

United Kingdom - Census 1991 - IPUMS Subset

**Centre for Census and Survey Research, Minnesota Population Center - University
of Minnesota**

Report generated on: May 1, 2018

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Sampling

Sampling Procedure

MICRODATA SOURCE: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys. Constructed from fully-coded household and communal establishments forms.

SAMPLE UNIT: Dwelling

SAMPLE FRACTION: 2.0%

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 541,894

Response Rate

UNDERCOUNT: 2.0% of the population of Great Britain missed entirely and a further 1.6 per cent for whom records were imputed.

Weighting

Weights computed by census agency.

Questionnaires

Overview

Form for private households (H), Form for making and individual return (I), and Form for communal establishments, HM Ships or other vessels (L)

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
1991-04-21	1991-04-21	N/A

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

De facto and de jure, CENSUS DAY: April 21, 1991

SUPERVISION

Self-enumeration

Data Processing

No content available

Data Appraisal

No content available

File Description

Variable List

1991-H-H

Content	Household records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	45
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	RECTYPE	Record type	discrete	character	
V2	YEAR	Year	discrete	numeric	
V3	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	discrete	numeric	
V4	SERIAL	Household serial number	contin	numeric	
V5	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	contin	numeric	
V6	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	discrete	numeric	
V7	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	discrete	numeric	
V8	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	discrete	numeric	
V9	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	discrete	numeric	
V10	ENUTS1	NUTS1 Region, Europe	discrete	numeric	
V11	AUTOS	Automobiles available	discrete	numeric	
V12	HEAT	Central heating	discrete	numeric	
V13	ROOMS	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	
V14	TOILET	Toilet	discrete	numeric	
V15	BATH	Bathing facilities	discrete	numeric	
V16	HHTYPE	Household classification	discrete	numeric	
V17	NFAMS	Number of families in household	discrete	numeric	
V18	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	contin	numeric	
V19	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V20	UK1991A_0001	Dwelling number	contin	numeric	Dwelling number
V21	UK1991A_0006	Number of persons in household	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in household
V22	UK1991A_0019	SAR region	discrete	numeric	Census District ____ Enumeration District ____ Form Number ____ Name ____ Address ____ Post Code _ ____ - ____ ABS ____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V23	UK1991A_0020	Ward group codes	discrete	numeric	Census District ____ Enumeration District ____ Form Number ____ Name ____ Address ____ Post Code ____ - ____ ABS ____
V24	UK1991A_0021	Bath/shower	discrete	numeric	Does your household - that is, you and any people who usually live here with you - have use of: a. A bath or shower? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes - for use only by this household <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Yes - for use also by another household <input type="checkbox"/> 3 No - no bath or shower available
V25	UK1991A_0022	Central heating	discrete	numeric	Does your household - that is, you and any people who usually live here with you - have use of: c. Central heating in living rooms and bedrooms (including night storage heaters, warm air or under-floor heating), whether actually used or not? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes - all living rooms and bedrooms centrally heated <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Yes - some not all living rooms and bedrooms centrally heated <input type="checkbox"/> 3 No - no living rooms or bedrooms centrally heated
V26	UK1991A_0023	Availability of inside flush toilet	discrete	numeric	Does your household - that is, you and any people who usually live here with you - have use of: b. A flush toilet/WC with entrance inside the building? <input type="checkbox"/> 0 Yes - for use only by this household <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes - for use also by another household <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No - flush toilet with outside entrance only <input type="checkbox"/> 3 No - no flush toilet indoors or outdoors
V27	UK1991A_0024	Number of cars	discrete	numeric	Please tick the appropriate box to indicate the number of cars and vans normally available for use by you or your household (other than visitors). Include any car or van provided by employers if normally available for use by you or members of your household, but exclude vans used only for carrying goods. <input type="checkbox"/> 0 None <input type="checkbox"/> 1 One <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Two <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Three or more
V28	UK1991A_0025	Lowest floor level of accommodation	discrete	numeric	Lowest floor level of accommodation
V29	UK1991A_0026	Household space dwelling type	discrete	numeric	Tick one box to show the type of accommodation which this household occupies. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 A caravan or other mobile or temporary structure A whole house or bungalow that is: <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Detached <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Semi-detached <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Terraced (include end of terrace) The whole of a purpose built flat or maisonette <input type="checkbox"/> 5 In a commercial building (for example in an office building or hotel or over a shop) <input type="checkbox"/> 6 In a block of flats or tenement Part of a converted or shared house, bungalow or flat <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Separate entrance into the building [answer H2] <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Shared entrance into building [answer H2] H2. Accommodation If box 7 or box 8 in Panel A is ticked, tick one box below to show the type of accommodation which your household occupies. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 A one roomed flatlet with private bath or shower, WC and kitchen facilities. <input type="checkbox"/> 2 One room or bedsit, not self-contained (to move from your room to bathroom, WC or kitchen facilities you have to use a hall, landing or stairway open to other household(s)). <input type="checkbox"/> 3 A self-contained flat or accommodation with 2 or more rooms, having bath or shower, WC and kitchen facilities all behind its own private door. <input type="checkbox"/> 4 2 or more rooms, not self-contained (to move from your room to bathroom, WC or kitchen facilities you have to use a hall, landing or stairway open to other household(s)).
V30	UK1991A_0027	Number of household spaces in dwelling	discrete	numeric	Number of household spaces in dwelling
V31	UK1991A_0028	Number of rooms in household space	discrete	numeric	H1. Rooms Please count the number of rooms your household has for its own use. Do not count: small kitchens, under 2 meters (6 feet 6 inches) wide, bathrooms, toilets Do count: living rooms, bedrooms, kitchens at least 2 meters (6 feet 6 inches) wide, all other rooms in your accommodation The total number of rooms is ____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V32	UK1991A_0029	Tenure of household space	discrete	numeric	Please tick the box which best describes how you and your household occupy your accommodation. If buying by stages from a Council, Housing Association or New Town (under shared ownership, co-ownership or equity sharing scheme), answer as an owner-occupier at box 1. As an owner-occupier: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 buying the property through mortgage or loan <input type="checkbox"/> 2 owning the property outright (no loan) If your accommodation is occupied by lease originally granted of, or extended to, more than 21 years, answer as an owner-occupier. For shorter leases, answer 'By renting'. By renting, rent free or by lease: <input type="checkbox"/> 3 with a job, farm, shop or other business <input type="checkbox"/> 4 from a local authority (Council) <input type="checkbox"/> 5 from a New town Development Corporation (or Commission) of from a Housing Action Trust <input type="checkbox"/> 6 from a housing association or charitable trust A private landlord may be a person a company or another organisation not mentioned at 3, 4, 5 or 6 above <input type="checkbox"/> 7 from a private landlord, furnished <input type="checkbox"/> 8 from a private landlord, unfurnished <input type="checkbox"/> In some other way: please give details below _____
V33	UK1991A_0030	Number of persons in household	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in household
V34	UK1991A_0031	Wholly moving household	discrete	numeric	Wholly moving household
V35	UK1991A_0032	Household composition type	discrete	numeric	Household composition type
V36	UK1991A_0033	Household dependant type	discrete	numeric	Household dependant type
V37	HHWT	Household weight	contin	numeric	
V38	GEO1_UK	United Kingdom, Region 1991 - 2001 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V39	GEO1_UKX	United Kingdom, Region 1991 - 2001 [Level 1; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name]	discrete	numeric	
V40	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	discrete	numeric	
V41	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	discrete	numeric	
V42	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	discrete	numeric	
V43	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric	
V44	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V45	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	

1991-P-H

Content	Person records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	106
Structure	Type: relational Keys: PERNUM(Person number), SERIAL(Household serial number [person version])
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V46	PERNUM	Person number	contin	numeric	
V47	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	contin	numeric	
V48	POPLOC	Father's location in household	contin	numeric	
V49	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	contin	numeric	
V50	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	discrete	numeric	
V51	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	discrete	numeric	
V52	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	discrete	numeric	
V53	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	discrete	numeric	
V54	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	discrete	numeric	
V55	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	discrete	numeric	
V56	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	contin	numeric	
V57	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	discrete	numeric	
V58	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	discrete	numeric	
V59	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	discrete	numeric	
V60	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V61	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V62	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V63	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V64	ERELATE	Relationship to head, Europe	discrete	numeric	
V65	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	
V66	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	discrete	numeric	
V67	AGE3	Age, intervalled, United Kingdom	discrete	numeric	
V68	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	
V69	MARST	Marital status [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V70	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V71	EMARST	Marital status, Europe	discrete	numeric	
V72	RACE	Race or color	discrete	numeric	
V73	EDUCUK	Educational attainment, United Kingdom	discrete	numeric	
V74	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V75	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V76	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	discrete	numeric	
V77	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V78	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	discrete	numeric	
V79	IND	Industry, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V80	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V81	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V82	HRSFULL	Full-time or part-time work	discrete	numeric	
V83	HRSMAIN	Hours worked in main occupation	discrete	numeric	
V84	TRNWRK	Means of transportation to work or school	discrete	numeric	
V85	MIGUK	Region of residence 1 year ago, United Kingdom	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V86	DISEMP	Employment disability	discrete	numeric	
V87	RESIDENT	Residence status: de facto, de jure	discrete	numeric	
V88	ISCO88A	Occupation, ISCO-1988, 3-digit	discrete	numeric	
V89	UK1991A_0003	Person number (within household)	discrete	numeric	Person number (within household)
V90	UK1991A_0400	Person number within household	discrete	numeric	Person number within household
V91	UK1991A_0401	Age	discrete	numeric	[3] Date of birth Day ____ Month ____ Year ____
V92	UK1991A_0402	Country of birth	discrete	numeric	10. Country of birth Please tick the appropriate box. If the 'Elsewhere' box is ticked, please write in the present name of country in which the birthplace is now situated. [<input type="checkbox"/>] 1 England [<input type="checkbox"/>] 2 Scotland [<input type="checkbox"/>] 3 Wales [<input type="checkbox"/>] 4 Northern Ireland [<input type="checkbox"/>] 5 Irish Republic [<input type="checkbox"/>] Elsewhere If elsewhere, please write in the present name of the country _____
V93	UK1991A_0403	Distance of move (migrants)	discrete	numeric	Distance of move (migrants)
V94	UK1991A_0404	Distance to work	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] [Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years] 17. Address of place of work Please give the full address of the person's place of work. For a person employed on a site for a long period, give the address of the site. For a person not working regularly at one place who reports daily to a depot or other fixed address, give that address. For a person not reporting daily to a fixed address, tick box 1. For a person working mainly at home, tick box 2. Armed forces - leave blank. Please rite full address and postcode of workplace below in block capitals _____ Post-code _____ - ____ [<input type="checkbox"/>] 1 No fixed place [<input type="checkbox"/>] 2 Mainly at home

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V95	UK1991A_0405	Economic position (primary)	discrete	numeric	<p>Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)</p> <p>[Applies to questions 13 - 19] 13. Whether working, retired, looking after the home etc. last week Which of these things was the person doing last week? Please read carefully through the list and tick all the descriptions that apply. Casual or temporary work should be counted at boxed 1, 2, 3 or 4. Also tick boxes 1, 2, 3 or 4 if the person had a job last week but was off sick, on holiday, temporarily laid off or on strike. Boxes 1, 2, 3 and 4 refer to work for pay or profit but not to unpaid work except in a family business. Working for an employer is part time (box 2) if the hours worked, excluding any overtime and mealbreaks, are usually 30 hours or less per week. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Was working for an employer full time (more than 30 hours a week) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Was working for an employer part time (one hour or more a week) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Was self-employed, employing other people <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Was self-employed, not employing other people <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Was on a government employment or training scheme <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Was waiting to start a job he/she had already accepted <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Was unemployment and looking for a job (Include any person wanting a job but prevented from looking by holiday or temporary sickness) <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Was at school or in other full time education (Do not count training given or paid for by an employer) <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Was unable to work because of long term sickness or disability <input type="checkbox"/> 10 Was retired from paid work <input type="checkbox"/> 11 Was looking after the home or family <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify _____ [Identification header here] Please read A below, tick the box that applies and follow the instruction by the box ticked. This will tell you which questions to answer for each person. [Question A. applies to people who were full or part-time employees or self-employed, with or without employees] A. Did the person have a paid job last week (any of the boxes 1, 2, 3 or 4 ticked at question 13)? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Answer questions 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18 about the main job last week, then go on to question 19. Answer B B. Has the person had a paid job within the last 10 years? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Answer questions 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18 about the most recent job, then go on to question 19.</p>

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V96	UK1991A_0406	Economic position (secondary)	discrete	numeric	<p>Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] 13. Whether working, retired, looking after the home etc. last week Which of these things was the person doing last week? Please read carefully through the list and tick all the descriptions that apply. Casual or temporary work should be counted at boxed 1, 2, 3 or 4. Also tick boxes 1, 2, 3 or 4 if the person had a job last week but was off sick, on holiday, temporarily laid off or on strike. Boxes 1, 2, 3 and 4 refer to work for pay or profit but not to unpaid work except in a family business. Working for an employer is part time (box 2) if the hours worked, excluding any overtime and mealbreaks, are usually 30 hours or less per week. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Was working for an employer full time (more than 30 hours a week) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Was working for an employer part time (one hour or more a week) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Was self-employed, employing other people <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Was self-employed, not employing other people <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Was on a government employment or training scheme <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Was waiting to start a job he/she had already accepted <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Was unemployment and looking for a job (Include any person wanting a job but prevented from looking by holiday or temporary sickness) <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Was at school or in other full time education (Do not count training given or paid for by an employer) <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Was unable to work because of long term sickness or disability <input type="checkbox"/> 10 Was retired from paid work <input type="checkbox"/> 11 Was looking after the home or family <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify _____ [Identification header here] Please read A below, tick the box that applies and follow the instruction by the box ticked. This will tell you which questions to answer for each person. [Question A. applies to people who were full or part-time employees or self-employed, with or without employees] A. Did the person have a paid job last week (any of the boxes 1, 2, 3 or 4 ticked at question 13)? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Answer questions 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18 about the main job last week, then go on to question 19. Answer B B. Has the person had a paid job within the last 10 years? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Answer questions 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18 about the most recent job, then go on to question 19.</p>
V97	UK1991A_0407	Class of worker	discrete	numeric	<p>13. Whether working, retired, looking after the home etc. last week Which of these things was the person doing last week? Please read carefully through the list and tick all the descriptions that apply. Casual or temporary work should be counted at boxed 1, 2, 3 or 4. Also tick boxes 1, 2, 3 or 4 if the person had a job last week but was off sick, on holiday, temporarily laid off or on strike. Boxes 1, 2, 3 and 4 refer to work for pay or profit but not to unpaid work except in a family business. Working for an employer is part time (box 2) if the hours worked, excluding any overtime and mealbreaks, are usually 30 hours or less per week. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Was working for an employer full time (more than 30 hours a week) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Was working for an employer part time (one hour or more a week) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Was self-employed, employing other people <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Was self-employed, not employing other people <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Was on a government employment or training scheme <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Was waiting to start a job he/she had already accepted <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Was unemployment and looking for a job (Include any person wanting a job but prevented from looking by holiday or temporary sickness) <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Was at school or in other full time education (Do not count training given or paid for by an employer) <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Was unable to work because of long term sickness or disability <input type="checkbox"/> 10 Was retired from paid work <input type="checkbox"/> 11 Was looking after the home or family <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify _____ [Identification header here] Please read A below, tick the box that applies and follow the instruction by the box ticked. This will tell you which questions to answer for each person. [Question A. applies to people who were full or part-time employees or self-employed, with or without employees] A. Did the person have a paid job last week (any of the boxes 1, 2, 3 or 4 ticked at question 13)? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Answer questions 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18 about the main job last week, then go on to question 19. Answer B B. Has the person had a paid job within the last 10 years? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Answer questions 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18 about the most recent job, then go on to question 19.</p>

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V98	UK1991A_0408	Ethnic group	discrete	numeric	11. Ethnic group Please tick the appropriate box. If the person is descended from more than one ethnic or racial group, please tick the group to which the person considers he/she belongs, or tick the 'Any other ethnic group' box and describe the person's ancestry in the space provided. <input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Black-Caribbean <input type="checkbox"/> Black-African <input type="checkbox"/> Black-Other, please describe _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Pakistani <input type="checkbox"/> Bangladeshi <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Any other group, please describe _____
V99	UK1991A_0409	Family head	discrete	numeric	Family head
V100	UK1991A_0410	Family number	discrete	numeric	Family number
V101	UK1991A_0411	Family type	discrete	numeric	Family type
V102	UK1991A_0412	Gaelic language	discrete	numeric	[From Scotland form] G. Scottish Gaelic Can the person speak, read or write Scottish Gaelic? This question is for all persons aged 3 or over (born before 22nd April 1988). Pick the appropriate box(es) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Can speak Gaelic <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Can read Gaelic <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Can write Gaelic <input type="checkbox"/> 0 Does not know Gaelic
V103	UK1991A_0413	Usual hours worked	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] [Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years] 14. Hours worked per week How many hours per week does or did the person usually work in his or her main job? Do not count overtime or meal breaks. Numbers of hours worked _____
V104	UK1991A_0414	Industrial classification	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] [Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years] 16. Name and business of employer (if self-employed give the name and nature of the person's business) At a, please give the name of the employer. Give the trading name if none is used. Do not use abbreviations. At b, describe clearly what the employer (or the person if self-employed) makes or does (or did). Armed forces - write 'Armed Forces' at a, and leave b blank. For a member of the Armed Forces of a country other than the UK - add the name of the country. Civil Servants - give name of Department at a, and write 'Government Department' at b. Local Government Officer - give name of employing authority at a, and depart in which employed at b. a Name of employer _____ b Description of employer's business _____
V105	UK1991A_0415	Limiting long-term illness	discrete	numeric	12. Long-term illness Does the persons have any long-term illness, health problem or handicap which limits his/her daily activities or the work he/she can do? Include problems which are due to old age. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, has a health problem which limits activities <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Has no such health problem
V106	UK1991A_0416	Marital status	discrete	numeric	4. Marital status On the 21st April what is the person's marital status? If separated but not divorced, please tick 'Married (first marriage)' or 'Re-married' as appropriate. Please tick one box. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Single (never married) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Married (first marriage) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Re-married <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Divorced (decree absolute) <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Widowed
V107	UK1991A_0417	Region of residence 1 year ago	discrete	numeric	Region of residence 1 year ago

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V108	UK1991A_0418	Occupational classification	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] [Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years] 15. Occupation Please give the full title of the person's present or lat job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job. At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'. Give rank or grade if the person has one. At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down. Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank. Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b. a Full job title _____ b Main things done in job _____
V109	UK1991A_0419	Number of higher qualifications	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] 19. Degrees, professional and vocational qualifications Has the persons obtained any qualifications after reaching the age of 18 such as: - degrees, diplomas, HNC, HND, - nursing qualifications, - teaching qualifications (see * below), - graduate or corporate membership of professional institutions, - other professional, educational or vocational qualifications? Do not count qualifications normally obtained at school such as GCE, CSE, GCSE, SCE and school certificates. If box 2 is ticked, write in all qualifications even if they are not relevant to the person's present job or if the person is not working. Please list the qualifications in the order in which they were obtained. If more than three, please enter in a spare column and link with an arrow. * For a person with school teaching qualifications, give the full title of the qualifications such as 'Certificate or Educations' and the subject(s) which the person is qualified to teach. The subject 'education' should the only be shown if the course had no other subject specialization. [] 1 No - no such qualifications [] 2 Yes - give details 1 Title _____ Subject(s) _____ Year _____ Institutions _____ 2 Title _____ Subject(s) _____ Year _____ Institutions _____ 3 Title _____ Subject(s) _____ Year _____ Institutions _____
V110	UK1991A_0420	Level of highest qualification	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] 19. Degrees, professional and vocational qualifications Has the persons obtained any qualifications after reaching the age of 18 such as: - degrees, diplomas, HNC, HND, - nursing qualifications, - teaching qualifications (see * below), - graduate or corporate membership of professional institutions, - other professional, educational or vocational qualifications? Do not count qualifications normally obtained at school such as GCE, CSE, GCSE, SCE and school certificates. If box 2 is ticked, write in all qualifications even if they are not relevant to the person's present job or if the person is not working. Please list the qualifications in the order in which they were obtained. If more than three, please enter in a spare column and link with an arrow. * For a person with school teaching qualifications, give the full title of the qualifications such as 'Certificate or Educations' and the subject(s) which the person is qualified to teach. The subject 'education' should the only be shown if the course had no other subject specialization. [] 1 No - no such qualifications [] 2 Yes - give details 1 Title _____ Subject(s) _____ Year _____ Institutions _____ 2 Title _____ Subject(s) _____ Year _____ Institutions _____ 3 Title _____ Subject(s) _____ Year _____ Institutions _____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V111	UK1991A_0421	Subject of highest qualification	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] 19. Degrees, professional and vocational qualifications Has the persons obtained any qualifications after reaching the age of 18 such as: - degrees, diplomas, HNC, HND, - nursing qualifications, - teaching qualifications (see * below), - graduate or corporate membership of professional institutions, - other professional, educational or vocational qualifications? Do not count qualifications normally obtained at school such as GCE, CSE, GCSE, SCE and school certificates. If box 2 is ticked, write in all qualifications even if they are not relevant to the person's present job or if the person is not working. Please list the qualifications in the order in which they were obtained. If more than three, please enter in a spare column and link with an arrow. * For a person with school teaching qualifications, give the full title of the qualifications such as 'Certificate or Educations' and the subject(s) which the person is qualified to teach. The subject 'education' should be shown only if the course had no other subject specialization. [] 1 No - no such qualifications [] 2 Yes - give details 1 Title ____ Subject(s) ____ Year ____ Institutions ____ 2 Title ____ Subject(s) ____ Year ____ Institutions ____ 3 Title ____ Subject(s) ____ Year ____ Institutions ____
V112	UK1991A_0422	Relationship to head of household	discrete	numeric	5. Relationship in household Please tick the box which indicates the relationship of each person to the person in the first column. A step child or adopted child should be included as the son or daughter of the step or adoptive parent. Write in relationship of 'Other relative' - for example, father, daughter-in-law, niece, uncle, cousin Write in position in household of an 'Unrelated' person for example, boarder, housekeeper, friend, flat mate, foster child. [Person No 1 does not answer this question. Person 2 - 6 answer as follows:] Relationship to Person No. 1 [] Husband or wife [] Living together as a couple [] Son or daughter [] Other relative, please specify _____ [] Unrelated, please specify _____
V113	UK1991A_0423	Resident status	discrete	numeric	6. Whereabouts on night of 21-22 April 1991 Please tick appropriate box to indicate where the person was on the night of 21-22 April 1991. [] 0 At this address, out on night work or traveling to this address [] 1 Elsewhere in England, Scotland or Wales [] 2 Outside Great Britain 7. Usual address If the person usually lives here, please tick 'This address'. If not, tick 'Elsewhere' and write in the person's usual address. For students and children away from home during term time, the home address should be taken as the usual address. For any person who lives away from home for part of the week, the home address should be taken as the usual address. Any person who is not a permanent member of the household should be asked what he or she considers to be his or her usual address. [] 1 This address [] Elsewhere If elsewhere, please write the person's usual address and postcode below in block capitals _____ Postcode ____ - ____
V114	UK1991A_0424	Sex	discrete	numeric	[2] Sex [] 1 Male [] 2 Female

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V115	UK1991A_0425	Social class (based on occupation)	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] [Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years] 15. Occupation Please give the full title of the person's present or last job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job. At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'. Give rank or grade if the person has one. At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down. Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank. Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b. a Full job title _____ b Main things done in job _____
V116	UK1991A_0426	Socio-economic group	discrete	numeric	Socio-economic group
V117	UK1991A_0427	Term-time address	discrete	numeric	8. Term time address of students and school children If not a student or schoolchild, please tick first box. For a student or schoolchild who lives here during term time, tick 'This address'. If he or she does not live here during term time, tick 'Elsewhere' and write in the current or most recent term time address. [] Not a student or schoolchild [] 1 This address [] Elsewhere If elsewhere, please write the person's usual address and postcode below in block capitals _____ Postcode _____ - _____
V118	UK1991A_0428	Mode of transport to work	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] [Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years] 18. Daily journey to work Please tick the box to show how the longest part, by distance, of the person's daily journey to work is normally made. for a person using different means of transport on different days, show the means most often used. Car or van includes three-wheeled cars and motor caravans. [] 1 British Rail train [] 2 Underground, tube, metro [] 3 Bus, minibuss or coach (public or private) [] 4 Motor cycle, scooter, moped [] 5 Driving a car or van [] 6 Passenger in a car or van [] 7 Pedal cycle [] 8 On foot [] 9 Other, please specify ____ [] 0 Works mainly at home
V119	UK1991A_0429	Visitor: area of usual residence	discrete	numeric	6. Whereabouts on night of 21-22 April 1991 Please tick appropriate box to indicate where the person was on the night of 21-22 April 1991. [] 0 At this address, out on night work or traveling to this address [] 1 Elsewhere in England, Scotland or Wales [] 2 Outside Great Britain 7. Usual address If the person usually lives here, please tick 'This address'. If not, tick 'Elsewhere' and write in the person's usual address. For students and children away from home during term time, the home address should be taken as the usual address. For any person who lives away from home for part of the week, the home address should be taken as the usual address. Any person who is not a permanent member of the household should be asked what he or she considers to be his or her usual address. [] 1 This address [] Elsewhere If elsewhere, please write the person's usual address and postcode below in block capitals _____ Postcode _____ - _____
V120	UK1991A_0430	Welsh language	discrete	numeric	Welsh language

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V121	UK1991A_0431	Workplace	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] [Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years] 17. Address of place of work Please give the full address of the person's place of work. For a person employed on a site for a long period, give the address of the site. For a person not working regularly at one place who reports daily to a depot or other fixed address, give that address. For a person not reporting daily to a fixed address, tick box 1. For a person working mainly at home, tick box 2. Armed forces - leave blank. Please rite full address and postcode of workplace below in block capitals _____ Post-code _____ - ____ [] 1 No fixed place [] 2 Mainly at home
V122	UK1991A_0432	Subject group of highest qualification	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] 19. Degrees, professional and vocational qualifications Has the persons obtained any qualifications after reaching the age of 18 such as: - degrees, diplomas, HNC, HND, - nursing qualifications, - teaching qualifications (see * below), - graduate or corporate membership of professional institutions, - other professional, educational or vocational qualifications? Do not count qualifications normally obtained at school such as GCE, CSE, GCSE, SCE and school certificates. If box 2 is ticked, write in all qualifications even if they are not relevant to the person's present job or if the person is not working. Please list the qualifications in the order in which they were obtained. If more than three, please enter in a spare column and link with an arrow. * For a person with school teaching qualifications, give the full title of the qualifications such as 'Certificate or Educations' and the subject(s) which the person is qualified to teach. The subject 'education' should the only be shown if the course had no other subject specialization. [] 1 No - no such qualifications [] 2 Yes - give details 1 Title ____ Subject(s) ____ Year ____ Institutions ____ 2 Title ____ Subject(s) ____ Year ____ Institutions ____ 3 Title ____ Subject(s) ____ Year ____ Institutions ____
V123	UK1991A_0433	Industrial classification (SIC divisions)	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] [Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years] 15. Occupation Please give the full title of the person's present or lat job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job. At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'. Give rank or grade if the person has one. At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down. Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank. Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b. a Full job title _____ b Main things done in job _____ 16. Name and business of employer (if self-employed give the name and nature of the person's business) At a, please give the name of the employer. Give the trading name if none is used. Do not use abbreviations. At b, describe clearly what the employer (or the person if self-employed) makes or does (or did). Armed forces - write 'Armed Forces' at a, and leave b blank. For a member of the Armed Forces of a country other than the UK - add the name of the country. Civil Servants - give name of Department at a, and write 'Government Department' at b. Local Government Officer - give name of employing authority at a, and depart in which employed at b. a Name of employer _____ b Description of employer's business _____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V124	UK1991A_0434	Occupation (SOC major groups)	discrete	numeric	15. Occupation Please give the full title of the person's present or lat job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job. At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'. Give rank or grade if the person has one. At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down. Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank. Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b. a Full job title _____ b Main things done in job _____
V125	UK1991A_0435	Occupation (SOC sub-major groups)	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] [Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years] 15. Occupation Please give the full title of the person's present or lat job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job. At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'. Give rank or grade if the person has one. At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down. Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank. Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b. a Full job title _____ b Main things done in job _____
V126	UK1991A_0436	Occupation (SOC sub-minor groups)	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] [Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years] 15. Occupation Please give the full title of the person's present or lat job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job. At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'. Give rank or grade if the person has one. At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down. Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank. Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b. a Full job title _____ b Main things done in job _____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V127	UK1991A_0439	Goldthorpe class	discrete	numeric	15. Occupation Please give the full title of the person's present or lat job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job. At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'. Give rank or grade if the person has one. At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down. Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank. Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b. a Full job title _____ b Main things done in job _____ 19. Degrees, professional and vocational qualifications Has the persons obtained any qualifications after reaching the age of 18 such as: - degrees, diplomas, HNC, HND, - nursing qualifications, - teaching qualifications (see * below), - graduate or corporate membership of professional institutions, - other professional, educational or vocational qualifications? Do not count qualifications normally obtained at school such as GCE, CSE, GCSE, SCE and school certificates. If box 2 is ticked, write in all qualifications even if they are not relevant to the person's present job or if the person is not working. Please list the qualifications in the order in which they were obtained. If more than three, please enter in a spare column and link with an arrow. * For a person with school teaching qualifications, give the full title of the qualifications such as 'Certificate or Educations' and the subject(s) which the person is qualified to teach. The subject 'education' should the only be shown if the course had no other subject specialization. [] 1 No - no such qualifications [] 2 Yes - give details 1 Title ____ Subject(s) ____ Year ____ Institutions ____ 2 Title ____ Subject(s) ____ Year ____ Institutions ____ 3 Title ____ Subject(s) ____ Year ____ Institutions ____
V128	UK1991A_0440	Lifestages classification	discrete	numeric	Lifestages classification
V129	UK1991A_0442	Class schema used in women and employment survey	discrete	numeric	Class schema used in women and employment survey
V130	UK1991A_0445	Mean hourly earning derived from New Earnings Survey, 1991	contin	numeric	Mean hourly earning derived from New Earnings Survey, 1991
V131	UK1991A_0446	New Earning Survey standard error	contin	numeric	New Earning Survey standard error
V132	UK1991A_0447	Mean earnings from New Earnings Survey, for previously working persons	contin	numeric	Mean earnings from New Earnings Survey, for previously working persons

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V133	UK1991A_0448	International standard classification of occupations, 1 digit	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] [Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years] 15. Occupation Please give the full title of the person's present or lat job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job. At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'. Give rank or grade if the person has one. At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down. Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank. Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b. a Full job title _____ b Main things done in job _____
V134	UK1991A_0449	International standard classification of occupations, 2 digit	discrete	numeric	International standard classification of occupations, 2 digit
V135	UK1991A_0450	International standard classification of occupations, 3 digit	discrete	numeric	Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975) [Applies to questions 13 - 19] [Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years] 15. Occupation Please give the full title of the person's present or lat job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job. At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'. Give rank or grade if the person has one. At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down. Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank. Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b. a Full job title _____ b Main things done in job _____
V136	UK1991A_0451	Standard international occupational scale	discrete	numeric	Standard international occupational scale
V137	UK1991A_0452	International socio-economic index of occupational status	discrete	numeric	International socio-economic index of occupational status
V138	UK1991A_0453	Type of minimal household unit	discrete	numeric	Type of minimal household unit
V139	UK1991A_0454	Position in minimal household unit	discrete	numeric	Position in minimal household unit
V140	UK1991A_0455	Combinations of minimal household units	discrete	numeric	Combinations of minimal household units
V141	PERWT	Person weight	contin	numeric	
V142	MIGRATE1	Migration status, 1 year	discrete	numeric	
V143	EEMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status), Europe	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V144	ECLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker), Europe	discrete	numeric	
V145	BPLCOUNTRY	Country of birth	discrete	numeric	
V146	NATIVITY	Nativity status	discrete	numeric	
V147	YEARP	Year [person version]	contin	numeric	
V148	SAMPLEP	IPUMS sample identifier [person version]	contin	numeric	
V149	SERIAL	Household serial number [person version]	contin	numeric	
V150	COUNTRYP	Country [person version]	contin	numeric	
V151	RECTYPEP	Record type [person version]	discrete	character	

Record type (RECTYPE)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: character

Width: 1

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

Year (YEAR)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 4

Decimals: 0

Range: 1960-2011

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

IPUMS sample identifier (SAMPLE)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 9

Decimals: 0

Range: 32197001-894201001

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g., 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: 1991-H-H

Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 10
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002
Colombia 1993, 2005
Costa Rica 1984, 2000
Cuba 2002
Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010
Ecuador 1990, 2001
Germany 1971
Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001
Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001
Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000
Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005
Nigeria 2006
Panama 2000
Peru 1993, 2007
Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001
Spain 1991
Uruguay 2011
Venezuela 1990, 2001
Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

Number of person records in the household (PERSONS)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: 1991-H-H

Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

Group quarters (collective dwelling) status (GQ)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

Number of unrelated persons (UNREL)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head.

Continent and region of country (REGIONW)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Continent and region of country (REGIONW)

File: 1991-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 11-54

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

NUTS1 Region, Europe (ENUTS1)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 101-9999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

ENUTS1 identifies the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) within Europe in which the household was enumerated. NUTS1 is the first level territorial units within countries. NUTS is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS1 system and the name of the NUTS1 region, separated by a slash.

The full set of geography variables for the countries can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

Automobiles available (AUTOS)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

AUTOS records whether a member of the household owned or had use of a vehicle and, in many samples, the number of such vehicles.

Central heating (HEAT)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Central heating (HEAT)

File: 1991-H-H

HEAT indicates the type of heating in the dwelling: individual or collective central heating, non-central heating, or none.

Number of rooms (ROOMS)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

Toilet (TOILET)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

Bathing facilities (BATH)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

BATH indicates whether the household had access to bathing facilities and, in most cases, whether it had exclusive access.

Household classification (HHTYPE)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

Household classification (HHTYPE)

File: 1991-H-H

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.

HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

Number of families in household (NFAMS)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and her servant contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multiple-generation extended family with no lodgers or servants would count as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

Head's location in household (HEADLOC)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

HEADLOC gives the person number of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0
Range: 32002-894010

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

Dwelling number (UK1991A_0001)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the dwelling number.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Dwelling number

Number of persons in household (UK1991A_0006)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in household.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Number of persons in household

SAR region (UK1991A_0019)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-12

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the Samples of Anonymised Records (SAR) region.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Census District ____
Enumeration District ____
Form Number ____
Name ____
Address ____
Post Code ____ - ____
ABS ____

Ward group codes (UK1991A_0020)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-27

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the ward group codes.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Census District ____
Enumeration District ____
Form Number ____
Name ____
Address ____
Post Code ____ - ____
ABS ____

Bath/shower (UK1991A_0021)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the household's use of bath/shower.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Does your household - that is, you and any people who usually live here with you - have use of:

a. A bath or shower?

- ☐ 1 Yes - for use only by this household
- ☐ 2 Yes - for use also by another household
- ☐ 3 No - no bath or shower available

Central heating (UK1991A_0022)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Central heating (UK1991A_0022)

File: 1991-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the household's use of central heating.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Does your household - that is, you and any people who usually live here with you - have use of:

c. Central heating in living rooms and bedrooms (including night storage heaters, warm air or under-floor heating), whether actually used or not?

- ☐ 1 Yes - all living rooms and bedrooms centrally heated
- ☐ 2 Yes - some not all living rooms and bedrooms centrally heated
- ☐ 3 No - no living rooms or bedrooms centrally heated

Availability of inside flush toilet (UK1991A_0023)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the availability of inside flush toilet.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Does your household - that is, you and any people who usually live here with you - have use of:

b. A flush toilet/WC with entrance inside the building?

- ☐ 0 Yes - for use only by this household
- ☐ 1 Yes - for use also by another household
- ☐ 2 No - flush toilet with outside entrance only
- ☐ 3 No - no flush toilet indoors or outdoors

Number of cars (UK1991A_0024)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Number of cars (UK1991A_0024)

File: 1991-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of cars available for use by the household.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Please tick the appropriate box to indicate the number of cars and vans normally available for use by you or your household (other than visitors).

Include any car or van provided by employers if normally available for use by you or members of your household, but exclude vans used only for carrying goods.

- ☐ 0 None
- ☐ 1 One
- ☐ 2 Two
- ☐ 3 Three or more

Lowest floor level of accommodation (UK1991A_0025)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the lowest floor level of accommodation.

Universe

Households in Scotland

Literal question

Lowest floor level of accommodation

Household space dwelling type (UK1991A_0026)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-14

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the household space dwelling type.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Household space dwelling type (UK1991A_0026)

File: 1991-H-H

Tick one box to show the type of accommodation which this household occupies.

☐ 1 A caravan or other mobile or temporary structure

A whole house or bungalow that is:

☐ 2 Detached

☐ 3 Semi-detached

☐ 4 Terraced (include end of terrace)

The whole of a purpose built flat or maisonette

☐ 5 In a commercial building (for example in an office building or hotel or over a shop)

☐ 6 In a block of flats or tenement

Part of a converted or shared house, bungalow or flat

☐ 7 Separate entrance into the building [answer H2]

☐ 8 Shared entrance into building [answer H2]

H2. Accommodation

If box 7 or box 8 in Panel A is ticked, tick one box below to show the type of accommodation which your household occupies.

☐ 1 A one roomed flatlet with private bath or shower, WC and kitchen facilities.

☐ 2 One room or bedsit, not self-contained (to move from your room to bathroom, WC or kitchen facilities you have to use a hall, landing or stairway open to other household(s)).

☐ 3 A self-contained flat or accommodation with 2 or more rooms, having bath or shower, WC and kitchen facilities all behind its own private door.

☐ 4 2 or more rooms, not self-contained (to move from your room to bathroom, WC or kitchen facilities you have to use a hall, landing or stairway open to other household(s)).

Number of household spaces in dwelling (UK1991A_0027)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of household spaces in the dwelling.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Number of household spaces in dwelling

Number of rooms in household space (UK1991A_0028)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Number of rooms in household space (UK1991A_0028)

File: 1991-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of rooms the household has for its use.

Universe

All households

Literal question

H1. Rooms

Please count the number of rooms your household has for its own use.

Do not count: small kitchens, under 2 meters (6 feet 6 inches) wide, bathrooms, toilets

Do count: living rooms, bedrooms, kitchens at least 2 meters (6 feet 6 inches) wide, all other rooms in your accommodation

The total number of rooms is ____

Tenure of household space (UK1991A_0029)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the tenure status of household space.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Tenure of household space (UK1991A_0029)

File: 1991-H-H

Please tick the box which best describes how you and your household occupy your accommodation.

If buying by stages from a Council, Housing Association or New Town (under shared ownership, co-ownership or equity sharing scheme), answer as an owner-occupier at box 1.

As an owner-occupier:

- ☐ 1 buying the property through mortgage or loan
☐ 2 owning the property outright (no loan)

If your accommodation is occupied by lease originally granted of, or extended to, more than 21 years, answer as an owner-occupier. For shorter leases, answer 'By renting'.

By renting, rent free or by lease:

- ☐ 3 with a job, farm, shop or other business
☐ 4 from a local authority (Council)
☐ 5 from a New town Development Corporation (or Commission) or from a Housing Action Trust
☐ 6 from a housing association or charitable trust

A private landlord may be a person a company or another organisation not mentioned at 3, 4, 5 or 6 above

- ☐ 7 from a private landlord, furnished
☐ 8 from a private landlord, unfurnished
☐ In some other way: please give details below _____

Number of persons in household (UK1991A_0030)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-12

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in the household.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Number of persons in household

Wholly moving household (UK1991A_0031)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether it is a wholly moving household.

Universe

Wholly moving household (UK1991A_0031)

File: 1991-H-H

All households

Literal question

Wholly moving household

Household composition type (UK1991A_0032)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-22

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the household composition type.

Universe

All households except visitor households

Literal question

Household composition type

Household dependant type (UK1991A_0033)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the household dependant type.

Universe

All households except visitor households

Literal question

Household dependant type

Household weight (HHWT)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Household weight (HHWT)

File: 1991-H-H

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

United Kingdom, Region 1991 - 2001 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1_UK)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 826011-826080	

Description

GEO1_UK identifies the household's region within United Kingdom in all sample years. Regions are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1_UK is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_UK can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for the United Kingdom can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for the United Kingdom. Year specific geography and maps will become available in the near future.

United Kingdom, Region 1991 - 2001 [Level 1; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name] (GEO1_UKX)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10-80	

Description

GEO1_UKX identifies the household's region within the United Kingdom in all sample years. Regions are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1_UKX is harmonized by name and does not account for boundary changes over time.

The full set of geography variables for the United Kingdom can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for the United Kingdom. Year specific geography and maps will become available in the near future.

Number of married couples in household (NCOUPLES)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

Number of mothers in household (NMOTHERS)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

Number of fathers in household (NFATHERS)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

Country (COUNTRY)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32-894	

Description

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] (OWNERSHIPD)

File: 1991-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

Person number (PERNUM)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

Mother's location in household (MOMLOC)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

Father's location in household (POPLOC)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

Spouse's location in household (SPLOC)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

Rule for linking parent (PARRULE)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-52

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS-International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Rule for linking spouse (SPRULE)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Probable stepmother (STEPMOM)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children borne or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

Probable stepfather (STEPPOP)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

Man with more than one wife linked (POLYMAL)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

Woman is second or higher order wife (POLY2ND)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

Family unit membership (FAMUNIT)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: 1991-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

Number of own children in household (NCHILD)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

Number of own children under age 5 in household (NCHLT5)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: 1991-P-H

Description

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

Age of youngest own child in household (YNGCH)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

Relationship to household head [detailed version] (RELATED)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 1000-9999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

RELATED describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

Relationship to head, Europe (ERELATE)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10-99	

Description

ERELATE describes for the European samples the relationship of the individual to the head of household -- sometimes called the householder or reference person.

ERELATE has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

Age (AGE)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

Age, grouped into intervals (AGE2)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-98	

Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

Age, intervalled, United Kingdom (AGE3)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-95	

Description

AGE3 gives years of age grouped into the intervals used in the 2001 United Kingdom sample. The data are coded to the first age value of the interval. Single years of age are given below age 16 and above age 74.

Sex (SEX)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

Marital status [general version] (MARST)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

Marital status [detailed version] (MARSTD)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARSTD describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

Marital status, Europe (EMARST)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Marital status, Europe (EMARST)

File: 1991-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

EMARST describes for the European samples the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. European census instructions generally limit marital status to legal unions, but there are exceptions.

EMARST has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

Race or color (RACE)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 10-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Race identifies the racial group with which a person identified himself or herself, or to which an enumerator assigned them. Determinations of race are based largely on appearance or ancestral place of origin.

Educational attainment, United Kingdom (EDUCUK)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 10-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

EDUCUK indicates the person's educational attainment based on the United Kingdom's system of qualifications.

Activity status (employment status) [general version] (EMPSTAT)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Activity status (employment status) [general version] (EMPSTAT) File: 1991-P-H

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD) File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO) File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

Occupation, unrecoded (OCC) File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Occupation, unrecoded (OCC)

File: 1991-P-H

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

Industry, unrecoded (IND)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

Status in employment (class of worker) [general version] (CLASSWK)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Status in employment (class of worker) [general version] (CLASSWK)

File: 1991-P-H

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

Full-time or part-time work (HRSFULL)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

HRSFULL indicates whether the respondent worked full-time or part-time.

Hours worked in main occupation (HRSMAIN)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

HRSMAIN indicates the number of hours the respondent worked per week in jobs related to their primary occupation.

Means of transportation to work or school (TRNWRK) File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

TRNWRK identifies the primary or usual means of transportation the person took either to work or school.

In censuses in which a person could report multiple modes of transportation, TRNWRK reports only the first method reported.

Region of residence 1 year ago, United Kingdom (MIGUK) File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

MIGUK indicates the person's region of residence one year ago in the United Kingdom.

Employment disability (DISEMP) File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

DISEMP indicates if the respondent was economically inactive because of disabilities.

Residence status: de facto, de jure (RESIDENT) File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Residence status: de facto, de jure (RESIDENT)

File: 1991-P-H

RESIDENT identifies whether an enumerated person is a household resident or a visitor and whether she or he was present at the time of enumeration. This variable is available only in samples that enumerated both de facto and de jure residents. It can be used to eliminate the double-counting of persons who were enumerated both at their permanent residence and at the residence they were visiting on census night.

De jure population: present residents and absent residents.

De facto population: present residents and visitors/non-residents.

Occupation, ISCO-1988, 3-digit (ISCO88A)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10-999	

Description

ISCO88A provides the 3-digit occupation code for the respondent using the ISCO-1988 occupation classification.

Person number (within household) (UK1991A_0003)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-11	

Description

This variable indicates the person number (within household).

Universe

All households

Literal question

Person number (within household)

Person number within household (UK1991A_0400)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-11	

Description

This variable indicates the person number within the household.

Universe

All persons

Person number within household (UK1991A_0400)

File: 1991-P-H

Literal question

Person number within household

Age (UK1991A_0401)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-95

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's age.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

[3] Date of birth

Day ____
Month ____
Year ____

Country of birth (UK1991A_0402)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-42

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's country of birth.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

10. Country of birth

Please tick the appropriate box.

If the 'Elsewhere' box is ticked, please write in the present name of country in which the birthplace is now situated.

- ☐ 1 England
- ☐ 2 Scotland
- ☐ 3 Wales
- ☐ 4 Northern Ireland
- ☐ 5 Irish Republic
- ☐ Elsewhere

If elsewhere, please write in the present name of the country _____

Distance of move (migrants) (UK1991A_0403)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the distance of move for migrants.

Universe

Migrants

Literal question

Distance of move (migrants)

Distance to work (UK1991A_0404)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the distance to work.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who are employed with either primary or secondary economic position

Literal question

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

[Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years]

17. Address of place of work

Please give the full address of the person's place of work.

For a person employed on a site for a long period, give the address of the site.

For a person not working regularly at one place who reports daily to a depot or other fixed address, give that address.

For a person not reporting daily to a fixed address, tick box 1.

For a person working mainly at home, tick box 2.

Armed forces - leave blank.

Please rite full address and postcode of workplace below in block capitals

Post-code ____ - ____

☐ 1 No fixed place

☐ 2 Mainly at home

Economic position (primary) (UK1991A_0405)

File: 1991-P-H

Economic position (primary) (UK1991A_0405)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's primary economic position.

Universe

Persons age 16+

Literal question

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

13. Whether working, retired, looking after the home etc. last week
Which of these things was the person doing last week?

Please read carefully through the list and tick all the descriptions that apply.

Casual or temporary work should be counted at boxed 1, 2, 3 or 4. Also tick boxes 1, 2, 3 or 4 if the person had a job last week but was off sick, on holiday, temporarily laid off or on strike.

Boxes 1, 2, 3 and 4 refer to work for pay or profit but not to unpaid work except in a family business.

Working for an employer is part time (box 2) if the hours worked, excluding any overtime and mealbreaks, are usually 30 hours or less per week.

- ☐ 1 Was working for an employer full time (more than 30 hours a week)
- ☐ 2 Was working for an employer part time (one hour or more a week)
- ☐ 3 Was self-employed, employing other people
- ☐ 4 Was self-employed, not employing other people
- ☐ 5 Was on a government employment or training scheme
- ☐ 6 Was waiting to start a job he/she had already accepted
- ☐ 7 Was unemployment and looking for a job (Include any person wanting a job but prevented from looking by holiday or temporary sickness)
- ☐ 8 Was at school or in other full time education (Do not count training given or paid for by an employer)
- ☐ 9 Was unable to work because of long term sickness or disability
- ☐ 10 Was retired from paid work
- ☐ 11 Was looking after the home or family
- ☐ Other, please specify _____

[Identification header here]

Please read A below, tick the box that applies and follow the instruction by the box ticked. This will tell you which questions to answer for each person.

[Question A. applies to people who were full or part-time employees or self-employed, with or without employees]

A. Did the person have a paid job last week (any of the boxes 1, 2, 3 or 4 ticked at question 13)?

☐ Yes. Answer questions 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18 about the main job last week, then go on to question 19. Answer B

B. Has the person had a paid job within the last 10 years?

☐ Yes. Answer questions 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18 about the most recent job, then go on to question 19.

Economic position (secondary) (UK1991A_0406)

File: 1991-P-H

Economic position (secondary) (UK1991A_0406)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's secondary economic position.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who have secondary economic position

Literal question

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

13. Whether working, retired, looking after the home etc. last week
Which of these things was the person doing last week?

Please read carefully through the list and tick all the descriptions that apply.

Casual or temporary work should be counted at boxed 1, 2, 3 or 4. Also tick boxes 1, 2, 3 or 4 if the person had a job last week but was off sick, on holiday, temporarily laid off or on strike.

Boxes 1, 2, 3 and 4 refer to work for pay or profit but not to unpaid work except in a family business.

Working for an employer is part time (box 2) if the hours worked, excluding any overtime and mealbreaks, are usually 30 hours or less per week.

- ☐ 1 Was working for an employer full time (more than 30 hours a week)
- ☐ 2 Was working for an employer part time (one hour or more a week)
- ☐ 3 Was self-employed, employing other people
- ☐ 4 Was self-employed, not employing other people
- ☐ 5 Was on a government employment or training scheme
- ☐ 6 Was waiting to start a job he/she had already accepted
- ☐ 7 Was unemployment and looking for a job (Include any person wanting a job but prevented from looking by holiday or temporary sickness)
- ☐ 8 Was at school or in other full time education (Do not count training given or paid for by an employer)
- ☐ 9 Was unable to work because of long term sickness or disability
- ☐ 10 Was retired from paid work
- ☐ 11 Was looking after the home or family
- ☐ Other, please specify _____

[Identification header here]

Please read A below, tick the box that applies and follow the instruction by the box ticked. This will tell you which questions to answer for each person.

[Question A. applies to people who were full or part-time employees or self-employed, with or without employees]

A. Did the person have a paid job last week (any of the boxes 1, 2, 3 or 4 ticked at question 13)?

☐ Yes. Answer questions 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18 about the main job last week, then go on to question 19. Answer B

B. Has the person had a paid job within the last 10 years?

☐ Yes. Answer questions 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18 about the most recent job, then go on to question 19.

Class of worker (UK1991A_0407)

File: 1991-P-H

Class of worker (UK1991A_0407)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's employment status.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 years

Literal question

13. Whether working, retired, looking after the home etc. last week
Which of these things was the person doing last week?

Please read carefully through the list and tick all the descriptions that apply.

Casual or temporary work should be counted at boxed 1, 2, 3 or 4. Also tick boxes 1, 2, 3 or 4 if the person had a job last week but was off sick, on holiday, temporarily laid off or on strike.

Boxes 1, 2, 3 and 4 refer to work for pay or profit but not to unpaid work except in a family business.

Working for an employer is part time (box 2) if the hours worked, excluding any overtime and mealbreaks, are usually 30 hours or less per week.

- ☐ 1 Was working for an employer full time (more than 30 hours a week)
- ☐ 2 Was working for an employer part time (one hour or more a week)
- ☐ 3 Was self-employed, employing other people
- ☐ 4 Was self-employed, not employing other people
- ☐ 5 Was on a government employment or training scheme
- ☐ 6 Was waiting to start a job he/she had already accepted
- ☐ 7 Was unemployment and looking for a job (Include any person wanting a job but prevented from looking by holiday or temporary sickness)
- ☐ 8 Was at school or in other full time education (Do not count training given or paid for by an employer)
- ☐ 9 Was unable to work because of long term sickness or disability
- ☐ 10 Was retired from paid work
- ☐ 11 Was looking after the home or family
- ☐ Other, please specify _____

[Identification header here]

Please read A below, tick the box that applies and follow the instruction by the box ticked. This will tell you which questions to answer for each person.

[Question A. applies to people who were full or part-time employees or self-employed, with or without employees]

A. Did the person have a paid job last week (any of the boxes 1, 2, 3 or 4 ticked at question 13)?

☐ Yes. Answer questions 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18 about the main job last week, then go on to question 19. Answer B

B. Has the person had a paid job within the last 10 years?

☐ Yes. Answer questions 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18 about the most recent job, then go on to question 19.

Ethnic group (UK1991A_0408)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Ethnic group (UK1991A_0408)

File: 1991-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's ethnic group.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

11. Ethnic group

Please tick the appropriate box.

If the person is descended from more than one ethnic or racial group, please tick the group to which the person considers he/she belongs, or tick the 'Any other ethnic group' box and describe the person's ancestry in the space provided.

- ☐ White
- ☐ Black-Caribbean
- ☐ Black-African
- ☐ Black-Other, please describe _____
- ☐ Indian
- ☐ Pakistani
- ☐ Bangladeshi
- ☐ Chinese
- ☐ Any other group, please describe _____

Family head (UK1991A_0409)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the person is a family head.

Universe

Persons in families

Literal question

Family head

Family number (UK1991A_0410)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-4

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's family number.

Family number (UK1991A_0410)

File: 1991-P-H

Universe

Persons in families

Literal question

Family number

Family type (UK1991A_0411)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the family type.

Universe

Persons in families

Literal question

Family type

Gaelic language (UK1991A_0412)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's proficiency in Gaelic language.

Universe

Persons age 3+ in Scotland

Literal question

[From Scotland form]

G. Scottish Gaelic
Can the person speak, read or write Scottish Gaelic?

This question is for all persons aged 3 or over (born before 22nd April 1988).

Pick the appropriate box(es)

- ☐ 1 Can speak Gaelic
- ☐ 2 Can read Gaelic
- ☐ 4 Can write Gaelic
- ☐ 0 Does not know Gaelic

Usual hours worked (UK1991A_0413)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the usual number of hours worked per week.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 year

Literal question

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

[Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years]

14. Hours worked per week

How many hours per week does or did the person usually work in his or her main job?

Do not count overtime or meal breaks.

Numbers of hours worked ____

Industrial classification (UK1991A_0414)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the industry the person is employed in.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 year

Literal question

Industrial classification (UK1991A_0414)

File: 1991-P-H

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

[Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years]

16. Name and business of employer (if self-employed give the name and nature of the person's business)

At a, please give the name of the employer. Give the trading name if none is used. Do not use abbreviations.

At b, describe clearly what the employer (or the person if self-employed) makes or does (or did).

Armed forces - write 'Armed Forces' at a, and leave b blank. For a member of the Armed Forces of a country other than the UK - add the name of the country.

Civil Servants - give name of Department at a, and write 'Government Department' at b.

Local Government Officer - give name of employing authority at a, and depart in which employed at b.

a Name of employer _____

b Description of employer's business _____

Limiting long-term illness (UK1991A_0415)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the person has a limiting long-term illness.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

12. Long-term illness

Does the person have any long-term illness, health problem or handicap which limits his/her daily activities or the work he/she can do?

Include problems which are due to old age.

[] 1 Yes, has a health problem which limits activities

[] 2 Has no such health problem

Marital status (UK1991A_0416)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's marital status.

Marital status (UK1991A_0416)

File: 1991-P-H

Universe

All persons

Literal question

4. Marital status

On the 21st April what is the person's marital status?

If separated but not divorced, please tick 'Married (first marriage)' or 'Re-married' as appropriate.

Please tick one box.

- ☐ 1 Single (never married)
- ☐ 2 Married (first marriage)
- ☐ 3 Re-married
- ☐ 4 Divorced (decree absolute)
- ☐ 5 Widowed

Region of residence 1 year ago (UK1991A_0417)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's region of residence 1 year ago. Children under age 1 receive the code of their nearest kin.

Universe

Persons who changed address in last year

Literal question

Region of residence 1 year ago

Occupational classification (UK1991A_0418)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's occupational classification.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 year

Literal question

Occupational classification (UK1991A_0418)

File: 1991-P-H

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

[Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years]

15. Occupation

Please give the full title of the person's present or last job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job.

At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'.

Give rank or grade if the person has one.

At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down.

Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank.

Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b.

a Full job title _____

b Main things done in job _____

Number of higher qualifications (UK1991A_0419)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of higher qualifications the person has.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Number of higher qualifications (UK1991A_0419)

File: 1991-P-H

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

19. Degrees, professional and vocational qualifications

Has the persons obtained any qualifications after reaching the age of 18 such as:

- degrees, diplomas, HNC, HND,
- nursing qualifications,
- teaching qualifications (see * below),
- graduate or corporate membership of professional institutions,
- other professional, educational or vocational qualifications?

Do not count qualifications normally obtained at school such as GCE, CSE, GCSE, SCE and school certificates.

If box 2 is ticked, write in all qualifications even if they are not relevant to the person's present job or if the person is not working.

Please list the qualifications in the order in which they were obtained.

If more than three, please enter in a spare column and link with an arrow.

* For a person with school teaching qualifications, give the full title of the qualifications such as 'Certificate or Educations' and the subject(s) which the person is qualified to teach. The subject 'education' should the only be shown if the course had no other subject specialization.

[] 1 No - no such qualifications

[] 2 Yes - give details

1
Title ____
Subject(s) ____
Year ____
Institutions ____

2
Title ____
Subject(s) ____
Year ____
Institutions ____

3
Title ____
Subject(s) ____
Year ____
Institutions ____

Level of highest qualification (UK1991A_0420)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's level of highest qualification.

Universe

Persons with higher qualifications

Literal question

Level of highest qualification (UK1991A_0420)

File: 1991-P-H

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

19. Degrees, professional and vocational qualifications

Has the persons obtained any qualifications after reaching the age of 18 such as:

- degrees, diplomas, HNC, HND,
- nursing qualifications,
- teaching qualifications (see * below),
- graduate or corporate membership of professional institutions,
- other professional, educational or vocational qualifications?

Do not count qualifications normally obtained at school such as GCE, CSE, GCSE, SCE and school certificates.

If box 2 is ticked, write in all qualifications even if they are not relevant to the person's present job or if the person is not working.

Please list the qualifications in the order in which they were obtained.

If more than three, please enter in a spare column and link with an arrow.

* For a person with school teaching qualifications, give the full title of the qualifications such as 'Certificate or Educations' and the subject(s) which the person is qualified to teach. The subject 'education' should the only be shown if the course had no other subject specialization.

[] 1 No - no such qualifications

[] 2 Yes - give details

1
Title ____
Subject(s) ____
Year ____
Institutions ____

2
Title ____
Subject(s) ____
Year ____
Institutions ____

3
Title ____
Subject(s) ____
Year ____
Institutions ____

Subject of highest qualification (UK1991A_0421)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's subject of highest qualification.

Universe

Persons with higher qualifications

Literal question

Subject of highest qualification (UK1991A_0421)

File: 1991-P-H

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

19. Degrees, professional and vocational qualifications

Has the persons obtained any qualifications after reaching the age of 18 such as:

- degrees, diplomas, HNC, HND,
- nursing qualifications,
- teaching qualifications (see * below),
- graduate or corporate membership of professional institutions,
- other professional, educational or vocational qualifications?

Do not count qualifications normally obtained at school such as GCE, CSE, GCSE, SCE and school certificates.

If box 2 is ticked, write in all qualifications even if they are not relevant to the person's present job or if the person is not working.

Please list the qualifications in the order in which they were obtained.

If more than three, please enter in a spare column and link with an arrow.

* For a person with school teaching qualifications, give the full title of the qualifications such as 'Certificate or Educations' and the subject(s) which the person is qualified to teach. The subject 'education' should the only be shown if the course had no other subject specialization.

[] 1 No - no such qualifications

[] 2 Yes - give details

1
Title ____
Subject(s) ____
Year ____
Institutions ____

2
Title ____
Subject(s) ____
Year ____
Institutions ____

3
Title ____
Subject(s) ____
Year ____
Institutions ____

Relationship to head of household (UK1991A_0422)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-17

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's relationship to the head of household.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Relationship to head of household (UK1991A_0422)

File: 1991-P-H

5. Relationship in household

Please tick the box which indicates the relationship of each person to the person in the first column. A step child or adopted child should be included as the son or daughter of the step or adoptive parent.

Write in relationship of 'Other relative' - for example, father, daughter-in-law, niece, uncle, cousin

Write in position in household of an 'Unrelated' person for example, boarder, housekeeper, friend, flat mate, foster child.

[Person No 1 does not answer this question. Person 2 - 6 answer as follows:]

Relationship to Person No. 1

- ☐ Husband or wife
- ☐ Living together as a couple
- ☐ Son or daughter
- ☐ Other relative, please specify _____
- ☐ Unrelated, please specify _____

Resident status (UK1991A_0423)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's resident status, i.e. whether the person is present, absent or is a visitor.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

6. Whereabouts on night of 21-22 April 1991

Please tick appropriate box to indicate where the person was on the night of 21-22 April 1991.

- ☐ 0 At this address, out on night work or traveling to this address
- ☐ 1 Elsewhere in England, Scotland or Wales
- ☐ 2 Outside Great Britain

7. Usual address

If the person usually lives here, please tick 'This address'. If not, tick 'Elsewhere' and write in the person's usual address. For students and children away from home during term time, the home address should be taken as the usual address. For any person who lives away from home for part of the week, the home address should be taken as the usual address. Any person who is not a permanent member of the household should be asked what he or she considers to be his or her usual address.

- ☐ 1 This address
- ☐ Elsewhere

If elsewhere, please write the person's usual address and postcode below in block capitals

Postcode _____ - ____

Sex (UK1991A_0424)

File: 1991-P-H

Sex (UK1991A_0424)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's gender.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

[2] Sex

[] 1 Male
[] 2 Female

Social class (based on occupation) (UK1991A_0425)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's social class that is based on occupation.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 year

Literal question

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

[Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years]

15. Occupation

Please give the full title of the person's present or last job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job.

At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'.
Give rank or grade if the person has one.

At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down.

Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank.

Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b.

a Full job title _____
b Main things done in job _____

Socio-economic group (UK1991A_0426)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's socio-economic group.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 year

Literal question

Socio-economic group

Term-time address (UK1991A_0427)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the term-time address of students and school children. However, there was no separate question in 1991 on student status.

Universe

Students or schoolchildren

Literal question

8. Term time address of students and school children

If not a student or schoolchild, please tick first box.

For a student or schoolchild who lives here during term time, tick 'This address'.

If he or she does not live here during term time, tick 'Elsewhere' and write in the current or most recent term time address.

☐ Not a student or schoolchild

☐ 1 This address

☐ Elsewhere

If elsewhere, please write the person's usual address and postcode below in block capitals

Postcode ____ - ____

Mode of transport to work (UK1991A_0428)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Mode of transport to work (UK1991A_0428)

File: 1991-P-H

This variable indicates the mode of transport used by the person to work.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked last week

Literal question

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

[Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years]

18. Daily journey to work

Please tick the box to show how the longest part, by distance, of the person's daily journey to work is normally made.
for a person using different means of transport on different days, show the means most often used.
Car or van includes three-wheeled cars and motor caravans.

- ☐ 1 British Rail train
- ☐ 2 Underground, tube, metro
- ☐ 3 Bus, minibus or coach (public or private)
- ☐ 4 Motor cycle, scooter, moped
- ☐ 5 Driving a car or van
- ☐ 6 Passenger in a car or van
- ☐ 7 Pedal cycle
- ☐ 8 On foot
- ☐ 9 Other, please specify ____
- ☐ 0 Works mainly at home

Visitor: area of usual residence (UK1991A_0429)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the visitor's area (SAR region) of usual residence.

Universe

Visitors

Literal question

Visitor: area of usual residence (UK1991A_0429)

File: 1991-P-H

6. Whereabouts on night of 21-22 April 1991

Please tick appropriate box to indicate where the person was on the night of 21-22 April 1991.

☐ 0 At this address, out on night work or traveling to this address

☐ 1 Elsewhere in England, Scotland or Wales

☐ 2 Outside Great Britain

7. Usual address

If the person usually lives here, please tick 'This address'. If not, tick 'Elsewhere' and write in the person's usual address. For students and children away from home during term time, the home address should be taken as the usual address. For any person who lives away from home for part of the week, the home address should be taken as the usual address. Any person who is not a permanent member of the household should be asked what he or she considers to be his or her usual address.

☐ 1 This address

☐ Elsewhere

If elsewhere, please write the person's usual address and postcode below in block capitals

Postcode _____ - ____

Welsh language (UK1991A_0430)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's proficiency in Welsh language.

Universe

Persons age 3+ from Wales

Literal question

Welsh language

Workplace (UK1991A_0431)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's workplace.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked last week

Literal question

Workplace (UK1991A_0431)

File: 1991-P-H

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

[Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years]

17. Address of place of work

Please give the full address of the person's place of work.

For a person employed on a site for a long period, give the address of the site.

For a person not working regularly at one place who reports daily to a depot or other fixed address, give that address.

For a person not reporting daily to a fixed address, tick box 1.

For a person working mainly at home, tick box 2.

Armed forces - leave blank.

Please rite full address and postcode of workplace below in block capitals

Post-code _____ - ____

☐ 1 No fixed place

☐ 2 Mainly at home

Subject group of highest qualification (UK1991A_0432)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's subject group of highest qualification.

Universe

Persons with higher qualifications

Literal question

Subject group of highest qualification (UK1991A_0432)

File: 1991-P-H

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

19. Degrees, professional and vocational qualifications

Has the persons obtained any qualifications after reaching the age of 18 such as:

- degrees, diplomas, HNC, HND,
- nursing qualifications,
- teaching qualifications (see * below),
- graduate or corporate membership of professional institutions,
- other professional, educational or vocational qualifications?

Do not count qualifications normally obtained at school such as GCE, CSE, GCSE, SCE and school certificates.

If box 2 is ticked, write in all qualifications even if they are not relevant to the person's present job or if the person is not working.

Please list the qualifications in the order in which they were obtained.

If more than three, please enter in a spare column and link with an arrow.

* For a person with school teaching qualifications, give the full title of the qualifications such as 'Certificate or Educations' and the subject(s) which the person is qualified to teach. The subject 'education' should be the only one shown if the course had no other subject specialization.

[] 1 No - no such qualifications

[] 2 Yes - give details

1
Title ____
Subject(s) ____
Year ____
Institutions ____

2
Title ____
Subject(s) ____
Year ____
Institutions ____

3
Title ____
Subject(s) ____
Year ____
Institutions ____

Industrial classification (SIC divisions) (UK1991A_0433)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's industrial classification (SIC divisions).

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 years

Literal question

Industrial classification (SIC divisions) (UK1991A_0433)

File: 1991-P-H

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

[Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years]

15. Occupation

Please give the full title of the person's present or last job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job.

At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'.

Give rank or grade if the person has one.

At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down.

Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank.

Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b.

a Full job title _____

b Main things done in job _____

16. Name and business of employer (if self-employed give the name and nature of the person's business)

At a, please give the name of the employer. Give the trading name if none is used. Do not use abbreviations.

At b, describe clearly what the employer (or the person if self-employed) makes or does (or did).

Armed forces - write 'Armed Forces' at a, and leave b blank. For a member of the Armed Forces of a country other than the UK - add the name of the country.

Civil Servants - give name of Department at a, and write 'Government Department' at b.

Local Government Officer - give name of employing authority at a, and depart in which employed at b.

a Name of employer _____

b Description of employer's business _____

Occupation (SOC major groups) (UK1991A_0434)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's occupation (SOC major groups).

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 years

Literal question

Occupation (SOC major groups) (UK1991A_0434)

File: 1991-P-H

15. Occupation

Please give the full title of the person's present or last job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job.

At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'. Give rank or grade if the person has one.

At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down.

Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank.

Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b.

a Full job title _____

b Main things done in job _____

Occupation (SOC sub-major groups) (UK1991A_0435)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's occupation (SOC sub-major groups).

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 years

Literal question

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

[Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years]

15. Occupation

Please give the full title of the person's present or last job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job.

At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'. Give rank or grade if the person has one.

At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down.

Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank.

Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b.

a Full job title _____

b Main things done in job _____

Occupation (SOC sub-minor groups) (UK1991A_0436)

File: 1991-P-H

Occupation (SOC sub-minor groups) (UK1991A_0436)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's occupation (SOC sub-minor groups).

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 years

Literal question

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

[Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years]

15. Occupation

Please give the full title of the person's present or last job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job.

At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'.
Give rank or grade if the person has one.

At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down.

Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank.

Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b.

a Full job title _____

b Main things done in job _____

Goldthorpe class (UK1991A_0439)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 10-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the goldthorpe class.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 years

Literal question

Goldthorpe class (UK1991A_0439)

File: 1991-P-H

15. Occupation

Please give the full title of the person's present or last job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job.

At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'.

Give rank or grade if the person has one.

At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down.

Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank.

Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b.

a Full job title _____

b Main things done in job _____

19. Degrees, professional and vocational qualifications

Has the person obtained any qualifications after reaching the age of 18 such as:

- degrees, diplomas, HNC, HND,
- nursing qualifications,
- teaching qualifications (see * below),
- graduate or corporate membership of professional institutions,
- other professional, educational or vocational qualifications?

Do not count qualifications normally obtained at school such as GCE, CSE, GCSE, SCE and school certificates.

If box 2 is ticked, write in all qualifications even if they are not relevant to the person's present job or if the person is not working.

Please list the qualifications in the order in which they were obtained.

If more than three, please enter in a spare column and link with an arrow.

* For a person with school teaching qualifications, give the full title of the qualifications such as 'Certificate or Educations' and the subject(s) which the person is qualified to teach. The subject 'education' should be the only one shown if the course had no other subject specialization.

☐ 1 No - no such qualifications

☐ 2 Yes - give details

1

Title _____

Subject(s) _____

Year _____

Institutions _____

2

Title _____

Subject(s) _____

Year _____

Institutions _____

3

Title _____

Subject(s) _____

Year _____

Institutions _____

Lifestages classification (UK1991A_0440)

File: 1991-P-H

Lifestages classification (UK1991A_0440)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the lifestages' classification.

Universe

Persons age 16+

Literal question

Lifestages classification

Class schema used in women and employment survey (UK1991A_0442)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the class schema used in women and employment survey.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 years

Literal question

Class schema used in women and employment survey

Mean hourly earning derived from New Earnings Survey, 1991 (UK1991A_0445)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the mean hourly earning derived from New Earnings Survey, 1991.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked last week

Literal question

Mean hourly earning derived from New Earnings Survey, 1991

New Earning Survey standard error (UK1991A_0446)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the New Earning Survey standard error.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 years

Literal question

New Earning Survey standard error

Mean earnings from New Earnings Survey, for previously working persons (UK1991A_0447)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the mean hourly earnings from New Earnings Survey, 1991.

Universe

Universe unknown

Literal question

Mean earnings from New Earnings Survey, for previously working persons

International standard classification of occupations, 1 digit (UK1991A_0448)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the international standard classification of occupations, 1 digit.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 years

Literal question

International standard classification of occupations, 1 digit (UK1991A_0448)

File: 1991-P-H

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

[Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years]

15. Occupation

Please give the full title of the person's present or last job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job.

At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'.
Give rank or grade if the person has one.

At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down.

Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank.

Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b.

a Full job title _____

b Main things done in job _____

International standard classification of occupations, 2 digit (UK1991A_0449)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the international standard classification of occupations, 2 digit.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 years

Literal question

International standard classification of occupations, 2 digit

International standard classification of occupations, 3 digit (UK1991A_0450)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 10-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

International standard classification of occupations, 3 digit (UK1991A_0450)

File: 1991-P-H

This variable indicates the international standard classification of occupations, 3 digit.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 years

Literal question

Answer to the remaining questions are not required for any person under 16 years of age (born after 21st April 1975)
[Applies to questions 13 - 19]

[Questions 14 - 18 were asked of persons who currently have or have had a job in the last 10 years]

15. Occupation

Please give the full title of the person's present or last job and describe the main things he/she does or did in the job.

At a, give the full title by which the job is known, for example: 'packing machinist'; 'poultry processor'; 'jig and tool fitter'; 'supervisor of typists'; 'accounts clerk'; rather than general titles like 'machinist', 'process worker'; 'supervisor' or 'clerk'.
Give rank or grade if the person has one.

At b, write down the main things the person actually does or did in the job. If possible ask him/her to say what these things are and write them down.

Armed Forces - enter 'commissioned officer' or 'other rank' as appropriate at a, and leave b blank.

Civil Servants - give grade at a and discipline or specialism, for example 'electric engineer'; 'accountant'; 'chemist'; 'administrator' at b.

a Full job title _____

b Main things done in job _____

Standard international occupational scale (UK1991A_0451)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 13-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the standard international occupational scale.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 years

Literal question

Standard international occupational scale

International socio-economic index of occupational status (UK1991A_0452)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

International socio-economic index of occupational status (UK1991A_0452)

File: 1991-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 16-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the international socio-economic index of occupational status.

Universe

Persons age 16+ who worked within last 10 years

Literal question

International socio-economic index of occupational status

Type of minimal household unit (UK1991A_0453)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the type of minimal household unit.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Type of minimal household unit

Position in minimal household unit (UK1991A_0454)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the position in minimal household unit.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Position in minimal household unit

Combinations of minimal household units (UK1991A_0455)

File: 1991-P-H

Combinations of minimal household units (UK1991A_0455)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the combinations of minimal household units.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Combinations of minimal household units

Person weight (PERWT)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

Migration status, 1 year (MIGRATE1)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

MIGRATE1 indicates the person's place of residence 1 year ago. The first digit records movement across major administrative divisions and countries; the second digit reports movement across minor administrative divisions.

Activity status (employment status), Europe (EEMPSTAT)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Activity status (employment status), Europe (EEMPSTAT) File: 1991-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

EEMPSTAT indicates for the European samples whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EEMPSTAT can also convey further information.

EEMPSTAT has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Employment Status" is referred to as "Activity Status" in the CES recommendations, but the former term is used to maintain consistency with IPUMS practices.

The economically active population constitutes the total labor force: employed and unemployed persons.

Status in employment (class of worker), Europe (ECLASSWK) File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

ECLASSWK refers in European Samples to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker.

ECLASSWK is related to EEMPSTAT (employment status), which is used to define the universe for the variable in many samples.

ECLASSWK has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Class of worker" is referred to as "Status in Employment" in the CES recommendations. The former term is used to maintain concordance with IPUMS practice.

Country of birth (BPLCOUNTRY) File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

BPLCOUNTRY indicates the person's country of birth.

Nativity status (NATIVITY) File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Nativity status (NATIVITY)

File: 1991-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native- or foreign-born.

Year [person version] (YEARP)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 10
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Country [person version] (COUNTRYP)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Country [person version] (COUNTRYP)

File: 1991-P-H

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Record type [person version] (RECTYPEP)

File: 1991-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: character

Width: 1

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Related Materials

Questionnaires

Census 1991 Household Questionnaire

Title Census 1991 Household Questionnaire
Author(s) Centre for Census and Survey Research
Country United Kingdom
Language English
Filename enum_form_uk1991a.pdf
