

SCHOOLING INCOME AND HIV RISK, ROUND II, 2008			
PART I			
HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION			
[ ][ ][ ] Enumeration Area ID	H[ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ] Household ID in EA	_____ 1a. Respondent's name (Refer to roster ID in Section 1 HH Roster))	[ ][ ] 1b. Respondent's ID
<b>2. Core Respondent ID Information</b>			
a. Core Respondent ID Number (7 digit): [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ]			
b. Name: _____			
c. Nickname/other name: _____			
d. Date of Last Interview [ ][ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]			
<b>Second Core Respondent ID Information</b>			
e. Core Respondent ID Number (7 digit): [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ]			
f. Name: _____			
g. Nickname/other name: _____			
h. Date of Last Interview [ ][ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]			
<b>Third Core Respondent ID Information</b>			
i. Core Respondent ID Number (7 digit): [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ]			
j. Name: _____			
k. Nickname/other name: _____			
l. Date of Last Interview [ ][ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]			
<b>Fourth Core Respondent ID Information</b>			
m. Core Respondent ID Number (7 digit): [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ]			
n. Name: _____			
o. Nickname/other name: _____			
p. Date of Last Interview [ ][ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]			
3. Village name _____		4. Headman's name _____	
5. HH head's name _____		6. Compound head name _____	
<b>INTERVIEWER'S VISITS</b>			
	<b>VISIT #1</b>	<b>VISIT #2</b>	<b>VISIT #3</b>
7. Date (dd/mm/yy):	[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]	[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]	[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]
8. Time Started (hh:mm):	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]
9. Time Ended (hh:mm):	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]
10. Interviewer ID code:	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
11. Interview result:	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
12. Next visit, if any planned:	Date: _____ Time: _____	Date: _____ Time: _____	Date: _____ Time: _____
Result codes:	1=COMPLETED 4=TEMPORARILY ABSENT 2=PARTIALLY COMPLETED 5=OTHER, SPECIFY _____ 3=REFUSED		
13. Language of interview:	[ ]	1=CHICHEWA 2=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____	
<b>QUESTIONNAIRE VERIFICATION</b>			
<b>a. SUPERVISOR</b>	<b>b. LOGGED BY</b>	<b>c. CHECKED BY</b>	<b>d. ENTERED BY</b>
14. Initials:	_____	_____	_____
15. ID Code:	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
16. Date:	[ ][ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]	[ ][ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]	[ ][ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]
<b>OTHER COMMENTS REGARDING VISITS</b>			

## SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

**A:** Does this core respondent live with another core respondent who has already completed an interview (and therefore Part 1 for this household is complete)?

**1 = Yes >> Go to Part II**

**2 = No >> Complete Roster**

[illegible]

**SECTION 1 CONTINUED: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER**

1.	7.	8.	9.	10.
<b>IDCODE</b> <b>Relationship to head:</b> 1 = Head 2 = Wife/husband 3 = Child/adopted child 4 = Grandchild 5 = Niece/nephew 6 = Father/mother 7 = Sister/brother 8 = Son/daughter-in-law 9 = Brother/sister-in-law 10 = Grandfather/mother 11 = Father/mother-in-law 12 = Other relative 13 = Servant or servant's 14 = Lodger/lodger's rel. 15 = Other non-relative, (specify)	<b>What is the highest level of education [NAME] has/had attended by the end of 2008?</b>  0 = None 1 = Pre-school 2 = Primary 3 = Secondary 4 = University 5 = Training college	<b>What is [NAME]'s marital status?</b>  1 = Monogamous 2 = Polygamous 3 = Separated 4 = Divorced 5 = Widow /Widower 6 = Never married	<b>Is [NAME] currently attending school, (or if <u>2008</u> school year is over were you attending school when the <u>2008</u> session was ending) ?</b>  1 = Yes 2 = No	
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				

## SECTION 2: DWELLING CHARACTERISTICS

<b>1. Do you own or are purchasing this house, is it provided to you by an employer, do you use it for free, or do you rent this house?</b>  1 = Owned 2 = Being purchased 3 = Employer provides 4 = Free, authorized 5 = Free, not authorized 6 = Rented	<b>2. What type of dwelling does the household live in?</b>  1 = Single house 2 = Several separate structures 3 = Flat 4 = Room in larger dwelling 5 = Improvised housing 6 = Other, specify	<b>3. The <u>outer walls</u> of the main dwelling of the household are predominantly made of what material?</b>  1 = Grass 2 = Mud (yomata) 3 = Compacted earth (yamdindo) 4 = Mud brick (unfired) 5 = Burnt bricks 6 = Concrete 7 = Wood 8 = Iron sheets 9 = Other, specify	<b>4. The <u>roof</u> of the main dwelling is predominantly made of what material?</b>  1 = Grass 2 = Iron sheets 3 = Clay tiles 4 = Concrete 5 = Plastic sheeting 6 = Other, specify	<b>5. The <u>floor</u> of the main dwelling is predominantly made of what material?</b>  1 = Natural (earth/sand/mud/dung) 2 = Rudimentary (wood/broken brick) 3 = Finished (polished wood/cement/tile) 4 = Other, specify	<b>6. How many <u>separate rooms</u> do the members of your household occupy?</b>  INCLUDE THE ROOM(S) IN THE MAIN HOUSE PLUS ANY DWELLING UNITS. DO NOT COUNT BATHROOMS, TOILETS, STOREROOMS, OR GARAGE.  NUMBER OF ROOMS	<b>7. What is the main source of <u>cooking fuel</u> for this household?</b>  1 = Collected firewood 2 = Purchased firewood 3 = Paraffin 4 = Electricity 5 = Gas 6 = Charcoal 7 = Crop residue 8 = Saw dust 9 = Animal waste 10 = Other, specify
<b>8. Do you have electricity working in your dwelling?</b>  1 = Yes 2 = No						
<b>9. Does your household have access to the use of a landline phone?</b>  1 = Yes 2 = No						
<b>10. Does your household have access to the use of a mobile phone?</b>  1 = Yes 2 = No						
<b>11. What was your main source of drinking water over the past month?</b>  1 = Piped into dwelling 2 = Piped outside dwelling, personal 3 = Communal standpipe 4 = Personal handpump/borehole 5 = Communal handpump/borehole 6 = Protected spring 7 = Personal open, protected well 8 = Personal open, unprotected well 9 = Communal open, protected well 10 = Communal open, unprotected well 11 = River/spring 12 = Lake/reservoir 13 = Other, specify						
<b>12. What kind of toilet facility does your household use?</b>  1 = Flush toilet 2 = VIP pit latrine (lid, cement floor, fly trap) 3 = Standard pit latrine (cement floor, iron) 4 = Traditional pit latrine (mud floor, thatched) 5 = No facility (bush, field, throw away)						

### SECTION 3: DURABLE GOODS

1. C O D E	2. Does your household own a [ITEM]?	
	ITEM	Yes No
1	Mortar/pestle ( <i>mtondo</i> )	1 2
2	Bed	1 2
3	Mattress	1 2
4	Table (dining)	1 2
5	Coffee table (for sitting room)	1 2
6	Chair (un-upholstered)	1 2
7	Upholstered chair or sofa set	1 2
8	Cupboard, drawers, wardrobe	1 2
9	Lantern (paraffin)	1 2
10	Clock	1 2
11	Iron (for pressing clothes)	1 2
12	Radio ('wireless')	1 2
13	Tape or CD player; HiFi	1 2
14	Television	1 2
15	Landline phone	1 2
16	Mobile phone	1 2
17	Bicycle	1 2
18	Motorcycle	1 2
19	Car	1 2
20	Beer brewing drum	1 2
21	Panga	1 2
22	Hoe	1 2
23	Axe	1 2
24	Sickle	1 2
25	Solar panels	1 2

3.	How much land is owned by you or any member of your household, including land which is farmed but also land which is fallow? If no land, put 0 as amount and leave unit blank.	
	Amount	[_____]
	Unit	[_____]

(1: Acres, 2: Hectares, 3: Football pitches)

4.	How many of the following does your household own:		Number:
	a.	Goats	
	b.	Cows	
	c.	Chickens	
	d.	Pigs	
	e.	Ducks	
	f.	Guinea Fowl	

#### **SECTION 4: CONSUMPTION OF FOOD OVER PAST ONE WEEK**

1. C O D E	2. <b>Over the past one week (7 days), did you or others in your household consume any [ . . ]?</b>  INCLUDE FOOD BOTH EATEN COMMUNALLY IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND THAT EATEN SEPARATELY BY INDIVIDUAL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.  YES...1 NO...2 (2»NEXT ITEM)	3. <b>How much in total did your household consume in the past week?</b>  QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	4. <b>How much came from purchases?</b> IF QUANTITY IS ZERO >> NEXT ITEM  QUANTITY	UNIT (CODES AT RIGHT)	5. <b>How much did you spend?</b>  MK
<b>Cereals, grains, cereal products</b>						
1	Maize <i>ufa mgaiwa</i> (normal flour)					
2	Maize <i>ufa</i> refined (fine flour)					
3	Green maize					
4	Maize bran					
5	Rice					
<b>Only if Q2=2 (no) for ALL items 1-5, complete Item 6. For Item 6, Q5: total MK value of all consumed.</b>						
6	Other, specify: _____					
<b>Pulses</b>						
7	Beans					
8	<i>Nandolo</i> (pigeon peas)					
9	Groundnut					
<b>Only if Q2=2 (no) for ALL items 7-9, complete Item 10. For Item 10, Q5: total MK value of all consumed.</b>						
10	Other, specify: _____					
<b>Vegetables</b>						
11	<i>Nkhwani</i>					
12	<i>Thanaposi</i> /rape					
13	Gathered wild green leaves					
<b>Meat, Fish, and Animal products</b>						
14	Dried fish					
15	Fresh fish					
16	Chicken					
17	Goat					
18	Eggs		9		9	
19	Beef					
20	Mice					
<b>Sugar, Fats, and Oil</b>						
21	White Sugar					
22	Brown Sugar					
23	Sugar Cane					
24	Cooking oil					

**UNIT**  
1 = KILOGRAMME  
2 = 50 KG. BAG  
3 = 90 KG. BAG  
4 = PAIL (SMALL)  
5 = PAIL (LARGE)  
6 = No. 10 PLATE  
7 = No. 12 PLATE  
8 = BUNCH  
9 = PIECE  
10 = HEAP/HAND  
11 = BALE  
12 = BASKET  
(DENGU)  
(SHELLED)  
13 = BASKET  
(DENGU)  
(UNSHELLED)  
14 = OX-CART  
(UNSHELLED)  
15 = LITRE  
16 = CUP  
17 = TIN  
18 = GRAM  
19 = MILLILITRE  
20 = SMALL TUBE  
21 = LARGE TUBE  
22 = NDIWO PLATE  
23 = NSIMA PLATE  
24 = PHAZI PLATE  
25 = No. 77 /TINA  
PLATE  
26 = OTHER  
(SPECIFY)

## SECTION 5: TOTAL EXPENDITURES OVER PAST MONTH

How much in total did your household spend in the past one month on [...] ?( in MK)		Expenditure (MK)
1	Food consumed at home	
2	Food consumed outside the home (at restaurants, bars, and bought on the street)	
3	Non-Alcoholic beverages consumed outside the home	
4	Schooling (include fees, books and other materials, uniforms, etc.)	
5	Fuel wood, charcoal, kerosene, parafin, candles, matches	
6	Transport (including fuel for car and motor cycle)	
7	Clothing (including chitenjes, fabric, cloth, footwear)	
8	Jewelry and watches, e.g beads, bangles, bracelets and necklaces	
9	Umbrellas, handbags, pouches or wallets	
10	Telephone (including cost of land line and cellular airtime)	
11	Cigarettes, Tobacco & Beer (excluding kachaso, gin, kadamsana)	
12	Other alcohol (excluding beer)	
13	Haircuts, hair dressing	
14	Healthcare (doctor, hospital, medicine, healer etc.)	
15	Newspapers or magazines	
16	Batteries (AA/AAA), light bulbs	
17	Toilet soap, washing powder, toothbrush and toothpaste	
18	Personal products (including glycerine, vaseline, skin creams, shampoo, razor blades, cosmetics, hair products, perfume)	
19	Rent for house	
20	Salaries for house girls and house boys (excluding gardeners)	
21	Salaries for gardeners, security guards, etc, (excluding house girls and house boys)	
22	What were your <b>TOTAL</b> monthly household expenditures last month?	

## SECTION 6: SAFETY NETS

C O D E	2. During <u>2007 or 2008</u> , did anyone in your household benefit from the following programme?		3. In which of the past two years did your household benefit from this programme?		4. How much did your household receive in benefits from this programme in the last year you received something (2007 or 2008)? RECORD TOTAL BENEFITS		5. FOR NON-CASH/VOUCHER BENEFITS IN Q4.  What was the estimated value of this benefit in MK?
	1 = Yes 2 = No (2»NEXT ITEM)		1= Benefited 2 = Did not		1 = MK    3 = Packet 2 = KG    4 = Other, specify		
			2007	2008	a) NUMBER/AMOUNT	b) UNIT	MK
1	Free food/maize distribution						
2	Food-for-work programme or cash-for-work programme - e.g. MASAF Public Works Programme (PWP)						
3	Inputs-for-work Programme						
4	Free distribution of Likuni Phala to children and mothers (Targeted Nutrition Programme - TNP)						
5	School feeding program (MULTIPLY NUMBER OF SCHOOL CHILDREN x NUMBER OF TERMS)				Terms		
6	Supplementary feeding for malnourished children at a nutritional rehabilitation unit.						
7	Agricultural Input Supply Programme (Fertilizer Voucher)				Voucher		
8	Other (non-starter pack or voucher) free agricultural inputs distributions						
9	Transfers and school fees from Zomba Cash Transfer Program (ZCTP) implemented by IKI				MK		
10	Scholarships or bursaries for secondary education (e.g., CRECOM or Gable support for girls) NOT including ZCTP				MK		
11	Scholarships or bursaries for tertiary education (CRECOM, Gable, university scholarship, upgrading teachers)				MK		
12	Direct cash transfers (from Government, donor, NGO or church) NOT including ZCTP				MK		
13	Other programs by government, donors, NGO or church groups. Describe:						



## SECTION 6 CONTINUED: SAFETY NETS

6. C O D E	7. Interhousehold cash flows:	1 = Yes  2 = No  (»NEXT ITEM)	8. Did the total value (in cash and in kind) exceed 500 MK?  1=Yes 2=No»»Next Item	9. Amount in Kind		10. What was the estimated total value of this <i>in kind</i> benefit in MK?	11. Amount in Cash:	12. Amount to be repaid:
				a) NUMBER	b) UNIT			
a.	Over the past 12 months, did your household <b>RECEIVE</b> any gifts (in cash or in kind) from any individual or family outside of the household?							
b.	Over the past 12 months, did your household <b>GIVE OUT</b> any gifts (in cash or in kind) to any individual or family outside of the household?							
c.	Over the past 12 months, did your household <b>RECEIVE</b> any loans (in cash or in kind) from any individual or family outside of the household?							
d.	Over the past 12 months, did your household <b>GIVE OUT</b> any loans (in cash or in kind) to any individual or family outside of the household?							
e.	Over the past 12 months has this household received any new loans from a bank or microfinance agency or any other financial institution? If so, how much was the loan for?							

13.	Do you or any members of your household currently have a bank account?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2		
14.	Do you, or any member of your household, currently have any cash savings for the future, either stored at home, at a friend's or neighbor's home, in a SACCO, or in a bank? If Yes, indicate amount in MK.	Yes.....    MK No..... 0		
15.	Do you, or any member of your household, currently belong to a ROSCA ( <i>chipereganyo</i> ) or a kitchen top-up?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> NEXT SECTION		
	<b>COMPLETE FOR EACH ONE</b>	<b>#1</b>	<b>#2</b>	<b>#3</b>
16.	How many members are in this group?	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
17.	How often do you meet? (ONE MEETING = ONE CYCLE UNIT)	Once a week ...1 Once a month ..2 Other, specify . 3	Once a week ...1 Once a month ..2 Other, specify . 3	Once a week ...1 Once a month ..2 Other, specify . 3
18.	How much do you contribute at each meeting? (If in kind, ask for cash value)	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
19.	When did you last receive 'the pot'? (mm/yyyy)	[ ]/[ ]/[ ]/[ ]	[ ]/[ ]/[ ]/[ ]	[ ]/[ ]/[ ]/[ ]

## SECTION 7: ECONOMIC SHOCKS

C O D E	1. 2. Over the past 12 months, was your household severely affected <u>negatively</u> by any of the following events?	3. [THIS SHOCK] affected: [READ]	4. What was the MOST IMPORTANT thing you did in response to this shock to try to regain your former welfare level?
	GO THROUGH ENTIRE LIST BEFORE PROCEEDING	1 = Yes 2 = No (»Next event)	1 = Own HH only 2 = Some other HHs too 3 = Most HHs in community 4 = All HHs in community
1	Lower crop yields due to drought or floods		
2	Crop disease or crop pests		
3	Livestock died or were stolen		
4	Household business failure, non-agricultural		
5	Loss of salaried employment or non-payment of salary		
6	End of regular assistance, aid, or remittances from outside HH		
7	Large fall in sale prices for crops		
8	Large rise in price of food, or unavailability of food.		
9	High price of agricultural inputs (e.g. fertilizer)		
10	Illness or accident of household member		
11	Death of HH head		
12	Death of other household member (not HH head)		
13	Breakup of Household		
14	Theft		
15	Dwelling damaged, destroyed		
16	Starting to care for Orphans		
17	Other, Specify _____		

1 = SPENT CASH SAVINGS

2 = SENT CHILDREN TO LIVE WITH RELATIVES

3 = SOLD ASSETS/FARMLAND/ ANIMALS/MORE CROPS

4= RENTED OUT FARMLAND

5 = WORKED MORE/OTHER HH MEMBER WORKED MORE

6 = STARTED A NEW BUSINESS

7 = REMOVED CHILDREN FROM SCHOOL TO WORK

8 = WENT ELSEWHERE TO FIND WORK FOR MORE THAN A MONTH

9= BORROWED MONEY

10 = RECEIVED HELP FROM RELATIVES /ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD

11 = RECEIVED HELP FROM NGO/GOVERNMENT/CHURCH

12 = REDUCED CONSUMPTION/EXPENDITURES

13 = PRAYER - SPIRITUAL EFFORT, PRAYER, SACRIFICES, CONSULTED DIVINER

14=WENT TO HOSPITAL

15= BOUGHT MEDICINE

16=WENT TO VET/VACCINATED ANIMAL

17=REPORTED TO POLICE/HEADMAN/VILLAGE CHIEF

18 = DID NOT DO ANYTHING

19= OTHER (SPECIFY)

## **SECTION 8: DEATHS OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS**

**1. Over the past 12 MONTHS, did any member of your household die, including any infants?**

10

1 = YES

2 = NO ( » NEXT SECTION)

[illegible]

#### Q4 & Q5: RELATIONSHIP CODES

1 = HEAD

2 = WIFE/HUSBAND

3 = CHILD/ADOPTED CHILD

4 = GRANDCHILD

5 = NIECE/NEPHEW

6 = FATHER/MOTHER

7 = SISTER/BROTHER

8 = SON/DAUGHTER-IN-LAW

9 = BROTHER/SISTER-IN-LAW

10 = GRANDFATHER/MOTHER

11 = FATHER/MOTHER-IN-LAW

12 = OTHER RELATIVE

13 = SERVANT OR SERVANT'S REL.

14 = LODGER/LODGER'S REL.

15 = OTHER NON-RELATIVE

16 = SELF

## SCHOOLING, INCOME, AND HIV RISK

## HOUSEHOLD CONTACT FORM

(completed by Supervisor/Enumerator)

**This Form should only be completed if the Core Respondent lives in a new dwelling  
OR the information is missing/incomplete from baseline**

1. Information missing/incomplete from baseline ☐ >> If 1 or 2 FILL BELOW.  
If 3, DONE.
2. Core Respondent moved
3. Core Respondent **has not** moved/information complete from baseline

1.                     

xx    yy    zz

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## 2. Detailed Instructions on how to find the Household (including Sketch Map):