

SCHOOLING, INCOME, AND HIV RISK, ROUND II, 2008				
PART II				
HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION				
[][] Enumeration Area ID		[H][][][][][][][] Household ID in EA		
1. Core Respondent ID Information				
a. Core Respondent ID Number (7 digit): [][][][][][][]				
b. Name: _____				
c. Nickname/other name: _____				
d. Name of Original Household Head _____				
e. Treatment Girl (1=Yes, 2=No) [][]				
2. Date of Last Interview [][]/[][]/[][]				
3. Core Respondent, other information				
a1. Age at last interview: [][]		a2. Current Age : [][]		
b. School status at last interview:		In School..... 1 Not in school..... 2		
c1. Telephone number _____		c2. Identity of owner: _____		
d. Compared to the last interview, the core respondent is now living in:				
The same dwelling in the same village/community		1		} >> e1
Different dwelling in the same village/community		2		
Nearby Village		3		
Elsewhere in Zomba		4		
Elsewhere in Malawi		5		
Another Country		6		
Location Unknown		7		
Respondent Unknown		8		
Passed Away		9		
e. Outcome of visit				
		Tracking Visit 1		Tracking Visit 2
		Tracking Visit 3		
e1. Date of visit	Fill date (dd/mm/yyyy)	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]
e2. When do you expect the core respondent to return?	She is here now.....1			
	She will return later today, (specify appointment time).....2			
	She will return at a later date (specify date (dd/mm/yyyy) and time).....3			
	She will not return.....4			
	Girl passed away.....5			
e3. Outcome of visit	Survey started or refused.....1			
If e3=1 >> question 4.	Appointment for later.....2			
If e3=3 >> tracking form.	Tracking form filled.....3			
If e3=4 >> mortality form.	Mortality form filled.....4			
4. Respondent date of birth as on their ID		ID shown.....	1 => Date of birth: [][]/[][]/[][]	
		NO ID shown.....	2	
5. Village name _____		6. Headman's name _____		
7. HH head's name _____		8. Compound head name _____		
INTERVIEWER'S VISITS				
	VISIT #1	VISIT #2	VISIT #3	VISIT #4
9. Date (dd/mm/yy):	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]
10. Time (hh:mm):	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]
11. Time Ended (hh:mm):	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]
12. Interviewer ID code:	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]
13. Interview result:	[]	[]	[]	[]
14. Next visit, if any planned:	Date: _____	Date: _____	Date: _____	Date: _____
	Time: _____	Time: _____	Time: _____	Time: _____
Result codes: 1=COMPLETED 3=REFUSED 5 = OTHER, SPECIFY: _____		2=PARTIALLY COMPLETED 4=TEMPORARILY ABSENT		
15. Language of interview: []		1=CHICHEWA 2=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____		
QUESTIONNAIRE VERIFICATION				
	a. SUPERVISOR	b. LOGGED BY	c. CHECKED BY	d. ENTERED BY
16. Initials:	_____	_____	_____	_____
17. ID Code:	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]
18. Date:	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]
OTHER COMMENTS REGARDING VISITS				

First, I would like to ask you a few questions about your parents and siblings.

2 (PART II)

SECTION 10: EDUCATION AND LABOR

9.	Why did you leave school since our last visit? (RECORD UP TO 2 REASONS):	1st []	2nd []
	1 = Acquired all education wanted 2 = No money for fees or uniform 3 = Too old to continue 4 = Married 5 = Became pregnant 6 = Illness or disability 7 = Found work 8 = Not interested, lazy 9 = Parents told me to stop 10 = Had to work or help at home 11 = Poor/crowded school facilities 12 = Poor quality instruction 13 = Teachers often absent 14 = School too dangerous for girls 15 = School too far from home 16 = School conflict w/beliefs 17 = Failed promotion exam 18 = Dismissed / Expelled 19 = Other, specify		
10.	What is the <u>highest level</u> you have ever attended?	Level Pre-school..... 2 Primary..... 3 Secondary..... 4 University..... 5 Training college..... 6	Years in Level [] >> 23
11.	How was it that you returned to school? WRITE RESPONSE IN THE BLANK SPACE TO THE RIGHT.		
12.	Which level are you currently attending or (if school is no longer in session) were you attending school when the session was ending??	Level Primary..... 3 Secondary..... 4 University..... 5 Training college..... 6	Years in Level []
13.	What type of school do you attend or (if school is no longer in session) were you attending when the session was ending?	[] [] PRIMARY 11 = LEA/Government 12 = Private non-religious 13 = Church/Mission school 14 = Islamic school 15 = Other primary TERTIARY 31 = University 32 = Training college 33 = Other tertiary SECONDARY 21 = Government (Conventional) 22 = Community Day (CDSS) 23 = Church/Mission school 24 = Islamic school 25 = Night school 26 = Private secondary 27 = Other secondary	
14.	Are you a day scholar or a boarder at this school (or if school is no longer in session) were you day scholar or a boarder before the session ended?	Day scholar..... 1 Self-boarder..... 2 Boarder..... 3	>> 17 >> 17
15.	How do you get to school each day (or if school is no longer in session) did you get to school each day before the session ended?	Foot..... 1 Bicycle..... 2 Bus/minibus..... 3 Private vehicle..... 4 Other, specify: 5	
16.	How long does it usually take you to get to school by this means of transport (or if school is no longer in session) did it take you to get to school by this means of transport before the session ended?	[] [] Amount [] Unit 1 = Minute 2 = Hours	
17.	Is school currently in session for you?	Yes 1 No 2	>> 19
18.	On what date did school close for you?	Date: []/[]/[] Day/ Month /Year	
19.	How many days was your school in session for you over the <u>past 2 weeks</u> (or the 2 calendar weeks prior to closing date)?	Number []	
20.	How many days did you attend school in the <u>past 2 weeks</u> (or the 2 calendar weeks prior to closing date)?	Number []	
21.	At any time in the past 12 months, did you ever <u>temporarily withdraw from school</u> , so that you missed more than two consecutive weeks of instruction?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	

SECTION 10: EDUCATION AND LABOR

22.	How much was spent on your education in the last 12 months by the household, family, and friends for:	A. Tuition (including any extra tuition fees)	MK	_____
	ONLY FILL IN 'H' IF THE RESPONDENT CAN NOT BREAK DOWN THE EXPENDITURES INTO 'A'-'G'	B. School (books and other materials)	MK	_____
		C. School (uniform and clothing)	MK	_____
		D. Boarding school fees	MK	_____
		E. Contribution for school building or maintenance	MK	_____
		F. Parent association and other school related fees	MK	_____
		G. Other expenses	MK	_____
		H. TOTAL	MK	_____

Now I am going to ask you a few questions about work that you might do. (Use activity code list.)

23.	I want you to think of a typical day one year ago in your life, during a time when schools were in session. Can you start from the activity on which you spent the most time, and describe the activities (in decreasing order) that took up a typical day?	a) Activity code from CODE List..... [] [] b) Activity code from CODE List..... [] [] c) Activity code from CODE List..... [] [] d) Activity code from CODE List..... [] []
24.	For each of the activity codes listed for a typical day one year ago during a time when schools were in session, do you do this activity today (during a typical day when school is in session): 1: less 2: the same 3: more than you did one year ago	a) Activity a from above..... [] b) Activity b from above..... [] c) Activity c from above..... [] d) Activity d from above..... []
25.	For any activities that you report doing less today than you did one year ago, who has taken over this work? CODES BELOW. WRITE '0' IF Q24=2 OR 3.	a) Activity a from above..... [] b) Activity b from above..... [] c) Activity c from above..... [] d) Activity d from above..... []
26.	I want you to think of a typical day now in your life, when schools are in session. Can you start from the activity on which you spent the most time, and describe the activities (in decreasing order) that take up a typical day?	a) Activity code from CODE List..... [] [] b) Activity code from CODE List..... [] [] c) Activity code from CODE List..... [] [] d) Activity code from CODE List..... [] []
27.	How many hours do you sleep during a typical 24 hour period?	[] [] Hours
28.	How many hours of leisure do you have during a typical 24 hour period?	[] [] Hours
29.	Think about all of the work that you have done over the past 12 months in which you have been paid cash or kind. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past year?	_____ Kwacha
30.	Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, cash, or assets?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> NEXT SECTION
31.	What is the approximate total amount you have saved?	a) Cash, bank account, savings group (Total MK value of these) [] b) Cattle (number) [] c) Goats (number) [] d) Poultry (number) [] e) Other assets, specify: _____ (Total MK value of these) []

Q25: RELATIONSHIP CODES

- 17 = NOBODY

SECTION 11. HEALTH AND FERTILITY

Next I would like to ask you some questions about your well-being and health.

1.	In general, would you say your health is... (READ RESPONSES)	Very good..... 1 Good..... 2 Fair..... 3 Poor..... 4 Very Poor..... 5																								
2.	How would you compare your health today to how your health was when we visited you 12 months ago? (READ RESPONSES)	Much better..... 1 Better..... 2 Same..... 3 Worse..... 4 Much worse..... 5																								
3.	Compared to when we last saw you 12 months ago, would you say your household cares about your health (READ RESPONSES)	More today..... 1 Same today..... 2 Less today..... 3 One person household..... 4																								
4.	Compared to when we last saw you 12 months ago, would you say your household cares about your progress in school (READ RESPONSES)	More today..... 1 Same today..... 2 Less today..... 3 One person household..... 4																								
5.	Compared to when we last saw you 12 months ago, would you say that conflict/fighting in your household has (READ RESPONSES)	Increased..... 1 Stayed the same..... 2 Decreased..... 3 One person household..... 4																								
6.	Compared to when we last saw you 12 months ago, would you say your influence on household decisions (READ RESPONSES)	Increased..... 1 Stayed the same..... 2 Decreased..... 3 One person household..... 4																								
7.	If you had to walk for 5 km, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all?	Easily..... 1 With difficulty..... 2 Not at all..... 3																								
8.	Do you usually wear footwear (both inside and outside your house)? If YES, is it usually closed or open toed?	Yes, closed toed..... 1 Yes, open toed..... 2 No..... 3																								
9.	Do you usually sleep under a bednet?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2																								
10.	Over the course of the past 12 months, did you participate in any course/training on the following health subjects?	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes... 1 No... 2 (>NEXT ITEM)</th> <th>Did you learn about _____ in school? (Yes... 1 No... 2)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Nutrition.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) General Health and Hygiene....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Sexual Education.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) HIV/AIDS.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) Personal hygiene.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) Food hygiene.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>g) Other, specify: _____</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes... 1 No... 2 (>NEXT ITEM)	Did you learn about _____ in school? (Yes... 1 No... 2)	a) Nutrition.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	b) General Health and Hygiene....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	c) Sexual Education.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	d) HIV/AIDS.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	e) Personal hygiene.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	f) Food hygiene.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	g) Other, specify: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Yes... 1 No... 2 (>NEXT ITEM)	Did you learn about _____ in school? (Yes... 1 No... 2)																								
a) Nutrition.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																								
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f) Food hygiene.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																								
g) Other, specify: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																								
11.	Over the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat meat?	Enter Number, 0-7: <input type="text"/>																								
12.	Over the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat eggs?	Enter Number, 0-7: <input type="text"/>																								
13.	Over the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat fish?	Enter Number, 0-7: <input type="text"/>																								

Now I want to ask you some questions about how your health has been in general over the past TWO weeks.

14.	During the past two weeks have you been able to concentrate on whatever you are doing? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
15.	During the past two weeks have you lost much sleep over worry? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5

SECTION 11. HEALTH AND FERTILITY

SECTION 2: FEELINGS AND PERFORM			
16.	During the past two weeks, have you felt that you were playing a useful part in things? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5	
17.	During the past two weeks, have you felt capable about making decisions about things? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5	
18.	During the past two weeks, have you felt constantly under strain? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5	
19.	During the past two weeks, have you felt that you couldn't overcome your difficulties? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5	
20.	During the past two weeks, have you been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5	
21.	During the past two weeks, have you been able to face up to your problems? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5	
22.	During the past two weeks, have you been feeling unhappy and depressed? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5	
23.	During the past two weeks, have you been losing confidence in yourself? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5	
24.	During the past two weeks, have you been thinking of yourself as a worthless person? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5	
25.	During the past two weeks, have you been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5	
26.	During the last 2 WEEKS have you suffered from an illness or injury?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 30
27.	What illness/injury have you suffered from? RECORD UP TO TWO NAMED ILLNESSES/INJURIES. USE CODES. IF NO SECOND ILLNESS, LEAVE BLANK. CODES FOR 27: 1 = Fever, Malaria 2 = Diarrhea 3 = Stomach Ache 4 = Vomiting 5 = Sore throat 6 = Upper respiratory (sinuses) 7 = Lower respiratory (chest, lungs) 8 = Flu	NAME OF ILLNESS Illness #1 _____ Illness #2 _____ 9 = Asthma 10 = Headache 11 = Fainting 12 = Skin problem 13 = Dental problem 14 = Eye problem 15 = Ear, nose and throat 16 = Backache 17 = Heartproblem	CODE [][] [][] 18 = Blood pressure 19 = Pain with passing urine 20 = Diabetes 21 = Mental disorder 22 = TB 23 = Burn/Fracture 24 = Epilepsy 25 = Other (specify)

SECTION 11. HEALTH AND FERTILITY

28.	Who diagnosed the illness? USE CODES	Illness #1	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
		Illness #2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
29.	What action did you take to find relief? USE CODES	Illness #1	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
		Illness #2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<u>CODES FOR 28:</u> 1 = Mother 2 = Father 3 = Doctor from a private clinic 4 = Doctor/clinician from a gov't hospital 5 = Traditional healer 6 = Any other relative 7 = Self 8 = Other (specify)	<u>CODES FOR 29:</u> 1 = Did nothing, not serious 2 = Did nothing, no money 3 = Used medicine had in stock 4 = Personally known remedies 5 = Sought treatment at gov't health facility 6 = Sought treatment at private health facility 7 = Sought treatment at church/mission facility 8 = Went to local pharmacy 9 = Went to local grocery for medicine 10 = Sought treatment with trad. healer 11 = Sought treatment with faith healer 12 = Other (specify)	

Now I would like to ask you some questions about any pregnancies you may have had in the past year.

30.	Are you currently pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No.....2 >> 33
31.	What was the father's relationship to you at the time of the pregnancy?	Spouse 1 Live in partner.....2 Fiance (chitomelo)..... 3 PTM.....4 Boyfriend (chibwenzi)..... 5 Acquaintance.....6 One night stand/Hit and Run..... 7 Other, specify..... 9
32.	At the time of the pregnancy were you doing anything to try to avoid the pregnancy? (e.g., contraception)	Yes.....1 No.....2
33.	Since we last saw you 12 months ago, have you had a live birth, still birth, miscarriage, or abortion?	Yes..... 1 No.....2 >> 41

Now I want to ask about each pregnancy (other than your current pregnancy) you may have had in the last year.

		(A)	(B)	(C)	
34.	One column per birth/event, starting with the most recent birth/event. Enter “1” in each column if twins, enter “0” in the column if not. If twins, you should always have at least two entries.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
35.	<div> What was the outcome of this pregnancy? <div> Live birth.....1 Stillbirth.....2 Miscarriage.....3 Abortion.....5 Don't know.....8 </div> </div>	<div> <div> <div> </div> </div> >> 39 </div>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
36.	<div> Was the baby a boy or a girl? <div> Boy.....1 Girl.....2 </div> </div>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
37.	<div> Is the child still living? <div> Yes.....1 No.....2 </div> </div>	<div> <div> </div> >> 39 </div>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
38.	<div> At what age (in months) did the child die? (99=DK) </div>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
39.	<div> What was the father's relationship to you at the time of the pregnancy? <div> Spouse 1 Live in partner.....2 Fiance (chitomelo).....3 PTM.....4 Boyfriend (chibwenzi).....5 Acquaintance.....6 One night stand/Hit and Run.....7 Other, specify.....9 </div> </div>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
40.	<div> At the time of the pregnancy were you doing anything to try to avoid the pregnancy? (e.g., contraception) <div> Yes.....1 No.....2 </div> </div>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Now I want to ask about your desired fertility.

41.	How many children would you ideally like to have, including any you have already had?	[] If 0 >>43	
42.	How long do you want to wait before having your next child?	Months [][] Years [][]	
43.	How many times have you been pregnant in your life?	Never been pregnant	0 >> Next Section
		Only been pregnant once	1 >> Next Section
		Have been pregnant more than once	2
44.	Were each of your pregnancies from the same father?	Same father	1
		Different fathers	2

SECTION 12: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

READ: Now I want to talk to you about your relationships.

1	What is your marital status?	Monogamous married or non-formal union	1	>> 13
		Polygamous married or non-formal union ...	2	>> 13
		Separated	3	
		Divorced	4	
		Widow	5	
		Never married	6	
2.	Since we last saw you 12 months ago, have you received a promise to marry (PTM/chitomelo) from a boy?	Yes.....	1	
		No.....	2	>> 4
3.	Since we last saw you 12 months ago, how many promises have you received?	_____ Number		
4.	Do you currently have a chitomelo?	Yes.....	1	>> 7
		No.....	2	
5.	I know you don't have a chitomelo, but do you currently have a PTM?	Yes.....	1	>> 7
		No.....	2	
6.	I know you don't have a PTM or a chitomelo, but do you currently have a boyfriend.	Yes.....	1	
		No.....	2	
7.	The last time we were here, did you have a PTM/chitomelo?	Yes.....	1	>> If Q4&Q5 = 2>>9
		No.....	2	>> 10
8.	Is the PTM/chitomelo you have <u>now the same</u> PTM/chitomelo you had <u>the last time</u> we visited you?	This is the same PTM/chitomelo as then.....	1	>> 10
		This is a different PTM/chitomelo as then.....	2	
9.	What is the main reason for the end of the relationship?	Relationship disrupted school.....	1	
		Partner moved.....	2	
		Partner unfaithful or had other partners.....	3	
		Lack of love.....	4	
		Pressure from parents or family.....	5	
		Respondent found another partner.....	6	
		Partner forced sex.....	7	
		Partner broke up with respondent.....	8	
		Other, specify _____	9	

Now I know you may be shy to talk about this, and we talked about this the last time, but we would like you to think about any love proposals (kufunsira) that you have received.

10.	In the past three months , how many boys or men have proposed to you? (ENTER NUMBER)	Number..... None..... 0 >> 12
11.	In the past three months , have you accepted a love proposal?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
12.	Think about the last person who proposed to you since we last saw you 12 <u>months</u> ago. Compared to you, how old would you say this person is?	More than five years younger..... 1 Between 1 and 5 years younger..... 2 About the same age..... 3 Between 1 and 5 years older..... 4 More than five years older..... 5 I have not been proposed to/proposed anyone in the past 12 <u>months</u> 6

Next, we'd like to ask you some questions about sex. We know you may be shy, but we are asking these questions to better understand the health needs of young people like you. We want to remind you that all your answers will be kept strictly confidential and no one in this community will know the answers that you give, not your parents nor anyone else.

13.	As you know, sometimes young people have sex, and sometimes they have sex with more than one person. What about you, have you ever had sex?	Yes, had sex with someone..... 1 Never had sex..... 2 Refuse to answer..... 3	>> 15	
14.	You haven't even had sex with a boyfriend?	Yes, had sex with someone..... 1 Never had sex..... 2 Refuse to answer..... 3	>> NEXT SECTION	
15.	How old were you the first time you ever had sex?	[] [] Years		
16.	How many sexual partners have you ever had?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE)		If 0>>NEXT SECTION
17.	How many sexual partners did you have in the past 12 months?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE)		If 0>>NEXT SECTION
18.	"I would like to ask about your 3 most recent sexual partners in the past 12 months, including your current partner if you currently have one. All the information that you give me is completely confidential, and neither your partner nor anybody else will see the information you give me." <i>Is that OK with you?</i>	Yes...1 No....2	>> 20	
19.	If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Neither your partner nor anybody else in your family, village, or anywhere else will see the information that you report to me. If you report about your sexual relations, this will help us to better understand how HIV/AIDS has affected individuals and couples in this region, and how individuals and couples are responding in their sexual behaviors to increased risks of HIV/AIDS infection. <i>Are you willing to report about your sexual relations?</i>	Yes...1 No....2	>> NEXT SECTION	

SECTION 12: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

ENUMERATOR READ:		PARTNER #1 (complete only 1 col.)		Partner #2	Partner #3
Partner #1: Thinking first about the most recent partner you have had sex with in the past 12 months. MARRIED, record spouse first. Partner #2: Thinking now about your next most recent partner within the past 12 months. Partner #3: Thinking now about your next most recent partner within the past 12 months.		Non-spouse	Spouse		
		RESPONSE CODES			
20.	What type of relationship did you have with this partner? NOTE: If raped, do not ask anymore questions and move on to next partner.	Live in partner..... 1 Fiance/chitomelo..... 2 PTM..... 3 Boyfriend (chibwenzi)..... 4 Acquaintance..... 5 One-night stand/hit-and-run..... 6 Client..... 7 Other, specify..... 9		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9
21	How old were you when you started a sexual relationship with this partner? (Years)	Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember			
22	How old is this partner?	Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember			
23	How long ago did your sexual relationship with this partner begin?	Ask for a precise answer as possible. If the respondent doesn't remember, ask him to estimate	Days [][] Weeks [][] Months [][] Years [][] if Q20=6 or Q20=7>>34	Days [][] Weeks [][] Months [][] Years [][] if Q20=6 or Q20=7>>34	Days [][] Weeks [][] Months [][] Years [][] if Q20=6 or Q20=7>>34
24	Was this partner attending school when your relationship began? FOR SPOUSES: When relationship began, (not when they married)	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
25	What is the highest level of schooling this partner had reached when you started your partnership with each other? FOR SPOUSES: Partnership means when they started dating (not when they married)	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
26	How far did this partner go in school thus far?	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
27	What religion is this partner?	No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify..... 13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13
28	What tribe is this partner?	Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 Sena..... 6 Tonga..... 7 Senga..... 8 Other, specify:..... 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
29	Where was this partner usually living while you were in a relationship? IF SPOUSE, ASK: "Where was this partner living when you first met this partner?"	In this village..... 1 In a neighboring village..... 2 Elsewhere in this TA..... 3 In town/city (specify)..... 4 Elsewhere (specify)..... 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5

SECTION 12: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

	Question	Response Codes	PARTNER #1 (complete only 1 col.)		Partner #2	Partner #3
			Non-spouse	Spouse		
30	How long did your relationship with this partner last?	One night stand..... Less than one month..... Between 1 to 6 months..... About one year..... More than one year..... Relationship is ongoing.....	1 >> 34 2 3 4 5 6 >> 33		1 >> 34 2 3 4 5 6 >> 33	1 >> 34 2 3 4 5 6 >> 33
31	Why did this relationship end? (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Lack of love..... b) Did not trust partner..... c) Partner would not marry..... d) Received no money/gifts..... e) Partner was unfaithful..... f) Worried about partner's HIV/STI status..... g) Partner lived too far..... h) Work/Migration..... i) Other, specify.....	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
32	How long ago did your relationship with this partner end?	Ask for a precise answer as possible. If the respondent doesn't remember, ask him to estimate	days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] []		days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] []	days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] []
33	About how long did you and this partner know each other before you began to have sex with each other?	Less than one month..... 1 - 2 months..... 2 - 6 months..... More than 6 months..... 6-12 months..... 1-2 years..... More than 2 years..... More than 10 years.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
34	Where did you meet this partner?	School..... Religious gathering..... Family gathering..... Trading center..... Nearby village..... Same village..... Other, specify.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
35	When you first had sexual intercourse with this partner, was he single, married, separated, divorced or widowed?	Single..... Married..... Separated..... Divorced..... Widowed..... Don't know.....	1 2 3 4 5 8	1 2 3 4 5 8	1 2 3 4 5 8	1 2 3 4 5 8
36	Why did you begin a relationship with this partner? (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Physical attraction..... b) Looking for marriage..... c) Friends convinced me..... d) Wanted a boyfriend..... e) Curious about having sex after initiation ceremony..... f) Wanted gifts/money..... g) Needed assistance from him/her..... h) Love..... i) Wanted to have sex..... j) Other, specify:.....	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
37	Have you ever used a condom with this partner? If so, how often did you use a condom with this partner?	Never..... At the beginning..... Sometimes..... Almost every time..... Every time.....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
38	Do you think this partner has or had other partners during the time you were having sex? If so, how many other partners did this partner have?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE)	[] []	[] []	[] []	[] []
39	Were you having sex with other partners during the time you were having sex with this partner? If so, how many other partners did you have?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE)	[] []	[] []	[] []	[] []
40	In general, how frequently did you have sex with this partner?	4 or more times per week..... 1-3 times per week..... A couple times per month..... Less than twice per month..... Once or twice only.....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5

SECTION 12: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

	Question	Response Codes	PARTNER #1 (complete only 1 col.)		Partner #2	Partner #3
			Non-spouse	Spouse		
41	When was the last time you had sex with this partner?	Today..... Days ago..... Weeks ago..... Months ago..... Years ago.....	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
42	Did you ever tell anyone about this partner?	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 44	 2 >> 44	1 2 >> 44	1 2 >> 44
43	Who did you tell? (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS)	a) Friend..... b) Sister..... c) Brother..... d) Mother..... e) Father..... f) Aunt..... g) Uncle..... h) Other (specify).....	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	 	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
44	Did this partner ever give you any gift other than money? IF SPOUSE, ASK: "During the time before you were married, Did . . . ?"	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 46	1 2 >> 46	1 2 >> 46	1 2 >> 46
45	During the past 12 months, try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that this partner usually gave you during one month's time. IF SPOUSE, ASK: "During the year before you were married, Did . . . ?"	Write value in Kwacha	_____	_____	_____	_____
46	Did this partner ever give you any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime. IF SPOUSE, ASK: "During the time before you were married, Did . . . ?"	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 49	1 2 >> 49	1 2 >> 49	1 2 >> 49
47	During the past 12 months, What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that this partner usually gave you during one month's time? IF SPOUSE, ASK: "During the year before you were married, . . . ?"	Write value in Kwacha	_____	_____	_____	_____
48	Did the amount that this partner gave you during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same? IF SPOUSE, ASK: "During the time before you were married, did the amount that this partner gave you increase, decrease, or stay the same over time?"	Increase..... Decreased..... Stayed about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
49	Would you say that your family or your partner's family is better off financially?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
50	What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your partner's family owns more land?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
51	What would you say is the main thing your partner does for work? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST)	Activity code from CODE List	____	____	____	____
52	What is the likelihood that this partner is currently infected with HIV?	No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
53	Have you ever talked with this partner about the risk of HIV?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
54	Has this partner ever been tested for HIV?	Yes..... No..... Don't know	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8
			If 54=2 or 54=8, next partner	If 54=2 or 54=8, next partner	If 54=2 or 54=8, next partner	If 54=2 or 54=8, NEXT SECTION
55	I am not going to ask you the result, but did this partner share the results of the HIV test with you?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
REPEAT Q20-Q55 FOR NEXT PARTNER						

SECTION 13: MARRIAGE

READ: As you know, many Malawians, as they get older, decide to get married and have children. So next, I would like to ask you some questions about marriage.

INTERVIEWER CHECK A: MARITAL STATUS (S12 Q1=1 or S12 Q1=2)	1: Not married	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	2: Married.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	>>59
INTERVIEWER CHECK B: CURRENT PTM/CHITOMELO STATUS (S12 Q4=1 or S12 Q5=1)	1: No PTM/CHITOMELO.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	2: Has a PTM/CHITOMELO.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	>>28

So you now don't have a PTM or chitomelo.

1	Would you like to get married at some point in your life?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Maybe..... 3	>> 3
2	Now I am going to read you a list. From this list, I would like you to tell me the three most important characteristics of a future spouse. (READ LIST AND CIRCLE THE THREE NAMED MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS. PROBE IF NECESSARY.)	a) Physically attractive..... 1 b) Education level..... 1 c) Employment situation..... 1 d) Wealthy..... 1 e) From the same home district..... 1 f) Cooking/cleaning skills..... 1 g) Be HIV negative..... 1 h) Good personality..... 1 i) Is faithful..... 1 j) Someone older..... 1 k) Someone younger..... 1 l) About the same age..... 1 m) Other, specify:..... 1	>> 4
3.	Why do you not want to get married? CIRCLE 1 FOR EACH ITEM THAT APPLIES (DO NOT LIST) (PROBE IF RESPONDENT GIVES ONLY ONE RESPONSE BY SAYING, "ANY OTHER REASON?")	Marriage ends in divorce..... 1 I don't want to be financially dependent..... 1 I am too young to think about getting married.. 1 I may change my mind and want to marry..... 1 Fear of AIDS..... 1 Finish my education..... 1 Want a good job/work related..... 1 Do not want children..... 1 Do not want responsibility..... 1 Too expensive/cost/bride price..... 1 Just do not want to..... 1 Other, specify:..... 1	>> 4
4.	INTERVIEWER CHECK C: CURRENT CHIBWENZI STATUS (S12 Q6==1)	1: No CHIBWENZI..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2: Has a CHIBWENZI..... <input type="checkbox"/>	>> Next Section
	INTERVIEWER CHECK D: Girl reported being sexually active in last 12 months (S12 Q18=1 or S12 Q19=1)	1. Yes..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2. No..... <input type="checkbox"/>	>> 6

Respondent is Unmarried but has Chibwenzi:

<p>5. Is this Chibwenzi one of the people that you told us about in the previous section as one of your sexual partners? If YES, Partner number from previous section and move on to next section. If NO, circle 0 and finish this section.</p>	<p>Yes (Partner Number)..... <input type="text"/> >> NEXT SECTION No.....0</p>
<p>6. Which religion does your Chibwenzi belong?</p>	<p>No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim.....3 Sukutu Muslim.....4 CCAP.....5 Baptist.....6 Anglican.....7 Pentecostal.....8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ.....11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify:..... 13</p>

SECTION 13: MARRIAGE

7.	What tribe does your Chibwenzi belong to? ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE	Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 Sena..... 6 Tonga..... 7 Senga..... 8 Other, specify:..... 9
8.	How old were you when you started the relationship with this Chibwenzi?	Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember. _____
9.	How long ago did your relationship with this Chibwenzi begin?	Days [][] Weeks [][] Months [][] Years [][]
10.	What is the highest level of schooling this Chibwenzi had reached when you started your partnership with each other?	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6
11.	How far did your Chibwenzi go in school thus far?	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6
12.	Was this Chibwenzi attending school when your relationship began?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
13.	How old is this Chibwenzi now?	Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember _____
14.	Where did you meet this Chibwenzi?	School..... 1 Religious gathering..... 2 Family gathering..... 3 Trading center..... 4 Nearby village..... 5 Same village..... 6 Other, specify..... 7
15.	Do you think this Chibwenzi has or had other partners during the time you were together? If so, how many other partners did this Chibwenzi have?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE) _____
16.	Did this Chibwenzi ever give you any gift other than money?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 18
17.	During the past 12 months, try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that this Chibwenzi usually gave you during one month's time.	Write value in Kwacha _____
18.	Did this Chibwenzi ever give you any money?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 21
19.	During the past 12 months, what was the approximate amount in Kwacha that this Chibwenzi usually gave you during one month's time?	Write value in Kwacha _____
20.	Did the amount that this Chibwenzi gave you during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same?	Increase..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed about the same..... 3
21.	Would you say that your family or your Chibwenzi's family is better off financially?	Respondent's family is better off..... 1 Partner's family is better off..... 2 Families are about the same..... 3

SECTION 13: MARRIAGE

SECTION 16: MARRIAGE			
22	What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your Chibwenzi's family owns more land?	Respondent's family is better off.....	1
		Partner's family is better off.....	2
		Families are about the same.....	3
23	What would you say the MAIN thing your Chibwenzi does for work? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST)	Activity code from CODE List.....	___
24	What is the likelihood that your Chibwenzi is currently infected with HIV?	No likelihood.....	1
		Low.....	2
		Medium.....	3
		High.....	4
25	Have you ever talked with your Chibwenzi about the risk of HIV?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
26	Has this Chibwenzi ever been tested for HIV?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
		Don't know.....	8
27	I am not going to ask you the result, but did this Chibwenzi share the results of the HIV test with you?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2

Respondent is Unmarried but has PTM/chitomelo:

Respondent is unmarried but has a PTM/chitomelo:	
28.	Was this PTM/chitomelo chosen for you, or did you and your PTM/chitomelo choose each other? Chosen by someone else..... 2
29.	How long ago did this person become your PTM/Chitomelo? Days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] []
30.	Do you expect to marry your PTM/chitomelo in the next three years? Yes..... 1 No..... 2
31.	Ideally, how much schooling would you like to have before you get married? (ASK EVEN IF RESPONDENT IS ALREADY OUT OF SCHOOL) No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6
32.	Ideally, how much schooling would you like your PTM/chitomelo to have before you get married? (ASK EVEN IF PTM/CHITOMELO IS ALREADY OUT OF SCHOOL) No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6
33.	Now I am going to read you a list. From this list, I would like you to tell me the three most important characteristics of a future spouse. (READ LIST AND CIRCLE THE THREE NAMED MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS. PROBE IF NECESSARY.) a) Physically attractive..... 1 b) Education level..... 1 c) Employment situation..... 1 d) Wealthy..... 1 e) From the same home district..... 1 f) Cooking/cleaning skills..... 1 g) Be HIV negative..... 1 h) Good personality..... 1 i) Is faithful..... 1 j) Someone older..... 1 k) Someone younger..... 1 l) About the same age..... 1 m) Other, specify: 1

	<p>INTERVIEWER CHECK E: Girl Reported Being Sexually Active in last 12 months (S12 Q18=1 or S12 Q19=1)</p> <p>1. Yes..... <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2. No..... <input type="checkbox"/> >> 35</p>
34.	<p>Is this PTM/chitomelo one of the people that you told us about in the previous section as one of your sexual partners?</p> <p>If YES, Partner number from previous section and move on to next section. If NO, circle 0 and finish this section.</p> <p>Yes (Partner Number)..... <input type="text"/></p> <p>No.....0 >> NEXT SECTION</p>

SECTION 13: MARRIAGE

SECTION 10: MARRIAGE		
35.	Which religion does your PTM/chitomelo belong?	No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify:..... 13
36.	What tribe does your PTM/chitomelo belong to?	Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 Sena..... 6 Tonga..... 7 Senga..... 8 Other, specify:..... 9
37.	How old were you when you started the relationship with this PTM/chitomelo?	Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember _____
38.	How long ago did your relationship with this PTM/chitomelo begin?	Days [][] Weeks [][] Months [][] Years [][]
39.	What is the highest level of schooling this PTM/chitomelo had reached when you started your partnership with each other?	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6
40.	How far did your PTM/chitomelo go in school thus far?	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6
41.	Was this PTM/chitomelo attending school when your relationship began?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
42.	How old is this PTM/chitomelo now?	Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember _____
43.	Where did you meet this PTM/Chitomelo?	School..... 1 Religious gathering..... 2 Family gathering..... 3 Trading center..... 4 Nearby village..... 5 Same village..... 6 Other, specify..... 7
44.	When you first started dating this PTM/Chitomelo, was he single, married, separated, divorced or widowed?	Single..... 1 Married..... 2 Separated..... 3 Divorced..... 4 Widowed..... 5 Don't know..... 6
45.	Do you think this PTM/chitomelo has or had other partners during the time you were together? If so, how many other partners did this PTM/chitomelo have?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE) _____

SECTION 13: MARRIAGE

SECTION 10: MARRIAGE			
46	Did this PTM/chitomelo ever give you any gift other than money?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 48
47	During the past 12 months, try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that this PTM/chitomelo usually gave you during one month's time.	Write value in Kwacha _____	
48	Did this PTM/chitomelo ever give you any money?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 51
49	During the past 12 months, what was the approximate amount in Kwacha that this PTM/chitomelo usually gave you during one month's time?	Write value in Kwacha _____	
50	Did the amount that this PTM/chitomelo gave you during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same?	Increase..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed about the same..... 3	
51	Would you say that your family or your PTM/chitomelo family is better off financially?	Respondent's family is better off..... 1 Partner's family is better off..... 2 Families are about the same..... 3	
52	What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your PTM/chitomelo family owns more land?	Respondent's family is better off..... 1 Partner's family is better off..... 2 Families are about the same..... 3	
53	What would you say the MAIN thing your PTM/chitomelo does for work? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST)	Activity code from CODE List..... ____	
54	Do you and your PTM/Chitomelo plan to wait until after marriage to have sex with this PTM/Chitomelo?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Maybe..... 3 Already having sex..... 4	
55	What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4	
56	Have you ever talked with [NAME] about the risk of HIV?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
57	Has this partner ever been tested for HIV?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Don't know..... 8	>> Next Section
58	I am not going to ask you the result, but did this partner share the results of the HIV test with you?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	} Next Section

FOR MARRIED RESPONDENTS ONLY

59.	In what month and year did you get married?	Month [][] Year [][][][]
60.	How long did you know your partner before you were married?	Months [][] Years [][]
61.	Did you and your spouse choose each other or was your spouse chosen for you by someone else?	Chose each other..... 1 Chosen by someone else..... 2
62.	Now I am going to read you a list. From this list, I would like you to tell me the three most important reasons you chose your spouse. (READ LIST AND CIRCLE THE THREE NAMED MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS. PROBE IF NECESSARY.)	a) Physically attractive..... 1 b) Education level..... 1 c) Employment situation..... 1 d) Wealthy..... 1 e) From the same home district..... 1 f) Cooking/cleaning skills..... 1 g) Be HIV negative..... 1 h) Good personality..... 1 i) Is faithful..... 1 j) Someone older..... 1 k) Someone younger..... 1 l) About the same age..... 1 m) Other, specify:..... 1

SECTION 13: MARRIAGE

63.	The last time we were here 12 months ago, did you have a PTM/chitomelo?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 65
64.	Is that PTM/Chitomelo your current husband?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
65.	Did your spouse or his family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your family when you got married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 68
66.	How much was promised in total?	a) Kwacha [] b) Cattle (number) [] c) Goats (number) [] d) Poultry (number) [] e) Other, specify: _____ MK value of this []	
67.	How much of it has been paid so far?	None..... 1 Some..... 2 Most..... 3 All..... 4	
68.	Did your marriage involve the mediation of an ankhweswe?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
69.	What kind of marriage ceremony (or ceremonies) did you have? MORE THAN ONE ANSWER AVAILABLE	a) Formal Christian (ukwati/ chikwati)..... 1 b) Formal Islamic (ndowa)..... 1 c) Chikhonswe (indoor)..... 1 d) Chikhonswe (outdoor)..... 1 e) Other, Specify..... 1	
70.	What do you think was the total cost of the marriage ceremony?	[] MK	
71.	Who paid for the ceremony and how much? MORE THAN ONE ANSWER AVAILABLE. IF NOT PAID IN MONEY, FILL IN VALUE IN MK.	a) Bride's family [] MK b) Groom's family [] MK c) Bride [] MK d) Groom [] MK e) Other, specify: _____ [] MK	
72.	Can you tell me the total value of any gifts you received at the time of marriage which were not consumed at the ceremony or party?	[] MK	
73.	At the time of the wedding, or shortly after, what gifts did you receive from your spouse or your spouse's family which wasn't part of bride price?	a) Farming tools MK value of [] b) Chicken or a goat MK value of [] c) Foodstuff MK value of [] d) Kitchenware MK value of [] e) Cash amount in MK [] f) Other, specify: _____ MK value of []	
74.	Before you got married, did you get tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
75.	Before you got married, did your spouse get tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Not sure, but I think yes..... 3 Not sure, but I think no..... 4 Don't Know..... 5	
76.	Did you know your spouse's HIV status at the time you got married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
77.	Copy the spouse's ID code from household roster. (Probe for name of spouse.)	[] ID Code	

SECTION 14: AIDS

As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. HIV and AIDS refer to the same illness. The difference is that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. I'll begin with some general questions.

<p>can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. Fill in with some general questions.</p>														
1.	Overall, how many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 12 months?	Number ____												
2.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4												
3.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4												
4.	People can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you <u>most worried</u> about for yourself?	Future spouse/current spouse..... 1 Boyfriend..... 2 Other sex partners..... 3 Rape..... 4 Needle/injections..... 5 Transfusions..... 6 Other, specify: 7												
5.	If we took a group of 10 people from this area - just regular people who you found working in the fields or in homes. Out of every 10 people, how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS?	Number ____												
6.	If we come back after 5 years and take another group of 10 people doing the same sort of daily activities. Out of every 10 people, how many do you think would have HIV/AIDS?	Number ____												
7.	Do you know any people that are currently being treated with ARVs?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2												
8.	How many persons do you know have been tested for HIV and have received their results in the past 12 months?	Number ____												
9.	Have you ever been tested for HIV in your lifetime?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 15												
10.	What was the date of your most recent HIV test? Fill month and year.	____ / ____ ____												
11.	Did you learn the results?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 15												
12.	After learning your HIV test result, did you personally make any changes to your sexual behavior to avoid getting HIV/AIDS or giving it to someone else?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refuse to answer..... 88												
13.	Did you share the results with anyone?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2												
14.	Are you willing to share the results with me?	Yes: result was HIV +..... 1 Yes: result was HIV -..... 2 No..... 3 Did not ask question..... 4												
15.	Now I will read you a few sentences about AIDS. Please tell me if you think that these statements are true or not true. a) A pregnant woman can transmit the AIDS virus to her unborn child. b) A woman can transmit the AIDS virus to her child through her breast milk. c) You can get AIDS if you have sex with someone who looks perfectly healthy. d) AIDS has a cure.	True..... 1 False..... 2 True..... 1 False..... 2 True..... 1 False..... 2 True..... 1 False..... 2												
16.	Does a woman have the right to refuse <u>unprotected</u> sex with her husband when she: a) Thinks her husband may have HIV/AIDS. b) Thinks she may have HIV/AIDS. c) Doesn't want to risk getting pregnant.	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a)	1	2	b)	1	2	c)	1	2
	Yes	No												
a)	1	2												
b)	1	2												
c)	1	2												

SECTION 15: SOCIAL NETWORKS

Now I am going to ask you about social activities and information in your community.

1.	How many times in the <u>last 30 days</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)	a) A funeral? [] b) A drama performance? [] c) A beer place? [] d) A place where people dance? [] e) A market? []
2.	How many times in the <u>last 12 months</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES)	a) A wedding? [] b) A drama about family planning? [] c) A political meeting? [] d) Educational/developmental meeting? []
3.	Are you a member of any AIDS group? ASK ABOUT OTHER GROUP	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
4.	How many times in the past month have you got together with friends for either food or drink, either in their home or in a public place?	[] Write number
5.	In the past month, how many times have you made or received a phone call?	[] Write number
6.	In the past month, how many times have you made or received a text message? (Do not include beeping/flashing)	[] Write number
7.	Suppose you needed 200 MK for transport to visit a friend in another village. How would you get the money?	Ask Parent or guardian.....1 Ask brother or sister..... 2 Ask spouse.....3 Ask other relative.....4 Ask a friend.....5 Do piece work.....6 From work or business..... 7 Sell products..... 8 Use savings, profits or own money..... 9 Other, specify..... 10
8.	How many people have asked you for financial assistance in the past year?	[] Write number
9.	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or you can't trust most people?	People can be trusted..... 1 You can't trust most people..... 2

Now I want to ask you some questions about a hypothetical situation. Suppose you have earned 500 Kwacha for work that you have done for a trustworthy neighbor during the last week. The neighbor gives you an option for how he pays you for this work. One option is that you get paid today. The alternative option will be to get a slightly higher payment in a month from now.

10.	Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 600 Kwacha one month from now?	500 Kwacha today..... 1 600 Kwacha in one month..... 2	>> 13
11.	Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 750 Kwacha one month from now?	500 Kwacha today..... 1 750 Kwacha in one month..... 2	>> 13
12.	How much would the neighbor have to pay you one month from today so that you would prefer to be paid in one month rather than receiving 500 Kwacha	[] Kwacha	

Finally, I want you to think about the five GIRLS with whom you spend the most time, and whom you would consider to be your closest friends. For each of these five GIRLS can you please tell me the following information:

13.	14. Full Name	15. Nickname	16. Home village	17. Age	18. Religion (Use Codes)	19. Name of most recent school	20. Currently in school (or if school no longer in session) was she attending school when the session was ending
a.							
b.							
c.							
d.							
e.							

- 1 = No religion
2 = Catholic
3 = Quadriya Muslim
4 = Sukutu Muslim
5 = CCAP
6 = Baptist
7 = Anglican
8 = Pentecostal
9 = Seventh Day Adventist
10 = Jehovah's Witness
11 = Church of Christ
12 = Indigenous Christian/AIC
13 = Other, Specify

SECTION 16: CONSUMPTION

For each of the following goods and expenditure sources, please give the expenditure totals OVER THE PAST 30 DAYS: (in Malawian Kwachas)

1. CO DE	2. Over the past 30 days, did anyone buy for you or did you buy (for yourself or anyone else) any [...]?	Yes... 1 No... 2 (2>>NEXT ITEM)	3. How much have you spent on _____ for yourself ? (MK)	4. How much has anyone else <u>in your household</u> spent on purchasing _____ <u>for you</u> ? (MK)	5. How much has anyone else who is <u>not a member of your household</u> spent purchasing _____ <u>for you</u> ? (MK)	6. How much have you spent on purchasing _____ <u>for other people</u> ? (MK)
1	Scented soap					
2	Mobile phone					
3	Mobile phone airtime					
4	Girls' shoes					
5	Girls' clothing, underwears					
6	Skin creams/lotion					
7	Make up/hairdressing					
8	Soda/snacks					
9	Beer/other alcoholic drinks					
10	Birth control/condoms (including condoms used together)					
11	Transport, other than to work/school					
12	Handbags, purses, and wallets					

Now we'd like to ask you about what you have spent on yourself over the past 12 MONTHS: (in Malawian Kwachas)

7. CO DE	8. Over the past 12 MONTHS did you buy for yourself any [...]?	Yes... 1 No... 2 (2>>NEXT ITEM)	9. How much have you spent on _____ for yourself ? (MK)
1	Scented soap		
2	Mobile phone		
3	Mobile phone airtime		
4	Girls' shoes		
5	Girls' clothing, underwears		
6	Skin creams/lotion		
7	Make up/hairdressing		
8	Soda/snacks		
9	Beer/other alcoholic drinks		
10	Birth control/condoms (including condoms used		
11	Transport, other than to work/school		
12	Handbags, purses, and wallets		

SECTION 16: CONSUMPTION

We would now like to ask about pocket money (cash) given to you as well as cash you have given or loaned to other people.

10	How much pocket money (cash) has been given to you in the past 30 days by the following people:	
	a) A household member	_____ MK
	b.) A non-household member	_____ MK
11	How much money in cash have you given out or lent to in the past 30 days to the following people:	
	a) A household member	_____ MK
	b.) A non-household member	_____ MK

INTERVIEWER CHECK: Treatment Status (Coversheet Q1e)

[] 1 = Yes, Treatment

2 = No, control >> Next Section

12	Did you receive any money as part of the Zomba Cash Transfer Program administered by Invest in Knowledge Initiative (IKI)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>>Next Section
13	Were you required to attend school in order to receive your cash transfer payments?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
14	Who typically picked up the transfer (can indicate more than one)? Your gurdian, your proxy, you or some combination of these? (Use Codes) USE CODES. For core respondent put 16. Put 0 if did not pick it up.	Guardian (code relation) __ Proxy (code relation) __ Core Respondent __	
15	Approximately how much cash did you receive at each transfer date? If possible separate into the amount you got in your envelope and the amount your household got in its envelope. (Note: If girl can not separate, put Total only. If girl only knows her amount, only put amount next to girl)	Household _____ MK Core Respondent _____ MK Total _____ MK	
16	Who in the household decides how the amount in your envelope is spent? (Use codes)	__	
17	Who in the household decides how the amount in the household envelope is spent? (Use Codes)	__	
18	Approximately how much of the monthly transfer did you get to keep?	_____ MK >>If 0, skip to 20	
19	What did you typically spend this money on?		
20	What did your household normally do with remainder of the monthly transfer?		

Q14 & Q17: RELATIONSHIP CODES

- 1 = FATHER
2 = MOTHER
3 = CHILD/ADOPTED CHILD
4 = GRANDCHILD
5 = NIECE/NEPHEW
6 = SISTER
7 = BROTHER
8 = GRANDFATHER/MOTHER
9 = BROTHER/SISTER-IN-LAW

- 10 = HUSBAND
11 = FATHER/MOTHER-IN-LAW
12 = OTHER RELATIVE
13=SERVANT OR SERVANT'S REL.
14 =LODGER/LODGER'S REL.
15 = OTHER NON-RELATIVE
16 = SELF
17 = NOBODY

SECTION 17: ENUMERATOR OBSERVATIONS

1.	How was the respondents skill in speaking and understanding Chichewa?	Displayed <i>no problems</i> speaking or understanding Chichewa	1
		Displayed <i>a little difficulty</i> speaking or understanding Chichewa	2
		Displayed <i>moderate</i> difficulty speaking or understanding Chichewa	3
		Displayed <i>serious</i> problems speaking or understanding Chichewa	4
2.	Were any people present during all or part of the interview (other than the core	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2 >> 4
3.	If Yes, indicate who was present. (write relationship to girl of all individuals present)		
4.	Are you very confident, somewhat confident, or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?	Very Confident	1>>DONE
		Somewhat Confident	2
		Not Very Confident	3
5.	If <i>somewhat</i> or <i>not confident</i> : why?		