

SCHOOLING, INCOME AND HIV RISK, ROUND II, 2008**PART II
HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION**

[| |] Enumeration Area ID

[H | | | | | | |] Household ID in EA

1. Core Respondent ID Information

a. Core Respondent ID Number (7 digit): [| | | | | | |]

b. Name: _____

c. Nickname/other name: _____

d. Name of Original Household Head _____

e. Treatment Girl (1=Yes, 2=No) [|]

2. Date of Last Interview

[| |]/[| |]/[| |]

3. Core Respondent, other information

a1. Age at last interview: [| |] a2. Current Age : [| |]

b. School status at last interview: In School..... 1
Not in school..... 2

c1. Telephone number _____ c2. Identity of owner: _____

d. Compared to the last interview, the core respondent is now living in:

| | | |
|--|---|---------|
| The same dwelling in the same village/community | 1 | } >> e1 |
| Different dwelling in the same village/community | 2 | |
| Nearby Village | 3 | |
| Elsewhere in Zomba | 4 | |
| Elsewhere in Malawi | 5 | |
| Another Country | 6 | |
| Location Unknown | 7 | |
| Respondent Unknown | 8 | |
| Passed Away | 9 | |

e. Outcome of visit

Tracking Visit 1

Tracking Visit 2

Tracking Visit 3

| e1. Date of visit | Fill date (dd/mm/yyyy) | []/[]/[] | []/[]/[] | []/[]/[] |
|---|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| e2. When do you expect the core respondent to return? | She is here now.....1 | | | |
| | She will return later today, (specify appointment time).....2 | | | |
| | She will return at a later date (specify date (dd/mm/yyyy) and time).....3 | | | |
| | She will not return.....4 | | | |
| | Girl passed away.....5 | | | |
| e3. Outcome of visit If e3=1 >> question 4. If e3=3 >> tracking form. If e3=4 >> mortality form. | Survey started or refused.....1 | | | |
| | Appointment for later.....2 | | | |
| | Tracking form filled.....3 | | | |
| | Mortality form filled.....4 | | | |

4. Respondent date of birth as on their ID ID shown..... 1 => Date of birth: [| |]/[| |]/[| |]
NO ID shown..... 2

5. Village name _____ 6. Headman's name _____

7. HH head's name _____ 8. Compound head name _____

INTERVIEWER'S VISITS

| | VISIT #1 | VISIT #2 | VISIT #3 | VISIT #4 |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 9. Date (dd/mm/yy): | []/[]/[] | []/[]/[] | []/[]/[] | []/[]/[] |
| 10. Time (hh:mm): | []:[] | []:[] | []:[] | []:[] |
| 11. Time Ended (hh:mm): | []:[] | []:[] | []:[] | []:[] |
| 12. Interviewer ID code: | [] | [] | [] | [] |
| 13. Interview result: | [] | [] | [] | [] |
| 14. Next visit, if any planned: | Date: _____ | Date: _____ | Date: _____ | Date: _____ |
| | Time: _____ | Time: _____ | Time: _____ | Time: _____ |
| Result codes: | 1=COMPLETED 2=PARTIALLY COMPLETED | 3=REFUSED 4=TEMPORARILY ABSENT | 5 = OTHER, SPECIFY: _____ | |

15. Language of interview: [|] 1=CHICHEWA
2=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____**QUESTIONNAIRE VERIFICATION**

| | a. SUPERVISOR | b. LOGGED BY | c. CHECKED BY | d. ENTERED BY |
|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 16. Initials: | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 17. ID Code: | [] | [] | [] | [] |
| 18. Date: | []/[]/[] | []/[]/[] | []/[]/[] | []/[]/[] |

OTHER COMMENTS REGARDING VISITS

SECTION 10: EDUCATION AND LABOR

Now I would like to ask you questions about yourself -your education, and your activities.

| | | | |
|----|--|-------------------------|------|
| 1. | Can you <u>read</u> a one-page letter in <u>Chichewa</u> ? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 3 |
| 2. | Can you <u>read</u> a one-page letter in <u>English</u> ? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 3. | Were you in primary or secondary school at any time during 2008? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 5 |

We would now like to ask you some information about the schools you attended during 2008.

| | | | |
|----|---|---|----------------------|
| 4. | A. Level of School | 1= Primary, 2=Secondary | [] [] |
| | B. Year Attending in Level | (For Primary: 1-8, For Secondary 1-4) | [] [] |
| | C. Were you attending school anytime during Term 1 2008? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 4G |
| | D. Name of School | _____ | |
| | E. Name of Teacher | _____ | |
| | F. Classroom | _____ | |
| | G. Were you attending school anytime during Term 2 2008? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 4L |
| | H. Were you attending the same school as you were during Term 1? (If not attending school in Term 1, answer 'No') | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 4L |
| | I. Name of School | _____ | |
| | J. Name of Teacher | _____ | |
| | K. Classroom | _____ | |
| | L. Were you attending school anytime during Term 3 2008? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 5 |
| | M. Were you attending the same school as in Term 1 or Term 2? (If not attending school in Term 1 and Term 2, answer 'No') | Same as Term 1..... 1 Same as Term 2..... 2 Same as Term 1 and Term 2..... 3 No..... 4 | >> 5 >> 5 >> 5 |
| | N. Name of School | _____ | |
| | O. Name of Teacher | _____ | |
| | P. Classroom | _____ | |
| 5. | INTERVIEWER CHECK: SCHOOL STATUS AT LAST INTERVIEW (Coversheet Q3b) | [] 1 = Yes, in school 2 = No, not in school | |

Now I would like to ask you questions about your education and other activities.

| | | | |
|----|---|--|---|
| 6. | What is the <u>highest educational qualification</u> you have acquired? | None..... 1 PSLC..... 2 JCE..... 3 MSCE..... 4 Non-Univ Diploma..... 5 Univ Diploma, Degree..... 6 Post-Grad Degree..... 7 | >> 7 } >> 8 |
| 7. | Did you take the PSLC exam in the past year? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 8. | Are you currently attending school, or (if school is no longer in session) were you attending school when the session was ending? | Yes 1 No 2 | > IF Q5=1 >> 12 > IF Q5=2 >> 11 > IF Q5=1 >> 9 > IF Q5=2 >> 23 |

SECTION 11. HEALTH AND FERTILITY

Next I would like to ask you some questions about your well-being and health.

| 1. | In general, would you say your health is... (READ RESPONSES) | Very good..... 1 Good..... 2 Fair..... 3 Poor..... 4 Very Poor..... 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|--|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------|-----|-----|----------------------------------|-----|-----|--------------------------|-----|-----|------------------|-----|-----|--------------------------|-----|-----|----------------------|-----|-----|--------------------------|-----|-----|
| 2. | How would you compare your health today to how your health was when we visited you 12 months ago? (READ RESPONSES) | Much better..... 1 Better..... 2 Same..... 3 Worse..... 4 Much worse..... 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. | Compared to when we last saw you 12 months ago, would you say your household cares about your health (READ RESPONSES) | More today..... 1 Same today..... 2 Less today..... 3 One person household..... 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. | Compared to when we last saw you 12 months ago, would you say your household cares about your progress in school (READ RESPONSES) | More today..... 1 Same today..... 2 Less today..... 3 One person household..... 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. | Compared to when we last saw you 12 months ago, would you say that conflict/fighting in your household has (READ RESPONSES) | Increased..... 1 Stayed the same..... 2 Decreased..... 3 One person household..... 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. | Compared to when we last saw you 12 months ago, would you say your influence on household decisions (READ RESPONSES) | Increased..... 1 Stayed the same..... 2 Decreased..... 3 One person household..... 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. | If you had to walk for 5 km, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all? | Easily..... 1 With difficulty..... 2 Not at all..... 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. | Do you usually wear footwear (both inside and outside your house)? If YES, is it usually closed or open toed? | Yes, closed toed..... 1 Yes, open toed..... 2 No..... 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. | Do you usually sleep under a bednet? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. | Over the course of the past 12 months, did you participate in any course/training on the following health subjects? | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes... 1 No... 2 (>>NEXT ITEM)</th> <th>Did you learn about _____ in school? (Yes... 1 No... 2)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Nutrition.....</td> <td>[]</td> <td>[]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) General Health and Hygiene...</td> <td>[]</td> <td>[]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Sexual Education.....</td> <td>[]</td> <td>[]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) HIV/AIDS.....</td> <td>[]</td> <td>[]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) Personal hygiene.....</td> <td>[]</td> <td>[]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) Food hygiene.....</td> <td>[]</td> <td>[]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>g) Other, specify: _____</td> <td>[]</td> <td>[]</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | Yes... 1 No... 2 (>>NEXT ITEM) | Did you learn about _____ in school? (Yes... 1 No... 2) | a) Nutrition..... | [] | [] | b) General Health and Hygiene... | [] | [] | c) Sexual Education..... | [] | [] | d) HIV/AIDS..... | [] | [] | e) Personal hygiene..... | [] | [] | f) Food hygiene..... | [] | [] | g) Other, specify: _____ | [] | [] |
| | Yes... 1 No... 2 (>>NEXT ITEM) | Did you learn about _____ in school? (Yes... 1 No... 2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Nutrition..... | [] | [] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b) General Health and Hygiene... | [] | [] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| c) Sexual Education..... | [] | [] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| d) HIV/AIDS..... | [] | [] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| e) Personal hygiene..... | [] | [] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| f) Food hygiene..... | [] | [] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| g) Other, specify: _____ | [] | [] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. | Over the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat meat? | Enter Number, 0-7: [] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. | Over the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat eggs? | Enter Number, 0-7: [] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. | Over the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat fish? | Enter Number, 0-7: [] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Now I want to ask you some questions about how your health has been in general over the past TWO weeks.

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| 14. | During the past two weeks have you been able to concentrate on whatever you are doing? (READ RESPONSES) | Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5 |
| 15. | During the past two weeks have you lost much sleep over worry? (READ RESPONSES) | Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5 |

SECTION 12: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

READ: Now I want to talk to you about your relationships.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|-----------------------------|
| 1 | What is your marital status? | Monogamous married or non-formal union 1 Polygamous married or non-formal union ... 2 Separated 3 Divorced 4 Widow 5 Never married 6 | >> 13 >> 13 |
| 2 | Since we last saw you 12 months ago, have you received a promise to marry (PTM/chitomelo) from a boy? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 4 |
| 3 | Since we last saw you 12 months ago, how many promises have you received? | _____ Number | |
| 4 | Do you currently have a chitomelo? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 7 |
| 5 | I know you don't have a chitomelo, but do you currently have a PTM? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 7 |
| 6 | I know you don't have a PTM or a chitomelo, but do you currently have a boyfriend. | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 7 | The last time we were here, did you have a PTM/chitomelo? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> If Q4&Q5 = 2>>9 >> 10 |
| 8 | Is the PTM/chitomelo you have <u>now the same</u> PTM/chitomelo you had <u>the last time</u> we visited you? | This is the same PTM/chitomelo as then..... 1 This is a different PTM/chitomelo as then..... 2 | >> 10 |
| 9 | What is the main reason for the end of the relationship? ASK WITH SENSITIVITY, AND PROBE IF NECESSARY. | Relationship disrupted school..... 1 Partner moved..... 2 Partner unfaithful or had other partners..... 3 Lack of love..... 4 Pressure from parents or family..... 5 Respondent found another partner..... 6 Partner forced sex..... 7 Partner broke up with respondent..... 8 Other, specify 9 | |

Now I know you may be shy to talk about this, and we talked about this the last time, but we would like you to think about any love proposals (kufunsira) that you have received.

| | | | |
|-----|--|---|-------|
| 10. | In the past three months , how many boys or men have proposed to you? (ENTER NUMBER) | Number..... None..... 0 | >> 12 |
| 11. | In the past three months , have you accepted a love proposal? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 12. | Think about the last person who proposed to you since we last saw you 12 <u>months</u> ago. Compared to you, how old would you say this person is? | More than five years younger..... 1 Between 1 and 5 years younger..... 2 About the same age..... 3 Between 1 and 5 years older..... 4 More than five years older..... 5 I have not been proposed to/proposed anyone in the past 12 <u>months</u> 6 | |

Next, we'd like to ask you some questions about sex. We know you may be shy, but we are asking these questions to better understand the health needs of young people like you. We want to remind you that all your answers will be kept strictly confidential and no one in this community will know the answers that you give, not your parents nor anyone else.

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|------------------------------------|
| 13. | As you know, sometimes young people have sex, and sometimes they have sex with more than one person. What about you, have you ever had sex? | Yes, had sex with someone..... 1 Never had sex..... 2 Refuse to answer..... 3 | >> 15 >> NEXT SECTION |
| 14. | You haven't even had sex with a boyfriend? | Yes, had sex with someone..... 1 Never had sex..... 2 Refuse to answer..... 3 | >> NEXT SECTION >> NEXT SECTION |
| 15. | How old were you the first time you ever had sex? | [] [] [] Years | |
| 16. | How many sexual partners have you ever had? | Number..... (ENTER 0 IF NONE) _____ | If 0>>NEXT SECTION |
| 17. | How many sexual partners did you have in the past 12 months? | Number..... (ENTER 0 IF NONE) _____ | If 0>>NEXT SECTION |
| 18. | "I would like to ask about your 3 most recent sexual partners in the past 12 months, including your current partner if you currently have one. All the information that you give me is completely confidential, and neither your partner nor anybody else will see the information you give me." <i>Is that OK with you?</i> | Yes...1 No....2 | >> 20 |
| 19. | If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Neither your partner nor anybody else in your family, village, or anywhere else will see the information that you report to me. If you report about your sexual relations, this will help us to better understand how HIV/AIDS has affected individuals and couples in this region, and how individuals and couples are responding in their sexual behaviors to increased risks of HIV/AIDS infection. <i>Are you willing to report about your sexual relations?</i> | Yes...1 No....2 | >> NEXT SECTION |

SECTION 12: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

| ENUMERATOR READ: Partner #1: Thinking first about the most recent partner you have had sex with in the past 12 months. MARRIED, record spouse first. Partner # 2: Thinking now about your next most recent partner within the past 12 months. Partner # 3: Thinking now about your next most recent partner within the past 12 months. | | PARTNER #1 (complete only 1 col.) | | Partner #2 | Partner #3 |
|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | | Non-spouse | Spouse | | |
| | | RESPONSE CODES | | | |
| 20. | What type of relationship did you have with this partner? NOTE: If raped, do not ask anymore questions and move on to next partner. | Live in partner..... 1 Fiance/chitomelo..... 2 PTM..... 3 Boyfriend (chibwenzi)..... 4 Acquaintance..... 5 One-night stand/hit-and-run..... 6 Client..... 7 Other, specify..... 9 | | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9 |
| 21 | How old were you when you started a sexual relationship with this partner? (Years) | Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember | | | |
| 22 | How old is this partner? | Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember | | | |
| 23 | How long ago did your sexual relationship with this partner begin? | Ask for a precise answer as possible. If the respondent doesn't remember, ask him to estimate | Days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] [] if Q20=6 or Q20=7>>34 | Days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] [] if Q20=6 or Q20=7>>34 | Days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] [] if Q20=6 or Q20=7>>34 |
| 24 | Was this partner attending school when your relationship began? FOR SPOUSES: When relationship began, (not when they married) | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| 25 | What is the highest level of schooling this partner had reached when you started your partnership with each other? FOR SPOUSES: Partnership means when they started dating (not when they married) | No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
| 26 | How far did this partner go in school thus far? | No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
| 27 | What religion is this partner? | No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify..... 13 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 |
| 28 | What tribe is this partner? | Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 Sena..... 6 Tonga..... 7 Senga..... 8 Other, specify:..... 9 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 |
| 29 | Where was this partner usually living while you were in a relationship? IF SPOUSE, ASK: "Where was this partner living when you first met this partner?" | In this village..... 1 In a neighboring village..... 2 Elsewhere in this TA..... 3 In town/city (specify)..... 4 Elsewhere (specify)..... 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 |

SECTION 12: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

| Question | Response Codes | PARTNER #1 (complete only 1 col.) | | Partner #2 | Partner #3 |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| | | Non-spouse | Spouse | | |
| 30 How long did your relationship with this partner last? | One night stand..... Less than one month..... Between 1 to 6 months..... About one year..... More than one year..... Relationship is ongoing..... | 1 >> 34 2 3 4 5 6 >> 33 | | 1 >> 34 2 3 4 5 6 >> 33 | 1 >> 34 2 3 4 5 6 >> 33 |
| 31 Why did this relationship end? (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS) | a) Lack of love..... b) Did not trust partner..... c) Partner would not marry..... d) Received no money/gifts..... e) Partner was unfaithful..... f) Worried about partner's HIV/STI status..... g) Partner lived too far..... h) Work/Migration..... i) Other, specify..... | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 |
| 32 How long ago did your relationship with this partner end? | Ask for a precise answer as possible. If the respondent doesn't remember, ask him to estimate | days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] [] | | days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] [] | days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] [] |
| 33 About how long did you and this partner know each other before you began to have sex with each other? | Less than one month..... 1 - 2 months..... 2 - 6 months..... More than 6 months..... 6-12 months..... 1-2 years..... More than 2 years..... More than 10 years..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 |
| 34 Where did you meet this partner? | School..... Religious gathering..... Family gathering..... Trading center..... Nearby village..... Same village..... Other, specify..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 |
| 35 When you first had sexual intercourse with this partner, was he single, married, separated, divorced or widowed? | Single..... Married..... Separated..... Divorced..... Widowed..... Don't know..... | 1 2 3 4 5 8 | 1 2 3 4 5 8 | 1 2 3 4 5 8 | 1 2 3 4 5 8 |
| 36 Why did you begin a relationship with this partner? (DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS) | a) Physical attraction..... b) Looking for marriage..... c) Friends convinced me..... d) Wanted a boyfriend..... e) Curious about having sex after initiation ceremony..... f) Wanted gifts/money..... g) Needed assistance from him/her..... h) Love..... i) Wanted to have sex..... j) Other, specify..... | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 |
| 37 Have you ever used a condom with this partner? If so, how often did you use a condom with this partner? | Never..... At the beginning..... Sometimes..... Almost every time..... Every time..... | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 |
| 38 Do you think this partner has or had other partners during the time you were having sex? If so, how many other partners did this partner have? | Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE) | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] |
| 39 Were you having sex with other partners during the time you were having sex with this partner? If so, how many other partners did you have? | Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE) | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] |
| 40 In general, how frequently did you have sex with this partner? | 4 or more times per week..... 1-3 times per week..... A couple times per month..... Less than twice per month..... Once or twice only..... | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 |

SECTION 12: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

| Question | Response Codes | PARTNER #1 (complete only 1 col.) | | Partner #2 | Partner #3 |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | Non-spouse | Spouse | | |
| 41 When was the last time you had sex with this partner? | Today..... Days ago..... Weeks ago..... Months ago..... Years ago..... | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 |
| 42 Did you ever tell anyone about this partner? | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 >> 44 | | 1 2 >> 44 | 1 2 >> 44 |
| 43 Who did you tell? (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS) | a) Friend..... b) Sister..... c) Brother..... d) Mother..... e) Father..... f) Aunt..... g) Uncle..... h) Other (specify)..... | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 |
| 44 Did this partner ever give you any gift other than money? IF SPOUSE, ASK: "During the time before you were married, Did . . . ?" | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 >> 46 | 1 2 >> 46 | 1 2 >> 46 | 1 2 >> 46 |
| 45 During the past 12 months, try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that this partner usually gave you during one month's time. IF SPOUSE, ASK: "During the year before you were married, Did . . . ?" | Write value in Kwacha | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 46 Did this partner ever give you any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime. IF SPOUSE, ASK: "During the time before you were married, Did . . . ?" | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 >> 49 | 1 2 >> 49 | 1 2 >> 49 | 1 2 >> 49 |
| 47 During the past 12 months, What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that this partner usually gave you during one month's time? IF SPOUSE, ASK: "During the year before you were married, . . . ?" | Write value in Kwacha | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 48 Did the amount that this partner gave you during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same? IF SPOUSE, ASK: "During the time before you were married, did the amount that this partner gave you increase, decrease, or stay the same over time?" | Increase..... Decreased..... Stayed about the same..... | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 |
| 49 Would you say that your family or your partner's family is better off financially? | Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same..... | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 |
| 50 What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your partner's family owns more land? | Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same..... | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 |
| 51 What would you say is the main thing your partner does for work? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST) | Activity code from CODE List | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 52 What is the likelihood that this partner is currently infected with HIV? | No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High..... | 1 2 3 4 | 1 2 3 4 | 1 2 3 4 | 1 2 3 4 |
| 53 Have you ever talked with this partner about the risk of HIV? | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| 54 Has this partner ever been tested for HIV? | Yes..... No..... Don't know | 1 2 8 | 1 2 8 | 1 2 8 | 1 2 8 |
| | | If 54=2 or 54=8, next partner | If 54=2 or 54=8, next partner | If 54=2 or 54=8, next partner | If 54=2 or 54=8, NEXT SECTION |
| 55 I am not going to ask you the result, but did this partner share the results of the HIV test with you? | Yes..... No..... | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |

REPEAT Q20-Q55 FOR NEXT PARTNER

SECTION 13: MARRIAGE

READ: As you know, many Malawians, as they get older, decide to get married and have children. So next, I would like to ask you some questions about marriage.

| | | |
|--|--------------------------|------|
| INTERVIEWER CHECK A: MARITAL STATUS (S12 Q1=1 or S12 Q1=2) | 1: Not married [] | |
| | 2: Married..... [] | >>59 |

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|------|
| INTERVIEWER CHECK B: CURRENT PTM/CHITOMELO STATUS (S12 Q4=1 or S12 Q5=1) | 1: No PTM/CHITOMELO..... [] | |
| | 2: Has a PTM/CHITOMELO..... [] | >>28 |

So you now don't have a PTM or chitomelo.

| | | | |
|---|---|--------------|------|
| 1 | Would you like to get married at some point in your life? | Yes..... 1 | >> 3 |
| | | No..... 2 | |
| | | Maybe..... 3 | |

| | | | |
|---|---|---------------------------------------|------|
| 2 | Now I am going to read you a list. From this list, I would like you to tell me the three most important characteristics of a future spouse. (READ LIST AND CIRCLE THE THREE NAMED MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS. PROBE IF NECESSARY.) | a) Physically attractive..... 1 | >> 4 |
| | | b) Education level..... 1 | |
| | | c) Employment situation..... 1 | |
| | | d) Wealthy..... 1 | |
| | | e) From the same home district..... 1 | |
| | | f) Cooking/cleaning skills..... 1 | |
| | | g) Be HIV negative..... 1 | |
| | | h) Good personality..... 1 | |
| | | i) Is faithful..... 1 | |
| | | j) Someone older..... 1 | |
| | | k) Someone younger..... 1 | |
| | | l) About the same age..... 1 | |
| | | m) Other, specify:..... 1 | |

| | | | |
|------------------------|---|---|------|
| 3. | Why do you not want to get married? CIRCLE 1 FOR EACH ITEM THAT APPLIES (DO NOT LIST) (PROBE IF RESPONDENT GIVES ONLY ONE RESPONSE BY SAYING, "ANY OTHER REASON?") | Marriage ends in divorce..... 1 | >> 4 |
| | | I don't want to be financially dependent..... 1 | |
| | | I am too young to think about getting married.. 1 | |
| | | I may change my mind and want to marry..... 1 | |
| | | Fear of AIDS..... 1 | |
| | | Finish my education..... 1 | |
| | | Want a good job/work related..... 1 | |
| | | Do not want children..... 1 | |
| | | Do not want responsibility..... 1 | |
| | | Too expensive/cost/bride price..... 1 | |
| | | Just do not want to..... 1 | |
| Other, specify:..... 1 | | | |

| | | | |
|----|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| 4. | INTERVIEWER CHECK C: CURRENT CHIBWENZI STATUS (S12 Q6==1) | 1: No CHIBWENZI..... [] | >> Next Section |
| | | 2: Has a CHIBWENZI..... [] | |

| | | | |
|--|---|-----------------|------|
| | INTERVIEWER CHECK D: Girl reported being sexually active in last 12 months (S12 Q18=1 or S12 Q19=1) | 1. Yes..... [] | >> 6 |
| | | 2. No..... [] | |

Respondent is Unmarried but has Chibwenzi:

| | | | |
|----|---|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| 5. | Is this Chibwenzi one of the people that you told us about in the previous section as one of your sexual partners? If YES, Partner number from previous section and move on to next section. If NO, circle 0 and finish this section. | Yes (Partner Number)..... [] | >> NEXT SECTION |
| | | No.....0 | |

| | | |
|----|--|----------------------------------|
| 6. | Which religion does your Chibwenzi belong? | No religion..... 1 |
| | | Catholic..... 2 |
| | | Quadriya Muslim..... 3 |
| | | Sukutu Muslim..... 4 |
| | | CCAP..... 5 |
| | | Baptist..... 6 |
| | | Anglican..... 7 |
| | | Pentecostal..... 8 |
| | | Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 |
| | | Jehovah's Witness..... 10 |
| | | Church of Christ..... 11 |
| | | Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 |
| | | Other, specify:..... 13 |

SECTION 13: MARRIAGE

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| 7. | What tribe does your Chibwenzi belong to? ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE | Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 Sena..... 6 Tonga..... 7 Senga..... 8 Other, specify:..... 9 |
| 8. | How old were you when you started the relationship with this Chibwenzi? | Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember. _____ |
| 9. | How long ago did your relationship with this Chibwenzi begin? | Days [][] Weeks [][] Months [][] Years [][] |
| 10. | What is the highest level of schooling this Chibwenzi had reached when you started your partnership with each other? | No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6 |
| 11. | How far did your Chibwenzi go in school thus far? | No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6 |
| 12. | Was this Chibwenzi attending school when your relationship began? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 |
| 13. | How old is this Chibwenzi now? | Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember _____ |
| 14. | Where did you meet this Chibwenzi? | School..... 1 Religious gathering..... 2 Family gathering..... 3 Trading center..... 4 Nearby village..... 5 Same village..... 6 Other, specify..... 7 |
| 15. | Do you think this Chibwenzi has or had other partners during the time you were together? If so, how many other partners did this Chibwenzi have? | Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE) _____ |
| 16. | Did this Chibwenzi ever give you any gift other than money? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 18 |
| 17. | During the past 12 months, try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that this Chibwenzi usually gave you during one month's time. | Write value in Kwacha _____ |
| 18. | Did this Chibwenzi ever give you any money? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 21 |
| 19. | During the past 12 months, what was the approximate amount in Kwacha that this Chibwenzi usually gave you during one month's time? | Write value in Kwacha _____ |
| 20. | Did the amount that this Chibwenzi gave you during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same? | Increase..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed about the same..... 3 |
| 21. | Would you say that your family or your Chibwenzi's family is better off financially? | Respondent's family is better off..... 1 Partner's family is better off..... 2 Families are about the same..... 3 |

SECTION 13: MARRIAGE

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| 22 | What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your Chibwenzi's family owns more land? | Respondent's family is better off..... 1 Partner's family is better off..... 2 Families are about the same..... 3 |
| 23 | What would you say the MAIN thing your Chibwenzi does for work? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST) | Activity code from CODE List..... — — |
| 24 | What is the likelihood that your Chibwenzi is currently infected with HIV? | No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4 |
| 25 | Have you ever talked with your Chibwenzi about the risk of HIV? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 |
| 26 | Has this Chibwenzi ever been tested for HIV? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> Next Section Don't know..... 8 >> Next Section |
| 27 | I am not going to ask you the result, but did this Chibwenzi share the results of the HIV test with you? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 } Next Section |
| Respondent is Unmarried but has PTM/chitomelo: | | |
| 28. | Was this PTM/chitomelo chosen for you, or did you and your PTM/chitomelo choose each other? | Chose each other..... 1 Chosen by someone else..... 2 |
| 29. | How long ago did this person become your PTM/Chitomelo? | Days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] [] |
| 30. | Do you expect to marry your PTM/chitomelo in the next three years? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 |
| 31. | Ideally, how much schooling would you like to have before you get married? (ASK EVEN IF RESPONDENT IS ALREADY OUT OF SCHOOL) | No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6 |
| 32. | Ideally, how much schooling would you like your PTM/chitomelo to have before you get married? (ASK EVEN IF PTM/CHITOMELO IS ALREADY OUT OF SCHOOL) | No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6 |
| 33 | Now I am going to read you a list. From this list, I would like you to tell me the three most important characteristics of a future spouse. (READ LIST AND CIRCLE THE THREE NAMED MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS. PROBE IF NECESSARY.) | a) Physically attractive..... 1 b) Education level..... 1 c) Employment situation..... 1 d) Wealthy..... 1 e) From the same home district..... 1 f) Cooking/cleaning skills..... 1 g) Be HIV negative..... 1 h) Good personality..... 1 i) Is faithful..... 1 j) Someone older..... 1 k) Someone younger..... 1 l) About the same age..... 1 m) Other, specify:..... 1 |
| INTERVIEWER CHECK E: Girl Reported Being Sexually Active in last 12 months (S12 Q18=1 or S12 Q19=1) | | 1. Yes..... [] 2. No..... [] >> 35 |
| 34. | Is this PTM/chitomelo one of the people that you told us about in the previous section as one of your sexual partners? If YES, Partner number from previous section and move on to next section. If NO, circle 0 and finish this section. | Yes (Partner Number)..... [] >> NEXT SECTION No..... 0 |

SECTION 13: MARRIAGE

| | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 35. | Which religion does your PTM/chitomelo belong? | No religion..... 1 Catholic..... 2 Quadriya Muslim..... 3 Sukutu Muslim..... 4 CCAP..... 5 Baptist..... 6 Anglican..... 7 Pentecostal..... 8 Seventh Day Adventist..... 9 Jehovah's Witness..... 10 Church of Christ..... 11 Indigenous Christian/AIC..... 12 Other, specify:..... 13 |
| 36. | What tribe does your PTM/chitomelo belong to? ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE | Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 Sena..... 6 Tonga..... 7 Senga..... 8 Other, specify:..... 9 |
| 37. | How old were you when you started the relationship with this PTM/chitomelo? | Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember _____ |
| 38. | How long ago did your relationship with this PTM/chitomelo begin? | Days [] [] Weeks [] [] Months [] [] Years [] [] |
| 39. | What is the highest level of schooling this PTM/chitomelo had reached when you started your partnership with each other? | No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6 |
| 40. | How far did your PTM/chitomelo go in school thus far? | No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6 |
| 41. | Was this PTM/chitomelo attending school when your relationship began? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 |
| 42. | How old is this PTM/chitomelo now? | Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember _____ |
| 43. | Where did you meet this PTM/Chitomelo? | School..... 1 Religious gathering..... 2 Family gathering..... 3 Trading center..... 4 Nearby village..... 5 Same village..... 6 Other, specify..... 7 |
| 44. | When you first started dating this PTM/Chitomelo, was he single, married, separated, divorced or widowed? | Single..... 1 Married..... 2 Separated..... 3 Divorced..... 4 Widowed..... 5 Don't know..... 6 |
| 45. | Do you think this PTM/chitomelo has or had other partners during the time you were together? If so, how many other partners did this PTM/chitomelo have? | Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE) _____ |

SECTION 13: MARRIAGE

| | | | |
|----|---|---|------------------------------------|
| 46 | Did this PTM/chitomelo ever give you any gift other than money? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 48 |
| 47 | During the past 12 months, try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that this PTM/chitomelo usually gave you during one month's time. | Write value in Kwacha _____ | |
| 48 | Did this PTM/chitomelo ever give you any money? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 51 |
| 49 | During the past 12 months, what was the approximate amount in Kwacha that this PTM/chitomelo usually gave you during one month's time? | Write value in Kwacha _____ | |
| 50 | Did the amount that this PTM/chitomelo gave you during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same? | Increase..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed about the same..... 3 | |
| 51 | Would you say that your family or your PTM/chitomelo family is better off financially? | Respondent's family is better off..... 1 Partner's family is better off..... 2 Families are about the same..... 3 | |
| 52 | What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your PTM/chitomelo family owns more land? | Respondent's family is better off..... 1 Partner's family is better off..... 2 Families are about the same..... 3 | |
| 53 | What would you say the MAIN thing your PTM/chitomel or does for work? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST) | Activity code from CODE List..... _____ | |
| 54 | Do you and your PTM/Chitomelo plan to wait until after marriage to have sex with this PTM/Chitomelo? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Maybe..... 3 Already having sex..... 4 | |
| 55 | What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV? | No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4 | |
| 56 | Have you ever talked with [NAME] about the risk of HIV? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 57 | Has this partner ever been tested for HIV? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Don't know..... 8 | >> Next Section >> Next Section |
| 58 | I am not going to ask you the result, but did this partner share the results of the HIV test with you? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | } Next Section |

FOR MARRIED RESPONDENTS ONLY

| | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|
| 59. | In what month and year did you get married? | Month [] [] Year [] [] [] [] | |
| 60. | How long did you know your partner before you were married? | Months [] [] Years [] [] | |
| 61. | Did you and your spouse choose each other or was your spouse chosen for you by someone else? | Chose each other..... 1 Chosen by someone else..... 2 | |
| 62. | Now I am going to read you a list. From this list, I would like you to tell me the three most important reasons you chose your spouse. (READ LIST AND CIRCLE THE THREE NAMED MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS. PROBE IF NECESSARY.) | a) Physically attractive..... 1 b) Education level..... 1 c) Employment situation..... 1 d) Wealthy..... 1 e) From the same home district..... 1 f) Cooking/cleaning skills..... 1 g) Be HIV negative..... 1 h) Good personality..... 1 i) Is faithful..... 1 j) Someone older..... 1 k) Someone younger..... 1 l) About the same age..... 1 m) Other, specify:..... 1 | |

SECTION 13: MARRIAGE

| | | | |
|-----|---|--|-------|
| 63. | The last time we were here 12 months ago, did you have a PTM/chitomelo? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 65 |
| 64. | Is that PTM/Chitomelo your current husband? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 65. | Did your spouse or his family promise to make a payment (cash or kind) to your family when you got married? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | >> 68 |
| 66. | How much was promised in total? | a) Kwacha [] b) Cattle (number) [] c) Goats (number) [] d) Poultry (number) [] e) Other, specify: _____ MK value of this [] | |
| 67. | How much of it has been paid so far? | None..... 1 Some..... 2 Most..... 3 All..... 4 | |
| 68. | Did your marriage involve the mediation of an ankhweswe? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 69. | What kind of marriage ceremony (or ceremonies) did you have? MORE THAN ONE ANSWER AVAILABLE | a) Formal Christian (ukwati/ chikwati)..... 1 b) Formal Islamic (ndowa)..... 1 c) Chikhonswe (indoor)..... 1 d) Chikhonswe (outdoor)..... 1 e) Other, Specify..... 1 | |
| 70. | What do you think was the total cost of the marriage ceremony? | [] MK | |
| 71. | Who paid for the ceremony and how much? MORE THAN ONE ANSWER AVAILABLE. IF NOT PAID IN MONEY, FILL IN VALUE IN MK. | a) Bride's family [] MK b) Groom's family [] MK c) Bride [] MK d) Groom [] MK e) Other, specify: _____ [] MK | |
| 72. | Can you tell me the total value of any gifts you received at the time of marriage which were not consumed at the ceremony or party? | [] MK | |
| 73. | At the time of the wedding, or shortly after, what gifts did you receive from your spouse or your spouse's family which wasn't part of bride price? | a) Farming tools MK value of [] b) Chicken or a goat MK value of [] c) Foodstuff MK value of [] d) Kitchenware MK value of [] e) Cash amount in MK [] f) Other, specify: _____ MK value of [] | |
| 74. | Before you got married, did you get tested for HIV/AIDS? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 75. | Before you got married, did your spouse get tested for HIV/AIDS? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Not sure, but I think yes..... 3 Not sure, but I think no..... 4 Don't Know..... 5 | |
| 76. | Did you know your spouse's HIV status at the time you got married? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 77. | Copy the spouse's ID code from household roster. (Probe for name of spouse.) | [] [] ID Code | |

SECTION 14: AIDS

As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. HIV and AIDS refer to the same illness. The difference is that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. I'll begin with some general questions.

| | | |
|-----|--|--|
| 1. | Overall, how many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 12 months? | Number [] [] [] [] |
| 2. | In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now? | No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4 |
| 3. | In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future? | No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4 |
| 4. | People can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you <u>most worried</u> about for yourself? | Future spouse/current spouse..... 1 Boyfriend..... 2 Other sex partners..... 3 Rape..... 4 Needle/injections..... 5 Transfusions..... 6 Other, specify:..... 7 |
| 5. | If we took a group of 10 people from this area - just regular people who you found working in the fields or in homes. Out of every 10 people, how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS? | Number [] [] [] [] |
| 6. | If we come back after 5 years and take another group of 10 people doing the same sort of daily activities. Out of every 10 people, how many do you think would have HIV/AIDS? | Number [] [] [] [] |
| 7. | Do you know any people that are currently being treated with ARVs? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 |
| 8. | How many persons do you know have been tested for HIV and have received their results in the past 12 months? | Number [] [] [] [] |
| 9. | Have you ever been tested for HIV in your lifetime? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 15 |
| 10. | What was the date of your most recent HIV test? Fill month and year. | [] [] / [] [] [] [] |
| 11. | Did you learn the results? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 15 |
| 12. | After learning your HIV test result, did you personally make any changes to your sexual behavior to avoid getting HIV/AIDS or giving it to someone else? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refuse to answer..... 88 |
| 13. | Did you share the results with anyone? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 |
| 14. | Are you willing to share the results with me? | Yes: result was HIV +..... 1 Yes: result was HIV -..... 2 No..... 3 Did not ask question..... 4 |
| 15. | Now I will read you a few sentences about AIDS. Please tell me if you think that these statements are true or not true. | |
| | a) A pregnant woman can transmit the AIDS virus to her unborn child. | True..... 1 False..... 2 |
| | b) A woman can transmit the AIDS virus to her child through her breast milk. | True..... 1 False..... 2 |
| | c) You can get AIDS if you have sex with someone who looks perfectly healthy. | True..... 1 False..... 2 |
| | d) AIDS has a cure. | True..... 1 False..... 2 |
| 16. | Does a woman have the right to refuse <u>unprotected</u> sex with her husband when she: | |
| | a) Thinks her husband may have HIV/AIDS. | Yes No 1 2 |
| | b) Thinks she may have HIV/AIDS. | 1 2 |
| | c) Doesn't want to risk getting pregnant. | 1 2 |

SECTION 15: SOCIAL NETWORKS

Now I am going to ask you about social activities and information in your community.

| | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1. | How many times in the <u>last 30 days</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES) | a) A funeral? [] b) A drama performance? [] c) A beer place? [] d) A place where people dance? [] e) A market? [] |
| 2. | How many times in the <u>last 12 months</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES, RECORD # OF TIMES) | a) A wedding? [] b) A drama about family planning? [] c) A political meeting? [] d) Educational/developmental meeting? [] |
| 3. | Are you a member of any AIDS group? ASK ABOUT OTHER GROUP | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 |
| 4. | How many times in the past month have you got together with friends for either food or drink, either in their home or in a public place? | [] Write number |
| 5. | In the past month, how many times have you made or received a phone call? | [] Write number |
| 6. | In the past month, how many times have you made or received a text message? (Do not include beeping/flashing) | [] Write number |
| 7. | Suppose you needed 200 MK for transport to visit a friend in another village. How would you get the money? | Ask Parent or guardian.....1 Ask brother or sister..... 2 Ask spouse.....3 Ask other relative.....4 Ask a friend.....5 Do piece work.....6 From work or business..... 7 Sell products..... 8 Use savings, profits or own money..... 9 Other, specify..... 10 |
| 8. | How many people have asked you for financial assistance in the past year? | [] Write number |
| 9. | Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or you can't trust most people? | People can be trusted..... 1 You can't trust most people..... 2 |

Now I want to ask you some questions about a hypothetical situation. Suppose you have earned 500 Kwacha for work that you have done for a trustworthy neighbor during the last week. The neighbor gives you an option for how he pays you for this work. One option is that you get paid today. The alternative option will be to get a slightly higher payment in a month from now.

| | | | |
|-----|--|---|-------|
| 10. | Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 600 Kwacha one month from now? | 500 Kwacha today..... 1 600 Kwacha in one month..... 2 | >> 13 |
| 11. | Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 750 Kwacha one month from now? | 500 Kwacha today..... 1 750 Kwacha in one month..... 2 | >> 13 |
| 12. | How much would the neighbor have to pay you one month from today so that you would prefer to be paid in one month rather than receiving 500 Kwacha | [] Kwacha | |

Finally, I want you to think about the five GIRLS with whom you spend the most time, and whom you would consider to be your closest friends. For each of these five GIRLS can you please tell me the following information:

| 13. | 14. Full Name | 15. Nickname | 16. Home village | 17. Age | 18. Religion (Use Codes) | 19. Name of most recent school | 20. Currently in school (or if school no longer in session) was she attending school when the session was ending |
|-----|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| a. | | | | | | | |
| b. | | | | | | | |
| c. | | | | | | | |
| d. | | | | | | | |
| e. | | | | | | | |

- 1 = No religion
- 2 = Catholic
- 3 = Quadriya Muslim
- 4 = Sukutu Muslim
- 5 = CCAP
- 6 = Baptist
- 7 = Anglican
- 8 = Pentecostal
- 9 = Seventh Day Adventist
- 10 = Jehovah's Witness
- 11 = Church of Christ
- 12 = Indigenous Christian/AIC
- 13 = Other, Specify

SECTION 16: CONSUMPTION

For each of the following goods and expenditure sources, please give the expenditure totals OVER THE PAST 30 DAYS: (in Malawian Kwachas)

| 1. CO DE | 2. Over the past 30 days, did anyone buy for you or did you buy (for yourself or anyone else) any [...]? | Yes... 1 No... 2 (2>>NEXT ITEM) | 3. How much have you spent on _____ for yourself ? (MK) | 4. How much has anyone else <u>in your household</u> spent on purchasing _____ <u>for you</u> ? (MK) | 5. How much has anyone else who is <u>not a member of your household</u> spent purchasing _____ <u>for you</u> ? (MK) | 6. How much have you spent on purchasing _____ <u>for other people</u> ? (MK) |
|----------|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|
| 1 | Scented soap | | | | | |
| 2 | Mobile phone | | | | | |
| 3 | Mobile phone airtime | | | | | |
| 4 | Girls' shoes | | | | | |
| 5 | Girls' clothing, underwears | | | | | |
| 6 | Skin creams/lotion | | | | | |
| 7 | Make up/hairdressing | | | | | |
| 8 | Soda/snacks | | | | | |
| 9 | Beer/other alcoholic drinks | | | | | |
| 10 | Birth control/condoms (including condoms used together) | | | | | |
| 11 | Transport, other than to work/school | | | | | |
| 12 | Handbags, purses, and wallets | | | | | |

Now we'd like to ask you about what you have spent on yourself over the past 12 MONTHS: (in Malawian Kwachas)

| 7. CO DE | 8. Over the past 12 MONTHS did you buy for yourself any [...]? | Yes... 1 No... 2 (2>>NEXT ITEM) | 9. How much have you spent on _____ for yourself ? (MK) |
|----------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1 | Scented soap | | |
| 2 | Mobile phone | | |
| 3 | Mobile phone airtime | | |
| 4 | Girls' shoes | | |
| 5 | Girls' clothing, underwears | | |
| 6 | Skin creams/lotion | | |
| 7 | Make up/hairdressing | | |
| 8 | Soda/snacks | | |
| 9 | Beer/other alcoholic drinks | | |
| 10 | Birth control/condoms (including condoms used together) | | |
| 11 | Transport, other than to work/school | | |
| 12 | Handbags, purses, and wallets | | |

SECTION 16: CONSUMPTION

We would now like to ask about pocket money (cash) given to you as well as cash you have given or loaned to other people.

| | | |
|----|--|----------|
| 10 | How much pocket money (cash) has been given to you in the past 30 days by the following people: | |
| | a) A household member | _____ MK |
| 11 | How much money in cash have you given out or lent to in the past 30 days to the following people: | |
| | a) A household member | _____ MK |
| | b.) A non-household member | _____ MK |

INTERVIEWER CHECK: Treatment Status (Coversheet Q1e)

[] 1 = Yes, Treatment
2 = No, control >> Next Section

| | | |
|----|---|--|
| 12 | Did you receive any money as part of the Zomba Cash Transfer Program administered by Invest in Knowledge Initiative (IKI)? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >>Next Section |
| 13 | Were you required to attend school in order to receive your cash transfer payments? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 |
| 14 | Who typically picked up the transfer (can indicate more than one)? Your gurdian, your proxy, you or some combination of these? (Use Codes) USE CODES. For core respondent put 16. Put 0 if did not pick it up. | Guardian (code relation) [] Proxy (code relation) [] Core Respondent [] |
| 15 | Approximately how much cash did you receive at each transfer date? If possible separate into the amount you got in your envelope and the amount your household got in its envelope. (Note: If girl can not separate, put Total only. If girl only knows her amount, only put amount next to girl) | Household _____MK Core Respondent _____MK Total _____MK |
| 16 | Who in the household decides how the amount in your envelope is spent? (Use codes) | [] |
| 17 | Who in the household decides how the amount in the household envelope is spent? (Use Codes) | [] |
| 18 | Approximately how much of the monthly transfer did you get to keep? | _____MK >>If 0, skip to 20 |
| 19 | What did you typically spend this money on? | |
| 20 | What did your household normally do with remainder of the monthly transfer? | |

Q14 & Q17: RELATIONSHIP CODES

- | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 = FATHER | 10 = HUSBAND |
| 2 = MOTHER | 11 = FATHER/MOTHER-IN-LAW |
| 3 = CHILD/ADOPTED CHILD | 12 = OTHER RELATIVE |
| 4 = GRANDCHILD | 13=SERVANT OR SERVANT'S REL. |
| 5 = NIECE/NEPHEW | 14 =LODGER/LODGER'S REL. |
| 6 = SISTER | 15 = OTHER NON-RELATIVE |
| 7 = BROTHER | 16 = SELF |
| 8 = GRANDFATHER/MOTHER | 17 = NOBODY |
| 9 = BROTHER/SISTER-IN-LAW | |

SECTION 17: ENUMERATOR OBSERVATIONS

| | | | |
|----|---|---|---------|
| 1. | How was the respondents skill in speaking and understanding Chichewa? | Displayed <i>no problems</i> speaking or understanding Chichewa | 1 |
| | | Displayed <i>a little difficulty</i> speaking or understanding Chichewa | 2 |
| | | Displayed <i>moderate</i> difficulty speaking or understanding Chichewa | 3 |
| | | Displayed <i>serious</i> problems speaking or understanding Chichewa | 4 |
| 2. | Were any people present during all or part of the interview (other than the core | Yes..... | 1 |
| | | No..... | 2 >> 4 |
| 3. | If Yes, indicate who was present. (write relationship to girl of all individuals present) | | |
| 4. | Are you very confident, somewhat confident, or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses? | Very Confident | 1>>DONE |
| | | Somewhat Confident | 2 |
| | | Not Very Confident | 3 |
| 5. | If <i>somewhat</i> or <i>not confident</i> : why? | | |