

# France - General Population Census of 1982 - IPUMS Subset

**INSEE (Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques), Minnesota  
Population Center - University of Minnesota**

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# Sampling

## Sampling Procedure

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**SAMPLE DESIGN:** Systematic manual sorting into lots with different sample units according to target population. Lots divide the population into different samples (1/4 and 3/4). 1/20 sample is selected from 1/4 sample.

**SAMPLE UNIT:** Private dwellings and individuals for group quarters and compte a part

**SAMPLE FRACTION:** 5%

**SAMPLE UNIVERSE:** The microdata sample includes mainland France.

**SAMPLE SIZE (person records):** 2,631,713

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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Separate forms for buildings, group quarters (collective households), group quarters (compte a part), private households, and boats. Four forms for individuals (living in group quarters and private dwellings; two different forms for people compte a part; living in boats).

# Data Collection

## Data Collection Dates

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Start	End	Cycle
1982-03-04	1982-04-03	N/A

## Time Periods

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Start	End	Cycle
1982-03-04	1982-03-04	N/A

## Data Collection Mode

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Face-to-face [f2f]

### **DATA COLLECTION NOTES**

De jure, CENSUS DAY: March 4, 1982, FIELD WORK PERIOD: March 4 to April 3

### **SUPERVISION**

Direct and self-enumeration

# Data Processing

No content available

# Data Appraisal

No content available

# File Description

# Variable List

**FRA1982-H-H**

Content	Household records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	79
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	RECTYPE	Record type	discrete	character	
V2	YEAR	Year	discrete	numeric	
V3	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	discrete	numeric	
V4	SERIAL	Household serial number	contin	numeric	
V5	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	contin	numeric	
V6	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	discrete	numeric	
V7	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	discrete	numeric	
V8	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	discrete	numeric	
V9	URBAN	Urban-rural status	discrete	numeric	
V10	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	discrete	numeric	
V11	ENUTS1	NUTS1 Region, Europe	discrete	numeric	
V12	ENUTS2	NUTS2 Region, Europe	discrete	numeric	
V13	SEWAGE	Sewage	discrete	numeric	
V14	PHONE	Telephone availability	discrete	numeric	
V15	AUTOS	Automobiles available	discrete	numeric	
V16	HEAT	Central heating	discrete	numeric	
V17	KITCHEN	Kitchen or cooking facilities	discrete	numeric	
V18	BATH	Bathing facilities	discrete	numeric	
V19	HHTYPE	Household classification	discrete	numeric	
V20	NFAMS	Number of families in household	discrete	numeric	
V21	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	contin	numeric	
V22	ROOMS	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	
V23	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V24	FR1982A_0002	Urban-rural area	discrete	numeric	Urban-rural area
V25	FR1982A_0003	Urban or industrial populated area	discrete	numeric	Urban or industrial populated area
V26	FR1982A_0006	Number of dwellings in the building	discrete	numeric	_____ Census district number ___ Building order number __ Dwelling number (or mobile home)
V27	FR1982A_0007	Building type	discrete	numeric	Building type
V28	FR1982A_0008	Number of dwellings - type of building	discrete	numeric	Number of dwellings - type of building
V29	FR1982A_0009	Affiliation with a public housing project agency	discrete	numeric	Affiliation with a public housing project agency
V30	FR1982A_0010	Building completion date	discrete	numeric	Building completion date
V31	FR1982A_0011	Elevator in the building	discrete	numeric	Elevator in the building
V32	FR1982A_0012	Source of water for domestic use	discrete	numeric	Source of water for domestic use
V33	FR1982A_0013	Gas supply to the building	discrete	numeric	Gas supply to the building
V34	FR1982A_0014	Toilet connection	discrete	numeric	Toilet connection
V35	FR1982A_0015	Housing waste-water evacuation	discrete	numeric	Housing waste-water evacuation
V36	FR1982A_0016	Building central heat	discrete	numeric	Building central heat
V37	FR1982A_0017	Type of building heating fuel	discrete	numeric	Type of building heating fuel
V38	FR1982A_0018	Farm	discrete	numeric	Farm
V39	FR1982A_0019	Agricultural Acreage Used (overview code [code condense])	discrete	numeric	Agricultural Acreage Used (overview code [code condense])
V40	FR1982A_0020	Presence of a full-time worker on the farm	discrete	numeric	Presence of a full-time worker on the farm
V41	FR1982A_0021	Dwelling number in the building	discrete	numeric	_____ Census district number ___ Building order number __ Dwelling number (or mobile home)
V42	FR1982A_0022	Type of dwelling	discrete	numeric	Dwelling category [ ] 1 Typical dwelling [ ] 2 Dwelling for elderly person(s). [ ] 3 Independent rooms (example: maid's room) rented, sublet or leased to individuals. ___ Indicate the main dwelling to which it is connected: [ ] 4 Furnished bedroom in a hotel, a boarding school, a furnished room, etc. [ ] 5 Make-shift residence or temporary construction for use as a residence. ___ Specify. No individual forms, fill out page 4 of the present form except for questions 4, 5 and 12. [ ] 6 Vacant dwelling (without occupants, available or not for sale or for rent) [ ] 7 Secondary residence or rented residence (or for rent) for tourist vacations [ ] 8 Trailer, gypsy wagon, mobile home (do not fill in page 4, do not make housing forms, keep separate ___ If you are facing a situation which you cannot classify in the list above, describe it.
V43	FR1982A_0023	Existence and type of kitchen	discrete	numeric	1 Do you have a kitchen? ___ Yes - What is its surface area? [ ] 1 Less than 7 square meters [ ] 2 From 7 to 12 square meters [ ] 3 More than 12 square meters ___ No - However, do you have an installation for preparing food in your dwelling? [ ] 5 Yes [ ] 6 No Do not answer "yes" except if this installation consists of a sink with a drain.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V44	FR1982A_0024	Ownership	discrete	numeric	4. Are you: Owner of your residence or the house where your dwelling is found? (including the various forms of access to the property including rent or sale and location-attribution. Housed by your employer (for free or for a fee) for the duration of your function or your work contract? Housed for free, for example by parents? (including the situation of people occupying a dwelling that they have sold for life annuity or in which they have life interest by enjoyment)? Renter or subletter of an unfurnished rented place? Renter or subletter of a furnished rented place, of a hotel room? ___ If you are in a situation different than those above, describe it:
V45	FR1982A_0025	Mortgage	discrete	numeric	5. If you are owner of your dwelling (answer questions 1 to 4) For the purchase of this dwelling, did you borrow money which you have not yet paid off? [] 1 Yes [] 0 No Answer "yes" in the case of rent or sale or location-attribution.
V46	FR1982A_0026	Water supply in dwelling	discrete	numeric	6. Water source Running water in the dwelling [] 1 Hot water through individual installation (only for that dwelling) [] 2 Hot water through collective installation [] 3 Cold water only [] 4 No running water in the dwelling.
V47	FR1982A_0027	Sanitary installations in dwelling	discrete	numeric	7. Sanitary installations Do you have a bathtub or a shower installed with running water and a drain? [] 1 Bathtub [] 2 Shower [] 3 Neither bathtub nor shower
V48	FR1982A_0028	Toilet facilities	discrete	numeric	8. Toilets (W.-C.) [] 1 Situated inside the dwelling [] 2 Situated outside of dwelling but reserved for the occupants (with flush) [] 3 Situated outside of dwelling but reserved for the occupants (without flush) [] 4 Other situations
V49	FR1982A_0029	Means of heating building	discrete	numeric	9. Mode of heating For individual houses using central heating, check box 1. [] 1 Individual central heating with a furnace for that dwelling only (including integrated electric heat and heating by hot air heating). [] 2 Collective central heating (shared by all or part of the dwellings in the building) [] 3 Other kinds of heating (wood-burning stove, stove, electric radiator, etc.) whatever fuel is used.
V50	FR1982A_0030	Heating fuel for building	discrete	numeric	10. Fuel used for heating What is the fuel (or the source of energy) used for heating of your dwelling? [] 1 Coal [] 2 Wood [] 3 Oil [] 4 Gas [] 5 Electricity [] 6 Others ___ Specify
V51	FR1982A_0031	Heating fuel for the dwelling	discrete	numeric	Heating fuel for the dwelling
V52	FR1982A_0032	Plumbing and heat	discrete	numeric	Plumbing and heat
V53	FR1982A_0033	Telephone	discrete	numeric	11. Telephone: Is it installed in the dwelling? [] 1 Yes [] 0 No
V54	FR1982A_0034	Automobiles	discrete	numeric	12. Do the inhabitants of the dwelling use one or more personal vehicles? [] Yes How many? [] 1 1 [] 2 2 or more [] 0 No
V55	FR1982A_0035	Spouse of head in household	discrete	numeric	Fill a number 2 individual form for each person in list A ___1 Last name (for a woman, add the maiden name) ___2 First name ___3 Relationship with the person recorded on the first line (for example, write: wife (or husband), son, daughter, grandson, mother, daughter-in-law, nephew, etc., or, friend, boarder, subletter, salaried employee, etc. Record on the first line one of the spouses of the couple (and, on the second line, the other spouse) or, as the case may be, one of the adults living in the dwelling. ___1 ___2 ___3 ___4 ___5 ___6 ___7 ___8 ___9 ___10 ___11 ___12 ___13 ___14 If there are more than 14 people to record, use an additional dwelling form.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V56	FR1982A_0036	Number of persons in the household	discrete	numeric	Fill a number 2 individual form for each person in list A ___1 Last name (for a woman, add the maiden name) ___2 First name ___3 Relationship with the person recorded on the first line (for example, write: wife (or husband), son, daughter, grandson, mother, daughter-in-law, nephew, etc., or, friend, boarder, subletter, salaried employee, etc. Record on the first line one of the spouses of the couple (and, on the second line, the other spouse) or, as the case may be, one of the adults living in the dwelling. ___1 ___2 ___3 ___4 ___5 ___6 ___7 ___8 ___9 ___10 ___11 ___12 ___13 ___14 If there are more than 14 people to record, use an additional dwelling form.
V57	FR1982A_0037	Number of separate individuals in household	discrete	numeric	Number of separate individuals in household
V58	FR1982A_0038	Number of families in the Household	discrete	numeric	Number of families in the Household
V59	FR1982A_0039	Number of children in the Household	discrete	numeric	Number of children in the Household
V60	FR1982A_0040	Standard of occupation in the household	discrete	numeric	Standard of occupation in the household
V61	FR1982A_0041	Index of dwelling population	discrete	numeric	Index of dwelling population
V62	FR1982A_0042	Number of persons in the family	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in the family
V63	FR1982A_0044	Urban-rural and size of place	discrete	numeric	Urban-rural and size of place
V64	FR1982A_0045	Number of floors in the building	discrete	numeric	Number of floors in the building
V65	FR1982A_0046	Number of rooms in the dwelling	discrete	numeric	2. ___ Write down, if there is space, the number of rooms in the dwelling exclusively for professional use. (for example: businessman's office, doctor's or lawyer's office, apartment workshop, etc.) 3. ___ Number of living spaces resided in not including the kitchen or rooms exclusively for professional use. Count as living spaces rooms such as: bedroom, dining room, living room, etc. whatever their surface area, as well as maids' rooms and attic garrets. Do not count as living spaces rooms such as: kitchen, hall, bathroom, alcove, laundry room, etc. Special case of independent rooms (for example: maid's rooms separated from the dwelling): Count these rooms among your living spaces if you use them yourself (either for housing a member of your household: a child, a servant, etc.; or as a storage space, etc.). Do not count them if they are rented, sublet or leased to other people. In this case, they constitute, in the definition of the census, a distinct dwelling and their occupants will fill out a distinct dwelling form.
V66	HHWT	Household weight	contin	numeric	
V67	GEO1_FR	France, Region 1962 - 2011 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V68	GEO1_FR1982	France, Region 1982 [Level 1, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V69	WATSUP	Water supply	discrete	numeric	
V70	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	discrete	numeric	
V71	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	discrete	numeric	

<b>ID</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Question</b>
V72	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	discrete	numeric	
V73	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric	
V74	BUILTYR	Year structure was built	discrete	numeric	
V75	AGESTRUCT2	Age of structure, coded from intervals	discrete	numeric	
V76	ELEVATOR	Elevator in structure	discrete	numeric	
V77	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V78	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V79	FUELHEAT	Fuel for heating	discrete	numeric	

**FRA1982-P-H**

Content	Person records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	109
Structure	Type: relational Keys: PERNUM(Person number), SERIAL(Household serial number [person version])
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V80	PERNUM	Person number	contin	numeric	
V81	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	contin	numeric	
V82	POPLOC	Father's location in household	contin	numeric	
V83	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	contin	numeric	
V84	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	discrete	numeric	
V85	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	discrete	numeric	
V86	STPEMOM	Probable stepmother	discrete	numeric	
V87	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	discrete	numeric	
V88	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	discrete	numeric	
V89	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	discrete	numeric	
V90	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	contin	numeric	
V91	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	discrete	numeric	
V92	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	discrete	numeric	
V93	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	discrete	numeric	
V94	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V95	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V96	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V97	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V98	ERELATE	Relationship to head, Europe	discrete	numeric	
V99	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	
V100	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	discrete	numeric	
V101	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	
V102	MARST	Marital status [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V103	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V104	EMARST	Marital status, Europe	discrete	numeric	
V105	BIRTHYR	Year of birth	discrete	numeric	
V106	BPLFR	Region of birth, France	discrete	numeric	
V107	EBPLNT1	Region of birth, Europe, NUTS1	discrete	numeric	
V108	EBPLNT2	Region of birth, Europe, NUTS2	discrete	numeric	
V109	CITIZEN	Citizenship	discrete	numeric	
V110	NATION	Country of citizenship	discrete	numeric	
V111	SCHOOL	School attendance	discrete	numeric	
V112	EDUCFR	Educational attainment, France	discrete	numeric	
V113	EDAGE	Age when completed education	discrete	numeric	
V114	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V115	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V116	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V117	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V118	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	discrete	numeric	
V119	IND	Industry, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V120	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V121	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V122	EMPLNO	Number of employees	discrete	numeric	
V123	PWRKFR	Region of work, France	discrete	numeric	
V124	MIGFR	Region of residence at last census, France	discrete	numeric	
V125	FR1982A_0400	Dwelling number in the building	discrete	numeric	Dwelling number in the building
V126	FR1982A_0402	Sex	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons] 3. Sex <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Male <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Female
V127	FR1982A_0404	Age in calendar year	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons] 5. Date and Place of Birth Born on (day, month, year) ____ In town or city of (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) ____ State [dpartement] (Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory) ____
V128	FR1982A_0405	Age	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons] 5. Date and Place of Birth Born on (day, month, year) ____ In town or city of (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) ____ State [dpartement] (Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory) ____
V129	FR1982A_0406	Marital status	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons] 4. Marital Status Mark an X in only one of the boxes that corresponds to your present status. Thus, a widower (or divorced man) who has remarried should mark the 2nd box. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Single <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Married <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Divorced
V130	FR1982A_0407	Detailed population category	discrete	numeric	Detailed population category
V131	FR1982A_0408	Type of activity	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 16. If you do not actually practice any professional activity, or if you are unemployed: a. Are you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 A mother or housewife <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Retired (non age-related) from business (former shop keeper, former farmer, etc.) If you checked box 1 or 2, indicate your previous professions: ____ <input type="checkbox"/> 3 High school or college/university student <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Unemployed <input type="checkbox"/> 5 If other, please indicate: ____ b. Are you currently seeking work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes Have you ever worked? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V132	FR1982A_0409	Seeking employment	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 16. If you do not actually practice any professional activity, or if you are unemployed: a. Are you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 A mother or housewife <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Retired (non age-related) from business (former shop keeper, former farmer, etc.) If you checked box 1 or 2, indicate your previous professions: ___ <input type="checkbox"/> 3 High school or college/university student <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Unemployed <input type="checkbox"/> 5 If other, please indicate: ___ b. Are you currently seeking work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes Have you ever worked? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No
V133	FR1982A_0410	Relationship to head of the household (person one)	discrete	numeric	Relationship to head of the household (person one)
V134	FR1982A_0411	Relation of person within the family nucleus	discrete	numeric	Relation of person within the family nucleus
V135	FR1982A_0412	Relation to the reference person of the household	discrete	numeric	Relation to the reference person of the household
V136	FR1982A_0413	Family membership	discrete	numeric	Family membership
V137	FR1982A_0414	Relation to the reference person of the family	discrete	numeric	Relation to the reference person of the family
V138	FR1982A_0415	Form of cohabitation	discrete	numeric	Form of cohabitation
V139	FR1982A_0416	Region of birth	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons] 5. Date and Place of Birth Born on (day, month, year) ___ In town or city of (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) ___ State [dpartement] (Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory) ___
V140	FR1982A_0417	Citizenship	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons] 6. Nationality <input type="checkbox"/> 1 French by birth (including by reinstatement) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Became French by naturalization, marriage, declaration or choice Indicate your previous nationality: ___ <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Foreigner Indicate your nationality: ___

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V141	FR1982A_0418	General education diploma	discrete	numeric	<p>For all person aged 14 or older 10. Indicate which of the following degrees or certificates you hold: a) General primary or secondary education: [] 1 Certificate of primary studies [Certificat d'études primaires], (C.A.P.); Diploma indicating completion of required schooling [Diplôme de fin d'études obligatoires] (D.F.E.O). [] 2 General Certificate of Secondary Education [Brevet d'études du 1er cycle], (B.E.P.C.); Elementary Certificate [Brevet élémentaire], (B.E.); or Certificate of Advanced Primary Education [Brevet d'enseignement primaire supérieur], (B.E.P.S.). [] 3 Baccalaureate (1st part, preliminary or 2nd part), not including F, G, and H series; Advanced Certificate [Brevet supérieur]; Certificate of Advanced Secondary Studies [Certificat de fin d'études secondaires], (C.F.E.S.). b) Technical and professional education at the secondary level: [] 1 Vocational Training Certificate [Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle], (C.A.P.); Professional Training Certificate [Brevet d'enseignement professionnel], (B.E.P.), Exam indicating completion of craftsman apprenticeship [Examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal], (E.F.A.A.); Agricultural Certificates [Brevet agricoles], (B.A.A., B.P.A.); Certificate of completion of first level F.P.A. [Certificat de fin de stage de la F.P.A. 1er degré]. [] 2 Professional Certificate [Brevet professionnel], (B.P.); Certificate of Mastery [Brevet de maîtrise], (B.M.); Certificate indicating completion of internship for advanced F.P.A. [] 3 Certificate of Agricultural Education [Brevet d'enseignement agricole], (B.E.A.); of Commercial Education [d'enseignement commercial], (B.E.C.); of Hotelier Instruction [d'enseignement hôtelier], (B.E.H.); of Industrial Education [d'enseignement industriel], (B.E.I.); of Social Education [d'enseignement social], (B.E.S.); Certificate to be a Technical Agricultural Agent [Brevet d'agent technique agricole], (B.A.T.A.) [] 4 Technician's Baccalaureate [Baccalaurat de technicien] (series F, G or H); Technician's Certificate [Brevet de technicien], (B.T., B.T.A.); Certified Student of E.N.P. or of a government technical high school [Ive brevet des E.N.P. ou d'un lycée technique d'état]; Advanced Certificate in Commercial Education [Brevet supérieur d'enseignement commercial], (B.S.E.C.); basic legal qualification [Capacité en droit]. c) Higher education [] 1 Diplomas related to healthcare and social services: midwife, nurse, physical therapist, social worker, specialized teachers (special education teachers, teachers of adjudicated youth, etc) [diplôme de spécialité] [] 2 Advanced Technician's Diploma [Brevet de technicien supérieur], (B.T.S.); Technical Diploma from a University Technology Institute [Diplôme universitaire de technologie], (D.U.T.); Technical Higher Education Diploma [Diplôme d'études supérieures techniques], (D.E.S.T.) [] 3 Preliminary University Diploma (first-year course [propédeutique], D.U.E.L., D.U.E.S., D.E.U.G., P.C.E.M. excluding D.U.T.s); Degree indicating completion of studies to teach primary school [Certificat de fin d'études normales]; Pedagogical Training Degree [Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique] [] 4 Advanced University Degrees [Diplôme universitaires du 2e ou 3e cycle] (B.A., master's, doctorate, etc.); C.A.P.E.S., C.A.P.E.T. [] 5 Terminal degree [diplôme de sortie] from a highly competitive public or private college [grande école publique ou privée] or engineering college. [] 6 Other diploma. Specify type: ____</p>

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V142	FR1982A_0419	Technical education diploma	discrete	numeric	<p>For all person aged 14 or older 10. Indicate which of the following degrees or certificates you hold: a) General primary or secondary education: [] 1 Certificate of primary studies [Certificat d'études primaires], (C.A.P.); Diploma indicating completion of required schooling [Diplôme de fin d'études obligatoires] (D.F.E.O). [] 2 General Certificate of Secondary Education [Brevet d'études du 1er cycle], (B.E.P.C.); Elementary Certificate [Brevet élémentaire], (B.E.); or Certificate of Advanced Primary Education [Brevet d'enseignement primaire supérieur], (B.E.P.S.). [] 3 Baccalaureate (1st part, preliminary or 2nd part), not including F, G, and H series; Advanced Certificate [Brevet supérieur]; Certificate of Advanced Secondary Studies [Certificat de fin d'études secondaires], (C.F.E.S.). b) Technical and professional education at the secondary level: [] 1 Vocational Training Certificate [Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle], (C.A.P.); Professional Training Certificate [Brevet d'enseignement professionnel], (B.E.P.), Exam indicating completion of craftsman apprenticeship [Examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal], (E.F.A.A.); Agricultural Certificates [Brevet agricoles], (B.A.A., B.P.A.); Certificate of completion of first level F.P.A. [Certificat de fin de stage de la F.P.A. 1er degré]. [] 2 Professional Certificate [Brevet professionnel], (B.P.); Certificate of Mastery [Brevet de maîtrise], (B.M.); Certificate indicating completion of internship for advanced F.P.A. [] 3 Certificate of Agricultural Education [Brevet d'enseignement agricole], (B.E.A.); of Commercial Education [d'enseignement commercial], (B.E.C.); of Hotelier Instruction [d'enseignement hôtelier], (B.E.H.); of Industrial Education [d'enseignement industriel], (B.E.I.); of Social Education [d'enseignement social], (B.E.S.); Certificate to be a Technical Agricultural Agent [Brevet d'agent technique agricole], (B.A.T.A.) [] 4 Technician's Baccalaureate [Baccalaurat de technicien] (series F, G or H); Technician's Certificate [Brevet de technicien], (B.T., B.T.A.); Certified Student of E.N.P. or of a government technical high school [Ive brevet des E.N.P. ou d'un lycée technique d'état]; Advanced Certificate in Commercial Education [Brevet supérieur d'enseignement commercial], (B.S.E.C.); basic legal qualification [Capacité en droit]. c) Higher education [] 1 Diplomas related to healthcare and social services: midwife, nurse, physical therapist, social worker, specialized teachers (special education teachers, teachers of adjudicated youth, etc) [diplôme de spécialité] [] 2 Advanced Technician's Diploma [Brevet de technicien supérieur], (B.T.S.); Technical Diploma from a University Technology Institute [Diplôme universitaire de technologie], (D.U.T.); Technical Higher Education Diploma [Diplôme d'études supérieures techniques], (D.E.S.T.) [] 3 Preliminary University Diploma (first-year course [propédeutique], D.U.E.L., D.U.E.S., D.E.U.G., P.C.E.M. excluding D.U.T.s); Degree indicating completion of studies to teach primary school [Certificat de fin d'études normales]; Pedagogical Training Degree [Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique] [] 4 Advanced University Degrees [Diplôme universitaires du 2e ou 3e cycle] (B.A., master's, doctorate, etc.); C.A.P.E.S., C.A.P.E.T. [] 5 Terminal degree [diplôme de sortie] from a highly competitive public or private college [grande école publique ou privée] or engineering college. [] 6 Other diploma. Specify type: ____</p>

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V143	FR1982A_0420	Higher education degree	discrete	numeric	<p>For all person aged 14 or older 10. Indicate which of the following degrees or certificates you hold: a) General primary or secondary education: [] 1 Certificate of primary studies [Certificat d'études primaires], (C.A.P.); Diploma indicating completion of required schooling [Diplôme de fin d'études obligatoires] (D.F.E.O). [] 2 General Certificate of Secondary Education [Brevet d'études du 1er cycle], (B.E.P.C.); Elementary Certificate [Brevet élémentaire], (B.E.); or Certificate of Advanced Primary Education [Brevet d'enseignement primaire supérieur], (B.E.P.S.). [] 3 Baccalaureate (1st part, preliminary or 2nd part), not including F, G, and H series; Advanced Certificate [Brevet supérieur]; Certificate of Advanced Secondary Studies [Certificat de fin d'études secondaires], (C.F.E.S.). b) Technical and professional education at the secondary level: [] 1 Vocational Training Certificate [Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle], (C.A.P.); Professional Training Certificate [Brevet d'enseignement professionnel], (B.E.P.), Exam indicating completion of craftsman apprenticeship [Examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal], (E.F.A.A.); Agricultural Certificates [Brevet agricoles], (B.A.A., B.P.A.); Certificate of completion of first level F.P.A. [Certificat de fin de stage de la F.P.A. 1er degré]. [] 2 Professional Certificate [Brevet professionnel], (B.P.); Certificate of Mastery [Brevet de maîtrise], (B.M.); Certificate indicating completion of internship for advanced F.P.A. [] 3 Certificate of Agricultural Education [Brevet d'enseignement agricole], (B.E.A.); of Commercial Education [d'enseignement commercial], (B.E.C.); of Hotelier Instruction [d'enseignement hôtelier], (B.E.H.); of Industrial Education [d'enseignement industriel], (B.E.I.); of Social Education [d'enseignement social], (B.E.S.); Certificate to be a Technical Agricultural Agent [Brevet d'agent technique agricole], (B.A.T.A.) [] 4 Technician's Baccalaureate [Baccalaurat de technicien] (series F, G or H); Technician's Certificate [Brevet de technicien], (B.T., B.T.A.); Certified Student of E.N.P. or of a government technical high school [Ive brevet des E.N.P. ou d'un lycée technique d'état]; Advanced Certificate in Commercial Education [Brevet supérieur d'enseignement commercial], (B.S.E.C.); basic legal qualification [Capacité en droit]. c) Higher education [] 1 Diplomas related to healthcare and social services: midwife, nurse, physical therapist, social worker, specialized teachers (special education teachers, teachers of adjudicated youth, etc) [diplôme de spécialité] [] 2 Advanced Technician's Diploma [Brevet de technicien supérieur], (B.T.S.); Technical Diploma from a University Technology Institute [Diplôme universitaire de technologie], (D.U.T.); Technical Higher Education Diploma [Diplôme d'études supérieures techniques], (D.E.S.T.) [] 3 Preliminary University Diploma (first-year course [propédeutique], D.U.E.L., D.U.E.S., D.E.U.G., P.C.E.M. excluding D.U.T.s); Degree indicating completion of studies to teach primary school [Certificat de fin d'études normales]; Pedagogical Training Degree [Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique] [] 4 Advanced University Degrees [Diplôme universitaires du 2e ou 3e cycle] (B.A., master's, doctorate, etc.); C.A.P.E.S., C.A.P.E.T. [] 5 Terminal degree [diplôme de sortie] from a highly competitive public or private college [grande école publique ou privée] or engineering college. [] 6 Other diploma. Specify type: ____</p>

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V144	FR1982A_0421	Type of degree	discrete	numeric	For all person aged 14 or older 10. Indicate which of the following degrees or certificates you hold: a) General primary or secondary education: [] 1 Certificate of primary studies [Certificat d'études primaires], (C.A.P.); Diploma indicating completion of required schooling [Diplôme de fin d'études obligatoires] (D.F.E.O). [] 2 General Certificate of Secondary Education [Brevet d'études du 1er cycle], (B.E.P.C.); Elementary Certificate [Brevet élémentaire], (B.E.); or Certificate of Advanced Primary Education [Brevet d'enseignement primaire supérieur], (B.E.P.S.). [] 3 Baccalaureate (1st part, preliminary or 2nd part), not including F, G, and H series; Advanced Certificate [Brevet supérieur]; Certificate of Advanced Secondary Studies [Certificat de fin d'études secondaires], (C.F.E.S.). b) Technical and professional education at the secondary level: [] 1 Vocational Training Certificate [Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle], (C.A.P.); Professional Training Certificate [Brevet d'enseignement professionnel], (B.E.P.), Exam indicating completion of craftsman apprenticeship [Examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal], (E.F.A.A.); Agricultural Certificates [Brevet agricoles], (B.A.A., B.P.A.); Certificate of completion of first level F.P.A. [Certificat de fin de stage de la F.P.A. 1er degré]. [] 2 Professional Certificate [Brevet professionnel], (B.P.); Certificate of Mastery [Brevet de maîtrise], (B.M.); Certificate indicating completion of internship for advanced F.P.A. [] 3 Certificate of Agricultural Education [Brevet d'enseignement agricole], (B.E.A.); of Commercial Education [d'enseignement commercial], (B.E.C.); of Hotelier Instruction [d'enseignement hôtelier], (B.E.H.); of Industrial Education [d'enseignement industriel], (B.E.I.); of Social Education [d'enseignement social], (B.E.S.); Certificate to be a Technical Agricultural Agent [Brevet d'agent technique agricole], (B.A.T.A.) [] 4 Technician's Baccalaureate [Baccalaurat de technicien] (series F, G or H); Technician's Certificate [Brevet de technicien], (B.T., B.T.A.); Certified Student of E.N.P. or of a government technical high school [Ive brevet des E.N.P. ou d'un lycée technique d'état]; Advanced Certificate in Commercial Education [Brevet supérieur d'enseignement commercial], (B.S.E.C.); basic legal qualification [Capacité en droit]. c) Higher education [] 1 Diplomas related to healthcare and social services: midwife, nurse, physical therapist, social worker, specialized teachers (special education teachers, teachers of adjudicated youth, etc) [diplôme de spécialité] [] 2 Advanced Technician's Diploma [Brevet de technicien supérieur], (B.T.S.); Technical Diploma from a University Technology Institute [Diplôme universitaire de technologie], (D.U.T.); Technical Higher Education Diploma [Diplôme d'études supérieures techniques], (D.E.S.T.) [] 3 Preliminary University Diploma (first-year course [propédeutique], D.U.E.L., D.U.E.S., D.E.U.G., P.C.E.M. excluding D.U.T.s); Degree indicating completion of studies to teach primary school [Certificat de fin d'études normales]; Pedagogical Training Degree [Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique] [] 4 Advanced University Degrees [Diplôme universitaires du 2e ou 3e cycle] (B.A., master's, doctorate, etc.); C.A.P.E.S., C.A.P.E.T. [] 5 Terminal degree [diplôme de sortie] from a highly competitive public or private college [grande école publique ou privée] or engineering college. [] 6 Other diploma. Specify type: ____
V145	FR1982A_0422	School attendance	discrete	numeric	8. For all children between the ages of 2 and 14 Does the child attend school (including kindergarten or pre-school?) [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
V146	FR1982A_0423	Student	discrete	numeric	For all person aged 14 or older 9. Are you currently: [] 1 A student [] 2 A paid intern (work-experience internship with a company, or vocational training internship, including A.F.P.A.) [] 3 Other status (Including an apprentice under contract, employee training, taking evening classes or correspondence courses C.N.T.E)
V147	FR1982A_0424	Age completed education	discrete	numeric	For all person aged 14 or older 11. At what age did you stop taking classes (including professional or technical classes) from a school or university? ____ years of age.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V148	FR1982A_0426	Type of non-work activity	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 13. Do you practice this profession as: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 An employer or independent worker (director or co-director of a farm, craftsman, shop keeper, industrialist, member of a liberal profession, etc.) Do you employ paid workers? Do not count either apprentices or people who live with you as household help. In the agricultural sector, only count permanent paid employees. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. How many? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 1 or 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 3 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 6 to 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 10 or more <input type="checkbox"/> No. 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 An unpaid mother's helper/household help (spouse, child or other family member of a farmer, a shop keeper, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 An apprentice under contract <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Paid employee Are you an employee who works at home for one or more firms <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No
V149	FR1982A_0427	Region of previous residence	discrete	numeric	7. Where were you living on January 1, 1975? (For all persons born before January 1, 1975) If you were in the armed forces or a boarding-school, or receiving treatment in a health care facility on January 1, 1975, indicate the address of your personal residence on that date, and not the address of the establishment (barracks, boarding school, sanitarium, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 In the same dwelling as now <input type="checkbox"/> 2 In the same city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 In a different city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city) [arrondissement]). Indicate the other town or city: _____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) State [dpartement]: _____ (Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory)
V150	FR1982A_0428	Indication of recent move	discrete	numeric	7. Where were you living on January 1, 1975? (For all persons born before January 1, 1975) If you were in the armed forces or a boarding-school, or receiving treatment in a health care facility on January 1, 1975, indicate the address of your personal residence on that date, and not the address of the establishment (barracks, boarding school, sanitarium, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 In the same dwelling as now <input type="checkbox"/> 2 In the same city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 In a different city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city) [arrondissement]). Indicate the other town or city: Town or city: _____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) State [dpartement]: _____ (Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V151	FR1982A_0429	Occupation	discrete	numeric	<p>For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.</p> <p>12. a. Indicate your current profession or trade. Be specific. For example: electrical maintenance worker, over-the-road truck driver, draftsman in electrical studies, chemical engineer, household appliance salesman, bookkeeper, etc. ____ b. Do you help a member of your family in his or her work? Farm work, work as a craftsman; business, liberal profession; etc. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No</p> <p>13. Do you practice this profession as: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 An employer or independent worker (director or co-director of a farm, craftsman, shop keeper, industrialist, member of a liberal profession, etc.) Do you employ paid workers? Do not count either apprentices or people who live with you as household help. In the agricultural sector, only count permanent paid employees. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. How many? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 1 or 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 3 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 6 to 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 10 or more <input type="checkbox"/> No. 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 An unpaid mother's helper/household help (spouse, child or other family member of a farmer, a shop keeper, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 An apprentice under contract <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Paid employee</p> <p>Are you an employee who works at home for one or more firms <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No</p> <p>15. For paid employees a. Indicate the professional category of your present job: Worker: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Unskilled laborer or specialized laborer [manoeuvre ou manoeuvre specialis] <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Specialized worker (OS, O1, O2, O3 ...) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Qualified worker (P1, P2, P3, TA, OP, OQ ...) <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Employee <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Technician or draftsman/designer [dessinateur] Supervisor: <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Who manages workers or employees <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Who manages supervisors or technicians <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Engineer or executive/manager (employees, technicians, supervisors not qualified as executives/managers should not be listed here, even if they contribute to an executive pension fund). <input type="checkbox"/> Other Give complete additional information: hierarchical position, coefficient, level, grade, scale [echelon]. Examples: team leader, female machinist in production work [mcaniecienne en confection], category C, turner (on a lathe) coefficient 155, ranked class IV, etc.</p> <p>b. If you are an official of the state, of a local community [collectivit local] or of a public service company (electric company, railroad, etc.) or a career serviceman, indicate your rank. Examples: treasury controller, postmaster 4th class, hospitality services representative</p> <p>c. If you are an engineer, executive/manager, supervisor or technician, specify your principal job within the company or organization which employs you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 General Manager or one of his/her immediate assistants <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Administrative job, financial or accounting <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Commercial job or technical-commercial <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Production, manufacture, construction site <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Upkeep, new works, maintenance, repair <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Studies, tests, methods, research <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p>16. If you do not actually practice any professional activity, or if you are unemployed: a. Are you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 A mother or housewife <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Retired (non age-related) from business (former shop keeper, former farmer, etc.) If you checked box 1 or 2, indicate your previous professions: ____ <input type="checkbox"/> 3 High school or college/university student <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Unemployed <input type="checkbox"/> 5 If other, please indicate: ____ b. Are you currently seeking work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes Have you ever worked? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No</p>
V152	FR1982A_0431	Industry, 100 categories	discrete	numeric	<p>For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.</p> <p>14. Where do you work? a. Work address: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [departement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: ____ c. Activity of the business: Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc. d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [departement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])</p>

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V153	FR1982A_0432	Industry, 15 categories	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 14. Where do you work? a. Work address: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [dpartement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: ____ c. Activity of the business: Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc. d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [dpartement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])
V154	FR1982A_0433	Industry, European Union nomenclature	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 14. Where do you work? a. Work address: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [dpartement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: ____ c. Activity of the business: Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc. d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [dpartement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])
V155	FR1982A_0434	Industry, United Nations nomenclature	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 14. Where do you work? a. Work address: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [dpartement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: ____ c. Activity of the business: Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc. d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [dpartement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])
V156	FR1982A_0436	Number of paid employees	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 13. Do you practice this profession as: [ ] 1 An employer or independent worker (director or co-director of a farm, craftsman, shop keeper, industrialist, member of a liberal profession, etc.) Do you employ paid workers? Do not count either apprentices or people who live with you as household help. In the agricultural sector, only count permanent paid employees. [ ] Yes. How many? [ ] 1 1 or 2 [ ] 2 3 to 5 [ ] 3 6 to 9 [ ] 4 10 or more [ ] No. 0 [ ] 2 An unpaid mother's helper/household help (spouse, child or other family member of a farmer, a shop keeper, etc.) [ ] 3 An apprentice under contract [ ] 4 Paid employee Are you an employee who works at home for one or more firms [ ] 1 Yes [ ] 0 No

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V157	FR1982A_0437	Principal job	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 15. For paid employees a. Indicate the professional category of your present job: Worker: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Unskilled laborer or specialized laborer [manoeuvre ou manoeuvre specialis] <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Specialized worker (OS, O1, O2, O3 ...) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Qualified worker (P1, P2, P3, TA, OP, OQ ...) <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Employee <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Technician or draftsman/designer [dessinateur] Supervisor: <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Who manages workers or employees <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Who manages supervisors or technicians <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Engineer or executive/manager (employees, technicians, supervisors not qualified as executives/managers should not be listed here, even if they contribute to an executive pension fund). <input type="checkbox"/> Other Give complete additional information: hierarchical position, coefficient, level, grade, scale [echelon]. Examples: team leader, female machinist in production work [mcaniecienne en confection], category C, turner (on a lathe) coefficient 155, ranked class IV, etc. b. If you are an official of the state, of a local community [collectivit local] or of a public service company (electric company, railroad, etc.) or a career serviceman, indicate your rank. Examples: treasury controller, postmaster 4th class, hospitality services representative c. If you are an engineer, executive/manager, supervisor or technician, specify your principal job within the company or organization which employs you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 General Manager or one of his/her immediate assistants <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Administrative job, financial or accounting <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Commercial job or technical-commercial <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Production, manufacture, construction site <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Upkeep, new works, maintenance, repair <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Studies, tests, methods, research <input type="checkbox"/> Other job
V158	FR1982A_0438	Sector of firm of employee	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 15. For paid employees a. Indicate the professional category of your present job: Worker: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Unskilled laborer or specialized laborer [manoeuvre ou manoeuvre specialis] <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Specialized worker (OS, O1, O2, O3 ...) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Qualified worker (P1, P2, P3, TA, OP, OQ ...) <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Employee <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Technician or draftsman/designer [dessinateur] Supervisor: <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Who manages workers or employees <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Who manages supervisors or technicians <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Engineer or executive/manager (employees, technicians, supervisors not qualified as executives/managers should not be listed here, even if they contribute to an executive pension fund). <input type="checkbox"/> Other Give complete additional information: hierarchical position, coefficient, level, grade, scale [echelon]. Examples: team leader, female machinist in production work [mcaniecienne en confection], category C, turner (on a lathe) coefficient 155, ranked class IV, etc. b. If you are an official of the state, of a local community [collectivit local] or of a public service company (electric company, railroad, etc.) or a career serviceman, indicate your rank. Examples: treasury controller, postmaster 4th class, hospitality services representative c. If you are an engineer, executive/manager, supervisor or technician, specify your principal job within the company or organization which employs you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 General Manager or one of his/her immediate assistants <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Administrative job, financial or accounting <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Commercial job or technical-commercial <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Production, manufacture, construction site <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Upkeep, new works, maintenance, repair <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Studies, tests, methods, research <input type="checkbox"/> Other job
V159	FR1982A_0439	Size of firm	discrete	numeric	Size of firm

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V160	FR1982A_0440	General class of worker	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 13. Do you practice this profession as: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 An employer or independent worker (director or co-director of a farm, craftsman, shop keeper, industrialist, member of a liberal profession, etc.) Do you employ paid workers? Do not count either apprentices or people who live with you as household help. In the agricultural sector, only count permanent paid employees. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. How many? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 1 or <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 6 to 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 10 or more <input type="checkbox"/> No. 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 An unpaid mother's helper/household help (spouse, child or other family member of a farmer, a shop keeper, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 An apprentice under contract <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Paid employee Are you an employee who works at home for one or more firms <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No
V161	FR1982A_0441	Class of worker	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 13. Do you practice this profession as: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 An employer or independent worker (director or co-director of a farm, craftsman, shop keeper, industrialist, member of a liberal profession, etc.) Do you employ paid workers? Do not count either apprentices or people who live with you as household help. In the agricultural sector, only count permanent paid employees. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. How many? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 1 or <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 6 to 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 10 or more <input type="checkbox"/> No. 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 An unpaid mother's helper/household help (spouse, child or other family member of a farmer, a shop keeper, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 An apprentice under contract <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Paid employee Are you an employee who works at home for one or more firms <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No 16. If you do not actually practice any professional activity, or if you are unemployed: a. Are you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 A mother or housewife <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Retired (non age-related) from business (former shop keeper, former farmer, etc.) If you checked box 1 or 2, indicate your previous professions: ____ <input type="checkbox"/> 3 High school or college/university student <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Unemployed <input type="checkbox"/> 5 If other, please indicate: ____ b. Are you currently seeking work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes Have you ever worked? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No
V162	FR1982A_0442	Place of work	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 14. Where do you work? a. Work address: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [departement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: ____ c. Activity of the business: Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc. d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [departement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V163	FR1982A_0443	Works abroad	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 14. Where do you work? a. Work address: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [dpartement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: ____ c. Activity of the business: Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc. d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [dpartement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])
V164	FR1982A_0444	Place of work, region	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 14. Where do you work? a. Work address: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [dpartement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: ____ c. Activity of the business: Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc. d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [dpartement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])
V165	FR1982A_0446	SAPHIR region of previous residence	discrete	numeric	7. Where were you living on January 1, 1975? (For all persons born before January 1, 1975) If you were in the armed forces or a boarding-school, or receiving treatment in a health care facility on January 1, 1975, indicate the address of your personal residence on that date, and not the address of the establishment (barracks, boarding school, sanitarium, etc.) [ ] 1 In the same dwelling as now [ ] 2 In the same city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) [ ] 3 In a different city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city) [arrondissement]). Indicate the other town or city: Town or city: ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) State [dpartement]: ____ (Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory)
V166	FR1982A_0447	SAPHIR region of birth	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons] 5. Date and Place of Birth Born on (day, month, year) ____ In town or city of (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) ____ State [dpartement] (Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory) ____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V167	FR1982A_0448	SAPHIR region of work place	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 14. Where do you work? a. Work address: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [dpartement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: ____ c. Activity of the business: Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc. d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a: Street Number ____ Street or place name [lieudit] ____ Town or city and state [dpartement] ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])
V168	FR1982A_0449	SAPHIR citizenship	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons] 6. Nationality [ ] 1 French by birth (including by reinstatement) [ ] 2 Became French by naturalization, marriage, declaration or choice Indicate your previous nationality: ____ [ ] 3 Foreigner Indicate your nationality: ____
V169	FR1982A_0450	SAPHIR nationality	discrete	numeric	[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons] 6. Nationality [ ] 1 French by birth (including by reinstatement) [ ] 2 Became French by naturalization, marriage, declaration or choice Indicate your previous nationality: ____ [ ] 3 Foreigner Indicate your nationality: ____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V170	FR1982A_0451	SAPHIR diploma	discrete	numeric	<p>For all person aged 14 or older 10. Indicate which of the following degrees or certificates you hold: a) General primary or secondary education: [] 1 Certificate of primary studies [Certificat d'études primaires], (C.A.P.); Diploma indicating completion of required schooling [Diplôme de fin d'études obligatoires] (D.F.E.O). [] 2 General Certificate of Secondary Education [Brevet d'études du 1er cycle], (B.E.P.C.); Elementary Certificate [Brevet élémentaire], (B.E.); or Certificate of Advanced Primary Education [Brevet d'enseignement primaire supérieur], (B.E.P.S.). [] 3 Baccalaureate (1st part, preliminary or 2nd part), not including F, G, and H series; Advanced Certificate [Brevet supérieur]; Certificate of Advanced Secondary Studies [Certificat de fin d'études secondaires], (C.F.E.S.). b) Technical and professional education at the secondary level: [] 1 Vocational Training Certificate [Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle], (C.A.P.); Professional Training Certificate [Brevet d'enseignement professionnel], (B.E.P.), Exam indicating completion of craftsman apprenticeship [Examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal], (E.F.A.A.); Agricultural Certificates [Brevet agricoles], (B.A.A., B.P.A.); Certificate of completion of first level F.P.A. [Certificat de fin de stage de la F.P.A. 1er degré]. [] 2 Professional Certificate [Brevet professionnel], (B.P.); Certificate of Mastery [Brevet de maîtrise], (B.M.); Certificate indicating completion of internship for advanced F.P.A. [] 3 Certificate of Agricultural Education [Brevet d'enseignement agricole], (B.E.A.); of Commercial Education [d'enseignement commercial], (B.E.C.); of Hotelier Instruction [d'enseignement hôtelier], (B.E.H.); of Industrial Education [d'enseignement industriel], (B.E.I.); of Social Education [d'enseignement social], (B.E.S.); Certificate to be a Technical Agricultural Agent [Brevet d'agent technique agricole], (B.A.T.A.) [] 4 Technician's Baccalaureate [Baccalaurat de technicien] (series F, G or H); Technician's Certificate [Brevet de technicien], (B.T., B.T.A.); Certified Student of E.N.P. or of a government technical high school [Ive brevet des E.N.P. ou d'un lycée technique d'état]; Advanced Certificate in Commercial Education [Brevet supérieur d'enseignement commercial], (B.S.E.C.); basic legal qualification [Capacité en droit]. c) Higher education [] 1 Diplomas related to healthcare and social services: midwife, nurse, physical therapist, social worker, specialized teachers (special education teachers, teachers of adjudicated youth, etc) [diplôme de spécialité] [] 2 Advanced Technician's Diploma [Brevet de technicien supérieur], (B.T.S.); Technical Diploma from a University Technology Institute [Diplôme universitaire de technologie], (D.U.T.); Technical Higher Education Diploma [Diplôme d'études supérieures techniques], (D.E.S.T.) [] 3 Preliminary University Diploma (first-year course [propédeutique], D.U.E.L., D.U.E.S., D.E.U.G., P.C.E.M. excluding D.U.T.s); Degree indicating completion of studies to teach primary school [Certificat de fin d'études normales]; Pedagogical Training Degree [Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique] [] 4 Advanced University Degrees [Diplôme universitaires du 2e ou 3e cycle] (B.A., master's, doctorate, etc.); C.A.P.E.S., C.A.P.E.T. [] 5 Terminal degree [diplôme de sortie] from a highly competitive public or private college [grande école publique ou privée] or engineering college. [] 6 Other diploma. Specify type: ____</p>

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V171	FR1982A_0452	SAPHIR activity type	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 12. a. Indicate your current profession or trade. Be specific. For example: electrical maintenance worker, over-the-road truck driver, draftsman in electrical studies, chemical engineer, household appliance salesman, bookkeeper, etc. ____ b. Do you help a member of your family in his or her work? Farm work, work as a craftsman; business, liberal profession; etc. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No 13. Do you practice this profession as: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 An employer or independent worker (director or co-director of a farm, craftsman, shop keeper, industrialist, member of a liberal profession, etc.) Do you employ paid workers? Do not count either apprentices or people who live with you as household help. In the agricultural sector, only count permanent paid employees. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. How many? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 1 or 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 3 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 6 to 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 10 or more <input type="checkbox"/> No. 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 An unpaid mother's helper/household help (spouse, child or other family member of a farmer, a shop keeper, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 An apprentice under contract <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Paid employee Are you an employee who works at home for one or more firms <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No 16. If you do not actually practice any professional activity, or if you are unemployed: a. Are you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 A mother or housewife <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Retired (non age-related) from business (former shop keeper, former farmer, etc.) If you checked box 1 or 2, indicate your previous professions: ____ <input type="checkbox"/> 3 High school or college/university student <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Unemployed <input type="checkbox"/> 5 If other, please indicate: ____ b. Are you currently seeking work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes Have you ever worked? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No
V172	FR1982A_0453	SAPHIR class of worker	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 13. Do you practice this profession as: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 An employer or independent worker (director or co-director of a farm, craftsman, shop keeper, industrialist, member of a liberal profession, etc.) Do you employ paid workers? Do not count either apprentices or people who live with you as household help. In the agricultural sector, only count permanent paid employees. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. How many? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 1 or 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 3 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 6 to 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 10 or more <input type="checkbox"/> No. 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 An unpaid mother's helper/household help (spouse, child or other family member of a farmer, a shop keeper, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 An apprentice under contract <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Paid employee Are you an employee who works at home for one or more firms <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No 16. If you do not actually practice any professional activity, or if you are unemployed: a. Are you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 A mother or housewife <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Retired (non age-related) from business (former shop keeper, former farmer, etc.) If you checked box 1 or 2, indicate your previous professions: ____ <input type="checkbox"/> 3 High school or college/university student <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Unemployed <input type="checkbox"/> 5 If other, please indicate: ____ b. Are you currently seeking work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes Have you ever worked? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No
V173	FR1982A_0454	SAPHIR occupation	discrete	numeric	For all persons aged 14 or older If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15, Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16. 12. a. Indicate your current profession or trade. Be specific. For example: electrical maintenance worker, over-the-road truck driver, draftsman in electrical studies, chemical engineer, household appliance salesman, bookkeeper, etc. ____ b. Do you help a member of your family in his or her work? Farm work, work as a craftsman; business, liberal profession; etc. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No 16. If you do not actually practice any professional activity, or if you are unemployed: a. Are you: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 A mother or housewife <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Retired (non age-related) from business (former shop keeper, former farmer, etc.) If you checked box 1 or 2, indicate your previous professions: ____ <input type="checkbox"/> 3 High school or college/university student <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Unemployed <input type="checkbox"/> 5 If other, please indicate: ____ b. Are you currently seeking work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes Have you ever worked? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V174	FR1982A_0456	Migration	discrete	numeric	7. Where were you living on January 1, 1975? (For all persons born before January 1, 1975) If you were in the armed forces or a boarding-school, or receiving treatment in a health care facility on January 1, 1975, indicate the address of your personal residence on that date, and not the address of the establishment (barracks, boarding school, sanitarium, etc.) [] 1 In the same dwelling as now [] 2 In the same city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) [] 3 In a different city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city) [arrondissement]). Indicate the other town or city: Town or city: ____ (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) State [dpartement]: ____ (Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory)
V175	PERWT	Person weight	contin	numeric	
V176	MIGRATEC	Migration status, last census	discrete	numeric	
V177	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V178	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V179	EEDATTAIN	Educational attainment, Europe	discrete	numeric	
V180	EEMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status), Europe	discrete	numeric	
V181	ECLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker), Europe	discrete	numeric	
V182	MIGHOUFR	Same house last census, France	discrete	numeric	
V183	NATIVITY	Nativity status	discrete	numeric	
V184	YEARP	Year [person version]	contin	numeric	
V185	SAMPLEP	IPUMS sample identifier [person version]	contin	numeric	
V186	SERIAL	Household serial number [person version]	contin	numeric	
V187	COUNTRYP	Country [person version]	contin	numeric	
V188	RECTYPEP	Record type [person version]	discrete	character	



## Record type (RECTYPE)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	

### Description

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

## Year (YEAR)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1960-2011	

### Description

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

## IPUMS sample identifier (SAMPLE)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32197001-894201001	

### Description

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g., 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

## Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: FRA1982-H-H

## Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 10	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002  
 Colombia 1993, 2005  
 Costa Rica 1984, 2000  
 Cuba 2002  
 Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010  
 Ecuador 1990, 2001  
 Germany 1971  
 Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001  
 Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001  
 Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000  
 Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005  
 Nigeria 2006  
 Panama 2000  
 Peru 1993, 2007  
 Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001  
 Spain 1991  
 Uruguay 2011  
 Venezuela 1990, 2001  
 Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

## Number of person records in the household (PERSONS)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

## Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: FRA1982-H-H

## Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

## Group quarters (collective dwelling) status (GQ)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

## Number of unrelated persons (UNREL)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head.

## Urban-rural status (URBAN)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

## Urban-rural status (URBAN)

File: FRA1982-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

URBAN indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

## Continent and region of country (REGIONW)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-54

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

## NUTS1 Region, Europe (ENUTS1)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 101-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

ENUTS1 identifies the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) within Europe in which the household was enumerated. NUTS1 is the first level territorial units within countries. NUTS is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS1 system and the name of the NUTS1 region, separated by a slash.

The full set of geography variables for the countries can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

## NUTS2 Region, Europe (ENUTS2)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 111-3407

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

## NUTS2 Region, Europe (ENUTS2)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

ENUTS2 identifies the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) within Europe in which the household was enumerated. NUTS2 is the second level territorial units within countries. NUTS is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS2 system and the name of the NUTS2 region, separated by a slash.

The full set of geography variables for the countries can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

## Sewage (SEWAGE)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

#### Description

SEWAGE indicates whether the household has access to a sewage system or septic tank.

## Telephone availability (PHONE)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

#### Description

PHONE indicates the availability of a telephone in the dwelling.

## Automobiles available (AUTOS)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

#### Description

AUTOS records whether a member of the household owned or had use of a vehicle and, in many samples, the number of such vehicles.

## Central heating (HEAT)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

HEAT indicates the type of heating in the dwelling: individual or collective central heating, non-central heating, or none.

## Kitchen or cooking facilities (KITCHEN)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

KITCHEN indicates whether the household had a kitchen, cooking facilities, or room dedicated to food preparation.

## Bathing facilities (BATH)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

BATH indicates whether the household had access to bathing facilities and, in most cases, whether it had exclusive access.

## Household classification (HHTYPE)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.

HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

## Number of families in household (NFAMS)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and her servant contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multiple-generation extended family with no lodgers or servants would count as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

## Head's location in household (HEADLOC)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

HEADLOC gives the person number of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

## Number of rooms (ROOMS)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

## 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32002-894010	

### Description

## 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)

File: FRA1982-H-H

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

## Urban-rural area (FR1982A\_0002)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates if the household or respondent is in an urban or rural area.

### Universe

All records

### Literal question

Urban-rural area

## Urban or industrial populated area (FR1982A\_0003)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates if the household or respondent is located in an urban or industrial populated area (ZPIU).

### Universe

All records

### Literal question

Urban or industrial populated area

## Number of dwellings in the building (FR1982A\_0006)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of dwellings in the building.

## Number of dwellings in the building (FR1982A\_0006)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

\_\_\_ Census district number  
 \_\_\_ Building order number  
 \_\_\_ Dwelling number (or mobile home)

## Building type (FR1982A\_0007)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-50	

### Description

This variable indicates the type of building the dwelling is located in.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Building type

## Number of dwellings - type of building (FR1982A\_0008)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the building type and the number of dwellings in a building.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Number of dwellings - type of building

## Affiliation with a public housing project agency (FR1982A\_0009)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

## Affiliation with a public housing project agency (FR1982A\_0009)

File: FRA1982-H-H

This variable indicates whether the building belongs to a public housing project agency.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Affiliation with a public housing project agency

## Building completion date (FR1982A\_0010)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the date when the building was completed.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Building completion date

### Interviewer instructions

Question 3: Year in which construction was completed

You will be able to get this information by asking the owner, the caretaker, long- time residents of the building (or the neighborhood). Some buildings have the building completion date engraved on the facade. Lacking direct information, you can classify the buildings by comparing them with others which are typical of a certain time period. The city hall may be able to indicate if there are sizeable blocks in your district built at specific time periods.

For buildings completed beginning in 1961 (headings 5, 6 and 7), specify the year of completion.

In case of renovation or the addition of more floors, indicate the year of the renovation or addition.

## Elevator in the building (FR1982A\_0011)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether there is an elevator in the building.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Elevator in the building

## Source of water for domestic use (FR1982A\_0012)

File: FRA1982-H-H

## Source of water for domestic use (FR1982A\_0012)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling's source of water for domestic use.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Source of water for domestic use

## Gas supply to the building (FR1982A\_0013)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the way gas is supplied to the building.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Gas supply to the building

### Interviewer instructions

Question 7: Gas

Box 3 should not be checked unless the building has a permanent installation of gas bottles (which installation is outside of the dwellings). If, in the notable case of a private house or a farm, inhabitants use portable gas bottles, check off box number 4.

## Toilet connection (FR1982A\_0014)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the means by which toilet facilities in the dwelling are evacuated.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Toilet connection

### Interviewer instructions

## Toilet connection (FR1982A\_0014)

File: FRA1982-H-H

Question 8: Disposal of Sewage and Household Waste Water

There are in fact 2 questions, 8a and 8b.

Do not check off boxes 1 unless there are sewer pipes in the district which are capable of transporting sewage and household waste water. If you are unsure, check with city hall.

## Housing waste-water evacuation (FR1982A\_0015)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the means by which waste-water is evacuated from the dwelling.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Housing waste-water evacuation

### Interviewer instructions

Question 8: Disposal of Sewage and Household Waste Water

There are in fact 2 questions, 8a and 8b.

Do not check off boxes 1 unless there are sewer pipes in the district which are capable of transporting sewage and household waste water. If you are unsure, check with city hall.

## Building central heat (FR1982A\_0016)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the building's source of central heat.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Building central heat

### Interviewer instructions

## Building central heat (FR1982A\_0016)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

Question 9: Central Heating

1.- The case of cooperative housing [immeubles collectifs].

Cooperative housing is said to have a shared heating plant when it is fed, in most of the dwellings, by a single source of heat (a boiler, for example); buildings having integrated electric heat or forced- air heat [chauffage central par air puls] are considered in the same way.

[p. 17]

As for the source of shared heat [chaleur commune] it can be:

- The building's own heat. In this case, check off box number 3;
- Common to a group of buildings (generally neighboring buildings): in this case, check off box number 2 ;
- Common to a large number of buildings scattered throughout a common area depending on a common or inter- municipal establishment: in this case, check off box number 1.

Check off box number 4 in all other cases, even if it is a cooperative building in which most of the dwellings have individual central heating.

2. The case of single family houses

For a single family house with central heat, check box number 3.

However, if the heating for a group of single family houses is provided by collective heat (other than urban heat) check box 2.

3. If you have checked boxes 2 or 3 of the main question (whether it be related to a cooperative building [immeuble collectif] or a single family house, don't forget to specify the fuel used.

## Type of building heating fuel (FR1982A\_0017)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the fuel used for central heating in the building.

#### Universe

Private dwellings

#### Literal question

Type of building heating fuel

## Farm (FR1982A\_0018)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the dwelling serves as headquarters for one or more farms.

#### Universe

Private dwellings

#### Literal question

Farm

#### Interviewer instructions

## Farm (FR1982A\_0018)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Question 10: Farms

1. A farm is a production unit subject to an ongoing unique management, which is involved in agricultural production, is located in a determined place (a headquarters) and includes at least one hectare of arable agricultural land (workable land, prairies, other cultivation, other farmland, but not including woods/forests, heaths, building sites, parks and ornamental gardens)

- Or, otherwise, 20 units of specialized cultivation, (market gardens, flowers, vineyards, orchards, hops, tobacco, botanical nursery),

- Or, otherwise, very productive or well-known cultivation in a smaller area, for example, 10 units of vineyards which have been awarded a recognized status [appellation contrle],

Or, otherwise, a certain minimum of animals (a milk cow, a mother sow, a broodmare),

This definition is applied regardless of the principal activity of the person who farms.

2. The agricultural building (type 1 building) which functions as the place of resident for the owner will be considered the headquarters/seat of management [sige d'exploitation].

3. As far as the orientation of agricultural production, it may be understood by "farm with a principal production" a farm in which a single one of the five indicated orientations on the first line/indent [alina] of question 10b provides greater than 2/3 of the total sales.

## Agricultural Acreage Used (overview code [code condense]) (FR1982A\_0019)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the area of land devoted to agricultural activity.

### Universe

Private dwellings serving as headquarters to farms

### Literal question

Agricultural Acreage Used (overview code [code condense])

### Interviewer instructions

#### Question 10: Farms

1. A farm is a production unit subject to an ongoing unique management, which is involved in agricultural production, is located in a determined place (a headquarters) and includes at least one hectare of arable agricultural land (workable land, prairies, other cultivation, other farmland, but not including woods/forests, heaths, building sites, parks and ornamental gardens)

- Or, otherwise, 20 units of specialized cultivation, (market gardens, flowers, vineyards, orchards, hops, tobacco, botanical nursery),

- Or, otherwise, very productive or well-known cultivation in a smaller area, for example, 10 units of vineyards which have been awarded a recognized status [appellation contrle],

Or, otherwise, a certain minimum of animals (a milk cow, a mother sow, a broodmare),

This definition is applied regardless of the principal activity of the person who farms.

2. The agricultural building (type 1 building) which functions as the place of resident for the owner will be considered the headquarters/seat of management [sige d'exploitation].

3. As far as the orientation of agricultural production, it may be understood by "farm with a principal production" a farm in which a single one of the five indicated orientations on the first line/indent [alina] of question 10b provides greater than 2/3 of the total sales.

## Presence of a full-time worker on the farm (FR1982A\_0020)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

## Presence of a full-time worker on the farm (FR1982A\_0020)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates if there are any full-time workers working on the farm.

#### Universe

Private dwellings serving as headquarters to farms

#### Literal question

Presence of a full-time worker on the farm

## Dwelling number in the building (FR1982A\_0021)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling number in the building.

#### Universe

All dwellings

#### Literal question

\_\_\_ Census district number  
 \_\_\_ Building order number  
 \_\_\_ Dwelling number (or mobile home)

## Type of dwelling (FR1982A\_0022)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-5

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling category. Category 0 (zero) refers to non-existent housing corresponding to population outside of ordinary households, i.e., collective dwellings.

#### Universe

All dwellings

#### Literal question

Dwelling category

- 1 Typical dwelling
- 2 Dwelling for elderly person(s).
- 3 Independent rooms (example: maid's room) rented, sublet or leased to individuals.  
 \_\_\_ Indicate the main dwelling to which it is connected:
- 4 Furnished bedroom in a hotel, a boarding school, a furnished room, etc.
- 5 Make-shift residence or temporary construction for use as a residence.  
 \_\_\_ Specify.

No individual forms, fill out page 4 of the present form except for questions 4, 5 and 12.

- 6 Vacant dwelling (without occupants, available or not for sale or for rent)
- 7 Secondary residence or rented residence (or for rent) for tourist vacations
- 8 Trailer, gypsy wagon, mobile home (do not fill in page 4, do not make housing forms, keep separate

\_\_\_ If you are facing a situation which you cannot classify in the list above, describe it.

#### Interviewer instructions

## Type of dwelling (FR1982A\_0022)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### 4.2.1 Definition of a dwelling

During the first round, you should take an inventory of the dwellings in each building, whether or not they are occupied, and draw up a housing form for each one.

Generally, the idea of dwelling is not ambiguous, given that the definition used by the census coincides with the standard meaning of the term. However, in some specific cases, the definition of dwelling lies, of necessity, with convention. The census has some conventions which are specific to it and which you should know thoroughly. By applying the rules stated below, you alone must decide if a specific premises, room or suite of rooms should be considered a separate dwelling: you should not let the residents themselves decide according to their individual assessment. It is only by doing this that the census of dwellings [locaux d'habitation] will have the desired accuracy.

Dwelling will be understood to mean all premises which are at the same time:

- separate
- independent
- used to live in

We will consider these 3 conditions one by one.

1. The premises (a single room or a suite of rooms) must be separate, i.e., it must be completely enclosed by walls or dividers [cloisons]; it should not connect with any other premises, unless by the common areas of the building (stairs, entry, etc.).

[p. 18]

2. The premises should be independent, i.e., it should possess an independent entrance to the outside, without it being necessary to cross any other premises occupied by others, either directly or through common areas of the building, to exit the dwelling.

3. The premises must be used for living; you will keep track of the present layout of the premises and not of the intended layout of the building. Thus, you will not establish a housing form for previous dwellings which have been completely modified as (or used as) offices, workshops, etc. However, you will establish a housing form for makeshift accommodations (building type 2 on question 1 of the building questionnaire) which serves as a shelter for a person, a household or a family, lacking any other residence.

Remarks.

You will keep track of the present layout of the premises and not the intended layout (while being built).

For example, if 2 dwellings have been joined by opening a passage between the two to make an apartment inhabited by a single household, you will establish only one housing form.

However, you will establish 2 housing forms when 1 dwelling has been divided into 2 independent parts (each part possessing its own individual access, with any passage between the two having been blocked and each part inhabited by separate groups of people).

Important Special Case

There are instances where 2 households, using the meaning that one normally gives to the term (1) live together in the same dwelling and share certain facilities (kitchen, toilet, etc.).

In such a case, you should establish a single form (since it is a question of a housing form).

This case presents itself notably when one non-independent part of a dwelling is rented, sublet or lent to tenants, sub-tenants, lodgers or other people lodged there. This part will not be subject to [faire l'objet de] a separate housing form. The people lodged in these conditions will be written down on list A (page 2 of the form) of the landlord after the persons of his/her household, even if they take their meals at another location.

### 4.2.2 Page 1 of the Housing Form

Before dropping off the housing form, you will need to fill in the lower box on page 1 yourself (except the number of #2 forms collected).

If the building includes several dwellings, you should indicate precisely their location in the building. Particularly, in the case of buildings with several levels, specify,

- If necessary, the stairway;
- In all cases, the floor;
- If necessary, the dwelling number marked on the door;
- or, lacking all else, the status on the landing (when getting off the elevator, or stairways if there is not elevator).

You should classify each dwelling in one of the categories 1 through 7. Read carefully the following directions, which will clarify for you the idea of lodging [logement] in some specific instances.

The first 5 housing categories are related to "principal residences." When people have several residences, their principal residence is the one where they spend most of the year.

Category 2 - Assisted Living [Logement- foyer pour personnes âgées]

Assisted living for the elderly is positioned halfway between collective housing [hbergement collectif] (retirement home, hospice) and single housing.

Such dwellings are normally found in establishments which provide optional collective services (communal restaurant) to people lodged there (normally able-bodied), while allowing for independent living. Such lodgings should also fulfill the following conditions:

- Be occupied by persons older than 60 years of age,
- Be equipped with at least one facility for cooking

[Footnote] (1) A group of persons living together (for example, taking their meals together) is often designated as a household. And, in an even more restrictive sense, household is sometimes synonymous with couple.

[p. 19]

Category 3 - Independent Rooms Rented, Sublet, or Lent to Individuals.

Some dwellings sometimes have an independent annex, i.e., it gives access to the outside, either directly or through common areas of the building, without it being necessary to cross the premises occupied by other people. This is the case, for example, of dwellings which have a maid's room located on another floor (which is common in the Paris metropolitan area).

If the owner of the main lodging has such an annex for himself (to house a member of the family, a servant, etc.) or if the independent room is unoccupied at the time of the census, it is not necessary to establish a separate housing form for it.

If, however, the annex is rented, sublet or lent to individuals, you should establish a separate form by checking off box 3 in the lodging category and adding the name of the owner of the main lodging (this information will eventually allow the main dwelling and its annex to be considered as a separate dwelling for certain uses of the census).

Category 4 - Furnished Room in a Hotel, a Furnished Room, etc.

Some clients of these establishments reside there most of the year (for example, students who live most of the school year in a hotel room); others don't have another residence.

In such cases, you will establish a housing form for each room (or, possibly, apartment) occupied by a single household or a person living alone.

For rooms which are occupied by transient clients, a housing form is not established (see the second part of the manual, paragraph A.1.1).

Category 5 - Make-shift Housing or Temporary Construction Used as Dwelling

This category will of course be used for all principal residences of a type 2 building (question 1 on the building questionnaire).

You will likewise classify an improvised shelter in a location not suited for lodging (cellar, attic, barn, shop, workshop, etc.) located inside of an ordinary building.

Specify fully the nature of the locale.

Category 1 - Ordinary Lodging

This category includes all dwellings except the exceptional cases listed in categories 2 and 5, provided that they are occupied as a principal residence. This is the category that you will most often encounter.

Category 7 - Secondary Residence

This category includes all ordinary dwellings used as secondary residences: country homes, villas, vacation housing, etc.

You will also classify in this category furnished dwellings or apartments, rented or for rent during the tourist season at seaside and winter resorts, spa towns [stations climatiques], etc., as well as apartment-type hotels ["residences hoteliers"] and other types of "unmarked accommodations" [hbergements banaliss] (see these terms in the alphabetical glossary.)

Note

A dwelling used as a secondary residence must obviously be the subject of a housing form. However, personal forms should not be established for those people who may be occupying it when the census takes place. Indeed, these people are already in list A in the housing form established at the site of their principal residence, i.e., where they normally live.

The only exception is when these people may be away from their customary place of residence when the census is taken and where no one can fill out their forms in their stead. In this case, you will consider them as transient and you will classify their personal forms collected as such in folder # 20, verifying that no one has been listed on list A in the housing form established for the secondary residence.

Category 6 - Vacant dwelling

This category includes ordinary vacant dwellings, i.e., unoccupied as either a principal or secondary residence.

Normally, such dwelling is available for sale or rent, but not necessarily. For example, mark box 6 for a new dwelling, already allotted but not yet occupied by its renter or owner. In this case, do not establish a personal form for the future occupants.

[p. 20]

Notes on Dwelling Categories 6 and 7

For vacant dwellings and secondary residences:

- Write out in full at the top of page 1 of the housing form, the notice "vacant dwelling" or "secondary residence."
- Fill out page 4 of the form as well as you can (except questions 4, 5 and 12) with the help of the information that you are able to gather from neighbors or the town hall;
- No one should be written down on lists A and B; cross out pages 2 and 3
- There should be no personal form filed in the housing form.

Category 8 - RV's, Campers, Mobile Homes

This category comes under the special case of the fixed-date March 4, 1982 census (see the 2nd part of the manual, paragraph A.1.3).

Please Note:

In the collection phase, as with the building questionnaire you should not fill out the boxes related to the district, building and dwelling numbers at the top of page 1.

## Existence and type of kitchen (FR1982A\_0023)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the existence and type of kitchen in the dwelling.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

1 Do you have a kitchen?

\_\_\_ Yes - What is its surface area?

1 Less than 7 square meters

2 From 7 to 12 square meters

3 More than 12 square meters

\_\_\_ No - However, do you have an installation for preparing food in your dwelling?

5 Yes

6 No

Do not answer "yes" except if this installation consists of a sink with a drain.

## Ownership (FR1982A\_0024)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the ownership or status of occupation of the dwelling.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

4. Are you:

Owner of your residence or the house where your dwelling is found? (including the various forms of access to the property including rent or sale and location-attribution.

Housed by your employer (for free or for a fee) for the duration of your function or your work contract?

Housed for free, for example by parents? (including the situation of people occupying a dwelling that they have sold for life annuity or in which they have life interest by enjoyment)?

Renter or subletter of an unfurnished rented place?

Renter or subletter of a furnished rented place, of a hotel room?

\_\_\_ If you are in a situation different than those above, describe it:

## Mortgage (FR1982A\_0025)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the dwelling has been paid or is still been paid for with a loan.

### Universe

Privately owned dwellings

### Literal question

5. If you are owner of your dwelling (answer questions 1 to 4)  
For the purchase of this dwelling, did you borrow money which you have not yet paid off?

1 Yes

0 No

Answer "yes" in the case of rent or sale or location-attribution.

## Water supply in dwelling (FR1982A\_0026)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type of running water supply in the dwelling.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

6. Water source

Running water in the dwelling

1 Hot water through individual installation (only for that dwelling)

2 Hot water through collective installation

3 Cold water only

4 No running water in the dwelling.

## Sanitary installations in dwelling (FR1982A\_0027)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the sanitary installations of the dwelling.

### Universe

## Sanitary installations in dwelling (FR1982A\_0027)

File: FRA1982-H-H

Private dwellings

### Literal question

7. Sanitary installations

Do you have a bathtub or a shower installed with running water and a drain?

- 1 Bathtub
- 2 Shower
- 3 Neither bathtub nor shower

## Toilet facilities (FR1982A\_0028)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the toilet facilities of the dwelling.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

8. Toilets (W.-C.)

- 1 Situated inside the dwelling
- 2 Situated outside of dwelling but reserved for the occupants (with flush)
- 3 Situated outside of dwelling but reserved for the occupants (without flush)
- 4 Other situations

## Means of heating building (FR1982A\_0029)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling's means of heating.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

9. Mode of heating

For individual houses using central heating, check box 1.

- 1 Individual central heating with a furnace for that dwelling only (including integrated electric heat and heating by hot air heating).
- 2 Collective central heating (shared by all or part of the dwellings in the building)
- 3 Other kinds of heating (wood-burning stove, stove, electric radiator, etc.) whatever fuel is used.

## Heating fuel for building (FR1982A\_0030)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the fuel used to heat the building.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

10. Fuel used for heating

What is the fuel (or the source of energy) used for heating of your dwelling?

- 1 Coal
- 2 Wood
- 3 Oil
- 4 Gas
- 5 Electricity
- 6 Others
- \_\_\_ Specify

### Interviewer instructions

Question 9: Central Heating

1.- The case of cooperative housing [immeubles collectifs].

Cooperative housing is said to have a shared heating plant when it is fed, in most of the dwellings, by a single source of heat (a boiler, for example); buildings having integrated electric heat or forced- air heat [chauffage central par air puls] are considered in the same way.

[p. 17]

As for the source of shared heat [chaleur commune] it can be:

- The building's own heat. In this case, check off box number 3;
- Common to a group of buildings (generally neighboring buildings): in this case, check off box number 2 ;
- Common to a large number of buildings scattered throughout a common area depending on a common or inter- municipal establishment: in this case, check off box number 1.

Check off box number 4 in all other cases, even if it is a cooperative building in which most of the dwellings have individual central heating.

2. The case of single family houses

For a single family house with central heat, check box number 3.

However, if the heating for a group of single family houses is provided by collective heat (other than urban heat) check box 2.

3. If you have checked boxes 2 or 3 of the main question (whether it be related to a cooperative building [immeuble collectif] or a single family house, don't forget to specify the fuel used.

## Heating fuel for the dwelling (FR1982A\_0031)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10-99	

### Description

This variable indicates the fuel used for heating the dwelling.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

## Heating fuel for the dwelling (FR1982A\_0031)

File: FRA1982-H-H

Heating fuel for the dwelling

### Interviewer instructions

Question 9: Central Heating

1.- The case of cooperative housing [immeubles collectifs].

Cooperative housing is said to have a shared heating plant when it is fed, in most of the dwellings, by a single source of heat (a boiler, for example); buildings having integrated electric heat or forced- air heat [chauffage central par air puls] are considered in the same way.

[p. 17]

As for the source of shared heat [chaleur commune] it can be:

- The building's own heat. In this case, check off box number 3;
- Common to a group of buildings (generally neighboring buildings): in this case, check off box number 2 ;
- Common to a large number of buildings scattered throughout a common area depending on a common or inter- municipal establishment: in this case, check off box number 1.

Check off box number 4 in all other cases, even if it is a cooperative building in which most of the dwellings have individual central heating.

2. The case of single family houses

For a single family house with central heat, check box number 3.

However, if the heating for a group of single family houses is provided by collective heat (other than urban heat) check box 2.

3. If you have checked boxes 2 or 3 of the main question (whether it be related to a cooperative building [immeuble collectif] or a single family house, don't forget to specify the fuel used.

## Plumbing and heat (FR1982A\_0032)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type of accommodations (comfort) the dwelling has.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Plumbing and heat

## Telephone (FR1982A\_0033)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates if the dwelling has a telephone line.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

## Telephone (FR1982A\_0033)

File: FRA1982-H-H

11. Telephone: Is it installed in the dwelling?

1 Yes

0 No

## Automobiles (FR1982A\_0034)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of automobiles owned by inhabitants of the dwelling.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

12. Do the inhabitants of the dwelling use one or more personal vehicles?

Yes

How many?

1 1

2 2 or more

0 No

## Spouse of head in household (FR1982A\_0035)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the head of the household has a spouse.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

## Spouse of head in household (FR1982A\_0035)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

Fill a number 2 individual form for each person in list A

\_\_\_1 Last name (for a woman, add the maiden name)

\_\_\_2 First name

\_\_\_3 Relationship with the person recorded on the first line (for example, write: wife (or husband), son, daughter, grandson, mother, daughter-in-law, nephew, etc., or, friend, boarder, subletter, salaried employee, etc.

Record on the first line one of the spouses of the couple (and, on the second line, the other spouse) or, as the case may be, one of the adults living in the dwelling.

\_\_\_1

\_\_\_2

\_\_\_3

\_\_\_4

\_\_\_5

\_\_\_6

\_\_\_7

\_\_\_8

\_\_\_9

\_\_\_10

\_\_\_11

\_\_\_12

\_\_\_13

\_\_\_14

If there are more than 14 people to record, use an additional dwelling form.

## Number of persons in the household (FR1982A\_0036)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in the dwelling.

#### Universe

Private dwellings

#### Literal question

## Number of persons in the household (FR1982A\_0036)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

Fill a number 2 individual form for each person in list A

\_\_\_1 Last name (for a woman, add the maiden name)

\_\_\_2 First name

\_\_\_3 Relationship with the person recorded on the first line (for example, write: wife (or husband), son, daughter, grandson, mother, daughter-in-law, nephew, etc., or, friend, boarder, subletter, salaried employee, etc.

Record on the first line one of the spouses of the couple (and, on the second line, the other spouse) or, as the case may be, one of the adults living in the dwelling.

- \_\_\_1
- \_\_\_2
- \_\_\_3
- \_\_\_4
- \_\_\_5
- \_\_\_6
- \_\_\_7
- \_\_\_8
- \_\_\_9
- \_\_\_10
- \_\_\_11
- \_\_\_12
- \_\_\_13
- \_\_\_14

If there are more than 14 people to record, use an additional dwelling form.

## Number of separate individuals in household (FR1982A\_0037)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the number of separate or isolated individuals in the dwelling.

#### Universe

Private dwellings

#### Literal question

Number of separate individuals in household

## Number of families in the Household (FR1982A\_0038)

### File: FRA1982-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the number of families in the dwelling.

#### Universe

## Number of families in the Household (FR1982A\_0038)

File: FRA1982-H-H

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Number of families in the Household

## Number of children in the Household (FR1982A\_0039)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of children in the household.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Number of children in the Household

## Standard of occupation in the household (FR1982A\_0040)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of rooms occupied in the dwelling.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

Standard of occupation in the household

## Index of dwelling population (FR1982A\_0041)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the index of dwelling population (given by people per room).

### Universe

Private dwellings

## Index of dwelling population (FR1982A\_0041)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Literal question

Index of dwelling population

## Number of persons in the family (FR1982A\_0042)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in a family.

### Universe

Private, family dwellings

### Literal question

Number of persons in the family

## Urban-rural and size of place (FR1982A\_0044)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-4

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates if the household is located in a rural or urban area, as well as the population of the latter.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Urban-rural and size of place

## Number of floors in the building (FR1982A\_0045)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of stories of the structure where the household resides.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

## Number of floors in the building (FR1982A\_0045)

File: FRA1982-H-H

Number of floors in the building

## Number of rooms in the dwelling (FR1982A\_0046)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of rooms in the dwelling.

### Universe

Private dwellings

### Literal question

2. \_\_\_ Write down, if there is space, the number of rooms in the dwelling exclusively for professional use. (for example: businessman's office, doctor's or lawyer's office, apartment workshop, etc.)

3. \_\_\_ Number of living spaces resided in not including the kitchen or rooms exclusively for professional use.

Count as living spaces rooms such as: bedroom, dining room, living room, etc. whatever their surface area, as well as maids' rooms and attic garrets.

Do not count as living spaces rooms such as: kitchen, hall, bathroom, alcove, laundry room, etc.

Special case of independent rooms (for example: maid's rooms separated from the dwelling):

Count these rooms among your living spaces if you use them yourself (either for housing a member of your household: a child, a servant, etc.; or as a storage space, etc.).

Do not count them if they are rented, sublet or leased to other people. In this case, they constitute, in the definition of the census, a distinct dwelling and their occupants will fill out a distinct dwelling form.

## Household weight (HHWT)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## France, Region 1962 - 2011 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1\_FR)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 250001-250999	

### Description

GEO1\_FR identifies the household's region within France in all sample years. Regions are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1\_FR is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_FR can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for France can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## France, Region 1982 [Level 1, GIS] (GEO1\_FR1982)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 11-93	

### Description

GEO1\_FR1982 identifies the household's region within France in 1982. Regions are the first level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_FR1982 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for France can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Water supply (WATSUP)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

## Number of married couples in household (NCOUPLES)

File: FRA1982-H-H

## Number of married couples in household (NCOUPLES)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

## Number of mothers in household (NMOTHERS)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

## Number of fathers in household (NFATHERS)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

## Country (COUNTRY)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32-894	

### Description

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

## Year structure was built (BUILTYR)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9999	

### Description

BUILTYR indicates the year in which construction was completed on the building in which the household resides.

## Age of structure, coded from intervals (AGESTRUCT2)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

AGESTRUCT2 gives the estimated age of the structure.

## Elevator in structure (ELEVATOR)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

ELEVATOR indicates whether housing units in the building had access to a passenger elevator.

## Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] (OWNERSHIPD)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Fuel for heating (FUELHEAT)

File: FRA1982-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

FUELHEAT indicates the main fuel source for heating the household.

## Person number (PERNUM)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

## Mother's location in household (MOMLOC)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Father's location in household (POPLOC)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Spouse's location in household (SPLOC)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

## Rule for linking parent (PARRULE)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-52	

### Description

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS-International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Rule for linking spouse (SPRULE)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-6	

### Description

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Probable stepmother (STEPMOM)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children borne or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Probable stepfather (STEPPOP)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Man with more than one wife linked (POLYMAL)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

### Description

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Woman is second or higher order wife (POLY2ND)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

### Description

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Family unit membership (FAMUNIT)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

## Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: FRA1982-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own children in household (NCHILD)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Number of own children under age 5 in household (NCHLT5)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Description

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Age of youngest own child in household (YNGCH)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Relationship to household head [detailed version] (RELATED)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1000-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELATED describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Relationship to head, Europe (ERELATE)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10-99	

### Description

ERELATE describes for the European samples the relationship of the individual to the head of household -- sometimes called the householder or reference person.

ERELATE has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

## Age (AGE)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

## Age, grouped into intervals (AGE2)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-98	

### Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

## Sex (SEX)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

## Marital status [general version] (MARST)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Marital status [detailed version] (MARSTD)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Marital status, Europe (EMARST)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

EMARST describes for the European samples the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. European census instructions generally limit marital status to legal unions, but there are exceptions.

EMARST has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

## Year of birth (BIRTHYR)

File: FRA1982-P-H

## Year of birth (BIRTHYR)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9999	

### Description

BIRTHYR gives the person's year of birth.

## Region of birth, France (BPLFR)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-99	

### Description

BPLFR indicates the person's region of birth within France.

## Region of birth, Europe, NUTS1 (EBPLNT1)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9999	

### Description

EBPLNT1 indicates the NUTS1 region in which the person was born. The Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable. NUTS1 identifies the largest territorial units within countries.

EBPLNT1 only identifies regions within the person's country of residence; it does not identify birthplaces of international migrants.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS1 system and the name of the NUTS1 region, separated by a slash.

## Region of birth, Europe, NUTS2 (EBPLNT2)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9999	

### Description

## Region of birth, Europe, NUTS2 (EBPLNT2)

File: FRA1982-P-H

EBPLNT2 indicates the NUTS2 region of Europe in which the person was born. The Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. NUTS2 identifies intermediate territorial units: the second level within countries.

EBPLNT2 only identifies regions within the person's country of residence; it does not identify birthplaces of international migrants.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS2 system and the name of the NUTS2 region, separated by a slash.

## Citizenship (CITIZEN)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CITIZEN indicates the person's citizenship status within the country in which they were enumerated.

## Country of citizenship (NATION)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NATION indicates the person's country of citizenship.

## School attendance (SCHOOL)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

## Educational attainment, France (EDUCFR)

File: FRA1982-P-H

## Educational attainment, France (EDUCFR)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

EDUCFR reports the general, technical, and professional degrees attained by the respondent.

## Age when completed education (EDAGE)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 9-99	

### Description

EDAGE indicates the age at which the respondent stopped regularly attending a scholarly institution, including professional and technical establishments.

## Activity status (employment status) [general version] (EMPSTAT)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

## Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

## Occupation, unrecoded (OCC)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

## Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

## Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

File: FRA1982-P-H

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

## Industry, unrecoded (IND)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [general version] (CLASSWK)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

## Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

File: FRA1982-P-H

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Number of employees (EMPLNO)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

EMPLNO reports the number of persons employed by the respondent.

## Region of work, France (PWRKFR)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 11-99	

### Description

PWRKFR indicates the respondent's region of work within metropolitan France.

## Region of residence at last census, France (MIGFR)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 11-99	

### Description

MIGFR indicates the person's region of residence on January 1 in the year of the previous census. For children not born by January 1 of the year of the last census, their region of birth is given.

## Dwelling number in the building (FR1982A\_0400)

File: FRA1982-P-H

## Dwelling number in the building (FR1982A\_0400)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's dwelling number in the building.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Dwelling number in the building

## Sex (FR1982A\_0402)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's gender.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons]

3. Sex

1 Male  
 2 Female

## Age in calendar year (FR1982A\_0404)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's age at the end of the census' calendar year.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

## Age in calendar year (FR1982A\_0404)

File: FRA1982-P-H

[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons]

### 5. Date and Place of Birth

Born on (day, month, year) \_\_\_\_

In town or city of (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) \_\_\_\_

State [departement] (Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory) \_\_\_\_

## Age (FR1982A\_0405)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's age in years completed.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons]

### 5. Date and Place of Birth

Born on (day, month, year) \_\_\_\_

In town or city of (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) \_\_\_\_

State [departement] (Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory) \_\_\_\_

## Marital status (FR1982A\_0406)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's marital status.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

## Marital status (FR1982A\_0406)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons]

#### 4. Marital Status

Mark an X in only one of the boxes that corresponds to your present status. Thus, a widower (or divorced man) who has remarried should mark the 2nd box.

- 1 Single
- 2 Married
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Divorced

## Detailed population category (FR1982A\_0407)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-44

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

Indicates the respondent's category in the population, as given by education and work status.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

Detailed population category

## Type of activity (FR1982A\_0408)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's type of activity.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

## Type of activity (FR1982A\_0408)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

16. If you do not actually practice any professional activity, or if you are unemployed:

a. Are you:

- 1 A mother or housewife
- 2 Retired (non age-related) from business (former shop keeper, former farmer, etc.)  
If you checked box 1 or 2, indicate your previous professions: \_\_\_\_
- 3 High school or college/university student
- 4 Unemployed
- 5 If other, please indicate: \_\_\_\_

b. Are you currently seeking work?

- 1 Yes

Have you ever worked?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

- 0 No

## Seeking employment (FR1982A\_0409)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates if the respondent is looking for a job.

#### Universe

Active, unemployed persons

#### Literal question

## Seeking employment (FR1982A\_0409)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

16. If you do not actually practice any professional activity, or if you are unemployed:

a. Are you:

- 1 A mother or housewife
- 2 Retired (non age-related) from business (former shop keeper, former farmer, etc.)  
If you checked box 1 or 2, indicate your previous professions: \_\_\_\_
- 3 High school or college/university student
- 4 Unemployed
- 5 If other, please indicate: \_\_\_\_

b. Are you currently seeking work?

- 1 Yes

Have you ever worked?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

- 0 No

## Relationship to head of the household (person one)

### (FR1982A\_0410)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's relationship to the head of the household (i.e., the first person on list A in the housing form).

#### Universe

All persons in private dwellings

#### Literal question

Relationship to head of the household (person one)

## Relation of person within the family nucleus (FR1982A\_0411)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's situation within the family nucleus.

### Universe

Persons belonging to a family

### Literal question

Relation of person within the family nucleus

## Relation to the reference person of the household (FR1982A\_0412)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's relationship to the head of the household.

### Universe

All persons in private dwellings

### Literal question

Relation to the reference person of the household

## Family membership (FR1982A\_0413)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's relation within the family group.

### Universe

All persons in private dwellings

### Literal question

Family membership

## Relation to the reference person of the family (FR1982A\_0414)

File: FRA1982-P-H

## Relation to the reference person of the family (FR1982A\_0414)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's relationship to the head of the family.

### Universe

All persons in private dwellings

### Literal question

Relation to the reference person of the family

## Form of cohabitation (FR1982A\_0415)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-92	

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's form of cohabitation as given by her position in the household and the type of family nucleus she belongs to.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Form of cohabitation

## Region of birth (FR1982A\_0416)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 11-99	

### Description

This variable indicates the French region of birth.

### Universe

All persons born in France

### Literal question

## Region of birth (FR1982A\_0416)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons]

#### 5. Date and Place of Birth

Born on (day, month, year) \_\_\_\_

In town or city of (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) \_\_\_\_

State [departement] (Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory) \_\_\_\_

## Citizenship (FR1982A\_0417)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates if the respondent is French by birth, naturalization, or neither.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons]

#### 6. Nationality

- 1 French by birth (including by reinstatement)  
 2 Became French by naturalization, marriage, declaration or choice

Indicate your previous nationality: \_\_\_\_

- 3 Foreigner

Indicate your nationality: \_\_\_\_

## General education diploma (FR1982A\_0418)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

# General education diploma (FR1982A\_0418)

## File: FRA1982-P-H

This variable indicates the respondent's general education diploma.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

For all person aged 14 or older

10. Indicate which of the following degrees or certificates you hold:

a) General primary or secondary education:

1 Certificate of primary studies [Certificat d'études primaires], (C.A.P.); Diploma indicating completion of required schooling [Diplôme de fin d'études obligatoires] (D.F.E.O).

2 General Certificate of Secondary Education [Brevet d'études du 1er cycle], (B.E.P.C.); Elementary Certificate [Brevet élémentaire], (B.E.); or Certificate of Advanced Primary Education [Brevet d'enseignement primaire supérieur], (B.E.P.S.).

3 Baccalaureate (1st part, preliminary or 2nd part), not including F, G, and H series; Advanced Certificate [Brevet supérieur]; Certificate of Advanced Secondary Studies [Certificat de fin d'études secondaires], (C.F.E.S.).

b) Technical and professional education at the secondary level:

1 Vocational Training Certificate [Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle], (C.A.P.); Professional Training Certificate [Brevet d'enseignement professionnel], (B.E.P.), Exam indicating completion of craftsman apprenticeship [Examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal], (E.F.A.A.); Agricultural Certificates [Brevet agricoles], (B.A.A., B.P.A.); Certificate of completion of first level F.P.A. [Certificat de fin de stage de la F.P.A. 1er degré].

2 Professional Certificate [Brevet professionnel], (B.P.); Certificate of Mastery [Brevet de maîtrise], (B.M.); Certificate indicating completion of internship for advanced F.P.A.

3 Certificate of Agricultural Education [Brevet d'enseignement agricole], (B.E.A.); of Commercial Education [d'enseignement commercial], (B.E.C.); of Hotelier Instruction [d'enseignement hôtelier], (B.E.H.); of Industrial Education [d'enseignement industriel], (B.E.I.); of Social Education [d'enseignement social], (B.E.S.); Certificate to be a Technical Agricultural Agent [Brevet d'agent technique agricole], (B.A.T.A.)

4 Technician's Baccalaureate [Baccalaurat de technicien] (series F, G or H); Technician's Certificate [Brevet de technicien], (B.T., B.T.A.); Certified Student of E.N.P. or of a government technical high school [Ive brevet des E.N.P. ou d'un lycée technique d'tat]; Advanced Certificate in Commercial Education [Brevet supérieur d'enseignement commercial], (B.S.E.C.); basic legal qualification [Capacité en droit].

c) Higher education

1 Diplomas related to healthcare and social services: midwife, nurse, physical therapist, social worker, specialized teachers (special education teachers, teachers of adjudicated youth, etc) [diplôme de spécialité]

2 Advanced Technician's Diploma [Brevet de technicien supérieur], (B.T.S.); Technical Diploma from a University Technology Institute [Diplôme universitaire de technologie], (D.U.T.); Technical Higher Education Diploma [Diplôme d'études supérieures techniques], (D.E.S.T.)

3 Preliminary University Diploma (first-year course [propédeutique], D.U.E.L., D.U.E.S., D.E.U.G., P.C.E.M. excluding D.U.T.s); Degree indicating completion of studies to teach primary school [Certificat de fin d'études normales]; Pedagogical Training Degree [Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique]

4 Advanced University Degrees [Diplôme universitaires du 2e ou 3e cycle] (B.A., master's, doctorate, etc.); C.A.P.E.S., C.A.P.E.T.

5 Terminal degree [diplôme de sortie] from a highly competitive public or private college [grande école publique ou privée] or engineering college.

6 Other diploma. Specify type: \_\_\_\_

# Technical education diploma (FR1982A\_0419)

File: FRA1982-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates the respondent's technical education diploma.

## Universe

All persons

## Literal question

## Technical education diploma (FR1982A\_0419)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all person aged 14 or older

10. Indicate which of the following degrees or certificates you hold:

a) General primary or secondary education:

1 Certificate of primary studies [Certificat d'études primaires], (C.A.P.); Diploma indicating completion of required schooling [Diplôme de fin d'études obligatoires] (D.F.E.O).

2 General Certificate of Secondary Education [Brevet d'études du 1er cycle], (B.E.P.C.); Elementary Certificate [Brevet élémentaire], (B.E.); or Certificate of Advanced Primary Education [Brevet d'enseignement primaire supérieur], (B.E.P.S.).

3 Baccalaureate (1st part, preliminary or 2nd part), not including F, G, and H series; Advanced Certificate [Brevet supérieur]; Certificate of Advanced Secondary Studies [Certificat de fin d'études secondaires], (C.F.E.S.).

b) Technical and professional education at the secondary level:

1 Vocational Training Certificate [Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle], (C.A.P.); Professional Training Certificate [Brevet d'enseignement professionnel], (B.E.P.), Exam indicating completion of craftsman apprenticeship [Examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal], (E.F.A.A.); Agricultural Certificates [Brevet agricoles], (B.A.A., B.P.A.); Certificate of completion of first level F.P.A. [Certificat de fin de stage de la F.P.A. 1er degré].

2 Professional Certificate [Brevet professionnel], (B.P.); Certificate of Mastery [Brevet de maîtrise], (B.M.); Certificate indicating completion of internship for advanced F.P.A.

3 Certificate of Agricultural Education [Brevet d'enseignement agricole], (B.E.A.); of Commercial Education [d'enseignement commercial], (B.E.C.); of Hotelier Instruction [d'enseignement hôtelier], (B.E.H.); of Industrial Education [d'enseignement industriel], (B.E.I.); of Social Education [d'enseignement social], (B.E.S.); Certificate to be a Technical Agricultural Agent [Brevet d'agent technique agricole], (B.A.T.A.)

4 Technician's Baccalaureate [Baccalaurat de technicien] (series F, G or H); Technician's Certificate [Brevet de technicien], (B.T., B.T.A.); Certified Student of E.N.P. or of a government technical high school [Ive brevet des E.N.P. ou d'un lycée technique d'état]; Advanced Certificate in Commercial Education [Brevet supérieur d'enseignement commercial], (B.S.E.C.); basic legal qualification [Capacité en droit].

c) Higher education

1 Diplomas related to healthcare and social services: midwife, nurse, physical therapist, social worker, specialized teachers (special education teachers, teachers of adjudicated youth, etc) [diplôme de spécialité]

2 Advanced Technician's Diploma [Brevet de technicien supérieur], (B.T.S.); Technical Diploma from a University Technology Institute [Diplôme universitaire de technologie], (D.U.T.); Technical Higher Education Diploma [Diplôme d'études supérieures techniques], (D.E.S.T.)

3 Preliminary University Diploma (first-year course [propédeutique], D.U.E.L., D.U.E.S., D.E.U.G., P.C.E.M. excluding D.U.T.s); Degree indicating completion of studies to teach primary school [Certificat de fin d'études normales]; Pedagogical Training Degree [Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique]

4 Advanced University Degrees [Diplôme universitaires du 2e ou 3e cycle] (B.A., master's, doctorate, etc.); C.A.P.E.S., C.A.P.E.T.

5 Terminal degree [diplôme de sortie] from a highly competitive public or private college [grande école publique ou privée] or engineering college.

6 Other diploma. Specify type: \_\_\_\_

## Higher education degree (FR1982A\_0420)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

# Higher education degree (FR1982A\_0420)

File: FRA1982-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates the respondent's higher education diploma.

## Universe

All persons

## Literal question

## Higher education degree (FR1982A\_0420)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all person aged 14 or older

10. Indicate which of the following degrees or certificates you hold:

a) General primary or secondary education:

1 Certificate of primary studies [Certificat d'études primaires], (C.A.P.); Diploma indicating completion of required schooling [Diplôme de fin d'études obligatoires] (D.F.E.O).

2 General Certificate of Secondary Education [Brevet d'études du 1er cycle], (B.E.P.C.); Elementary Certificate [Brevet élémentaire], (B.E.); or Certificate of Advanced Primary Education [Brevet d'enseignement primaire supérieur], (B.E.P.S.).

3 Baccalaureate (1st part, preliminary or 2nd part), not including F, G, and H series; Advanced Certificate [Brevet supérieur]; Certificate of Advanced Secondary Studies [Certificat de fin d'études secondaires], (C.F.E.S.).

b) Technical and professional education at the secondary level:

1 Vocational Training Certificate [Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle], (C.A.P.); Professional Training Certificate [Brevet d'enseignement professionnel], (B.E.P.), Exam indicating completion of craftsman apprenticeship [Examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal], (E.F.A.A.); Agricultural Certificates [Brevet agricoles], (B.A.A., B.P.A.); Certificate of completion of first level F.P.A. [Certificat de fin de stage de la F.P.A. 1er degré].

2 Professional Certificate [Brevet professionnel], (B.P.); Certificate of Mastery [Brevet de maîtrise], (B.M.); Certificate indicating completion of internship for advanced F.P.A.

3 Certificate of Agricultural Education [Brevet d'enseignement agricole], (B.E.A.); of Commercial Education [d'enseignement commercial], (B.E.C.); of Hotelier Instruction [d'enseignement hôtelier], (B.E.H.); of Industrial Education [d'enseignement industriel], (B.E.I.); of Social Education [d'enseignement social], (B.E.S.); Certificate to be a Technical Agricultural Agent [Brevet d'agent technique agricole], (B.A.T.A.)

4 Technician's Baccalaureate [Baccalaurat de technicien] (series F, G or H); Technician's Certificate [Brevet de technicien], (B.T., B.T.A.); Certified Student of E.N.P. or of a government technical high school [Ive brevet des E.N.P. ou d'un lycée technique d'état]; Advanced Certificate in Commercial Education [Brevet supérieur d'enseignement commercial], (B.S.E.C.); basic legal qualification [Capacité en droit].

c) Higher education

1 Diplomas related to healthcare and social services: midwife, nurse, physical therapist, social worker, specialized teachers (special education teachers, teachers of adjudicated youth, etc) [diplômes spécialisés]

2 Advanced Technician's Diploma [Brevet de technicien supérieur], (B.T.S.); Technical Diploma from a University Technology Institute [Diplôme universitaire de technologie], (D.U.T.); Technical Higher Education Diploma [Diplôme d'études supérieures techniques], (D.E.S.T.)

3 Preliminary University Diploma (first-year course [propédeutique], D.U.E.L., D.U.E.S., D.E.U.G., P.C.E.M. excluding D.U.T.s); Degree indicating completion of studies to teach primary school [Certificat de fin d'études normales]; Pedagogical Training Degree [Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique]

4 Advanced University Degrees [Diplômes universitaires du 2e ou 3e cycle] (B.A., master's, doctorate, etc.); C.A.P.E.S., C.A.P.E.T.

5 Terminal degree [diplôme de sortie] from a highly competitive public or private college [grande école publique ou privée] or engineering college.

6 Other diploma. Specify type: \_\_\_\_

## Type of degree (FR1982A\_0421)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

# Type of degree (FR1982A\_0421)

File: FRA1982-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates the educational degree the respondent possess.

## Universe

Persons age 15+

## Literal question

## Type of degree (FR1982A\_0421)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all person aged 14 or older

10. Indicate which of the following degrees or certificates you hold:

a) General primary or secondary education:

1 Certificate of primary studies [Certificat d'études primaires], (C.A.P.); Diploma indicating completion of required schooling [Diplôme de fin d'études obligatoires] (D.F.E.O).

2 General Certificate of Secondary Education [Brevet d'études du 1er cycle], (B.E.P.C.); Elementary Certificate [Brevet élémentaire], (B.E.); or Certificate of Advanced Primary Education [Brevet d'enseignement primaire supérieur], (B.E.P.S.).

3 Baccalaureate (1st part, preliminary or 2nd part), not including F, G, and H series; Advanced Certificate [Brevet supérieur]; Certificate of Advanced Secondary Studies [Certificat de fin d'études secondaires], (C.F.E.S.).

b) Technical and professional education at the secondary level:

1 Vocational Training Certificate [Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle], (C.A.P.); Professional Training Certificate [Brevet d'enseignement professionnel], (B.E.P.), Exam indicating completion of craftsman apprenticeship [Examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal], (E.F.A.A.); Agricultural Certificates [Brevet agricoles], (B.A.A., B.P.A.); Certificate of completion of first level F.P.A. [Certificat de fin de stage de la F.P.A. 1er degré].

2 Professional Certificate [Brevet professionnel], (B.P.); Certificate of Mastery [Brevet de maîtrise], (B.M.); Certificate indicating completion of internship for advanced F.P.A.

3 Certificate of Agricultural Education [Brevet d'enseignement agricole], (B.E.A.); of Commercial Education [d'enseignement commercial], (B.E.C.); of Hotelier Instruction [d'enseignement hôtelier], (B.E.H.); of Industrial Education [d'enseignement industriel], (B.E.I.); of Social Education [d'enseignement social], (B.E.S.); Certificate to be a Technical Agricultural Agent [Brevet d'agent technique agricole], (B.A.T.A.)

4 Technician's Baccalaureate [Baccalaurat de technicien] (series F, G or H); Technician's Certificate [Brevet de technicien], (B.T., B.T.A.); Certified Student of E.N.P. or of a government technical high school [Ive brevet des E.N.P. ou d'un lycée technique d'état]; Advanced Certificate in Commercial Education [Brevet supérieur d'enseignement commercial], (B.S.E.C.); basic legal qualification [Capacité en droit].

c) Higher education

1 Diplomas related to healthcare and social services: midwife, nurse, physical therapist, social worker, specialized teachers (special education teachers, teachers of adjudicated youth, etc) [diplômes spécialisés]

2 Advanced Technician's Diploma [Brevet de technicien supérieur], (B.T.S.); Technical Diploma from a University Technology Institute [Diplôme universitaire de technologie], (D.U.T.); Technical Higher Education Diploma [Diplôme d'études supérieures techniques], (D.E.S.T.)

3 Preliminary University Diploma (first-year course [propédeutique], D.U.E.L., D.U.E.S., D.E.U.G., P.C.E.M. excluding D.U.T.s); Degree indicating completion of studies to teach primary school [Certificat de fin d'études normales]; Pedagogical Training Degree [Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique]

4 Advanced University Degrees [Diplômes universitaires du 2e ou 3e cycle] (B.A., master's, doctorate, etc.); C.A.P.E.S., C.A.P.E.T.

5 Terminal degree [diplôme de sortie] from a highly competitive public or private college [grande école publique ou privée] or engineering college.

6 Other diploma. Specify type: \_\_\_\_

## School attendance (FR1982A\_0422)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

## School attendance (FR1982A\_0422)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the respondent attends school or not for those who are between 2 to 14 years old.

### Universe

Persons age 3 to 14 (born after 1968 or before 1979)

### Literal question

8. For all children between the ages of 2 and 14

Does the child attend school (including kindergarten or pre-school?)

- 1 Yes  
 2 No

## Student (FR1982A\_0423)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates if the respondent is attending school or not, for those aged 14 or older.

### Universe

Persons age 15+

### Literal question

For all person aged 14 or older

9. Are you currently:

- 1 A student  
 2 A paid intern (work-experience internship with a company, or vocational training internship, including A.F.P.A.)  
 3 Other status (Including an apprentice under contract, employee training, taking evening classes or correspondence courses C.N.T.E)

## Age completed education (FR1982A\_0424)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

## Age completed education (FR1982A\_0424)

File: FRA1982-P-H

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 9-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's age at the end of her studies, if she has finished them.

### Universe

Persons age 15+

### Literal question

For all person aged 14 or older

11. At what age did you stop taking classes (including professional or technical classes) from a school or university?

\_\_\_ years of age.

## Type of non-work activity (FR1982A\_0426)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's type of activity (corresponds to question 16 in the questionnaire). There is a problem with this variable as people outside the universe have answers.

### Universe

Persons unemployed or not exercising a professional activity

### Literal question

## Type of non-work activity (FR1982A\_0426)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

13. Do you practice this profession as:

1 An employer or independent worker (director or co-director of a farm, craftsman, shop keeper, industrialist, member of a liberal profession, etc.)

Do you employ paid workers? Do not count either apprentices or people who live with you as household help. In the agricultural sector, only count permanent paid employees.

Yes. How many?

1 1 or 2

2 3 to 5

3 6 to 9

4 10 or more

No. 0

2 An unpaid mother's helper/household help (spouse, child or other family member of a farmer, a shop keeper, etc.)

3 An apprentice under contract

4 Paid employee

Are you an employee who works at home for one or more firms

1 Yes

0 No

## Region of previous residence (FR1982A\_0427)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 11-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's region of previous residence.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

## Region of previous residence (FR1982A\_0427)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

7. Where were you living on January 1, 1975?

(For all persons born before January 1, 1975)

If you were in the armed forces or a boarding-school, or receiving treatment in a health care facility on January 1, 1975, indicate the address of your personal residence on that date, and not the address of the establishment (barracks, boarding school, sanitarium, etc.)

- 1 In the same dwelling as now  
 2 In the same city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])  
 3 In a different city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city) [arrondissement].

Indicate the other town or city:

Town or city: \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

State [dpartement]: \_\_\_\_

(Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory)

## Indication of recent move (FR1982A\_0428)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the respondent moved recently or not. It is unknown how children under 7 years of age were classified.

#### Universe

Persons living in ordinary dwellings

#### Literal question

7. Where were you living on January 1, 1975?

(For all persons born before January 1, 1975)

If you were in the armed forces or a boarding-school, or receiving treatment in a health care facility on January 1, 1975, indicate the address of your personal residence on that date, and not the address of the establishment (barracks, boarding school, sanitarium, etc.)

- 1 In the same dwelling as now  
 2 In the same city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])  
 3 In a different city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city) [arrondissement].

Indicate the other town or city:

Town or city: \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

State [dpartement]: \_\_\_\_

(Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory)

Occupation (FR1982A\_0429)

File: FRA1982-P-H

Overview

Occupation (FR1982A\_0429)

File: FRA1982-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-86

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the respondent's detailed socio-professional category according to occupation, age and type of activity.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

## Occupation (FR1982A\_0429)

File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15.  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

12.

a. Indicate your current profession or trade.

Be specific. For example: electrical maintenance worker, over-the-road truck driver, draftsman in electrical studies, chemical engineer, household appliance salesman, bookkeeper, etc.

b. Do you help a member of your family in his or her work?

Farm work, work as a craftsman; business, liberal profession; etc.

 1 Yes 0 No

13. Do you practice this profession as:

 1 An employer or independent worker (director or co-director of a farm, craftsman, shop keeper, industrialist, member of a liberal profession, etc.)

Do you employ paid workers? Do not count either apprentices or people who live with you as household help. In the agricultural sector, only count permanent paid employees.

 Yes. How many? 1 1 or 2 2 3 to 5 3 6 to 9 4 10 or more No. 0 2 An unpaid mother's helper/household help (spouse, child or other family member of a farmer, a shop keeper, etc.) 3 An apprentice under contract 4 Paid employee

Are you an employee who works at home for one or more firms

 1 Yes 0 No

15. For paid employees

a. Indicate the professional category of your present job:

Worker:

 1 Unskilled laborer or specialized laborer [manoeuvre ou manoeuvre specialis] 2 Specialized worker (O5, O1, O2, O3 ...) 3 Qualified worker (P1, P2, P3, TA, OP, OQ ...) 4 Employee 5 Technician or draftsman/designer [dessinateur]

Supervisor:

 6 Who manages workers or employees 7 Who manages supervisors or technicians 8 Engineer or executive/manager (employees, technicians, supervisors not qualified as executives/managers should not be listed here, even if they contribute to an executive pension fund). Other

Give complete additional information: hierarchical position, coefficient, level, grade, scale [echelon]. Examples: team leader, female machinist in production work [mcaniecienne en confection], category C, turner (on a lathe) coefficient 155, ranked class IV, etc.

b. If you are an official of the state, of a local community [collectiv local] or of a public service company (electric company, railroad, etc.) or a career serviceman, indicate your rank. Examples: treasury controller, postmaster 4th class, hospitality services representative

c. If you are an engineer, executive/manager, supervisor or technician, specify your principal job within the company or organization which employs you:

 1 General Manager or one of his/her immediate assistants 2 Administrative job, financial or accounting 3 Commercial job or technical-commercial 4 Production, manufacture, construction site 5 Upkeep, new works, maintenance, repair 6 Studies, tests, methods, research Other job

16. If you do not actually practice any professional activity, or if you are unemployed:

a. Are you:

 1 A mother or housewife 2 Retired (non age-related) from business (former shop keeper, former farmer, etc.)

If you checked box 1 or 2, indicate your previous professions: \_\_\_\_

 3 High school or college/university student 4 Unemployed 5 If other, please indicate: \_\_\_\_

b. Are you currently seeking work?

 1 Yes

Have you ever worked?

 1 Yes 0 No 0 No

## Industry, 100 categories (FR1982A\_0431)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's economic activity.

### Universe

Active persons

### Literal question

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

14. Where do you work?

a. Work address:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [departement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: \_\_\_\_

c. Activity of the business:

Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc.

d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [departement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

## Industry, 15 categories (FR1982A\_0432)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-14	

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's economic activity in 14 categories.

### Universe

Active persons

### Literal question

## Industry, 15 categories (FR1982A\_0432)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

#### 14. Where do you work?

##### a. Work address:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [dpartement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: \_\_\_\_

##### c. Activity of the business:

Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc.

##### d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [dpartement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

## Industry, European Union nomenclature (FR1982A\_0433)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent economic activity according to the European Union classification.

#### Universe

Active persons

#### Literal question

## Industry, European Union nomenclature (FR1982A\_0433)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

#### 14. Where do you work?

##### a. Work address:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [dpartement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: \_\_\_\_

##### c. Activity of the business:

Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc.

d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [dpartement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

## Industry, United Nations nomenclature (FR1982A\_0434)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-96

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's economic activity according to UNO nomenclature.

#### Universe

Active persons

#### Literal question

## Industry, United Nations nomenclature (FR1982A\_0434)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

#### 14. Where do you work?

##### a. Work address:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [dpartement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: \_\_\_\_

##### c. Activity of the business:

Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc.

d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [dpartement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

## Number of paid employees (FR1982A\_0436)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the number of workers an employer or independent worker employs, if any.

#### Universe

Employers and independent workers

#### Literal question

## Number of paid employees (FR1982A\_0436)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

13. Do you practice this profession as:

1 An employer or independent worker (director or co-director of a farm, craftsman, shop keeper, industrialist, member of a liberal profession, etc.)

Do you employ paid workers? Do not count either apprentices or people who live with you as household help. In the agricultural sector, only count permanent paid employees.

Yes. How many?

1 1 or 2

2 3 to 5

3 6 to 9

4 10 or more

No. 0

2 An unpaid mother's helper/household help (spouse, child or other family member of a farmer, a shop keeper, etc.)

3 An apprentice under contract

4 Paid employee

Are you an employee who works at home for one or more firms

1 Yes

0 No

## Principal job (FR1982A\_0437)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's principal job.

#### Universe

Active, working persons

#### Literal question

## Principal job (FR1982A\_0437)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

#### 15. For paid employees

a. Indicate the professional category of your present job:

Worker:

- 1 Unskilled laborer or specialized laborer [manoeuvre ou manoeuvre specialis]
- 2 Specialized worker (OS, O1, O2, O3 ...)
- 3 Qualified worker (P1, P2, P3, TA, OP, OQ ...)

- 4 Employee
- 5 Technician or draftsman/designer [dessinateur]

Supervisor:

- 6 Who manages workers or employees
- 7 Who manages supervisors or technicians
- 8 Engineer or executive/manager (employees, technicians, supervisors not qualified as executives/managers should not be listed here, even if they contribute to an executive pension fund).
- Other

Give complete additional information: hierarchical position, coefficient, level, grade, scale [echelon]. Examples: team leader, female machinist in production work [mcanicienne en confection], category C, turner (on a lathe) coefficient 155, ranked class IV, etc.

b. If you are an official of the state, of a local community [collectivit local] or of a public service company (electric company, railroad, etc.) or a career serviceman, indicate your rank. Examples: treasury controller, postmaster 4th class, hospitality services representative

c. If you are an engineer, executive/manager, supervisor or technician, specify your principal job within the company or organization which employs you:

- 1 General Manager or one of his/her immediate assistants
- 2 Administrative job, financial or accounting
- 3 Commercial job or technical-commercial
- 4 Production, manufacture, construction site
- 5 Upkeep, new works, maintenance, repair
- 6 Studies, tests, methods, research
- Other job

## Sector of firm of employee (FR1982A\_0438)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

## Sector of firm of employee (FR1982A\_0438)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's status as a firm's paid employee.

### Universe

Active, working persons

### Literal question

## Sector of firm of employee (FR1982A\_0438)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

#### 15. For paid employees

a. Indicate the professional category of your present job:

Worker:

- 1 Unskilled laborer or specialized laborer [manoeuvre ou manoeuvre specialis]
- 2 Specialized worker (O5, O1, O2, O3 ...)
- 3 Qualified worker (P1, P2, P3, TA, OP, OQ ...)

- 4 Employee
- 5 Technician or draftsman/designer [dessinateur]

Supervisor:

- 6 Who manages workers or employees
- 7 Who manages supervisors or technicians
- 8 Engineer or executive/manager (employees, technicians, supervisors not qualified as executives/managers should not be listed here, even if they contribute to an executive pension fund).
- Other

Give complete additional information: hierarchical position, coefficient, level, grade, scale [echelon]. Examples: team leader, female machinist in production work [mcaniecienne en confection], category C, turner (on a lathe) coefficient 155, ranked class IV, etc.

b. If you are an official of the state, of a local community [collectivit local] or of a public service company (electric company, railroad, etc.) or a career serviceman, indicate your rank. Examples: treasury controller, postmaster 4th class, hospitality services representative

c. If you are an engineer, executive/manager, supervisor or technician, specify your principal job within the company or organization which employs you:

- 1 General Manager or one of his/her immediate assistants
- 2 Administrative job, financial or accounting
- 3 Commercial job or technical-commercial
- 4 Production, manufacture, construction site
- 5 Upkeep, new works, maintenance, repair
- 6 Studies, tests, methods, research
- Other job

## Size of firm (FR1982A\_0439)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

## Size of firm (FR1982A\_0439)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the size of the respondent's firm.

### Universe

Active, working persons

### Literal question

Size of firm

## General class of worker (FR1982A\_0440)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's general class of worker category.

### Universe

Persons in the workforce

### Literal question

## General class of worker (FR1982A\_0440)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

13. Do you practice this profession as:

1 An employer or independent worker (director or co-director of a farm, craftsman, shop keeper, industrialist, member of a liberal profession, etc.)

Do you employ paid workers? Do not count either apprentices or people who live with you as household help. In the agricultural sector, only count permanent paid employees.

Yes. How many?

1 1 or 2

2 3 to 5

3 6 to 9

4 10 or more

No. 0

2 An unpaid mother's helper/household help (spouse, child or other family member of a farmer, a shop keeper, etc.)

3 An apprentice under contract

4 Paid employee

Are you an employee who works at home for one or more firms

1 Yes

0 No

## Class of worker (FR1982A\_0441)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-90

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's specific class of worker category.

#### Universe

Persons in the workforce

#### Literal question

## Class of worker (FR1982A\_0441)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

13. Do you practice this profession as:

1 An employer or independent worker (director or co-director of a farm, craftsman, shop keeper, industrialist, member of a liberal profession, etc.)

Do you employ paid workers? Do not count either apprentices or people who live with you as household help. In the agricultural sector, only count permanent paid employees.

Yes. How many?

1 1 or 2

2 3 to 5

3 6 to 9

4 10 or more

No. 0

2 An unpaid mother's helper/household help (spouse, child or other family member of a farmer, a shop keeper, etc.)

3 An apprentice under contract

4 Paid employee

Are you an employee who works at home for one or more firms

1 Yes

0 No

16. If you do not actually practice any professional activity, or if you are unemployed:

a. Are you:

1 A mother or housewife

2 Retired (non age-related) from business (former shop keeper, former farmer, etc.)

If you checked box 1 or 2, indicate your previous professions: \_\_\_\_

3 High school or college/university student

4 Unemployed

5 If other, please indicate: \_\_\_\_

b. Are you currently seeking work?

1 Yes

Have you ever worked?

1 Yes

0 No

0 No

## Place of work (FR1982A\_0442)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the place for work.

### Universe

Active, working persons

### Literal question

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

14. Where do you work?

a. Work address:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [departement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: \_\_\_\_

c. Activity of the business:

Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc.

d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [departement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

## Works abroad (FR1982A\_0443)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the respondent works in France or abroad.

### Universe

Active, working persons

### Literal question

## Works abroad (FR1982A\_0443)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

#### 14. Where do you work?

##### a. Work address:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [dpartement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: \_\_\_\_

##### c. Activity of the business:

Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc.

d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [dpartement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

## Place of work, region (FR1982A\_0444)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-94

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's region or country of work.

#### Universe

Active, working persons

#### Literal question

## Place of work, region (FR1982A\_0444)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

#### 14. Where do you work?

##### a. Work address:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [dpartement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: \_\_\_\_

##### c. Activity of the business:

Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc.

d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [dpartement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

## SAPHIR region of previous residence (FR1982A\_0446)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 11-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's SAPHIR region of previous residence.

SAPHIR variables were constructed by the French statistical office to provide consistent variables across censuses.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

## SAPHIR region of previous residence (FR1982A\_0446)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

7. Where were you living on January 1, 1975?

(For all persons born before January 1, 1975)

If you were in the armed forces or a boarding-school, or receiving treatment in a health care facility on January 1, 1975, indicate the address of your personal residence on that date, and not the address of the establishment (barracks, boarding school, sanitarium, etc.)

1 In the same dwelling as now

2 In the same city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

3 In a different city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city) [arrondissement]).

Indicate the other town or city:

Town or city: \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

State [dpartement]: \_\_\_\_

(Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory)

## SAPHIR region of birth (FR1982A\_0447)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 11-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondents SAPHIR region of birth.

SAPHIR variables were constructed by the French statistical office to provide consistent variables across censuses.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons]

5. Date and Place of Birth

Born on (day, month, year) \_\_\_\_

In town or city of (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement]) \_\_\_\_

State [dpartement] (Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory) \_\_\_\_

## SAPHIR region of work place (FR1982A\_0448)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

## SAPHIR region of work place (FR1982A\_0448)

File: FRA1982-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's French region of work.

### Universe

Active persons working in France

### Literal question

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

14. Where do you work?

a. Work address:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [departement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

b. Name (or corporate name) of establishment (industrial, commercial, administrative, agricultural, etc.) which employs you or which you direct: \_\_\_\_

c. Activity of the business:

Be specific. Examples include: Wholesale wine dealer, metal framework manufacture, cotton spinning, supplier of overland transportation for travelers, etc.

d. Address of the business, if different than stated above in question 14a:

Street Number \_\_\_\_

Street or place name [lieudit] \_\_\_\_

Town or city and state [departement] \_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

## SAPHIR citizenship (FR1982A\_0449)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates if the respondent is French by birth, naturalization, or neither.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

## SAPHIR citizenship (FR1982A\_0449)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons]

#### 6. Nationality

- 1 French by birth (including by reinstatement)  
 2 Became French by naturalization, marriage, declaration or choice

Indicate your previous nationality: \_\_\_\_

- 3 Foreigner

Indicate your nationality: \_\_\_\_

## SAPHIR nationality (FR1982A\_0450)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 11-61

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's SAPHIR nationality.

SAPHIR variables were constructed by the French statistical office to provide consistent variables across censuses.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

[Questions 1 - 6 apply to all persons]

#### 6. Nationality

- 1 French by birth (including by reinstatement)  
 2 Became French by naturalization, marriage, declaration or choice

Indicate your previous nationality: \_\_\_\_

- 3 Foreigner

Indicate your nationality: \_\_\_\_

## SAPHIR diploma (FR1982A\_0451)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

# SAPHIR diploma (FR1982A\_0451)

File: FRA1982-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates the respondent's SAPHIR harmonized diploma (education).

SAPHIR variables were constructed by the French statistical office to provide consistent variables across censuses.

## Universe

Persons age 17+

## Literal question

## SAPHIR diploma (FR1982A\_0451)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all person aged 14 or older

10. Indicate which of the following degrees or certificates you hold:

a) General primary or secondary education:

1 Certificate of primary studies [Certificat d'études primaires], (C.A.P.); Diploma indicating completion of required schooling [Diplôme de fin d'études obligatoires] (D.F.E.O).

2 General Certificate of Secondary Education [Brevet d'études du 1er cycle], (B.E.P.C.); Elementary Certificate [Brevet élémentaire], (B.E.); or Certificate of Advanced Primary Education [Brevet d'enseignement primaire supérieur], (B.E.P.S.).

3 Baccalaureate (1st part, preliminary or 2nd part), not including F, G, and H series; Advanced Certificate [Brevet supérieur]; Certificate of Advanced Secondary Studies [Certificat de fin d'études secondaires], (C.F.E.S.).

b) Technical and professional education at the secondary level:

1 Vocational Training Certificate [Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle], (C.A.P.); Professional Training Certificate [Brevet d'enseignement professionnel], (B.E.P.), Exam indicating completion of craftsman apprenticeship [Examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal], (E.F.A.A.); Agricultural Certificates [Brevet agricoles], (B.A.A., B.P.A.); Certificate of completion of first level F.P.A. [Certificat de fin de stage de la F.P.A. 1er degré].

2 Professional Certificate [Brevet professionnel], (B.P.); Certificate of Mastery [Brevet de maîtrise], (B.M.); Certificate indicating completion of internship for advanced F.P.A.

3 Certificate of Agricultural Education [Brevet d'enseignement agricole], (B.E.A.); of Commercial Education [d'enseignement commercial], (B.E.C.); of Hotelier Instruction [d'enseignement hôtelier], (B.E.H.); of Industrial Education [d'enseignement industriel], (B.E.I.); of Social Education [d'enseignement social], (B.E.S.); Certificate to be a Technical Agricultural Agent [Brevet d'agent technique agricole], (B.A.T.A.)

4 Technician's Baccalaureate [Baccalaurat de technicien] (series F, G or H); Technician's Certificate [Brevet de technicien], (B.T., B.T.A.); Certified Student of E.N.P. or of a government technical high school [Ive brevet des E.N.P. ou d'un lycée technique d'état]; Advanced Certificate in Commercial Education [Brevet supérieur d'enseignement commercial], (B.S.E.C.); basic legal qualification [Capacité en droit].

c) Higher education

1 Diplomas related to healthcare and social services: midwife, nurse, physical therapist, social worker, specialized teachers (special education teachers, teachers of adjudicated youth, etc) [diplômes spécialisés]

2 Advanced Technician's Diploma [Brevet de technicien supérieur], (B.T.S.); Technical Diploma from a University Technology Institute [Diplôme universitaire de technologie], (D.U.T.); Technical Higher Education Diploma [Diplôme d'études supérieures techniques], (D.E.S.T.)

3 Preliminary University Diploma (first-year course [propédeutique], D.U.E.L., D.U.E.S., D.E.U.G., P.C.E.M. excluding D.U.T.s); Degree indicating completion of studies to teach primary school [Certificat de fin d'études normales]; Pedagogical Training Degree [Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique]

4 Advanced University Degrees [Diplômes universitaires du 2e ou 3e cycle] (B.A., master's, doctorate, etc.); C.A.P.E.S., C.A.P.E.T.

5 Terminal degree [diplôme de sortie] from a highly competitive public or private college [grande école publique ou privée] or engineering college.

6 Other diploma. Specify type: \_\_\_\_

## SAPHIR activity type (FR1982A\_0452)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

Overview

## SAPHIR activity type (FR1982A\_0452)

File: FRA1982-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-8

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's SAPHIR-harmonized type of economic activity.

SAPHIR variables were constructed by the French statistical office to provide consistent variables across censuses.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

## SAPHIR activity type (FR1982A\_0452)

## File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

12.

a. Indicate your current profession or trade.

Be specific. For example: electrical maintenance worker, over-the-road truck driver, draftsman in electrical studies, chemical engineer, household appliance salesman, bookkeeper, etc.

\_\_\_\_\_

b. Do you help a member of your family in his or her work?

Farm work, work as a craftsman; business, liberal profession; etc.

1 Yes

0 No

13. Do you practice this profession as:

1 An employer or independent worker (director or co-director of a farm, craftsman, shop keeper, industrialist, member of a liberal profession, etc.)

Do you employ paid workers? Do not count either apprentices or people who live with you as household help. In the agricultural sector, only count permanent paid employees.

Yes. How many?

1 1 or 2

2 3 to 5

3 6 to 9

4 10 or more

No. 0

2 An unpaid mother's helper/household help (spouse, child or other family member of a farmer, a shop keeper, etc.)

3 An apprentice under contract

4 Paid employee

Are you an employee who works at home for one or more firms

1 Yes

0 No

16. If you do not actually practice any professional activity, or if you are unemployed:

a. Are you:

1 A mother or housewife

2 Retired (non age-related) from business (former shop keeper, former farmer, etc.)

If you checked box 1 or 2, indicate your previous professions: \_\_\_\_\_

3 High school or college/university student

4 Unemployed

5 If other, please indicate: \_\_\_\_\_

b. Are you currently seeking work?

1 Yes

Have you ever worked?

1 Yes

0 No

0 No

## SAPHIR class of worker (FR1982A\_0453)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's SAPHIR employment status.

SAPHIR variables were constructed by the French statistical office to provide consistent variables across censuses.

### Universe

Persons in the workforce

### Literal question

## SAPHIR class of worker (FR1982A\_0453)

## File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

13. Do you practice this profession as:

1 An employer or independent worker (director or co-director of a farm, craftsman, shop keeper, industrialist, member of a liberal profession, etc.)

Do you employ paid workers? Do not count either apprentices or people who live with you as household help. In the agricultural sector, only count permanent paid employees.

Yes. How many?

1 1 or 2

2 3 to 5

3 6 to 9

4 10 or more

No. 0

2 An unpaid mother's helper/household help (spouse, child or other family member of a farmer, a shop keeper, etc.)

3 An apprentice under contract

4 Paid employee

Are you an employee who works at home for one or more firms

1 Yes

0 No

16. If you do not actually practice any professional activity, or if you are unemployed:

a. Are you:

1 A mother or housewife

2 Retired (non age-related) from business (former shop keeper, former farmer, etc.)

If you checked box 1 or 2, indicate your previous professions: \_\_\_\_

3 High school or college/university student

4 Unemployed

5 If other, please indicate: \_\_\_\_

b. Are you currently seeking work?

1 Yes

Have you ever worked?

1 Yes

0 No

0 No

# SAPHIR occupation (FR1982A\_0454)

File: FRA1982-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-87

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates the respondent's SAPHIR socio-professional category.

SAPHIR variables were constructed by the French statistical office to provide consistent variables across censuses.

## Universe

All persons

## Literal question

## SAPHIR occupation (FR1982A\_0454)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

For all persons aged 14 or older

If have practice a professional activity, answer questions 12 through 15,  
Including: If you help a family member at work, even if part time  
If you are an apprentice under contract or a paid intern

If you are not currently practice a professional activity or if you are unemployed: answer question 16.

12.

a. Indicate your current profession or trade.

Be specific. For example: electrical maintenance worker, over-the-road truck driver, draftsman in electrical studies, chemical engineer, household appliance salesman, bookkeeper, etc.

\_\_\_\_\_

b. Do you help a member of your family in his or her work?

Farm work, work as a craftsman; business, liberal profession; etc.

1 Yes

0 No

16. If you do not actually practice any professional activity, or if you are unemployed:

a. Are you:

1 A mother or housewife

2 Retired (non age-related) from business (former shop keeper, former farmer, etc.)

If you checked box 1 or 2, indicate your previous professions: \_\_\_\_\_

3 High school or college/university student

4 Unemployed

5 If other, please indicate: \_\_\_\_\_

b. Are you currently seeking work?

1 Yes

Have you ever worked?

1 Yes

0 No

0 No

## Migration (FR1982A\_0456)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

## Migration (FR1982A\_0456)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the IPUMSI-harmonized migration condition for the respondent.

#### Universe

Not inmates, mariners, persons in mobile homes

#### Literal question

7. Where were you living on January 1, 1975?

(For all persons born before January 1, 1975)

If you were in the armed forces or a boarding-school, or receiving treatment in a health care facility on January 1, 1975, indicate the address of your personal residence on that date, and not the address of the establishment (barracks, boarding school, sanitarium, etc.)

- 1 In the same dwelling as now
- 2 In the same city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])
- 3 In a different city or town (For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city) [arrondissement]).

Indicate the other town or city:

Town or city: \_\_\_\_\_

(For Paris, Lyon and Marseille, indicate the district within the city [arrondissement])

State [departement]: \_\_\_\_\_

(Country for aliens, or Overseas Territory for those from an overseas territory)

## Person weight (PERWT)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## Migration status, last census (MIGRATEC)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-30

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

## Migration status, last census (MIGRATEC)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Description

MIGRATEC indicates the person's place of residence at the time of the previous census. The first digit records movement across major administrative divisions and countries. The second digit reports movement across minor administrative divisions, for samples in which that detail is available.

## Educational attainment, international recode [general version] (EDATTAIN)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAIND)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Educational attainment, Europe (EEDATTAIN)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

EEDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone) for the European samples. The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary. All education that was relevant to the completion of a level should be taken into account even if it was provided outside of schools and universities.

EEDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EEDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EEDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country.

Hungary 1980 and 1990 also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL.

EEDATTAIN has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. EEDATTAIN presents a less detailed version of EDATTAIN for the European Samples.

## Activity status (employment status), Europe (EEMPSTAT)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

EEMPSTAT indicates for the European samples whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EEMPSTAT can also convey further information.

EEMPSTAT has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Employment Status" is referred to as "Activity Status" in the CES recommendations, but the former term is used to maintain consistency with IPUMS practices.

The economically active population constitutes the total labor force: employed and unemployed persons.

## Status in employment (class of worker), Europe (ECLASSWK)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

## Status in employment (class of worker), Europe (ECLASSWK)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

ECLASSWK refers in European Samples to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker.

ECLASSWK is related to EEMPSTAT (employment status), which is used to define the universe for the variable in many samples.

ECLASSWK has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Class of worker" is referred to as "Status in Employment" in the CES recommendations. The former term is used to maintain concordance with IPUMS practice.

## Same house last census, France (MIGHOUFR)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the person lived in the same residence that he or she lived in at the time of the previous census (1975) and, if not, whether the person moved into a housing unit built before 1975 or some time later.

## Nativity status (NATIVITY)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

#### Description

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native- or foreign-born.

## Year [person version] (YEARP)

### File: FRA1982-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	

#### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 10	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Country [person version] (COUNTRYP)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Record type [person version] (RECTYPEP)

File: FRA1982-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Related Materials

### Questionnaires

#### Census 1982 Household Questionnaire

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Title Census 1982 Household Questionnaire  
Author(s) INSEE (Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques)  
Country France  
Language French  
Filename enum\_form\_fr1982a.pdf

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### Technical documents

#### Census 1982 Enumerator's Manual

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Title Census 1982 Enumerator's Manual  
Author(s) INSEE (Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques)  
Country France  
Language French  
Filename enum\_instruct\_fr1982a.pdf

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