# Greece - National Population Housing Census 1991 - IPUMS Subset

**National Statistical Service of Greece, Minnesota Population Center - University of Minnesota**

Report generated on: May 1, 2018

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# Sampling

## Sampling Procedure

MICRODATA SOURCE: National Statistical Service of Greece

SAMPLE DESIGN: Systematic Sampling (random start 1 every 10 private households) by MPC.

SAMPLE UNIT: Household

SAMPLE FRACTION: 10%

SAMPLE UNIVERSE: Microdata are available for 100% of the population.

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 969,407

## Response Rate

COVERAGE: 100%

## Weighting

Self-weighting (expansion factor=10)

# Questionnaires

## Overview

P1 for private households

# Data Collection

## Data Collection Dates

| Start | End | Cycle |
|-------|-----|-------|
| 1991-03-17 | 1991-03-17 | N/A |

## Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

**DATA COLLECTION NOTES**

De facto, CENSUS DAY: March 17, 1991, FIELD WORK PERIOD: Mapping stage begins three to four months before the Census day. All the households are interviewed during the Census day

**SUPERVISION**

Direct enumeration

# Data Processing

No content available

# Data Appraisal

No content available

# File Description

# Variable List

# GRC1991-H-H

| | |
|---|---|
| Content | Household record |
| Cases | 0 |
| Variable(s) | 60 |
| Structure | Type: relational<br>Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number) |
| Version | Version 6.4, IPUMS sample |
| Producer | Minnesota Population Center |
| Missing Data | |

## Variables

| ID | Name | Label | Type | Format | Question |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| V1 | RECTYPE | Record type | discrete | character | |
| V2 | YEAR | Year | discrete | numeric | |
| V3 | SAMPLE | IPUMS sample identifier | discrete | numeric | |
| V4 | SERIAL | Household serial number | contin | numeric | |
| V5 | PERSONS | Number of person records in the household | contin | numeric | |
| V6 | SUBSAMP | Subsample number | discrete | numeric | |
| V7 | GQ | Group quarters (collective dwelling) status | discrete | numeric | |
| V8 | UNREL | Number of unrelated persons | discrete | numeric | |
| V9 | REGIONW | Continent and region of country | discrete | numeric | |
| V10 | ENUTS1 | NUTS1 Region, Europe | discrete | numeric | |
| V11 | ENUTS2 | NUTS2 Region, Europe | discrete | numeric | |
| V12 | ENUTS3 | NUTS3 Region, Europe | discrete | numeric | |
| V13 | WATSUP | Water supply | discrete | numeric | |
| V14 | SEWAGE | Sewage | discrete | numeric | |
| V15 | PHONE | Telephone availability | discrete | numeric | |
| V16 | HEAT | Central heating | discrete | numeric | |
| V17 | ROOMS | Number of rooms | discrete | numeric | |
| V18 | KITCHEN | Kitchen or cooking facilities | discrete | numeric | |
| V19 | TOILET | Toilet | discrete | numeric | |
| V20 | BATH | Bathing facilities | discrete | numeric | |
| V21 | HHTYPE | Household classification | discrete | numeric | |
| V22 | NFAMS | Number of families in household | discrete | numeric | |
| V23 | HEADLOC | Head's location in household | contin | numeric | |
| V24 | GEOLEV1 | 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] | discrete | numeric | |

| ID | Name | Label | Type | Format | Question |
|----|------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| V25 | GR1991A_0001 | Dwelling number | contin | numeric | Dwelling number |
| V26 | GR1991A_0006 | Number of persons in household | discrete | numeric | Number of persons in household |
| V27 | GR1991A_0037 | Department | discrete | numeric | Identification of the dwelling ___ Nomos ___ Province ___ Municipality or Commune ___ Locality (town or village) ___ Street and number ___ If there is no street, indicate the location and number or the owner and the building's number. _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ Geographical code _ _ _ _ Sector _ _ Section _ _ _ _ Block number _ _ Sequential number of the dwelling (within the section) _ _ Sequential number of the household (within the section) _ Within the locality 1, Outside the locality 2 |
| V28 | GR1991A_0016 | Municipality | discrete | numeric | Identification of the dwelling ___ Nomos ___ Province ___ Municipality or Commune ___ Locality (town or village) ___ Street and number ___ If there is no street, indicate the location and number or the owner and the building's number. _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ Geographical code _ _ _ _ Sector _ _ Section _ _ _ _ Block number _ _ Sequential number of the dwelling (within the section) _ _ Sequential number of the household (within the section) _ Within the locality 1, Outside the locality 2 |
| V29 | GR1991A_0018 | Location of the dwelling in the locality (town or village) | discrete | numeric | Identification of the dwelling ___ Nomos ___ Province ___ Municipality or Commune ___ Locality (town or village) ___ Street and number ___ If there is no street, indicate the location and number or the owner and the building's number. _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ Geographical code _ _ _ _ Sector _ _ Section _ _ _ _ Block number _ _ Sequential number of the dwelling (within the section) _ _ Sequential number of the household (within the section) _ Within the locality 1, Outside the locality 2 |
| V30 | GR1991A_0019 | Type of dwelling | discrete | numeric | 1. Type of dwelling (If the answer to this question is 1 or 2, then, and only then, are the next questions to be asked.) [] 1 Regular dwelling [] 2 Regular dwelling within collective residence [] 3 Other building intended for housing (hut, shed, etc.) [] 4 Other building not intended for housing (inhabited shop, etc.) |
| V31 | GR1991A_0020 | Type of dwelling | discrete | numeric | 2. Characteristics of regular dwelling 2a Occupied [] 1 Main residence [] 2 Second or vacation residence [] 3 Main residence but household temporarily absent Vacant [] 4 For rent [] 5 For sale [] 6 Second or vacation residence [] 7 Other reason ___ (state) |
| V32 | GR1991A_0021 | Period of construction | discrete | numeric | 2. Characteristics of regular dwelling 2b. Year built: [] 1 Before 1919 [] 2 1919-1945 [] 3 1946-1960 [] 4 1961-1970 [] 5 1971-1980 [] 6 1981-1985 [] 7 1986+ |
| V33 | GR1991A_0022 | Number of rooms | discrete | numeric | 3a Number of regular rooms _ _ (except kitchen) _ _ Of these, how many are used exclusively for professional purposes? (offices, hairdressing salons, etc.) |
| V34 | GR1991A_0023 | Number of rooms used for professional purposes (offices etc.) | discrete | numeric | 3a Number of regular rooms _ _ (except kitchen) _ _ Of these, how many are used exclusively for professional purposes? (offices, hairdressing salons, etc.) |
| V35 | GR1991A_0024 | Total area of dwelling in square meters | contin | numeric | 3b. Total area of dwelling (in square meters) _ _ _ |
| V36 | GR1991A_0025 | Kitchen | discrete | numeric | Amenities of regular dwelling 4. Kitchen [] 1 Yes Does it meet the requirements for a regular room (i.e., Are the dimensions at least 4 square meters? Are the walls at least 2 meters high? Is there room for a bed?) [] 3 Yes [] 4 No [] 2 No |
| V37 | GR1991A_0026 | Kitchen is a regularroom | discrete | numeric | Amenities of regular dwelling 4. Kitchen [] 1 Yes Does it meet the requirements for a regular room (i.e., Are the dimensions at least 4 square meters? Are the walls at least 2 meters high? Is there room for a bed?) [] 3 Yes [] 4 No [] 2 No |

| ID | Name | Label | Type | Format | Question |
|----|------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| V38 | GR1991A_0027 | Electricity | discrete | numeric | Amenities of regular dwelling 5a. Is there electricity? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No |
| V39 | GR1991A_0028 | Telephone | discrete | numeric | Amenities of regular dwelling 5b. Is there a telephone? [] 3 Yes [] 4 No |
| V40 | GR1991A_0029 | Bathing facilities | discrete | numeric | Amenities of regular dwelling 6. Bathing facilities. [] 1 There is a bath or shower inside the dwelling. [] 2 There is a bath or shower outside the dwelling. [] 3 There is no bath or shower. |
| V41 | GR1991A_0030 | Water supply | discrete | numeric | Amenities of regular dwelling 7. Water supply [] 1 In the dwelling [] 2 Outside the dwelling but in the building [] 3 Outside the building |
| V42 | GR1991A_0031 | Type of heating | discrete | numeric | Amenities of regular dwelling 8. Type of heating [] 1 Central heating [] 2 Other ___ (indicate) [] 3 No heating available |
| V43 | GR1991A_0032 | Solar boiler | discrete | numeric | Amenities of regular dwelling 9. Solar boiler [] 1 Yes [] 2 No |
| V44 | GR1991A_0033 | Toilet | discrete | numeric | Amenities of regular dwelling 10. Toilet Flush toilet: [] 1 Inside the dwelling [] 2 Outside the dwelling Non-flushing toilet: [] 3 Inside the dwelling [] 4 Outside the dwelling [] 5 No toilet available |
| V45 | GR1991A_0034 | Sewage disposal system | discrete | numeric | Amenities of regular dwelling 11. Sewage disposal system [] 1 Sewage network [] 2 Other system (sink, etc.) [] 3 No sewage available |
| V46 | GR1991A_0035 | Owner status | discrete | numeric | 12. Ownership The owner of the dwelling is: [] 1 Individual person [] 2 Legal Entity of Private Law (Company, Union, etc.) [] 3 The State or Legal Entity of Public Law (Municipality, Social Insurance Organization, etc.) |
| V47 | GR1991A_0036 | Ownership | discrete | numeric | 5. The householder or other member of the household occupies the dwelling as: Household 1 [] 1 a. Owner [] 2 b. Renter [] 3 c. Other Household 2 [] 1 a. Owner [] 2 b. Renter [] 3 c. Other Household 3 [] 1 a. Owner [] 2 b. Renter [] 3 c. Other Household 4 [] 1 a. Owner [] 2 b. Renter [] 3 c. Other |
| V48 | GR1991A_0038 | Strata | contin | numeric | Strata |
| V49 | HHWT | Household weight | contin | numeric | |
| V50 | GEO1_GR | Greece, Department 1971 - 2001 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] | discrete | numeric | |
| V51 | GEO2_GRX | Greece, Municipality 1971-2001 [Level 2; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name] | discrete | numeric | |
| V52 | NCOUPLES | Number of married couples in household | discrete | numeric | |
| V53 | NMOTHERS | Number of mothers in household | discrete | numeric | |
| V54 | NFATHERS | Number of fathers in household | discrete | numeric | |
| V55 | COUNTRY | Country | discrete | numeric | |
| V56 | ELECTRIC | Electricity | discrete | numeric | |
| V57 | LIVEAREA | Living area in square meters | contin | numeric | |
| V58 | OWNERSHIP | Ownership of dwelling [general version] | discrete | numeric | |

| ID | Name | Label | Type | Format | Question |
|----|------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| V59 | OWNERSHIPD | Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] | discrete | numeric | |
| V60 | STRATA | Strata identifier | contin | numeric | |

# GRC1991-P-H

| | |
|---|---|
| Content | Person records |
| Cases | 0 |
| Variable(s) | 105 |
| Structure | Type: relational<br>Keys: PERNUM(Person number), SERIAL(Household serial number [person version]) |
| Version | Version 6.4, IPUMS sample |
| Producer | Minnesota Population Center |
| Missing Data | |

## Variables

| ID | Name | Label | Type | Format | Question |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| V61 | PERNUM | Person number | contin | numeric | |
| V62 | MOMLOC | Mother's location in household | contin | numeric | |
| V63 | POPLOC | Father's location in household | contin | numeric | |
| V64 | SPLOC | Spouse's location in household | contin | numeric | |
| V65 | PARRULE | Rule for linking parent | discrete | numeric | |
| V66 | SPRULE | Rule for linking spouse | discrete | numeric | |
| V67 | STEPMOM | Probable stepmother | discrete | numeric | |
| V68 | STEPPOP | Probable stepfather | discrete | numeric | |
| V69 | POLYMAL | Man with more than one wife linked | discrete | numeric | |
| V70 | POLY2ND | Woman is second or higher order wife | discrete | numeric | |
| V71 | FAMUNIT | Family unit membership | contin | numeric | |
| V72 | FAMSIZE | Number of own family members in household | discrete | numeric | |
| V73 | NCHILD | Number of own children in household | discrete | numeric | |
| V74 | NCHLT5 | Number of own children under age 5 in household | discrete | numeric | |
| V75 | ELDCH | Age of eldest own child in household | discrete | numeric | |
| V76 | YNGCH | Age of youngest own child in household | discrete | numeric | |
| V77 | RELATE | Relationship to household head [general version] | discrete | numeric | |
| V78 | RELATED | Relationship to household head [detailed version] | discrete | numeric | |

| ID | Name | Label | Type | Format | Question |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| V79 | ERELATE | Relationship to head, Europe | discrete | numeric | |
| V80 | AGE | Age | discrete | numeric | |
| V81 | AGE2 | Age, grouped into intervals | discrete | numeric | |
| V82 | SEX | Sex | discrete | numeric | |
| V83 | MARST | Marital status [general version] | discrete | numeric | |
| V84 | MARSTD | Marital status [detailed version] | discrete | numeric | |
| V85 | EMARST | Marital status, Europe | discrete | numeric | |
| V86 | BIRTHYR | Year of birth | discrete | numeric | |
| V87 | BIRTHMO | Month of birth | discrete | numeric | |
| V88 | CHBORN | Children ever born | discrete | numeric | |
| V89 | CHSURV | Children surviving | discrete | numeric | |
| V90 | CITIZEN | Citizenship | discrete | numeric | |
| V91 | NATION | Country of citizenship | discrete | numeric | |
| V92 | LIT | Literacy | discrete | numeric | |
| V93 | EDUCGR | Educational attainment, Greece | discrete | numeric | |
| V94 | EMPSTAT | Activity status (employment status) [general version] | discrete | numeric | |
| V95 | EMPSTATD | Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] | discrete | numeric | |
| V96 | OCCISCO | Occupation, ISCO general | discrete | numeric | |
| V97 | OCC | Occupation, unrecoded | contin | numeric | |
| V98 | INDGEN | Industry, general recode | discrete | numeric | |
| V99 | IND | Industry, unrecoded | contin | numeric | |
| V100 | CLASSWK | Status in employment (class of worker) [general version] | discrete | numeric | |
| V101 | CLASSWKD | Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] | discrete | numeric | |
| V102 | TRNWRK | Means of transportation to work or school | discrete | numeric | |
| V103 | MIGGR1 | Department of residence 1 year ago, Greece | discrete | numeric | |
| V104 | MIGGR2 | Department of residence 5 year ago, Greece | discrete | numeric | |
| V105 | ISCO68A | Occupation, ISCO-1968, 3-digit | discrete | numeric | |

| ID | Name | Label | Type | Format | Question |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| V106 | GR1991A_0003 | Person number (within household) | discrete | numeric | Person number (within household) |
| V107 | GR1991A_0400 | Person number, within household | discrete | numeric | Currently present household members and visitors Individual's line number [] 01 [] 02 [] 03 [] 04 [] 05 [] 06 |
| V108 | GR1991A_0401 | Sex | discrete | numeric | 2. Sex [] 1 Male [] 2 Female |
| V109 | GR1991A_0402 | Year of birth | discrete | numeric | 3. Year of birth 1 _ _ _ Fill in the last three digits _ _ For individuals born in 1989, 1990, or 1991, also specify the month of birth (e.g., for January, write "01," for February, write "02," and so on.) (This does not apply to Individual 01, the householder.) |
| V110 | GR1991A_0403 | Month of birth | discrete | numeric | 3. Year of birth 1 _ _ _ Fill in the last three digits _ _ For individuals born in 1989, 1990, or 1991, also specify the month of birth (e.g., for January, write "01," for February, write "02," and so on.) (This does not apply to Individual 01, the householder.) |
| V111 | GR1991A_0404 | Present or temporarily absent from household | discrete | numeric | Individual 01 Householder: [] 1 Present [] 2 Temporarily absent If temporarily absent, is this person now: [] 3 In this municipality or Commune [] 4 In another municipality or Commune or Abroad (If the latter, specify the name of the country.) (Indicate) ___ Municipality or Commune ___ Province or Foreign country ___ Reason for absence |
| V112 | GR1991A_0405 | Marital status | discrete | numeric | 6. Legal Marital Status -Check 2 (married) in the case of a separation without a divorce -Give only one answer for each person. [] 1 Single [] 2 Married [] 3 Widowed [] 4 Divorced |
| V113 | GR1991A_0407 | Place of registration | discrete | numeric | 8. If a Greek citizen, in which Municipality or Commune is he or she registered? -This question applies only to Greek citizens (answer 01 in question 7) and to those having citizenship from both Greece and another country. -All Greek citizens are registered in a Municipality or Commune. Registration is ascertained by the respective entry in the official lists. -Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question. [] 1 This Municipality or Commune [] 2 Other Municipality or Commune (specify) ___ Municipality or Commune ___ Province _ _ _ _ _ _ |
| V114 | GR1991A_0408 | Department or municipality of registration | discrete | numeric | 8. If a Greek citizen, in which Municipality or Commune is he or she registered? -This question applies only to Greek citizens (answer 01 in question 7) and to those having citizenship from both Greece and another country. -All Greek citizens are registered in a Municipality or Commune. Registration is ascertained by the respective entry in the official lists. -Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question. [] 1 This Municipality or Commune [] 2 Other Municipality or Commune (specify) ___ Municipality or Commune ___ Province _ _ _ _ _ _ |
| V115 | GR1991A_0409 | Place of usual residence | discrete | numeric | 9. Place of usual residence (Municipality or Commune, Locality, and Providence or foreign country) -For soldiers (conscripts or reserves), and for students and pupils who do not reside with their families, the place where they serve or study should be considered their usual place of residence. -Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question. [] 1 At the place of enumeration [] 2 Other (specify) ___ Municipality or Commune ___ Locality ___ Province or Foreign country _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ |
| V116 | GR1991A_0410 | Country or municipality of usual residence code | discrete | numeric | 9. Place of usual residence (Municipality or Commune, Locality, and Providence or foreign country) -For soldiers (conscripts or reserves), and for students and pupils who do not reside with their families, the place where they serve or study should be considered their usual place of residence. -Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question. [] 1 At the place of enumeration [] 2 Other (specify) ___ Municipality or Commune ___ Locality ___ Province or Foreign country _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ |

| ID | Name | Label | Type | Format | Question |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| V117 | GR1991A_0411 | Place of residence in December 1985 | discrete | numeric | 10. In which Municipality, Commune, or Foreign country did he/she reside in December 1985? -Do not answer for children born after January 1, 1986. -Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question. [] 1 This Municipality or Commune [] 2 Other Municipality or Commune or Foreign country (specify) ___ Municipality or Commune ___ Province or Foreign country _ _ _ _ _ _ |
| V118 | GR1991A_0412 | Country or municipality of residence in December 1985 | discrete | numeric | 10. In which Municipality, Commune, or Foreign country did he/she reside in December 1985? -Do not answer for children born after January 1, 1986. -Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question. [] 1 This Municipality or Commune [] 2 Other Municipality or Commune or Foreign country (specify) ___ Municipality or Commune ___ Province or Foreign country _ _ _ _ _ _ |
| V119 | GR1991A_0413 | Place of residence 1 year ago | discrete | numeric | 11. In which Municipality, Commune, or Foreign country did he/she reside a year ago? -Do not answer for children born after March 17, 1990. -Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question. [] 1 This Municipality or Commune [] 2 Other Municipality or Commune or Foreign country (specify) ___ Municipality or Commune ___ Province or Foreign country _ _ _ _ _ _ |
| V120 | GR1991A_0414 | Municipality or country 1 year ago | discrete | numeric | 11. In which Municipality, Commune, or Foreign country did he/she reside a year ago? -Do not answer for children born after March 17, 1990. -Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question. [] 1 This Municipality or Commune [] 2 Other Municipality or Commune or Foreign country (specify) ___ Municipality or Commune ___ Province or Foreign country _ _ _ _ _ _ |
| V121 | GR1991A_0415 | Level of education | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 12. Level of education -Provide only one answer, which corresponds to the highest level of study completed by the respondent. -Answer 1 refers to those who have attained a Ph.D. or a Master's degree. (3) [] 1 Postgraduate (Ph.D. or Master's) degree [] 2 Higher education (University) degree [] 3 Technical education college degree [] 4 Higher education school degree [] 5 Now attending University, Technical college, or Higher education school [] 6 Secondary education certificate (secondary school or 6-grade gymnasium or comprehensive school) [] 7 Technical school certificate [] 8 Technical college certificate [] 9 Lower secondary school certificate [] 10 Left lower secondary school without certificate [] 11 Primary school certificate [] 12 Left primary school without certificate, knows how to read and write [] 13 Left primary school without certificate, does not know how to read and write [] 14 Did not attend primary school and does not know how to read and write |
| V122 | GR1991A_0417 | Year of obtaining degree | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 13. For those having attained a postgraduate degree (Ph.D. or Master's) or a Higher education degree (If the answer to question 12 was 1, 2, 3 or 4) specify: a) the Educational Institution and the city or foreign country where it was located b) the School (if any), c) the Department (if any), and d) the last two digits of the year the degree was awarded. For example: Educational Institution: University of Thessalonica; School: Philosophy; Department: Philology; Year: [67] ___ Educational Institution, city or foreign country where located ___ School (if any) ___ _ _ _ _ Department (if any) _ _ Year degree awarded |
| V123 | GR1991A_0418 | Working or seeking work | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 14. Does he/she usually work or is he/she seeking work? -This question refers to the person's main activity during the twelve months prior to the census enumeration. -Members of the household who work without pay in the family business or on the family farm should answer that they work, if they systematically work during the season of intensive work for the family business or farm. [] 1 Working [] 2 Looking for work [] 3 Other (does not usually work or look for work) ___ _ (Specify the other activity) |

| ID | Name | Label | Type | Format | Question |
|----|------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| V124 | GR1991A_0419 | Occupation during the previous week | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 15. What was he/she doing during the previous week (March 10-16)? -Every person who worked for even one hour during the previous week, either for pay or without pay in the family business, should answer "working." The same applies to persons who had a job from which they were temporarily absent during the specified week. This includes those who had a job (either as an employee or as a self-employed person) and those who normally work in the family business without pay but who did not work at all during the previous week, due to a temporary reason such as sickness, leave of absence, poor weather conditions, or an absence of seasonal work (e.g., for a farmer). -Every person who was seeking work during the previous week and who was ready to accept work that was offered should answer "looking for work." This is true regardless of whether persons were seeking work because they had been dismissed or they had finished a job or the business where they worked had closed or they were looking for a first job. -Keeping house, student, etc.: People not in the labor force during the previous week (i.e., neither working nor temporarily absent from a job, as in answer 1, nor looking for work, as in answer 2) should specify their main non-labor force activity, selecting one of the answers numbered 3-7. Every person who is mainly occupied in keeping house or who is primarily a pupil or student or conscript or pensioner (answers 3-6) and who also worked during the previous week, even for one hour, should give one of the answers 3, 4, 5 or 6 as well as 1, i.e., "working." (In such cases, two answers are admissible.) [] 1 Working [] 2 Looking for work [] 3 Keeping house [] 4 Pupil or student [] 5 Conscript [] 6 Pensioner [] 7 Other ___ (specify) |
| V125 | GR1991A_0420 | Occupation | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 16. For those that answered 1 or 2 in question 15 (i.e., those who were working or were looking for work during the previous week) must describe: a. The type of work they were doing the previous week (or did the last time they worked) question a1.) and their activities, obligations, or duties in this work (question a2). ___ a1. Type of work ___ _ _ _ a2. What were their activities, duties or obligations in this work? ___ _ _ _ b. In what type of establishment, enterprise, service, etc. did they work during the previous week (or during the last time they worked)? c. Their class of work in this job (or in the job in which they last worked). -Answers to questions a1 and b must be specific. For example, for an employee who worked as a salesman in a shoe store during the previous week (or during the last job), the answer should be written as follows: for question a1: "Occupation: shoe salesman"; for question b: "Establishment: shoe store." For question a2, the person's duties, obligations, or activities in this job must be described in detail. -If, during the previous week, they were seeking work for the first time: write "NEW WORKER" in questions a1, a2, and b, and do not answer question c. -Do not fill in the three spaces supplied for subsequent coding. [] 1 Employer [] 2 Self-employed [] 3 Employee or wage-earner [] 4 Assistant in the family business or family farm |

| ID | Name | Label | Type | Format | Question |
|----|------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| V126 | GR1991A_0421 | Industry | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 16. For those that answered 1 or 2 in question 15 (i.e., those who were working or were looking for work during the previous week) must describe: a. The type of work they were doing the previous week (or did the last time they worked) question a1.) and their activities, obligations, or duties in this work (question a2.). ___ a1. Type of work __ _ _ _ a2. What were their activities, duties or obligations in this work? __ _ _ _ b. In what type of establishment, enterprise, service, etc. did they work during the previous week (or during the last time they worked)? c. Their class of work in this job (or in the job in which they last worked). -Answers to questions a1 and b must be specific. For example, for an employee who worked as a salesman in a shoe store during the previous week (or during the last job), the answer should be written as follows: for question a1: "Occupation: shoe salesman"; for question b: "Establishment: shoe store." For question a2, the person's duties, obligations, or activities in this job must be described in detail. -If, during the previous week, they were seeking work for the first time: write "NEW WORKER" in questions a1, a2, and b, and do not answer question c. -Do not fill in the three spaces supplied for subsequent coding. [] 1 Employer [] 2 Self-employed [] 3 Employee or wage-earner [] 4 Assistant in the family business or family farm |
| V127 | GR1991A_0422 | Class of worker | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 16. For those that answered 1 or 2 in question 15 (i.e., those who were working or were looking for work during the previous week) must describe: a. The type of work they were doing the previous week (or did the last time they worked) question a1.) and their activities, obligations, or duties in this work (question a2.). ___ a1. Type of work __ _ _ _ a2. What were their activities, duties or obligations in this work? __ _ _ _ b. In what type of establishment, enterprise, service, etc. did they work during the previous week (or during the last time they worked)? c. Their class of work in this job (or in the job in which they last worked). -Answers to questions a1 and b must be specific. For example, for an employee who worked as a salesman in a shoe store during the previous week (or during the last job), the answer should be written as follows: for question a1: "Occupation: shoe salesman"; for question b: "Establishment: shoe store." For question a2, the person's duties, obligations, or activities in this job must be described in detail. -If, during the previous week, they were seeking work for the first time: write "NEW WORKER" in questions a1, a2, and b, and do not answer question c. -Do not fill in the three spaces supplied for subsequent coding. [] 1 Employer [] 2 Self-employed [] 3 Employee or wage-earner [] 4 Assistant in the family business or family farm |
| V128 | GR1991A_0423 | Hours of weekly employment | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 17. If the answer to question 15 was number 1 (working), how many hours did he/she work during the previous week (10-16 March)? -Record the actual number of hours that he/she worked during the previous week, not the number of hours usually worked. -If he/she did not work at all, write the word "zero". -If he/she did not work at all or worked less than 15 hours during the previous week, the reason why must be given by selecting the correct answer from 1-4. _ _ hours If zero or less than 15 hours, the reason was: [] 1 Seasonal work [] 2 Adverse weather conditions [] 3 Leave or sickness [] 4 Other reason ___ (specify) |

| ID | Name | Label | Type | Format | Question |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| V129 | GR1991A_0424 | Reason for lesser employment | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 17. If the answer to question 15 was number 1 (working), how many hours did he/she work during the previous week (10-16 March)? -Record the actual number of hours that he/she worked during the previous week, not the number of hours usually worked. -If he/she did not work at all, write the word "zero". -If he/she did not work at all or worked less than 15 hours during the previous week, the reason why must be given by selecting the correct answer from 1-4. _ _ hours If zero or less than 15 hours, the reason was: [] 1 Seasonal work [] 2 Adverse weather conditions [] 3 Leave or sickness [] 4 Other reason ___ (specify) |
| V130 | GR1991A_0425 | Unemployed for one month or more | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 18. If the answer to question 15 was number 2 (looking for work), how many months was he/she seeking work? [] 1 Up to one month [] 2 More than one month _ _ (Number of months) |
| V131 | GR1991A_0426 | Unemployment duration | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 18. If the answer to question 15 was number 2 (looking for work), how many months was he/she seeking work? [] 1 Up to one month [] 2 More than one month _ _ (Number of months) |
| V132 | GR1991A_0427 | Use transport to go to work | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 19. If working, Does he/she travel from home to a different location for this job? If so, how does he/she usually travel from home to the workplace? -Only those who answered 1 (working) to question 15 should respond to this question. -If a second mode of transportation to work is used, it should be recorded. [] 1 Yes What is the usual mode of transport? [] 1 Bus or trolley [] 2 Subway [] 3 Motorcar [] 4 Taxi [] 5 Motorbike [] 6 Bicycle [] 7 Other ___ (specify) [] 2 No |
| V133 | GR1991A_0428 | 1st mode of transport to work | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 19. If working, Does he/she travel from home to a different location for this job? If so, how does he/she usually travel from home to the workplace? -Only those who answered 1 (working) to question 15 should respond to this question. -If a second mode of transportation to work is used, it should be recorded. [] 1 Yes What is the usual mode of transport? [] 1 Bus or trolley [] 2 Subway [] 3 Motorcar [] 4 Taxi [] 5 Motorbike [] 6 Bicycle [] 7 Other ___ (specify) [] 2 No |
| V134 | GR1991A_0429 | 2nd mode of transport to work | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 19. If working, Does he/she travel from home to a different location for this job? If so, how does he/she usually travel from home to the workplace? -Only those who answered 1 (working) to question 15 should respond to this question. -If a second mode of transportation to work is used, it should be recorded. [] 1 Yes What is the usual mode of transport? [] 1 Bus or trolley [] 2 Subway [] 3 Motorcar [] 4 Taxi [] 5 Motorbike [] 6 Bicycle [] 7 Other ___ (specify) [] 2 No |
| V135 | GR1991A_0430 | Duration of travel to work | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 20. If the answer to the previous question (19) is yes, How long does it take to travel from home to the workplace? (Record the time for a one-way trip; travel time returning home from work should not be counted.) [] 1 Up to 15 minutes [] 2 15-30 minutes [] 3 30-60 minutes [] 4 More than 1 hour |
| V136 | GR1991A_0431 | Place of work | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 21. Is the person's workplace in the same Municipality or Commune as the person's usual residence? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No |

| ID | Name | Label | Type | Format | Question |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| V137 | GR1991A_0432 | Main source of livelihood 1 | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 22. What are the person's main sources of income in order of importance, regardless of whether or not he/she is working? -Multiple answers are to be recorded as follows: In the blank spaces below, 1 should be recorded for the main source of income, 2 for the second most important source of income, and 3 for the third most important. [] 1 _ Work [] 2 _ Pension [] 3 _ Capital income [] 4 _ Support from household members or other persons [] 5 _ Benefits or relief |
| V138 | GR1991A_0433 | Main source of livelihood 2 | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 22. What are the person's main sources of income in order of importance, regardless of whether or not he/she is working? -Multiple answers are to be recorded as follows: In the blank spaces below, 1 should be recorded for the main source of income, 2 for the second most important source of income, and 3 for the third most important. [] 1 _ Work [] 2 _ Pension [] 3 _ Capital income [] 4 _ Support from household members or other persons [] 5 _ Benefits or relief |
| V139 | GR1991A_0434 | Main source of livelihood 3 | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 22. What are the person's main sources of income in order of importance, regardless of whether or not he/she is working? -Multiple answers are to be recorded as follows: In the blank spaces below, 1 should be recorded for the main source of income, 2 for the second most important source of income, and 3 for the third most important. [] 1 _ Work [] 2 _ Pension [] 3 _ Capital income [] 4 _ Support from household members or other persons [] 5 _ Benefits or relief |
| V140 | GR1991A_0435 | Childrenever born | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 23. Every woman should be asked how many children she has ever given birth to? -Stillbirths should not be included. -Every woman should be asked this question, regardless of her marital status. _ _ Number of children Of these: _ _ How many are currently alive? |
| V141 | GR1991A_0436 | Children surviving | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 23. Every woman should be asked how many children she has ever given birth to? -Stillbirths should not be included. -Every woman should be asked this question, regardless of her marital status. _ _ Number of children Of these: _ _ How many are currently alive? |
| V142 | GR1991A_0437 | Duration of marriage | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 24. Women who have been married at least once should be asked, what is the total duration of their marriage, in years? _ _ Years |
| V143 | GR1991A_0438 | Possess agricultural land | discrete | numeric | The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier. 25. Does he/she possess agricultural land? -A yes answer should be given for every person who: a) has legal and financial responsibility for exploiting his or someone else's cultivated land (consisting of one or more acres, or, in the case of greenhouses, half an acre or more); or b) owns animal stock, specifically, one or more cows, or two or more other big animals (such as oxen or horses), or five or more small animals (such as sheep or pigs), or fifty and more poultry, or twenty and more beehives; or for both of the aforementioned reasons, namely, has both agricultural land and animal stock. [] 1 Yes [] 2 No |
| V144 | GR1991A_0439 | Nuclear family | discrete | numeric | Nuclear family |
| V145 | GR1991A_0440 | Type of family nucleus | discrete | numeric | Type of family nucleus |
| V146 | GR1991A_0441 | Member of nucleus | discrete | numeric | Member of nucleus |

| ID | Name | Label | Type | Format | Question |
|----|------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| V147 | GR1991A_0442 | Kinship or relationship to the householder | discrete | numeric | Individuals with line numbers 02-06 (currently present household members and visitors) and with line numbers 21-22 (temporarily absent household members) Kinship or relation to the householder: [] 1 Spouse [] 2 Unmarried child [] 3 Married child [] 4 Grandchild [] 5 Parent of householder or parent of householder's spouse [] 6 Other relative [] 7 Domestic servant, etc. [] 8 Boarder or other type of person unrelated to householder |
| V148 | GR1991A_0443 | Age | discrete | numeric | 3. Year of birth 1 _ _ _ Fill in the last three digits _ _ For individuals born in 1989, 1990, or 1991, also specify the month of birth (e.g., for January, write "01," for February, write "02," and so on.) (This does not apply to Individual 01, the householder.) |
| V149 | PERWT | Person weight | contin | numeric | |
| V150 | MIGCTRY1 | Country of residence 1 year ago | discrete | numeric | |
| V151 | MIGRATE1 | Migration status, 1 year | discrete | numeric | |
| V152 | MIGRATE5 | Migration status, 5 years | discrete | numeric | |
| V153 | EDATTAIN | Educational attainment, international recode [general version] | discrete | numeric | |
| V154 | EDATTAIND | Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] | discrete | numeric | |
| V155 | EEDATTAIN | Educational attainment, Europe | discrete | numeric | |
| V156 | EEMPSTAT | Activity status (employment status), Europe | discrete | numeric | |
| V157 | ECLASSWK | Status in employment (class of worker), Europe | discrete | numeric | |
| V158 | HRSWORK1 | Hours worked per week | discrete | numeric | |
| V159 | HRSWORK2 | Hours worked per week, categorized | discrete | numeric | |
| V160 | MIGCTRY5 | Country of residence 5 years ago | discrete | numeric | |
| V161 | YEARP | Year [person version] | contin | numeric | |
| V162 | SAMPLEP | IPUMS sample identifier [person version] | contin | numeric | |
| V163 | SERIAL | Household serial number [person version] | contin | numeric | |
| V164 | COUNTRYP | Country [person version] | contin | numeric | |
| V165 | RECTYPEP | Record type [person version] | discrete | character | |

# Record type (RECTYPE)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: character | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |

| **Description** | |
|---|---|

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

# Year (YEAR)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 4 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1960-2011 | |

| **Description** | |
|---|---|

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

# IPUMS sample identifier (SAMPLE)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 9 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 32197001-894201001 | |

| **Description** | |
|---|---|

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g, 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

# Household serial number (SERIAL)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

# Household serial number (SERIAL)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 10 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |

**Description**

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002
Colombia 1993, 2005
Costa Rica 1984, 2000
Cuba 2002
Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010
Ecuador 1990, 2001
Germany 1971
Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001
Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001
Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000
Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005
Nigeria 2006
Panama 2000
Peru 1993, 2007
Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001
Spain 1991
Uruguay 2011
Venezuela 1990, 2001
Vietnam 1989


In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

# Number of person records in the household (PERSONS)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 3 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |

**Description**

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

# Subsample number (SUBSAMP)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

# Subsample number (SUBSAMP)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

# Group quarters (collective dwelling) status (GQ)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

# Number of unrelated persons (UNREL)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head.

# Continent and region of country (REGIONW)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

# Continent and region of country (REGIONW)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 11-54

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

### Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

# NUTS1 Region, Europe (ENUTS1)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 101-9999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

### Description

ENUTS1 identifies the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) within Europe in which the household was enumerated. NUTS1 is the first level territorial units within countries. NUTS is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS1 system and the name of the NUTS1 region, separated by a slash.

The full set of geography variables for the countries can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

# NUTS2 Region, Europe (ENUTS2)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 111-3407

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

### Description

ENUTS2 identifies the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) within Europe in which the household was enumerated. NUTS2 is the second level territorial units within countries. NUTS is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS2 system and the name of the NUTS2 region, separated by a slash.

The full set of geography variables for the countries can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

# NUTS3 Region, Europe (ENUTS3)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

# NUTS3 Region, Europe (ENUTS3)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 5 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1111-34070 | |

### Description

ENUTS3 identifies the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) within Europe in which the household was enumerated. NUTS3 is the third level territorial units within countries. NUTS is a standard administrative division of the European Union, and was developed by the EU. The European Free Trade Association extends the NUTS system to several additional countries outside of the EU, and they are also incorporated into this variable.

The code labels include the standard code for the NUTS3 system and the name of the NUTS3 region, separated by a slash.

The full set of geography variables for the countries can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

# Water supply (WATSUP)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-99 | |

### Description

WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

# Sewage (SEWAGE)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-99 | |

### Description

SEWAGE indicates whether the household has access to a sewage system or septic tank.

# Telephone availability (PHONE)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-9 | |

# Telephone availability (PHONE)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Description**

PHONE indicates the availability of a telephone in the dwelling.

# Central heating (HEAT)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

HEAT indicates the type of heating in the dwelling: individual or collective central heating, non-central heating, or none.

# Number of rooms (ROOMS)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

# Kitchen or cooking facilities (KITCHEN)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

KITCHEN indicates whether the household had a kitchen, cooking facilities, or room dedicated to food preparation.

# Toilet (TOILET)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

# Toilet (TOILET)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

### Description

TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

# Bathing facilities (BATH)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

### Description

BATH indicates whether the household had access to bathing facilities and, in most cases, whether it had exclusive access.

# Household classification (HHTYPE)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

### Description

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.
HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

# Number of families in household (NFAMS)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

### Description

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and her servant contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multiple-generation extended family with no lodgers or servants would count as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

# Head's location in household (HEADLOC)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 3 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |

**Description**

HEADLOC gives the person number of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

# 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 6 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 32002-894010 | |

**Description**

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

# Dwelling number (GR1991A_0001)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 6 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |

**Description**

This variable indicates dwelling number.

**Universe**

All households

**Literal question**

Dwelling number

# Number of persons in household (GR1991A_0006)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-24 | |

**Description**

# Number of persons in household (GR1991A_0006)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

This variable indicates number of persons in household.

**Universe**

All households

**Literal question**

Number of persons in household

# Department (GR1991A_0037)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-104

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the department in which household is located. Because of its small population, Aghion Oros has been combined with Chalkidiki.

**Universe**

All households

**Literal question**

Identification of the dwelling

___ Nomos
___ Province
___ Municipality or Commune
___ Locality (town or village)
___ Street and number
___ If there is no street, indicate the location and number or the owner and the building's number.
_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ Geographical code
_ _ _ _ Sector
_ _ Section
_ _ _ _ Block number
_ _ Sequential number of the dwelling (within the section)
_ _ Sequential number of the household (within the section)
_ Within the locality 1, Outside the locality 2

# Municipality (GR1991A_0016)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 103-10499

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the municipality in which the household was enumerated.

Places smaller than 20,000 population are only identifiable at the department level. The departments Aghion Oros and Chalkidiki are combined because of the small population of the former.

**Universe**

All households

## Municipality (GR1991A_0016)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Literal question**

Identification of the dwelling

___ Nomos
___ Province
___ Municipality or Commune
___ Locality (town or village)
___ Street and number
___ If there is no street, indicate the location and number or the owner and the building's number.
_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ Geographical code
_ _ _ _ Sector
_ _ Section
_ _ _ _ Block number
_ _ Sequential number of the dwelling (within the section)
_ _ Sequential number of the household (within the section)
_ Within the locality 1, Outside the locality 2

## Location of the dwelling in the locality (town or village) (GR1991A_0018)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates whether location of the dwelling is within or outside of the locality (town or village).

**Universe**

All households

**Literal question**

Identification of the dwelling

___ Nomos
___ Province
___ Municipality or Commune
___ Locality (town or village)
___ Street and number
___ If there is no street, indicate the location and number or the owner and the building's number.
_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ Geographical code
_ _ _ _ Sector
_ _ Section
_ _ _ _ Block number
_ _ Sequential number of the dwelling (within the section)
_ _ Sequential number of the household (within the section)
_ Within the locality 1, Outside the locality 2

## Type of dwelling (GR1991A_0019)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

# Type of dwelling (GR1991A_0019)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates type of dwelling as a regular dwelling or other type of dwelling/building.

#### Universe

All households

#### Literal question

1. Type of dwelling


(If the answer to this question is 1 or 2, then, and only then, are the next questions to be asked.)
[] 1 Regular dwelling
[] 2 Regular dwelling within collective residence
[] 3 Other building intended for housing (hut, shed, etc.)
[] 4 Other building not intended for housing (inhabited shop, etc.)


# Type of dwelling (GR1991A_0020)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates characteristics of regular dwelling as a main residence, secondary or vacation residence, to let, for sale, etc.

#### Universe

Regular dwellings

#### Literal question

2. Characteristics of regular dwelling


2a
Occupied
[] 1 Main residence
[] 2 Second or vacation residence
[] 3 Main residence but household temporarily absent

Vacant
[] 4 For rent
[] 5 For sale
[] 6 Second or vacation residence
[] 7 Other reason ___ (state)


# Period of construction (GR1991A_0021)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

# Period of construction (GR1991A_0021)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-9 | |

**Description**

This variable indicates period of construction of the regular dwelling.

**Universe**

Regular dwellings

**Literal question**

2. Characteristics of regular dwelling

2b. Year built:
[] 1 Before 1919
[] 2 1919-1945
[] 3 1946-1960
[] 4 1961-1970
[] 5 1971-1980
[] 6 1981-1985
[] 7 1986+

# Number of rooms (GR1991A_0022)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-99 | |

**Description**

This variable indicates number of rooms in the regular dwelling.

**Universe**

Regular dwellings

**Literal question**

3a Number of regular rooms
_ _  (except kitchen)
_ _ Of these, how many are used exclusively for professional purposes? (offices, hairdressing salons, etc.)

# Number of rooms used for professional purposes (offices etc.) (GR1991A_0023)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

# Number of rooms used for professional purposes (offices etc.) (GR1991A_0023)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates number of rooms used for professional purposes in the regular dwelling.

#### Universe

Regular dwellings

#### Literal question

3a Number of regular rooms
_ _ (except kitchen)
_ _ Of these, how many are used exclusively for professional purposes? (offices, hairdressing salons, etc.)

# Total area of dwelling in square meters (GR1991A_0024)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicatess total area of dwelling in square meters.

#### Universe

Regular dwellings

#### Literal question

3b. Total area of dwelling (in square meters)

_ _ _

# Kitchen (GR1991A_0025)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the regular dwelling had a kitchen.

#### Universe

Regular dwellings

#### Literal question

# Kitchen (GR1991A_0025)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

Amenities of regular dwelling

4. Kitchen

[] 1 Yes

Does it meet the requirements for a regular room (i.e., Are the dimensions at least 4 square meters? Are the walls at least 2 meters high? Is there room for a bed?)
[] 3 Yes
[] 4 No

[] 2 No

# Kitchen is a regularroom (GR1991A_0026)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates whether kitchen was in a regular room.

**Universe**

Regular dwellings with kitchens

**Literal question**

Amenities of regular dwelling

4. Kitchen

[] 1 Yes

Does it meet the requirements for a regular room (i.e., Are the dimensions at least 4 square meters? Are the walls at least 2 meters high? Is there room for a bed?)
[] 3 Yes
[] 4 No

[] 2 No

# Electricity (GR1991A_0027)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

# Electricity (GR1991A_0027)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates whether the regular dwelling had electricity.

## Universe

Regular dwellings

## Literal question

Amenities of regular dwelling

5a. Is there electricity?
[] 1 Yes
[] 2 No

# Telephone (GR1991A_0028)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates whether the regular dwelling had telephone service.

## Universe

Regular dwellings

## Literal question

Amenities of regular dwelling

5b. Is there a telephone?
[] 3 Yes
[] 4 No

# Bathing facilities (GR1991A_0029)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates whether the regular dwelling had a bath or shower and the location of the bathing facilities was inside or outside of the dwelling.

## Universe

# Bathing facilities (GR1991A_0029)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

Regular dwellings

**Literal question**

Amenities of regular dwelling

6. Bathing facilities.

[] 1 There is a bath or shower inside the dwelling.
[] 2 There is a bath or shower outside the dwelling.
[] 3 There is no bath or shower.

# Water supply (GR1991A_0030)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates sources of water supply in the regular dwelling.

**Universe**

Regular dwellings

**Literal question**

Amenities of regular dwelling

7. Water supply

[] 1 In the dwelling
[] 2 Outside the dwelling but in the building
[] 3 Outside the building

# Type of heating (GR1991A_0031)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates whether the regular dwelling had heating system and type of heating.

**Universe**

Regular dwellings

**Literal question**

# Type of heating (GR1991A_0031)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

Amenities of regular dwelling

8. Type of heating

[] 1 Central heating
[] 2 Other ___ (indicate)
[] 3 No heating available

# Solar boiler (GR1991A_0032)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-9 | |

**Description**

This variable indicates whether the regular dwelling had solar boiler.

**Universe**

Regular dwellings

**Literal question**

Amenities of regular dwelling

9. Solar boiler

[] 1 Yes
[] 2 No

# Toilet (GR1991A_0033)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-9 | |

**Description**

This variable indicates whether the regular dwelling had toilet and type of toilet in the dwelling.

**Universe**

Regular dwellings

**Literal question**

## Toilet (GR1991A_0033)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

Amenities of regular dwelling

10. Toilet

Flush toilet:
[] 1 Inside the dwelling
[] 2 Outside the dwelling

Non-flushing toilet:
[] 3 Inside the dwelling
[] 4 Outside the dwelling

[] 5 No toilet available

## Sewage disposal system (GR1991A_0034)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates whether the regular dwelling had sewage disposal system and characteristics of the given sewage system.

**Universe**

Regular dwellings

**Literal question**

Amenities of regular dwelling

11. Sewage disposal system

[] 1 Sewage network
[] 2 Other system (sink, etc.)
[] 3 No sewage available

## Owner status (GR1991A_0035)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

# Owner status (GR1991A_0035)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

This variable indicates house ownership of the occupied dwelling.

**Universe**

Regular dwellings

**Literal question**

12. Ownership

The owner of the dwelling is:
[] 1 Individual person
[] 2 Legal Entity of Private Law (Company, Union, etc.)
[] 3 The State or Legal Entity of Public Law (Municipality, Social Insurance Organization, etc.)

# Ownership (GR1991A_0036)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates status of the household ownership as owner, renter or other.

**Universe**

Regular dwellings

**Literal question**

5. The householder or other member of the household occupies the dwelling as:

Household 1
[] 1 a. Owner
[] 2 b. Renter
[] 3 c. Other
Household 2
[] 1 a. Owner
[] 2 b. Renter
[] 3 c. Other
Household 3
[] 1 a. Owner
[] 2 b. Renter
[] 3 c. Other
Household 4
[] 1 a. Owner
[] 2 b. Renter
[] 3 c. Other

# Strata (GR1991A_0038)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

# Strata (GR1991A_0038)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Universe**

All households

**Literal question**

Strata

# Household weight (HHWT)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

# Greece, Department 1971 - 2001 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1_GR)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0
Range: 300001-300104

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

GEO1_GR identifies the household's department within Greece in all sample years. Departments are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1_GR is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_GR can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Greece can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for Greece. Year specific geography and maps along with variables that are spatially harmonized at the second level of geography and account for political boundary changes across census years will become available in the near future.

# Greece, Municipality 1971-2001 [Level 2; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name] (GEO2_GRX)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

# Greece, Municipality 1971-2001 [Level 2; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name] (GEO2_GRX)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 103-10499

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

## Description

GEO2_GRX identifies the household's municipality within Greece in all sample years. Municipalities are the second level administrative units of the country, after departments. GEO2_GRX is harmonized by name and does not account for boundary changes over time.

The full set of geography variables for Greece can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for Greece. Year specific geography and maps along with variables that are spatially harmonized at the second level of geography and account for political boundary changes across census years will become available in the near future.

# Number of married couples in household (NCOUPLES)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

## Description

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

# Number of mothers in household (NMOTHERS)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

## Description

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

# Number of fathers in household (NFATHERS)
# File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

# Number of fathers in household (NFATHERS)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

# Country (COUNTRY)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 32-894

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

# Electricity (ELECTRIC)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

ELECTRIC indicates whether the household had access to electricity.

# Living area in square meters (LIVEAREA)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

LIVEAREA describes the total living area in the dwelling inhabited by the household.

# Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

# Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

# Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] (OWNERSHIPD)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

# Strata identifier (STRATA)
## File: GRC1991-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 12
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. The STRATA variable provides information about the sample design that can be used to improve estimation.

# Person number (PERNUM)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 3 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |

**Description**

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

# Mother's location in household (MOMLOC)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 3 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |

**Description**

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

# Father's location in household (POPLOC)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 3 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |

**Description**

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

# Spouse's location in household (SPLOC)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 3 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |

**Description**

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

# Rule for linking parent (PARRULE)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-52 | |

**Description**

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS-International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

# Rule for linking spouse (SPRULE)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-6 | |

**Description**

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

# Probable stepmother (STEPMOM)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
1 = Mother has no children borne or surviving.
2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

# Probable stepfather (STEPPOP)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC , was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPOP are as follows:

0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
1 = Child reports father is deceased.
2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

# Man with more than one wife linked (POLYMAL)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-1 | |

**Description**

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

# Woman is second or higher order wife (POLY2ND)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-1 | |

**Description**

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

# Family unit membership (FAMUNIT)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |

**Description**

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

# Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview |
|---|
| Overview |

# Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

### Description

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membebership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

# Number of own children in household (NCHILD)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

# Number of own children under age 5 in household (NCHLT5)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

# Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

# Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Description**

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

# Age of youngest own child in household (YNGCH)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

# Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

# Relationship to household head [detailed version] (RELATED)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 1000-9999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

# Relationship to head, Europe (ERELATE)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | **Valid cases: 0** |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 10-99 | |

### Description

ERELATE describes for the European samples the relationship of the individual to the head of household -- sometimes called the householder or reference person.

ERELATE has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

# Age (AGE)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | **Valid cases: 0** |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 3 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-999 | |

### Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

# Age, grouped into intervals (AGE2)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | **Valid cases: 0** |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-98 | |

### Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

# Sex (SEX)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | **Valid cases: 0** |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-9 | |

### Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

# Marital status [general version] (MARST)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | **Valid cases: 0** |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-9 | |

**Description**

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

# Marital status [detailed version] (MARSTD)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | **Valid cases: 0** |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 3 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-999 | |

**Description**

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

# Marital status, Europe (EMARST)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | **Valid cases: 0** |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-9 | |

**Description**

EMARST describes for the European samples the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. European census instructions generally limit marital status to legal unions, but there are exceptions.

EMARST has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

# Year of birth (BIRTHYR)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

# Year of birth (BIRTHYR)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 4 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-9999 | |

**Description**

BIRTHYR gives the person's year of birth.

# Month of birth (BIRTHMO)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-99 | |

**Description**

BIRTHMO indicates the person's month of birth.

# Children ever born (CHBORN)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-99 | |

**Description**

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

# Children surviving (CHSURV)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-99 | |

**Description**

CHSURV reports the number of children born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

# Citizenship (CITIZEN)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

# Citizenship (CITIZEN)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-9 | |

**Description**

CITIZEN indicates the person's citizenship status within the country in which they were enumerated.

# Country of citizenship (NATION)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 5 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-99999 | |

**Description**

NATION indicates the person's country of citizenship.

# Literacy (LIT)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-9 | |

**Description**

LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

# Educational attainment, Greece (EDUCGR)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-99 | |

**Description**

EDUCGR indicates the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed.

# Activity status (employment status) [general version] (EMPSTAT)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-9 | |

### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

# Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 3 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-999 | |

### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

# Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-99 | |

### Description

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

# Occupation, unrecoded (OCC)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

# Occupation, unrecoded (OCC)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

# Industry, general recode (INDGEN)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

# Industry, unrecoded (IND)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

# Status in employment (class of worker) [general version] (CLASSWK)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

# Status in employment (class of worker) [general version] (CLASSWK)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

Type: Discrete                                    Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric                                   Invalid: 0
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

**Description**

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

# Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete                                    Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric                                   Invalid: 0
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

**Description**

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

# Means of transportation to work or school (TRNWRK)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete                                    Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric                                   Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

**Description**

TRNWRK identifies the primary or usual means of transportation the person took either to work or school.

In censuses in which a person could report multiple modes of transportation, TRNWRK reports only the first method reported.

# Department of residence 1 year ago, Greece (MIGGR1)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

# Department of residence 1 year ago, Greece (MIGGR1)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-999

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

MIGGR1 indicates the person's department of residence one year ago within Greece.

# Department of residence 5 year ago, Greece (MIGGR2)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-999

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

MIGGR2 indicates the person's department of residence five year ago within Greece.

# Occupation, ISCO-1968, 3-digit (ISCO68A)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 11-999

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

ISCO68A provides the 3-digit occupation code for the respondent using the ISCO-1968 occupation classification.

# Person number (within household) (GR1991A_0003)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-24

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates person number within household.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

Person number (within household)

## Person number, within household (GR1991A_0400)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-25

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates person number within household.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

Currently present household members and visitors
Individual's line number
[] 01
[] 02
[] 03
[] 04
[] 05
[] 06

## Sex (GR1991A_0401)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates gender.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

2. Sex


[] 1 Male
[] 2 Female

## Year of birth (GR1991A_0402)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 1891-1991

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates year of birth of the household members.

**Universe**

## Year of birth (GR1991A_0402)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

All persons

**Literal question**

3. Year of birth

1 _ _ _ Fill in the last three digits
_ _ For individuals born in 1989, 1990, or 1991, also specify the month of birth (e.g., for January, write "01," for February, write "02," and so on.) (This does not apply to Individual 01, the householder.)

**Interviewer instructions**

13.3 The questions referring to the present individuals, members or non members of the household were the following:

1. Surname, name, name of father
2. Sex
3. Year of birth
4. Householder and kinship or relation to the householder.


The above questions were very simple and needed no clarification.
If there was no entry in one of these questions, an answer was entered relating to the other answers of the questionnaire.


## Month of birth (GR1991A_0403)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates month of birth of the household members who were born in 1989 and later.

**Universe**

Persons born in 1989 or later

**Literal question**

3. Year of birth

1 _ _ _ Fill in the last three digits
_ _ For individuals born in 1989, 1990, or 1991, also specify the month of birth (e.g., for January, write "01," for February, write "02," and so on.) (This does not apply to Individual 01, the householder.)

**Interviewer instructions**

13.3 The questions referring to the present individuals, members or non members of the household were the following:

1. Surname, name, name of father
2. Sex
3. Year of birth
4. Householder and kinship or relation to the householder.


The above questions were very simple and needed no clarification.
If there was no entry in one of these questions, an answer was entered relating to the other answers of the questionnaire.


## Present or temporarily absent from household (GR1991A_0404)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

# Present or temporarily absent from household (GR1991A_0404)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

**Valid cases: 0**
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates if respondent is present or is temporarily absent from the dwelling at time of census.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

Individual 01

Householder:
[] 1 Present
[] 2 Temporarily absent

If temporarily absent, is this person now:
[] 3 In this municipality or Commune
[] 4 In another municipality or Commune or Abroad (If the latter, specify the name of the country.)

(Indicate)
___ Municipality or Commune
___ Province or Foreign country
___ Reason for absence

# Marital status (GR1991A_0405)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

**Valid cases: 0**
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates legal marital status.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

6. Legal Marital Status
-Check 2 (married) in the case of a separation without a divorce
-Give only one answer for each person.

[] 1 Single
[] 2 Married
[] 3 Widowed
[] 4 Divorced

**Interviewer instructions**

6. Marital status
The answers to this question were: a) single, b) married, c) widowed, d) divorced and for those that were separated the answer married was checked. In any case, the respondent's answer was checked.

# Place of registration (GR1991A_0407)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates place of registration by enumeration stratum and department.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

8. If a Greek citizen, in which Municipality or Commune is he or she registered?

-This question applies only to Greek citizens (answer 01 in question 7) and to those having citizenship from both Greece and another country.
-All Greek citizens are registered in a Municipality or Commune. Registration is ascertained by the respective entry in the official lists.
-Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question.


[] 1 This Municipality or Commune
[] 2 Other Municipality or Commune (specify)
___ Municipality or Commune
___ Province

_ _ _ _ _ _

**Interviewer instructions**

8. If Greek citizen, in which Municipality or Commune is he/she registered?
Every Greek citizen is registered in a Municipality or Commune.

-Those that were not registered were considered as citizens of the place where they voted in last elections.
-Those that were not registered and did not vote were considered as citizens of the place of their usual residence.
-Lawful children have the citizenship of their parents, according to a common declaration, otherwise that of their father.
-Unlawful children have the citizenship of their mother.
-The children of parents with unknown nationality were considered as citizens of the place of their birth.
-Adopted children have the citizenship of their step parent.

# Department or municipality of registration (GR1991A_0408)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 103-99999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates place of registration by municipality codes for persons who had Greek nationality.

**Universe**

Persons with Greek nationality

**Literal question**

# Department or municipality of registration (GR1991A_0408)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

8. If a Greek citizen, in which Municipality or Commune is he or she registered?

-This question applies only to Greek citizens (answer 01 in question 7) and to those having citizenship from both Greece and another country.
-All Greek citizens are registered in a Municipality or Commune. Registration is ascertained by the respective entry in the official lists.
-Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question.

[] 1 This Municipality or Commune
[] 2 Other Municipality or Commune (specify)
___ Municipality or Commune
___ Province

_ _ _ _ _ _

**Interviewer instructions**

8. If Greek citizen, in which Municipality or Commune is he/she registered?
Every Greek citizen is registered in a Municipality or Commune.

-Those that were not registered were considered as citizens of the place where they voted in last elections.
-Those that were not registered and did not vote were considered as citizens of the place of their usual residence.
-Lawful children have the citizenship of their parents, according to a common declaration, otherwise that of their father.
-Unlawful children have the citizenship of their mother.
-The children of parents with unknown nationality were considered as citizens of the place of their birth.
-Adopted children have the citizenship of their step parent.

# Place of usual residence (GR1991A_0409)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-4 | |

**Description**

This variable indicates place of usual residence by enumeration stratum, department, or foreign country.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

9. Place of usual residence

(Municipality or Commune, Locality, and Providence or foreign country)
-For soldiers (conscripts or reserves), and for students and pupils who do not reside with their families, the place where they serve or study should be considered their usual place of residence.
-Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question.

[] 1 At the place of enumeration
[] 2 Other (specify)
___ Municipality or Commune
___ Locality
___ Province or Foreign country

_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

**Interviewer instructions**

# Place of usual residence (GR1991A_0409)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

9. Place of usual residence
As place of usual residence was considered the place where the household was living or the collective residence where the individual was a member.
Most individuals had no difficulty in declaring the place of their usual residence. In any case it is further clarified that:

a) In the case of individuals having two residences, e.g. in town and a vacation residence, the one that they spent most of their time was declared as place of usual residence.
b) For students and soldiers who did not live with their families, the place where they were studying or serving was declared.
c) For individuals living away from their families during the week because of their work and were visiting on weekends, the place of their work was declared as the place of their usual residence. In their family home they were enumerated as temporarily house guests.
d) Households residing in Communes having a winter and a summer location, the winter location was declared as their usual place of residence.
e) Individuals temporarily hospitalized, in prison, on vacations, declared the place of residence of their household.
f) In the same way, individuals temporarily absent abroad for a short period of time, the place of residence of their household was declared as their usual place of residence.
g) Nomads and roving were considered to have as their usual place of residence the place where they were enumerated.

# Country or municipality of usual residence code (GR1991A_0410)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 5 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-10499 | |

**Description**

This variable indicates place of usual residence by municipality codes and country of residence.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

9. Place of usual residence

(Municipality or Commune, Locality, and Providence or foreign country)
-For soldiers (conscripts or reserves), and for students and pupils who do not reside with their families, the place where they serve or study should be considered their usual place of residence.
-Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question.

[] 1 At the place of enumeration
[] 2 Other (specify)
___ Municipality or Commune
___ Locality
___ Province or Foreign country
_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _
**Interviewer instructions**

# Country or municipality of usual residence code (GR1991A_0410)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

9. Place of usual residence
As place of usual residence was considered the place where the household was living or the collective residence where the individual was a member.
Most individuals had no difficulty in declaring the place of their usual residence. In any case it is further clarified that:

a) In the case of individuals having two residences, e.g. in town and a vacation residence, the one that they spent most of their time was declared as place of usual residence.
b) For students and soldiers who did not live with their families, the place where they were studying or serving was declared.
c) For individuals living away from their families during the week because of their work and were visiting on weekends, the place of their work was declared as the place of their usual residence. In their family home they were enumerated as temporarily house guests.
d) Households residing in Communes having a winter and a summer location, the winter location was declared as their usual place of residence.
e) Individuals temporarily hospitalized, in prison, on vacations, declared the place of residence of their household.
f) In the same way, individuals temporarily absent abroad for a short period of time, the place of residence of their household was declared as their usual place of residence.
g) Nomads and roving were considered to have as their usual place of residence the place where they were enumerated.

# Place of residence in December 1985 (GR1991A_0411)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-9 | |

**Description**

This variable indicates place of usual residence in December 1985 by enumeration stratum, department, or foreign country.

**Universe**

Persons born in or before 1985

**Literal question**

10. In which Municipality, Commune, or Foreign country did he/she reside in December 1985?

-Do not answer for children born after January 1, 1986.
-Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question.

[] 1 This Municipality or Commune
[] 2 Other Municipality or Commune or Foreign country (specify)
___ Municipality or Commune
___ Province or Foreign country

_ _ _ _ _ _

**Interviewer instructions**

10. Which Municipality, Commune or Foreign country did he/she reside in December of 1985?

# Country or municipality of residence in December 1985 (GR1991A_0412)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|

# Country or municipality of residence in December 1985 (GR1991A_0412)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 4-99999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates place of usual residence in December 1985 by municipality codes and country of residence.

**Universe**

Persons born in or before 1985

**Literal question**

10. In which Municipality, Commune, or Foreign country did he/she reside in December 1985?

-Do not answer for children born after January 1, 1986.
-Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question.

[] 1 This Municipality or Commune
[] 2 Other Municipality or Commune or Foreign country (specify)
___ Municipality or Commune
___ Province or Foreign country

_ _ _ _ _ _

**Interviewer instructions**

10. Which Municipality, Commune or Foreign country did he/she reside in December of 1985?

# Place of residence 1 year ago (GR1991A_0413)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates place of usual residence in the past 1 year before the census by enumeration stratum, department, or foreign country.

**Universe**

Persons born on or before March 18, 1990

**Literal question**

11. In which Municipality, Commune, or Foreign country did he/she reside a year ago?

-Do not answer for children born after March 17, 1990.
-Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question.

[] 1 This Municipality or Commune
[] 2 Other Municipality or Commune or Foreign country (specify)
___ Municipality or Commune
___ Province or Foreign country

_ _ _ _ _ _

**Interviewer instructions**

11. Which Municipality, Commune or Foreign country did he/she reside in a year ago?

# Municipality or country 1 year ago (GR1991A_0414)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates place of usual residence in the past one year before the census by municipality codes and country of residence.

## Universe

Persons born on or before March 18, 1990

## Literal question

11. In which Municipality, Commune, or Foreign country did he/she reside a year ago?

-Do not answer for children born after March 17, 1990.
-Do not fill in the spaces provided for subsequent coding, at the end of the question.


[] 1 This Municipality or Commune
[] 2 Other Municipality or Commune or Foreign country (specify)
___ Municipality or Commune
___ Province or Foreign country

_ _ _ _ _ _

## Interviewer instructions

11. Which Municipality, Commune or Foreign country did he/she reside in a year ago?


# Level of education (GR1991A_0415)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates the highest level of education the person had achieved at the time of census.

## Universe

Persons born in or before 1980

## Literal question

## Level of education (GR1991A_0415)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

12. Level of education

-Provide only one answer, which corresponds to the highest level of study completed by the respondent.
-Answer 1 refers to those who have attained a Ph.D. or a Master's degree.

(3)

[] 1 Postgraduate (Ph.D. or Master's) degree
[] 2 Higher education (University) degree
[] 3 Technical education college degree
[] 4 Higher education school degree
[] 5 Now attending University, Technical college, or Higher education school
[] 6 Secondary education certificate (secondary school or 6-grade gymnasium or comprehensive school)
[] 7 Technical school certificate
[] 8 Technical college certificate
[] 9 Lower secondary school certificate
[] 10 Left lower secondary school without certificate
[] 11 Primary school certificate
[] 12 Left primary school without certificate, knows how to read and write
[] 13 Left primary school without certificate, does not know how to read and write
[] 14 Did not attend primary school and does not know how to read and write

## Year of obtaining degree (GR1991A_0417)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 16-99 | |

**Description**

This variable indicates year of obtaining the degree from university or higher educational institution for those who had university or higher education degree.

**Universe**

Persons born in or before 1980 who had attended or had earned an university or higher education degree

**Literal question**

## Year of obtaining degree (GR1991A_0417)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

13. For those having attained a postgraduate degree (Ph.D. or Master's) or a Higher education degree

(If the answer to question 12 was 1, 2, 3 or 4) specify:
a) the Educational Institution and the city or foreign country where it was located
b) the School (if any), c) the Department (if any), and d) the last two digits of the year the degree was awarded. For example: Educational Institution: University of Thessalonica; School: Philosophy; Department: Philology; Year: [67]

___ Educational Institution, city or foreign country where located
___ School (if any)
___ _ _ _ _ Department (if any)
_ _ Year degree awarded

## Working or seeking work (GR1991A_0418)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
| --- | --- |
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-9 | |

**Description**

This variable indicates whether the person was working or seeking work for those aged 10 and older.

**Universe**

Persons born in or before 1980

**Literal question**

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

14. Does he/she usually work or is he/she seeking work?

-This question refers to the person's main activity during the twelve months prior to the census enumeration.
-Members of the household who work without pay in the family business or on the family farm should answer that they work, if they systematically work during the season of intensive work for the family business or farm.

[] 1 Working
[] 2 Looking for work
[] 3 Other (does not usually work or look for work)
___ _ (Specify the other activity)

**Interviewer instructions**

# Working or seeking work (GR1991A_0418)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

The following questions (12-25) were answered only by individuals born in 1980 or before.

12. Level of education
[As in the form, omitted]

13.
[As in the form, omitted]

The question was clear and without problems. In the case of graduates of a foreign educational institution the code of the respective Greek educational institution was checked.

14. Does he/she usually work or is he/she seeking work?
Working, job seeking, other occupation

[As in the form, and why it is important to ask for the twelvemonth etc., omitted]

Every individual which for the most part of the year was occupied with some work, regardless of whether or not he/she was working during the census taking, even if the enumerated was unemployed, on leave, sick, did not work due to the mending of the machine that he/she was operating etc., answered as working. The individuals which had started working a few days before the census taking, those working in seasonal work and were occupied systematically as well as officers, non-commissioned officers and soldiers (continuous occupation) of the armed forces were considered as working.

Individuals who just before the census taking had stopped working because of pension, sickness or other reason and did not have the intention or prospect of work in the future, conscripts or reserves on their military service and prisoners were considered as not working.

Seeking work answered:

[p. 74]

Every individual which for the most part of the year did not work, or was available to work and was seeking work but regardless of his/her efforts could not find work.

Individuals not belonging to one of the above mentioned cases answered "other case".

# Occupation during the previous week (GR1991A_0419)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-9 | |

| Description | |
|---|---|

This variable indicates the person's occupation during the previous week of the census.

| Universe | |
|---|---|

Persons born in or before 1980

| Literal question | |
|---|---|

# Occupation during the previous week (GR1991A_0419)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

15. What was he/she doing during the previous week (March 10-16)?

-Every person who worked for even one hour during the previous week, either for pay or without pay in the family business, should answer "working." The same applies to persons who had a job from which they were temporarily absent during the specified week. This includes those who had a job (either as an employee or as a self-employed person) and those who normally work in the family business without pay but who did not work at all during the previous week, due to a temporary reason such as sickness, leave of absence, poor weather conditions, or an absence of seasonal work (e.g., for a farmer).
-Every person who was seeking work during the previous week and who was ready to accept work that was offered should answer "looking for work." This is true regardless of whether persons were seeking work because they had been dismissed or they had finished a job or the business where they worked had closed or they were looking for a first job.
-Keeping house, student, etc.: People not in the labor force during the previous week (i.e., neither working nor temporarily absent from a job, as in answer 1, nor looking for work, as in answer 2) should specify their main non-labor force activity, selecting one of the answers numbered 3-7. Every person who is mainly occupied in keeping house or who is primarily a pupil or student or conscript or pensioner (answers 3-6) and who also worked during the previous week, even for one hour, should give one of the answers 3, 4, 5 or 6 as well as 1, i.e., "working." (In such cases, two answers are admissible.)

[] 1 Working
[] 2 Looking for work
[] 3 Keeping house
[] 4 Pupil or student
[] 5 Conscript
[] 6 Pensioner
[] 7 Other ___ (specify)

**Interviewer instructions**

The following questions (12-25) were answered only by individuals born in 1980 or before.

12. Level of education
[As in the form, omitted]

13.
[As in the form, omitted]

The question was clear and without problems. In the case of graduates of a foreign educational institution the code of the respective Greek educational institution was checked.

15. What was his/her occupation during the previous week (10-16 March)?
Working- [as in the form, omitted]
Individuals which left or lost their job even one day before the census taking were not considered as working.

Job seeker [as in the form, omitted]
Individuals that were ready to take offered jobs and that during the last four (4) weeks took initiatives towards finding work (applying in companies, registering in the OAED, participating in competitions, answering or placing adds, asking for the help of friends and relations etc.).

Individuals who did not work but were available and had agreed to work at a future date from the reference period were considered as seeking work as well as the individuals that were available and were trying to seek work.

If the individual did not give any of these two answers (working, seeking work) the cases 3-7, economically non active, were checked. [As in the form, omitted]

# Occupation (GR1991A_0420)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

# Occupation (GR1991A_0420)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 11-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates occupation for those who worked or were seeking for a job.

## Universe

Persons born in or before 1980 working or seeking jobs

## Literal question

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

16. For those that answered 1 or 2 in question 15 (i.e., those who were working or were looking for work during the previous week) must describe:
a. The type of work they were doing the previous week (or did the last time they worked) question a1.)
and their activities, obligations, or duties in this work (question a2.).
___ a1. Type of work
___ _ _ _ a2. What were their activities, duties or obligations in this work?

___ _ _ _ b. In what type of establishment, enterprise, service, etc. did they work during the previous week (or during the last time they worked)?

c. Their class of work in this job (or in the job in which they last worked).
-Answers to questions a1 and b must be specific. For example, for an employee who worked as a salesman in a shoe store during the previous week (or during the last job), the answer should be written as follows: for question a1: "Occupation: shoe salesman"; for question b: "Establishment: shoe store." For question a2, the person's duties, obligations, or activities in this job must be described in detail.
-If, during the previous week, they were seeking work for the first time: write "NEW WORKER" in questions a1, a2, and b, and do not answer question c.
-Do not fill in the three spaces supplied for subsequent coding.

[] 1 Employer
[] 2 Self-employed
[] 3 Employee or wage-earner
[] 4 Assistant in the family business or family farm

## Interviewer instructions

# Occupation (GR1991A_0420)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

The following questions (12-25) were answered only by individuals born in 1980 or before.

12. Level of education
[As in the form, omitted]

13.
[As in the form, omitted]

The question was clear and without problems. In the case of graduates of a foreign educational institution the code of the respective Greek educational institution was checked.

16. For the individuals having answered that they were working or seeking work describe the type of work, the type of the establishment, enterprise etc., as well as their occupational status.

The type of work referred to the enumerated individual's occupation or of that he/she worked last. For those that were seeking work for the first time it was entered the word "young". The coding of the occupation was based on the 3 digits ISCO 68 [88?].

The type of establishment, enterprise etc. referred to the type of economic activity (industry branch) of the establishment where the enumerated individual was working or for those that were seeking work, of that they worked last. For those that were seeking work for the first time it was entered the word "young".

For the coding of the economic activity STAKOD was used, based on the 3 digits NACE Revision 1.

For their occupational status [answers as in the form, omitted].

# Industry (GR1991A_0421)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 11-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates economic activities branch for those who worked or were seeking a job.

**Universe**

Persons born in or before 1980 working or seeking jobs

**Literal question**

# Industry (GR1991A_0421)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

16. For those that answered 1 or 2 in question 15 (i.e., those who were working or were looking for work during the previous week) must describe:
a. The type of work they were doing the previous week (or did the last time they worked) question a1.)
and their activities, obligations, or duties in this work (question a2.).
___ a1. Type of work
___ _ _ _ a2. What were their activities, duties or obligations in this work?

___ _ _ _ b. In what type of establishment, enterprise, service, etc. did they work during the previous week (or during the last time they worked)?

c. Their class of work in this job (or in the job in which they last worked).
-Answers to questions a1 and b must be specific. For example, for an employee who worked as a salesman in a shoe store during the previous week (or during the last job), the answer should be written as follows: for question a1: "Occupation: shoe salesman"; for question b: "Establishment: shoe store." For question a2, the person's duties, obligations, or activities in this job must be described in detail.
-If, during the previous week, they were seeking work for the first time: write "NEW WORKER" in questions a1, a2, and b, and do not answer question c.
-Do not fill in the three spaces supplied for subsequent coding.

[] 1 Employer
[] 2 Self-employed
[] 3 Employee or wage-earner
[] 4 Assistant in the family business or family farm

**Interviewer instructions**

The following questions (12-25) were answered only by individuals born in 1980 or before.

12. Level of education
[As in the form, omitted]

13.
[As in the form, omitted]

The question was clear and without problems. In the case of graduates of a foreign educational institution the code of the respective Greek educational institution was checked.

16. For the individuals having answered that they were working or seeking work describe the type of work, the type of the establishment, enterprise etc., as well as their occupational status.

The type of work referred to the enumerated individual's occupation or of that he/she worked last. For those that were seeking work for the first time it was entered the word "young". The coding of the occupation was based on the 3 digits ISCO 68 [88?].

The type of establishment, enterprise etc. referred to the type of economic activity (industry branch) of the establishment where the enumerated individual was working or for those that were seeking work, of that they worked last. For those that were seeking work for the first time it was entered the word "young".

For the coding of the economic activity STAKOD was used, based on the 3 digits NACE Revision 1.

For their occupational status [answers as in the form, omitted].

# Class of worker (GR1991A_0422)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

# Class of worker (GR1991A_0422)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
| --- | --- |

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

**Valid cases: 0**

Invalid: 0

| **Description** |
| --- |

This variable indicates occupational status as employer, self-employed, employee or wage-earner, or family business.

| **Universe** |
| --- |

Persons born in or before 1980 working or seeking jobs

| **Literal question** |
| --- |

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

16. For those that answered 1 or 2 in question 15 (i.e., those who were working or were looking for work during the previous week) must describe:

a. The type of work they were doing the previous week (or did the last time they worked) question a1.)

and their activities, obligations, or duties in this work (question a2.).

___ a1. Type of work

___ _ _ _ a2. What were their activities, duties or obligations in this work?

___ _ _ _ b. In what type of establishment, enterprise, service, etc. did they work during the previous week (or during the last time they worked)?

c. Their class of work in this job (or in the job in which they last worked).

-Answers to questions a1 and b must be specific. For example, for an employee who worked as a salesman in a shoe store during the previous week (or during the last job), the answer should be written as follows: for question a1: "Occupation: shoe salesman"; for question b: "Establishment: shoe store." For question a2, the person's duties, obligations, or activities in this job must be described in detail.

-If, during the previous week, they were seeking work for the first time: write "NEW WORKER" in questions a1, a2, and b, and do not answer question c.

-Do not fill in the three spaces supplied for subsequent coding.

[] 1 Employer

[] 2 Self-employed

[] 3 Employee or wage-earner

[] 4 Assistant in the family business or family farm

| **Interviewer instructions** |
| --- |

# Class of worker (GR1991A_0422)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

The following questions (12-25) were answered only by individuals born in 1980 or before.

12. Level of education
[As in the form, omitted]

13.
[As in the form, omitted]

The question was clear and without problems. In the case of graduates of a foreign educational institution the code of the respective Greek educational institution was checked.

16. For the individuals having answered that they were working or seeking work describe the type of work, the type of the establishment, enterprise etc., as well as their occupational status.

The type of work referred to the enumerated individual's occupation or of that he/she worked last. For those that were seeking work for the first time it was entered the word "young". The coding of the occupation was based on the 3 digits ISCO 68 [88?].

The type of establishment, enterprise etc. referred to the type of economic activity (industry branch) of the establishment where the enumerated individual was working or for those that were seeking work, of that they worked last. For those that were seeking work for the first time it was entered the word "young".

For the coding of the economic activity STAKOD was used, based on the 3 digits NACE Revision 1.

For their occupational status [answers as in the form, omitted].

# Hours of weekly employment (GR1991A_0423)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-99 | |

**Description**

This variable indicates duration of weekly employment in hours for those who worked.

**Universe**

Persons born in or before 1980 who were working

**Literal question**

# Hours of weekly employment (GR1991A_0423)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

17. If the answer to question 15 was number 1 (working), how many hours did he/she work during the previous week (10-16 March)?
-Record the actual number of hours that he/she worked during the previous week, not the number of hours usually worked.
-If he/she did not work at all, write the word "zero".
-If he/she did not work at all or worked less than 15 hours during the previous week, the reason why must be given by selecting the correct answer from 1-4.

_ _ hours
If zero or less than 15 hours, the reason was:

[] 1 Seasonal work
[] 2 Adverse weather conditions
[] 3 Leave or sickness
[] 4 Other reason ___ (specify)

**Interviewer instructions**

The following questions (12-25) were answered only by individuals born in 1980 or before.

12. Level of education
[As in the form, omitted]

13.
[As in the form, omitted]

The question was clear and without problems. In the case of graduates of a foreign educational institution the code of the respective Greek educational institution was checked.

17. How many hours did the working individuals work during the week 10-16 of March?
The actual sum of hours they worked was entered. It was considered that the enumerated individual had worked as many hours as he/she was present in his/her work or and outside work, regardless of whether or not during this time there were hours that he/she did not work. If the individual did not work at all or worked for less than 15 hours ... [as in the form, omitted].

# Reason for lesser employment (GR1991A_0424)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates reasons for not working or working less than 15 hours per week.

**Universe**

Persons born in or before 1980, working for less than 15 hours

**Literal question**

# Reason for lesser employment (GR1991A_0424)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

17. If the answer to question 15 was number 1 (working), how many hours did he/she work during the previous week (10-16 March)?
-Record the actual number of hours that he/she worked during the previous week, not the number of hours usually worked.
-If he/she did not work at all, write the word "zero".
-If he/she did not work at all or worked less than 15 hours during the previous week, the reason why must be given by selecting the correct answer from 1-4.

_ _ hours
If zero or less than 15 hours, the reason was:

[] 1 Seasonal work
[] 2 Adverse weather conditions
[] 3 Leave or sickness
[] 4 Other reason ___ (specify)

**Interviewer instructions**

The following questions (12-25) were answered only by individuals born in 1980 or before.

12. Level of education
[As in the form, omitted]

13.
[As in the form, omitted]

The question was clear and without problems. In the case of graduates of a foreign educational institution the code of the respective Greek educational institution was checked.

17. How many hours did the working individuals work during the week 10-16 of March?
The actual sum of hours they worked was entered. It was considered that the enumerated individual had worked as many hours as he/she was present in his/her work or and outside work, regardless of whether or not during this time there were hours that he/she did not work. If the individual did not work at all or worked for less than 15 hours ... [as in the form, omitted].

# Unemployed for one month or more (GR1991A_0425)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates whether the person was seeking work up to one month or more than one month.

**Universe**

Persons born in or before 1980, seeking a job

**Literal question**

# Unemployed for one month or more (GR1991A_0425)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

18. If the answer to question 15 was number 2 (looking for work), how many months was he/she seeking work?

[] 1 Up to one month
[] 2 More than one month
_ _ (Number of months)

## Interviewer instructions

The following questions (12-25) were answered only by individuals born in 1980 or before.

12. Level of education
[As in the form, omitted]

13.
[As in the form, omitted]

The question was clear and without problems. In the case of graduates of a foreign educational institution the code of the respective Greek educational institution was checked.

18. If a job seeker, how many months was he/she seeking work?
The answers were rounded to the highest integer.

# Unemployment duration (GR1991A_0426)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-98

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates duration of unemployment in months for those who were unemployed more than one month.

## Universe

Persons born in or before 1980, seeking a job for more than one month

## Literal question

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

18. If the answer to question 15 was number 2 (looking for work), how many months was he/she seeking work?

[] 1 Up to one month
[] 2 More than one month
_ _ (Number of months)

## Interviewer instructions

# Unemployment duration (GR1991A_0426)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

The following questions (12-25) were answered only by individuals born in 1980 or before.

12. Level of education
[As in the form, omitted]

13.
[As in the form, omitted]

The question was clear and without problems. In the case of graduates of a foreign educational institution the code of the respective Greek educational institution was checked.

18. If a job seeker, how many months was he/she seeking work?
The answers were rounded to the highest integer.

# Use transport to go to work (GR1991A_0427)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates whether the person used any means of transportation to go to work.

**Universe**

Persons born in or before 1980 and working

**Literal question**

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

19. If working, Does he/she travel from home to a different location for this job? If so, how does he/she usually travel from home to the workplace?
-Only those who answered 1 (working) to question 15 should respond to this question.
-If a second mode of transportation to work is used, it should be recorded.
[] 1 Yes

What is the usual mode of transport?
[] 1 Bus or trolley
[] 2 Subway
[] 3 Motorcar
[] 4 Taxi
[] 5 Motorbike
[] 6 Bicycle
[] 7 Other ___ (specify)

[] 2 No

# 1st mode of transport to work (GR1991A_0428)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

# 1st mode of transport to work (GR1991A_0428)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates the first mode of transportation used to go to work.

## Universe

Persons born in or before 1980 and using transportation for work

## Literal question

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

19. If working, Does he/she travel from home to a different location for this job? If so, how does he/she usually travel from home to the workplace?
-Only those who answered 1 (working) to question 15 should respond to this question.
-If a second mode of transportation to work is used, it should be recorded.
[] 1 Yes

What is the usual mode of transport?
[] 1 Bus or trolley
[] 2 Subway
[] 3 Motorcar
[] 4 Taxi
[] 5 Motorbike
[] 6 Bicycle
[] 7 Other ___ (specify)

[] 2 No

# 2nd mode of transport to work (GR1991A_0429)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates the second mode of transportation used to go to work.

## Universe

Persons born in or before 1980 and using transportation for work

## Literal question

# 2nd mode of transport to work (GR1991A_0429)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

19. If working, Does he/she travel from home to a different location for this job? If so, how does he/she usually travel from home to the workplace?
-Only those who answered 1 (working) to question 15 should respond to this question.
-If a second mode of transportation to work is used, it should be recorded.
[] 1 Yes

What is the usual mode of transport?
[] 1 Bus or trolley
[] 2 Subway
[] 3 Motorcar
[] 4 Taxi
[] 5 Motorbike
[] 6 Bicycle
[] 7 Other ___ (specify)

[] 2 No

# Duration of travel to work (GR1991A_0430)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the duration of travel from home to work.

**Universe**

Persons born in or before 1980 and using transportation for work

**Literal question**

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

20. If the answer to the previous question (19) is yes, How long does it take to travel from home to the workplace? (Record the time for a one-way trip; travel time returning home from work should not be counted.)

[] 1 Up to 15 minutes
[] 2 15-30 minutes
[] 3 30-60 minutes
[] 4 More than 1 hour

# Place of work (GR1991A_0431)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

## Place of work (GR1991A_0431)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates whether place of work was in the municipality or commune of usual residence or not.

**Universe**

Persons born in or before 1980

**Literal question**

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

21. Is the person's workplace in the same Municipality or Commune as the person's usual residence?

[] 1 Yes
[] 2 No

## Main source of livelihood 1 (GR1991A_0432)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the first main source of livelihood regardless of whether the person was working or not.

**Universe**

Persons born in or before 1980

**Literal question**

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

22. What are the person's main sources of income in order of importance, regardless of whether or not he/she is working?
-Multiple answers are to be recorded as follows:
In the blank spaces below, 1 should be recorded for the main source of income, 2 for the second most important source of income, and 3 for the third most important.

[] 1 _ Work
[] 2 _ Pension
[] 3 _ Capital income
[] 4 _ Support from household members or other persons
[] 5 _ Benefits or relief

## Main source of livelihood 2 (GR1991A_0433)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

# Main source of livelihood 2 (GR1991A_0433)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates the second main source of livelihood regardless of whether the person was working or not.

## Universe

Persons born in or before 1980

## Literal question

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

22. What are the person's main sources of income in order of importance, regardless of whether or not he/she is working?
-Multiple answers are to be recorded as follows:
In the blank spaces below, 1 should be recorded for the main source of income, 2 for the second most important source of income, and 3 for the third most important.

[] 1 _ Work
[] 2 _ Pension
[] 3 _ Capital income
[] 4 _ Support from household members or other persons
[] 5 _ Benefits or relief

# Main source of livelihood 3 (GR1991A_0434)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates the third main source of livelihood regardless of whether the person was working or not.

## Universe

Persons born in or before 1980

## Literal question

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

22. What are the person's main sources of income in order of importance, regardless of whether or not he/she is working?
-Multiple answers are to be recorded as follows:
In the blank spaces below, 1 should be recorded for the main source of income, 2 for the second most important source of income, and 3 for the third most important.

[] 1 _ Work
[] 2 _ Pension
[] 3 _ Capital income
[] 4 _ Support from household members or other persons
[] 5 _ Benefits or relief

# Childrenever born (GR1991A_0435)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-99 | |

## Description

This variable indicates number of children ever born.

## Universe

Females born in or before 1980

## Literal question

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

23. Every woman should be asked how many children she has ever given birth to?
-Stillbirths should not be included.
-Every woman should be asked this question, regardless of her marital status.
_ _ Number of children

Of these:
_ _ How many are currently alive?

# Children surviving (GR1991A_0436)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-99 | |

## Description

This variable indicates number of surviving children.

## Universe

Females born in or before 1980 and who had ever given birth

## Literal question

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

23. Every woman should be asked how many children she has ever given birth to?
-Stillbirths should not be included.
-Every woman should be asked this question, regardless of her marital status.
_ _ Number of children

Of these:
_ _ How many are currently alive?

# Duration of marriage (GR1991A_0437)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

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# Duration of marriage (GR1991A_0437)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

**Valid cases: 0**

**Invalid: 0**

## Description

This variable indicates duration of marriage in years for women who married at least once.

## Universe

Females born in or before 1980 and who married at least once

## Literal question

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

24. Women who have been married at least once should be asked, what is the total duration of their marriage, in years?
_ _ Years

# Possess agricultural land (GR1991A_0438)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

**Valid cases: 0**

**Invalid: 0**

## Description

This variable indicates whether the person possessed agricultural land.

## Universe

Persons born in or before 1980

## Literal question

The following questions should only be completed for persons born in 1980 or earlier.

25. Does he/she possess agricultural land?
-A yes answer should be given for every person who:
a) has legal and financial responsibility for exploiting his or someone else's cultivated land (consisting of one or more acres, or, in the case of greenhouses, half an acre or more); or
b) owns animal stock, specifically, one or more cows, or two or more other big animals (such as oxen or horses), or five or more small animals (such as sheep or pigs), or fifty and more poultry, or twenty and more beehives;
or for both of the aforementioned reasons, namely, has both agricultural land and animal stock.

[] 1 Yes
[] 2 No

**Interviewer instructions**

# Possess agricultural land (GR1991A_0438)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

The following questions (12-25) were answered only by individuals born in 1980 or before.

12. Level of education
[As in the form, omitted]

13.
[As in the form, omitted]

The question was clear and without problems. In the case of graduates of a foreign educational institution the code of the respective Greek educational institution was checked.

25. Does the individual possess agricultural land?
The question was intended to locate those having to complete the agriculture census form.

# Nuclear family (GR1991A_0439)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-1 | |

**Description**

This variable indicates whether members of the household belonged to the nuclear family.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

Nuclear family

# Type of family nucleus (GR1991A_0440)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|
| Type: Discrete | Valid cases: 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 1 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 1-9 | |

**Description**

This variable indicates type of family nucleus as couple without children, couple with children, single father, single mother, single member of household or members of the household not belonging to the nuclear family.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

Type of family nucleus

# Member of nucleus (GR1991A_0441)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

# Member of nucleus (GR1991A_0441)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the relationship of the member of nucleus as a man, woman or child.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

Member of nucleus

# Kinship or relationship to the householder (GR1991A_0442)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-8

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates kinship or relationship to the head of household.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

Individuals with line numbers 02-06 (currently present household members and visitors) and with line numbers 21-22 (temporarily absent household members)
Kinship or relation to the householder:

[] 1 Spouse
[] 2 Unmarried child
[] 3 Married child
[] 4 Grandchild
[] 5 Parent of householder or parent of householder's spouse
[] 6 Other relative
[] 7 Domestic servant, etc.
[] 8 Boarder or other type of person unrelated to householder

# Age (GR1991A_0443)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-100

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the person's age in years at the time of census in March 1991.

**Universe**

## Age (GR1991A_0443)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

All persons

**Literal question**

3. Year of birth

1 _ _ _ Fill in the last three digits
_ _ For individuals born in 1989, 1990, or 1991, also specify the month of birth (e.g., for January, write "01," for February, write "02," and so on.) (This does not apply to Individual 01, the householder.)

**Interviewer instructions**

13.3 The questions referring to the present individuals, members or non members of the household were the following:

1. Surname, name, name of father
2. Sex
3. Year of birth
4. Householder and kinship or relation to the householder.


The above questions were very simple and needed no clarification.
If there was no entry in one of these questions, an answer was entered relating to the other answers of the questionnaire.


## Person weight (PERWT)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.


## Country of residence 1 year ago (MIGCTRY1)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

MIGCTRY1 indicates the country of residence 1 year ago for international migrants. Persons who did not live abroad 1 year prior are coded to the "non-migrant" category.


## Migration status, 1 year (MIGRATE1)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

# Migration status, 1 year (MIGRATE1)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

### Description

MIGRATE1 indicates the person's place of residence 1 year ago. The first digit records movement across major administrative divisions and countries; the second digit reports movement across minor administrative divisions.

# Migration status, 5 years (MIGRATE5)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

### Description

MIGRATE5 indicates the person's place of residence 5 years ago. The first digit records movement across major administrative divisions and countries. The second digit reports movement across minor administrative divisions, for samples in which that detail is available.

# Educational attainment, international recode [general version] (EDATTAIN)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

| **Overview** | |
|---|---|

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

# Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAIND)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| **Type:** Discrete | **Valid cases:** 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 3 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-999 | |

#### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

# Educational attainment, Europe (EEDATTAIN)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview | |
|---|---|
| **Type:** Discrete | **Valid cases:** 0 |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0 |
| Width: 2 | |
| Decimals: 0 | |
| Range: 0-99 | |

#### Description

EEDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone) for the European samples. The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary. All education that was relevant to the completion of a level should be taken into account even if it was provided outside of schools and universities.

EEDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EEDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EEDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country.

Hungary 1980 and 1990 also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL.

EEDATTAIN has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. EEDATTAIN presents a less detailed version of EDATTAIN for the European Samples.

# Activity status (employment status), Europe (EEMPSTAT)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

| Overview |
|---|
| **Overview** |

# Activity status (employment status), Europe (EEMPSTAT)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

#### Description

EEMPSTAT indicates for the European samples whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EEMPSTAT can also convey further information.

EEMPSTAT has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Employment Status" is referred to as "Activity Status" in the CES recommendations, but the former term is used to maintain consistency with IPUMS practices.

The economically active population constitutes the total labor force: employed and unemployed persons.

# Status in employment (class of worker), Europe (ECLASSWK)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

#### Description

ECLASSWK refers in European Samples to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker.

ECLASSWK is related to EEMPSTAT (employment status), which is used to define the universe for the variable in many samples.

ECLASSWK has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Class of worker" is referred to as "Status in Employment" in the CES recommendations. The former term is used to maintain concordance with IPUMS practice.

# Hours worked per week (HRSWORK1)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

#### Description

HRSWORK1 indicates the number of hours the respondent worked per week at all jobs.

# Hours worked per week, categorized (HRSWORK2)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

#### Overview

# Hours worked per week, categorized (HRSWORK2)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

HRSWORK2 indicates the number of hours the respondent worked per week at all jobs, categorized into intervals.

# Country of residence 5 years ago (MIGCTRY5)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

MIGCTRY5 indicates the country of residence 5 years ago for international migrants. Persons who did not live abroad 5 years earlier are coded to the "non-migrant" category.

# Year [person version] (YEARP)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

# IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

# Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)
## File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

# Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 10
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]


# Country [person version] (COUNTRYP)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]


# Record type [person version] (RECTYPEP)
# File: GRC1991-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 1

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

**Description**

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

# **Related Materials**

## **Questionnaires**

## Census 1991 Household Questionnaire

Title | Census 1991 Household Questionnaire
Author(s) | National Statistical Service of Greece
Country | Greece
Language | Greek, Modern (1453-)
Filename | enum_form_gr1991a.pdf

## **Technical documents**

## Census 1991 Enumerator's Manual

Title | Census 1991 Enumerator's Manual
Author(s) | National Statistical Service of Greece
Country | Greece
Language | Greek, Modern (1453-)
Filename | enum_instruct_gr1991a.pdf