

# Spain - Census of Population and Housing Spain 1991 - IPUMS Subset

**Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas (INE), Minnesota Population Center - University  
of Minnesota**

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# Sampling

## Sampling Procedure

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MICRODATA SOURCE: Integrated European Census Microdata

SAMPLE DESIGN: Systematic stratified sampling

SAMPLE UNIT: Dwelling

SAMPLE FRACTION: 5%

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 1,931,458

## Deviations from Sample Design

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## Response Rate

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## Weighting

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Computed by census agency and should be used for most types of analysis.

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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There are five forms: general questionnaire, individual questionnaire, collective [dwelling] questionnaire, secondary dwellings with no registered dwellers, and 1990 building questionnaire.

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
1991-03-01	1991-04-01	N/A

### Time Periods

Start	End	Cycle
1991-03-01	1991-03-01	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### **DATA COLLECTION NOTES**

De jure, CENSUS DAY: March 1, 1991, FIELD WORK PERIOD: March 1 to April 1, 1991

#### **SUPERVISION**

The questionnaires are prepared to utilize the method of self-enumeration, with which the mission of the Agent is reduced, generally, to the tasks of delivering and collecting the questionnaires and verifying the correct completion of the same.

# Data Processing

No content available

# Data Appraisal

No content available

# File Description

# Variable List

Content	Household records
Cases	592276
Variable(s)	
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

## Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
RECTYPE	RECTYPE	Record type	contin	character	
YEAR	YEAR	Year	discrete	numeric	
SAMPLE	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	discrete	numeric	
SERIAL	SERIAL	Household serial number	contin	numeric	
PERSONS	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	contin	numeric	
SUBSAMP	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	discrete	numeric	
GQ	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	discrete	numeric	
UNREL	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	discrete	numeric	
REGIONW	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	discrete	numeric	
MUNIES	MUNIES	Spain, Municipality 1981 - 2011 [Level 3; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name]	discrete	numeric	
ENUTS1	ENUTS1	NUTS1 Region, Europe	discrete	numeric	
ENUTS2	ENUTS2	NUTS2 Region, Europe	discrete	numeric	
ENUTS3	ENUTS3	NUTS3 Region, Europe	discrete	numeric	
WATSUP	WATSUP	Water supply	discrete	numeric	
HEAT	HEAT	Central heating	discrete	numeric	
AIRCON	AIRCON	Air conditioning	discrete	numeric	
ROOMS	ROOMS	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	
KITCHEN	KITCHEN	Kitchen or cooking facilities	discrete	numeric	
TOILET	TOILET	Toilet	discrete	numeric	
BATH	BATH	Bathing facilities	discrete	numeric	
STORIES	STORIES	Stories in structure	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
HHTYPE	HHTYPE	Household classification	discrete	numeric	
NFAMS	NFAMS	Number of families in household	discrete	numeric	
HEADLOC	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	contin	numeric	
GEOLEV1	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
ES1991A_DWNUM	ES1991A_0001	Dwelling number	contin	numeric	Persons in the Dwelling ___ Residents Present [] M [] F Absent [] M [] F Temporary residents [] M [] F ___ District ___ Section ___ Block ___ Building number ___ Dwelling number _ Number of households in the dwelling _ Household number _ Number of questionnaires for the household _ Questionnaire number
ES1991A_HHNUM	ES1991A_0002	Household number (within dwelling)	discrete	numeric	Persons in the Dwelling ___ Residents Present [] M [] F Absent [] M [] F Temporary residents [] M [] F ___ District ___ Section ___ Block ___ Building number ___ Dwelling number _ Number of households in the dwelling _ Household number _ Number of questionnaires for the household _ Questionnaire number
ES1991A_HHN	ES1991A_0004	Number of households in dwelling	discrete	numeric	Persons in the Dwelling ___ Residents Present [] M [] F Absent [] M [] F Temporary residents [] M [] F ___ District ___ Section ___ Block ___ Building number ___ Dwelling number _ Number of households in the dwelling _ Household number _ Number of questionnaires for the household _ Questionnaire number
ES1991A_PERND	ES1991A_0005	Number of persons in dwelling	discrete	numeric	Persons in the Dwelling ___ Residents Present [] M [] F Absent [] M [] F Temporary residents [] M [] F ___ District ___ Section ___ Block ___ Building number ___ Dwelling number _ Number of households in the dwelling _ Household number _ Number of questionnaires for the household _ Questionnaire number
ES1991A_PERN	ES1991A_0006	Number of persons in household	discrete	numeric	Table: List of Persons Line number / Name / Last Names Person number 1 (householder) ___ / ___ Person number [2 - 15] ___ / ___
ES1991A_HHNO	ES1991A_0022	Number of households in the dwelling	discrete	numeric	1. Information about the building where the housing unit is located How many housing units are in the building? [] 1 One housing unit [] 2 Two housing units [] 3 Three or more housing units ___ Approximate year of construction
ES1991A_HHNUMO	ES1991A_0023	Household number within dwelling	discrete	numeric	Persons in the Dwelling ___ Residents Present [] M [] F Absent [] M [] F Temporary residents [] M [] F ___ District ___ Section ___ Block ___ Building number ___ Dwelling number _ Number of households in the dwelling _ Household number _ Number of questionnaires for the household _ Questionnaire number
ES1991A_PERNM	ES1991A_0024	Men present in the household	discrete	numeric	Persons in the Dwelling ___ Residents Present [] M [] F Absent [] M [] F Temporary residents [] M [] F ___ District ___ Section ___ Block ___ Building number ___ Dwelling number _ Number of households in the dwelling _ Household number _ Number of questionnaires for the household _ Questionnaire number

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
ES1991A_PERNF	ES1991A_0025	Women present in the dwelling	discrete	numeric	Persons in the Dwelling ___ Residents Present [] M [] F Absent [] M [] F Temporary residents [] M [] F ___ District ___ Section ___ Block ___ Building number ___ Dwelling number ___ Number of households in the dwelling ___ Household number ___ Number of questionnaires for the household ___ Questionnaire number
ES1991A_PERNMA	ES1991A_0026	Men absent from the dwelling	discrete	numeric	Persons in the Dwelling ___ Residents Present [] M [] F Absent [] M [] F Temporary residents [] M [] F ___ District ___ Section ___ Block ___ Building number ___ Dwelling number ___ Number of households in the dwelling ___ Household number ___ Number of questionnaires for the household ___ Questionnaire number
ES1991A_PERNFA	ES1991A_0027	Women absent from the dwelling	discrete	numeric	Persons in the Dwelling ___ Residents Present [] M [] F Absent [] M [] F Temporary residents [] M [] F ___ District ___ Section ___ Block ___ Building number ___ Dwelling number ___ Number of households in the dwelling ___ Household number ___ Number of questionnaires for the household ___ Questionnaire number
ES1991A_OWNERSHP	ES1991A_0028	Condition of ownership	discrete	numeric	3. Tenure Owned [] 1 Purchased, totally paid for (owned free and clear) [] 2 Purchased, under mortgage [] 3 Inherited or donated Provided free or almost free [] 4 By an employer, organization, or business, for work-related reasons [] 5 By other persons, households, or institutions Rented [] 6 Furnished [] 7 Unfurnished Other form [] 8 Other form (specify) ___
ES1991A_SPACE	ES1991A_0029	Floorspace in dwelling	discrete	numeric	Floorspace in dwelling
ES1991A_ROOMS	ES1991A_0030	Number of rooms in the dwelling	discrete	numeric	5. Number of rooms 1. How many total rooms are there in the building? (Include the kitchen if it is larger than 4 square meters. Do not include bathrooms, washrooms, toilets, vestibules, corridors, or open galleries.) ___ 2. How many of these rooms are used exclusively for professional, commercial, or other non-domestic uses? (For example: for offices, workshops, medical offices, agencies, etc.) ___

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
ES1991A_RUNWAT	ES1991A_0031	Running water	discrete	numeric	6. Services and amenities in the housing unit: (For each of the services or amenities listed, mark the appropriate option with an X.) 1. Running water <input type="checkbox"/> 1 With running water inside the housing unit <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Without running water inside the housing unit, but with running water in the building <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Without running water inside the housing unit, and without running water in the building 2. Hot water <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has hot water <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have hot water 3. Air conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has air conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have air conditioning 4. Kitchen <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has a kitchen <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have a kitchen 5. Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have electricity 6. Gas distributed through pipes (city gas, natural gas, propane) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has piped gas <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have piped gas 7. Telephone <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has a telephone <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have a telephone 8. Heat <input type="checkbox"/> 1 The building has central heating <input type="checkbox"/> 2 The housing unit has a separate heating system <input type="checkbox"/> 3 The housing unit does not have a heating system, but the residents own a mobile or non-mobile appliance that allows them to raise the temperature in one or all of the rooms (include portable electric radiators) <input type="checkbox"/> 6 The housing unit does not have heat
ES1991A_HOTWAT	ES1991A_0032	Hot water	discrete	numeric	6. Services and amenities in the housing unit: (For each of the services or amenities listed, mark the appropriate option with an X.) 1. Running water <input type="checkbox"/> 1 With running water inside the housing unit <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Without running water inside the housing unit, but with running water in the building <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Without running water inside the housing unit, and without running water in the building 2. Hot water <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has hot water <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have hot water 3. Air conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has air conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have air conditioning 4. Kitchen <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has a kitchen <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have a kitchen 5. Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have electricity 6. Gas distributed through pipes (city gas, natural gas, propane) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has piped gas <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have piped gas 7. Telephone <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has a telephone <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have a telephone 8. Heat <input type="checkbox"/> 1 The building has central heating <input type="checkbox"/> 2 The housing unit has a separate heating system <input type="checkbox"/> 3 The housing unit does not have a heating system, but the residents own a mobile or non-mobile appliance that allows them to raise the temperature in one or all of the rooms (include portable electric radiators) <input type="checkbox"/> 6 The housing unit does not have heat

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
ES1991A_AIRCON	ES1991A_0033	Air conditioning	discrete	numeric	6. Services and amenities in the housing unit: (For each of the services or amenities listed, mark the appropriate option with an X.) 1. Running water <input type="checkbox"/> 1 With running water inside the housing unit <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Without running water inside the housing unit, but with running water in the building <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Without running water inside the housing unit, and without running water in the building 2. Hot water <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has hot water <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have hot water 3. Air conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has air conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have air conditioning 4. Kitchen <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has a kitchen <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have a kitchen 5. Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have electricity 6. Gas distributed through pipes (city gas, natural gas, propane) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has piped gas <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have piped gas 7. Telephone <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has a telephone <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have a telephone 8. Heat <input type="checkbox"/> 1 The building has central heating <input type="checkbox"/> 2 The housing unit has a separate heating system <input type="checkbox"/> 3 The housing unit does not have a heating system, but the residents own a mobile or non-mobile appliance that allows them to raise the temperature in one or all of the rooms (include portable electric radiators) <input type="checkbox"/> 6 The housing unit does not have heat
ES1991A_KITCH	ES1991A_0034	Kitchen	discrete	numeric	6. Services and amenities in the housing unit: (For each of the services or amenities listed, mark the appropriate option with an X.) 1. Running water <input type="checkbox"/> 1 With running water inside the housing unit <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Without running water inside the housing unit, but with running water in the building <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Without running water inside the housing unit, and without running water in the building 2. Hot water <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has hot water <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have hot water 3. Air conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has air conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have air conditioning 4. Kitchen <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has a kitchen <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have a kitchen 5. Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have electricity 6. Gas distributed through pipes (city gas, natural gas, propane) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has piped gas <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have piped gas 7. Telephone <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has a telephone <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have a telephone 8. Heat <input type="checkbox"/> 1 The building has central heating <input type="checkbox"/> 2 The housing unit has a separate heating system <input type="checkbox"/> 3 The housing unit does not have a heating system, but the residents own a mobile or non-mobile appliance that allows them to raise the temperature in one or all of the rooms (include portable electric radiators) <input type="checkbox"/> 6 The housing unit does not have heat

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
ES1991A_ELECT	ES1991A_0035	Electrical energy	discrete	numeric	6. Services and amenities in the housing unit: (For each of the services or amenities listed, mark the appropriate option with an X.) 1. Running water <input type="checkbox"/> 1 With running water inside the housing unit <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Without running water inside the housing unit, but with running water in the building <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Without running water inside the housing unit, and without running water in the building 2. Hot water <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has hot water <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have hot water 3. Air conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has air conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have air conditioning 4. Kitchen <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has a kitchen <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have a kitchen 5. Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have electricity 6. Gas distributed through pipes (city gas, natural gas, propane) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has piped gas <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have piped gas 7. Telephone <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has a telephone <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have a telephone 8. Heat <input type="checkbox"/> 1 The building has central heating <input type="checkbox"/> 2 The housing unit has a separate heating system <input type="checkbox"/> 3 The housing unit does not have a heating system, but the residents own a mobile or non-mobile appliance that allows them to raise the temperature in one or all of the rooms (include portable electric radiators) <input type="checkbox"/> 6 The housing unit does not have heat
ES1991A_GAS	ES1991A_0036	Gas	discrete	numeric	6. Services and amenities in the housing unit: (For each of the services or amenities listed, mark the appropriate option with an X.) 1. Running water <input type="checkbox"/> 1 With running water inside the housing unit <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Without running water inside the housing unit, but with running water in the building <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Without running water inside the housing unit, and without running water in the building 2. Hot water <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has hot water <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have hot water 3. Air conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has air conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have air conditioning 4. Kitchen <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has a kitchen <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have a kitchen 5. Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have electricity 6. Gas distributed through pipes (city gas, natural gas, propane) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has piped gas <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have piped gas 7. Telephone <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has a telephone <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have a telephone 8. Heat <input type="checkbox"/> 1 The building has central heating <input type="checkbox"/> 2 The housing unit has a separate heating system <input type="checkbox"/> 3 The housing unit does not have a heating system, but the residents own a mobile or non-mobile appliance that allows them to raise the temperature in one or all of the rooms (include portable electric radiators) <input type="checkbox"/> 6 The housing unit does not have heat

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
ES1991A_HEAT	ES1991A_0037	Heat	discrete	numeric	6. Services and amenities in the housing unit: (For each of the services or amenities listed, mark the appropriate option with an X.) 1. Running water <input type="checkbox"/> 1 With running water inside the housing unit <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Without running water inside the housing unit, but with running water in the building <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Without running water inside the housing unit, and without running water in the building 2. Hot water <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has hot water <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have hot water 3. Air conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has air conditioning <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have air conditioning 4. Kitchen <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has a kitchen <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have a kitchen 5. Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have electricity 6. Gas distributed through pipes (city gas, natural gas, propane) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has piped gas <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have piped gas 7. Telephone <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, the housing unit has a telephone <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, the housing unit does not have a telephone 8. Heat <input type="checkbox"/> 1 The building has central heating <input type="checkbox"/> 2 The housing unit has a separate heating system <input type="checkbox"/> 3 The housing unit does not have a heating system, but the residents own a mobile or non-mobile appliance that allows them to raise the temperature in one or all of the rooms (include portable electric radiators) <input type="checkbox"/> 6 The housing unit does not have heat
ES1991A_TOILET	ES1991A_0038	Toilet	discrete	numeric	10. Toilet <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Toilet inside the housing unit. __ Number <input type="checkbox"/> 2 There is no toilet inside the housing unit, but there is a toilet outside the housing unit. <input type="checkbox"/> 3 No toilet.
ES1991A_SHOWER	ES1991A_0039	Bathtub or shower	discrete	numeric	11. Permanently installed bathtub or shower inside the housing unit <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Bathtub or shower inside the housing unit __ Number <input type="checkbox"/> 6 None
ES1991A_STORIES	ES1991A_0040	Number of floors in the building	discrete	numeric	Number of floors in the building
ES1991A_OWNTYPE	ES1991A_0041	Type of building owner	discrete	numeric	3. Tenure Owned <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Purchased, totally paid for (owned free and clear) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Purchased, under mortgage <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Inherited or donated Provided free or almost free <input type="checkbox"/> 4 By an employer, organization, or business, for work-related reasons <input type="checkbox"/> 5 By other persons, households, or institutions Rented <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Furnished <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Unfurnished Other form <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Other form (specify) ____
ES1991A_BLDSTATE	ES1991A_0042	State of the building	discrete	numeric	State of the building
ES1991A_ELEVAT	ES1991A_0043	Elevator	discrete	numeric	Elevator
ES1991A_GARAGE	ES1991A_0044	Garage	discrete	numeric	4. Size of dwelling Approximate useable floor-space, in square meters, contained inside the exterior walls of the dwelling. _ _ _ _
ES1991A_MUNSIZE	ES1991A_0045	Size of municipality of residency on March 1, 1991	discrete	numeric	Size of municipality of residency on March 1, 1991
ES1991A_WTHH	ES1991A_0047	Household weight	contin	numeric	Household weight
ES1991A_STRATA	ES1991A_0049	Strata	contin	numeric	Strata
HHWT	HHWT	Household weight	contin	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
GEOLEV2	GEOLEV2	2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
GEO1_ES	GEO1_ES	Spain, Communities and Autonomous Cities 1981 - 2011 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
GEO1_ES1991	GEO1_ES1991	Spain, Communities and Autonomous Cities 1991 [Level 1, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
GEO2_ES	GEO2_ES	Spain, Province 1981 - 2011 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
GEO2_ES1991	GEO2_ES1991	Spain, Province 1991 [Level 2, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
NCOUPLS	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	discrete	numeric	
NMOTHR	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	discrete	numeric	
NFATHRS	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	discrete	numeric	
CNTRY	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric	
ELECTRC	ELECTRIC	Electricity	discrete	numeric	
ELEVATR	ELEVATOR	Elevator in structure	discrete	numeric	
OWNERSHP	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	discrete	numeric	
OWNERSHPD	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
HOTWATR	HOTWATER	Hot water heater	discrete	numeric	
STRATA	STRATA	Strata identifier	contin	numeric	

Content	Person records
Cases	1931458
Variable(s)	
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number [person version]), PERNUM(Person number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

## Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
PERNUM	PERNUM	Person number	contin	numeric	
MOMLOC	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	contin	numeric	
POPLOC	POPLOC	Father's location in household	contin	numeric	
SPLOC	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	contin	numeric	
PARRULE	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	discrete	numeric	
SPRULE	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	discrete	numeric	
STEPMOM	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	discrete	numeric	
STEPPOP	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	discrete	numeric	
POLYMAL	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	discrete	numeric	
POLY2ND	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	discrete	numeric	
FAMUNIT	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	contin	numeric	
FAMSIZE	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	discrete	numeric	
NCHILD	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	discrete	numeric	
NCHLT5	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	discrete	numeric	
ELDCH	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
YNGCH	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
RELATE	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
RELATED	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
ERELATE	ERELATE	Relationship to head, Europe	discrete	numeric	
AGE	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	
AGE2	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	discrete	numeric	
SEX	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	
MARST	MARST	Marital status [general version]	discrete	numeric	
MARSTD	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
EMARST	EMARST	Marital status, Europe	discrete	numeric	
MARRYR2	MARRYR2	Year of first marriage, categorized	discrete	numeric	
BIRTHYR	BIRTHYR	Year of birth	discrete	numeric	
CHBORN	CHBORN	Children ever born	discrete	numeric	
BPLES	BPLES	Communities and Autonomous Cities of birth, Spain	discrete	numeric	
EBPLNT1	EBPLNT1	Region of birth, Europe, NUTS1	discrete	numeric	
EBPLNT2	EBPLNT2	Region of birth, Europe, NUTS2	discrete	numeric	
EBPLNT3	EBPLNT3	Region of birth, Europe, NUTS3	discrete	numeric	
CITIZEN	CITIZEN	Citizenship	discrete	numeric	
NATION	NATION	Country of citizenship	discrete	numeric	
SCHOOL	SCHOOL	School attendance	discrete	numeric	
LIT	LIT	Literacy	discrete	numeric	
EDUCES	EDUCES	Educational attainment, Spain	discrete	numeric	
EMPSTAT	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
EMPSTATD	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
OCCISCO	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	discrete	numeric	
OCC	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
INDGEN	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	discrete	numeric	
IND	IND	Industry, unrecoded	contin	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
CLASSWK	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
CLASSWKD	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
MIGES1	MIGES1	Province of previous residence, Spain	discrete	numeric	
MIGES2	MIGES2	Province of residence 1 year ago, Spain	discrete	numeric	
MIGES3	MIGES3	Province of residence 5 years ago, Spain	discrete	numeric	
MIGES4	MIGES4	Province of residence 10 years ago, Spain	discrete	numeric	
DISEMP	DISEMP	Employment disability	discrete	numeric	
YRIMM2	YRIMM2	Year of immigration, categorized	discrete	numeric	
ES1991A_PERNUM	ES1991A_0003	Person number (within household)	discrete	numeric	Table: List of Persons Line number / Name / Last Names Person number 1 (householder) ___ / ___ Person number [2 - 15] ___ / ___
ES1991A_PERNUMO	ES1991A_0400	Order number of the person	discrete	numeric	Table: List of Persons Line number / Name / Last Names Person number 1 (householder) ___ / ___ Person number [2 - 15] ___ / ___
ES1991A_RELATE	ES1991A_0401	Relationship to household head	discrete	numeric	2. Relationship to the householder In the case of person number 1, mark box <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Householder <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Householder <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Spouse or partner <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Son or daughter <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Father or mother <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Father-in-law or mother-in-law <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Grandson or granddaughter <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Brother or sister, brother-in-law or sister-in-law <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Other relative <input type="checkbox"/> 10 Domestic servant <input type="checkbox"/> 11 Guest <input type="checkbox"/> 12 Other nonrelative
ES1991A_ISREL	ES1991A_0402	Related to someone	discrete	numeric	3. Answer only if the person's response to the previous question [Question 2, Relationship to the householder] was 10, 11, or 12 [domestic servant, guest, or other nonrelative]. Are you related to any other person listed in the Table on page 2? If he/she is related to more than one person in the Table, write the line number of the person who appears first in the Table. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes __ line number of the person, according to the table on page 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No
ES1991A_SPPRES	ES1991A_0404	If the spouse or partner is listed	discrete	numeric	4. Is your spouse or partner listed in the Table on page 2? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes __ line number of the spouse or partner, according to the table on page 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No
ES1991A_SPLOC	ES1991A_0405	Order number of the spouse or partner	discrete	numeric	4. Is your spouse or partner listed in the Table on page 2? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes __ line number of the spouse or partner, according to the table on page 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No
ES1991A_PARPRES	ES1991A_0406	If the father or mother is listed	discrete	numeric	5. Is your father or mother listed in the Table on page 2? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes __ line number of the father or mother, according to the table on page 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No
ES1991A_PARLOC	ES1991A_0407	Person number of father or mother	discrete	numeric	5. Is your father or mother listed in the Table on page 2? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes __ line number of the father or mother, according to the table on page 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
ES1991A_SEX	ES1991A_0408	Sex	discrete	numeric	6. Sex <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Male <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Female
ES1991A_BIRTHYR	ES1991A_0410	Year of birth	discrete	numeric	7. Date of birth. For example: for a person born on March, 11, 1947 Write: day 1 1 month _ 3 year 1 9 4 7 __ day __ month ____ year
ES1991A_NATIV	ES1991A_0411	Nationality	discrete	numeric	8. Nationality <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Spanish <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Spanish and another nationality: Country for the other [non-Spanish] nationality: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Foreigner Country: _____ _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 4 No nationality
ES1991A_NATION	ES1991A_0412	Country of nationality	discrete	numeric	8. Nationality <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Spanish <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Spanish and another nationality: Country for the other [non-Spanish] nationality: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Foreigner Country: _____ _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 4 No nationality
ES1991A_YRARRIV	ES1991A_0413	Year of arrival in Spain	discrete	numeric	9. Answer only for foreigners and those with no nationality [according to the answer to question 8]: Year of arrival in Spain: ____ Year
ES1991A_MARST	ES1991A_0414	Marital status	discrete	numeric	12. Legal marital status: Indicate legal marital status, not de facto status: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Never married <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Married <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Legally separated <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Divorced
ES1991A_BPLHERE	ES1991A_0415	Municipality of birth	discrete	numeric	13. Place of birth <input type="checkbox"/> 1 This municipality <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 3 In a foreign country Country: _____ _____
ES1991A_BPLAUTON	ES1991A_0454	Communities and autonomous cities of birth	discrete	numeric	Communities and autonomous cities of birth
ES1991A_BPLPROV	ES1991A_0417	Province of birth	discrete	numeric	13. Place of birth <input type="checkbox"/> 1 This municipality <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 3 In a foreign country Country: _____ _____
ES1991A_BPLMUN	ES1991A_0416	Municipality or country of birth	discrete	numeric	13. Place of birth <input type="checkbox"/> 1 This municipality <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 3 In a foreign country Country: _____ _____
ES1991A_RES90	ES1991A_0418	Place of residence 1 year ago	discrete	numeric	14. Place of usual residence one year ago (March 1, 1990) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Not yet born <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Resided in this municipality, in a different housing unit <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Resided in a foreign country Country: _____ _____
ES1991A_RES90PRV	ES1991A_0420	Province of residence 1 year ago	discrete	numeric	14. Place of usual residence one year ago (March 1, 1990) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Not yet born <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Resided in this municipality, in a different housing unit <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Resided in a foreign country Country: _____ _____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
ES1991A_RES90MUN	ES1991A_0419	Municipality of residence 1 year ago	discrete	numeric	14. Place of usual residence one year ago (March 1, 1990) [] 1 Not yet born [] 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit [] 3 Resided in this municipality, in a different housing unit [] 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ [] 5 Resided in a foreign country Country: _____
ES1991A_RES86	ES1991A_0421	Place of residence 5 years ago	discrete	numeric	15. Place of usual residence five years ago (April 1, 1986, the last date when the list of registered voters was updated) [] 1 Not yet born [] 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit [] 3 Resided in this municipality, in another housing unit [] 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ [] 5 Resided in a foreign country Country: _____
ES1991A_RES86PRV	ES1991A_0423	Province of residence 5 years ago	discrete	numeric	15. Place of usual residence five years ago (April 1, 1986, the last date when the list of registered voters was updated) [] 1 Not yet born [] 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit [] 3 Resided in this municipality, in another housing unit [] 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ [] 5 Resided in a foreign country Country: _____
ES1991A_RES86MUN	ES1991A_0422	Municipality or country of residence 5 years ago	discrete	numeric	15. Place of usual residence five years ago (April 1, 1986, the last date when the list of registered voters was updated) [] 1 Not yet born [] 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit [] 3 Resided in this municipality, in another housing unit [] 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ [] 5 Resided in a foreign country Country: _____
ES1991A_RES81	ES1991A_0424	Place of residence 10 years ago	discrete	numeric	16. Place of usual residence ten years ago (March 1, 1981, the date of the previous Population Census) [] 1 Not yet born [] 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit [] 3 Resided in this municipality, in another housing unit [] 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ [] 5 Resided in a foreign country Country: _____
ES1991A_RES81PRV	ES1991A_0426	Province of residence 10 years ago	discrete	numeric	16. Place of usual residence ten years ago (March 1, 1981, the date of the previous Population Census) [] 1 Not yet born [] 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit [] 3 Resided in this municipality, in another housing unit [] 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ [] 5 Resided in a foreign country Country: _____
ES1991A_RES81MUN	ES1991A_0425	Municipality of residence 10 years ago	discrete	numeric	16. Place of usual residence ten years ago (March 1, 1981, the date of the previous Population Census) [] 1 Not yet born [] 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit [] 3 Resided in this municipality, in another housing unit [] 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ [] 5 Resided in a foreign country Country: _____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
ES1991A_YRMUNI	ES1991A_0427	Year of arrival to municipality of residence	discrete	numeric	17. To be answered only by persons who have resided in another municipality in the past ten years Indicate the year in which you made this municipality your place of residence. Also specify your previous place of residence. 1 9 __ Year [] 1 Moved from another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ [] 6 Moved from a foreign country Country: _____ _____
ES1991A_PREVRES	ES1991A_0428	Place of previous residence	discrete	numeric	17. To be answered only by persons who have resided in another municipality in the past ten years Indicate the year in which you made this municipality your place of residence. Also specify your previous place of residence. 1 9 __ Year [] 1 Moved from another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ [] 6 Moved from a foreign country Country: _____ _____
ES1991A_PREVAUTON	ES1991A_0453	Communities and autonomous cities of previous residency	discrete	numeric	Communities and autonomous cities of previous residency
ES1991A_PREVPROV	ES1991A_0430	Province of previous residence	discrete	numeric	17. To be answered only by persons who have resided in another municipality in the past ten years Indicate the year in which you made this municipality your place of residence. Also specify your previous place of residence. 1 9 __ Year [] 1 Moved from another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ [] 6 Moved from a foreign country Country: _____ _____
ES1991A_PREVMUN	ES1991A_0429	Municipality or country of previous residence	discrete	numeric	17. To be answered only by persons who have resided in another municipality in the past ten years Indicate the year in which you made this municipality your place of residence. Also specify your previous place of residence. 1 9 __ Year [] 1 Moved from another municipality in Spain: Municipality: _____ Province: _____ [] 6 Moved from a foreign country Country: _____ _____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
ES1991A_EDCURR	ES1991A_0431	Current studies	discrete	numeric	<p>18. To be answered only by persons who were enrolled in school (at any level of study, of any type) on the day of the census (March 1, 1991) Current schooling Schooling is understood to mean studies which follow an established program, have a minimum duration of three months, and are associated with an official public or private educational institution, even if enrollment is open, or even if studies are undertaken via distance learning or correspondence courses. First, describe the person's current level of school attendance (for example: 2nd grade of EGB; 5th of medicine, etc.). If the person is simultaneously enrolled in various courses of study, indicate only the one that the person considers his or her primary course of study. [Translator's note: EGB, educacin general bsica, refers to basic general education.] Then, with an X, mark the option that corresponds to the school attendance specified. In the previous examples, this would be as follows: 2 X EGB (1st to 5th levels); 11 X Studies in University 6 Faculties or Colleges (1st and 2nd level). Notes for clarification: -Option 2 includes adult education at this level. -Option 3 includes special education provided for persons with disabilities or learning difficulties. -Option 4 includes adult education at this level. -Option 7 includes experimental REM (reforms to middle education) schooling and university access. -Option 8 includes Applied Arts and Artistic occupations, Music Conservatories (mid-level), Official Language Schools, Army sub-officers, flight attendants, ..., and any other field of study that requires, as a prerequisite, a high school diploma or its equivalent. -Option 14 includes Masters level, specialists, or the equivalent, with a minimum duration of one school year. -Option 15 includes Higher Military education, Naval education, tourism, physical education, ..., and any other course of study that does not have a separate classification in a separate category and that requires a BUP, COU, baccalaureate degree, or post high school technical training. [BUP, or Bachillerato Unificado y Polivalente, refers to integrated upper secondary education, a 3-year course of university-preparatory education for 14 to 17 year old students, which also prepares students for employment. COU, or Curso de Orientacin Universitaria, refers to a one-year college preparatory program.] -Option 16 includes courses in the National Plan for Job Training and Professional Development in INEM centers, in associated centers, Municipal centers, or in businesses, ...[INEM, Instituto de Empleo Servicio Pblico de Empleo Estatal, refers to the Institute of Public Service for State Employment] Description: ----- ----- Pre-school education [ ] 1 Nursery school and pre-school Primary level education [ ] 2 EGB (grades 1 through 5) [ ] 3 Special education Secondary level education [ ] 4 EGB (grades 6 through 8) [ ] 5 High school for technical training [ ] 6 Post-high school technical training [ ] 7 BUP and COU [translator's note: see explanation above] [ ] 8 Other secondary level education Post-secondary education [ ] 9 Architecture and technical engineering studies [ ] 10 Other university colleges [ ] 11 Studies in university faculties or colleges (1st and 2nd year) [ ] 12 Studies in higher technical schools (1st and 2nd years) [ ] 13 Doctoral studies [ ] 14 Specialized post-graduate studies for persons with a university degree [ ] 15 Other post-secondary education Unclassified education [ ] 16 Occupational professional training [ ] 17 Other education</p>

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
ES1991A_EDLEV	ES1991A_0432	Studies completed (level of instruction)	discrete	numeric	19. To be answered only by persons age ten or older on March 1, 1991 What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed? Mark the appropriate choice. Note that "completed" means that schooling at this level is completed, that you passed all courses pertaining to this level, and that you are therefore entitled to the corresponding degree or diploma. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Does not know how to read and write <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Never attended school <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Elementary school or five completed years of EGB or equivalent <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Basic baccalaureate degree [translator's note: this is similar to a high school education] (General, Labor, or Technical), EGB completed or equivalent <input type="checkbox"/> 5 1st level Technical Training; Industrial official education <input type="checkbox"/> 6 2nd level Technical Training; Industrial masters degree <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Higher level BUP <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Other 2nd level degrees <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Technical architects or engineers (completed third level education) in higher technical schools <input type="checkbox"/> 10 Diploma from university schools and diploma (third level completed) from University faculties and colleges <input type="checkbox"/> 11 Upper level architect or engineer <input type="checkbox"/> 12 University degree <input type="checkbox"/> 13 Degrees for non-university higher education studies <input type="checkbox"/> 14 Doctoral degree <input type="checkbox"/> 15 Diplomas for post-graduate studies or specialized post-graduate studies for university graduates Specify: ----- -----
ES1991A_CHBORN	ES1991A_0433	Number of children	discrete	numeric	20. Only for women who have had children How many liveborn children have you had? Include liveborn children who have already died. __ Number of children
ES1991A_MARRYR	ES1991A_0434	Year of first marriage	discrete	numeric	21. Only for women who are still in their first marriage. Year of marriage. 1 9 __ Year
ES1991A_EMPSTAT1	ES1991A_0435	Work relationship 1	discrete	numeric	22. Employment status Mark the situation that you were in during the week from February 22 to 28, 1991. If you were in more than one situation, mark as many as apply, up to a maximum of three. (For example, a person who was both working and studying should mark both Employed (2x) and student (8x).) Classify as "employed" all persons who worked at least one hour during the reference week (February 22 to 28). Those persons who had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent (because of illness, vacations, etc.) during the reference period should also be considered "employed." <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Serving in the military <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Employed <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Unemployed, looking for a first job <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Unemployed, previously employed <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Retired (receiving a retirement pension or disability pension) <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Receiving a pension other than retirement or disability <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Permanently disabled and unable to work <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Student, including elementary, high school, and pre-school students <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Keeping house (unpaid) <input type="checkbox"/> 10 Another situation (minors not in school, persons living off rental income, etc.).

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
ES1991A_EMPSTAT2	ES1991A_0436	Work relationship 2	discrete	numeric	22. Employment status Mark the situation that you were in during the week from February 22 to 28, 1991. If you were in more than one situation, mark as many as apply, up to a maximum of three. (For example, a person who was both working and studying should mark both Employed (2x) and student (8x).) Classify as "employed" all persons who worked at least one hour during the reference week (February 22 to 28). Those persons who had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent (because of illness, vacations, etc.) during the reference period should also be considered "employed." <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Serving in the military <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Employed <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Unemployed, looking for a first job <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Unemployed, previously employed <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Retired (receiving a retirement pension or disability pension) <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Receiving a pension other than retirement or disability <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Permanently disabled and unable to work <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Student, including elementary, high school, and pre-school students <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Keeping house (unpaid) <input type="checkbox"/> 10 Another situation (minors not in school, persons living off rental income, etc.).
ES1991A_EMPSTAT3	ES1991A_0437	Work relationship 3	discrete	numeric	22. Employment status Mark the situation that you were in during the week from February 22 to 28, 1991. If you were in more than one situation, mark as many as apply, up to a maximum of three. (For example, a person who was both working and studying should mark both Employed (2x) and student (8x).) Classify as "employed" all persons who worked at least one hour during the reference week (February 22 to 28). Those persons who had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent (because of illness, vacations, etc.) during the reference period should also be considered "employed." <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Serving in the military <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Employed <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Unemployed, looking for a first job <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Unemployed, previously employed <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Retired (receiving a retirement pension or disability pension) <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Receiving a pension other than retirement or disability <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Permanently disabled and unable to work <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Student, including elementary, high school, and pre-school students <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Keeping house (unpaid) <input type="checkbox"/> 10 Another situation (minors not in school, persons living off rental income, etc.).
ES1991A_OCC	ES1991A_0438	Occupation	discrete	numeric	Questions 23, 24 and, 25 are to be answered only by those answered the previous question [Number 22] as 2, 4, or 5. Employed persons (answer 2) should refer to their occupation during the week of February 22 to 28. Persons who were unemployed (answer 4) or retired (answer 5) should refer to their last job. 23. What is your occupation, your profession, or the work that you perform or performed? First, describe in detail your occupation (for example: commercial employee, construction contractor, etc.). If you held more than one job during the reference week, describe your principal occupation. Next, in the table on page 22, find the number that corresponds to the description provided (in the previous example, _ 9 and 1 4, respectively). Description: _____ _____ Number in the table on page 22 that corresponds to this occupation

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
ES1991A_CLASSWK	ES1991A_0439	Class of worker	discrete	numeric	Questions 23, 24 and, 25 are to be answered only by those answered the previous question [Number 22] as 2, 4, or 5. Employed persons (answer 2) should refer to their occupation during the week of February 22 to 28. Persons who were unemployed (answer 4) or retired (answer 5) should refer to their last job. 24. Job status This refers to the person's status in the occupation described in the previous question. [ ] 1 Business owner, professional, or self-employed person who employed personnel [ ] 2 Business owner, professional, or self-employed worker who did not employ personnel [ ] 3 Member of a work cooperative or employee of such a cooperative [ ] 4 Person works without pay in the business of a co-resident family member [ ] 5 Person who works in a permanent job, for a fixed salary, commissions, daily wage or other type of earnings [ ] 6 Person who works sporadically or seasonally, for a fixed salary, commissions, daily wage or other type of earnings [ ] 7 Other situation
ES1991A_IND	ES1991A_0440	Activity of the establishment	discrete	numeric	Questions 23, 24 and, 25 are to be answered only by those answered the previous question [Number 22] as 2, 4, or 5. Employed persons (answer 2) should refer to their occupation during the week of February 22 to 28. Persons who were unemployed (answer 4) or retired (answer 5) should refer to their last job. 25. What is the main activity of the place where you work or worked? First, describe in detail the main activity of the workplace or business where you worked (for example: agricultural production, toy manufacturing, hotel, etc.). This activity may be different from that of the company that owns the establishment. Next, find in the table on page 23 the number that corresponds to the description provided (in the previous example, _ 1,1 5, and 2 1, respectively). Description: _____ Number in table on page 23 that corresponds to this activity
ES1991A_AGE	ES1991A_0441	Age	discrete	numeric	7. Date of birth. For example: for a person born on March, 11, 1947 Write: day 1 1 month _ 3 year 1 9 4 7 __ day __ month ____ year
ES1991A_IND1	ES1991A_0447	Industry, general	discrete	numeric	Questions 23, 24 and, 25 are to be answered only by those answered the previous question [Number 22] as 2, 4, or 5. Employed persons (answer 2) should refer to their occupation during the week of February 22 to 28. Persons who were unemployed (answer 4) or retired (answer 5) should refer to their last job. 25. What is the main activity of the place where you work or worked? First, describe in detail the main activity of the workplace or business where you worked (for example: agricultural production, toy manufacturing, hotel, etc.). This activity may be different from that of the company that owns the establishment. Next, find in the table on page 23 the number that corresponds to the description provided (in the previous example, _ 1,1 5, and 2 1, respectively). Description: _____ Number in table on page 23 that corresponds to this activity
ES1991A_DURMARR	ES1991A_0448	Duration of first marriage	discrete	numeric	Duration of first marriage

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
ES1991A_SES	ES1991A_0449	Socioeconomic condition	discrete	numeric	<p>22. Employment status Mark the situation that you were in during the week from February 22 to 28, 1991. If you were in more than one situation, mark as many as apply, up to a maximum of three. (For example, a person who was both working and studying should mark both Employed (2x) and student (8x).) Classify as "employed" all persons who worked at least one hour during the reference week (February 22 to 28). Those persons who had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent (because of illness, vacations, etc.) during the reference period should also be considered "employed." <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Serving in the military <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Employed <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Unemployed, looking for a first job <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Unemployed, previously employed <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Retired (receiving a retirement pension or disability pension) <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Receiving a pension other than retirement or disability <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Permanently disabled and unable to work <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Student, including elementary, high school, and pre-school students <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Keeping house (unpaid) <input type="checkbox"/> 10 Another situation (minors not in school, persons living off rental income, etc.).</p> <p>23. What is your occupation, your profession, or the work that you perform or performed? First, describe in detail your occupation (for example: commercial employee, construction contractor, etc.). If you held more than one job during the reference week, describe your principal occupation. Next, in the table on page 22, find the number that corresponds to the description provided (in the previous example, _ 9 and 1 4, respectively). Description: _____</p> <p>Number in the table on page 22 that corresponds to this occupation</p> <p>24. Job status This refers to the person's status in the occupation described in the previous question. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Business owner, professional, or self-employed person who employed personnel <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Business owner, professional, or self-employed worker who did not employ personnel <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Member of a work cooperative or employee of such a cooperative <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Person works without pay in the business of a co-resident family member <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Person who works in a permanent job, for a fixed salary, commissions, daily wage or other type of earnings <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Person who works sporadically or seasonally, for a fixed salary, commissions, daily wage or other type of earnings <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Other situation</p>
ES1991A_MREGSIZE	ES1991A_0450	Size of municipality of residence	discrete	numeric	Size of municipality of residence
ES1991A_WTPER	ES1991A_0452	Person weight	contin	numeric	Person weight
PERWT	PERWT	Person weight	contin	numeric	
MGYRS1	MIGYRS1	Years residing in current locality	discrete	numeric	
MGRATE1	MIGRATE1	Migration status, 1 year	discrete	numeric	
MGRATE5	MIGRATE5	Migration status, 5 years	discrete	numeric	
MGRATEP	MIGRATEP	Migration status, previous residence	discrete	numeric	
EDATTAN	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
EDATTAND	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
EEDATTA	EEDATTAIN	Educational attainment, Europe	discrete	numeric	
EEMPSTA	EEMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status), Europe	discrete	numeric	
ECLASWK	ECLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker), Europe	discrete	numeric	
MGRATE0	MIGRATE0	Migration status, 10years	discrete	numeric	
NATIVTY	NATIVITY	Nativity status	discrete	numeric	
YEARP	YEARP	Year [person version]	contin	numeric	
SAMPLEP	SAMPLEP	IPUMS sample identifier [person version]	contin	numeric	
SERIALP	SERIAL	Household serial number [person version]	contin	numeric	
CNTRYP	COUNTRYP	Country [person version]	contin	numeric	
RECTYPEP	RECTYPEP	Record type [person version]	contin	character	



## Record type(RECTYPE)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: character  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

## Year(YEAR)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0

### Description

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

## IPUMS sample identifier(SAMPLE)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 9  
Decimals: 0

### Description

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g, 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

## Household serial number(SERIAL)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

## Household serial number(SERIAL)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 10

Decimals: 0

#### Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002  
 Colombia 1993, 2005  
 Costa Rica 1984, 2000  
 Cuba 2002  
 Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010  
 Ecuador 1990, 2001  
 Germany 1971  
 Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001  
 Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001  
 Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000  
 Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005  
 Nigeria 2006  
 Panama 2000  
 Peru 1993, 2007  
 Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001  
 Spain 1991  
 Uruguay 2011  
 Venezuela 1990, 2001  
 Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

## Number of person records in the household(PERSONS)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

#### Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

## Subsample number(SUBSAMP)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

#### Overview

## Subsample number(SUBSAMP)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

## Group quarters (collective dwelling) status(GQ)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

## Number of unrelated persons(UNREL)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head.

## Continent and region of country(REGIONW)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

## Spain, Municipality 1981 - 2011 [Level 3; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name](MUNIES)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

### Description

MUNIES identifies the household's municipality within Spain in all sample years. Municipalities are the third level administrative units of the country, after province. MUNIES is harmonized by name and does not account for boundary changes over time.

The full set of geography variables for Spain can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1 , and GEOLEV2 . More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## NUTS1 Region, Europe(ENUTS1)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0

### Description

ENUTS1 identifies the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) within Europe in which the household was enumerated. NUTS1 is the first level territorial units within countries. NUTS is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS1 system and the name of the NUTS1 region, separated by a slash.

The full set of geography variables for the countries can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## NUTS2 Region, Europe(ENUTS2)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0

### Description

ENUTS2 identifies the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) within Europe in which the household was enumerated. NUTS2 is the second level territorial units within countries. NUTS is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS2 system and the name of the NUTS2 region, separated by a slash.

The full set of geography variables for the countries can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## NUTS3 Region, Europe(ENUTS3)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

### Description

ENUTS3 identifies the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) within Europe in which the household was enumerated. NUTS3 is the third level territorial units within countries. NUTS is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS3 system and the name of the NUTS3 region, separated by a slash.

The full set of geography variables for the countries can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Water supply(WATSUP)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

## Central heating(HEAT)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

HEAT indicates the type of heating in the dwelling: individual or collective central heating, non-central heating, or none.

## Air conditioning(AIRCON)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the household had air conditioning.

## Number of rooms(ROOMS)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

## Kitchen or cooking facilities(KITCHEN)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

KITCHEN indicates whether the household had a kitchen, cooking facilities, or room dedicated to food preparation.

## Toilet(TOILET)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

## Bathing facilities(BATH)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

BATH indicates whether the household had access to bathing facilities and, in most cases, whether it had exclusive access.

## Stories in structure(STORIES)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

## Stories in structure(STORIES)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

STORIES indicates the number of floors or levels in the building containing the responding housing unit.

## Household classification(HHTYPE)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.

HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

## Number of families in household(NFAMS)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and her servant contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multiple-generation extended family with no lodgers or servants would count as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

## Head's location in household(HEADLOC)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

HEADLOC gives the person number of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

## 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time](GEOLEV1)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0

### Description

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

## Dwelling number(ES1991A\_0001)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling number.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Persons in the Dwelling  
 \_\_\_ Residents  
 Present [ ] M [ ] F  
 Absent [ ] M [ ] F  
 Temporary residents [ ] M [ ] F

\_\_ District  
 \_\_\_ Section  
 \_\_\_ Block  
 \_\_\_ Building number  
 \_\_\_ Dwelling number  
 \_ Number of households in the dwelling  
 \_ Household number  
 \_ Number of questionnaires for the household  
 \_ Questionnaire number

## Household number (within dwelling)(ES1991A\_0002)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the household number within the dwelling.

### Universe

## Household number (within dwelling)(ES1991A\_0002)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

All households

### Literal question

Persons in the Dwelling

\_\_\_ Residents

Present [] M [] F

Absent [] M [] F

Temporary residents [] M [] F

\_\_ District

\_\_\_ Section

\_\_\_ Block

\_\_\_ Building number

\_\_\_ Dwelling number

\_ Number of households in the dwelling

\_ Household number

\_ Number of questionnaires for the household

\_ Questionnaire number

## Number of households in dwelling(ES1991A\_0004)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of households in the dwelling.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Persons in the Dwelling

\_\_\_ Residents

Present [] M [] F

Absent [] M [] F

Temporary residents [] M [] F

\_\_ District

\_\_\_ Section

\_\_\_ Block

\_\_\_ Building number

\_\_\_ Dwelling number

\_ Number of households in the dwelling

\_ Household number

\_ Number of questionnaires for the household

\_ Questionnaire number

## Number of persons in dwelling(ES1991A\_0005)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

## Number of persons in dwelling(ES1991A\_0005)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in the dwelling.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Persons in the Dwelling

\_\_ Residents

Present [] M [] F

Absent [] M [] F

Temporary residents [] M [] F

\_\_ District

\_\_ Section

\_\_ Block

\_\_ Building number

\_\_ Dwelling number

\_\_ Number of households in the dwelling

\_\_ Household number

\_\_ Number of questionnaires for the household

\_\_ Questionnaire number

## Number of persons in household(ES1991A\_0006)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in the household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Table: List of Persons

Line number / Name / Last Names

Person number 1 (householder) \_\_\_ / \_\_\_

Person number [2 - 15] \_\_\_ / \_\_\_

## Number of households in the dwelling(ES1991A\_0022)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of households in the dwelling.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

## Number of households in the dwelling(ES1991A\_0022)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

1. Information about the building where the housing unit is located  
How many housing units are in the building?

- 1 One housing unit
- 2 Two housing units
- 3 Three or more housing units
- \_\_\_ \_ Approximate year of construction

## Household number within dwelling(ES1991A\_0023)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the household number within the dwelling.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Persons in the Dwelling  
 \_\_\_ Residents  
 Present  M  F  
 Absent  M  F  
 Temporary residents  M  F

\_\_ District  
 \_\_ Section  
 \_\_\_ Block  
 \_\_\_ Building number  
 \_\_\_ Dwelling number  
 \_ Number of households in the dwelling  
 \_ Household number  
 \_ Number of questionnaires for the household  
 \_ Questionnaire number

## Men present in the houshold(ES1991A\_0024)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of males present in the dwelling.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

## Men present in the household(ES1991A\_0024)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

Persons in the Dwelling

\_\_ Residents

Present [] M [] F

Absent [] M [] F

Temporary residents [] M [] F

\_\_ District

\_\_\_ Section

\_\_\_ Block

\_\_\_ Building number

\_\_\_ Dwelling number

\_ Number of households in the dwelling

\_ Household number

\_ Number of questionnaires for the household

\_ Questionnaire number

## Women present in the dwelling(ES1991A\_0025)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of females present in the dwelling.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Persons in the Dwelling

\_\_ Residents

Present [] M [] F

Absent [] M [] F

Temporary residents [] M [] F

\_\_ District

\_\_\_ Section

\_\_\_ Block

\_\_\_ Building number

\_\_\_ Dwelling number

\_ Number of households in the dwelling

\_ Household number

\_ Number of questionnaires for the household

\_ Questionnaire number

## Men absent from the dwelling(ES1991A\_0026)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of males absent from the dwelling.

## Men absent from the dwelling(ES1991A\_0026)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Persons in the Dwelling

\_\_\_ Residents

Present [] M [] F

Absent [] M [] F

Temporary residents [] M [] F

\_\_ District

\_\_\_ Section

\_\_\_ Block

\_\_\_ Building number

\_\_\_ Dwelling number

\_ Number of households in the dwelling

\_ Household number

\_ Number of questionnaires for the household

\_ Questionnaire number

## Women absent from the dwelling(ES1991A\_0027)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of women absent from the dwelling.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Persons in the Dwelling

\_\_\_ Residents

Present [] M [] F

Absent [] M [] F

Temporary residents [] M [] F

\_\_ District

\_\_\_ Section

\_\_\_ Block

\_\_\_ Building number

\_\_\_ Dwelling number

\_ Number of households in the dwelling

\_ Household number

\_ Number of questionnaires for the household

\_ Questionnaire number

## Condition of ownership(ES1991A\_0028)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

## Condition of ownership(ES1991A\_0028)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the condition of ownership of the dwelling.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

3. Tenure

Owned

- 1 Purchased, totally paid for (owned free and clear)
- 2 Purchased, under mortgage
- 3 Inherited or donated

Provided free or almost free

- 4 By an employer, organization, or business, for work-related reasons
- 5 By other persons, households, or institutions

Rented

- 6 Furnished
- 7 Unfurnished

Other form

- 8 Other form (specify) \_\_\_\_

## Floorspace in dwelling(ES1991A\_0029)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the floorspace of the dwelling.

### Universe

All dwellings except lodging

### Literal question

Floorspace in dwelling

## Number of rooms in the dwelling(ES1991A\_0030)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the number of rooms in the dwelling.

### Universe

All dwellings except lodging

## Number of rooms in the dwelling(ES1991A\_0030)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Literal question

5. Number of rooms

1. How many total rooms are there in the building? (Include the kitchen if it is larger than 4 square meters. Do not include bathrooms, washrooms, toilets, vestibules, corridors, or open galleries.)

--

2. How many of these rooms are used exclusively for professional, commercial, or other non-domestic uses? (For example: for offices, workshops, medical offices, agencies, etc.)

--

## Running water(ES1991A\_0031)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the dwelling has running water.

### Universe

All dwellings except lodging

### Literal question

## Running water(ES1991A\_0031)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

6. Services and amenities in the housing unit:

(For each of the services or amenities listed, mark the appropriate option with an X.)

### 1. Running water

1 With running water inside the housing unit

2 Without running water inside the housing unit, but with running water in the building

3 Without running water inside the housing unit, and without running water in the building

### 2. Hot water

1 Yes, the housing unit has hot water

6 No, the housing unit does not have hot water

### 3. Air conditioning

1 Yes, the housing unit has air conditioning

6 No, the housing unit does not have air conditioning

### 4. Kitchen

1 Yes, the housing unit has a kitchen

6 No, the housing unit does not have a kitchen

### 5. Electricity

1 Yes, the housing unit has electricity

6 No, the housing unit does not have electricity

### 6. Gas distributed through pipes (city gas, natural gas, propane)

1 Yes, the housing unit has piped gas

6 No, the housing unit does not have piped gas

### 7. Telephone

1 Yes, the housing unit has a telephone

6 No, the housing unit does not have a telephone

### 8. Heat

1 The building has central heating

2 The housing unit has a separate heating system

3 The housing unit does not have a heating system, but the residents own a mobile or non-mobile appliance that allows them to raise the temperature in one or all of the rooms (include portable electric radiators)

6 The housing unit does not have heat

## Hot water(ES1991A\_0032)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the dwelling has hot water.

### Universe

All dwellings except lodging

### Literal question

## Hot water(ES1991A\_0032)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

6. Services and amenities in the housing unit:

(For each of the services or amenities listed, mark the appropriate option with an X.)

### 1. Running water

- 1 With running water inside the housing unit  
 2 Without running water inside the housing unit, but with running water in the building  
 3 Without running water inside the housing unit, and without running water in the building

### 2. Hot water

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has hot water  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have hot water

### 3. Air conditioning

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has air conditioning  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have air conditioning

### 4. Kitchen

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has a kitchen  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have a kitchen

### 5. Electricity

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has electricity  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have electricity

### 6. Gas distributed through pipes (city gas, natural gas, propane)

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has piped gas  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have piped gas

### 7. Telephone

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has a telephone  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have a telephone

### 8. Heat

- 1 The building has central heating  
 2 The housing unit has a separate heating system  
 3 The housing unit does not have a heating system, but the residents own a mobile or non-mobile appliance that allows them to raise the temperature in one or all of the rooms (include portable electric radiators)  
 6 The housing unit does not have heat

## Air conditioning(ES1991A\_0033)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the presence of air conditioning in the dwelling.

### Universe

All dwellings except lodging

### Literal question

## Air conditioning(ES1991A\_0033)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

6. Services and amenities in the housing unit:

(For each of the services or amenities listed, mark the appropriate option with an X.)

#### 1. Running water

- 1 With running water inside the housing unit  
 2 Without running water inside the housing unit, but with running water in the building  
 3 Without running water inside the housing unit, and without running water in the building

#### 2. Hot water

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has hot water  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have hot water

#### 3. Air conditioning

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has air conditioning  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have air conditioning

#### 4. Kitchen

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has a kitchen  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have a kitchen

#### 5. Electricity

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has electricity  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have electricity

#### 6. Gas distributed through pipes (city gas, natural gas, propane)

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has piped gas  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have piped gas

#### 7. Telephone

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has a telephone  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have a telephone

#### 8. Heat

- 1 The building has central heating  
 2 The housing unit has a separate heating system  
 3 The housing unit does not have a heating system, but the residents own a mobile or non-mobile appliance that allows them to raise the temperature in one or all of the rooms (include portable electric radiators)  
 6 The housing unit does not have heat

## Kitchen(ES1991A\_0034)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the dwelling has a kitchen.

#### Universe

All dwellings except lodging

#### Literal question

## Kitchen(ES1991A\_0034)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

6. Services and amenities in the housing unit:  
(For each of the services or amenities listed, mark the appropriate option with an X.)

1. Running water

- 1 With running water inside the housing unit  
 2 Without running water inside the housing unit, but with running water in the building  
 3 Without running water inside the housing unit, and without running water in the building

2. Hot water

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has hot water  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have hot water

3. Air conditioning

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has air conditioning  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have air conditioning

4. Kitchen

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has a kitchen  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have a kitchen

5. Electricity

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has electricity  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have electricity

6. Gas distributed through pipes (city gas, natural gas, propane)

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has piped gas  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have piped gas

7. Telephone

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has a telephone  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have a telephone

8. Heat

- 1 The building has central heating  
 2 The housing unit has a separate heating system  
 3 The housing unit does not have a heating system, but the residents own a mobile or non-mobile appliance that allows them to raise the temperature in one or all of the rooms (include portable electric radiators)  
 6 The housing unit does not have heat

## Electrical energy(ES1991A\_0035)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the dwelling has access to electric energy.

#### Universe

All dwellings except lodging

#### Literal question

## Electrical energy(ES1991A\_0035)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

6. Services and amenities in the housing unit:

(For each of the services or amenities listed, mark the appropriate option with an X.)

#### 1. Running water

1 With running water inside the housing unit

2 Without running water inside the housing unit, but with running water in the building

3 Without running water inside the housing unit, and without running water in the building

#### 2. Hot water

1 Yes, the housing unit has hot water

6 No, the housing unit does not have hot water

#### 3. Air conditioning

1 Yes, the housing unit has air conditioning

6 No, the housing unit does not have air conditioning

#### 4. Kitchen

1 Yes, the housing unit has a kitchen

6 No, the housing unit does not have a kitchen

#### 5. Electricity

1 Yes, the housing unit has electricity

6 No, the housing unit does not have electricity

#### 6. Gas distributed through pipes (city gas, natural gas, propane)

1 Yes, the housing unit has piped gas

6 No, the housing unit does not have piped gas

#### 7. Telephone

1 Yes, the housing unit has a telephone

6 No, the housing unit does not have a telephone

#### 8. Heat

1 The building has central heating

2 The housing unit has a separate heating system

3 The housing unit does not have a heating system, but the residents own a mobile or non-mobile appliance that allows them to raise the temperature in one or all of the rooms (include portable electric radiators)

6 The housing unit does not have heat

## Gas(ES1991A\_0036)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the dwelling has access to gas.

#### Universe

All dwellings except lodging

#### Literal question

## Gas(ES1991A\_0036)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

6. Services and amenities in the housing unit:  
(For each of the services or amenities listed, mark the appropriate option with an X.)

#### 1. Running water

- 1 With running water inside the housing unit  
 2 Without running water inside the housing unit, but with running water in the building  
 3 Without running water inside the housing unit, and without running water in the building

#### 2. Hot water

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has hot water  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have hot water

#### 3. Air conditioning

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has air conditioning  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have air conditioning

#### 4. Kitchen

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has a kitchen  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have a kitchen

#### 5. Electricity

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has electricity  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have electricity

#### 6. Gas distributed through pipes (city gas, natural gas, propane)

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has piped gas  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have piped gas

#### 7. Telephone

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has a telephone  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have a telephone

#### 8. Heat

- 1 The building has central heating  
 2 The housing unit has a separate heating system  
 3 The housing unit does not have a heating system, but the residents own a mobile or non-mobile appliance that allows them to raise the temperature in one or all of the rooms (include portable electric radiators)  
 6 The housing unit does not have heat

## Heat(ES1991A\_0037)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the type of heating in the dwelling.

#### Universe

All dwellings except lodging

#### Literal question

## Heat(ES1991A\_0037)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

6. Services and amenities in the housing unit:  
(For each of the services or amenities listed, mark the appropriate option with an X.)

#### 1. Running water

- 1 With running water inside the housing unit  
 2 Without running water inside the housing unit, but with running water in the building  
 3 Without running water inside the housing unit, and without running water in the building

#### 2. Hot water

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has hot water  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have hot water

#### 3. Air conditioning

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has air conditioning  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have air conditioning

#### 4. Kitchen

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has a kitchen  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have a kitchen

#### 5. Electricity

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has electricity  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have electricity

#### 6. Gas distributed through pipes (city gas, natural gas, propane)

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has piped gas  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have piped gas

#### 7. Telephone

- 1 Yes, the housing unit has a telephone  
 6 No, the housing unit does not have a telephone

#### 8. Heat

- 1 The building has central heating  
 2 The housing unit has a separate heating system  
 3 The housing unit does not have a heating system, but the residents own a mobile or non-mobile appliance that allows them to raise the temperature in one or all of the rooms (include portable electric radiators)  
 6 The housing unit does not have heat

## Toilet(ES1991A\_0038)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the dwelling has a toilet.

#### Universe

All dwellings except lodging

#### Literal question

#### 10. Toilet

- 1 Toilet inside the housing unit.  
 \_\_ Number  
 2 There is no toilet inside the housing unit, but there is a toilet outside the housing unit.  
 3 No toilet.

## Bathtub or shower(ES1991A\_0039)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the dwelling has a bathtub or shower.

### Universe

All dwellings except lodging

### Literal question

11. Permanently installed bathtub or shower inside the housing unit

1 Bathtub or shower inside the housing unit  
\_\_ Number  
 6 None

## Number of floors in the building(ES1991A\_0040)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of floors in the building.

### Universe

Dwellings with building information

### Literal question

Number of floors in the building

## Type of building owner(ES1991A\_0041)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type of the building owner.

### Universe

Dwellings with building information

### Literal question

## Type of building owner(ES1991A\_0041)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### 3. Tenure

#### Owned

- 1 Purchased, totally paid for (owned free and clear)
- 2 Purchased, under mortgage
- 3 Inherited or donated

#### Provided free or almost free

- 4 By an employer, organization, or business, for work-related reasons
- 5 By other persons, households, or institutions

#### Rented

- 6 Furnished
- 7 Unfurnished
- Other form
- 8 Other form (specify) \_\_\_

## State of the building(ES1991A\_0042)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the state (condition) of the building where the dwelling is located.

### Universe

Dwellings with building information

### Literal question

State of the building

## Elevator(ES1991A\_0043)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates if the building where the dwelling is located has an elevator.

### Universe

Dwellings with building information

### Literal question

Elevator

## Garage(ES1991A\_0044)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

## Garage(ES1991A\_0044)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates if the dwelling has a garage.

### Universe

Dwellings with building information

### Literal question

4. Size of dwelling

Approximate useable floor-space, in square meters, contained inside the exterior walls of the dwelling.

----

## Size of municipality of residency on March 1, 1991(ES1991A\_0045)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the size of municipality of residency on March 1, 1991.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Size of municipality of residency on March 1, 1991

## Household weight(ES1991A\_0047)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 7  
Decimals: 4

### Description

This variable indicates household weight in the sample.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Household weight

## Strata(ES1991A\_0049)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

## Strata(ES1991A\_0049)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. Strata is a constructed variable that captures implicit geographic stratification resulting from the sample design. It is created by assigning a unique identifier to groups of between 10 and 19 adjacent households. Additional documentation is available on the Variance Estimation page.

#### Universe

All households

#### Literal question

Strata

## Household weight(HHWT)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 2

#### Description

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## 2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time](GEOLEV2)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 9  
 Decimals: 0

#### Description

GEOLEV2 indicates the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. Second administrative units in GEOLEV2 have been spatio-temporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

## Spain, Communities and Autonomous Cities 1981 - 2011 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS](GEO1\_ES)

### File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

#### Overview

## Spain, Communities and Autonomous Cities 1981 - 2011 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS](GEO1\_ES)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0

### Description

GEO1\_ES identifies the household's communities and autonomous cities within Spain in all sample years. Communities and autonomous cities are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1\_ES is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_ES can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Spain can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Spain, Communities and Autonomous Cities 1991 [Level 1, GIS](GEO1\_ES1991)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

GEO1\_ES1991 identifies the household's communities and autonomous cities in 1991. Communities and autonomous cities are the first level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_ES1991 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Spain can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Spain, Province 1981 - 2011 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS](GEO2\_ES)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 9  
Decimals: 0

### Description

GEO2\_ES identifies the household's province within Spain for all sample years. Provinces are the second level administrative units of the country, after communities and autonomous cities. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2\_ES can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Spain can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Spain, Province 1991 [Level 2, GIS](GEO2\_ES1991)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0

### Description

GEO2\_ES1991 identifies the household's province within Spain in 1991. Provinces are the second level administrative units of the country, after communities and autonomous cities. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2\_ES1991 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Spain can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

## Number of married couples in household(NCOUPLES)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

## Number of mothers in household(NMOTHERS)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

## Number of fathers in household(NFATHERS)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

## Number of fathers in household(NFATHERS)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

## Country(COUNTRY)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

## Electricity(ELECTRIC)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

ELECTRIC indicates whether the household had access to electricity.

## Elevator in structure(ELEVATOR)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

ELEVATOR indicates whether housing units in the building had access to a passenger elevator.

## Ownership of dwelling [general version](OWNERSHIP)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

## Ownership of dwelling [general version](OWNERSHIP)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Ownership of dwelling [detailed version](OWNERSHIPD)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Hot water heater(HOTWATER)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

HOTWATER indicates whether the housing unit had a water heater.

## Strata identifier(STRATA)

File: ESP1991-H-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. The STRATA variable provides information about the sample design that can be used to improve estimation.

## Person number(PERNUM)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

## Mother's location in household(MOMLOC)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Father's location in household(POPLOC)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Spouse's location in household(SPLOC)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

## Rule for linking parent(PARRULE)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS-International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Rule for linking spouse(SPRULE)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Probable stepmother(STEPMOM)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

## Probable stepmother(STEPMOM)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children borne or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Probable stepfather(STEPPOP)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Man with more than one wife linked(POLYMAL)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

## Man with more than one wife linked(POLYMAL)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Woman is second or higher order wife(POLY2ND)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Family unit membership(FAMUNIT)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own family members in household(FAMSIZE)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

## Number of own family members in household(FAMSIZE)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Description

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own children in household(NCHILD)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Number of own children under age 5 in household(NCHLT5)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Age of eldest own child in household(ELDCH)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Age of youngest own child in household(YNGCH)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Relationship to household head [general version](RELATE)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Relationship to household head [detailed version](RELATED)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0

### Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Relationship to head, Europe(ERELATE)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

ERELATE describes for the European samples the relationship of the individual to the head of household -- sometimes called the householder or reference person.

ERELATE has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

## Age(AGE)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

## Age, grouped into intervals(AGE2)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

## Sex(SEX)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

## Marital status [general version](MARST)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Marital status [detailed version](MARSTD)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARSTD describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Marital status, Europe(EMARST)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

EMARST describes for the European samples the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. European census instructions generally limit marital status to legal unions, but there are exceptions.

EMARST has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

## Year of first marriage, categorized(MARRYR2)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

MARRYR2 reports the year of the respondent's first marriage categorized into ranges.

## Year of birth(BIRTHYR)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0

### Description

BIRTHYR gives the person's year of birth.

## Children ever born(CHBORN)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

## Communities and Autonomous Cities of birth, Spain(BPLES)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

BPLES indicates the province in Spain in which the person was born.

## Region of birth, Europe, NUTS1(EBPLNT1)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0

### Description

EBPLNT1 indicates the NUTS1 region in which the person was born. The Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable. NUTS1 identifies the largest territorial units within countries.

EBPLNT1 only identifies regions within the person's country of residence; it does not identify birthplaces of international migrants.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS1 system and the name of the NUTS1 region, separated by a slash.

## Region of birth, Europe, NUTS2(EBPLNT2)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0

### Description

## Region of birth, Europe, NUTS2(EBPLNT2)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

EBPLNT2 indicates the NUTS2 region of Europe in which the person was born. The Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. NUTS2 identifies intermediate territorial units: the second level within countries.

EBPLNT2 only identifies regions within the person's country of residence; it does not identify birthplaces of international migrants.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS2 system and the name of the NUTS2 region, separated by a slash.

## Region of birth, Europe, NUTS3(EBPLNT3)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

### Description

EBPLNT3 indicates the NUTS3 region of Europe in which the person was born. The Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. NUTS3 identifies small territorial units: the third level within countries.

EBPLNT3 only identifies regions within the person's country of residence; it does not identify birthplaces of international migrants.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS3 system and the name of the NUTS3 region, separated by a slash.

## Citizenship(CITIZEN)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

CITIZEN indicates the person's citizenship status within the country in which they were enumerated.

## Country of citizenship(NATION)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

### Description

NATION indicates the person's country of citizenship.

## School attendance(SCHOOL)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

## Literacy(LIT)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

## Educational attainment, Spain(EDUCES)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

EDUCES indicates the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed.

## Activity status (employment status) [general version](EMPSTAT)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Activity status (employment status) [detailed version](EMPSTATD) File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Occupation, ISCO general(OCCISCO) File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

## Occupation, unrecoded(OCC) File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0

### Description

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

## Industry, general recode(INDGEN) File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

## Industry, general recode(INDGEN)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

## Industry, unrecoded(IND)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

### Description

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [general version](CLASSWK)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version](CLASSWKD)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

## Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version](CLASSWKD)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Province of previous residence, Spain(MIGES1)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

MIGES1 indicates the person's province of previous residence within Spain.

## Province of residence 1 year ago, Spain(MIGES2)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

MIGES2 indicates the person's province of residence one year ago within Spain.

## Province of residence 5 years ago, Spain(MIGES3)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

MIGES3 indicates the person's province of residence five years ago within Spain.

## Province of residence 10 years ago, Spain(MIGES4)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

## Province of residence 10 years ago, Spain(MIGES4)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

MIGES4 indicates the person's province of residence ten years ago within Spain.

## Employment disability(DISEMP)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

DISEMP indicates if the respondent was economically inactive because of disabilities.

## Year of immigration, categorized(YRIMM2)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

YRIMM2 indicates the calendar year that a foreign-born person came to live in their country of residence, categorized into intervals.

## Person number (within household)(ES1991A\_0003)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person number within the household.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Table: List of Persons

Line number / Name / Last Names  
Person number 1 (householder) \_\_\_ / \_\_\_  
Person number [2 - 15] \_\_\_ / \_\_\_

## Order number of the person(ES1991A\_0400)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's order number.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Table: List of Persons

Line number / Name / Last Names  
Person number 1 (householder) \_\_\_ / \_\_\_  
Person number [2 - 15] \_\_\_ / \_\_\_

## Relationship to household head(ES1991A\_0401)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's relationship to the head of the household.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

2. Relationship to the householder In the case of person number 1, mark box  1  Householder

- 1 Householder
- 2 Spouse or partner
- 3 Son or daughter
- 4 Father or mother
- 5 Father-in-law or mother-in-law
- 6 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
- 7 Grandson or granddaughter
- 8 Brother or sister, brother-in-law or sister-in-law
- 9 Other relative
- 10 Domestic servant
- 11 Guest
- 12 Other nonrelative

## Related to someone(ES1991A\_0402)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

## Related to someone(ES1991A\_0402)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

This variable indicates if the respondent is related to someone in the household.

#### Universe

Domestic servants, guests and other nonrelatives

#### Literal question

3. Answer only if the person's response to the previous question [Question 2, Relationship to the householder] was 10, 11, or 12 [domestic servant, guest, or other nonrelative]. Are you related to any other person listed in the Table on page 2? If he/she is related to more than one person in the Table, write the line number of the person who appears first in the Table.

1 Yes

\_\_ line number of the person, according to the table on page 2

2 No

## If the spouse or partner is listed(ES1991A\_0404)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates if the respondent's partner or spouse is listed.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

4. Is your spouse or partner listed in the Table on page 2?

1 Yes

\_\_ line number of the spouse or partner, according to the table on page 2

2 No

## Order number of the spouse or partner(ES1991A\_0405)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the order number of the respondent's spouse or partner.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

4. Is your spouse or partner listed in the Table on page 2?

1 Yes

\_\_ line number of the spouse or partner, according to the table on page 2

2 No

## If the father or mother is listed(ES1991A\_0406)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates if the respondent's mother or father is present in the household.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

5. Is your father or mother listed in the Table on page 2?

1 Yes

\_\_ line number of the father or mother, according to the table on page 2

2 No

## Person number of father or mother(ES1991A\_0407)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the order number of the respondent's mother or father.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

5. Is your father or mother listed in the Table on page 2?

1 Yes

\_\_ line number of the father or mother, according to the table on page 2

2 No

## Sex(ES1991A\_0408)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's gender.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

## Sex(ES1991A\_0408)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

6. Sex

- 1 Male  
 2 Female

## Year of birth(ES1991A\_0410)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's year of birth.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

7. Date of birth.  
 For example: for a person born on March, 11, 1947  
 Write: day 1 1 month \_ 3 year 1 9 4 7

\_\_ day \_\_ month \_\_\_\_\_ year

## Nationality(ES1991A\_0411)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the respondent's nationality is Spanish or not.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

8. Nationality

- 1 Spanish  
 2 Spanish and another nationality:  
 Country for the other [non-Spanish] nationality:

-----  
 -----

- 3 Foreigner  
 Country:

-----  
 -----

- 4 No nationality

## Country of nationality(ES1991A\_0412)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's country of nationality.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

8. Nationality

1 Spanish

2 Spanish and another nationality:

Country for the other [non-Spanish] nationality:

-----  
-----

3 Foreigner

Country:

-----  
-----

4 No nationality

## Year of arrival in Spain(ES1991A\_0413)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's year of arrival in Spain.

### Universe

Non-Spanish citizens

### Literal question

9. Answer only for foreigners and those with no nationality [according to the answer to question 8]:

Year of arrival in Spain:

\_\_\_\_ Year

## Marital status(ES1991A\_0414)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's marital status.

## Marital status(ES1991A\_0414)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

12. Legal marital status:

Indicate legal marital status, not de facto status:

- 1 Never married
- 2 Married
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Legally separated
- 5 Divorced

## Municipality of birth(ES1991A\_0415)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's place of birth.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

13. Place of birth

- 1 This municipality
- 2 Another municipality in Spain:  
Municipality:

-----  
-----  
Province:

- 3 In a foreign country  
Country:

-----  
-----

## Communities and autonomous cities of birth(ES1991A\_0454)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's community or autonomous city of birth.

### Universe

Persons born in a municipality different from enumeration

### Literal question

## Communities and autonomous cities of birth(ES1991A\_0454)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

Communities and autonomous cities of birth

## Province of birth(ES1991A\_0417)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's province of birth.

### Universe

Persons born in a municipality different from enumeration

### Literal question

13. Place of birth

1 This municipality  
 2 Another municipality in Spain:  
Municipality:

-----

Province:

-----

3 In a foreign country  
Country:

-----

-----

## Municipality or country of birth(ES1991A\_0416)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's municipality or country of birth.

### Universe

Persons born in a municipality different from enumeration

### Literal question

## Municipality or country of birth(ES1991A\_0416)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

13. Place of birth

- 1 This municipality  
 2 Another municipality in Spain:  
Municipality:

-----  
-----  
Province:

- 3 In a foreign country  
Country:

-----  
-----

## Place of residence 1 year ago(ES1991A\_0418)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's place of residence on March 1, 1990.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

14. Place of usual residence one year ago (March 1, 1990)

- 1 Not yet born  
 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit  
 3 Resided in this municipality, in a different housing unit  
 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain:  
Municipality:

-----  
-----  
Province:

- 5 Resided in a foreign country  
Country:

-----  
-----

## Province of residence 1 year ago(ES1991A\_0420)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's province of residence on March 1, 1990.

## Province of residence 1 year ago(ES1991A\_0420)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Universe

Persons who in March, 1990 resided in a municipality different from enumeration

### Literal question

14. Place of usual residence one year ago (March 1, 1990)

- 1 Not yet born  
 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit  
 3 Resided in this municipality, in a different housing unit  
 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain:  
Municipality:

-----

Province:

-----

- 5 Resided in a foreign country  
Country:

-----

-----

## Municipality of residence 1 year ago(ES1991A\_0419)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's municipality or country of residence on March 1, 1990.

### Universe

Persons who in March, 1991 resided in a municipality different from enumeration

### Literal question

14. Place of usual residence one year ago (March 1, 1990)

- 1 Not yet born  
 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit  
 3 Resided in this municipality, in a different housing unit  
 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain:  
Municipality:

-----

Province:

-----

- 5 Resided in a foreign country  
Country:

-----

-----

## Place of residence 5 years ago(ES1991A\_0421)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

## Place of residence 5 years ago(ES1991A\_0421)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the respondent's place of residence on April 1, 1986.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

15. Place of usual residence five years ago (April 1, 1986, the last date when the list of registered voters was updated)

- 1 Not yet born  
 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit  
 3 Resided in this municipality, in another housing unit  
 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain:  
 Municipality:

-----  
 -----

Province:  
 -----  
 -----

- 5 Resided in a foreign country  
 Country:

-----  
 -----

## Province of residence 5 years ago(ES1991A\_0423)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the respondent's province of residence on April 1, 1986.

**Universe**

Persons who on April, 1986 resided in a municipality different from enumeration

**Literal question**

15. Place of usual residence five years ago (April 1, 1986, the last date when the list of registered voters was updated)

- 1 Not yet born  
 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit  
 3 Resided in this municipality, in another housing unit  
 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain:  
 Municipality:

-----  
 -----

Province:  
 -----  
 -----

- 5 Resided in a foreign country  
 Country:

-----  
 -----

## Municipality or country of residence 5 years ago(ES1991A\_0422)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's municipality or country of residence on April 1, 1986.

#### Universe

Persons who on April, 1986 resided in a municipality different from enumeration

#### Literal question

15. Place of usual residence five years ago (April 1, 1986, the last date when the list of registered voters was updated)

- 1 Not yet born  
 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit  
 3 Resided in this municipality, in another housing unit  
 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain:

Municipality:

-----

Province:

-----

- 5 Resided in a foreign country

Country:

-----

-----

## Place of residence 10 years ago(ES1991A\_0424)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's place of residence on March 1, 1981.

#### Universe

Persons age 10+

#### Literal question

16. Place of usual residence ten years ago (March 1, 1981, the date of the previous Population Census)

- 1 Not yet born  
 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit  
 3 Resided in this municipality, in another housing unit  
 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain:

Municipality:

-----

Province:

-----

- 5 Resided in a foreign country

Country:

-----

-----

## Province of residence 10 years ago(ES1991A\_0426)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's province of residence on March 1, 1981.

### Universe

Persons age 10+ who in March, 1981 resided in a municipality different from enumeration

### Literal question

16. Place of usual residence ten years ago (March 1, 1981, the date of the previous Population Census)

- 1 Not yet born  
 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit  
 3 Resided in this municipality, in another housing unit  
 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain:

Municipality:

-----

Province:

-----

- 5 Resided in a foreign country

Country:

-----

-----

## Municipality of residence 10 years ago(ES1991A\_0425)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's municipality of residence on March 1, 1981.

### Universe

Persons age 10+ who in March, 1981 resided in a municipality different from enumeration

### Literal question

16. Place of usual residence ten years ago (March 1, 1981, the date of the previous Population Census)

- 1 Not yet born  
 2 Resided in this municipality, in this same housing unit  
 3 Resided in this municipality, in another housing unit  
 4 Resided in another municipality in Spain:

Municipality:

-----

Province:

-----

- 5 Resided in a foreign country

Country:

-----

-----

## Year of arrival to municipality of residence(ES1991A\_0427)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's year of arrival to the municipality of residency.

### Universe

Persons who have resided in another municipality within the past 10 years

### Literal question

17. To be answered only by persons who have resided in another municipality in the past ten years  
Indicate the year in which you made this municipality your place of residence. Also specify your previous place of residence.

1 9 \_\_ Year

1 Moved from another municipality in Spain:

Municipality:

-----

Province:

-----

6 Moved from a foreign country

Country:

-----

-----

## Place of previous residence(ES1991A\_0428)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's place of previous residence (in terms of municipality, province, and country).

### Universe

Persons who have resided in another municipality within the past 10 years

### Literal question

17. To be answered only by persons who have resided in another municipality in the past ten years  
Indicate the year in which you made this municipality your place of residence. Also specify your previous place of residence.

1 9 \_\_ Year

1 Moved from another municipality in Spain:

Municipality:

-----

Province:

-----

6 Moved from a foreign country

Country:

-----

-----

## Communities and autonomous cities of previous residency(ES1991A\_0453)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's community or autonomous city of previous residence.

### Universe

Persons who have resided in another municipality within the past 10 years

### Literal question

Communities and autonomous cities of previous residency

## Province of previous residence(ES1991A\_0430)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's province of previous residence.

### Universe

Persons who have resided in another municipality within the past 10 years

### Literal question

17. To be answered only by persons who have resided in another municipality in the past ten years  
Indicate the year in which you made this municipality your place of residence. Also specify your previous place of residence.

1 9 \_\_ Year

1 Moved from another municipality in Spain:

Municipality:

-----

Province:

-----

6 Moved from a foreign country

Country:

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## Municipality or country of previous residence(ES1991A\_0429)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

### Description

## Municipality or country of previous residence(ES1991A\_0429)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

This variable indicates the respondent's municipality or country of previous residency.

### Universe

Persons who have resided in another municipality within the past 10 years

### Literal question

17. To be answered only by persons who have resided in another municipality in the past ten years

Indicate the year in which you made this municipality your place of residence. Also specify your previous place of residence.

1 9 \_\_ Year

1 Moved from another municipality in Spain:

Municipality:

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Province:

-----

6 Moved from a foreign country

Country:

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## Current studies(ES1991A\_0431)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's current studies.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

## Current studies(ES1991A\_0431)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

18. To be answered only by persons who were enrolled in school (at any level of study, of any type) on the day of the census (March 1, 1991)

#### Current schooling

Schooling is understood to mean studies which follow an established program, have a minimum duration of three months, and are associated with an official public or private educational institution, even if enrollment is open, or even if studies are undertaken via distance learning or correspondence courses.

First, describe the person's current level of school attendance (for example: 2nd grade of EGB; 5th of medicine, etc.). If the person is simultaneously enrolled in various courses of study, indicate only the one that the person considers his or her primary course of study. [Translator's note: EGB, educacin general bsica, refers to basic general education.]

Then, with an X, mark the option that corresponds to the school attendance specified. In the previous examples, this would be as follows: 2 X EGB (1st to 5th levels); 11 X Studies in University 6 Faculties or Colleges (1st and 2nd level).

#### Notes for clarification:

- Option 2 includes adult education at this level.
- Option 3 includes special education provided for persons with disabilities or learning difficulties.
- Option 4 includes adult education at this level.
- Option 7 includes experimental REM (reforms to middle education) schooling and university access.
- Option 8 includes Applied Arts and Artistic occupations, Music Conservatories (mid-level), Official Language Schools, Army sub-officers, flight attendants, ..., and any other field of study that requires, as a prerequisite, a high school diploma or its equivalent.
- Option 14 includes Masters level, specialists, or the equivalent, with a minimum duration of one school year.
- Option 15 includes Higher Military education, Naval education, tourism, physical education, ..., and any other course of study that does not have a separate classification in a separate category and that requires a BUP, COU, baccalaureate degree, or post high school technical training. [BUP, or Bachillerato Unificado y Polivalente, refers to integrated upper secondary education, a 3-year course of university-preparatory education for 14 to 17 year old students, which also prepares students for employment. COU, or Curso de Orientacin Universitaria, refers to a one-year college preparatory program.]
- Option 16 includes courses in the National Plan for Job Training and Professional Development in INEM centers, in associated centers, Municipal centers, or in businesses, ...[INEM, Instituto de Empleo Servicio Pblico de Empleo Estatal, refers to the Institute of Public Service for State Employment]

#### Description:

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-----  
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#### Pre-school education

1 Nursery school and pre-school

#### Primary level education

2 EGB (grades 1 through 5)

3 Special education

#### Secondary level education

4 EGB (grades 6 through 8)

5 High school for technical training

6 Post-high school technical training

7 BUP and COU [translator's note: see explanation above]

8 Other secondary level education

#### Post-secondary education

9 Architecture and technical engineering studies

10 Other university colleges

11 Studies in university faculties or colleges (1st and 2nd year)

12 Studies in higher technical schools (1st and 2nd years)

13 Doctoral studies

14 Specialized post-graduate studies for persons with a university degree

15 Other post-secondary education

#### Unclassified education

16 Occupational professional training

17 Other education

## Studies completed (level of instruction)(ES1991A\_0432)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's completed level of studies.

### Universe

Person age 10+

### Literal question

19. To be answered only by persons age ten or older on March 1, 1991

What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

Mark the appropriate choice. Note that "completed" means that schooling at this level is completed, that you passed all courses pertaining to this level, and that you are therefore entitled to the corresponding degree or diploma.

- 1 Does not know how to read and write
- 2 Never attended school
- 3 Elementary school or five completed years of EGB or equivalent
- 4 Basic baccalaureate degree [translator's note: this is similar to a high school education] (General, Labor, or Technical), EGB completed or equivalent
- 5 1st level Technical Training; Industrial official education
- 6 2nd level Technical Training; Industrial masters degree
- 7 Higher level BUP
- 8 Other 2nd level degrees
- 9 Technical architects or engineers (completed third level education) in higher technical schools
- 10 Diploma from university schools and diploma (third level completed) from University faculties and colleges
- 11 Upper level architect or engineer
- 12 University degree
- 13 Degrees for non-university higher education studies
- 14 Doctoral degree
- 15 Diplomas for post-graduate studies or specialized post-graduate studies for university graduates

Specify:

-----  
-----  
-----

## Number of children(ES1991A\_0433)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's number of children.

### Universe

Females age 12+

### Literal question

20. Only for women who have had children  
How many liveborn children have you had? Include liveborn children who have already died.

\_\_ Number of children

## Year of first marriage(ES1991A\_0434)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's year of marriage (for women still in their first marriage).

### Universe

Married females

### Literal question

21. Only for women who are still in their first marriage.  
Year of marriage.

1 9 \_\_ Year

## Work relationship 1(ES1991A\_0435)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates employment status.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

22. Employment status  
Mark the situation that you were in during the week from February 22 to 28, 1991.

If you were in more than one situation, mark as many as apply, up to a maximum of three. (For example, a person who was both working and studying should mark both Employed (2x) and student (8x).)

Classify as "employed" all persons who worked at least one hour during the reference week (February 22 to 28). Those persons who had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent (because of illness, vacations, etc.) during the reference period should also be considered "employed."

- 1 Serving in the military
- 2 Employed
- 3 Unemployed, looking for a first job
- 4 Unemployed, previously employed
- 5 Retired (receiving a retirement pension or disability pension)
- 6 Receiving a pension other than retirement or disability
- 7 Permanently disabled and unable to work
- 8 Student, including elementary, high school, and pre-school students
- 9 Keeping house (unpaid)
- 10 Another situation (minors not in school, persons living off rental income, etc.).

## Work relationship 2(ES1991A\_0436)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

## Work relationship 2(ES1991A\_0436)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates employment status (only for principal persons).

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

22. Employment status

Mark the situation that you were in during the week from February 22 to 28, 1991.

If you were in more than one situation, mark as many as apply, up to a maximum of three. (For example, a person who was both working and studying should mark both Employed (2x) and student (8x).)

Classify as "employed" all persons who worked at least one hour during the reference week (February 22 to 28). Those persons who had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent (because of illness, vacations, etc.) during the reference period should also be considered "employed."

- 1 Serving in the military
- 2 Employed
- 3 Unemployed, looking for a first job
- 4 Unemployed, previously employed
- 5 Retired (receiving a retirement pension or disability pension)
- 6 Receiving a pension other than retirement or disability
- 7 Permanently disabled and unable to work
- 8 Student, including elementary, high school, and pre-school students
- 9 Keeping house (unpaid)
- 10 Another situation (minors not in school, persons living off rental income, etc.).

## Work relationship 3(ES1991A\_0437)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates employment status (only for principal persons who are not working).

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

## Work relationship 3(ES1991A\_0437)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

22. Employment status

Mark the situation that you were in during the week from February 22 to 28, 1991.

If you were in more than one situation, mark as many as apply, up to a maximum of three. (For example, a person who was both working and studying should mark both Employed (2x) and student (8x).)

Classify as "employed" all persons who worked at least one hour during the reference week (February 22 to 28). Those persons who had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent (because of illness, vacations, etc.) during the reference period should also be considered "employed."

- 1 Serving in the military
- 2 Employed
- 3 Unemployed, looking for a first job
- 4 Unemployed, previously employed
- 5 Retired (receiving a retirement pension or disability pension)
- 6 Receiving a pension other than retirement or disability
- 7 Permanently disabled and unable to work
- 8 Student, including elementary, high school, and pre-school students
- 9 Keeping house (unpaid)
- 10 Another situation (minors not in school, persons living off rental income, etc.).

## Occupation(ES1991A\_0438)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's occupation.

### Universe

Persons employed, unemployed but worked before, and retirees

### Literal question

Questions 23, 24 and, 25 are to be answered only by those answered the previous question [Number 22] as 2, 4, or 5. Employed persons (answer 2) should refer to their occupation during the week of February 22 to 28. Persons who were unemployed (answer 4) or retired (answer 5) should refer to their last job.

23. What is your occupation, your profession, or the work that you perform or performed?

First, describe in detail your occupation (for example: commercial employee, construction contractor, etc.). If you held more than one job during the reference week, describe your principal occupation. Next, in the table on page 22, find the number that corresponds to the description provided (in the previous example, \_ 9 and 1 4, respectively).

Description:

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 -----

\_\_ Number in the table on page 22 that corresponds to this occupation

## Class of worker(ES1991A\_0439)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

## Class of worker(ES1991A\_0439)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's occupational situation.

### Universe

Persons employed, unemployed but worked before, and retirees

### Literal question

Questions 23, 24 and, 25 are to be answered only by those answered the previous question [Number 22] as 2, 4, or 5. Employed persons (answer 2) should refer to their occupation during the week of February 22 to 28. Persons who were unemployed (answer 4) or retired (answer 5) should refer to their last job.

### 24. Job status

This refers to the person's status in the occupation described in the previous question.

- 1 Business owner, professional, or self-employed person who employed personnel
- 2 Business owner, professional, or self-employed worker who did not employ personnel
- 3 Member of a work cooperative or employee of such a cooperative
- 4 Person works without pay in the business of a co-resident family member
- 5 Person who works in a permanent job, for a fixed salary, commissions, daily wage or other type of earnings
- 6 Person who works sporadically or seasonally, for a fixed salary, commissions, daily wage or other type of earnings
- 7 Other situation

## Activity of the establishment(ES1991A\_0440)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the activity of the establishment where the respondent works.

### Universe

Persons employed, unemployed but worked before, and retirees

### Literal question

Questions 23, 24 and, 25 are to be answered only by those answered the previous question [Number 22] as 2, 4, or 5. Employed persons (answer 2) should refer to their occupation during the week of February 22 to 28. Persons who were unemployed (answer 4) or retired (answer 5) should refer to their last job.

### 25. What is the main activity of the place where you work or worked?

First, describe in detail the main activity of the workplace or business where you worked (for example: agricultural production, toy manufacturing, hotel, etc.). This activity may be different from that of the company that owns the establishment. Next, find in the table on page 23 the number that corresponds to the description provided (in the previous example, \_ 1,1 5, and 2 1, respectively).

Description:

-----  
-----

\_\_ Number in table on page 23 that corresponds to this activity

## Age(ES1991A\_0441)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's age.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

7. Date of birth.  
 For example: for a person born on March, 11, 1947  
 Write: day 1 1 month \_ 3 year 1 9 4 7

\_\_ day \_\_ month \_\_\_\_ year

## Industry, general(ES1991A\_0447)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's reduced branch of economic activity.

#### Universe

Persons employed, unemployed but worked before, and retirees

#### Literal question

Questions 23, 24 and, 25 are to be answered only by those answered the previous question [Number 22] as 2, 4, or 5. Employed persons (answer 2) should refer to their occupation during the week of February 22 to 28. Persons who were unemployed (answer 4) or retired (answer 5) should refer to their last job.

25. What is the main activity of the place where you work or worked?  
 First, describe in detail the main activity of the workplace or business where you worked (for example: agricultural production, toy manufacturing, hotel, etc.). This activity may be different from that of the company that owns the establishment. Next, find in the table on page 23 the number that corresponds to the description provided (in the previous example, \_ 1,1 5, and 2 1, respectively).

Description:

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 -----  
 -----

\_\_ Number in table on page 23 that corresponds to this activity

## Duration of first marriage(ES1991A\_0448)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

#### Overview

## Duration of first marriage(ES1991A\_0448)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the duration of the respondent's matrimony.

### Universe

Females in their first marriage

### Literal question

Duration of first marriage

## Socioeconomic condition(ES1991A\_0449)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's socioeconomic condition.

### Universe

Persons employed, unemployed but worked before, and retirees

### Literal question

## Socioeconomic condition(ES1991A\_0449)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

#### 22. Employment status

Mark the situation that you were in during the week from February 22 to 28, 1991.

If you were in more than one situation, mark as many as apply, up to a maximum of three. (For example, a person who was both working and studying should mark both Employed (2x) and student (8x).)

Classify as "employed" all persons who worked at least one hour during the reference week (February 22 to 28). Those persons who had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent (because of illness, vacations, etc.) during the reference period should also be considered "employed."

- 1 Serving in the military
- 2 Employed
- 3 Unemployed, looking for a first job
- 4 Unemployed, previously employed
- 5 Retired (receiving a retirement pension or disability pension)
- 6 Receiving a pension other than retirement or disability
- 7 Permanently disabled and unable to work
- 8 Student, including elementary, high school, and pre-school students
- 9 Keeping house (unpaid)
- 10 Another situation (minors not in school, persons living off rental income, etc.).

#### 23. What is your occupation, your profession, or the work that you perform or performed?

First, describe in detail your occupation (for example: commercial employee, construction contractor, etc.). If you held more than one job during the reference week, describe your principal occupation. Next, in the table on page 22, find the number that corresponds to the description provided (in the previous example, \_ 9 and 1 4, respectively).

Description:

-----  
-----

\_\_ Number in the table on page 22 that corresponds to this occupation

#### 24. Job status

This refers to the person's status in the occupation described in the previous question.

- 1 Business owner, professional, or self-employed person who employed personnel
- 2 Business owner, professional, or self-employed worker who did not employ personnel
- 3 Member of a work cooperative or employee of such a cooperative
- 4 Person works without pay in the business of a co-resident family member
- 5 Person who works in a permanent job, for a fixed salary, commissions, daily wage or other type of earnings
- 6 Person who works sporadically or seasonally, for a fixed salary, commissions, daily wage or other type of earnings
- 7 Other situation

## Size of municipality of residence(ES1991A\_0450)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the size of the respondent's municipality of residence, according to the legal population registry.

#### Universe

## Size of municipality of residence(ES1991A\_0450)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

All persons

### Literal question

Size of municipality of residence

## Person weight(ES1991A\_0452)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 7

Decimals: 4

### Description

This variable indicates person weight in the sample.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Person weight

## Person weight(PERWT)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 8

Decimals: 2

### Description

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## Years residing in current locality(MIGYRS1)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

### Description

MIGYRS1 indicates how many years the person has resided in their current locality of residence.

## Migration status, 1 year(MIGRATE1)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

MIGRATE1 indicates the person's place of residence 1 year ago. The first digit records movement across major administrative divisions and countries; the second digit reports movement across minor administrative divisions.

## Migration status, 5 years(MIGRATE5)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

MIGRATE5 indicates the person's place of residence 5 years ago. The first digit records movement across major administrative divisions and countries. The second digit reports movement across minor administrative divisions, for samples in which that detail is available.

## Migration status, previous residence(MIGRATEP)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

MIGRATEP indicates whether the person's most recent move (if any) was between minor administrative units, major units, or countries.

## Educational attainment, international recode [general version](EDATTAIN)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

## Educational attainment, international recode [general version](EDATTAIN)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version](EDATTAIND)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Educational attainment, Europe(EEDATTAIN)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

## Educational attainment, Europe(EEDATTAIN)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

EEDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone) for the European samples. The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary. All education that was relevant to the completion of a level should be taken into account even if it was provided outside of schools and universities.

EEDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EEDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EEDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country.

Hungary 1980 and 1990 also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL.

EEDATTAIN has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. EEDATTAIN presents a less detailed version of EDATTAIN for the European Samples.

## Activity status (employment status), Europe(EEMPSTAT)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

#### Description

EEMPSTAT indicates for the European samples whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EEMPSTAT can also convey further information.

EEMPSTAT has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Employment Status" is referred to as "Activity Status" in the CES recommendations, but the former term is used to maintain consistency with IPUMS practices.

The economically active population constitutes the total labor force: employed and unemployed persons.

## Status in employment (class of worker), Europe(ECLASSWK)

### File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

#### Description

ECLASSWK refers in European Samples to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker.

ECLASSWK is related to EEMPSTAT (employment status), which is used to define the universe for the variable in many samples.

ECLASSWK has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Class of worker" is referred to as "Status in Employment" in the CES recommendations. The former term is used to maintain concordance with IPUMS practice.

## Migration status, 10years(MIGRATE0)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

### Description

MIGRATE0 indicates the person's place of residence 10 years ago. The first digit records movement across major administrative divisions and countries. The second digit reports movement across minor administrative divisions, for samples in which that detail is available.

## Nativity status(NATIVITY)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0

### Description

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native- or foreign-born.

## Year [person version](YEARP)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## IPUMS sample identifier [person version](SAMPLEP)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 9  
Decimals: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Household serial number [person version](SERIAL)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

## Household serial number [person version](SERIAL)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 10

Decimals: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Country [person version](COUNTRYP)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Record type [person version](RECTYPEP)

File: ESP1991-P-H.dat

### Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: character

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Related Materials

### Questionnaires

#### Census 1991 Household Questionnaire

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Title Census 1991 Household Questionnaire  
Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas (INE)  
Country Spain  
Language Spanish  
Filename enum\_form\_es1991a.pdf

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