

Canada - Census of Canada 1981 - IPUMS Subset

Statistics Canada, Minnesota Population Center

Report generated on: August 27, 2019

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Overview

Identification

ID NUMBER

CAN_1981_PHC_v01_M_v03_A_IPUMS

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 6.4. The datasets contain selected variables from the original census microdata plus harmonized variables from the IPUMS-International database.

In v6.4, the research team continued to carry out improvements to geography, providing harmonized geographic units for the second administrative level for roughly half the countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](https://international.ipums.org/international/geography_variables.shtml). Also, approximately 100 integrated variables were renamed. Affected variables with their current and previous names are listed [here](https://international.ipums.org/international/resources/misc_docs/renamed_variables_sept2015.pdf). Geography variable also underwent wholesale renaming.

In this update, IPUMS added 19 new samples for Armenia, Austria, Costa Rica, Ethiopia, France, Ghana, Mozambique, Paraguay, Portugal, Puerto Rico, South Africa, and Spain. Ethiopia, Mozambique, and Paraguay were newly added countries to IPUMS. Samples for other countries extend pre-existing series for those countries.

PRODUCTION DATE

2016-04-25

Overview

ABSTRACT

IPUMS-International is an effort to inventory, preserve, harmonize, and disseminate census microdata from around the world. The project has collected the world's largest archive of publicly available census samples. The data are coded and documented consistently across countries and over time to facilitate comparative research. IPUMS-International makes these data available to qualified researchers free of charge through a web dissemination system.

The IPUMS project is a collaboration of the Minnesota Population Center, National Statistical Offices, and international data archives. Major funding is provided by the U.S. National Science Foundation and the Demographic and Behavioral Sciences Branch of the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. Additional support is provided by the University of Minnesota Office of the Vice President for Research, the Minnesota Population Center, and Sun Microsystems.

KIND OF DATA

Census/enumeration data [cen]

UNITS OF ANALYSIS

Household

UNITS IDENTIFIED:

- Dwellings: No
- Vacant units: No
- Households: No
- Individuals: Yes

- Group quarters: Yes (collective)

- Special populations: No

UNIT DESCRIPTIONS:

- Dwellings: A dwelling is a separate set of living quarters with a private entrance from outside or from a common hallway or stairway inside the building. This entrance must not be through someone else's living quarters.

- Households: Refers to a person or group of persons (other than foreign residents) who occupy a dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada. It usually consists of a family group with or without lodgers, employees, etc. However, it may consist of two or more families sharing a dwelling, a group of unrelated persons, or one person living alone. Household members who are temporarily absent on Census Day are considered as part of their usual household. For census purpose, every person is a member of one and only one household.

- Group quarters: A person or group of persons who occupy a collective dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Group Quarters Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Geography: A-L Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Appliances, Mechanicals, Other Amenities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Dwelling Characteristics Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Nativity and Birthplace Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Income Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Migration Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Constructed Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Other Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Constructed Family Interrelationship Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Work: Occupation Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Work: Industry Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

Province and census metropolitan area with 100,000+ population

UNIVERSE

Resident population in private dwellings in the areas with a minimum population of 250,000 persons. Foreign residents and non-permanent residents were excluded .

Producers and Sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
Statistics Canada	
Minnesota Population Center	University of Minnesota

Metadata Production

METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Minnesota Population Center	MPC	University of Minnesota	Integration Harmonization Documentation

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2016-04-25

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

- v6.4 April 2016

Documentation of census data and harmonized variables as found in IPUMS-International. The International Household Survey Network (IHSN) contracted IPUMS International for generating DDI and Dublin Core-compliant metadata related to population and housing census datasets from developing countries. The objective was to provide countries with detailed metadata in a format compatible with the DDI standard used by most of these countries, with a view to guarantee the preservation of the data and metadata, and the publishing of metadata.

The intellectual rights (including copyright) for the data and metadata in IPUMS are retained by the countries under a Memorandum of Understanding with the contributing countries. IPUMS-International has distribution rights to the metadata and data. The XML documents generated by this process are viewed as a distribution of the metadata.

Fields edited by the World Bank are: DDI ID and study ID to match World Bank study naming convention, as well as DDI Document Version and Version Description to reflect changes included in version 6.4.

Previous version documented in the World Bank Microdata Library:

- v6.3 (August 2014)

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_CAN_1981_PHC_v01_M_v03_A_IPUMS

Sampling

Sampling Procedure

MICRODATA SOURCE: Statistics Canada

SAMPLE DESIGN: (a) Systematic sample of every 5th household with a random start was given a long form. (b) The long form sample was then stratified within each geographic region. (c) A one-in-fifty sample of individuals was systematically drawn from each strata and one-in-a-hundred sample was drawn for household/family file. Individual and household samples were drawn separately.

SAMPLE UNIT: Household

SAMPLE FRACTION: 2%

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 486,875

Weighting

Self-weighting (expansion factor = 50 for individual data, expansion factor = 100 for household data)

Questionnaires

Overview

The long form which requested information about dwellings, households and individuals.

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
1981-06-03	1981-06-03	N/A

Time Periods

Start	End	Cycle
1981-06-03	1981-06-03	N/A

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

Data Collection Notes

De jure, CENSUS DAY: June 3, 1981

Questionnaires

The long form which requested information about dwellings, households and individuals.

Supervision

Direct and self-enumeration

Data Processing

No content available

Data Appraisal

No content available

File Description

Variable List

CAN1981-H-H

Content	Household records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	54
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V1	RECTYPE	Record type	discrete	character	
V2	YEAR	Year	discrete	numeric	
V3	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	discrete	numeric	
V4	SERIAL	Household serial number	contin	numeric	
V5	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	contin	numeric	
V6	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	discrete	numeric	
V7	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	discrete	numeric	
V8	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	discrete	numeric	
V9	METROCA	Canada, Metropolitan area	discrete	numeric	
V10	HEAT	Central heating	discrete	numeric	
V11	ROOMS	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	
V12	BATH	Bathing facilities	discrete	numeric	
V13	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V14	CA1981A_0001	Dwelling number	contin	numeric	Dwelling number
V15	CA1981A_0016	Province	discrete	numeric	Please complete address or exact location: Street and No. or lot and concession ____ City, town, village, municipality ____ Province or territory ____ Postal code ____ Telephone number ____
V16	CA1981A_0017	Census metropolitan area (CMA)	discrete	numeric	Please complete address or exact location: Street and No. or lot and concession ____ City, town, village, municipality ____ Province or territory ____ Postal code ____ Telephone number ____
V17	CA1981A_0018	Household classification	discrete	numeric	Household classification

V18	CA1981A_0019	Household type	discrete	numeric	Household type
V19	CA1981A_0020	Household size	discrete	numeric	Question 8. If your household has more than six persons you will require more than one questionnaire. Please see the guideline for Question 1. If you are using more than one questionnaire, please answer this question on the first questionnaire only. 8. How many persons usually live here (according to the "Whom to include" item in the instructions of question 1)? Number of persons _ _
V20	CA1981A_0021	Total household income	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below? If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details. a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: _ _ Dollars _ _ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: _ _ Dollars _ _ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: _ _ Dollars _ _ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: _ _ Dollars _ _ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: _ _ Dollars _ _ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: _ _ Dollars _ _ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: _ _ Dollars _ _ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: _ _ Dollars _ _ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: _ _ Dollars _ _ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss
V21	CA1981A_0022	Owner's major payments	discrete	numeric	Answer Questions 20 to 22 for only the dwelling that you now occupy, even if you own or rent more than one dwelling. If exact amount is not known, please enter your best estimate. Note: If you are a farm operator living on the farm you operate, mark here _ _ and go to page 6. 20. For this dwelling, what are the yearly payments (last 12 months) for: a. Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> None, or included in rent or other payments Or <input type="checkbox"/> _ _ Dollars _ _ Cents per year b. Oil, gas, coal, wood or other fuels? <input type="checkbox"/> None, or included in rent or other payments, Or, <input type="checkbox"/> _ _ Dollars _ _ Cents per year. c. Water and other municipal services? <input type="checkbox"/> None, or included in rent, municipal taxes or other payments, Or <input type="checkbox"/> _ _ Dollars _ _ Cents per year
V22	CA1981A_0023	Gross rent	discrete	numeric	Gross rent

V23	CA1981A_0024	Monthly cash rent	discrete	numeric	Answer Questions 20 to 22 for only the dwelling that you now occupy, even if you own or rent more than one dwelling. If exact amount is not known, please enter your best estimate. Note: If you are a farm operator living on the farm you operate, mark here ___ and go to page 6. 21. For renters only: What is the monthly cash rent you pay for this dwelling? <input type="checkbox"/> Rented without payment of cash rent Or <input type="checkbox"/> __ Dollars __ cents per month
V24	CA1981A_0025	Age of the head of household	discrete	numeric	2. Relationship to Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Husband or wife or Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Common-law partner of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son or daughter of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father or mother of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother or sister of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Grandchild of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Nephew or niece of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____ <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's husband or wife <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's son or daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Room-mate <input type="checkbox"/> Employee <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-relative (Print below) ____ For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are: Grandmother Uncle Room-mate's daughter Employee's husband For further examples and special cases, see guidelines. 3. Date of birth If exact date is not known, enter best estimate. Day __ Month __ Year ____
V25	CA1981A_0026	Sex of the head of household	discrete	numeric	2. Relationship to Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Husband or wife or Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Common-law partner of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son or daughter of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father or mother of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother or sister of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Grandchild of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Nephew or niece of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____ <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's husband or wife <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's son or daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Room-mate <input type="checkbox"/> Employee <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-relative (Print below) ____ For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are: Grandmother Uncle Room-mate's daughter Employee's husband For further examples and special cases, see guidelines. 4. Sex <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female

V26	CA1981A_0027	Age at first marriage of the head of household	discrete	numeric	<p>2. Relationship to Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Husband or wife or Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Common-law partner of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son or daughter of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father or mother of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother or sister of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Grandchild of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Nephew or niece of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____ <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's husband or wife <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's son or daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Room-mate <input type="checkbox"/> Employee <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-relative (Print below) ____ For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are: Grandmother Uncle Room-mate's daughter Employee's husband For further examples and special cases, see guidelines. 38. What were the month and year of your first marriage? For all persons who are married or have ever been married. If exact month or year are not known, enter best estimate. __ Month __ Year</p>
V27	CA1981A_0028	Household status of the head of household to Person 1	discrete	numeric	<p>2. Relationship to Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Husband or wife or Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Common-law partner of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son or daughter of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father or mother of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother or sister of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Grandchild of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Nephew or niece of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____ <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's husband or wife <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's son or daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Room-mate <input type="checkbox"/> Employee <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-relative (Print below) ____ For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are: Grandmother Uncle Room-mate's daughter Employee's husband For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.</p>

V28	CA1981A_0029	Highest level of education of the head of household	discrete	numeric	<p>2. Relationship to Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Husband or wife or Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Common-law partner of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son or daughter of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father or mother of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother or sister of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Grandchild of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Nephew or niece of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____ <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's husband or wife <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's son or daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Room-mate <input type="checkbox"/> Employee <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-relative (Print below) ____ For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are: Grandmother Uncle Room-mate's daughter Employee's husband For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.</p> <p>31. What is the highest grade or year of secondary (high) or elementary school you ever attended? See guide for further information. <input type="checkbox"/> No schooling or kindergarten only Or <input type="checkbox"/> Highest grade or year (1 to 13) of secondary or elementary school __</p> <p>32. How many years of education have you ever completed at university? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 year (of completed courses) <input type="checkbox"/> Number of completed years __</p> <p>33. How many years of schooling have you ever completed at an institution other than a university, secondary (high) or elementary school? Include years of schooling at community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs (general and professional), private trade schools or private business colleges, diploma schools of nursing, etc. See guide for further information. <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 year (of completed courses) <input type="checkbox"/> Number of completed years __</p> <p>34. What degrees, certificates or diplomas have you ever obtained? See Guide for further information. Mark as many boxes as apply. <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Secondary (high) school graduation certificate <input type="checkbox"/> Trades certificate or diploma <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-university certificate or diploma (obtained at community college, CEGEP, institute of technology, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> University certificate or diploma below bachelor level <input type="checkbox"/> Bachelor's degree(s) (e.g., B.A., B.Sc., B.A.Sc., LL.B.) <input type="checkbox"/> University certificate or diploma above bachelor level <input type="checkbox"/> Master's degree(s) (e.g., M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.) <input type="checkbox"/> Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry (M.D., D.D.S., D.M.D., D.V.M., O.D.) <input type="checkbox"/> Earned doctorate (e.g., Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)</p>
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V29	CA1981A_0030	Mother tongue of the head of household	discrete	numeric	<p>2. Relationship to Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Husband or wife or Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Common-law partner of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son or daughter of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father or mother of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother or sister of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Grandchild of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Nephew or niece of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____ <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's husband or wife <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's son or daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Room-mate <input type="checkbox"/> Employee <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-relative (Print below) ____ For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are: Grandmother Uncle Room-mate's daughter Employee's husband For further examples and special cases, see guidelines. 26. To which ethnic or cultural group did you or your ancestors belong on first coming to this continent? See guide for further information. <input type="checkbox"/> French <input type="checkbox"/> English <input type="checkbox"/> Irish <input type="checkbox"/> Scottish <input type="checkbox"/> German <input type="checkbox"/> Italian <input type="checkbox"/> Ukrainian <input type="checkbox"/> Dutch (Netherlands) <input type="checkbox"/> Polish <input type="checkbox"/> Jewish <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) ____ Native peoples <input type="checkbox"/> Inuit <input type="checkbox"/> Status or registered Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Non-status Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Metis</p>
V30	CA1981A_0031	Tenure	discrete	numeric	<p>Question 11. Special cases Mark "Owned" if the dwelling you occupy is owned or being bought by you and/or a member of this household even if (a) it is situated on rented or leased land or (b) it is part of a condominium (whether registered or unregistered). For census purposes, a condominium is a multi-unit residential complex in which dwellings are owned individually while land is held in joint ownership with others. Mark "Rented" in all other cases even if the dwelling you occupy is (a) provided without cash rent or at a reduced rent, such as a clergyman's residence, a superintendent's dwelling in an apartment building, etc., or is (b) part of a co-operative. For census purposes, in a co-operative all members jointly own the co-operative and occupy their dwelling units under a lease agreement. 11. Is this dwelling: Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> Owned or being bought by you or a member of this household? <input type="checkbox"/> Rented (even if no cash rent is paid)?</p>
V31	CA1981A_0032	Tenure - Condominium	discrete	numeric	<p>Answer Questions 20 to 22 for only the dwelling that you now occupy, even if you own or rent more than one dwelling. If exact amount is not known, please enter your best estimate. Note: If you are a farm operator living on the farm you operate, mark here ____ and go to page 6. e. Is this dwelling part of a registered condominium? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
V32	CA1981A_0033	Seasonal/marginal dwelling	discrete	numeric	Seasonal/marginal dwelling

V33	CA1981A_0034	Structural type	discrete	numeric	<p>Question 12. Single and semi-detached house If you live in what is referred to as a "linked home" (a single house which is not attached to any other dwelling above ground, but is attached below ground), mark "Single house". Duplex and apartment Two dwellings, one above the other, attached to other dwellings are to be considered as apartments and not as duplexes. Apartment Do not count as storeys floors that are used solely for parking, storage or laundry and recreation facilities. If you are in doubt concerning the number of storeys in an apartment building, mark "Apartment in a building that has five or more storeys" if there is at least one passenger elevator in the building. If there is no passenger elevator in the building, mark "Apartment in a building that has less than five storeys". 12. Is this dwelling a: Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> Single house - a single dwelling not attached to any other building and surrounded on all sides by open space? <input type="checkbox"/> Semi-detached or double house -one of two dwellings attached side by side but not attached to any other building and surrounded on all other sides by open space? <input type="checkbox"/> Duplex - one of two dwellings, one above the other, not attached to any other building and surrounded on all sides by open space? <input type="checkbox"/> Row house - one of three or more dwellings joined side by side but not having any other dwellings either above or below? <input type="checkbox"/> Apartment in a building that has five or more storeys: for example, a dwelling unit in a high-rise apartment building? <input type="checkbox"/> Apartment in a building that has less than five storeys - for example, a dwelling unit in a triplex, quadruplex or a dwelling unit in a non-residential building or in a house that has been converted? <input type="checkbox"/> House attached to a non-residential building - a single dwelling attached at ground level to another building (such as a store, etc.) but separated from it by a common wall running from ground to roof? <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home (designed and constructed to be transported on its own chassis and capable of being moved on short notice)? <input type="checkbox"/> Other movable dwelling (such as a tent, travel trailer, railroad car or houseboat)?</p>
V34	CA1981A_0035	Condition of dwelling	discrete	numeric	<p>19. Is this dwelling in need of any repairs? (Do not include desirable remodeling or additions.) <input type="checkbox"/> No, only regular maintenance is needed (painting, furnace cleaning, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, minor repairs are needed (missing or loose floor tiles, bricks or shingles, defective steps, railing or siding, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, major repairs are needed (defective plumbing or electrical wiring, structural repairs to walls, floors or ceilings, etc.)</p>
V35	CA1981A_0036	Length of occupancy	discrete	numeric	<p>14. How long have you lived in this dwelling? Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> Less than one year <input type="checkbox"/> One to two years <input type="checkbox"/> Three to five years <input type="checkbox"/> Six to ten years <input type="checkbox"/> More than ten years</p>
V36	CA1981A_0037	Period of construction	discrete	numeric	<p>13. When was this dwelling or the building containing this dwelling originally built? (To the best of your knowledge, mark the period in which the building was completed, not the time of any later remodeling, additions or conversions.) Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> 1920 or before <input type="checkbox"/> 1921-1945 <input type="checkbox"/> 1946-1960 <input type="checkbox"/> 1961- 1970 <input type="checkbox"/> 1971-1975 <input type="checkbox"/> 1976-1979 <input type="checkbox"/> 1980 <input type="checkbox"/> 1981</p>

V37	CA1981A_0038	Value of dwelling	discrete	numeric	Answer Questions 20 to 22 for only the dwelling that you now occupy, even if you own or rent more than one dwelling. If exact amount is not known, please enter your best estimate. Note: If you are a farm operator living on the farm you operate, mark here __ and go to page 6. 22. For owners only: a. What are your total regular monthly mortgage (or debt) payments for this dwelling? [] None : Go to question 22c. Or [] __ Dollars __ cents per month b. Are your property taxes (municipal and school) included in the amount shown in Question 22a? [] Yes: Go to question 22d. [] No c. What are your estimated yearly property taxes (municipal and school) for this dwelling? [] None Or [] __ Dollars __ cents per year d. If you were to sell this dwelling now, for how much would you expect to sell it? __ Dollars __ cents
V38	CA1981A_0039	Main type of heating equipment	discrete	numeric	17. What is the main type of heating equipment for this dwelling? Mark one box only [] Steam or hot water furnace [] Forced hot air furnace [] Installed electric heating system [] Heating stove, cooking stove, space heater [] Other (fireplace, etc.)
V39	CA1981A_0040	Principal heating fuel	discrete	numeric	18. a. Which fuel is used most for heating this dwelling? [] Oil or kerosene [] Piped gas, e.g., natural gas [] Bottled gas, e.g., propane [] Electricity [] Wood [] Coal or coke [] Other fuel
V40	CA1981A_0041	Principal water heating fuel	discrete	numeric	18. b. Which fuel is used most for water heating this dwelling? [] Oil or kerosene [] Piped gas, e.g., natural gas [] Bottled gas, e.g., propane [] Electricity [] Wood [] Coal or coke [] Other fuel
V41	CA1981A_0042	Complete bathrooms	discrete	numeric	16. How many bathrooms are there within this dwelling? (See Guide for further information.) [] None or [] Number of complete bathrooms __ [] Number of half bathrooms __
V42	CA1981A_0043	Half bathrooms	discrete	numeric	16. How many bathrooms are there within this dwelling? (See Guide for further information.) [] None or [] Number of complete bathrooms __ [] Number of half bathrooms __
V43	CA1981A_0044	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	15. How many rooms are there in this dwelling? (include kitchen, bedrooms, finished rooms in attic or basement, etc. Do not count bathrooms, halls, vestibules and rooms used solely for business purposes.) Number of rooms __
V44	CA1981A_0045	Number of persons per room	discrete	numeric	Question 8. If your household has more than six persons you will require more than one questionnaire. Please see the guideline for Question 1. If you are using more than one questionnaire, please answer this question on the first questionnaire only. 8. How many persons usually live here (according to the "Whom to include" item in the instructions of question 1)? Number of persons __ 15. How many rooms are there in this dwelling? (include kitchen, bedrooms, finished rooms in attic or basement, etc. Do not count bathrooms, halls, vestibules and rooms used solely for business purposes.) Number of rooms __
V45	HHWT	Household weight	contin	numeric	
V46	GEO1_CA	Canada, Province 1971 - 2001 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	

V47	GEO1_CAX	Canada, Province 1971 - 2001 [Level 1; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name]	discrete	numeric
V48	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric
V49	BATHROOMS	Number of bathrooms	discrete	numeric
V50	BUILTYR	Year structure was built	discrete	numeric
V51	AGESTRUCT2	Age of structure, coded from intervals	discrete	numeric
V52	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	discrete	numeric
V53	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric
V54	FUELHEAT	Fuel for heating	discrete	numeric

CAN1981-P-H

Content	Person records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	130
Structure	Type: relational Keys: PERNUM(Person number), SERIAL(Household serial number [person version])
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V55	PERNUM	Person number	contin	numeric	
V56	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V57	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V58	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	
V59	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	discrete	numeric	
V60	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	
V61	MARST	Marital status [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V62	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V63	AGEMARR	Age at first marriage or union	discrete	numeric	
V64	MARRYR	Year of first marriage	discrete	numeric	
V65	SUBFREL	Relationship to head of subfamily	discrete	numeric	
V66	BIRTHYR	Year of birth	discrete	numeric	
V67	CHBORN	Children ever born	discrete	numeric	
V68	BPLCA	Province of birth, Canada	discrete	numeric	
V69	CITIZEN	Citizenship	discrete	numeric	
V70	YRIMM	Year of immigration	discrete	numeric	
V71	YRSIMM	Years since immigrated	discrete	numeric	
V72	YRSIMM2	Years since immigrated, categorized	discrete	numeric	
V73	LANGCA	Language spoken at home, Canada	discrete	numeric	

V74	SCHOOL	School attendance	discrete	numeric	
V75	EDUCCA	Educational attainment, Canada	discrete	numeric	
V76	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V77	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V78	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	discrete	numeric	
V79	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V80	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	discrete	numeric	
V81	IND	Industry, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V82	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V83	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V84	WRKMTHS	Months worked last year	discrete	numeric	
V85	HRSFULL	Full-time or part-time work	discrete	numeric	
V86	INCTOT	Total income	contin	numeric	
V87	INCEARN	Earned income	contin	numeric	
V88	INCWAGE	Wage and salary income	contin	numeric	
V89	INCSELF	Self-employment income	contin	numeric	
V90	INCWEL	Income from anti-poverty or welfare programs	contin	numeric	
V91	INCRET	Retirement or pension income	contin	numeric	
V92	MIGCA2	Province of residence 5 years ago, Canada	discrete	numeric	
V93	CA1981A_0003	Person number (within household)	discrete	numeric	Person number (within household)
V94	CA1981A_0400	Economic family status	discrete	numeric	Economic family status
V95	CA1981A_0401	Number of persons in the economic family	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in the economic family

V96	CA1981A_0402	Census family status and living arrangements	discrete	numeric	<p>Question 2. To enable us to identify family groups within the household, it is necessary to select a reference person (Person 1), and to state the relationship of each household member to that person. For example, if John Smith lives with his father Thomas Smith, and Thomas Smith has been entered as Person 1, John Smith would mark "Son or daughter of Person 1". There may be a member or members of your household whose relationship to Person 1 is not described in Question 2. In such cases, mark either "Other relative of Person 1" or "Other non-relative", and also print the exact relationship to Person 1 in the space provided. "Other relative" includes persons such as uncles, aunts, cousins, grandfathers, grandmothers, and so on. "Other non-relative" refers to household members who are not related to Person 1 by blood, marriage, adoption or common-law. Some examples are employee's wife, employee's daughter, room-mate's son, landlord, and so on. The term "common-law", as used in "Common-law partner of Person 1" or as may be used to describe any other such partnership in the household (for example, "Lodger's common-law partner"), should be interpreted as applying to any case of a couple living together in this type of union. Note that stepchildren, adopted children, and children of a common-law partner should be considered as sons and daughters. Foster children, wards and guardianship children who are not related to Person 1 by blood, marriage, adoption or common-law should be listed as lodgers.</p> <p>2. Relationship to Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Husband or wife or Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Common-law partner of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son or daughter of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father or mother of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother or sister of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Grandchild of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Nephew or niece of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) _____</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Lodger <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's husband or wife <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's son or daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Room-mate <input type="checkbox"/> Employee <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-relative (Print below) _____</p> <p>For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are: Grandmother Uncle Room-mate's daughter Employee's husband For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.</p>
V97	CA1981A_0403	Number of persons in the census family	discrete	numeric	<p>8. How many persons usually live here (according to the "Whom to include" item in the instructions of question 1)? Number of persons _ _</p>

V98	CA1981A_0404	Major source of census family income	discrete	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below? If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details. a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss</p>
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V99	CA1981A_0405	Total census family income groups	discrete	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below? If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details. a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss</p>
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V100	CA1981A_0406	Relationship to the head of household	discrete	numeric	<p>Question 2. To enable us to identify family groups within the household, it is necessary to select a reference person (Person 1), and to state the relationship of each household member to that person. For example, if John Smith lives with his father Thomas Smith, and Thomas Smith has been entered as Person 1, John Smith would mark "Son or daughter of Person 1". There may be a member or members of your household whose relationship to Person 1 is not described in Question 2. In such cases, mark either "Other relative of Person 1" or "Other non-relative", and also print the exact relationship to Person 1 in the space provided. "Other relative" includes persons such as uncles, aunts, cousins, grandfathers, grandmothers, and so on. "Other non-relative" refers to household members who are not related to Person 1 by blood, marriage, adoption or common-law. Some examples are employee's wife, employee's daughter, room-mate's son, landlord, and so on. The term "common-law", as used in "Common-law partner of Person 1" or as may be used to describe any other such partnership in the household (for example, "Lodger's common-law partner"), should be interpreted as applying to any case of a couple living together in this type of union. Note that stepchildren, adopted children, and children of a common-law partner should be considered as sons and daughters. Foster children, wards and guardianship children who are not related to Person 1 by blood, marriage, adoption or common-law should be listed as lodgers.</p> <p>2. Relationship to Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Husband or wife or Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Common-law partner of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son or daughter of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father or mother of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother or sister of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Grandchild of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Nephew or niece of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) _____</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Lodger <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's husband or wife <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's son or daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Room-mate <input type="checkbox"/> Employee <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-relative (Print below) _____</p> <p>For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are: Grandmother Uncle Room-mate's daughter Employee's husband For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.</p>
V101	CA1981A_0407	Age	discrete	numeric	3. Date of birth If exact date is not known, enter best estimate. Day __ Month __ Year _____
V102	CA1981A_0408	Year of birth	discrete	numeric	3. Date of birth If exact date is not known, enter best estimate. Day __ Month __ Year _____
V103	CA1981A_0409	Month of birth	discrete	numeric	3. Date of birth If exact date is not known, enter best estimate. Day __ Month __ Year _____
V104	CA1981A_0410	Sex	discrete	numeric	4. Sex <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female

V105	CA1981A_0411	Marital status	discrete	numeric	Question 5. Mark "Now married" if you have a husband or wife who is now living, even if you are temporarily living apart because one of you is employed away from home, hospitalized, etc., but not if you are actually separated or have obtained a divorce. For census purposes, couples living in a common-law type of arrangement are considered as "Now married", regardless of their legal marital status. Mark "Separated" if you are separated from your husband or wife due to causes such as desertion or marriage breakdown, or because you no longer want to live together, provided that no divorce has been obtained. Mark "Divorced" if you have obtained a divorce and have not remarried. 5. Marital status What is your marital status? (See guidelines for further information.) Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> Now married (excluding separated) <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married (single)
V106	CA1981A_0412	Age at first marriage	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 38. What were the month and year of your first marriage? For all persons who are married or have ever been married. If exact month or year are not known, enter best estimate. __ Month __ Year
V107	CA1981A_0413	Year of first marriage	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 38. What were the month and year of your first marriage? For all persons who are married or have ever been married. If exact month or year are not known, enter best estimate. __ Month __ Year
V108	CA1981A_0414	Month of first marriage	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 38. What were the month and year of your first marriage? For all persons who are married or have ever been married. If exact month or year are not known, enter best estimate. __ Month __ Year
V109	CA1981A_0415	Number of children ever born	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 37. How many children were born to you? For women who are married or have ever been married. Count all children including those who may have died since birth or who may now be living elsewhere. However do not include stillbirths.) <input type="checkbox"/> None Or <input type="checkbox"/> Number of children __
V110	CA1981A_0416	Place of work (CSD status)	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours. 41. a. For whom did you work? Name of firm, government agency, etc. ____ Department, branch, division, section or plant ____ 41. b. What kind of business, industry or service was this? Give full description. For example, paper box manufacturing, road construction, retail shoe store, secondary school, dairy farm. ____ 42. At what address did you work? If no usual place of work, see Guide. Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> Worked at home (includes living and working on the same farm) <input type="checkbox"/> Worked outside Canada <input type="checkbox"/> Worked at address below (please specify) Number ____ Street ____ If street address is not known, give the building name, shopping centre or street intersection, etc. City, town, village, borough, township or other municipality ____ Important: If you worked in a suburban municipality within a large urban area, specify that municipality, not the main city. County ____ Province or territory ____

V111	CA1981A_0417	Place of work	discrete	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours. 41. a. For whom did you work? Name of firm, government agency, etc. ____ Department, branch, division, section or plant ____ 41. b. What kind of business, industry or service was this? Give full description. For example, paper box manufacturing, road construction, retail shoe store, secondary school, dairy farm. ____ 42. At what address did you work? If no usual place of work, see Guide. Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> Worked at home (includes living and working on the same farm) <input type="checkbox"/> Worked outside Canada <input type="checkbox"/> Worked at address below (please specify) Number ____ Street ____ If street address is not known, give the building name, shopping centre or street intersection, etc. City, town, village, borough, township or other municipality ____ Important: If you worked in a suburban municipality within a large urban area, specify that municipality, not the main city. County ____ Province or territory ____</p>
V112	CA1981A_0418	Mobility status (Place of residence on June 1, 1976)	discrete	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 36. Where did you live 5 years ago on June 1, 1976? Mark one box only. Note: If your place of residence 5 years ago was a municipality within a large urban area, be careful not to confuse suburban municipalities with the largest city. For example, distinguish between Montreal-Nord and Montreal, Scarborough and Toronto, West Vancouver and Vancouver. <input type="checkbox"/> This dwelling <input type="checkbox"/> Different dwelling in this city, town, village, borough, or municipality : Go to question 37. <input type="checkbox"/> Outside Canada <input type="checkbox"/> Different city, town, village, borough, or municipality in Canada (specify below) City, town, village, borough, or municipality ____ County ____ Province or territory ____</p>
V113	CA1981A_0419	Province of residence 5 years ago	discrete	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 36. Where did you live 5 years ago on June 1, 1976? Mark one box only. Note: If your place of residence 5 years ago was a municipality within a large urban area, be careful not to confuse suburban municipalities with the largest city. For example, distinguish between Montreal-Nord and Montreal, Scarborough and Toronto, West Vancouver and Vancouver. <input type="checkbox"/> This dwelling <input type="checkbox"/> Different dwelling in this city, town, village, borough, or municipality : Go to question 37. <input type="checkbox"/> Outside Canada <input type="checkbox"/> Different city, town, village, borough, or municipality in Canada (specify below) City, town, village, borough, or municipality ____ County ____ Province or territory ____</p>

V114	CA1981A_0420	Labour force activity (based on 1971 definition)	discrete	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 35. Have you attended a school, college or university at any time since last September? (Include attendance at elementary or secondary schools, business or trade schools, community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs, etc.) Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, full-time <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, part-time, day or evening 39a. Last week, how many hours did you work (not excluding house-work or other work around your home)? Include: Working for wages, salary, tips or commission, Working in your own business, farm or professional practice, Working without pay in a family farm or business. <input type="checkbox"/> None: Continue with questions 39b to 46. Or <input type="checkbox"/> Hours (to the nearest hour): _ _ Go to question 41 [Questions 39b to 40 was asked of persons 15+ who did not work for pay last week, per question 39a.] b. Last week, were you on temporary lay-off or absent from your job or business? Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, on temporary lay-off <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, on vacation, ill, on strike or locked out, or absent for other reasons c. Last week, did you have definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes d) Did you look for work during the past four weeks? For example, did you contact a Canada Employment Centre, check with employers, place or answer newspaper ads? Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> No : Go to Question 40 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, looked for full-time work <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, looked for part-time work (less than 30 hours per week) e. Was there any reason why you could not start work last week? Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> No, could have started work <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, already had a job <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, temporary illness or disability <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, personal or family responsibilities <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, going to school <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other reasons</p>
V115	CA1981A_0421	Labour force activity	discrete	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 39a. Last week, how many hours did you work (not excluding house-work or other work around your home)? Include: Working for wages, salary, tips or commission, Working in your own business, farm or professional practice, Working without pay in a family farm or business. <input type="checkbox"/> None: Continue with questions 39b to 46. Or <input type="checkbox"/> Hours (to the nearest hour): _ _ Go to question 41 [Questions 39b to 40 was asked of persons 15+ who did not work for pay last week, per question 39a.] b. Last week, were you on temporary lay-off or absent from your job or business? Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, on temporary lay-off <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, on vacation, ill, on strike or locked out, or absent for other reasons c. Last week, did you have definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes d) Did you look for work during the past four weeks? For example, did you contact a Canada Employment Centre, check with employers, place or answer newspaper ads? Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> No : Go to Question 40 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, looked for full-time work <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, looked for part-time work (less than 30 hours per week) e. Was there any reason why you could not start work last week? Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> No, could have started work <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, already had a job <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, temporary illness or disability <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, personal or family responsibilities <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, going to school <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other reasons</p>

V116	CA1981A_0422	Hours worked in reference week	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 39a. Last week, how many hours did you work (not excluding house-work or other work around your home)? Include: Working for wages, salary, tips or commission, Working in your own business, farm or professional practice, Working without pay in a family farm or business. [] None: Continue with questions 39b to 46. Or [] Hours (to the nearest hour): __ Go to question 41
V117	CA1981A_0423	When last worked	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] [Questions 39b to 40 was asked of persons 15+ who did not work for pay last week, per question 39a.] b. Last week, were you on temporary lay-off or absent from your job or business? Mark one box only. [] No [] Yes, on temporary lay-off [] Yes, on vacation, ill, on strike or locked out, or absent for other reasons c. Last week, did you have definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks? [] No [] Yes d) Did you look for work during the past four weeks? For example, did you contact a Canada Employment Centre, check with employers, place or answer newspaper ads? Mark one box only [] No : Go to Question 40 [] Yes, looked for full-time work [] Yes, looked for part-time work (less than 30 hours per week) e. Was there any reason why you could not start work last week? Mark one box only [] No, could have started work [] Yes, already had a job [] Yes, temporary illness or disability [] Yes, personal or family responsibilities [] Yes, going to school [] Yes, other reasons 40. When did you last work, even for a few days (not including housework or other work around your home)? Mark one box only [] In 1981: Answer questions 41 to 46 [] In 1980: Answer questions 41 to 46 [] Before 1980: Go to question 46 [] Never worked in lifetime: Go to question 46
V118	CA1981A_0424	Weeks worked in 1980	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 45. a. In how many weeks did you work during 1980 (non including housework or other work around your home)? Include those weeks in which you: worked full-time or part-time; were on a vacation or sick leave with pay; were self-employed. [] None: Go to question 46. Or [] Weeks __ b. During most of those weeks, did you work full-time or part-time? Mark one box only [] Full-time [] Part-time
V119	CA1981A_0425	Full-time or part-time weeks worked in 1980	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 45. a. In how many weeks did you work during 1980 (non including housework or other work around your home)? Include those weeks in which you: worked full-time or part-time; were on a vacation or sick leave with pay; were self-employed. [] None: Go to question 46. Or [] Weeks __ b. During most of those weeks, did you work full-time or part-time? Mark one box only [] Full-time [] Part-time

V120	CA1981A_0426	Presence of children	discrete	numeric	<p>2. Relationship to Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Husband or wife or Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Common-law partner of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son or daughter of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father or mother of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother or sister of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Grandchild of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Nephew or niece of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's husband or wife <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's son or daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Room-mate <input type="checkbox"/> Employee <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-relative (Print below) _____ For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are: Grandmother Uncle Room-mate's daughter Employee's husband For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.</p>
V121	CA1981A_0427	Occupation (1981 classification basis)	discrete	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours. 43. a. What kind of work were you doing? _____ For example, accounting clerk, sales representative, civil engineer, secondary school teacher, chief electrician, metal worker. (b) In this work, what were your most important activities or duties? _____ For example, verifying invoices, selling electrical tools, managing the research department, teaching mathematics, supervising construction electricians, operating lathe. (If in the Armed Forces give rank.)</p>
V122	CA1981A_0428	Occupation (1971 classification basis)	discrete	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours. 43. a. What kind of work were you doing? _____ For example, accounting clerk, sales representative, civil engineer, secondary school teacher, chief electrician, metal worker. (b) In this work, what were your most important activities or duties? _____ For example, verifying invoices, selling electrical tools, managing the research department, teaching mathematics, supervising construction electricians, operating lathe. (If in the Armed Forces give rank.)</p>

V123	CA1981A_0429	Industry (1981 standard industrial classification)	discrete	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours. 41. a. For whom did you work? Name of firm, government agency, etc. ____ Department, branch, division, section or plant ____ 41. b. What kind of business, industry or service was this? Give full description. For example, paper box manufacturing, road construction, retail shoe store, secondary school, dairy farm. ____ 42. At what address did you work? If no usual place of work, see Guide. Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> Worked at home (includes living and working on the same farm) <input type="checkbox"/> Worked outside Canada <input type="checkbox"/> Worked at address below (please specify) Number ____ Street ____ If street address is not known, give the building name, shopping centre or street intersection, etc. City, town, village, borough, township or other municipality ____ Important: If you worked in a suburban municipality within a large urban area, specify that municipality, not the main city. County ____ Province or territory ____</p>
V124	CA1981A_0430	Industry (1971 standard industrial classification)	discrete	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours. 41. a. For whom did you work? Name of firm, government agency, etc. ____ Department, branch, division, section or plant ____ 41. b. What kind of business, industry or service was this? Give full description. For example, paper box manufacturing, road construction, retail shoe store, secondary school, dairy farm. ____ 42. At what address did you work? If no usual place of work, see Guide. Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> Worked at home (includes living and working on the same farm) <input type="checkbox"/> Worked outside Canada <input type="checkbox"/> Worked at address below (please specify) Number ____ Street ____ If street address is not known, give the building name, shopping centre or street intersection, etc. City, town, village, borough, township or other municipality ____ Important: If you worked in a suburban municipality within a large urban area, specify that municipality, not the main city. County ____ Province or territory ____</p>
V125	CA1981A_0431	Class of worker	discrete	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours. 44 a. In this job, you were mainly: <input type="checkbox"/> Working for wages, salary, tips or commission?: Go to Question 45 <input type="checkbox"/> Working without pay for a relative in a family farm or business?: Go to Question 45 <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed without paid help?: Continue with question 44b. <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed with paid help?: Continue with question 44b. b. If self-employed, was your farm or business incorporated? [Question 44b was asked of persons 15+ who were self-employed last week, per question 44a.] <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p>

V126	CA1981A_0432	School attendance	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 35. Have you attended a school, college or university at any time since last September? (Include attendance at elementary or secondary schools, business or trade schools, community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs, etc.) Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, full-time <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, part-time, day or evening
V127	CA1981A_0433	School attendance level	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 31. What is the highest grade or year of secondary (high) or elementary school you ever attended? See guide for further information. <input type="checkbox"/> No schooling or kindergarten only Or <input type="checkbox"/> Highest grade or year (1 to 13) of secondary or elementary school __ 32. How many years of education have you ever completed at university? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 year (of completed courses) <input type="checkbox"/> Number of completed years __ 33. How many years of schooling have you ever completed at an institution other than a university, secondary (high) or elementary school? Include years of schooling at community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs (general and professional), private trade schools or private business colleges, diploma schools of nursing, etc. See guide for further information. <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 year (of completed courses) <input type="checkbox"/> Number of completed years __
V128	CA1981A_0434	Highest level of schooling	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 31. What is the highest grade or year of secondary (high) or elementary school you ever attended? See guide for further information. <input type="checkbox"/> No schooling or kindergarten only Or <input type="checkbox"/> Highest grade or year (1 to 13) of secondary or elementary school __ 32. How many years of education have you ever completed at university? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 year (of completed courses) <input type="checkbox"/> Number of completed years __ 33. How many years of schooling have you ever completed at an institution other than a university, secondary (high) or elementary school? Include years of schooling at community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs (general and professional), private trade schools or private business colleges, diploma schools of nursing, etc. See guide for further information. <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 year (of completed courses) <input type="checkbox"/> Number of completed years __
V129	CA1981A_0435	Highest grade of elementary or secondary school	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 31. What is the highest grade or year of secondary (high) or elementary school you ever attended? See guide for further information. <input type="checkbox"/> No schooling or kindergarten only Or <input type="checkbox"/> Highest grade or year (1 to 13) of secondary or elementary school __
V130	CA1981A_0436	Years of university education	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 32. How many years of education have you ever completed at university? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 year (of completed courses) <input type="checkbox"/> Number of completed years __
V131	CA1981A_0437	Years of other non-university education	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 33. How many years of schooling have you ever completed at an institution other than a university, secondary (high) or elementary school? Include years of schooling at community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs (general and professional), private trade schools or private business colleges, diploma schools of nursing, etc. See guide for further information. <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 year (of completed courses) <input type="checkbox"/> Number of completed years __

V132	CA1981A_0438	Trades and other non-university certificates	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 34. What degrees, certificates or diplomas have you ever obtained? See Guide for further information. Mark as many boxes as apply. <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Secondary (high) school graduation certificate <input type="checkbox"/> Trades certificate or diploma <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-university certificate or diploma (obtained at community college, CEGEP, institute of technology, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> University certificate or diploma below bachelor level <input type="checkbox"/> Bachelor's degree(s) (e.g., B.A., B.Sc., B.A.Sc., LL.B.) <input type="checkbox"/> University certificate or diploma above bachelor level <input type="checkbox"/> Master's degree(s) (e.g., M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.) <input type="checkbox"/> Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry (M.D., D.D.S., D.M.D., D.V.M., O.D.) <input type="checkbox"/> Earned doctorate (e.g., Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)
V133	CA1981A_0439	Highest degree, certificate or diploma	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 34. What degrees, certificates or diplomas have you ever obtained? See Guide for further information. Mark as many boxes as apply. <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Secondary (high) school graduation certificate <input type="checkbox"/> Trades certificate or diploma <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-university certificate or diploma (obtained at community college, CEGEP, institute of technology, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> University certificate or diploma below bachelor level <input type="checkbox"/> Bachelor's degree(s) (e.g., B.A., B.Sc., B.A.Sc., LL.B.) <input type="checkbox"/> University certificate or diploma above bachelor level <input type="checkbox"/> Master's degree(s) (e.g., M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.) <input type="checkbox"/> Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry (M.D., D.D.S., D.M.D., D.V.M., O.D.) <input type="checkbox"/> Earned doctorate (e.g., Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)
V134	CA1981A_0440	Religion	discrete	numeric	27. What is your religion? Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> Roman Catholic <input type="checkbox"/> United Church <input type="checkbox"/> Anglican <input type="checkbox"/> Presbyterian <input type="checkbox"/> Lutheran <input type="checkbox"/> Baptist <input type="checkbox"/> Greek Orthodox <input type="checkbox"/> Jewish <input type="checkbox"/> Ukrainian Catholic <input type="checkbox"/> Pentecostal <input type="checkbox"/> Jehovah's Witnesses <input type="checkbox"/> Mennonite <input type="checkbox"/> Salvation Army <input type="checkbox"/> Islam <input type="checkbox"/> No religion <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) ____
V135	CA1981A_0441	Ethnic origin	discrete	numeric	26. To which ethnic or cultural group did you or your ancestors belong on first coming to this continent? See guide for further information. <input type="checkbox"/> French <input type="checkbox"/> English <input type="checkbox"/> Irish <input type="checkbox"/> Scottish <input type="checkbox"/> German <input type="checkbox"/> Italian <input type="checkbox"/> Ukrainian <input type="checkbox"/> Dutch (Netherlands) <input type="checkbox"/> Polish <input type="checkbox"/> Jewish <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) ____ Native peoples <input type="checkbox"/> Inuit <input type="checkbox"/> Status or registered Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Non-status Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Metis
V136	CA1981A_0442	Place of birth	discrete	numeric	23. Where were you born? (Mark according to present boundaries.) <input type="checkbox"/> In Canada Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> Newfoundland <input type="checkbox"/> Prince Edward Island <input type="checkbox"/> Nova Scotia <input type="checkbox"/> New Brunswick <input type="checkbox"/> Quebec <input type="checkbox"/> Ontario <input type="checkbox"/> Manitoba <input type="checkbox"/> Saskatchewan <input type="checkbox"/> Alberta <input type="checkbox"/> British Colombia <input type="checkbox"/> Yukon <input type="checkbox"/> Northwest Territories <input type="checkbox"/> Outside Canada Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> United Kingdom <input type="checkbox"/> Italy <input type="checkbox"/> U.S.A. <input type="checkbox"/> West Germany <input type="checkbox"/> East Germany <input type="checkbox"/> Poland <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)
V137	CA1981A_0443	Knowledge of official languages	discrete	numeric	29. Can you speak English or French well enough to conduct a conversation? See guide for further information. Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> English only <input type="checkbox"/> French only <input type="checkbox"/> Both English and French <input type="checkbox"/> Neither English nor French
V138	CA1981A_0444	Home language	discrete	numeric	28. What language do you yourself speak at home now? (If more than one language, which language do you speak most often?) Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> English <input type="checkbox"/> French <input type="checkbox"/> German <input type="checkbox"/> Italian <input type="checkbox"/> Ukrainian <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) ____

V139	CA1981A_0445	Mother tongue	discrete	numeric	Question 6. You must still understand the language you report in this question. For infants, report the first language they are or will be learning. 6. What is the language you first learned in childhood and still understand? Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> English <input type="checkbox"/> French <input type="checkbox"/> German <input type="checkbox"/> Italian <input type="checkbox"/> Ukrainian <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) ____
V140	CA1981A_0446	Country of Citizenship	discrete	numeric	24. Of what country are you a citizen? Mark as many boxes as apply. <input type="checkbox"/> Canada, by birth: Go to Question 26. <input type="checkbox"/> Canada, by naturalization <input type="checkbox"/> Same as country of birth (other than Canada): Go to Question 25. <input type="checkbox"/> Other
V141	CA1981A_0447	Year of immigration	discrete	numeric	25. In what year did you first immigrate to Canada? [Question 25 was asked of persons who immigrated to Canada, per question 24.] Print year below. If exact year is not known, please enter best estimate. Year __ __ --
V142	CA1981A_0448	Age at immigration	discrete	numeric	25. In what year did you first immigrate to Canada? [Question 25 was asked of persons who immigrated to Canada, per question 24.] Print year below. If exact year is not known, please enter best estimate. Year __ __ --
V143	CA1981A_0449	Total income	contin	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below? If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details. a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss

V144	CA1981A_0450	Wages and salaries	contin	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below? If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details. a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss</p>
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V145	CA1981A_0451	Self-employment income	contin	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below? If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details. a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss</p>
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V146	CA1981A_0452	Investment income	contin	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below? If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details. a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss</p>
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V147	CA1981A_0453	Old age security pension, guaranteed income supplement and Canada/Quebec Pension Plan Benefits	contin	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below? If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details. a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss</p>
V148	CA1981A_0454	Family allowances	contin	numeric	Family allowances

V149	CA1981A_0455	Unemployment insurance benefits	contin	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below? If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details. a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss</p>
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V150	CA1981A_0456	Other income from government sources	contin	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below? If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details. a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss</p>
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V151	CA1981A_0457	Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities	contin	numeric	<p>[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below? If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details. a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Loss</p>
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V152	CA1981A_0458	Labour force activity of husband or single male parent	discrete	numeric	<p>39a. Last week, how many hours did you work (not excluding house-work or other work around your home)? Include: Working for wages, salary, tips or commission, Working in your own business, farm or professional practice, Working without pay in a family farm or business. <input type="checkbox"/> None: Continue with questions 39b to 46. Or <input type="checkbox"/> Hours (to the nearest hour): __ Go to question 41 [Questions 39b to 40 was asked of persons 15+ who did not work for pay last week, per question 39a.] b. Last week, were you on temporary lay-off or absent from your job or business? Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, on temporary lay-off <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, on vacation, ill, on strike or locked out, or absent for other reasons c. Last week, did you have definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes d) Did you look for work during the past four weeks? For example, did you contact a Canada Employment Centre, check with employers, place or answer newspaper ads? Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> No : Go to Question 40 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, looked for full-time work <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, looked for part-time work (less than 30 hours per week) e. Was there any reason why you could not start work last week? Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> No, could have started work <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, already had a job <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, temporary illness or disability <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, personal or family responsibilities <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, going to school <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other reasons 40. When did you last work, even for a few days (not including housework or other work around your home)? Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> In 1981: Answer questions 41 to 46 <input type="checkbox"/> In 1980: Answer questions 41 to 46 <input type="checkbox"/> Before 1980: Go to question 46 <input type="checkbox"/> Never worked in lifetime: Go to question 46</p>
V153	CA1981A_0459	Labour force activity of wife or single female parent	discrete	numeric	<p>39a. Last week, how many hours did you work (not excluding house-work or other work around your home)? Include: Working for wages, salary, tips or commission, Working in your own business, farm or professional practice, Working without pay in a family farm or business. <input type="checkbox"/> None: Continue with questions 39b to 46. Or <input type="checkbox"/> Hours (to the nearest hour): __ Go to question 41 [Questions 39b to 40 was asked of persons 15+ who did not work for pay last week, per question 39a.] b. Last week, were you on temporary lay-off or absent from your job or business? Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, on temporary lay-off <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, on vacation, ill, on strike or locked out, or absent for other reasons c. Last week, did you have definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes d) Did you look for work during the past four weeks? For example, did you contact a Canada Employment Centre, check with employers, place or answer newspaper ads? Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> No : Go to Question 40 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, looked for full-time work <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, looked for part-time work (less than 30 hours per week) e. Was there any reason why you could not start work last week? Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> No, could have started work <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, already had a job <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, temporary illness or disability <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, personal or family responsibilities <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, going to school <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other reasons 40. When did you last work, even for a few days (not including housework or other work around your home)? Mark one box only <input type="checkbox"/> In 1981: Answer questions 41 to 46 <input type="checkbox"/> In 1980: Answer questions 41 to 46 <input type="checkbox"/> Before 1980: Go to question 46 <input type="checkbox"/> Never worked in lifetime: Go to question 46</p>

V154	CA1981A_0460	Occupation, 1981 of husband or single male parent	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours. 43. a. What kind of work were you doing? _____ For example, accounting clerk, sales representative, civil engineer, secondary school teacher, chief electrician, metal worker. (b) In this work, what were your most important activities or duties? _____ For example, verifying invoices, selling electrical tools, managing the research department, teaching mathematics, supervising construction electricians, operating lathe. (If in the Armed Forces give rank.)
V155	CA1981A_0461	Occupation, 1981 of wife or single female parent	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours. 43. a. What kind of work were you doing? _____ For example, accounting clerk, sales representative, civil engineer, secondary school teacher, chief electrician, metal worker. (b) In this work, what were your most important activities or duties? _____ For example, verifying invoices, selling electrical tools, managing the research department, teaching mathematics, supervising construction electricians, operating lathe. (If in the Armed Forces give rank.)
V156	CA1981A_0462	Work activity in 1980 for husband or single male parent	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 40. When did you last work, even for a few days (not including housework or other work around your home)? Mark one box only [] In 1981: Answer questions 41 to 46 [] In 1980: Answer questions 41 to 46 [] Before 1980: Go to question 46 [] Never worked in lifetime: Go to question 46 45. a. In how many weeks did you work during 1980 (non including housework or other work around your home)? Include those weeks in which you: worked full-time or part-time; were on a vacation or sick leave with pay; were self-employed. [] None: Go to question 46. Or [] Weeks __ b. During most of those weeks, did you work full-time or part-time? Mark one box only [] Full-time [] Part-time
V157	CA1981A_0463	Work activity in 1980 for wife or single female parent	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 40. When did you last work, even for a few days (not including housework or other work around your home)? Mark one box only [] In 1981: Answer questions 41 to 46 [] In 1980: Answer questions 41 to 46 [] Before 1980: Go to question 46 [] Never worked in lifetime: Go to question 46 45. a. In how many weeks did you work during 1980 (non including housework or other work around your home)? Include those weeks in which you: worked full-time or part-time; were on a vacation or sick leave with pay; were self-employed. [] None: Go to question 46. Or [] Weeks __ b. During most of those weeks, did you work full-time or part-time? Mark one box only [] Full-time [] Part-time

V158	CA1981A_0464	Highest level of schooling of husband or single male parent	discrete	numeric	31. What is the highest grade or year of secondary (high) or elementary school you ever attended? See guide for further information. <input type="checkbox"/> No schooling or kindergarten only Or <input type="checkbox"/> Highest grade or year (1 to 13) of secondary or elementary school __ 32. How many years of education have you ever completed at university? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 year (of completed courses) <input type="checkbox"/> Number of completed years __ 33. How many years of schooling have you ever completed at an institution other than a university, secondary (high) or elementary school? Include years of schooling at community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs (general and professional), private trade schools or private business colleges, diploma schools of nursing, etc. See guide for further information. <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 year (of completed courses) <input type="checkbox"/> Number of completed years __
V159	CA1981A_0465	Highest level of schooling of wife or single female parent	discrete	numeric	31. What is the highest grade or year of secondary (high) or elementary school you ever attended? See guide for further information. <input type="checkbox"/> No schooling or kindergarten only Or <input type="checkbox"/> Highest grade or year (1 to 13) of secondary or elementary school __ 32. How many years of education have you ever completed at university? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 year (of completed courses) <input type="checkbox"/> Number of completed years __ 33. How many years of schooling have you ever completed at an institution other than a university, secondary (high) or elementary school? Include years of schooling at community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs (general and professional), private trade schools or private business colleges, diploma schools of nursing, etc. See guide for further information. <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 year (of completed courses) <input type="checkbox"/> Number of completed years __
V160	CA1981A_0466	Mother tongue of husband or single male parent	discrete	numeric	Question 6. You must still understand the language you report in this question. For infants, report the first language they are or will be learning. 6. What is the language you first learned in childhood and still understand? Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> English <input type="checkbox"/> French <input type="checkbox"/> German <input type="checkbox"/> Italian <input type="checkbox"/> Ukrainian <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) ____
V161	CA1981A_0467	Mother tongue of wife or single female parent	discrete	numeric	Question 6. You must still understand the language you report in this question. For infants, report the first language they are or will be learning. 6. What is the language you first learned in childhood and still understand? Mark one box only. <input type="checkbox"/> English <input type="checkbox"/> French <input type="checkbox"/> German <input type="checkbox"/> Italian <input type="checkbox"/> Ukrainian <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) ____
V162	CA1981A_0468	Comparison of date of first marriage of spouses	discrete	numeric	[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.] 38. What were the month and year of your first marriage? For all persons who are married or have ever been married. If exact month or year are not known, enter best estimate. __ Month __ Year
V163	CA1981A_0469	Age of husband or single male parent	discrete	numeric	Age of husband or single male parent
V164	CA1981A_0470	Age of wife or single female parent	discrete	numeric	Age of wife or single female parent

V165	CA1981A_0471	Head of household indicator	discrete	numeric	2. Relationship to Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Husband or wife or Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Common-law partner of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son or daughter of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father or mother of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother or sister of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Grandchild of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Nephew or niece of Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____ <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's husband or wife <input type="checkbox"/> Lodger's son or daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Room-mate <input type="checkbox"/> Employee <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-relative (Print below) ____ For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are: Grandmother Uncle Room-mate's daughter Employee's husband For further examples and special cases, see guidelines. A dwelling is a separate set of living quarters with a private entrance from the outside or from a common hallway or stairway inside the building. This entrance should not be through someone else's living quarters. 7. Enter the name of the person (or one of the persons) who lives here, and is responsible for paying the rent, or mortgage, or taxes, or electricity, etc., for this dwelling. Last name ____ Given name and initial ____ This person should answer the following questions about this dwelling. Note: if no one is living here makes any such payments, mark here __ and answer the dwelling questions yourself.
V166	PERWT	Person weight	contin	numeric	
V167	MTONGCA	Mother tongue, Canada	discrete	numeric	
V168	MIGRATE5	Migration status, 5 years	discrete	numeric	
V169	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V170	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V171	RELIGION	Religion [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V172	RELIGIOND	Religion [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V173	HRSWORK1	Hours worked per week	discrete	numeric	
V174	HRSWORK2	Hours worked per week, categorized	discrete	numeric	
V175	ETHNICCA	Ethnicity, Canada	discrete	numeric	
V176	SPEAKENG	Speaks English	discrete	numeric	
V177	BPLCOUNTRY	Country of birth	discrete	numeric	
V178	MIGHOUSE	Same house 5 years ago	discrete	numeric	
V179	NATIVITY	Nativity status	discrete	numeric	

V180	YEARP	Year [person version]	contin	numeric
V181	SAMPLEP	IPUMS sample identifier [person version]	contin	numeric
V182	SERIAL	Household serial number [person version]	contin	numeric
V183	COUNTRYP	Country [person version]	contin	numeric
V184	RECTYPEP	Record type [person version]	discrete	character

Record type (RECTYPE)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 1

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

Year (YEAR)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 1960-2011

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

IPUMS sample identifier (SAMPLE)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0
Range: 32197001-894201001

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g, 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 10
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002
 Colombia 1993, 2005
 Costa Rica 1984, 2000
 Cuba 2002
 Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010
 Ecuador 1990, 2001
 Germany 1971
 Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001
 Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001
 Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000
 Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005
 Nigeria 2006
 Panama 2000
 Peru 1993, 2007
 Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001
 Spain 1991
 Uruguay 2011
 Venezuela 1990, 2001
 Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

Number of person records in the household (PERSONS)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

Group quarters (collective dwelling) status (GQ)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

Continent and region of country (REGIONW)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 11-54

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

Canada, Metropolitan area (METROCA)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-19

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

METROCA indicates the census metropolitan area in Canada in which the household was enumerated. METROCA is harmonized by name and does not account for boundary changes over time.

Metropolitan areas are composed of one or more adjacent municipalities centered on a large urban area that has a population of at least 50,000, with the entire area containing a population of at least 100,000. To be included in the metropolitan area, municipalities must have a high degree of integration with the urban core, as measured by commuting flows derived from census place of work data.

The full set of geography variables for Canada can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

Central heating (HEAT)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

HEAT indicates the type of heating in the dwelling: individual or collective central heating, non-central heating, or none.

Number of rooms (ROOMS)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

Bathing facilities (BATH)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

BATH indicates whether the household had access to bathing facilities and, in most cases, whether it had exclusive access.

1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 6
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 32002-894010

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

Dwelling number (CA1981A_0001)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 6
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the dwelling number.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Dwelling number

Province (CA1981A_0016)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 10-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the major political units of Canada.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Please complete address or exact location:
 Street and No. or lot and concession ____
 City, town, village, municipality ____
 Province or territory ____
 Postal code ____-____
 Telephone number ____

Census metropolitan area (CMA) (CA1981A_0017)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-933

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the census metropolitan area (CMA) where the census took place.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Please complete address or exact location:

Street and No. or lot and concession ____

City, town, village, municipality ____

Province or territory ____

Postal code ____

Telephone number ____

Household classification (CA1981A_0018)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the basic division of private households into family and non-family households.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Household classification

Household type (CA1981A_0019)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates a person or a group of persons (other than foreign residents) who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

Household type

Household size (CA1981A_0020)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in a private household.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

Question 8. If your household has more than six persons you will require more than one questionnaire. Please see the guideline for Question 1.

If you are using more than one questionnaire, please answer this question on the first questionnaire only.

8. How many persons usually live here (according to the "Whom to include" item in the instructions of question 1)?

Number of persons _ _

Total household income (CA1981A_0021)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the sum of the total incomes of all members of that household.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below?

If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details.

a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

Owner's major payments (CA1981A_0022)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the total average monthly payments made by owner households to secure shelter.

Universe

Non-farm private households

Literal question

Answer Questions 20 to 22 for only the dwelling that you now occupy, even if you own or rent more than one dwelling. If exact amount is not known, please enter your best estimate.

Note: If you are a farm operator living on the farm you operate, mark here __ and go to page 6.

20. For this dwelling, what are the yearly payments (last 12 months) for:

a. Electricity

☐ None, or included in rent or other payments

Or

☐ ___ Dollars __ Cents per year

b. Oil, gas, coal, wood or other fuels?

☐ None, or included in rent or other payments,

Or,

☐ ___ Dollars __ Cents per year.

c. Water and other municipal services?

☐ None, or included in rent, municipal taxes or other payments,

Or

☐ ___ Dollars __ Cents per year

Gross rent (CA1981A_0023)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the total average monthly payments paid by tenant households to secure shelter.

Universe

Non-farm rented private households

Literal question

Gross rent

Monthly cash rent (CA1981A_0024)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the monthly rent that a household pays for its dwelling.

Universe

Non-farm rented private households

Literal question

Answer Questions 20 to 22 for only the dwelling that you now occupy, even if you own or rent more than one dwelling. If exact amount is not known, please enter your best estimate.

Note: If you are a farm operator living on the farm you operate, mark here __ and go to page 6.

21. For renters only: What is the monthly cash rent you pay for this dwelling?

☐ Rented without payment of cash rent

Or

☐ __ Dollars __ cents per month

Age of the head of household (CA1981A_0025)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 15-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the age of the head of household.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

2. Relationship to Person 1

- ☐ Husband or wife of Person 1
- ☐ Common-law partner of Person 1
- ☐ Son or daughter of Person 1
- ☐ Father or mother of Person 1
- ☐ Brother or sister of Person 1
- ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Grandchild of Person 1
- ☐ Nephew or niece of Person 1
- ☐ Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____
- ☐ Lodger
- ☐ Lodger's husband or wife
- ☐ Lodger's son or daughter
- ☐ Room-mate
- ☐ Employee
- ☐ Other non-relative (Print below) ____

For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are:

Grandmother
Uncle
Room-mate's daughter
Employee's husband

For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.

3. Date of birth

If exact date is not known, enter best estimate.

Day __
Month __
Year ____

Sex of the head of household (CA1981A_0026)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the sex of the head of household.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

2. Relationship to Person 1

- ☐ Husband or wife of Person 1
- ☐ Common-law partner of Person 1
- ☐ Son or daughter of Person 1
- ☐ Father or mother of Person 1
- ☐ Brother or sister of Person 1
- ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Grandchild of Person 1
- ☐ Nephew or niece of Person 1
- ☐ Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____
- ☐ Lodger
- ☐ Lodger's husband or wife
- ☐ Lodger's son or daughter
- ☐ Room-mate
- ☐ Employee
- ☐ Other non-relative (Print below) ____

For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are:

Grandmother
Uncle
Room-mate's daughter
Employee's husband

For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.

4. Sex

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female

Age at first marriage of the head of household (CA1981A_0027)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 15-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the age at first marriage of the head of household.

Universe

Private households with ever-married heads

Literal question

2. Relationship to Person 1

- ☐ Husband or wife of Person 1
- ☐ Common-law partner of Person 1
- ☐ Son or daughter of Person 1
- ☐ Father or mother of Person 1
- ☐ Brother or sister of Person 1
- ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Grandchild of Person 1
- ☐ Nephew or niece of Person 1
- ☐ Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____
- ☐ Lodger
- ☐ Lodger's husband or wife
- ☐ Lodger's son or daughter
- ☐ Room-mate
- ☐ Employee
- ☐ Other non-relative (Print below) ____

For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are:

Grandmother
Uncle
Room-mate's daughter
Employee's husband

For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.

38. What were the month and year of your first marriage?

For all persons who are married or have ever been married. If exact month or year are not known, enter best estimate.

__ Month
__ Year

Household status of the head of household to Person 1 (CA1981A_0028) File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the relation of the household head to the person enumerated first in that household.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

2. Relationship to Person 1

- ☐ Husband or wife of Person 1
- ☐ Common-law partner of Person 1
- ☐ Son or daughter of Person 1
- ☐ Father or mother of Person 1
- ☐ Brother or sister of Person 1
- ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Grandchild of Person 1
- ☐ Nephew or niece of Person 1
- ☐ Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____
- ☐ Lodger
- ☐ Lodger's husband or wife
- ☐ Lodger's son or daughter
- ☐ Room-mate
- ☐ Employee
- ☐ Other non-relative (Print below) ____

For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are:

Grandmother
Uncle
Room-mate's daughter
Employee's husband

For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.

Highest level of education of the head of household (CA1981A_0029)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the highest level of education that the head of household has achieved.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

2. Relationship to Person 1

- ☐ Husband or wife of Person 1
- ☐ Common-law partner of Person 1
- ☐ Son or daughter of Person 1
- ☐ Father or mother of Person 1
- ☐ Brother or sister of Person 1
- ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Grandchild of Person 1
- ☐ Nephew or niece of Person 1
- ☐ Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____
- ☐ Lodger
- ☐ Lodger's husband or wife
- ☐ Lodger's son or daughter
- ☐ Room-mate
- ☐ Employee
- ☐ Other non-relative (Print below) ____

For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are:

Grandmother
Uncle
Room-mate's daughter
Employee's husband

For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.

31. What is the highest grade or year of secondary (high) or elementary school you ever attended?

See guide for further information.

- ☐ No schooling or kindergarten only
- Or
- ☐ Highest grade or year (1 to 13) of secondary or elementary school __

32. How many years of education have you ever completed at university?

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 year (of completed courses)
- ☐ Number of completed years __

33. How many years of schooling have you ever completed at an institution other than a university, secondary (high) or elementary school? Include years of schooling at community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs (general and professional), private trade schools or private business colleges, diploma schools of nursing, etc.

See guide for further information.

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 year (of completed courses)
- ☐ Number of completed years __

34. What degrees, certificates or diplomas have you ever obtained?

See Guide for further information. Mark as many boxes as apply.

- ☐ None
- ☐ Secondary (high) school graduation certificate
- ☐ Trades certificate or diploma
- ☐ Other non-university certificate or diploma (obtained at community college, CEGEP, institute of technology, etc.)
- ☐ University certificate or diploma below bachelor level
- ☐ Bachelor's degree(s) (e.g., B.A., B.Sc., B.A.Sc., LL.B.)
- ☐ University certificate or diploma above bachelor level
- ☐ Master's degree(s) (e.g., M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.)
- ☐ Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry (M.D., D.D.S., D.M.D., D.V.M., O.D.)
- ☐ Earned doctorate (e.g., Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)

Mother tongue of the head of household (CA1981A_0030)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the mother tongue of the head of household.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

2. Relationship to Person 1

- ☐ Husband or wife of Person 1
- ☐ Common-law partner of Person 1
- ☐ Son or daughter of Person 1
- ☐ Father or mother of Person 1
- ☐ Brother or sister of Person 1
- ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Grandchild of Person 1
- ☐ Nephew or niece of Person 1
- ☐ Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____
- ☐ Lodger
- ☐ Lodger's husband or wife
- ☐ Lodger's son or daughter
- ☐ Room-mate
- ☐ Employee
- ☐ Other non-relative (Print below) ____

For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are:

Grandmother
Uncle
Room-mate's daughter
Employee's husband

For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.

26. To which ethnic or cultural group did you or your ancestors belong on first coming to this continent?

See guide for further information.

- ☐ French
- ☐ English
- ☐ Irish
- ☐ Scottish
- ☐ German
- ☐ Italian
- ☐ Ukrainian
- ☐ Dutch (Netherlands)
- ☐ Polish
- ☐ Jewish
- ☐ Chinese
- ☐ Other (specify) ____

Native peoples

- ☐ Inuit
- ☐ Status or registered Indian
- ☐ Non-status Indian
- ☐ Metis

Tenure (CA1981A_0031)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether some member of the household owns or rents the dwelling, or when the dwelling is Band housing (on an Indian reserve or settlement).

Universe

Private households

Literal question

Question 11. Special cases

Mark "Owned" if the dwelling you occupy is owned or being bought by you and/or a member of this household even if (a) it is situated on rented or leased land or (b) it is part of a condominium (whether registered or unregistered). For census purposes, a condominium is a multi-unit residential complex in which dwellings are owned individually while land is held in joint ownership with others.

Mark "Rented" in all other cases even if the dwelling you occupy is (a) provided without cash rent or at a reduced rent, such as a clergyman's residence, a superintendent's dwelling in an apartment building, etc., or is (b) part of a co-operative. For census purposes, in a co-operative all members jointly own the co-operative and occupy their dwelling units under a lease agreement.

11. Is this dwelling:

Mark one box only

☐ Owned or being bought by you or a member of this household?

☐ Rented (even if no cash rent is paid)?

Tenure - Condominium (CA1981A_0032)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether or not the dwelling is part of a registered condominium.

Universe

Non-farm private households

Literal question

Answer Questions 20 to 22 for only the dwelling that you now occupy, even if you own or rent more than one dwelling. If exact amount is not known, please enter your best estimate.

Note: If you are a farm operator living on the farm you operate, mark here __ and go to page 6.

e. Is this dwelling part of a registered condominium?

☐ Yes

☐ No

Seasonal/marginal dwelling (CA1981A_0033)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether a household uses its dwelling on a seasonal or marginal basis.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

Seasonal/marginal dwelling

Structural type (CA1981A_0034)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the type of the structure of a dwelling.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

Question 12.

Single and semi-detached house

If you live in what is referred to as a "linked home" (a single house which is not attached to any other dwelling above ground, but is attached below ground), mark "Single house".

Duplex and apartment

Two dwellings, one above the other, attached to other dwellings are to be considered as apartments and not as duplexes.

Apartment

Do not count as storeys floors that are used solely for parking, storage or laundry and recreation facilities.

If you are in doubt concerning the number of storeys in an apartment building, mark "Apartment in a building that has five or more storeys" if there is at least one passenger elevator in the building. If there is no passenger elevator in the building, mark "Apartment in a building that has less than five storeys".

12. Is this dwelling a:

Mark one box only

- ☐ Single house - a single dwelling not attached to any other building and surrounded on all sides by open space?
- ☐ Semi-detached or double house - one of two dwellings attached side by side but not attached to any other building and surrounded on all other sides by open space?
- ☐ Duplex - one of two dwellings, one above the other, not attached to any other building and surrounded on all sides by open space?
- ☐ Row house - one of three or more dwellings joined side by side but not having any other dwellings either above or below?
- ☐ Apartment in a building that has five or more storeys: for example, a dwelling unit in a high-rise apartment building?
- ☐ Apartment in a building that has less than five storeys - for example, a dwelling unit in a triplex, quadruplex or a dwelling unit in a non-residential building or in a house that has been converted?
- ☐ House attached to a non-residential building - a single dwelling attached at ground level to another building (such as a store, etc.) but separated from it by a common wall running from ground to roof?
- ☐ Mobile home (designed and constructed to be transported on its own chassis and capable of being moved on short notice)?
- ☐ Other movable dwelling (such as a tent, travel trailer, railroad car or houseboat)?

Condition of dwelling (CA1981A_0035)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the condition of the dwelling.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

19. Is this dwelling in need of any repairs? (Do not include desirable remodeling or additions.)

- ☐ No, only regular maintenance is needed (painting, furnace cleaning, etc.)
☐ Yes, minor repairs are needed (missing or loose floor tiles, bricks or shingles, defective steps, railing or siding, etc.)
☐ Yes, major repairs are needed (defective plumbing or electrical wiring, structural repairs to walls, floors or ceilings, etc.)

Length of occupancy (CA1981A_0036)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates how long the household has occupied its dwelling.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

14. How long have you lived in this dwelling?

Mark one box only

- ☐ Less than one year
☐ One to two years
☐ Three to five years
☐ Six to ten years
☐ More than ten years

Period of construction (CA1981A_0037)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates which period that the dwelling was constructed.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

13. When was this dwelling or the building containing this dwelling originally built? (To the best of your knowledge, mark the period in which the building was completed, not the time of any later remodeling, additions or conversions.)

Mark one box only

☐ 1920 or before☐ 1921-1945☐ 1946-1960☐ 1961- 1970☐ 1971-1975☐ 1976-1979☐ 1980☐ 1981

Value of dwelling (CA1981A_0038)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the dollar amount expected by the owner if the dwelling were to be sold.

Universe

Non-farm private households

Literal question

Answer Questions 20 to 22 for only the dwelling that you now occupy, even if you own or rent more than one dwelling. If exact amount is not known, please enter your best estimate.

Note: If you are a farm operator living on the farm you operate, mark here __ and go to page 6.

22. For owners only:

a. What are your total regular monthly mortgage (or debt) payments for this dwelling?

☐ None : Go to question 22c.

Or

☐ __ Dollars __ cents per month

b. Are your property taxes (municipal and school) included in the amount shown in Question 22a?

☐ Yes: Go to question 22d.

☐ No

c. What are your estimated yearly property taxes (municipal and school) for this dwelling?

☐ None

Or

☐ __ Dollars __ cents per year

d. If you were to sell this dwelling now, for how much would you expect to sell it?

__ Dollars __ cents

Main type of heating equipment (CA1981A_0039)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the main type of heating equipment in a dwelling.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

17. What is the main type of heating equipment for this dwelling?

Mark one box only

☐ Steam or hot water furnace

☐ Forced hot air furnace

☐ Installed electric heating system

☐ Heating stove, cooking stove, space heater

☐ Other (fireplace, etc.)

Principal heating fuel (CA1981A_0040)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the principal heating fuel of a dwelling.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

18. a. Which fuel is used most for heating this dwelling?

- ☐ Oil or kerosene
- ☐ Piped gas, e.g., natural gas
- ☐ Bottled gas, e.g., propane
- ☐ Electricity
- ☐ Wood
- ☐ Coal or coke
- ☐ Other fuel

Principal water heating fuel (CA1981A_0041)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the principal water heating fuel in a dwelling.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

18. b. Which fuel is used most for water heating this dwelling?

- ☐ Oil or kerosene
- ☐ Piped gas, e.g., natural gas
- ☐ Bottled gas, e.g., propane
- ☐ Electricity
- ☐ Wood
- ☐ Coal or coke
- ☐ Other fuel

Complete bathrooms (CA1981A_0042)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of complete bathrooms in a dwelling.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

16. How many bathrooms are there within this dwelling? (See Guide for further information.)

☐ None

or

☐ Number of complete bathrooms __

☐ Number of half bathrooms __

Half bathrooms (CA1981A_0043)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of half bathrooms in a dwelling.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

16. How many bathrooms are there within this dwelling? (See Guide for further information.)

☐ None

or

☐ Number of complete bathrooms __

☐ Number of half bathrooms __

Number of rooms (CA1981A_0044)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of rooms in a dwelling.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

15. How many rooms are there in this dwelling? (include kitchen, bedrooms, finished rooms in attic or basement, etc. Do not count bathrooms, halls, vestibules and rooms used solely for business purposes.)

Number of rooms __

Number of persons per room (CA1981A_0045)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the average number of persons per room in a dwelling.

Universe

Private households

Literal question

Question 8. If your household has more than six persons you will require more than one questionnaire. Please see the guideline for Question 1.

If you are using more than one questionnaire, please answer this question on the first questionnaire only.

8. How many persons usually live here (according to the "Whom to include" item in the instructions of question 1)?

Number of persons _ _

15. How many rooms are there in this dwelling? (include kitchen, bedrooms, finished rooms in attic or basement, etc. Do not count bathrooms, halls, vestibules and rooms used solely for business purposes.)

Number of rooms _ _

Household weight (HHWT)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 8
 Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

Canada, Province 1971 - 2001 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1_CA)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 6
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 124010-124059

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

GEO1_CA identifies the household's province within Canada in all sample years. Provinces are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1_CA is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_CA can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Canada can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level, refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for Canada. Year specific geography and maps will become available in the near future.

Canada, Province 1971 - 2001 [Level 1; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name] (GEO1_CAX)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-11	

Description

GEO1_CAX identifies the household's province within Canada in all sample years. Provinces are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1_CAX is harmonized by name and does not account for boundary changes over time.

The full set of geography variables for Canada can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for Canada. Year specific geography and maps will become available in the near future.

Country (COUNTRY)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32-894	

Description

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

Number of bathrooms (BATHROOMS)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

BATHROOMS indicates the number of bathrooms in the dwelling available for use by the household.

Year structure was built (BUILTYR)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

BUILTYR indicates the year in which construction was completed on the building in which the household resides.

Age of structure, coded from intervals (AGESTRUCT2)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

AGESTRUCT2 gives the estimated age of the structure.

Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] (OWNERSHIPD)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

Fuel for heating (FUELHEAT)

File: CAN1981-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

FUELHEAT indicates the main fuel source for heating the household.

Person number (PERNUM)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

Relationship to household head [detailed version] (RELATED)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 1000-9999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

Age (AGE)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

Age, grouped into intervals (AGE2)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-98

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

Sex (SEX)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

Marital status [general version] (MARST)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

Marital status [detailed version] (MARSTD)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

Age at first marriage or union (AGEMARR)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

AGEMARR indicates the person's age at first marriage or consensual union.

Year of first marriage (MARRYR)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 1887-9999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

MARRYR reports the year of first marriage for women.

Relationship to head of subfamily (SUBFREL)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 1000-9999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SUBFREL describes the relationship of the individual to the head of the subfamily (in most cases, conjugal unit). It is distinct from RELATE, which identifies a person's relationship to the head of the household. There can be multiple subfamilies within households. The particular subfamily to which a person belongs is recorded in SUBFNUM.

Persons living alone without other family are identified as "heads" of family.

Year of birth (BIRTHYR)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

BIRTHYR gives the person's year of birth.

Children ever born (CHBORN)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

Province of birth, Canada (BPLCA)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

BPLCA indicates the person's place of birth at the state level for Canada.

Citizenship (CITIZEN)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

CITIZEN indicates the person's citizenship status within the country in which they were enumerated.

Year of immigration (YRIMM)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

YRIMM indicates the calendar year that a foreign-born person came to live in the country in which they were enumerated.

Years since immigrated (YRSIMM)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

YRSIMM indicates the number of years since a foreign-born person immigrated to their country of enumeration.

Years since immigrated, categorized (YRSIMM2)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

YRSIMM2 indicates the number of years since a foreign-born person immigrated to the country. The number of years is grouped into intervals.

Language spoken at home, Canada (LANGCA)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable describes the language most often spoken by the respondent at home.

School attendance (SCHOOL)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

Educational attainment, Canada (EDUCCA) File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

EDUCCA variable indicates the highest educational level that the person had attended or completed. The variable indicates the highest grade attended through primary and secondary, and the highest year or degree completed post-secondary.

Activity status (employment status) [general version] (EMPSTAT) File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD) File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

Occupation, unrecoded (OCC)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

Industry, unrecoded (IND)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

Status in employment (class of worker) [general version] (CLASSWK)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

Months worked last year (WRKMTHS)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

WRKMTHS gives the number of months that the respondent worked for profit, pay, or as an unpaid family worker during the previous year.

Full-time or part-time work (HRSFULL)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

HRSFULL indicates whether the respondent worked full-time or part-time.

Total income (INCTOT)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 7
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

INCTOT reports the person's total personal income from all sources in the previous month or year.

Earned income (INCEARN)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 8
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

INCEARN reports the person's total income from their labor (from wages, a business, or a farm) in the previous month or year.

Wage and salary income (INCWAGE)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 7
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

INCWAGE reports the respondent's weekly, monthly or annual wage and salary income.

Self-employment income (INCSELF)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

INCSELF indicates the respondent's monthly or annual income from self employment (farm and business).

Income from anti-poverty or welfare programs (INCWEL)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

INCWEL reports the monthly or annual income the respondent received from anti-poverty or welfare programs.

Retirement or pension income (INCRET)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

INCRET reports the amount of income the respondent received from a retirement program or account, or from a pension. The amounts are provided on a monthly or annual basis, depending on the sample.

Province of residence 5 years ago, Canada (MIGCA2)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

MIGCA2 indicates the person's province of residence five years ago in Canada.

Person number (within household) (CA1981A_0003)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person number within household.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Person number (within household)

Economic family status (CA1981A_0400)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the classification of the population according to whether or not the persons are members of an economic family.

Universe

Persons in private households

Literal question

Economic family status

Number of persons in the economic family (CA1981A_0401)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in the individual's economic family.

Universe

Persons in private households

Literal question

Number of persons in the economic family

Census family status and living arrangements (CA1981A_0402)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the classification of the population according to whether or not the persons are members of a census family.

Universe

Persons in private households

Literal question

Question 2. To enable us to identify family groups within the household, it is necessary to select a reference person (Person I), and to state the relationship of each household member to that person. For example, if John Smith lives with his father Thomas Smith, and Thomas Smith has been entered as Person 1, John Smith would mark "Son or daughter of Person 1". There may be a member or members of your household whose relationship to Person 1 is not described in Question 2. In such cases, mark either "Other relative of Person 1" or "Other non-relative", and also print the exact relationship to Person 1 in the space provided.

"Other relative" includes persons such as uncles, aunts, cousins, grandfathers, grandmothers, and so on. "Other non-relative" refers to household members who are not related to Person 1 by blood, marriage, adoption or common-law. Some examples are employee's wife, employee's daughter, room-mate's son, landlord, and so on.

The term "common-law", as used in "Common-law partner of Person I" or as may be used to describe any other such partnership in the household (for example, "Lodger's common-law partner"), should be interpreted as applying to any case of a couple living together in this type of union.

Note that stepchildren, adopted children, and children of a common-law partner should be considered as sons and daughters. Foster children, wards and guardianship children who are not related to Person I by blood, marriage, adoption or common-law should be listed as lodgers.

2. Relationship to Person 1

- ☐ Husband or wife of Person 1
- ☐ Common-law partner of Person 1
- ☐ Son or daughter of Person 1
- ☐ Father or mother of Person 1
- ☐ Brother or sister of Person 1
- ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Grandchild of Person 1
- ☐ Nephew or niece of Person 1
- ☐ Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____
- ☐ Lodger
- ☐ Lodger's husband or wife
- ☐ Lodger's son or daughter
- ☐ Room-mate
- ☐ Employee
- ☐ Other non-relative (Print below) ____

For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are:

Grandmother
 Uncle
 Room-mate's daughter
 Employee's husband

For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.

Number of persons in the census family (CA1981A_0403)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in the individual's census family.

Universe

Persons in private households

Literal question

8. How many persons usually live here (according to the "Whom to include" item in the instructions of question 1)?

Number of persons _ _

Major source of census family income (CA1981A_0404)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the component which constitutes the largest proportion of the total income of a person's census family.

Universe

Members of census families

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below?

If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details.

a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

Total census family income groups (CA1981A_0405)
File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-99	
Description	
This variable indicates the sum of the total incomes of all members of a person's census family.	
Universe	
Members of census families	
Literal question	

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below?

If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details.

a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

Relationship to the head of household (CA1981A_0406)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the relationship of household members to the household reference person (Person 1).

Universe

Persons who permanently reside in household

Literal question

Question 2. To enable us to identify family groups within the household, it is necessary to select a reference person (Person 1), and to state the relationship of each household member to that person. For example, if John Smith lives with his father Thomas Smith, and Thomas Smith has been entered as Person 1, John Smith would mark "Son or daughter of Person 1". There may be a member or members of your household whose relationship to Person 1 is not described in Question 2. In such cases, mark either "Other relative of Person 1" or "Other non-relative", and also print the exact relationship to Person 1 in the space provided.

"Other relative" includes persons such as uncles, aunts, cousins, grandfathers, grandmothers, and so on. "Other non-relative" refers to household members who are not related to Person 1 by blood, marriage, adoption or common-law. Some examples are employee's wife, employee's daughter, room-mate's son, landlord, and so on.

The term "common-law", as used in "Common-law partner of Person 1" or as may be used to describe any other such partnership in the household (for example, "Lodger's common-law partner"), should be interpreted as applying to any case of a couple living together in this type of union.

Note that stepchildren, adopted children, and children of a common-law partner should be considered as sons and daughters. Foster children, wards and guardianship children who are not related to Person 1 by blood, marriage, adoption or common-law should be listed as lodgers.

2. Relationship to Person 1

- ☐ Husband or wife of Person 1
- ☐ Common-law partner of Person 1
- ☐ Son or daughter of Person 1
- ☐ Father or mother of Person 1
- ☐ Brother or sister of Person 1
- ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Grandchild of Person 1
- ☐ Nephew or niece of Person 1
- ☐ Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) _____
- ☐ Lodger
- ☐ Lodger's husband or wife
- ☐ Lodger's son or daughter
- ☐ Room-mate
- ☐ Employee
- ☐ Other non-relative (Print below) _____

For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are:

Grandmother
Uncle
Room-mate's daughter
Employee's husband

For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.

Age (CA1981A_0407)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-85

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the age at last birthday.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

3. Date of birth

If exact date is not known, enter best estimate.

Day __
 Month __
 Year ____

Year of birth (CA1981A_0408)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1896-1981

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates a person's year of birth.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

3. Date of birth

If exact date is not known, enter best estimate.

Day __
 Month __
 Year ____

Month of birth (CA1981A_0409)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether a person was born before or after June 2nd.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

3. Date of birth

If exact date is not known, enter best estimate.

Day __

Month __

Year ____

Sex (CA1981A_0410)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the gender of the respondent.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

4. Sex

☐ Male☐ Female**Marital status (CA1981A_0411)**

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the legal conjugal status of a person.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Question 5. Mark "Now married" if you have a husband or wife who is now living, even if you are temporarily living apart because one of you is employed away from home, hospitalized, etc., but not if you are actually separated or have obtained a divorce.

For census purposes, couples living in a common-law type of arrangement are considered as "Now married", regardless of their legal marital status.

Mark "Separated" if you are separated from your husband or wife due to causes such as desertion or marriage breakdown, or because you no longer want to live together, provided that no divorce has been obtained.

Mark "Divorced" if you have obtained a divorce and have not remarried.

5. Marital status

What is your marital status?

(See guidelines for further information.)

Mark one box only.

☐ Now married (excluding separated)

☐ Separated

☐ Divorced

☐ Widowed

☐ Never married (single)

Age at first marriage (CA1981A_0412)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 15-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates a person's age at first marriage.

Universe

Persons age 15+ ever married, excluding inmates

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

38. What were the month and year of your first marriage?

For all persons who are married or have ever been married. If exact month or year are not known, enter best estimate.

__ Month

__ Year

Year of first marriage (CA1981A_0413)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 4

Decimals: 0

Range: 1930-9999

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates a person's year of first marriage.

Universe

Persons age 15+ ever married, excluding inmates

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

38. What were the month and year of your first marriage?

For all persons who are married or have ever been married. If exact month or year are not known, enter best estimate.

-- Month

-- Year

Month of first marriage (CA1981A_0414)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether a person 's month of first marriage occurred before June.

Universe

Persons age 15+ ever married, excluding inmates

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

38. What were the month and year of your first marriage?

For all persons who are married or have ever been married. If exact month or year are not known, enter best estimate.

-- Month

-- Year

Number of children ever born (CA1981A_0415)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of children ever born to a female aged 15 or above.

Universe

Females 15+ ever married, excluding inmates

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

37. How many children were born to you?

For women who are married or have ever been married.

Count all children including those who may have died since birth or who may now be living elsewhere. However do not include stillbirths.)

☐ None

Or

☐ Number of children __

Place of work (CSD status) (CA1981A_0416)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether a person works in the same census subdivision as the census site.

Universe

Persons age 15+ with usual workplace in Canada

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours.

41. a. For whom did you work?

Name of firm, government agency, etc. ____
Department, branch, division, section or plant ____

41. b. What kind of business, industry or service was this?

Give full description. For example, paper box manufacturing, road construction, retail shoe store, secondary school, dairy farm. ____

42. At what address did you work? If no usual place of work, see Guide.

Mark one box only.

☐ Worked at home (includes living and working on the same farm)

☐ Worked outside Canada

☐ Worked at address below (please specify)

Number ____

Street ____

If street address is not known, give the building name, shopping centre or street intersection, etc.

City, town, village, borough, township or other municipality ____

Important: If you worked in a suburban municipality within a large urban area, specify that municipality, not the main city.

County ____

Province or territory ____

Place of work (CA1981A_0417)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates where a person usually works.

Universe

Persons age 15+ who worked since 1980

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours.

41. a. For whom did you work?

Name of firm, government agency, etc. ____
Department, branch, division, section or plant ____

41. b. What kind of business, industry or service was this?

Give full description. For example, paper box manufacturing, road construction, retail shoe store, secondary school, dairy farm. ____

42. At what address did you work? If no usual place of work, see Guide.

Mark one box only.

☐ Worked at home (includes living and working on the same farm)

☐ Worked outside Canada

☐ Worked at address below (please specify)

Number ____

Street ____

If street address is not known, give the building name, shopping centre or street intersection, etc.

City, town, village, borough, township or other municipality ____

Important: If you worked in a suburban municipality within a large urban area, specify that municipality, not the main city.

County ____

Province or territory ____

Mobility status (Place of residence on June 1, 1976) (CA1981A_0418)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether and how far a person has moved since June 1, 1976.

Universe

Persons age 5+ in private households

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

36. Where did you live 5 years ago on June 1, 1976?

Mark one box only.

Note: If your place of residence 5 years ago was a municipality within a large urban area, be careful not to confuse suburban municipalities with the largest city. For example, distinguish between Montreal-Nord and Montreal, Scarborough and Toronto, West Vancouver and Vancouver.

☐ This dwelling

☐ Different dwelling in this city, town, village, borough, or municipality : Go to question 37.

☐ Outside Canada

☐ Different city, town, village, borough, or municipality in Canada (specify below)

City, town, village, borough, or municipality ____

County ____

Province or territory ____

Province of residence 5 years ago (CA1981A_0419)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the relationship between a person's usual place of residence on Census Day and his or her usual place of residence five years earlier.

Universe

Persons age 5+ in private households who moved across census subdivisions in the past 5 years, not external migrants

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

36. Where did you live 5 years ago on June 1, 1976?

Mark one box only.

Note: If your place of residence 5 years ago was a municipality within a large urban area, be careful not to confuse suburban municipalities with the largest city. For example, distinguish between Montreal-Nord and Montreal, Scarborough and Toronto, West Vancouver and Vancouver.

☐ This dwelling

☐ Different dwelling in this city, town, village, borough, or municipality : Go to question 37.

☐ Outside Canada

☐ Different city, town, village, borough, or municipality in Canada (specify below)

City, town, village, borough, or municipality ____

County ____

Province or territory ____

Labour force activity (based on 1971 definition) (CA1981A_0420)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the labour market activity, based on the 1971 definition, of the population 15 years of age and over in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day.

Universe

Persons age 15+

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

35. Have you attended a school, college or university at any time since last September? (Include attendance at elementary or secondary schools, business or trade schools, community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs, etc.)

Mark one box only.

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, full-time
- ☐ Yes, part-time, day or evening

39a. Last week, how many hours did you work (not excluding house-work or other work around your home)?

Include:

Working for wages, salary, tips or commission,
Working in your own business, farm or professional practice,
Working without pay in a family farm or business.

☐ None: Continue with questions 39b to 46.

Or

☐ Hours (to the nearest hour): __ Go to question 41

[Questions 39b to 40 was asked of persons 15+ who did not work for pay last week, per question 39a.]

b. Last week, were you on temporary lay-off or absent from your job or business?

Mark one box only.

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, on temporary lay-off
- ☐ Yes, on vacation, ill, on strike or locked out, or absent for other reasons

c. Last week, did you have definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

d) Did you look for work during the past four weeks? For example, did you contact a Canada Employment Centre, check with employers, place or answer newspaper ads?

Mark one box only

- ☐ No : Go to Question 40
- ☐ Yes, looked for full-time work
- ☐ Yes, looked for part-time work (less than 30 hours per week)

e. Was there any reason why you could not start work last week?

Mark one box only

- ☐ No, could have started work
- ☐ Yes, already had a job
- ☐ Yes, temporary illness or disability
- ☐ Yes, personal or family responsibilities
- ☐ Yes, going to school
- ☐ Yes, other reasons

Labour force activity (CA1981A_0421)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the labour market activity of the population 15 years of age and over in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day.

Universe

Persons age 15+, excluding inmates

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

39a. Last week, how many hours did you work (not excluding house-work or other work around your home)?

Include:

Working for wages, salary, tips or commission,
 Working in your own business, farm or professional practice,
 Working without pay in a family farm or business.

☐ None: Continue with questions 39b to 46.

Or

☐ Hours (to the nearest hour): __ Go to question 41

[Questions 39b to 40 was asked of persons 15+ who did not work for pay last week, per question 39a.]

b. Last week, were you on temporary lay-off or absent from your job or business?

Mark one box only.

☐ No

☐ Yes, on temporary lay-off

☐ Yes, on vacation, ill, on strike or locked out, or absent for other reasons

c. Last week, did you have definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks?

☐ No

☐ Yes

d) Did you look for work during the past four weeks? For example, did you contact a Canada Employment Centre, check with employers, place or answer newspaper ads?

Mark one box only

☐ No : Go to Question 40

☐ Yes, looked for full-time work

☐ Yes, looked for part-time work (less than 30 hours per week)

e. Was there any reason why you could not start work last week?

Mark one box only

☐ No, could have started work

☐ Yes, already had a job

☐ Yes, temporary illness or disability

☐ Yes, personal or family responsibilities

☐ Yes, going to school

☐ Yes, other reasons

Hours worked in reference week (CA1981A_0422)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the actual number of hours that a person worked for pay or in self-employment at all jobs held in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day.

Universe

Persons age 15+, excluding inmates

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

39a. Last week, how many hours did you work (not excluding house-work or other work around your home)?

Include:

Working for wages, salary, tips or commission,
 Working in your own business, farm or professional practice,
 Working without pay in a family farm or business.

[] None: Continue with questions 39b to 46.

Or

[] Hours (to the nearest hour): __ Go to question 41

When last worked (CA1981A_0423)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the year or period in which persons last worked for pay or in self-employment, even if only for a few days.

Universe

Persons age 15+, excluding inmates

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

[Questions 39b to 40 was asked of persons 15+ who did not work for pay last week, per question 39a.]

b. Last week, were you on temporary lay-off or absent from your job or business?

Mark one box only.

☐ No

☐ Yes, on temporary lay-off

☐ Yes, on vacation, ill, on strike or locked out, or absent for other reasons

c. Last week, did you have definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks?

☐ No

☐ Yes

d) Did you look for work during the past four weeks? For example, did you contact a Canada Employment Centre, check with employers, place or answer newspaper ads?

Mark one box only

☐ No : Go to Question 40

☐ Yes, looked for full-time work

☐ Yes, looked for part-time work (less than 30 hours per week)

e. Was there any reason why you could not start work last week?

Mark one box only

☐ No, could have started work

☐ Yes, already had a job

☐ Yes, temporary illness or disability

☐ Yes, personal or family responsibilities

☐ Yes, going to school

☐ Yes, other reasons

40. When did you last work, even for a few days (not including housework or other work around your home)?

Mark one box only

☐ In 1981: Answer questions 41 to 46

☐ In 1980: Answer questions 41 to 46

☐ Before 1980: Go to question 46

☐ Never worked in lifetime: Go to question 46

Weeks worked in 1980 (CA1981A_0424)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of weeks in 1980 during which persons worked for pay or in self-employment at all jobs held, even if only for a few hours.

Universe

Persons age 15+ last worked in 1980 or 1981

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

45. a. In how many weeks did you work during 1980 (non including housework or other work around your home)?

Include those weeks in which you: worked full-time or part-time; were on a vacation or sick leave with pay; were self-employed.

☐ None: Go to question 46.

Or

☐ Weeks _ _

b. During most of those weeks, did you work full-time or part-time?

Mark one box only

☐ Full-time

☐ Part-time

Full-time or part-time weeks worked in 1980 (CA1981A_0425)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether a person worked primarily full-time or part-time in 1980.

Universe

Persons age 15+ worked in 1980

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

45. a. In how many weeks did you work during 1980 (non including housework or other work around your home)?

Include those weeks in which you: worked full-time or part-time; were on a vacation or sick leave with pay; were self-employed.

☐ None: Go to question 46.

Or

☐ Weeks _ _

b. During most of those weeks, did you work full-time or part-time?

Mark one box only

☐ Full-time

☐ Part-time

Presence of children (CA1981A_0426)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the presence and age characteristics of children in the household for females age 15+.

Universe

Females 15+ in private households

Literal question

2. Relationship to Person 1

- ☐ Husband or wife of Person 1
- ☐ Common-law partner of Person 1
- ☐ Son or daughter of Person 1
- ☐ Father or mother of Person 1
- ☐ Brother or sister of Person 1
- ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Grandchild of Person 1
- ☐ Nephew or niece of Person 1
- ☐ Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____
- ☐ Lodger
- ☐ Lodger's husband or wife
- ☐ Lodger's son or daughter
- ☐ Room-mate
- ☐ Employee
- ☐ Other non-relative (Print below) ____

For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are:

Grandmother
Uncle
Room-mate's daughter
Employee's husband

For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.

Occupation (1981 classification basis) (CA1981A_0427)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the kind of work the person was doing during the reference week, as determined by his kind of work and the description of the main activities in his job, based on the 1981 classification.

Universe

Persons age 15+ last worked in 1980 or 1981

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours.

43. a. What kind of work were you doing? _____

For example, accounting clerk, safes representative, civil engineer, secondary school teacher, chief electrician, metal worker.

(b) In this work, what were your most important activities or duties? _____

For example, verifying invoices, selling electrical tools, managing the research department, reaching mathematics, supervising construction electricians, operating lathe. (If in the Armed Forces give rank.)

Occupation (1971 classification basis) (CA1981A_0428)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the kind of work the person was doing during the reference week, as determined by his kind of work and the description of the main activities in his job, based on the 1971 classification.

Universe

Persons age 15+ last worked in 1980 or 1981

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours.

43. a. What kind of work were you doing? _____

For example, accounting clerk, safes representative, civil engineer, secondary school teacher, chief electrician, metal worker.

(b) In this work, what were your most important activities or duties? _____

For example, verifying invoices, selling electrical tools, managing the research department, reaching mathematics, supervising construction electricians, operating lathe. (If in the Armed Forces give rank.)

Industry (1981 standard industrial classification) (CA1981A_0429)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the 1981 Standard Industrial Classification.

Universe

Persons age 15+ last worked in 1980 or 1981

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours.

41. a. For whom did you work?

Name of firm, government agency, etc. ____
 Department, branch, division, section or plant ____

41. b. What kind of business, industry or service was this?

Give full description. For example, paper box manufacturing, road construction, retail shoe store, secondary school, dairy farm. ____

42. At what address did you work? If no usual place of work, see Guide.

Mark one box only.

☐ Worked at home (includes living and working on the same farm)

☐ Worked outside Canada

☐ Worked at address below (please specify)

Number ____
 Street ____

If street address is not known, give the building name, shopping centre or street intersection, etc.

City, town, village, borough, township or other municipality ____

Important: If you worked in a suburban municipality within a large urban area, specify that municipality, not the main city.

County ____
 Province or territory ____

Industry (1971 standard industrial classification) (CA1981A_0430)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked, based on the 1971 Standard Industrial Classification.

Universe

Persons age 15+ last worked in 1980 or 1981

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours.

41. a. For whom did you work?

Name of firm, government agency, etc. ____

Department, branch, division, section or plant ____

41. b. What kind of business, industry or service was this?

Give full description. For example, paper box manufacturing, road construction, retail shoe store, secondary school, dairy farm. ____

42. At what address did you work? If no usual place of work, see Guide.

Mark one box only.

☐ Worked at home (includes living and working on the same farm)

☐ Worked outside Canada

☐ Worked at address below (please specify)

Number ____

Street ____

If street address is not known, give the building name, shopping centre or street intersection, etc.

City, town, village, borough, township or other municipality ____

Important: If you worked in a suburban municipality within a large urban area, specify that municipality, not the main city.

County ____

Province or territory ____

Class of worker (CA1981A_0431)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the classification of employment of persons 15 years of age and over, excluding institutional residents.

Universe

Persons age 15+ last worked in 1980 or 1981

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours.

44 a. In this job, you were mainly:

- ☐ Working for wages, salary, tips or commission?: Go to Question 45
- ☐ Working without pay for a relative in a family farm or business? : Go to Question 45
- ☐ Self-employed without paid help?: Continue with question 44b.
- ☐ Self-employed with paid help?: Continue with question 44b.

b. If self-employed, was your farm or business incorporated?

[Question 44b was asked of persons 15+ who were self-employed last week, per question 44a.]

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

School attendance (CA1981A_0432)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates either full-time or part-time (day or evening) attendance at school, college or university during the nine-month period between September 1980 and May 15, 1981.

Universe

Persons age 15+, excluding inmates

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

35. Have you attended a school, college or university at any time since last September? (Include attendance at elementary or secondary schools, business or trade schools, community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs, etc.)

Mark one box only.

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, full-time
- ☐ Yes, part-time, day or evening

School attendance level (CA1981A_0433)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the level of the school attendance (either part-time or full-time) reported for the current schooling reference period (September 1980 to June 3, 1981) .

Universe

Persons age 15+ in school

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

31. What is the highest grade or year of secondary (high) or elementary school you ever attended?

See guide for further information.

☐ No schooling or kindergarten only

Or

☐ Highest grade or year (1 to 13) of secondary or elementary school __

32. How many years of education have you ever completed at university?

☐ None

☐ Less than 1 year (of completed courses)

☐ Number of completed years __

33. How many years of schooling have you ever completed at an institution other than a university, secondary (high) or elementary school? Include years of schooling at community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs (general and professional), private trade schools or private business colleges, diploma schools of nursing, etc.

See guide for further information.

☐ None

☐ Less than 1 year (of completed courses)

☐ Number of completed years __

Highest level of schooling (CA1981A_0434)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the highest grade or year of elementary or secondary (high) school attended, or the highest year of university or college education completed.

Universe

Persons age 15+, excluding inmates

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

31. What is the highest grade or year of secondary (high) or elementary school you ever attended?

See guide for further information.

☐ No schooling or kindergarten only

Or

☐ Highest grade or year (1 to 13) of secondary or elementary school __

32. How many years of education have you ever completed at university?

☐ None

☐ Less than 1 year (of completed courses)

☐ Number of completed years __

33. How many years of schooling have you ever completed at an institution other than a university, secondary (high) or elementary school? Include years of schooling at community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs (general and professional), private trade schools or private business colleges, diploma schools of nursing, etc.

See guide for further information.

☐ None

☐ Less than 1 year (of completed courses)

☐ Number of completed years __

Highest grade of elementary or secondary school (CA1981A_0435)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the highest grade or year of elementary or secondary (high) school attended according to the province where the education was obtained, or in the event this education was received outside Canada, the equivalent level of schooling according to the province or territory of residence.

Universe

Persons age 15+, excluding inmates

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

31. What is the highest grade or year of secondary (high) or elementary school you ever attended?

See guide for further information.

☐ No schooling or kindergarten only

Or

☐ Highest grade or year (1 to 13) of secondary or elementary school __

Years of university education (CA1981A_0436)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of years of university education that a person had obtained.

Universe

Persons age 15+ ever attended universities

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

32. How many years of education have you ever completed at university?

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 year (of completed courses)
- ☐ Number of completed years __

Years of other non-university education (CA1981A_0437)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of years of other non-university education that a person has obtained.

Universe

Persons age 15+, excluding inmates

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

33. How many years of schooling have you ever completed at an institution other than a university, secondary (high) or elementary school? Include years of schooling at community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs (general and professional), private trade schools or private business colleges, diploma schools of nursing, etc.

See guide for further information.

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 year (of completed courses)
- ☐ Number of completed years __

Trades and other non-university certificates (CA1981A_0438)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the possession of either a trades certificate or diploma, or college certificate or diploma, or both, regardless of whether other educational qualifications are held or not.

Universe

Persons age 15+, excluding inmates

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

34. What degrees, certificates or diplomas have you ever obtained?

See Guide for further information. Mark as many boxes as apply.

- ☐ None
- ☐ Secondary (high) school graduation certificate
- ☐ Trades certificate or diploma
- ☐ Other non-university certificate or diploma (obtained at community college, CEGEP, institute of technology, etc.)
- ☐ University certificate or diploma below bachelor level
- ☐ Bachelor's degree(s) (e.g., B.A., B.Sc., B.A.Sc., LL.B.)
- ☐ University certificate or diploma above bachelor level
- ☐ Master's degree(s) (e.g., M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.)
- ☐ Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry (M.D., D.D.S., D.M.D., D.V.M., O.D.)
- ☐ Earned doctorate (e.g., Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)

Highest degree, certificate or diploma (CA1981A_0439)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the highest degree, certificate or diploma obtained.

Universe

Persons age 15+, excluding inmates

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

34. What degrees, certificates or diplomas have you ever obtained?

See Guide for further information. Mark as many boxes as apply.

- ☐ None
- ☐ Secondary (high) school graduation certificate
- ☐ Trades certificate or diploma
- ☐ Other non-university certificate or diploma (obtained at community college, CEGEP, institute of technology, etc.)
- ☐ University certificate or diploma below bachelor level
- ☐ Bachelor's degree(s) (e.g., B.A., B.Sc., B.A.Sc., LL.B.)
- ☐ University certificate or diploma above bachelor level
- ☐ Master's degree(s) (e.g., M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.)
- ☐ Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry (M.D., D.D.S., D.M.D., D.V.M., O.D.)
- ☐ Earned doctorate (e.g., Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)

Religion (CA1981A_0440)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the specific religious denominations, groups or bodies as well as other religiously defined communities or systems of belief.

Universe

All persons, excluding inmates

Literal question

27. What is your religion?

Mark one box only.

- ☐ Roman Catholic
- ☐ United Church
- ☐ Anglican
- ☐ Presbyterian
- ☐ Lutheran
- ☐ Baptist
- ☐ Greek Orthodox
- ☐ Jewish
- ☐ Ukrainian Catholic
- ☐ Pentecostal
- ☐ Jehovah's Witnesses
- ☐ Mennonite
- ☐ Salvation Army
- ☐ Islam
- ☐ No religion
- ☐ Other (specify) ____

Ethnic origin (CA1981A_0441)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the ethnic or cultural group(s) to which the respondent's ancestors belong.

Universe

All persons, excluding inmates

Literal question

26. To which ethnic or cultural group did you or your ancestors belong on first coming to this continent?

See guide for further information.

- ☐ French
- ☐ English
- ☐ Irish
- ☐ Scottish
- ☐ German
- ☐ Italian
- ☐ Ukrainian
- ☐ Dutch (Netherlands)
- ☐ Polish
- ☐ Jewish
- ☐ Chinese
- ☐ Other (specify) ____

Native peoples

- ☐ Inuit
- ☐ Status or registered Indian
- ☐ Non-status Indian
- ☐ Metis

Place of birth (CA1981A_0442)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates specific provinces or territories for respondents who were born in Canada, or to specific countries if born outside Canada.

Universe

All persons, excluding inmates

Literal question

23. Where were you born? (Mark according to present boundaries.)

☐ In Canada

Mark one box only

- ☐ Newfoundland
- ☐ Prince Edward Island
- ☐ Nova Scotia
- ☐ New Brunswick
- ☐ Quebec
- ☐ Ontario
- ☐ Manitoba
- ☐ Saskatchewan
- ☐ Alberta
- ☐ British Columbia
- ☐ Yukon
- ☐ Northwest Territories

☐ Outside Canada

Mark one box only

- ☐ United Kingdom
- ☐ Italy
- ☐ U.S.A.
- ☐ West Germany
- ☐ East Germany
- ☐ Poland
- ☐ Other (specify)

Knowledge of official languages (CA1981A_0443)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the ability to conduct a conversation in either of the official languages in Canada (English or French).

Universe

All persons, excluding inmates

Literal question

29. Can you speak English or French well enough to conduct a conversation?

See guide for further information. Mark one box only.

- ☐ English only
- ☐ French only
- ☐ Both English and French
- ☐ Neither English nor French

Home language (CA1981A_0444)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the language spoken most often at home by the individual at the time of the census.

Universe

All persons, excluding inmates

Literal question

28. What language do you yourself speak at home now?
 (If more than one language, which language do you speak most often?)

Mark one box only

- ☐ English
☐ French
☐ German
☐ Italian
☐ Ukrainian
☐ Other (specify) ____

Mother tongue (CA1981A_0445)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the individual at the time of the census.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Question 6. You must still understand the language you report in this question. For infants, report the first language they are or will be learning.

6. What is the language you first learned in childhood and still understand?

Mark one box only.

- ☐ English
☐ French
☐ German
☐ Italian
☐ Ukrainian
☐ Other (specify) ____

Country of Citizenship (CA1981A_0446)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the legal citizenship status of the respondent. Persons who are citizens of more than one country were instructed to provide the name of the other country(ies).

Universe

All persons, excluding inmates

Literal question

24. Of what country are you a citizen?

Mark as many boxes as apply.

☐ Canada, by birth: Go to Question 26.

☐ Canada, by naturalization

☐ Same as country of birth (other than Canada): Go to Question 25.

☐ Other

Year of immigration (CA1981A_0447)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the year in which landed immigrant status was first obtained.

Universe

Persons born abroad

Literal question

25. In what year did you first immigrate to Canada?

[Question 25 was asked of persons who immigrated to Canada, per question 24.]

Print year below.

If exact year is not known, please enter best estimate.

Year _ _ _ _

Age at immigration (CA1981A_0448)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the age at which the respondent first obtained landed immigrant status.

Universe

Persons born abroad

Literal question

25. In what year did you first immigrate to Canada?

[Question 25 was asked of persons who immigrated to Canada, per question 24.]
Print year below.
If exact year is not known, please enter best estimate.
Year _ _ _ _

Total income (CA1981A_0449)
File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	
Decimals: 0	
Description	
This variable indicates the total money income received during calendar year 1980 by persons 15 years of age and over.	
Universe	
Persons age 15+, excluding inmates	
Literal question	

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below?

If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details.

a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

Wages and salaries (CA1981A_0450)
File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Description	
This variable indicates gross wages and salaries before deductions for such items as income tax, pensions, unemployment insurance, etc. Included in this source are military pay and allowances, tips, commissions, bonuses and piece-rate payments as well as occasional earnings in 1980. All income in kind such as free board and lodging is excluded.	
Universe	
Persons age 15+, excluding inmates	
Literal question	

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below?

If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details.

a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

Self-employment income (CA1981A_0451)
File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	
Decimals: 0	
Description	
This variable indicates the total income received by persons 15 years of age and over during calendar year 1980 as net income from farm self-employment and/or from non-farm self-employment.	
Universe	
Persons age 15+, excluding inmates	
Literal question	

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below?

If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details.

a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

Investment income (CA1981A_0452)
File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	
Decimals: 0	
Description	
This variable indicates interest received during calendar year 1980 from deposits in banks, trust companies, cooperatives, credit unions, etc., bond and debenture interest, all dividends from both Canadian and foreign sources, net rents from real estate, mortgage and loan interest received, regular income from an estate or trust fund, and interest from insurance policies from Canadian and foreign sources.	
Universe	
Persons age 15+, excluding inmates	
Literal question	

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below?

If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details.

a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

Old age security pension, guaranteed income supplement and Canada/Quebec Pension Plan Benefits (CA1981A_0453)
File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Description	
This variable indicates payments by federal government on account of Old Age Security, Guaranteed Income Supplements and Canada/Quebec Pension Plan benefits during the calendar year 1980. Also included are Spouses' Allowances to 60-64 year-old spouses of Old Age Security recipients.	
Universe	
Persons age 15+, excluding inmates	
Literal question	

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below?

If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details.

a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

Family allowances (CA1981A_0454)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 6
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates payments received under the Canada Child Tax Benefit program paid during calendar year 1980 by eligible parents with dependent children under 18 years of age.

This information was calculated by the Census office, it was not collected during enumeration.

Universe

Persons age 15+, excluding inmates

Literal question

Family allowances

Unemployment insurance benefits (CA1981A_0455)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 6
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates total Employment Insurance benefits received during calendar year 1980, before income tax deductions.

Universe

Persons age 15+, excluding inmates

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below?

If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details.

a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

Other income from government sources (CA1981A_0456)
File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Description	
This variable indicates a person 's other income from government sources -- basically transfer payments.	
Universe	
Persons age 15+, excluding inmates	
Literal question	

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below?

If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details.

a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities (CA1981A_0457)
File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Description	
This variable indicates all regular income received by the respondent during calendar year 1980 as the result of having been a member of a pension plan of one or more employers.	
Universe	
Persons age 15+, excluding inmates	
Literal question	

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

46. During the year ending December 31, 1980, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below?

If yes, please check the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also check the "toss" box. If no, please check the "No" box and proceed to the next source. Do not include family allowances. Please consult the Guide for details.

a. Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

b. Net non-farm (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

c. Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

d. Old age security pension and guaranteed from federal government only, income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan (Provincial income supplements should be reported in f)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

e. Benefits from Unemployment Insurance.

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

f. Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

g. Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

h. Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities and other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

i. Total income from all of the above sources (Do not include family allowances)

☐ Yes

Amount: __ Dollars __ Cents

☐ No

☐ Loss

Labour force activity of husband or single male parent (CA1981A_0458) File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the labour market activity of the husband or single male parent in a census family in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day.

Universe

Persons in census families not headed by female lone parents

Literal question

39a. Last week, how many hours did you work (not excluding house-work or other work around your home)?

Include:

Working for wages, salary, tips or commission,

Working in your own business, farm or professional practice,

Working without pay in a family farm or business.

☐ None: Continue with questions 39b to 46.

Or

☐ Hours (to the nearest hour): __ Go to question 41

[Questions 39b to 40 was asked of persons 15+ who did not work for pay last week, per question 39a.]

b. Last week, were you on temporary lay-off or absent from your job or business?

Mark one box only.

☐ No

☐ Yes, on temporary lay-off

☐ Yes, on vacation, ill, on strike or locked out, or absent for other reasons

c. Last week, did you have definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks?

☐ No

☐ Yes

d) Did you look for work during the past four weeks? For example, did you contact a Canada Employment Centre, check with employers, place or answer newspaper ads?

Mark one box only

☐ No : Go to Question 40

☐ Yes, looked for full-time work

☐ Yes, looked for part-time work (less than 30 hours per week)

e. Was there any reason why you could not start work last week?

Mark one box only

☐ No, could have started work

☐ Yes, already had a job

☐ Yes, temporary illness or disability

☐ Yes, personal or family responsibilities

☐ Yes, going to school

☐ Yes, other reasons

40. When did you last work, even for a few days (not including housework or other work around your home)?

Mark one box only

☐ In 1981: Answer questions 41 to 46

☐ In 1980: Answer questions 41 to 46

☐ Before 1980: Go to question 46

☐ Never worked in lifetime: Go to question 46

Labour force activity of wife or single female parent (CA1981A_0459)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the labour market activity of the wife or single female parent in a census family in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day.

Universe

Persons in census families not headed by male lone parents

Literal question

39a. Last week, how many hours did you work (not excluding house-work or other work around your home)?

Include:

Working for wages, salary, tips or commission,
Working in your own business, farm or professional practice,
Working without pay in a family farm or business.

☐ None: Continue with questions 39b to 46.

Or

☐ Hours (to the nearest hour): __ Go to question 41

[Questions 39b to 40 was asked of persons 15+ who did not work for pay last week, per question 39a.]

b. Last week, were you on temporary lay-off or absent from your job or business?

Mark one box only.

☐ No

☐ Yes, on temporary lay-off

☐ Yes, on vacation, ill, on strike or locked out, or absent for other reasons

c. Last week, did you have definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks?

☐ No

☐ Yes

d) Did you look for work during the past four weeks? For example, did you contact a Canada Employment Centre, check with employers, place or answer newspaper ads?

Mark one box only

☐ No : Go to Question 40

☐ Yes, looked for full-time work

☐ Yes, looked for part-time work (less than 30 hours per week)

e. Was there any reason why you could not start work last week?

Mark one box only

☐ No, could have started work

☐ Yes, already had a job

☐ Yes, temporary illness or disability

☐ Yes, personal or family responsibilities

☐ Yes, going to school

☐ Yes, other reasons

40. When did you last work, even for a few days (not including housework or other work around your home)?

Mark one box only

☐ In 1981: Answer questions 41 to 46

☐ In 1980: Answer questions 41 to 46

☐ Before 1980: Go to question 46

☐ Never worked in lifetime: Go to question 46

Occupation, 1981 of husband or single male parent (CA1981A_0460)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the occupation of the husband or single male parent in a census family.

Universe

Persons in census families not headed by female lone parents

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours.

43. a. What kind of work were you doing? _____

For example, accounting clerk, safes representative, civil engineer, secondary school teacher, chief electrician, metal worker.

(b) In this work, what were your most important activities or duties? _____

For example, verifying invoices, selling electrical tools, managing the research department, reaching mathematics, supervising construction electricians, operating lathe. (If in the Armed Forces give rank.)

Occupation, 1981 of wife or single female parent (CA1981A_0461) File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the occupation of the wife or single female parent in a census family.

Universe

Persons in census families not headed by male lone parents

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

Note: Questions 41 to 44 refer to your job or business last week. If none, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1980. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours.

43. a. What kind of work were you doing? _____

For example, accounting clerk, safes representative, civil engineer, secondary school teacher, chief electrician, metal worker.

(b) In this work, what were your most important activities or duties? _____

For example, verifying invoices, selling electrical tools, managing the research department, reaching mathematics, supervising construction electricians, operating lathe. (If in the Armed Forces give rank.)

Work activity in 1980 for husband or single male parent (CA1981A_0462) File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the work activity of the husband or single male parent in a census family.

Universe

Persons in census families not headed by female lone parents

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

40. When did you last work, even for a few days (not including housework or other work around your home)?

Mark one box only

☐ In 1981: Answer questions 41 to 46

☐ In 1980: Answer questions 41 to 46

☐ Before 1980: Go to question 46

☐ Never worked in lifetime: Go to question 46

45. a. In how many weeks did you work during 1980 (non including housework or other work around your home)?

Include those weeks in which you: worked full-time or part-time; were on a vacation or sick leave with pay; were self-employed.

☐ None: Go to question 46.

Or

☐ Weeks _ _

b. During most of those weeks, did you work full-time or part-time?

Mark one box only

☐ Full-time

☐ Part-time

Work activity in 1980 for wife or single female parent (CA1981A_0463) File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the work activity of the wife or single female parent in a census family.

Universe

Persons in census families not headed by male lone parents

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

40. When did you last work, even for a few days (not including housework or other work around your home)?

Mark one box only

☐ In 1981: Answer questions 41 to 46

☐ In 1980: Answer questions 41 to 46

☐ Before 1980: Go to question 46

☐ Never worked in lifetime: Go to question 46

45. a. In how many weeks did you work during 1980 (non including housework or other work around your home)?

Include those weeks in which you: worked full-time or part-time; were on a vacation or sick leave with pay; were self-employed.

☐ None: Go to question 46.

Or

☐ Weeks __

b. During most of those weeks, did you work full-time or part-time?

Mark one box only

☐ Full-time

☐ Part-time

Highest level of schooling of husband or single male parent (CA1981A_0464)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the highest grade or year of elementary or secondary (high) school that the husband or single male parent in a census family attended, or the highest year of university or college education he completed.

Universe

Persons in census families not headed by female lone parents

Literal question

31. What is the highest grade or year of secondary (high) or elementary school you ever attended?

See guide for further information.

☐ No schooling or kindergarten only

Or

☐ Highest grade or year (1 to 13) of secondary or elementary school __

32. How many years of education have you ever completed at university?

☐ None

☐ Less than 1 year (of completed courses)

☐ Number of completed years __

33. How many years of schooling have you ever completed at an institution other than a university, secondary (high) or elementary school? Include years of schooling at community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs (general and professional), private trade schools or private business colleges, diploma schools of nursing, etc.

See guide for further information.

☐ None

☐ Less than 1 year (of completed courses)

☐ Number of completed years __

Highest level of schooling of wife or single female parent (CA1981A_0465)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the highest grade or year of elementary or secondary (high) school that the wife or single female parent in a census family attended, or the highest year of university or college education she completed.

Universe

Persons in census families not headed by male lone parents

Literal question

31. What is the highest grade or year of secondary (high) or elementary school you ever attended?

See guide for further information.

☐ No schooling or kindergarten only

Or

☐ Highest grade or year (1 to 13) of secondary or elementary school __

32. How many years of education have you ever completed at university?

☐ None

☐ Less than 1 year (of completed courses)

☐ Number of completed years __

33. How many years of schooling have you ever completed at an institution other than a university, secondary (high) or elementary school? Include years of schooling at community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs (general and professional), private trade schools or private business colleges, diploma schools of nursing, etc.

See guide for further information.

☐ None

☐ Less than 1 year (of completed courses)

☐ Number of completed years __

Mother tongue of husband or single male parent (CA1981A_0466)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the first language that the husband or single male parent in a census family learned at home in childhood and still understood by the individual at the time of the census.

Universe

Persons in census families not headed by female lone parents

Literal question

Question 6. You must still understand the language you report in this question. For infants, report the first language they are or will be learning.

6. What is the language you first learned in childhood and still understand?

Mark one box only.

☐ English

☐ French

☐ German

☐ Italian

☐ Ukrainian

☐ Other (specify) ____

Mother tongue of wife or single female parent (CA1981A_0467)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the first language that the wife or single female parent in a census family learned at home in childhood and still understood by the individual at the time of the census.

Universe

Persons in census families not headed by male lone parents

Literal question

Question 6. You must still understand the language you report in this question. For infants, report the first language they are or will be learning.

6. What is the language you first learned in childhood and still understand?

Mark one box only.

- ☐ English
☐ French
☐ German
☐ Italian
☐ Ukrainian
☐ Other (specify) ____

Comparison of date of first marriage of spouses (CA1981A_0468)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable compares the date of first marriage of spouses; it is derived from year and month of first marriage.

Universe

Married household heads

Literal question

[Questions 31-46 were asked of persons age 15+, per question 30.]

38. What were the month and year of your first marriage?

For all persons who are married or have ever been married. If exact month or year are not known, enter best estimate.

__ Month
 __ Year

Age of husband or single male parent (CA1981A_0469)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 15-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the age of the husband or single male parent in a census family at his last birthday.

Universe

Persons in census families not headed by female lone parents

Literal question

Age of husband or single male parent

Age of wife or single female parent (CA1981A_0470)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 15-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the age of the wife or single female parent in a census family at her last birthday.

Universe

Persons in census families not headed by male lone parents

Literal question

Age of wife or single female parent

Head of household indicator (CA1981A_0471)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether a person is the head or maintainer of a household.

Universe

Persons in private households

Literal question

2. Relationship to Person 1

- ☐ Husband or wife of Person 1
- ☐ Common-law partner of Person 1
- ☐ Son or daughter of Person 1
- ☐ Father or mother of Person 1
- ☐ Brother or sister of Person 1
- ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 1
- ☐ Grandchild of Person 1
- ☐ Nephew or niece of Person 1
- ☐ Other relative of Person 1 (Print below) ____
- ☐ Lodger
- ☐ Lodger's husband or wife
- ☐ Lodger's son or daughter
- ☐ Room-mate
- ☐ Employee
- ☐ Other non-relative (Print below) ____

For each person in this household, mark "X" one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are:

Grandmother
Uncle
Room-mate's daughter
Employee's husband

For further examples and special cases, see guidelines.

A dwelling is a separate set of living quarters with a private entrance from the outside or from a common hallway or stairway inside the building. This entrance should not be through someone else's living quarters.

7. Enter the name of the person (or one of the persons) who lives here, and is responsible for paying the rent, or mortgage, or taxes, or electricity, etc., for this dwelling.

Last name ____
Given name and initial ____

This person should answer the following questions about this dwelling.

Note: if no one is living here makes any such payments, mark here __ and answer the dwelling questions yourself.

Person weight (PERWT)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

Mother tongue, Canada (MTONGCA)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable describes the first language the person learned in childhood and still understands.

Migration status, 5 years (MIGRATE5)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

MIGRATE5 indicates the person's place of residence 5 years ago. The first digit records movement across major administrative divisions and countries. The second digit reports movement across minor administrative divisions, for samples in which that detail is available.

Educational attainment, international recode [general version] (EDATTAIN)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAIND)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

Religion [general version] (RELIGION)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

Religion [detailed version] (RELIGIOND)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

Hours worked per week (HRSWORK1)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

HRSWORK1 indicates the number of hours the respondent worked per week at all jobs.

Hours worked per week, categorized (HRSWORK2)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

HRSWORK2 indicates the number of hours the respondent worked per week at all jobs, categorized into intervals.

Ethnicity, Canada (ETHNICCA)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

ETHNICCA reports the ethnic or cultural group to which the person belongs.

Speaks English (SPEAKENG)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SPEAKENG indicates whether the respondent could speak English or if English was the respondent's language of literacy.

Country of birth (BPLCOUNTRY)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

BPLCOUNTRY indicates the person's country of birth.

Same house 5 years ago (MIGHOUSE)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

MIGHOUSE indicates whether the person lived in the same house 5 years ago.

Nativity status (NATIVITY)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native- or foreign-born.

Year [person version] (YEARP)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 9
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 10
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Country [person version] (COUNTRYP)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Record type [person version] (RECTYPEP)

File: CAN1981-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 1

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Documentation

Questionnaires

1981 Census of Canada, Questionnaire

Title 1981 Census of Canada, Questionnaire
Author(s) Statistics Canada
Country Canada
Language English
Filename enum_form_ca1981a.pdf
