156

Responses for Set 13 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
145	Syringe	4
146	Transparent	3
147	Ladle	2
148	Replenishing	3
149	Abrasive	1
150	Parallelogram	3
151	Cascade	4
152	Lever	1

153	Detonation	2
154	Pillar	2
155	Cultivating	1
156	Aquatic	4

SET13ERR   Number of errors from Set 13

PPVT157 to PPVT168

Responses for Set 14 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
157	Indigent	2
158	Oasis	1
159	Disappointed	4
160	Perpendicular	3
161	Poultry	4
162	Confiding	1
163	Periodical	2
164	Filtration	1
165	Primate	4
166	Spherical	2
167	Talon	3
168	Octagon	3

SET14ERR   Number of errors from Set 14

PPVT169 to PPVT180

Responses for Set 15 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
169	Incandescent	4
170	Pilfering	2
171	Trajectory	1
172	Mercantile	3
173	Derrick	4
174	Ascending	2
175	Monetary	3

176	Entomologist	2
177	Gaff	1
178	Quintet	3
179	Nautical	4
180	Incarcerating	1

SET15ERR   Number of errors from Set 15

PPVT181 to PPVT192

Responses for Set 16 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
181	Coniferous	4
182	Wildebeest	1
183	Caster	3
184	Reposing	4
185	Convex	1
186	Gourmand	3
187	Dromedary	2
188	Diverging	4
189	Incertitude	2
190	Quiescent	3
191	Honing	1
192	Cupola	2

SET16ERR   Number of errors from Set 16

PPVT193 to PPVT204

Responses for Set 17 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
193	Embossed	4
194	Perambulating	2
195	Arable	3
196	Importunity	1
197	Cenotaph	1
198	Tonsorial	4

199	Nidificating	3
200	Terpsichorean	1
201	Cairn	4
202	Osculating	2
203	Vitreous	3
204	Lugubrious	2

SET17ERR   Number of errors from Set 17

FINHRPP   Finish time of PPVT – hour

FINMNPP   Finish time of PPVT – minutes

CEILING   Ceiling item (possible values from 12 to 204). Missing values are coded negative.

MINERR   Minus errors (possible values from 0 to 100). Missing values are coded negative.

RAWSCRE   Raw score. Missing values are coded negative.

STDSCRE   Standard score. Missing values are coded negative.

PPFWLANG   Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are:

                    01= Viet

                    02= Dao

                    03= Tay

                    04= H'Mong

                    05= H'Ro

                    06= E De

                    07= Other (specify)

PPCDLANG   Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for
              PPFWLANG.

TESTLANG   Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

VRBSTHR   Verbal achievement Test - Start Time – Hour (possible values: 07 to 17)

VRBSTMN   Verbal achievement Test - Start time – Minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

VRBITM01   Cloze Item 1. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM02   Cloze Item 2. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM03   Cloze Item 3. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM04   Cloze Item 4. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM05   Cloze Item 5. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM06   Cloze Item 6. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM07   Cloze Item 7. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM08   Cloze Item 8. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM09   Cloze Item 9. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM10   Cloze Item 10. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM11   Cloze Item 11. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM12   Cloze Item 12. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM13   Cloze Item 13. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM14   Cloze Item 14. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM15   Cloze Item 15. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM16   Cloze Item 16 Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM17   Cloze Item 17 Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM18   Cloze Item 18. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM19   Cloze Item 19 Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM20   Cloze Item 20 Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM21   Cloze Item 21. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM22   Cloze Item 22. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM23   Cloze Item 23. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM24   Cloze Item 24. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBLST5   Last item completed after 5 minutes. (possible values: from 1 to 24)Missing values are coded negative.

VRBLST10   Last item completed after 10 minutes. (possible values: from 1 to 24) Missing values are coded negative.

VRBENHR   Verbal achievement Test - End Time – Hour (possible values: 07 to 18)

VRBENMN   Verbal achievement Test - End Time – Minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

VRBLNGAD   Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

VRBLNGCH   Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

VRBLNGTS   Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

CMPSTHR   Maths achievement test - Start time – hour

CMPSTMN   Maths achievement test - Start time - minutes

MATH01 – MATH10

        Items 1 to 10 of the Maths test. For item 1 valid values are between 1 and 9999. For items 2, 3 and 9 valid values are between 0 and 99. For items 4 to 8 codes are:

01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d. For item 10 valid values are between 0 and 999. Missing codes are coded negative. The correct answers for this test are shown in the table below:

MTHITM11	Maths item 11. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM12	Maths item 12. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM13	Maths item 13. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM14	Maths item 14. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM15	Maths item 15. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM16	Maths item 16. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM17	Maths item 17. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM18	Maths item 18. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM19	Maths item 19. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM20	Maths item 20. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHLST5	Last item completed after 4 minutes. (possible values: from 1 to 20) Missing codes are coded negative.
MTHLST10	Last item completed after 8 minutes. (possible values: from 1 to 20) Missing codes are coded negative.
CMPENHR	Maths Computing - End time – hour. (possible values: 07 to 18)
CMPENMN	Maths Computing - End time – minutes. (possible values: 07 to 18)
PRBSTHR	Problem solving - start time – hour
PRBSTMN	Problem solving - start time – minutes
MTHITM21	Maths item 21. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.
MTHITM22	Maths item 22. Missing values are coded negative.
MTHITM23	Maths item 23. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.
MTHITM24	Maths item 24. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.
MTHITM25	Maths item 25. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.
MTHITM26	Maths item 26. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.
MTHITM27	Maths item 27. Missing values are coded negative.
MTHITM28	Maths item 28. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM29	Maths item 29. Missing values are coded negative.
MTHITM30	Maths item 30. Missing values are coded negative.
PRBENHR	Problem solving - end time – hour. (possible values: 07 to 18)
PRBENMN	Problem solving - end time – minutes. (possible values: 00 to 59)

MTHLNGAD   Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

THLNGCH   Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

MTHLNGTS   Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file Vietnam_SAQ_ENGLISH.doc, which come from a separate survey for the Older Cohort Only. The following codes are however included in the VN_OC_Childlevel.sav. The data includes information about life views, sexual activity, cigarette and alcohol consumption of the children. There is only one record per child/household.

Section 1

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01= Certainly true for you, 02= A little true for you, 03= Not true for you, 04= Does not apply for me

SPVIEWR3   You usually feel able to speak about your views and feelings with your parents/guardians

TRFAIRR3   Most of the time your parents/guardians treat you fairly when you do something wrong

CMSITGR3   Compared to your sisters you get fewer things

CMBRTGR3   Compared to your brothers you get fewer things

CMBRFRR3   Compared to your brothers you have less freedom to leave the house when you want

CMSIFRR3   Compared to your sisters you have less freedom to leave the house when you want

Section 2

FRNSMKR3   How many of your best friends smoke cigarettes at least once a month? Codes are:

        01= All of my friends

        02= Most of my friends

        03= A few of my friends

        04= None of my friends

              05= I don`t know

SMKPRNR3	Do the following people smoke - parents/guardians? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes
SMKSIBR3	Do the following people smoke - brothers/sisters? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes
SMKBOYR3	Do the following people smoke - boyfriend/girlfriend? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes
SMKNONR3	Do the following people smoke - none of them? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes
AGECIGR3	How old were you when you tried a cigarette for the first time? Codes are:

        01= I have never tried a cigarette

        02= 9 years old or younger

        03= 10 to 13 years old

        04= 14 to 16 years old

OFTSMKR3	How often do you smoke cigarettes now? Codes are:

        01= I never smoke cigarettes

        02= Every day

        03= At least once a week

        04= At least once a month

        05= Hardly ever

NUMCIGR3	On the days you smoke, how many cigarettes do you usually smoke? Codes are the same as used for OFTSMKR3.

Section 3

FRNBTNR3	How many of your best friends have ever been beaten up? Codes are the same as used for FRNSMKR3.
BFAMLYR3	Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt in other ways by somebody from your family? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes
BBYFRNR3	Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt in other ways by your boyfriend/girlfriend? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes
BFRNDR3	Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt in other ways by a friend? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes
BSTRNGR3	Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt in other ways by a stranger? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes
BTCHRR3	Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt in other ways by teachers? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes
BNEVERR3	I have never been hurt physically. Codes are: 00= No, = Yes

TCHHITR3   In the last 12 months how many times were you physically punished by your teacher? Codes are:

          01= Never

          02= Once or twice

          03= About once a month

          04= About once a week

          05= Several times a week

          06= Not applicable

PRNHITR3   In the last 12 months how many times were you physically punished by your parents? Codes are the same as used for TCHHITR3.

CRYWPNR3   During the last 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a knife, machete or gun to be able to protect yourself? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

CLDNMER3   In the past year have other young people - called you names or swore at you? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

TRBFRNR3   In the past year have other young people - tried to get you into trouble with your friends? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

STLTHGR3   In the past year have other young people - took something without permission or stole things from you? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

MDEFUNR3   In the past year have other young people - made fun of you for some reason? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

STARNGR3   In the past year have other young people - made you uncomfortable by staring at you for a long time? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

PNCHDR3   In the past year have other young people - punched, kicked or beaten you up? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

HRTPHYR3   In the past year have other young people - hurt you physically in some way? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

DMGSMTR3   In the past year have other young people - tried to break or damage something of yours? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

RFSTLKR3   In the past year have other young people - refused to talk to you or made other people not talk to you? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

Section 4

FRNALCR3   How many of your best friends drink alcohol at least once a month? Codes are the same as used for FRNSMKR3.

YOUALCR3   How often do you usually drink alcohol? Codes are:

     01= I never drink alcohol

     02= Every day

     03= At least once a week

     04= At least once a month

     05= Only on special occasions

     06= Hardly ever

MCHALCR3   When you drink alcohol, how much do you usually drink per day? Codes are:

     01= I never drink alcohol

     02= 1 cup/glass or less

     03= 2 cups/glasses

     04= 3 cups/glasses or more

DRKALCR3   Have you ever been drunk from too much alcohol? Codes are: 01= Yes, 02= No

ALCNVRR3   I never drink alcohol. Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

ALCFGHR3   In the last year has alcohol caused you to - get into fights or cause trouble? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

ALCSCKR3   In the last year has alcohol caused you to - feel sick or fall over? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

ALCDRVR3   In the last year have you driven a car or motorbike while or after drinking alcohol? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

ALCNONR3   None of these things happened to me. Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

Section 5

PRGFRSR3   A woman/girl cannot get pregnant the first time she has sex. Codes are: 00= False, 01= True

WSHAFTR3   If a girl washes after sex, she will not get pregnant. Codes are: 00= False, 01= True

USECNDR3   Using a condom can prevent you from getting a disease through sex. Codes are: 00= False, 01= True

LKSHLTR3   A person who looks very healthy cannot pass on a disease through sex. Codes are: 00= False, 01= True

HIVSEXR3   A person can get HIV or AIDS by having sex. Codes are: 00= False, 01= True

WHRCNDR3   If you would want to get a condom, where would you go? Codes are:

     01= Shop or street vendor

02= Family planning services or health facility

03= Other (specify)

04= I do not know what a condom is

05= I do not know where I could get a condom

SEXSCHR3   From where would you like to get information on sexual matters - School? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

SEXMEDR3   From where would you like to get information on sexual matters - Media (television/radio/newspaper)? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

SEXFRNR3   From where would you like to get information on sexual matters - Friends? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

SEXNRSR3   From where would you like to get information on sexual matters - Nurse or doctor? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

INFSEXR3   From where would you like to get information on sexual matters - other? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

FRDSEXR3   How many of your friends have ever had sex? Codes are the same as used for FRNSMKR3.

Section 6

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01= Certainly true for you, 02= A little true for you, 03= Not true for you, 04= Does not apply for me

WRYLOTR3   You worry a lot

HEADACR3   You get a lot of headaches, stomach aches or sickness

UNHPPYR3   You are often unhappy, downhearted or tearful

NRVSITR3   You are nervous in new situations

MNYFERR3   You have many fears, you are easily scared

Individual Files

Child Activities

These are the variables in the data file VN_OC_stblSec1Activities.sav. This data file records details about activities carried by the YL Index Child on the last working day. The number of records per Child is variable- there is one record per activity. Data in this file are linked to data at

the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire.

ACTIDR3	Activity ID
ACTR3	What were these activities? Codes are:

       01= Farm work

       02= Domestic chores

       03= Childcare or care for elders

       04= Selling goods or services

       05= Making or collecting things to sell

       06= Working for wage in non-agricultural activities

       08= Other (specify)

       23= Looking after animals

ACTOWNR3	Do you do this activity for your own household or for someone else? Codes are:

       01= Own household

       02= Another household or a business

ACTMTHR3	For how many months is this activity done?
ACTDAYHR3	Number of days per month activity is done
ACTHRSR3	Number of hours per day activity is done
PYMRECR3	What form of payment was received or is expected from this activity? Codes are:

       00= None

       01= Cash

       02= In kind

       03= Both in cash and in kind

       04= Debt relief

       05= Pocket money

Groups

These are the variables in the data file <u>VN_OC_stblSec5Groups.sav</u>. This data file records details about group membership among household members. A child will have a record here if they answered 01=Yes to MBGRSCR3. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

GRPID	Group ID
GROUPR3	Type of group. Codes are:

01= Youth group

02= Sports group

03= Religious group

04= After school club

05= Informal child organised group

06= Work or farming related group

07= School committees

08= Women`s group

09= Mother`s committee

10= NGO

11= Credit society

12= Political party/group

13= Other (specify)

14= Cultural group

15= School club

16= Gang

BCMMEMR3   When did you become a member of this group? Codes are:

01= Within the past month

02= Within the past year

03= More than a year ago

LDMEMR3   Do you hold a leadership or important position in the group? Codes are:00= No, 01= Yes

Index of Variables