

1a. Core Respondent ID Number: [][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][]

2. PRE-FILL FROM PHOTOSHEET

2. Is this info still correct? (circle one) If no, write correct name:

Yes... 1 No... 2 >> _____
 Yes... 1 No... 2 >> _____
 Yes... 1 No... 2 >> _____
 Current age : _____

f. Difference in years between Age at last interview and Current Age: _____. If difference is 1 or 2 years >> h.

g. Confirm current age is correct. Confirmed...1 Not Confirmed...2 ☐

h. Date of birth (dd/mm/yy) / /

i. Date of birth confirmed with ID, birth certificate, or health passport? Yes.....1 No.....2 ☐

a. Telephone number _____

b. Identity of owner: _____

c. Name of Compound head: _____

d. Name of Village Head: _____

e. Compared to the last HH interview, the core respondent is now living in: _____

IF YOU CHANGE THE RESPONSE
TO THIS QUESTION ON SUBSEQUENT
VISITS, BE SURE TO ALSO CORRECT
THE ANSWER TO SECTION 9, QUESTION 1!

Visit 1	Visit 2	Visit 3
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a1. Interviewer initials			
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a2. Interviewer ID code	[]	[]	[]
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b. Date of visit	Fill date (dd/mm/yyyy)	[][]/[][]/[][][][]	[][]/[][]/[][][][]	[][]/[][]/[][][][]
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c. Is the core respondent here?	She is here now	1			
	She will return later today	2			
	She will return at a later date.....	3	[]	[]	[]
	She will not return.....	4			
	Girl passed away	5			

d. Outcome of visit	Survey started & completed.....	1			
If d=1 or 2 >> Q5.	Survey started, partially completed (specify return date and time)	2	[]	[]	[]
If d=3 >> Q11.	Survey refused	3			
If d=4 >> done until next visit.	Appointment for later (specify appointment time/date)	4	Return visit	Return visit	Return visit
If d=5 >> tracking form.	Tracking form filled.....	5	Time:	Time:	Time:
If d=6 >> mortality form.	Mortality form filled.....	6	Date:	Date:	Date:
If d=7 >> Q4e.	Unsuccessful track attempt	7			

e. Reason attempt was unsuccessful	Insufficient information	1			
	Core/contact wasn't available	2			
	Unable to reach location	3			

f. Will another visit be attempted?	Yes.....1 >> Done until next visit			
	No2 >> Explain why in Q11			

LENGTH OF INTERVIEW	5. Time Interview Started (hh:mm):	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]
	6. Time Interview Ended (hh:mm):	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]

7. Language of interview: ☐ 1=CHICHEWA ☐ 2=OTHER, SPECIFY: _____

a. SUPERVISOR	b. LOGGED BY	c. ENTERED BY	d. VERIFIED BY
---------------	--------------	---------------	----------------

8. Initials:				
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9. ID Code:	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 100px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 100px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 100px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 100px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>
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10. Date (dd/mm/yy):

11. COMMENTS REGARDING VISITS

SECTION 9: FAMILY BACKGROUND

I would like to start by asking you about where you live now, compared to the last time we interviewed you.

<p>1. The core respondent is now living in (insert answer code from Coversheet Q3e): []</p> <p>ENUMERATOR NOTE: THE RESPONSE TO THIS QUESTION MUST BE THE SAME AS COVER SHEET Q3e, SO IF YOU CHANGE THE ANSWER TO THIS YOU MUST ALSO CHANGE THE ANSWER TO Q3e.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">IF 1 >> 4</p>
<p>2. When did you move to this dwelling?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Year [][][][] Month [][][]</p>
<p>3. Why did you move to this dwelling?</p>	<p>Followed parents/ family..... 1</p> <p>To work or look for work..... 2</p> <p>To look for land..... 3</p> <p>School..... 4</p> <p>Marriage..... 5</p> <p>To look after or stay with a relative..... 6</p> <p>Other, specify 7</p>

Now, I would like to ask you a few questions about your parents.

4.	Is your natural (biological) father living in this household?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 6
5.	Copy the father's ID code from household roster. (Probe for name of father.)	[][] ID Code	>> 9
6.	Is your natural father still alive?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 8
7.	In what year did your father die?	[][][] (4 digit year of death)	>> 9
8.	Where is your natural father living now?	Same place as household..... 1 Village elsewhere in Zomba..... 2 Town/Trading center elsewhere in Zomba..... 3 In Blantyre..... 4 Other urban area in Malawi: 5 Other rural area in Malawi: 6 Other country (specify): 7 Don't know..... 8	
9.	Is your natural (biological) mother living in this household?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 11
10.	Copy the mother's ID code from household roster. (Probe for name of mother.)	[][] ID Code	>> 14
11.	Is your natural mother still alive?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 13
12.	In what year did your mother die?	[][][] (4 digit year of death)	>> 14
13.	Where is your mother living now?	Same place as household..... 1 Village elsewhere in Zomba..... 2 Town/Trading center elsewhere in Zomba..... 3 In Blantyre..... 4 Other urban area in Malawi: 5 Other rural area in Malawi: 6 Other country (specify): 7 Don't know..... 8	

SECTION 9: FAMILY BACKGROUND (continued)

Now I would like to ask you some questions about your siblings.

14.	How many siblings do you have? A sibling is any biological child of your mother or father, or of your mother or father's new spouse if they have remarried.	<input type="text"/> a. Male Siblings	<input type="text"/> b. Female Siblings	If a + b = 0 >> Next Section
15.	Now, of these siblings, how many are under 25 years old?	<input type="text"/> a. Male Siblings	<input type="text"/> b. Female Siblings	If a + b = 0 >> Next Section

I would like to ask you more about your siblings who are under 25 years old.

[illegible]

1

CHECK HERE IF YOU ARE USING ADDITIONAL SIBLING ROSTER PAGE(S) TO LIST MORE SIBLINGS.

6.	A. Were you attending school anytime during Term 1 2009?		Yes..... 1	
			No..... 2	>> 7
	B. When schools were in session, did you attend school more often than not during Term 1 2009?		Yes..... 1	
			No..... 2	>> 6D
	C. During a typical week during Term 1 2009 did you attend at least four out of every five days the school was in session?		Yes..... 1	
			No..... 2	
	D. Were you attending the same school as in Term 3 or Term 2? (If not attending school in Term 3 and Term 2, answer 'No')		Same as Term 3 1	>> 7
			Same as Term 2 2	>> 7
			Same as Term 3 and Term 2 3	>> 7
			No 4	
E. Level of School		1= Primary, 2=Secondary		<input type="text"/>
F. Class Attending in Level		(For Primary: 1-8, For Secondary 1-4)		<input type="text"/>
G. All names of schools: 1.				
NOTE: WRITE MULTIPLE NAMES OF ONE SCHOOL ON ONE LINE SEPARATED BY A: /		2.		
		3.		
H. Name of Teacher (Term 1, 2009):				
I. Classroom (Term 1, 2009):				
J. Name of Head Teacher (Term 1, 2009):				
K. Village in which school is located:				
L. District in which school is located:				
7.	How much was spent on your education OVERALL during the 2009 school year by the household, family, and friends for:			
	A. Tuition (including any extra tuition fees)		<input type="text"/>	
	B. School (books and other materials)		<input type="text"/>	
	C. School (uniform and clothing)		<input type="text"/>	
	D. Boarding school fees		<input type="text"/>	
	E. Contribution for school building or maintenance		<input type="text"/>	
	F. Parent association and other school related fees		<input type="text"/>	
	G. Other expenses		<input type="text"/>	
	H. OR TOTAL ONLY		<input type="text"/>	
	ONLY FILL IN 'H' IF THE RESPONDENT CANNOT BREAK DOWN THE EXPENDITURES INTO 'A'-'G'			
INDICATE VALUE IN MALAWIAN KWACHA				
8.	INTERVIEWER CHECK: SCHOOL STATUS AT LAST INTERVIEW (Coversheet Q2e)		1 = Yes, in school 2 = No, not in school	
		<input type="text"/>		

Now I would like to ask you questions about your current schooling situation.

9.	Are you currently attending school?	Yes No	1 > IF Q8=1 >> 12 > IF Q8=2 >> 11 2 > IF Q8=1 >> 10 > IF Q8=2 >> 13
10.	Why did you leave school since our last visit? (RECORD UP TO 2 REASONS): 1 = Acquired all education wanted 2 = No money for fees or uniform 3 = Too old to continue 4 = Married 5 = Became pregnant 6 = Illness or disability 7 = Found work 8 = Not interested, lazy 9 = Parents told me to stop 10 = Had to work or help at home	11 = Poor/crowded school facilities 12 = Poor quality instruction 13 = Teachers often absent 14 = School too dangerous for girls 15 = School too far from home 16 = School conflict w/beliefs 17 = Failed promotion exam 18 = Dismissed / Expelled 19 = Other, specify _____	1st 2nd [] [] >> 13
11.	How was it that you returned to school? (RECORD UP TO 2 REASONS): 1 = Parents encouraged/forced return 2 = Friends encouraged/forced return 3 = other relatives encouraged/forced return 4 = Because of Zomba Cash Transfer Programme 5 = Returned after absence due to pregnancy 6 = In school at last visit (photosheet ingo incorrect)	7 = Wanted more education and/or certificate completion 8 = Wanted to be 'independent' and/or 'self-reliant' 9 = Previously unavailable funding now available (specify funding source (relatives, programs etc.) 10 = Other, specify _____	1st 2nd [] []
12.	During the seven days prior to today, how many days was school in session?	[]	
13.	Tell me which of the following you think are benefits of the schooling you've attained so far: (READ EACH OPTION) USE CODES: Yes = 1 No = 2	a. Access to a better job or a higher wage [] b. Chance to marry a better husband [] c. Higher social status [] d. Personal knowledge & awareness [] e. Health benefits, such as HIV awareness [] f. Improved self-confidence [] g. No benefit []	

14.	What is the <u>highest educational qualification</u> you have acquired?	None.....	1	>> 15C
		PSLC.....	2	>>15B
		JCE.....	3	} >>15A
		MSCE.....	4	
		Non-Univ Diploma.....	5	
		Univ Diploma/certificate	6	
		Univ Degree.....	7	
		Post-Grad Degree.....	8	

Now I would like to ask you about your scores on the PSLC/JCE/MSCE.

		A. MSCE	B. JCE	C. PSLC
15.	Have you ever taken the [test]?	Yes....1 No....2 >> JCE	Yes...1 2...No >> PSLC	Yes...1 2...No >> Q22
16.	What was the most recent year you took the [test]?	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
17.	Did you pass?	Yes....1 No....2	Yes....1 No....2	Yes....1 No....2
Enumerator note: For the Q18-Q20 questions DT=didn't take and DK = don't know				
18.	What was your Chichewa score on the [test]? Circle one:	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 DT DK	A B C D F DT DK	A B C D F DK
19.	What was your English score on the [test]? Circle one:	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 DT DK	A B C D F DT DK	A B C D F DK
20.	What was your Math score on the [test]? Circle one:	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 DT DK	A B C D F DT DK	A B C D F DK
21.	What type of secondary school were you selected into? 1=National 2=Conventional 3=CDSS 4=None	>> JCE	>> PSLC	[]

I would now like to ask you about your schooling history over the past 5 years.

Would you now like to ask you about your schooling history over the past 5 years.		a. 2010	b. 2009	c. 2008	d. 2007	e. 2006
22.	Were you attending school at any time during [year]? 1=Yes >> FILL DOWN 2=No >> GO TO NEXT YEAR					
23.	What level did you attend in [year]? 1= Primary 2=Secondary 3=Post Secondary If 3 >> GO TO NEXT YEAR					
24.	Class Attending in Level: For Primary 1-8, For Secondary 1-4					
25.	What type of school was this? 1=Public 2=Private					
26.	Were you a day scholar or boarder at this school? 1=Day scholar 2=Boarder					
27.	During the time when school was in session, did you attend school more often than not during [year]? 1=Yes 2=No If No >>29.					
28.	During a typical week during this school year did you attend at least four out of every five days the school was in session? 1=Yes 2=No >>22B					
29.	Did you perform well enough in [year] to pass on to the next grade? 1=Yes 2=No		>>22C	>>22D	>>22E	

ENUMERATOR CHECKS:

30.	Do 22a-22e all equal 2? []	1=Yes >>Next Section 2=No
Check the schooling level for each year in Q23-Q24 to see if it is the same as the previous year.		
31.	Do two or more consecutive years have the same level? []	1=Yes >> 33a 2 = No >> 32a
32a	"So you never repeated a grade?" []	1=True >>34a 2=Not True
32b	If not true, correct the information in the table and then check this box: []	>>34a
33a	FILL IN BLANK AND ASK: "So you repeated level[] class[] and level[] class[]?"	
33b	Is this correct? []	1=Yes >>34a 2=No
33c	If no, correct the information and then check this box: []	
Check the most recent level ATTENDED (refer to Q23 & Q24).		
34a	FILL IN BLANK AND ASK: "So the highest grade you <i>attended</i> is level [] class[]?"	
34b	Is the information in the table correct? []	1=Yes >>Next Section 2=No
34c	If no, correct the information and then check this box: []	

SECTION 12. HEALTH

Next I would like to ask you some questions about your well-being and health.

1.	In general, would you say your health is... (READ RESPONSES)	Very good..... 1 Good..... 2 Fair..... 3 Poor..... 4 Very Poor..... 5
2.	How would you compare your health today to how your health was 12 months ago? (READ RESPONSES)	Much better..... 1 Better..... 2 Same..... 3 Worse..... 4 Much worse..... 5
3.	Compared to 12 months ago, would you say your household cares about your health.... (READ RESPONSES)	More today..... 1 Same today..... 2 Less today..... 3 One person household..... 4
4.	Compared to 12 months ago, would you say your household cares about your progress in school.... (READ RESPONSES)	More today..... 1 Same today..... 2 Less today..... 3 One person household..... 4
5.	Compared to 12 months ago, would you say that conflict/fighting in your household has.... (READ RESPONSES)	Increased..... 1 Stayed the same..... 2 Decreased..... 3 One person household..... 4
6.	Compared to 12 months ago, would you say your influence on household decisions... (READ RESPONSES)	Increased..... 1 Stayed the same..... 2 Decreased..... 3 One person household..... 4
7.	If you had to walk for 5 km, could you do it easily, with difficulty or not at all?	Easily..... 1 With difficulty..... 2 Not at all..... 3
8.	Do you usually wear footwear (both inside and outside your house)? If YES, is it usually closed or open toed?	Yes, closed toed..... 1 Yes, open toed..... 2 No..... 3
9.	How many bednets does the household own?	_____, if 0 >> 12
10.	Do you usually sleep under a bednet?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
11.	Did you sleep under a bednet last night?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
12.	Over the course of the past 12 months, did you participate in any course/training on the following health subjects? (READ EACH OPTION)	<div> <div> Yes... 1 No... 2 (>>NEXT ITEM) </div> <div> Did you learn about _____ in school? (Yes... 1 No... 2) </div> </div> <div> a) Nutrition..... <input type="checkbox"/> b) General Health and Hygiene... <input type="checkbox"/> c) Sexual Education..... <input type="checkbox"/> d) HIV/AIDS..... <input type="checkbox"/> e) Personal hygiene..... <input type="checkbox"/> f) Food hygiene..... <input type="checkbox"/> g) Parenting..... <input type="checkbox"/> If 2 >> 14 </div>
13.	In your parenting course, what did you learn? (READ OPTIONS AND CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	a) Preventive health..... 1 b) Nutrition..... 1 c) Stimulation practices..... 1 d) Other A, specify _____ 1 e) Other B, specify _____ 1
14.	Over the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat meat?	Enter Number, 0-7: _____
15.	Over the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat eggs?	Enter Number, 0-7: _____
16.	Over the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat fish?	Enter Number, 0-7: _____

SECTION 12. HEALTH

Now I want to ask you some questions about how your health has been in general over the past TWO weeks.

17.	During the past two weeks have you been able to concentrate on whatever you are doing? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
18.	During the past two weeks have you lost much sleep over worry? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
19.	During the past two weeks, have you felt that you were playing a useful part in things? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
20.	During the past two weeks, have you felt capable about making decisions about things? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
21.	During the past two weeks, have you felt constantly under strain? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
22.	During the past two weeks, have you felt that you couldn't overcome your difficulties? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
23.	During the past two weeks, have you been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
24.	During the past two weeks, have you been able to face up to your problems? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
25.	During the past two weeks, have you been feeling unhappy and depressed? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
26.	During the past two weeks, have you been losing confidence in yourself? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
27.	During the past two weeks, have you been thinking of yourself as a worthless person? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5
28.	During the past two weeks, have you been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered? (READ RESPONSES)	Much more than usual..... 1 More than usual..... 2 Same as usual..... 3 Less than usual..... 4 Much less than usual..... 5

SECTION 12. HEALTH

29.	During the last 2 WEEKS have you suffered from an illness or injury?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 33																																				
30.	What illness/injury have you suffered from? RECORD UP TO TWO NAMED ILLNESSES/INJURIES. USE CODES. IF NO SECOND ILLNESS, LEAVE BLANK. CODES FOR 30: 1 = Fever, Malaria 2 = Diarrhea 3 = Stomach Ache 4 = Vomiting 5 = Sore throat 6 = Upper respiratory (sinuses) 7 = Lower respiratory (chest, lungs) 8 = Flu	<table border="0"> <tr> <td colspan="2">NAME OF ILLNESS</td> <td>CODE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Illness #1 (specify)_____</td> <td></td> <td>[][]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Illness #2 (specify)_____</td> <td></td> <td>[][]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9 = Asthma</td> <td>18 = Blood pressure</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 = Headache</td> <td>19 = Pain with passing urine</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>11 = Fainting</td> <td>20 = Diabetes</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>12 = Skin problem</td> <td>21 = Mental disorder</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>13 = Dental problem</td> <td>22 = TB</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>14 = Eye problem</td> <td>23 = Burn/Fracture/Wound</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>15 = Ear, nose and throat</td> <td>24 = Epilepsy</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>16 = Backache</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>17 = Heartproblem</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	NAME OF ILLNESS		CODE	Illness #1 (specify)_____		[][]	Illness #2 (specify)_____		[][]	9 = Asthma	18 = Blood pressure		10 = Headache	19 = Pain with passing urine		11 = Fainting	20 = Diabetes		12 = Skin problem	21 = Mental disorder		13 = Dental problem	22 = TB		14 = Eye problem	23 = Burn/Fracture/Wound		15 = Ear, nose and throat	24 = Epilepsy		16 = Backache			17 = Heartproblem		
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31.	Who diagnosed the illness? USE CODES	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Illness #1</td> <td>[]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Illness #2</td> <td>[]</td> </tr> </table>	Illness #1	[]	Illness #2	[]																																
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Illness #2	[]																																					
32.	What action did you take to find relief? USE CODES	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Illness #1</td> <td>[][]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Illness #2</td> <td>[][]</td> </tr> </table>	Illness #1	[][]	Illness #2	[][]																																
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	CODES FOR 31: 1 = Mother 2 = Father 3 = Doctor from a private clinic 4 = Doctor/clinician from a gov't hospital 5 = Traditional healer 6 = Any other relative 7 = Self	CODES FOR 32: 1 = Did nothing, not serious 2 = Did nothing, no money 3 = Used medicine had in stock 4 = Personally known remedies 5 = Sought treatment at gov't health facility 6 = Sought treatment at private health facility 7 = Sought treatment at church/mission facility 8 = Went to local pharmacy 9 = Went to local grocery for medicine 10 = Sought treatment with trad. healer 11 = Sought treatment with faith healer 12 = Other (specify)																																				

Now I want to ask you some questions about how your health has been in general over the past MONTH.

33.	How much of the time during the past month have you been a very nervous person? (READ RESPONSES)	All of the time..... 1 Most of the time..... 2 A good bit of the time..... 3 Some of the time..... 4 A little of the time..... 5 None of the time..... 6
34.	How much of the time during the past month have you felt calm and peaceful? (READ RESPONSES)	All of the time..... 1 Most of the time..... 2 A good bit of the time..... 3 Some of the time..... 4 A little of the time..... 5 None of the time..... 6
35.	How much of the time during the past month have you felt downhearted and blue? (READ RESPONSES)	All of the time..... 1 Most of the time..... 2 A good bit of the time..... 3 Some of the time..... 4 A little of the time..... 5 None of the time..... 6
36.	How much of the time during the past month have you been a happy person? (READ RESPONSES)	All of the time..... 1 Most of the time..... 2 A good bit of the time..... 3 Some of the time..... 4 A little of the time..... 5 None of the time..... 6
37.	How much of the time during the past month have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up? (READ RESPONSES)	All of the time..... 1 Most of the time..... 2 A good bit of the time..... 3 Some of the time..... 4 A little of the time..... 5 None of the time..... 6

SECTION 13: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

READ NOTE 1: Now I want to talk to you about your relationships.

ENUMERATOR CHECK A: What was the core respondents marital status at last round?		[]	If 3 - 6 >> 1b
Get this info from the photo sheet; use codes from Q1b below			
1a.	Are you still married to the same person that you were married to at the last household survey?	[]	1=Yes >> 13 2=No
1b.	What is your marital status?	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> Monogamous married or non-formal union 1 Polygamous married or non-formal union 2 Separated 3 Divorced 4 Widow 5 Never married 6 </div> <div style="font-size: 3em; margin-right: 10px;">}</div> <div> >> READ NOTE 3, then >>Q13 </div> </div>	
2.	Do you currently have a chitomelo?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 5
3.	I know you don't have a chitomelo, but do you currently have a PTM?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> 5
4.	I know you don't have a PTM or a chitomelo, but do you currently have a boyfriend/chibwenzi?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
5.	The last time we were here, did you have a PTM/chitomelo?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> If Q2 and Q3=2 >>7 >> 8
6.	Is the PTM/chitomelo you have <u>now</u> the same PTM/chitomelo you had <u>the last time</u> we visited you?	Same PTM/chitomelo as then..... 1 Different PTM/chitomelo from then..... 2	>> 8
7.	What was the main reason for the end of the relationship? ASK WITH SENSITIVITY, AND PROBE IF NECESSARY. RECORD ONLY ONE ANSWER.	Relationship disrupted school 1 Partner moved..... 2 Partner unfaithful or had other partners 3 Lack of love..... 4 Pressure from parents or family 5 Respondent found another partner..... 6 Partner forced sex..... 7 Partner broke up with respondent..... 8 Other, specify 9	

READ NOTE 2: Now I know you may be shy to talk about this, and we talked about this the last time, but we would like you to think about any love proposals (kufunsira) that you have received.

8.	In the past three months , how many boys or men have proposed to you?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE) [] If 0 >> 10
9.	In the past three months , have you accepted a love proposal?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
10.	Think about the last person who proposed to you during the past 12 <u>months</u> . Compared to you, how old would you say this person is?	More than five years younger..... 1 Between 1 and 5 years younger..... 2 About the same age..... 3 Between 1 and 5 years older..... 4 More than five years older..... 5 I have not been proposed to by anyone in the past 12 months 6

READ NOTE 3: Next, we'd like to ask you some questions about sex. We know you may be shy, but we are asking these questions to better understand the health needs of young people like you. We want to remind you that all your answers will be kept strictly confidential and no one in this community will know the answers that you give, not your parents nor anyone else.

11.	As you know, sometimes young people have sex, and sometimes they have sex with more than one person. What about you, have you ever had sex?	Yes, had sex with someone..... 1 >> 13 Never had sex..... 2 Refuse to answer..... 3 >> NEXT SECTION
12.	You haven't even had sex with a boyfriend?	Yes, had sex with someone..... 1 Never had sex..... 2 >> NEXT SECTION Refuse to answer..... 3 >> NEXT SECTION
13.	How old were you the first time you ever had sex?	[] [] Years
14.	How many sexual partners have you ever had?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE) [] If 0 >> NEXT SECTION

SECTION 13: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

15.	How many sexual partners did you have in the past 12 months?	Number.....(ENTER 0 IF NONE) []	If 0 >> NEXT SECTION			
16.	I would like to ask about your 3 most recent sexual partners in the past 12 months , including your current partner if you currently have one. All the information that you give me is completely confidential, and neither your partner nor anybody else will see the information you give me. <i>Is that OK with you?</i>	Yes...1 >> 18 No....2				
17.	If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Neither your partner nor anybody else in your family, village, or anywhere else will see the information that you report to me. If you report about your sexual relations, this will help us to better understand how HIV/AIDS has affected individuals and couples in this region, and how individuals and couples are responding in their sexual behaviors to increased risks of HIV/AIDS infection. <i>Are you willing to report about your sexual relations?</i>	Yes...1 No....2 >> NEXT SECTION				
ENUMERATOR READ: (CHECK 1a to confirm which column to fill, remember to write name of partner at top of each column) Partner #1: Thinking first about the most recent partner you have had sex with in the past 12 months. If MARRIED, record spouse first. Partner # 2: Thinking now about your next most recent partner within the past 12 months. Partner # 3: Thinking now about your next most recent partner within the past 12 months.		PARTNER #1 (complete only 1 col.)			Partner #2	Partner #3
		Non-spouse	New Spouse	Existing Spouse		
		RESPONSE CODES				
18.	What type of relationship did you have with this partner? NOTE: If raped, do not ask any more questions and move on to next partner.	Live in partner..... Fiance/chitomelo..... PTM..... Boyfriend (chibwenzi)..... Acquaintance..... One-night stand/hit-and-run..... Client..... Ex-spouse Spouse..... Other, specify.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
19.	How old were you when you started a sexual relationship with this partner? (Years)	Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember.				
20.	How old is this partner?	Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember.				
21.	How long ago did your sexual relationship with this partner begin?	Ask for a precise answer as possible. If the respondent doesn't remember, ask her to estimate.	Weeks [][] Months [][] Years [][] if Q18=6 or Q18=7>>28	Weeks [][] Months [][] Years [][] if Q18=6 or Q18=7>>28	Weeks [][] Months [][] Years [][] if Q18=6 or Q18=7>>28	Weeks [][] Months [][] Years [][] if Q18=6 or Q18=7>>28
22.	Is this partner currently attending school?	Yes..... No.....	1 2	1 2		1 2
23.	What is the highest level of schooling this partner has completed?	No school..... Some primary..... Completed primary..... Some secondary..... Completed secondary..... Tertiary.....	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6		1 2 3 4 5 6
24.	What is the highest educational qualification this partner has achieved?	None..... PSLC..... JCE..... MSCE..... Non. univ diploma..... Univ. diploma/certificate..... Univ. degree..... Post grad.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
25.	What tribe does this partner belong to? ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE	Yao..... Chewa..... Lomwe..... Tumbuka..... Ngoni..... Sena..... Tonga..... Senga..... Other, specify:.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

SECTION 13: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

	Question	Response Codes	PARTNER #1 (complete only 1 col.)			Partner #2	Partner #3
			Non-spouse	New spouse	Existing spouse		
35.	Did this partner ever give you any gift other than money? IF SPOUSE OR EX-SPOUSE, ASK: "During the time before you were married, Did . . . ?"	Yes..... No.....	1 2 >> 37	1 2 >> 37		1 2 >> 37	1 2 >> 37
36.	During the past 12 months, try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that this partner usually gave you during one month's time. IF SPOUSE OR EX-SPOUSE, ASK: "During the year before you were married, Did . . . ?"	Write value in MK	_____	_____		_____	_____
37.	Did this partner ever give you any money? I mean when you had sex or just anytime. IF SPOUSE OR EX-SPOUSE, ASK: "During the time before you were married, Did . . . ?"	Yes..... No.....	1 2 If Q35=1>>39 If Q35=2 >>40	1 2 If Q35=1>>39 If Q35=2 >>40		1 2 If Q35=1>>39 If Q35=2 >>40	1 2 If Q35=1>>39 If Q35=2 >>40
38.	During the past 12 months, What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that this partner usually gave you during one month's time? IF SPOUSE OR EX-SPOUSE, ASK: "During the year before you were married, Did . . . ?"	Write value in MK	_____	_____		_____	_____
39.	Did the TOTAL amount in gifts and/or money that this partner gave you during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same? IF SPOUSE OR EX-SPOUSE, ASK: "During the time before you were married, Did . . . ?"	Increased..... Decreased..... Stayed about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3		1 2 3	1 2 3
40.	Would you say that your family or your partner's family is better off financially?	Respondent's family is better off..... Partner's family is better off..... Families are about the same.....	1 2 3	1 2 3		1 2 3	1 2 3
41.	What would you say is the main thing your partner does for work? (USE ACTIVITY CODE LIST)	Activity code from CODE List	___ _	___ _	___ _	___ _	___ _
42.	What is the likelihood that this partner is currently infected with HIV?	No likelihood..... Low..... Medium..... High.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
43.	Has this partner ever been tested for HIV?	Yes..... No..... Don't know	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8
REPEAT Q18-Q42 FOR NEXT PARTNER							

ENUMERATOR CHECK B: How many partners are in the table? [____]

Is this the same number as in Q15? ☐ 1=Yes 2=No, explain _____

SECTION 14: MARRIAGE

READ: As you know, many Malawians, as they get older, decide to get married and have children. So next, I would like to ask you some questions about marriage.

ENUMERATOR CHECK A: MARITAL STATUS (USE S13 Q1a & S13 Q1b)	Married, spouse same as last HH interview	1	>>58	} >> Next Section
	Married, new spouse since last HH interview	2	>>47	
	Separated	3		
	Divorced	4		
	Widowed	5		
	Never Married	6		
ENUMERATOR CHECK B: CURRENT PTM/CHITOMELO STATUS (S13 Q2=1 or S13 Q3=1)	No PTM/CHITOMELO	1		
	Has a PTM/CHITOMELO	2	>>23	

So you now don't have a PTM or chitomelo.

1	Do you expect to get married at some point in your life?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 3a Maybe..... 3
2	Within how many years do you expect to get married?	1 year..... 1 2 years..... 2 3 years..... 3 In more than 3 years..... 4
3a	ENUMERATOR CHECK C: Current Chibwenzi Status (S13 Q4==1)	No CHIBWENZI..... 1 >>Next Section Has a CHIBWENZI..... 2
3b	ENUMERATOR CHECK D: Girl reported being sexually active in last 12 months (S13 Q17=1 or S13 Q16=1)	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 5

Respondent is Unmarried but has Chibwenzi:

4.	Is this Chibwenzi one of the people that you told us about in the previous section as one of your sexual partners?	If Yes write Partner Number.... <input type="text"/> If NOT 0 >> NEXT SECTION If No, write 0
5.	How old were you when you started the relationship with this Chibwenzi?	Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember. <input type="text"/>
6.	How old is this Chibwenzi now?	Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember <input type="text"/>
7.	How long ago did your relationship with this Chibwenzi begin?	Weeks <input type="text"/> Months <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/>
8.	Is this Chibwenzi currently attending school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
9.	What is the highest level of schooling this Chibwenzi has completed?	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6
10.	What is the highest educational qualification this Chibwenzi has achieved?	None..... 1 PSLC..... 2 JCE..... 3 MSCE..... 4 Non. univ diploma..... 5 Univ. diploma/certificate..... 6 Univ. degree..... 7 Post grad..... 8
11.	What tribe does this Chibwenzi belong to? ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE	Yao..... 1 Chewa..... 2 Lomwe..... 3 Tumbuka..... 4 Ngoni..... 5 Sena..... 6 Tonga..... 7 Senga..... 8 Other, specify:..... 9
12.	Do you think this Chibwenzi has or had sexual partners during the time you were together?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2

SECTION 14: MARRIAGE

13.	Did you have sexual partners during the time you were together with this Chibwenzi?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
14.	Did this Chibwenzi ever give you any gift other than money?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 16
15.	During the past 12 months, try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that this Chibwenzi usually gave you during one month's time.	Write value in Kwacha [_____]
16.	Did this Chibwenzi ever give you any money?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 } If Q14=1 >> 18 } If Q14=2 >> 19
17.	During the past 12 months, what was the approximate amount in Kwacha that this Chibwenzi usually gave you during one month's time?	Write value in Kwacha [_____]
18.	Did the TOTAL amount in gifts and/or money that this Chibwenzi gave you during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same?	Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed about the same..... 3
19.	Would you say that your family or your Chibwenzi's family is better off financially?	Respondent's family is better off..... 1 Partner's family is better off..... 2 Families are about the same..... 3
20.	What would you say the MAIN thing your Chibwenzi does	Activity code from CODE List [____]
21.	What is the likelihood that your Chibwenzi is currently infected with HIV?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4
22.	Has this Chibwenzi ever been tested for HIV?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 } Next Section Don't know 8

Respondent is unmarried but has PTM/chitomelo:

23.	Was this PTM/chitomelo chosen for you, or did you and your PTM/chitomelo choose each other?	Chose each other..... 1 Chosen by someone else..... 2
24.	How long ago did this person become your PTM/Chitomelo?	Weeks [][] Months [][] Years [][]
25.	In how many years do you expect to marry your PTM/chitomelo?	1 year..... 1 2 years..... 2 3 years..... 3 In more than 3 years..... 4
	ENUMERATOR CHECK E: Girl Reported Being Sexually Active in last 12 months (S13 Q16=1 or S13 Q17=1)	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >>27
26.	Is this PTM/chitomelo one of the people that you told us about in the previous section as one of your sexual partners?	If Yes write Partner Number [][] >> NEXT SECTION If No, write 0
27.	How old were you when you started the relationship with this PTM/chitomelo?	Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember _____
28.	How old is this PTM/chitomelo now?	Ask for approximate age if respondent does not remember _____
29.	How long ago did your relationship with this PTM/chitomelo begin?	Weeks [][] Months [][] Years [][]
30.	Is this PTM/chitomelo currently attending school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
31.	What is the highest level of schooling this PTM/chitomelo has completed?	No school..... 1 Some primary..... 2 Completed primary..... 3 Some secondary..... 4 Completed secondary..... 5 Tertiary..... 6

SECTION 14: MARRIAGE

SECTION IV: MARRIAGE			
32.	What is the highest educational qualification this PTM/chitomelo has achieved?	None.....	1
		PSLC.....	2
		JCE.....	3
		MSCE.....	4
		Non. univ diploma.....	5
		Univ. diploma/certificate.....	6
		Univ. degree.....	7
		Post grad.....	8
33.	What tribe does this PTM/chitomelo belong to? ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE	Yao.....	1
		Chewa.....	2
		Lomwe.....	3
		Tumbuka.....	4
		Ngoni.....	5
		Sena.....	6
		Tonga.....	7
		Senga.....	8
		Other, specify:.....	9
34.	When you first started dating this PTM/Chitomelo, was he single, married, separated, divorced or widowed?	Single.....	1
		Married.....	2
		Separated.....	3
		Divorced.....	4
		Widowed.....	5
		Don't know.....	6
35.	Do you think this PTM/chitomelo has or had sexual partners during the time you were together?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
36.	Did you have sexual partners during the time you were together with this PTM/chitomelo?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
37.	Did this PTM/chitomelo ever give you any gift other than money?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2 >> 39
38.	During the past 12 months, try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that this PTM/chitomelo usually gave you during one month's time	Write value in Kwacha	[.....]
39.	Did this PTM/chitomelo ever give you any money?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2 If Q37=1 >>41 If Q37=2 >>42
40.	During the past 12 months, what was the approximate amount in Kwacha that this PTM/ chitomelo usually gave you during one month's time?	Write value in Kwacha	[.....]
41.	Did the TOTAL amount in gifts and/or money that this PTM/chitomelo gave you during your relationship increase, decrease, or stay about the same?	Increase.....	1
		Decreased.....	2
		Stayed about the same.....	3
42.	Would you say that your family or your PTM/chitomelo family is better off financially?	Respondent's family is better off.....	1
		Partner's family is better off.....	2
		Families are about the same.....	3
43.	What would you say the MAIN thing your PTM/chitomelo does for work? (USE ACTIVITY CODES)	Activity code from CODE List.....	[.....]
44.	Do you and your PTM/Chitomelo plan to wait until after marriage to have sex?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
		Maybe.....	3
		Having sex, doesn't want to discuss	4
		Having sex, willing to discuss	5 >>Return to S13, Q11 or Q13
45.	What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV?	No likelihood.....	1
		Low.....	2
		Medium.....	3
		High.....	4
46.	Has this partner ever been tested for HIV?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2 >>Next Section
		Don't know.....	8

SECTION 15: FERTILITY CONTINUED

Now we will talk about the health of all your children. We will talk about one child at a time.

[illegible]

36.	Are you pregnant now? (Circle one)	Yes..... 1 No 2 >> 40
37.	How many months into your pregnancy are you?	[]
38.	At the time you became pregnant, did you want the pregnancy? (CIRCLE ONE)	Yes..... 1 Wanted child later 2 No 3
39.	What was the father's relationship to you at the time of the pregnancy? (USE CODES)	[]
40.	How many miscarriages have you had in your life?	[]
41.	How many stillbirths have you had in your life?	[]
42.	How many abortions have you had in your life?	[]
43.	How many children would you ideally like to have, including any you have already had?	[] if 0 >> 45
44.	How long do you want to wait before becoming pregnant with your next child? COMPLETE ONLY ONE - MONTHS OR YEARS	Less than 1 year, indicate months More than 1 year, round to next yr Want child now = 0 months No more children = "77" a. Months [] b. Years []

CODES FOR Q35

Water.....	0
Warm tea.....	1
Porridge, plain (refined/unrefined).....	2
Porridge, complimented or fortified (groundnut, soy, etc)	3
Green Vegetables.....	4
Other Vegetables.....	5
Red meats.....	6
White meats/fish/eggs.....	7
Fruits.....	8
Sobo/Squash	9
Infant Formula	10

CODES FOR Q39

Spouse.....	1
Live in partner.....	2
Fiance.....	3
PTM.....	4
Boyfriend.....	5
Acquaintance.....	6
One night stand/ Hit and Run...	7
Ex-spouse	8
Other	9

ENUMERATOR CHECK C

45. Answer to Q6 or Q8 | If Q6=2 or Q8=2 >>SECTION 18

SECTION 16: CHILD IMMUNIZATION AND HEALTH

[illegible][illegible]

SECTION 17: PARENTAL PRACTICES

Now I am going to ask you who in the household or family is most involved in the following activities with the child, and how often they engage in that activity.

WRITE NAMES AND BIRTH ID (FROM SECTION 15) OF EACH LIVING CHILD ACROSS THE TOP OF THIS TABLE (BE SURE THEY ARE IN THE SAME ORDER AS IN THE PREVIOUS SECTION). ASK ALL QUESTIONS FOR CHILD #1 BEFORE GOING TO CHILD #2, ETC.	Birth ID # Name:			Birth ID # Name:			Birth ID # Name:		
	1. Does anybody in the household ...	2. How many hours/week do YOU spend with [NAME] on this activity?	3. How many hours/week do all other HH members spend on this activity with [NAME]?	4. Does anybody in the household ...	5. How many hours/week do YOU spend with [NAME] on this activity?	6. How many hours/week do all other HH members spend on this activity with [NAME]?	7. Does anybody in the household ...	8. How many hours/week do YOU spend with [NAME] on this activity?	9. How many hours/week do all other HH members spend on this activity with [NAME]?
ACTIVITIES:	Yes...1 No....2 >>>NEXT ACTIVITY	IN HOURS	IN HOURS >>NEXT ACTIVITY	Yes...1 No....2 >>>NEXT ACTIVITY	IN HOURS	IN HOURS >>NEXT ACTIVITY	Yes...1 No....2 >>>NEXT ACTIVITY	IN HOURS	IN HOURS >>NEXT ACTIVITY
a. Read a book/magazine or look at the pictures in a book or magazine with [NAME] ?									
b. Tell stories, sing songs, or talk to [NAME] ?									
c. Play games with [NAME] ?									

Next I would like to ask you some questions about the family's health.

<p>13. Sometimes children have serious pain and must be taken immediately to the health post. What type of symptoms would make you take your child to a health post?</p>	<p>a) Child is not able to drink or breastfeed..... 1</p> <p>b) Child has diarrhea..... 1</p> <p>c) Child has fever..... 1</p> <p>d) Child has difficulty breastfeeding..... 1</p> <p>e) Blood in the stool..... 1</p> <p>f) Child drinks almost nothing..... 1</p> <p>g) Other A, specify _____ 1</p> <p>h) Other B, specify _____ 1</p> <p>i) Other C, specify _____ 1</p>	<p>16. How do you dispose of the child's waste when she/he doesn't use the latrine?</p> <p>a) Always uses latrine..... 1</p> <p>b) Disposes in latrine..... 1</p> <p>c) Disposes in garbage can..... 1</p> <p>d) Leaves in the backyard..... 1</p> <p>e) Buries waste in the backyard..... 1</p> <p>f) No disposal..... 1</p> <p>g) Other, specify..... 1</p> <p>h) Doesn't know..... 1</p>
<p>(DO NOT READ RESPONSES, CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p> <p><i>Continue asking for more symptoms until the mother does not remember any more symptoms.</i></p>	<p>(DO NOT READ RESPONSES, CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p>	<p>(DO NOT READ RESPONSES, CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p>
<p>14. When a child has diarrhea, he/she has to drink less liquids than usual, the same quantity as usual or more than usual?</p>	<p>Less..... 1</p> <p>Same..... 2</p> <p>More..... 3</p> <p>Don't know..... 8</p>	<p>17. What actions can help prevent diarrhea?</p> <p>a) Covering food..... 1</p> <p>b) Washing hands before meals..... 1</p> <p>c) Washing hands after the toilet..... 1</p> <p>d) Washing fruits/vegetables..... 1</p> <p>e) Boiling drinking water..... 1</p> <p>f) Avoid sharing food/utensils with someone with diarrhea..... 1</p> <p>g) Prevent people with diarrhea from preparing food/fetching water.... 1</p> <p>h) Using a toilet/latrine..... 1</p> <p>i) Doesn't know..... 1</p>
<p>15. When a child has diarrhea, he/she has to eat less than usual, the same as usual, or more than usual?</p>	<p>Less..... 1</p> <p>Same..... 2</p> <p>More..... 3</p> <p>Don't know..... 8</p>	<p>(DO NOT READ RESPONSES, CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p>

SECTION 18: AIDS

As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. HIV and AIDS refer to the same illness. The difference is that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. I'll begin with some general questions.

1.	Overall, how many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 12 months?	Number _____	
2.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4	
3.	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future?	No likelihood..... 1 Low..... 2 Medium..... 3 High..... 4	
4.	People can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you <u>most worried</u> about for yourself? (CIRCLE ONLY ONE)	Future spouse/current spouse..... 1 Boyfriend..... 2 Other sex partners..... 3 Rape..... 4 Needle/injections..... 5 Transfusions..... 6 Other, specify: _____ 7	
5.	If we took a group of 10 people from this area - just regular people who you found working in the fields or in homes. Out of every 10 people, how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS?	Number _____	
6.	If we come back after 5 years and take another group of 10 people doing the same sort of daily activities. Out of every 10 people, how many do you think would have HIV/AIDS?	Number _____	
7.	Do you know any people that are currently being treated with ARVs?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
8.	Have you ever been tested for HIV in your lifetime?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 14	
9.	What was the date of your most recent HIV test? Fill month & year (MM/YYYY)	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 100px; margin-bottom: 2px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 100px;"></div>	
10.	Did you learn the results?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 14	
11.	After learning your HIV test result, did you personally make any changes to your sexual behavior to avoid getting HIV/AIDS or giving it to someone else?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refuse to answer.... 3	
12.	Did you share the results with anyone?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
13.	Are you willing to share the results with me?	Yes: result was HIV +..... 1 Yes: result was HIV -..... 2 No..... 3 Did not ask question..... 4	
14.	Now I will read you a few sentences about HIV/AIDS. Please tell me if you think these statements are true or false.		
		True	False
	a) A pregnant woman can transmit the HIV/AIDS virus to her unborn child.	1	2
	b) A pregnant woman can transmit the HIV/AIDS virus to her child during childbirth.	1	2
	c) A woman can transmit the HIV/AIDS virus to her child through her breast milk.	1	2
	d) You can get HIV/AIDS if you have sex with someone who looks perfectly healthy.	1	2
	e) HIV/AIDS has a cure.	1	2
	f) A person can get infected with HIV/AIDS by sharing food with a person with positive status.	1	2
	g) A healthy-looking person could have HIV/AIDS.	1	2
15.	Does a woman have the right to refuse <u>unprotected</u> sex with her husband when she:	Yes	No
	a) Thinks her husband may have HIV/AIDS?	1	2
	b) Thinks she may have HIV/AIDS?	1	2
	c) Doesn't want to risk getting pregnant?	1	2

I will be asking you some questions about the chance or likelihood of certain events regarding HIV/AIDS. Using a scale of 0 to 10, please indicate the chance that an event will occur. A 1 indicates that you think there is a 1 out of 10 chance the event will occur. For example, a 0 indicates that you are certain the event will not happen, a 1 or 2 means you think the event is not likely to happen, but it is still possible, a 5 means an event is just as likely to happen as it does not happen, a 6 means it is slightly more likely to happen than not to happen, and a 10 means you are certain that the event will happen. For example, you may not know now when you will go to the market, but if you think it is very unlikely you will go in the next two days you might say that there is a 1 in 10 chance of rain. If you think there is a very good chance that you will go to the market within two days you might say that there is an 8 in 10 chance of you going.

16.	On a scale of 0 to 10, what is the chance or likelihood you will go the market in the next two days?	Number _____
17.	On a scale of 0 to 10, what is the chance or likelihood you will go the market in the next two weeks?	Number _____
18.	On a scale of 0 to 10, what is the chance or likelihood that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?	Number _____
19.	On a scale of 0 to 10, what is the chance or likelihood that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future?	Number _____
20.	On a scale of 0 to 10, what is the chance or likelihood you would be able to receive ARV treatments on a regular basis if you were diagnosed with HIV/AIDS?	Number _____
21.	On a scale of 0 to 10 what is the chance or likelihood that you will live to age 30 or older?	Number _____
22.	On a scale of 0 to 10 what is the chance or likelihood that you will live to age 40 or older? [Response must be equal to or less than response from Q21]	Number _____
23.	On a scale of 0 to 10 what is the chance or likelihood that you will live to age 50 or older? [Response must be equal to or less than response from Q22]	Number _____

Now imagine if HIV/AIDS did not exist and you did not have to worry about contracting the disease. I will now ask you the same questions as above. Please use the same scale of 0 to 10 when you respond.

24.	IF HIV/AIDS did not exist, on a scale of 0 to 10 what is the chance or likelihood that you will live to age 30 or older?	Number _____
25.	IF HIV/AIDS did not exist, on a scale of 0 to 10 what is the chance or likelihood that you will live to age 40 or older? [Response must be equal to or less than response from Q24]	Number _____
26.	IF HIV/AIDS did not exist, on a scale of 0 to 10 what is the chance or likelihood that you will live to age 50 or older? [Response must be equal to or less than response from Q25]	Number _____

SECTION 19: SOCIAL NETWORKS

Now I am going to ask you about social activities and information in your community.

1.	How many times in the past month have you got together with friends for either food or drink, either in their home or in a public place?	[] Write number
2.	In the past month, how many times have you made or received a phone call?	[] Write number
3.	In the past month, how many times have you made or received a text message? (Do not include beeping/flashing)	[] Write number
4.	Suppose you needed 200 MK for transport to visit a friend in another village. How would you get the money? (CIRCLE ONLY ONE)	Ask Parent or guardian..... 1 Ask brother or sister..... 2 Ask spouse..... 3 Ask other relative..... 4 Ask a friend..... 5 Do piece work..... 6 From work or business..... 7 Sell products..... 8 Use savings, profits or own money..... 9 Other, specify..... 10
5.	How many people have asked you for financial assistance in the past 12 months?	[] Write number
6.	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or you can't trust most people?	People can be trusted..... 1 You can't trust most people..... 2

Now I want to ask you some questions about a hypothetical situation. Suppose you have earned 500 Kwacha for work that you have done for a trustworthy neighbor during the last week. The neighbor gives you an option for how he pays you for this work. One option is that you get paid today. The alternative option will be to get a slightly higher payment in a month from now.

7.	Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 600 Kwacha one month from now?	500 Kwacha today..... 1 600 Kwacha in one month..... 2 >>10
8.	Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 750 Kwacha one month from now?	500 Kwacha today..... 1 750 Kwacha in one month..... 2 >> 10
9.	How much would the neighbor have to pay you one month from today so that you would prefer to be paid in one month rather than receiving 500 Kwacha today?	[] Kwacha

Now I would like to ask you some questions about another hypothetical situation. In this situation you are asked to choose between a certain amount of money for sure versus a different amount of money with a 50% chance, meaning that half the time you would get it and half the time you would not.

10.	If you were to choose between having 1000 MK for sure or a lottery that pays 2000 MK with 50% probability and 0 MK with 50% probability, which would you choose?	1000 MK for sure..... 1 2000 MK with 50%..... 2 >> NEXT SECTION
11.	If you were to choose between having 800 MK for sure or a lottery that pays 2000 MK with 50% probability and 0 MK with 50% probability, which would you choose?	800 MK for sure..... 1 2000 MK with 50%..... 2 >> NEXT SECTION
12.	If you were to choose between having 600 MK for sure or a lottery that pays 2000 MK with 50% probability and 0 MK with 50% probability, which would you choose?	600 MK for sure..... 1 2000 MK with 50%..... 2 >> NEXT SECTION
13.	If you were to choose between having 400 MK for sure or a lottery that pays 2000 MK with 50% probability and 0 MK with 50% probability, which would you choose?	400 MK for sure..... 1 2000 MK with 50%..... 2

SECTION 20: CONSUMPTION

For each of the following goods and expenditure sources, please give the expenditure totals OVER THE PAST 30 DAYS: (in Malawian Kwacha)

C O D E	1. Over the PAST 30 DAYS, did anyone buy for you or did you buy (for yourself or anyone else) any [...]?	Yes... 1 No... 2 (2>>NEXT ITEM)	3. How much have you spent on _____ for yourself ? (MK)	4. How much has anyone else <u>in your household</u> spent purchasing _____ <u>for you</u> ? (MK)	5. How much has anyone else who is <u>not a member of your household</u> spent purchasing _____ <u>for you</u> ? (MK)	6. How much have you spent purchasing _____ <u>for other people</u> ? (MK)
1	Scented soap					
2	Mobile phone					
3	Mobile phone airtime					
4	Girls' shoes					
5	Girls' clothing, underwears					
6	Skin creams/lotion					
7	Make up/hairdressing					
8	Soda/snacks					
9	Beer/other alcoholic drinks					
10	Birth control/condoms (including condoms used together)					
11	Transport, other than to work/school					
12	Handbags, purses, and wallets					

Now we'd like to ask you about what you have spent on yourself over the past 12

MONTHS (in Malawian Kwacha):

7. C O D E	8. Over the past 12 MONTHS did you buy for yourself any [...]?	Yes... 1 No... 2 (2>>NEXT ITEM)	9. How much have you spent on _____ for yourself ? (MK)
1	Scented soap		
2	Mobile phone		
3	Mobile phone airtime		
4	Girls' shoes		
5	Girls' clothing, underwears		
6	Skin creams/lotion		
7	Make up/hairdressing		
8	Soda/snacks		
9	Beer/other alcoholic drinks		
10	Birth control/condoms (including condoms used together)		
11	Transport, other than to work/school		
12	Handbags, purses, and wallets		

We would now like to ask about pocket money (cash) given to you as well as cash you have given or loaned to other people.

or loaned to other people.	
10.	How much pocket money (cash) has been given to you in the past 30 days by the following people:
a.	A household member _____ MK
b.	A non-household member _____ MK
11.	How much money in cash have you given out or lent to in the past 30 days to the following people:
a.	A household member _____ MK
b.	A non-household member _____ MK
12.	THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR TIME AND PARTICIPATION.

SECTION 21: ENUMERATOR OBSERVATIONS

1.	How was the respondent's skill in speaking and understanding Chichewa?	Displayed <i>no problems</i> speaking or understanding Chichewa 1 Displayed <i>a little difficulty</i> speaking or understanding Chichewa 2 Displayed <i>moderate</i> difficulty speaking or understanding Chichewa ... 3 Displayed <i>serious</i> problems speaking or understanding Chichewa 4
2.	Were any people present during all or part of the interview (other than the core respondent and the enumerator)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> 4
3.	If Yes, indicate who was present. (write relationship to girl of all individuals present)	
4.	Are you very confident, somewhat confident, or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?	Very Confident 1 >> DONE Somewhat Confident 2 Not Very Confident 3
5.	If <i>somewhat</i> or <i>not confident</i> : why?	