## High Frequency Survey

February 2016

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## Overview

The questionnaire is presented with all questions, their associated variable names, their relevancy conditions and the possible options. Longer option lists (for example of countries) are in Appendix 1 for readability.

Modules E, F, G, H, K and L on household consumption, assets, food security and income sources repeat the same block of questions for many items. The full lists of these items are presented in Appendix 2.

## Questionnaire

| Question | Variable name | Options |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Is this fieldwork, a training, or an exam? | type | Fieldwork |
|  |  | Training |
|  |  | 3 Exam |
| Please confirm that this is fieldwork. Relevant if: $\$\{t y p e\}=1$ | confirmfieldwork | [Yes or no] |
| Please confirm that this is a training. | confirmtraining | [Yes or no] |
| Relevant if: \$\{type\}=2 |  |  |
| Please confirm that this is a exam. | confirmexam | [Yes or no] |
| Relevant if: \$\{type\}=3 |  |  |
| Please enter the exam number. | examnumber |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{type\}=3 |  |  |
| Select the module(s) you want to view. | modules | [List of modules] |
| Relevant if: \$\{type\}>1 |  |  |
| Group: Module 0: Enumerator ID |  |  |
| Note: This is the beginning of Module 0 collecting information about the enumerator. |  |  |
| 0.1 [Enumerator]: Please scan your barcode. qr_id |  |  |
| 0.2 Please confirm that you are \$\{qr_id\} | qr_idcheck | [Yes or no] |
| Hint: If you are not \$\{qr_id\} please continue and select your name and team. |  |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{qr_id\}!="" |  |  |
| 0.3 Please confirm that your barcode is not available. | qr_noid | [Yes or no] |
| Relevant if: \$\{qr_id\}="" |  |  |
| 0.4 Which team are you in? | team_id | team_ team_name |
| Relevant if: \$\{qr_id\}="" |  |  |
| 0.5 Which member of the team are you? | enum_id | enum enum_name |
| 0.6 Is your name \$\{enum_name\} from | enum_check | [Yes or no] |
| \$\{team_name\}? |  |  |
| 0.7 Please enter your name. | name |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{enum_identity\}="" |  |  |
| Group: ID code |  |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{qr_id\}="" |  |  |
| Note: Please enter your ID code. |  |  |
| 0.8 First part | noqrid_1 |  |
| 0.9 Second part | noqrid_2 |  |
| 0.10 Third part | noqrid_3 |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{ea_zone\}=1 or \$\{ea_zone\}=2 |  |  |
| End group: ID code |  |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{qr_id\}="" |  |  |

\$\{noqrid_1\}.\$\{noqrid_2\}.
Relevant if: \$\{qr_id\}="" and (\$\{ea_zone\}=3 or
\$\{ea_zone\}=4)
0.12 Please confirm that your ID is noqrid_conf_pld [Yes or no]
\$\{noqrid_1\}.\$\{noqrid_2\}.\$\{noqrid_3\}.
Relevant if: $\$\left\{q r_{\text {_id }}\right\}="$ " and (\$\{ea_zone\}=1 or
\$\{ea_zone\}=2)
End group: Module 0: ID
0.13 Input a value for treat while hhid section treat_training
is work in progress.
Relevant if: \$\{type\}!=1 and
(selected(\$\{modules\},1) or
selected(\$\{modules\},5) or
selected(\$\{modules\},6))
Group: Module A: Administrative information

Note: This is the beginning of Module A collecting administrative information.

| A. 1 Is this an IDP enumeration area? | idp_ea_yn | [Yes or no] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A. 2 Please select the zone. | ea_zone0 | zone_zone_l |
| A. 3 Please select the region. | ea_reg | reg_v reg_। |
| A. 4 Please select the district. | ea_dist | dist_v dist_l |
| A. 5 [IDP] Please select the enumeration area. | ea_idp | ea_v ea_। |

Relevant if: \$\{idp_ea_yn\}=1
A. 6 [NON IDP] Please select the settlement. ea_sett sett_ı sett_I

Relevant if: \$\{idp_ea_yn\}=0
A. 7 [NON IDP] Please select the enumeration ea_nonidp ea_v ea_। area.
Relevant if: \$\{idp_ea_yn\}=0
A. 8 Please confirm that you are in EA \$\{full_I\}. ea_confirm [Yes or no]

## Group: Returning to a household

A. 9 Are you returning to a household that you ret
[Yes or no] tried to visit earlier?

| A. 10 What number visit is this? | visit_n | 1 | The second visit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Hint: Remember, if you have unsuccessfully |  | 2 | The third visit | attempted to interview a household three times you should replace it.

Relevant if: $\$\{r e t\}=1$
End group: Module A: Administrative information
Group: Module B: Interview information and filters

Relevant if: (\$\{type\}=1 or
selected(\$\{modules\},1) or
selected(\$\{modules\},2)) and
\$\{hhid_seg1ret0\}!=-99
Note: This is the beginning of Module $B$, collecting general interview information and seeing if the interview will be conducted.

## Group: Interview Information

B. 1 Date my_date

Note: The introduction will follow soon. Make
sure you are at the household now.
B. 2 Did somebody answer the door (even a athome [Yes or no] child)?
Group: Relevant if: \$\{athome\}=1
Note: INTRODUCTION: Good (morning/afternoon).
My name is [xxx], I am working with the High Frequency Survey Team, a research organization that is conducting a study on the ECONOMIC SITUATION of families in Somaliland. Your household has been RANDOMLY SELECTED to take part in this study. Your PARTICIPATION IS COMPLETELY VOLUNTARY. All information you share with me is COMPLETELY CONFIDENTIAL. This means that there will be no way any information or answers you give me can be associated with your name. I also want to make it clear that there are no right or wrong answers. The survey won't provide individual benefits to you, but the information will be used to understand socioeconomic factors that influence poverty in Somaliland. WE DO THIS by looking at HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE and CONSUMPTION on food and non-food items. This information will be used to INFORM DEVELOPMENT POLICIES of local and international organizations to try and improve the lives of people in Somaliland. To be able to answer these questions accurately, I would like to speak to the head of the household TOGETHER WITH THEIR PARTNER if possible. If they are not available, then I would like to talk to the man and/or the woman who would know most about what your household usually consumes and purchases.
There are NO RISKS to taking part in this study, and your identity will remain ANONYMOUS. You can stop taking part in the survey at any time.
Please take as much time as you need to decide if you'd like to participate in this survey. You may ask me any questions about the research project or the survey procedures that you'd like. I will also leave you my phone number in case you have any questions after the interview.

I will use this mobile phone, which contains the questionnaire, to write down the answers you give me (show phone to the respondent). Also, if possible, it would be helpful if another man/woman [someone from the opposite gender] could be present during the interview to make sure the responses represent the whole household.

| B. 3 Is there a knowledgeable adult present? | adult | [Yes or no] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| B. 4 May I continue the interview? | maycontinue | [Yes or no] |

Relevant if: \$\{adult\}=1
Note: Please thank the respondent and leave.
Continue when you are at a safe and respectful distance.
Relevant if: \$\{consent\}!=1
Group: End interview
Note: This interview will end because nobody answered the door.
Relevant if: \$\{athome\}=0
Note: This interview will end because there
was no knowledgeable adult present.

Relevant if: \$\{adult\}=0
Note: This interview will end because consent was not given.
Relevant if: \$\{maycontinue\}=0
Note: This was the third attempt to interview this household. Because it was unsuccessful, please replace this household - do not try to interview it again.

Relevant if: \$\{visit_n\}=2 and (\$\{athome\}=0 or
$\$\{$ adult $\}=0$ or $\$\{$ maycontinue $\}=0$ )

## End group: Module B: Interview information

 and filtersGroup: Module C: Household roster
Relevant if: (\$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent\}=1) or
selected(\$\{modules\},1) or
selected(\$\{modules\},3)
Note: This is the beginning of Module C, collecting information about the household members.
Note: Instruction: you can now add the next
member by pressing "add group", or if you
have all the members press "don't add".

| Repeat: Household member |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C. 1 Do you want to add a household | hhm_add | [Yes or no] |
| member? |  |  |
| Group: Relevant if: $\$\{$ hhm_add $\}=1$ |  |  |
| C. 2 What is the name of this member? | hhm_name | 0 |
| C. 3 Options | mistake | 1 | | Add this member |
| :--- |
|  |

Note: Instruction: you can now add the next member by pressing "add group", or if you have all the members press "don't add".

Note: The following list is all the members in your household (read all names out loud):
\$\{roster\}
C. 4 Did you add all household members? If hhm_all [Yes or no] not, return and add in the repeat.

Hint: Remember to include any children in boarding school and anyone that primarily shares a common source of food or income for more than 9 months of the year.
\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{l}\text { C. } 5 \text { Please select the main respondent. hhr_id }\end{array}
$$ \begin{array}{l}[List of household <br>

members]\end{array}\right]\)| Hint: If you are talking to two people, you |
| :--- |
| have to decide who is the main respondent |


| C. 6 Please select the head of the household. | hhh_id0 | [List of household <br> members] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C. 7 How many days in the last 7 has | hhh_presence | 0 |
| \$\{hhh_name0 $\}$ eaten any meal in this | 0 days |  |
| household? | 1 | 1 day |
|  | 2 | 2 days |
|  | 3 | 3 days |
|  | 4 | 4 days |
|  | 5 | 5 days |
|  | 6 | 6 days |
|  | 7 | 7 days |
|  | -98 | Don't know |
|  | -99 | Refused to Respond |

Group: Relevant if: \$\{hhh_presence\}=0 and
\$\{validnames_total\}>1
C. 8 In the absence of \$\{hhh_name0\}, which hhh_id1 [List of household household member (who has been present in members] the household in the last 7 days) makes most of the household decisions?
C. 9 Indicate here if there are no other
hhh_options
0 Other household head household members who make decisions.

1 No other adults are part of the household

Note: Now I will ask you a few questions for all household members and we will finish with
yourself.
Repeat: Household member repeat
Group: Relevant if: string-
length(\$\{rhhm_name\})>0 and
not(position(..)=int(\$\{hhr_id\}))
Note: Let me ask you a few questions about
\$\{rhhm_name\}.
Relevant if: \$\{pos\}<\$\{nhhm\}+1
Note: And, finally, let me ask you a few
questions about yourself (\$\{rhhm_name\}).

Relevant if: $\$\{p o s\}=\$\{n h h m\}+1$
C. 10 How many days over the last 7 days has hhm_presence 0 days \$\{rhhm_name\} eaten in a shared household meal?

|  |  | 1 | 1 day |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2 | 2 days |
|  |  | 3 | 3 days |
|  |  | 4 | 4 days |
|  |  | 5 | 5 days |
|  |  | 6 | 6 days |
|  |  | 7 | 7 days |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to Respond |
| C. 11 What is the sex of \$\{rhhm_name\}? | hhm_gender | 1 |  |
|  |  | 2 | Female |
| C. 12 What is the relationship of \$\{rhhm_name\} to \$\{hhh_name\} (the head of the household)? <br> Relevant if: 1-int(\$\{rhhm_ishead\}) | hhm_relation |  | [List of relations] |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| C. 13 What is the age of \$\{rhhm_name\}? | hhm_age |  |  |
| C. 14 Response Options | hhm_age_dk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| C. 15 What is \$\{rhhm_name\}'s marital status? | marital_status | 1 | Monogamous married |
| Relevant if: \$\{hhm_age\}>=15 or \$\{hhm_age_dk\}<0 |  | 2 | Polygamous married |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 3 | Separated |
|  |  | 4 | Divorced |
|  |  | 5 | Widow or widower |
|  |  | 6 | Never married (single) |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| C. 16 Was \$\{rhhm_name born in Somalia/Somaliland? | born_somalia |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |

C. 18 Where was $\$\left\{r h h m \_\right.$name born? birthplace_outsom [List of countries]

Relevant if: \$\{born_somalia\} = 0
C. 19 Please specify the country. birthplace_specify

Relevant if: \$\{birthplace_outsom\}=1000
Group: Years in this district
C. 20 For how many years has \$\{rhhm_name\} migration lived in this current district?

| C. 21 Response Options | migration_dk | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{hhm_age\}>=15 or \$\{hhm_age_dk\}<0 |  |  |
| C. 22 Does \$\{rhhm_name\} usually live with this household? | migr_oscillation | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| C. 23 Does \$\{rhhm_name\} join this household regularly even though they are not here all the time (for example during harvest periods)? <br> Relevant if: \$\{migr_oscillation\}=0 | migr_reg | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| C. 24 Does \$\{rhhm_name\} ever leave the household for livestock related reasons (for example, in search of grazing pasture, water sources or taking livestock to the market)? | migr_pasture | [Yes, no, or don't know] |


| C. 25 During the past one year, for how many | nomad | 1 | Less than one month |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| weeks did \$\{rhhm_name\} leave the |  |  |  |
| household for livestock related reasons (for |  |  |  |
| example, in search of grazing pasture, water |  |  |  |
| sources or taking livestock to the market)? |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2 | $1-2$ months |
| Relevant if: \$\{migr_pasture\}=1 | 3 | $3-5$ months |  |
|  | 4 | More than 5 months |  |
|  | -98 | Don't know |  |
|  | -99 | Refuse to respond |  |
| C.26 Has \$\{rhhm_name\} always lived in this | hh_alwayslived |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| dwelling? |  |  |  |

Group: Migration
Relevant if: \$\{hh_alwayslived\}=0
Note: How many years and months ago did \$\{rhhm_name\} move to this dwelling?

| C. 27 Years | migr_time_y |
| :--- | :--- |
| C. 28 Months | migr_time_m |


| C. 29 Response Options | migr_time_dk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C. 30 Where did \$\{rhhm_name\} move from? | migr_from |  | [List of areas] |
| Relevant if: \$\{hh_alwayslived\}=0 |  |  |  |
| C. 31 Which country did $\$\left\{r h h m \_\right.$name $\}$live in before coming to this household? <br> Relevant if: \$\{migr_from\}>1000 | migr_from_country |  | [List of countries] |
| C. 32 Please specify the country. <br> Relevant if: \$\{migr_from_country\}=1000 | migr_from_country_other |  |  |
| C. 33 Why did \$\{rhhm_name\} leave their last place of residence? | push_reasons | 1 | Lack of security |
| Relevant if: \$\{hh_alwayslived\}=0 |  | 2 | Direct experience of violence |
|  |  | 3 | Loss of home/land/livestock due to conflict or violence |
|  |  | 4 | IDP relocation |
|  |  | 5 | Drought/Famine |
|  |  | 6 | Lack of pasture |
|  |  | 7 | Lack of economic opportunities |
|  |  | 8 | Other reasons |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| C. 34 Why did \$\{rhhm_name\} move to this district? | pull_reasons | 1 | Better livelihood/economic opportunities |
| Relevant if: \$\{hh_alwayslived\}=0 |  | 2 | Better security/safety |
|  |  | 3 | Better access to services such as education |
|  |  | 4 | Family reasons |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |

Group: Education
Relevant if: \$\{hhm_age\}>5 or
\$\{hhm_age_dk\}<0
C. 35 Can \$\{rhhm_name\} read in any hhm_read [Yes, no, or don't know]
language?
C. 36 Can \$\{rhhm_name\} write in any hhm_write [Yes, no, or don't know]
language?
C. 37 Does \$\{rhhm_name\} currently attend hhm_edu_current [Yes, no, or don't know]
school?
C. 38 Has \$\{rhhm_name\} ever attended hhm_edu_ever [Yes, no, or don't know]
school?

Relevant if: \$\{hhm_edu_current\}=0
C. 39 What class did \$\{rhhm_name\} complete hhm_edu_level [List of grades]
in the last completed year?
Relevant if: \$\{hhm_edu_current\}=1 or
\$\{hhm_edu_ever\}=1
C. 40 Please specify the class \$\{rhhm_name\} hhm_edu_level_other
completed in the their last completed year of education.
Relevant if: \$\{hhm_edu_level\}=1000
C. 41 How many years has \$\{rhhm_name\} hhm_edu_years
attended school?
Relevant if: \$\{hhm_edu_current\}=1 or
\$\{hhm_edu_ever\}=1
C. 42 Does \$\{rhhm_name\} currently attend hhm_edu_k_current [Yes, no, or don't know]

Koranic school?
C. 43 Has \$\{rhhm_name\} ever attended hhm_edu_k_ever [Yes, no, or don't know]

Koranic school?
Relevant if: \$\{hhm_edu_k_current\}=0
C. 44 How many years has \$\{rhhm_name\} hhm_edu_k_years
attended Koranic school?
Relevant if: \$\{hhm_edu_k_current\}=1 or
\$\{hhm_edu_k_ever\}=1
Group: Absence
Relevant if: \$\{hhm_edu_current\}=1 or
\$\{hhm_edu_k_current\}=1
C. 45 Has \$\{rhhm_name\} ever been absent absent_duration 0 No, never
from school in the last four weeks?

|  | 1 | Yes, for less than 1 week |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | Yes, for between 1 and 2 weeks |
|  | 3 | Yes, for more than 2 weeks |
|  | 4 | Yes, for all the time |
|  | -98 | Don't know |
|  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| C. 46 What was the main reason for absent_reason | 1 | Absent teachers |
| \$\{rhhm_name\}'s absence? |  |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{absent_duration\}>0 | 2 | Insecurity |
|  | 3 | Lack of money for school fees |
|  | 4 | Had to stay home to help with housework/garden |
|  | 5 | Pregnancy |
|  | 6 | Illness/sickness |

C. 47 Please specify the main reason for absent_specify \$\{rhhm_name\}'s absence.
Relevant if: \$\{absent_reason\}=1000
C. 48 Did \$\{rhhm_name\} ever receive a food rationc [Yes, no, or don't know] ration card from an aid agency?
Group: Relevant if: \$\{rationc\}=1
C. 49 What year did \$\{rhhm_name\} receive rationc_date
the food ration card?

| C. 50 Options | rationc_date_kdk | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C. 51 Does \$\{rhhm_name\} still have a ration card? <br> Relevant if: \$\{rationc\}=1 | rationc_posses | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| C. 52 Which illnesses or injuries has \$\{rhhm_name\} suffered from in the last two months? | illnesses0 | [List of illnesses] |
| C. 53 Which of these illnesses was the most severe? <br> Relevant if: not(selected(\$\{illnesses0\},0) or selected(\$\{illnesses0\},-98) or selected(\$\{illnesses0\},-99)) and countselected(\$\{illnesses0\})>0 | illness_1 | [List of illnesses] |

C. 54 Which of these illnesses was the second illness_2
[List of illnesses]
most severe?
Relevant if: not(selected(\$\{illnesses0\},0) or
selected(\$\{illnesses0\},-98) or
selected(\$\{illnesses0\},-99)) and count-
selected(\$\{illnesses0\})>1

## Repeat: Illnesses

Note: I will now ask you some questions about the most severe illness \$\{rhhm_name\} experienced, \$\{r_illness_name1\}.

Relevant if: \$\{r_illness_pos\}=1
Note: I will now ask you some questions
about the second most severe illness
\$\{rhhm_name\} experienced,
\$\{r_illness_name2\}.
Relevant if: \$\{r_illness_pos\}=2

| C. 55 Who diagnosed the illness? | diagnosis | 1 | Medical worker (doctor, <br> clinical officer, nurse) at <br> hospital |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Relevant if: (\$\{r_illness_pos\}=1 and <br> \$\{illness_1\}!=31) or (\$\{r_illness_pos\}=2 and <br> \$\{illness_2\}!=31) |  | 2 | Medical worker at other <br> health facility |
|  |  | 3 | Health surveillance <br> assistant |


|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 6 \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ | Relative/friend No one Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C. 64 Please specify | deliveryassist_spec |  |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{deliveryassist\}=1000 |  |  |  |
| Group: Occupation |  |  |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{hhm_age\}>=15 or \$\{hhm_age_dk\}<0 |  |  |  |
| C. 65 What is the main occupation of \$\{rhhm_name\}? | isco |  | [List of occupation types] |
| C. 66 What kind of manager? | isco01manager | 1 | Chief Executive |
| Relevant if: \$\{isco \} = 1 |  | 2 | Administrative and |
|  |  |  | Commercial Manager |
|  |  | 3 | Production and |
|  |  |  | Specialized Services |
|  |  |  | Manager |
|  |  | 4 | Hospitality, Retail and |
|  |  |  | Other Services Managers |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| C. 67 What kind of professional? | isco02prof | 7 | Science and Engineering Professionals |
| Relevant if: \$\{isco $\}=2$ |  | 8 | Health Professionals |
|  |  | 9 | Teaching Professionals |
|  |  | 10 | Business and |
|  |  |  | Administration |
|  |  |  | Professionals |
|  |  | 11 | Information and |
|  |  |  | Communications |
|  |  |  | Technology Professionals |
|  |  | 12 | Legal, Social and Cultural Professions |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| C. 68 What kind of technician or associate professional? | isco03tech | 1 | Science and Engineering Associate Professionals |
| Relevant if: \$\{isco $\}=3$ |  | 2 | Health Associate Professionals |
|  |  | 3 | Business and |
|  |  |  | Administration Associate Professionals |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \& 4
5

-98
-99 \& Legal, social, cultural and related associate Professionals Information and communication technicians Don't know Refused to respond <br>
\hline C. 69 What kind of clerical support worker? \& isco04clerical \& 1 \& General and Keyboard Clerks <br>
\hline Relevant if: \$\{isco $\}=4$ \& \& 2 \& Customer Services Clerks <br>
\hline \& \& 3 \& Numerical and Material Recording Clerks <br>
\hline \& \& 4 \& Other Clerical Support Workers <br>
\hline \& \& -98 \& Don't know <br>
\hline \& \& -99 \& Refused to respond <br>
\hline C. 70 What kind of service worker? \& isco05services \& 1 \& Personal Services Workers <br>
\hline Relevant if: \$\{isco $=5$ \& \& 2 \& Sales Workers <br>
\hline \& \& 3 \& Personal Care Workers <br>
\hline \& \& 4 \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& -98 \& Don't know <br>
\hline \& \& -99 \& Refused to respond <br>
\hline C. 71 What kind of skilled worker? \& isco06skilled \& 1 \& Market-oriented Skilled Agricultural Workers <br>
\hline Relevant if: \$\{isco $=6$ \& \& 2 \& Market-oriented Skilled Forestry, Fishery and Hunting Workers <br>
\hline \& \& 3

-98

-99 \& | Subsistence Farmers, Fishers, Hunters and Gatherers |
| :--- |
| Don't know |
| Refused to respond | <br>

\hline C. 72 What kind of craft worker? \& isco07craft \& 1 \& Building and Related Trades Workers (excluding Electricians) <br>
\hline Relevant if: \$\{isco $=7$ \& \& 2 \& Metal, Machinery and Related Trades Workers <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}


C. 76 Is the selected occupation part of a
benadir
[Yes, no, or don't know]
registered business or organization?
Relevant if: \$\{isco\}>0
C. 77 Has \$\{rhhm_name\} earned any income employ_hh
[Yes, no, or don't know]
from work in the last 7 days?
Relevant if: \$\{hhm_age\}>=10 or
$\$\left\{h h m \_a g e \_d k\right\}<0$
C. 78 Does $\$\left\{r h h m \_\right.$name $\}$own a business? business_own [Yes, no, or don't know]

Relevant if: \$\{hhm_age\}>=10 or
$\$\left\{h h m \_a g e \_d k\right\}<0$
Group: Business registration
Relevant if: \$\{business_own\}=1
C. 79 Is this business registered with the b_regoff [Yes, no, or don't know]

Regional Office (municipality)?
Relevant if: \$\{zone_l\}=1
C. 80 Is this business registered with the b_mocai [Yes, no, or don't know]

Ministry of Commerce and Industry?
Relevant if: \$\{zone_I\}=1
C. 81 Is this business registered with the b_choc [Yes, no, or don't know]

Chamber of Commerce?
C. 82 Is this business registered with the b_moc [Yes, no, or don't know]

Ministry of Commerce?
Relevant if: \$\{zone_l\}>1
C. 83 Is this business registered with Local b_locgov [Yes, no, or don't know] Government?
Relevant if: \$\{zone_l\}>2
End group: Business registration
Group: Employment in the last 12 months

Relevant if: \$\{hhm_age\}>=10 or
\$\{hhm_age_dk\}<0
C. 84 In the last 12 months, was [Yes, no, or don't know]
\$\{rhhm_name\} ever an apprentice?
C. 85 In the last 12 months, did \$\{rhhm_name\} emp_12m_farm [Yes, no, or don't know]
work on the household's farm, raise the
household's livestock, or do any hunting or
fishing?
C. 86 In the last 12 months, did \$\{rhhm_name\} emp_12m_paid [Yes, no, or don't know] conduct any paid or commissioned work?
Please indicate, even if it was only for one hour. It includes paid domestic work or paid
farm work, but does not include
apprenticeships.
C. 87 In the last 12 months, did \$\{rhhm_name\} emp_12m_busi
[Yes, no, or don't know] run a business of any size for themselves or
the household, even if for only one hour? This doesn't include farms.
C. 88 In the last 12 months, did \$\{rhhm_name\} emp_12m_help
[Yes, no, or don't know] help in (not run) any kind of business run by this household, even if for one hour? This doesn't include farms.

| C. 89 In the last 12 months what was | emp_12m_prim | 1 | Apprenticeship |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$\{rhhm_name\}'s main activity? |  |  |  |
| Hint: This should be one of the activities selected earlier, i.e. \$\{emp_12m_reminder\}. |  | 2 | Farming or hunting or fishing at own account |
| Relevant if: \$\{emp_12m_act_y\}>1 |  | 3 | Salaried labour or labour paid in kind |
|  |  | 4 | Run a non-farm business |
|  |  | 5 | Help in any kind of nonfarm business |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| Group: Employment ever |  |  |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{emp_12m_act_y\}=0 |  |  |  |
| C. 90 Has \$\{rhhm_name\} EVER been an apprentice? | emp_ever_appr |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| C. 91 Has \$\{rhhm_name\} EVER worked on the household's farm, raised the household's livestock, or done any hunting or fishing? | emp_ever_farm |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |

C. 92 Has \$\{rhhm_name\} EVER conducted any emp_ever_paid
[Yes, no, or don't know]
paid or commissioned work? Please indicate, even if it was only for one hour. It includes paid domestic work or paid farm work, but does not include apprenticeships.
C. 93 Has \$\{rhhm_name\} EVER run a business emp_ever_busi [Yes, no, or don't know] of any size for themselves or the household, even if for only one hour? This doesn't include farms.
C. 94 Has \$\{rhhm_name\} EVER helped in (not emp_ever_help
[Yes, no, or don't know] run) any kind of business run by this household, even if for one hour? This doesn't include farms.
Group: Employment in the last 7 days

Relevant if: \$\{hhm_age\}>=10 or
\$\{hhm_age_dk\}<0
Note: The following questions are concerned
with activities during the PREVIOUS ONE
WEEK ONLY.
Relevant if: \$\{emp_ever_act_y\}>0 or
\$\{emp_ever_act_dk\}>0
C. 95 In the last 7 days, did \$\{rhhm_name\} do emp_7d_act
[Yes, no, or don't know]
any of the activities mentioned before?

Hint: The activities are: (1) been an
apprentice, (2) worked on the household's farm, raised the household's livestock, or done any hunting or fishing, (3) conducted any paid or commissioned work (including paid domestic work or paid farm work), (4) run a business of any size for themselves or the household, or (5) helped in (not run) any kind of business run by this household?

Relevant if: \$\{emp_ever_act_y\}>0 or
\$\{emp_ever_act_dk\}>0
Group: Hours of labour in the last seven days

Relevant if: \$\{emp_7d_act\}=1
C. 96 What was the total number of hours emp_7d_hours
spent doing these activities in the last 7 days?

Hint: This should be the total of all of the time spend doing any of those activities.

| C. 97 Options | emp_7d_hours_kdk | [Know, don't know, <br> refused to respond] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C. 98 Which was the main activity in the last 7 <br> days? <br> Hint: This should be one of the activities <br> selected earlier, i.e. $\$\{$ emp_12m_reminder\}. | 2Apprenticeship |  |
| Relevant if: $\$\{$ emp_7d_act\}=1 | 3 | Farming or hunting or <br> fishing at own account |
| Salaried labour or labour <br> paid in kind <br> Run a non-farm business |  |  |

C. 99 What kind of job is \$\{rhhm_name\}'s
[List of work sectors] main activity?
Relevant if: \$\{emp_7d_act\}=1
C. 100 What was the main reason that [List of possible reasons
\$\{rhhm_name\} did not do any activity in the
past 7 days?
Relevant if: \$\{emp_7d_act\}=0 or
not(\$\{emp_ever_act_y\}>0 or
\$\{emp_ever_act_dk\}>0)
C. 101 Did \$\{rhhm_name\} take care of the emp_7d_hh [Yes, no, or don't know] household in the last 7 days?
Relevant if: \$\{emp_7d_act\}=0 or
not(\$\{emp_ever_act_y\}>0 or
\$\{emp_ever_act_dk\}>0)
C. 102 How many hours did \$\{rhhm_name\} emp_7d_hh_hrs
spend in the last 7 days taking care of the household?
Relevant if: \$\{emp_7d_hh\}=1
C. 103 Although \$\{rhhm_name\} did not do any emp_7d_temp [Yes, no, or don't know] work during the last 7 days, does he or she
have a job or own a farm or business where
\$\{rhhm_name\} will definitely return to work?

Relevant if: \$\{emp_7d_act\}=0 or
not(\$\{emp_ever_act_y\}>0 or
\$\{emp_ever_act_dk\}>0)
C. 104 Is \$\{rhhm_name available for work?
emp_available
[Yes, no, or don't know]

Relevant if: \$\{emp_7d_act\}=0 or
not(\$\{emp_ever_act_y\}>0 or
\$\{emp_ever_act_dk\}>0)
C. 105 What was the main employment status emp_status
of $\$\left\{r h h m \_n a m e\right\}$ during their most recent (or
current) employment?
Relevant if: \$\{emp_7d_act\}=1 or
\$\{emp_7d_temp\}=1 or (\$\{emp_7d_act\}=0 and
\$\{emp_available\}=1 and
\$\{emp_ever_act_y\}>0)

1 Paid employee

2 Employer

3 Own account worker (selfemployed but without continuous employees)

4 Unpaid family worker
5 Unpaid working for others

Don't know

Group: Job search in the last 4 weeks
Relevant if: \$\{hhm_age\}>=10 or
\$\{hhm_age_dk\}<0
Note: The following questions are concerned
with activities during the PREVIOUS FOUR
WEEKS ONLY.
C. 106 In the last 4 weeks, was \$\{rhhm_name\} hhm_job_search
[Yes, no, or don't know] looking for any kind of a job?
C. 107 What kind of job is $\$\left\{r h h m \_\right.$name $\}$hhm_job_search_type [List of work sectors] mostly looking for?
Relevant if: \$\{hhm_job_search\}=1
C. 108 What is the main reason \$\{rhhm_name\} hhm_job_search_no [List of reasons to not did not look for a job?
look for job]
Relevant if: \$\{hhm_job_search\}=0
C. 109 What is the main source of income for main_income_source [List of income sources] the household?
C. 110 What other sources of income does other_income_sources
your household have?
End group: Module C: Household roster

Group: Module D: Household characteristics

Relevant if: (\$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent\}=1) or
selected(\$\{modules\},1) or
selected(\$\{modules\},4)
Note: This is the beginning of Module D,
asking questions about the household
characteristics.
D. 1 What type of house does the respondent house_type 1 Apartment (not attached live in? to other apartments)

2 Shared apartment (with other households)

3 Separated house
4 Shared house (with other households)
5 Buus/bas (hut larger than Buul often made with wood and plastic)
6 Cariish (mud hut)
7 Unoccupied Building (squatter settlement)
D. 2 Please specify the type of house. house_type_spec

Relevant if: \$\{house_type\}=1000
D. 3 What is the main source of drinking water drink_water [List of water sources]
for the household?
D. 4 Please specify the main source of drinking drink_water_spec
water.
Relevant if: \$\{drink_water\}=1000
D. 5 What is the main type of water treatment treat_water 1 None your household uses to treat water?

|  | 2 | Boiled |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 | Add bleach/chlorine or other chemical |
|  | 4 | Strain it through a cloth |
|  | 5 | Use a water filter (ceramic, and composite, etc.) |
|  | 6 | Solar disinfection |
|  | 7 | Let it stand and settle |
|  | 1000 | Other (specify) |
|  | -98 | Don't know |
|  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| D. 6 Please specify the main type of water treat_water_spec treatment. |  |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{treat_water\}=1000 |  |  |
| D. 7 What does your household mainly use for cooking | 1 | Stove burning wood |
|  | 2 | Stove burning charcoal |
|  | 3 | Gas stove with pipe supply |
|  | 4 | Gas stove with tanks |
|  | 5 | Multiple plate electric stove |
|  | 6 | Single plate electric stove |
|  | 1000 | Other |
|  | -98 | Don't know |
|  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| D. 8 Please specify the main method of cooking_spec cooking. |  |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{cooking\}=1000 |  |  |
| D. 9 What type of toilet does your household toilet_type use? | 1 | Water closet (flush) |
|  | 2 | Pit latrine |
|  | 3 | Public toilet |
|  | 4 | Open space |


|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & -98 \\ & -99 \end{aligned}$ | Other <br> Don't know <br> Refused to respond |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D. 10 Please specify the type of toilet. <br> Relevant if: \$\{toilet_type\}=1000 | toilet_type_spec |  |  |
| D. 11 What type of material is the floor of the house made of? | floor_material | 1 <br> 2 <br> 3 <br> 4 <br> 1000 <br> -98 <br> -99 | Cement <br> Tiles (ceramic) <br> Mud <br> Wood <br> Other <br> Don't know <br> Refused to respond |
| D. 12 Please specify the floor material. <br> Relevant if: \$\{floor_material\}=1000 | floor_material_spec |  |  |
| D. 13 What type of material is the roof of the house made of? | roof_material | 1 <br> 2 <br> 3 <br> 4 <br> 5 <br> 6 <br> 7 <br> 1000 <br> -98 <br> -99 | Metal Sheets <br> Tiles <br> Harar (Somali traditional) <br> Raar <br> Wood <br> Plastic sheet or cloth <br> Concrete (usually in <br> abandoned building with <br> no walls or roof) <br> Other <br> Don't know <br> Refused to respond |
| D. 14 Please specify the roof material. <br> Relevant if: \$\{roof_material\}=1000 | roof_material_spec |  |  |
| D. 15 Do you own, rent or occupy this house? | house_ownership | 1 <br> 2 <br> 3 <br> 4 <br> 1000 <br> -98 <br> -99 | Rent <br> Own <br> Occupy without <br> permission <br> Occupy with permission <br> Other <br> Don't know <br> Refuse to respond |
| Group: Monthly rent <br> Relevant if: \$\{house_ownership\}=1 |  |  |  |
| Note: How much does this household pay in rent for this dwelling per month? |  |  |  |
| D. 16 Enter amount | rent_own_ |  |  |
| D.17 D.3.2 Please select the currency | rent_own_c |  | [List of currencies] |


| D. 18 Response options | rent_own_kdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group: Monthly rent |  |  |  |
| Note: How much do you think the rent would be for this dwelling per month? |  |  |  |
| D. 19 Enter amount | rentn_own_ |  |  |
| D. 20 Please select the currency | rentn_own_c |  | [List of currencies] |
| D. 21 Response options | rentn_own_kdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| D. 22 How long have you owned this plot of land? | land_owned1 | 1 | Less than 1 year |
| Relevant if: \$\{house_ownership\}=2 |  | 2 | 1-5 years |
|  |  | 3 | 6-10 years |
|  |  | 4 | More than 10 years |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| D. 23 Are you or any member of the household the recognized legal owner of this land? | ownership_land1 | 1 | Yes, own land with a legal document |
| Relevant if: \$\{house_ownership\}=2 |  | 2 | Yes, own land without legal document |
|  |  | 3 | No |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| D. 24 Has this plot of land ever been used for agriculture? | plot1_ag | 1 | Yes, currently |
|  |  | 2 | Yes, but not currently |
|  |  | 3 | No, never |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| D. 25 Does your household own any plot of land which is not this plot here? | house_ownership_own2 |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| Group: Second plot |  |  |  |
| D. 26 How is this second piece of land being utilized? | land_used | 1 | Farmed by household members |
|  |  | 2 | Leased out to individuals |
|  |  | 3 | Leased out to a business |
|  |  | 4 | Lent rent-free |
|  |  | 5 | Used for other purpose |
|  |  | 6 | Not used |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |


|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D. 27 Are you or any member of the household the recognized legal owner of this second plot of land? | ownership_land2 | 1 | Yes, own land with a legal document |
|  |  | 2 | Yes, own land without legal document |
|  |  | 3 | No |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| D. 28 How long have you owned this second plot of land? | land_owned2 | 1 | Less than 1 year |
|  |  | 2 | 1-5 years |
|  |  | 3 | 6-10 years |
|  |  | 4 | More than 10 years |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| D. 29 Has this second plot of land ever been used for agriculture? | plot2_ag | 1 | Yes, currently |
|  |  | 2 | Yes, but not currently |
|  |  | 3 | No, never |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| D. 30 Did this household receive remittances in the last 12 months? | remit12m |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| Group: Amount of remittances in the last 12 months |  |  |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{remit12m\}=1 |  |  |  |
| D. 31 How much remittances did your household receive in total during the last 12 months? | remit12m_amount |  |  |
| D. 32 In what currency? | remit12m_amount_c |  | [List of currencies] |
| D. 33 Other options | remit12m_amount_kdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| End group: Amount of remittances in the last 12 months |  |  |  |
| D. 34 Did you receive remittances the year before? <br> Relevant if: \$\{remit12m\}!=1 | remit12mbefore |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| D. 35 In the last 12 months, did you receive more/less/the same amount of remittances compared to the year before? | remitmoreless | 0 | The same as last year |
| Relevant if: $\$\{$ remit12m\}=1 or (\$\{remit12m\}=0 and $\$\{$ remit12mbefore $\}<0$ ) or ( $\$\{$ remit 12 m$\}<0$ and $\$\{$ remit12mbefore $\}>=0$ ) |  | 1 | Less than last year |


| 2 | More than last year |
| :---: | :---: |
| -98 | Don't know |
| -99 | Refused to respond |
| 1 | Change in the needs for remittances of the household |
| 2 | Change in the availability of remittances |
| 3 | Transferring remittances has become more difficult |
| 4 | Transferring remittances has become easier |
| 1000 | Other |
| -98 | Don't know |
| -99 | Refused to respond |
| 1 | Never |
| 2 | Rarely (1-2 times) |
| 3 | Sometimes (3-10 times) |
| 4 | Often (more than 10 times) |
| -98 | Don't know |
| -99 | Refused to respond |

D. 37 Please specify the other reason. remitchangeother

Relevant if: \$\{remitchange\}=1000
D. 38 In the past 4 weeks, was there ever not hunger 1 Never enough food to eat in your house because of lack of resources to buy food?"

2 Rarely (1-2 times)
3 Sometimes (3-10 times)

4 Often (more than 10 times)

Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

## End group: Module D: Household characteristics

Group: Module E: Food consumption
Relevant if: ( $\$\{$ type $\}=1$ and $\$\{$ consent $\}=1$ ) or
selected(\$\{modules\},1) or
selected(\$\{modules\},5)
Note: This is the beginning of Module E
collecting information of the household's food
consumption.
E. 1 Which market do you usually buy your main_market_groceries [List of markets]
groceries in?
E. 2 Please specify which other market. main_market_other

Hint: If a local market with no name put
"Local market".
Relevant if: \$\{main_market_groceries\}=1000

Note: This is the beginning of Module E, collecting information about the food consumption of the household.

| Repeat: Food con |
| :--- |
| Note: \$\{treat\} \$\{ |
| Group: Relevant |
| and (\$\{e_mod\}=\$ |
| Note: $\$\left\{e^{2}\right.$ item \} |

E. 3 Over the past 7 days, did anyone in your
e_rel
[Yes, no, or don't know]
household consume any \$\{e_item\}?
Group: Relevant if: \$\{e_specify\}=1

| E. 4 Other (please specify) | e_specify_other |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| E. 5 Options | e_specify_na | 0 | Not applicable |
|  |  | 1 | Other (specify) |

Group: Relevant if: \$\{e_rel\}=1
E. 6 What was the total quantity consumed by e_c_q
the household in the last 7 days?

| E. 7 What was the unit? | e_c_u | unit | unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E. 8 Options | e_c_kdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| E. 9 You have entered \$\{e_c_q\} \$\{space\} \$\{e_c_u\}. Is this correct? It seems unusually low. <br> Relevant if: \$\{e_c_q\}<\$\{e_c_min\} and \$\{e_c_q\}>0 | e_c_low |  | [Yes or no] |
| E. 10 You have entered \$\{e_c_q\} \$\{space\} \$\{e_c_u\}. Is this correct? It seems unusually high. <br> Relevant if: \$\{e_c_q\}>\$\{e_c_max\} and \$\{e_c_q\}>0 | e_c_high |  | [Yes or no] |
| E. 11 Please estimate the quantity in kilograms. <br> Relevant if: \$\{e_c_conv\}=1 and \$\{e_c_kdk\}=1 | e_c_kgest |  |  |
| Group: Relevant if: string-length(\$\{e_item\})>1 and (\$\{e_mod\}=\$\{treat\} or $\$\left\{\mathrm{e} \_\right.$mod $\}=0$ ) |  |  |  |
| Note: \$\{e_item\} |  |  |  |
| E. 12 Over the past 7 days, did anyone in your household purchase any \$\{e_item\}? | e_rel_p |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{e_rel_p\}=1 |  |  |  |

E. 13 What was the total quantity purchased e_p_q
by the household in the last 7 days?

| E. 14 What was the unit? | e_p_u | unit | unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E. 15 Options | e_p_kdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| E. 16 You have entered (\$\{e_p_q\} \$\{space\} \$\{e_p_u\}). Is this correct? It seems unusually low. <br> Relevant if: \$\{e_p_q\}<\$\{e_p_min\} and $\$\left\{e \_p \_q\right\}>0$ | e_p_low |  | [Yes or no] |
| E. 17 You have entered (\$\{e_p_q\} \$\{space\} \$\{e_p_u\}). Is this correct? It seems unusually high. <br> Relevant if: \$\{e_p_q\}>\$\{e_p_max\} and \$\{e_p_q\}>0 | e_p_high |  | [Yes or no] |
| E. 18 Please estimate the quantity in kilograms. <br> Relevant if: \$\{e_p_conv\}=1 and \$\{e_p_kdk\}=1 and $\$\left\{\mathrm{e} \_\right.$p_q\}>0 | e_p_kgest |  |  |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{e_rel_p\}=1 <br> E. 19 What was the total price paid for the amount that was purchased? | e_pr_t |  |  |
| E. 20 What was the currency? | e_pr_c |  | [List of currencies] |
| E. 21 Options | e_pr_kdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| E. 22 Are you sure the price was zero? <br> Relevant if: (\$\{e_pr_t\}=0) | e_pr_0 |  | [Yes or no] |
| E. 23 Is the price entered (\$\{e_pr_t \} \$\{space\} \$\{e_pr_c_label\}) correct? It seems unusually low. <br> Relevant if: (\$\{e_pr_c\}=1 and \$\{e_pr_t\}<1 and \$\{e_pr_t\}!=0) or (\$\{e_pr_c\}=2 and \$\{e_pr_t\}<1 and \$\{e_pr_t\}!=0) | e_pr_low |  | [Yes or no] |


| E. 24 Is the price entered (\$\{e_pr_t \$ \$\{space\} | e_pr_high | [Yes or no] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$\{e_pr_c_label\}) correct? It seems unusually high. |  |  |
| Relevant if: (\$\{e_pr_c\}=1 and \$\{e_pr_t\}>100) or (\$\{e_pr_c\}=2 and \$\{e_pr_t\}>500) |  |  |
| E. 25 Is the price of \$\{e_pr_t ${ }^{\text {S }}$ \$ space $^{\text {d }}$ | e_pr_usdkg_low | [Yes or no] |
| \$\{e_pr_c_label\} for \$ e_e_p_q $^{\text {S }}$ \$ space $\}$ |  |  |
| \$\{e_p_u\} correct? It seems unusually low. |  |  |

Relevant if: \$\{e_pr_usdkg\}<\$\{e_pr_min\}

| E. 26 Is the price of \$\{e_pr_t \$ \$\{space\} | e_pr_usdkg_high |  | [Yes or no] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$\{e_pr_c_label\} for \$\{e_p_q\} \$\{space\} |  |  |  |
| \$\{e_p_u\} correct? It seems unusually high. |  |  |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{e_pr_usdkg\}>\$\{e_pr_max\} |  |  |  |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{e_rel\}=1 |  |  |  |
| E. 27 Did your household receive any of the consumed \$\{e_item\} for free (instead of purchasing it) over the past 7 days? | e_fr |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| E. 28 Where did you receive most of the free \$\{e_item\} from? | e_fr_main | 0 | From own production (own garden) |
| Relevant if: \$\{e_fr\}=1 |  | 1 | From friends or relatives (gift) |
|  |  | 2 | From NGOs |
|  |  | 3 | From government |
|  |  | 4 | From school |
|  |  | 1000 | Other |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| E. 29 If other, please specify where most of the free $\$\{$ e_item $\}$ came from. <br> Relevant if: $\$\left\{e_{-}\right.$fr_main\}=1000 | e_fr_other |  |  |
| End repeat: Food consumption |  |  |  |
| E. 30 Did your household buy any other food items in the last 7 days? | e_otheritems |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{e_otheritems\}=1 |  |  |  |
| E. 31 How much did you pay for them? | e_other_t |  |  |
| E. 32 What was the currency? | e_other_c |  | [List of currencies] |
| E. 33 Options | e_other_kdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| End group: Module E: Food consumption |  |  |  |
| Group: Module F: Non-food consumption |  |  |  |
| Relevant if: (\$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent\}=1) or selected(\$\{modules\},1) or selected(\$\{modules\},6) |  |  |  |
| Note: This is the beginning of Module F, collecting information about the non-food consumption of the household. |  |  |  |
| Repeat: Non-food consumption |  |  |  |
| Group: Relevant if: string-length(\$\{f_item\}) > <br> 1 and ( $\$\left\{f \_\right.$mod $\}=\$\{$ treat $\}$ or $\$\left\{f \_\right.$mod $\left.\}=0\right)$ |  |  |  |
| Note: \$\{f_item\} |  |  |  |

F. 1 Over the past \$\{f_recall\}, did anyone in f_rel [Yes, no, or don't know] your household pay for or receive any
\$\{f_item\}?
Group: Relevant if: \$\{f_rel\}=1
F. 2 What was the total price paid for the f_pr_t
amount that was purchased?

| F. 3 What was the currency? | f_pr_c |  | [List of currencies] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| F. 4 Options | f_pr_kdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| F. 5 Are you sure the price was zero? Relevant if: ( $\$\left\{f \_p r \_t\right\}=0$ ) | f_pr_0 |  | [Yes or no.] |
| F. 6 Is the price of $\$\left\{f \_\right.$pr_t $\} \$\{$ space $\}$ <br> \$\{f_pr_c_label\} correct? It seems unusually low. <br> Relevant if: \$\{f_pr_usd\}<\$\{f_pr_min\} | f_pr_usdkg_low |  | [Yes or no. |
| F. 7 Is the price of $\$\left\{f \_\right.$pr_t $\}$\$space $\}$ <br> \$\{f_pr_c_label\} correct? It seems unusually high. <br> Relevant if: \$\{f_pr_usd\}>\$\{f_pr_max\} | f_pr_usdkg_high |  | [Yes or no. |
| Group: Relevant if: $\$\{f$ _rel $\}=1$ <br> F. 8 Did your household receive any of the \$\{f_item\} for free (instead of purchasing it) over the past \$\{f_recall\}? | f_fr |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| F. 9 Where did you receive most of the free \$\{f_item\} from? <br> Relevant if: \$\{f_fr\}=1 | f_fr_main | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 3 \\ & 4 \\ & 1000 \\ & -98 \\ & -99 \end{aligned}$ | From own production <br> (own garden) <br> From friends or relatives <br> (gift) <br> From NGOs <br> From government <br> From school <br> Other <br> Don't know <br> Refused to respond |


| F. 10 If other, please specify where most of <br> the free $\$\{$ f_item\} came from. <br> Relevant if: $\$\{$ f_fr_main $=1000$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| End repeat: Non-food consumption |  |  |
| F. 11 Did your household buy any other non- <br> food items in the last 7 days? | f_otheritems | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| Group: Relevant if: $\$\{f$ _otheritems $=1$ |  |  |
| F. 12 How much did you pay for them? | f_other_t |  |
| F. 13 What was the currency? | f_other_c | [List of currencies] |
| F. 14 Options | f_other_kdk | [Know, don't know, <br> refused to respond] |

## End group: Module F: Non-food consumption

Relevant if: (\$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent\}=1) or
selected(\$\{modules\},1) or
selected(\$\{modules\},7)
Note: This is the beginning of Module G, collecting information about the household's
livestock.
Repeat: Livestock
Note: \$\{g_n\}
G. 1 Over the last 12 months has any $\quad$ [Yes, no, or don't know]
household member raised any \$\{g_nlp_\} at
this location?
Hint: Even if they do not have any NOW, but used to.
Group: Other poultry
G. 2 Please specify what "other poultry" this g_other_p_
household has had over the last 12 months.
You will only be able to add one extra type of poultry, so choose the type of poultry in total worth the most money the household.

Relevant if: $\$\left\{\right.$ g_rel\}=1 and $\$\left\{\mathrm{~g} \_\right.$pos $\}=7$
End group: Other poultry
Group: Other livestock
G. 3 Please specify what "other livestock" this g_other_ household has had over the last 12 months.
You will only be able to add one extra livestock, so choose the type of livestock in total worth the most money the household.

Relevant if: $\$\{$ g_rel\}=1 and $\$\{$ g_pos $\}=8$

| End group: Other livestock |
| :--- |
| Group: Relevant if: $\$\left\{\right.$ g_rel $^{\text {rel }}=1$ |

G. 4 How many heads of $\$\left\{\mathrm{~g} \_\right.$nls $\}$does your g_own_n
household own today?
Hint: Can be zero.

| G. 5 Other options | g_own_other | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{g_rel\}=1 |  |  |
| G. 6 How many \$\{g_nlp\} were born over the last 12 months? <br> Hint: Can be zero. | g_born_n |  |
| G. 7 Other options | g_born_other | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{g_own_n\}>0 |  |  |
| G. 8 How much would you sell ONE \$\{g_nls\} for on average today? | g_price_today |  |
| G. 9 Please indicate currency | g_price_today_c | [List of currencies] |



|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 7 \\ & 1000 \\ & -98 \\ & -99 \end{aligned}$ | Tribute/implicit Tax Zakat <br> Other (please specify) <br> Don't know <br> Refused to answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| G. 27 Please specify the main reason. <br> Relevant if: \$\{g_give_reason\}=1000 | g_give_reason_o |  |  |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{g_rel\}=1 |  |  |  |
| G. 28 How many \$\{g_nlp\} did you buy over the last 12 months? <br> Hint: Can be zero. | g_buy_n |  |  |
| G. 29 Other options | g_buy_other |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{g_buy_n\}>0 |  |  |  |
| G. 30 What was the total value of the $\$\left\{g_{-}\right.$nlp\} that you bought over the last 12 months? | g_buy_val |  |  |
| G. 31 Select currency | g_buy_val_c |  | [List of currencies] |
| G. 32 Other options | g_buy_val_other |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{g_rel\}=1 |  |  |  |
| G. 33 How many \$\{g_nlp\} did your household lose (death, theft, predators, running away) over the last 12 months? <br> Hint: Can be zero. | g_lose_n |  |  |
| G. 34 Other options | g_lose_other |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{g_lose_n\}>0 |  |  |  |
| G. 35 What was the total value of the $\$\left\{g_{-}\right.$nlp\} that you lost? | g_lose_val |  |  |
| G. 36 Select currency | g_lose_val_c |  | [List of currencies] |
| G. 37 Other options | g_lose_val_other |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| G. 38 What was the main reason for this loss? | g_lose_reason | 1 | Lack of water |
| Relevant if: \$\{g_lose_n\}>0 |  | 2 | Lack of food |
|  |  | 3 | Sickness |
|  |  | 4 | Theft |
|  |  | 5 | Strayed (ran away) |
|  |  | 6 | Predators |
|  |  | 1000 | Other (please specify) |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to answer |
| G. 39 Please specify the main reason. <br> Relevant if: \$\{g_lose_reason\}=1000 | g_lose_reason_o |  |  |
| End repeat: Livestock |  |  |  |
| End group: Module G: Livestock |  |  |  |

Group: Module H: Durable goods
Relevant if: (\$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent\}=1) or
selected(\$\{modules\},1) or
selected(\$\{modules\},8)
Note: Module H - Durable Goods
Note: This is the beginning of Module H,
collecting information about the household's
durable goods.
Repeat: Durable goods
Note: \$\{ra_nametitle\}
H. 1 Does anyone in your household own a ra_own [Yes, no, or don't know]
\$\{ra_namels\} today?
Group: Relevant if: \$\{ra_own\}=1
H. 2 How many \$\{ra_namelp\} does your ra_owntotal
household own in total today?

| H. 3 Other options | ra_xown | [Know, don't know, <br> refused to respond] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{ra_own\}=1 |  |  |
| H. 4 What year did the household buy the <br> newest \$\{ra_namels\}? | ra_ynew |  |
| H. 5 Other options | ra_xynew | [Know, don't know, <br> refused to respond] |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{ra_own\}=1 |  | [List of currencies] |
| H. 6 What was the price for this newest <br> $\$\left\{r a \_n a m e l s\right\} ? ~$ | ra_prnew | [Know, don't know, |
| H. 7 What was the currency? | ra_cprnew | refused to respond] |
| H. 8 Other options | ra_xprnew | [Yes or no] |
| H. 9 Are you sure the price was zero? | ra_prnewzero |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{ra_prnew\}=0 |  |  |

Group: Relevant if: \$\{ra_own\}=1
H. 10 How much money would you get if you ra_sellnew
sold the newest $\$\left\{r a \_n a m e l s\right\}$ today?

| H. 11 In what currency? | ra_csellnew | [List of currencies] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| H. 12 Other options | ra_xsellnew | [Know, don't know, |
|  |  | refused to respond] |
| H. 13 Are you sure the price would be zero? | ra_sellnewzero | [Yes or no] |

Relevant if: \$\{ra_sellnew\}=0
Group: Relevant if: \$\{ra_owntotal\}>1
H. 14 How much money would you get if you ra_sellall
sold all of the household's \$\{ra_namelp\}
today?

| H. 15 In what currency? | ra_csellall | [List of currencies] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| H. 16 Other options | ra_xsellall | [Know, don't know, |
|  |  | refused to respond] |

Relevant if: \$\{ra_sellall\}=0
End repeat: Durable goods
End group: Module H: Durable goods
Group: Module I: Out-of-pocket spending for
health
Relevant if: (\$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent $\}=1$ ) or
selected(\$\{modules\},1) or
selected(\$\{modules\},9)
Note: This is the beginning of Module I
collecting information on spending for health.
Group: Medical products
I. 1 How much money was spent on medical oop_medprod_t
products over the past 4 weeks for members
of your household? Please include expenses
for items such as drugs and medicines.

| I. 2 What was the currency? | oop_medprod_c | [List of currencies] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I. 3 Options | oop_medprod_kdk | [Yes, no, don't know, not applicable] |
| End group: Medical products |  |  |
| Group: Medical services |  |  |
| I. 4 How much money was spent on medical services over the past 4 weeks for members of your household? Please include the consulting fee and expenses for medical tests, etc. | oop_medser_t |  |
| I. 5 What was the currency? | oop_medser_c | [List of currencies] |
| I. 6 Options | oop_medser_kdk | [Yes, no, don't know, not applicable] |
| End group: Medical services |  |  |
| Group: Most recent visit |  |  |
| I. 7 How much money was spent on treatment and services received during the most recent visit of a household member? Please include the consulting fee and expenses for medical tests, etc. | oop_visit_t |  |
| I. 8 What was the currency? | oop_visit_c | [List of currencies] |
| I.9 Options | oop_visit_kdk | [Yes, no, don't know, not applicable] |
| End group: Most recent visit |  |  |
| I.10 Who provided the services for this most recent visit? <br> Relevant if: \$\{oop_visit_kdk\}!=-97 | oop_visit_provider | [List of service providers] |

I.11 Please specify who provided these oop_visit_provider_o services.
Relevant if:
selected(\$\{oop_visit_provider\},1000)
Group: Most recent overnight stay
I. 12 How much money was spent on oop_overnight_t
treatment and services received during the most recent overnight stay of a household member? Please include the consulting fee and expenses for medical tests, etc.

| I.13 What was the currency? | oop_overnight_c | [List of currencies] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I.14 Options | oop_overnight_kdk | [Yes, no, don't know, not <br> applicable] |

End group: Most recent overnight stay
I. 15 Who provided the services for this most oop_overn_provider [List of service providers] recent visit?
Relevant if: \$\{oop_overnight_kdk\}!=-97
I. 16 Please specify who provided these oop_overn_provider_o services.
Relevant if:
selected(\$\{oop_overn_provider\},1000)
End group: Module I: Out-of-pocket spending
for health
Group: Module J: Perceptions and social

## services

Relevant if: (\$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent\}=1) or selected(\$\{modules\},1) or selected(\$\{modules\},10)
Note: This is the beginning of Module J asking the respondent questions about public service provision and about their opinions regarding social service provision.

| J. 1 Please think for a moment about the health clinic that you and your family most often use. Overall, how satisfied are you with the quality of care? | health_satisfaction | 1 | Dissatisfied |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 3 \\ & -98 \\ & -99 \end{aligned}$ | Somewhat Satisfied <br> Satisfied <br> Don't know <br> Refused to respond |
| J. 2 [If any members of the household are in primary school]: Overall, how satisfied are you with the quality of primary education? | school_satisfaction | 0 | No member of the household is going to primary school |

1 Dissatisfied

|  | 2 | Somewhat Satisfied |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 3 | Satisfied |  |
|  | -98 | Don't know |  |
|  | -99 | Refused to respond |  |
| J.3 Compared to 6 months ago, can you tell | employment_opportunities | 1 | Getting Worse |
| me employment opportunities are getting |  |  |  |
| worse, about the same, or improving? |  |  |  |


|  | 2 | About the same |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 3 | Improving |  |
|  | -98 | Don't know |  |
|  | -99 | Refused to respond |  |
| J.4 Over the next 6 months, do you expect | standard_living | 1 | Getting Worse |
| that your household's standard of living will |  |  |  |
| improve, get worse, or stay about the same? |  |  |  |

2 About the same
3 Improving
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond
J. 5 How many times in the past year have you doc_n [Indicate the number]
tried to get a document or a permit?
J. 6 How many of those times were you asked doc_n_bribe [Indicate the number]
to give a bribe (for example money or a gift)?
This may be zero.
Relevant if: \$\{doc_n\}>0
J. 7 How many times in the past year have you police_n [Indicate the number]
had an encounter with the police, such as
passing a checkpoint, being fined or arrested?
J. 8 How many of those times were you asked police_n_bribe [Indicate the number]
to give a bribe (for example money or a gift)?
This may be zero.
Relevant if: \$\{police_n\}>0
J. 9 Generally speaking, would you say that trust_people 1 Can't be too careful most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealings with other people?

2 Most people can be trusted
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond
Note: Please tell me how safe you feel when
doing the following things:

| J. 10 Walking around your neighborhood | safe_walking | 1 | Very unsafe |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | 2 | Unsafe |


|  | 3 | Somewhat safe |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4 | Very safe |
|  | -98 | Don't know |
|  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| J. 11 Travelling to other districts in Somaliland travel_other_districts | 1 | Very unsafe |
|  | 2 | Unsafe |
|  | 3 | Somewhat safe |
|  | 4 | Very safe |
|  | -98 | Don't know |
|  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| J. 12 What level of confidence do you have in police_competence the police to protect you, your household and your property from crime \& violence? | 1 | Not at All |


|  | 2 | A little |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 3 | Somewhat |
|  | 4 | A great Deal <br> Don't know |
| J. 13 What is the most important thing that | improve_community | -99 |
| could be done to improve security in your |  |  |
| neighborhood? |  |  |
| [List of improvements] 14 Please specify the most important thing | improve_specify |  |
| to improve security in your neighbourhood. |  |  |

Relevant if: \$\{improve_community\}=1000
J. 15 Who do you think would be in the best agent_of_change [List of potential groups to position to improve security in your improve security] neighborhood?
J. 16 Please specify who would be in the best agent_specify
position to improve security in your
neighbourhood.
Relevant if: \$\{agent_of_change\}=1000

| J. 17 Communities often have disputes or | community_disputes |
| :--- | :--- |
| disagreements. What is the most common |  |
| reason for a dispute or disagreement in this |  |
| neighborhood? | Llist of reasons for <br> dispute] |
| J. 18 Specify other | dispute_specify |
| Relevant if: $\$\{$ community_disputes\}=100 |  |

J. 19 Of all the political actors in Somaliland,
ag_rep_nonsomaliland 1 Local NGO which institution, organization or group do you think best represents the interest of all Somalis?
Relevant if: \$\{z\}!=3

3 African Union / United Nations

4 International NGOs
5 Opposition Groups
9 Government of Somaliland
1000 Other (please specify)
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond
J. 20 Of all the political actors in Somaliland, ag_rep_somaliland

1 Local NGO which institution, organization or group do you think best represents the interest of all Somalilanders?

Relevant if: $\$\{z\}=3$
2 Clan Elders
3 African Union / United
Nations
4 International NGOs
5 Opposition Groups
9 Government of
Somaliland
1000 Other (please specify)
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond
J. 21 Please specify who you think best
agent_represent_specify
represents the interest of all Somalis?
Relevant if: \$\{ag_rep_nonsomaliland\}=1000
or \$\{ag_rep_somaliland\}=1000
J. 22 Does anyone come to your household to taxes
[Yes, no, or don't know]
collect taxes?
J. 23 Who collects these taxes? [List of possible tax collectors]
Relevant if: \$\{taxes\}=1
J. 24 Specify other taxes_other_specify

Relevant if: \$\{taxes_specify\}=1000
End group: Module J: Perceptions and social services
Group: Module K: Food security
Relevant if: (\$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent\}=1 and
\$\{long_form\}=1) or selected(\$\{modules\},1) or selected(\$\{modules\},11)

Note: This is the beginning of Module K, collecting information about the household's
food security.
K. 1 Yesterday, how many meals were eaten meals_adult by adults?
K. 2 Yesterday, how many meals were eaten meals_childrenu5 by children under 5 years old?
Repeat: Food consumption
Group: Relevant if: string-length(\$\{fcs_food\})
> 1
Note: $\$\left\{f c s \_f o o d\right\}$
Hint: \$\{fcs_food_hint\}
K. 3 Over the last 7 days, how many days did fcs_food_days your household consume these foods?

Group: Relevant if: \$\{fcs_food_days\}>0
Note: \$\{fcs_food\}
K. 4 What was the main source of the food in fcs_food_source [List of sources] the past 7 days? K. 5 In the past 7 days were there times when nomoney [Yes or no] your household did not have enough food or money to buy food?
Group: Coping strategies
Relevant if: \$\{nomoney\}=1
K. 6 Over the last 7 days, how many days did cop_lesspreferred your household rely on less preferred and less expensive food?
K. 7 Over the last 7 days, how many days did cop_limitportion your household limit portion size at meals?
K. 8 Over the last 7 days, how many days did cop_limitadult your household restrict consumption by adults in order for small children to eat?

| K. 9 Over the last 7 days, how many days did cop_reducemeals |
| :--- |
| your household reduce the number of meals |
| eaten in a day? |
| K. 10 Over the last 7 days, how many days did cop_borrowrely |
| your household borrow food or rely on help |
| from friends or relatives? |
| K. 11 Over the last 7 days, how many days did cop_skip |
| your household skip entire days without |
| eating? |
| K. 12 Over the last 7 days, how many days did cop_collect |
| your household collect any unusual amounts |
| of types of wild foods for this season? |
| End group: Coping strategies |
| Relevant if: \$\{nomoney\}=1 |


| K. 13 In the last 30 days, has your household sold more animals than usual ? | cop_soldmore | [Yes, no, and contextspecific not applicable] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K. 14 In the last 30 days, has your household sent household members to eat elsewhere? | cop_eatelsewhere | [Yes, no, and contextspecific not applicable] |
| K. 15 In the last 30 days, has your household spent savings? | cop_spentsav | [Yes, no, and contextspecific not applicable] |
| K. 16 In the last 30 days, has your household consumed seed stocks held for the next season? | cop_seeds | [Yes, no, and contextspecific not applicable] |
| K. 17 In the last 30 days, has your household borrowed money? | cop_borrow | [Yes, no, and contextspecific not applicable] |
| K. 18 In the last 30 days, has your household sold productive assets or means of transport e.g. sewing machines, wheel barrows, etc.? | cop_sellassets | [Yes, no, and contextspecific not applicable] |
| K. 19 In the last 30 days, has your household reduced expenses on health and education? | cop_reduceexp | [Yes, no, and contextspecific not applicable] |
| K. 20 In the last 30 days, has your household migrated (the entire household)? | cop_migrate | [Yes, no, and contextspecific not applicable] |
| K. 21 In the last 30 days, has your household begged? | cop_beg | [Yes, no, and contextspecific not applicable] |
| K. 22 In the last 30 days, has your household sold the last female animals? | cop_sellfemales | [Yes, no, and contextspecific not applicable] |
| K. 23 You said you have an unusually high sale of livestock. Do you have enough animals to continue this elevated rate of sale? | cop_contsell | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| Relevant if: \$\{cop_soldmore\}=1 |  |  |
| K. 24 For how many months do you expect this cop_sellmonths to unusual high sale of livestock to continue? |  |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{cop_soldmore\}=1 and \$\{cop contsell $\}=1$ |  |  |
| End group: Module K: Food security |  |  |
| Group: Module L: Income and remittances |  |  |

Relevant if: (\$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent\}=1 and \$\{long_form\}=1) or selected(\$\{modules\},1) or selected(\$\{modules\},12)

Note: This is the beginning of Module L, asking the household about any income and remittances.
Repeat: Income and remittances
Note: \$\{inc_type\}
L. 1 During the last 12 months, did you or any inc_rel
[Yes, no, or don't know] members of your household receive any
\$\{inc_type_1_\}?
Group: Income (other)
L. 2 Please specify what kind of other income inc_other_
you or any member of your household received in the last 12 months.

Hint: If more than one, please indicate the one of higher value.
Relevant if: \$\{inc_rel\}=1 and \$\{inc_pos\}=25

| End group: Income (other) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{inc_rel\}=1 and |  |  |
| \$ Sinc_loc\}=0 |  |  |
| Note: How much \$\{inc_type_l\} did your household receive in total during the last 12 months? <br> Hint: \$\{inc_hint\} |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| L. 3 Estimate the cash value of in-kind transfers | inc_total_ |  |
| L. 4 Select currency | inc_total_c | [List of currencies] |
| L. 5 Options | inc_total_kdk | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| End group: Relevant if: \$\{inc_rel\}=1 and \$\{inc_loc\}=0 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Group: Relevant if: $\$\{$ inc_rel $\}=1$ and \$\{inc_loc\}=1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| L. 6 How much \$\{inc_type_l\} came from | inc_rural_ |  |
| RURAL LOCATIONS in the last 12 months? |  |  |

Hint: \$\{inc_hint\}

| L. 7 Select currency | inc_rural_c | [List of currencies] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| L. 8 Options | inc_rural_kdk | [Know, don't know, |
|  |  | refused to respond] |

End group: Relevant if: \$\{inc_rel\}=1 and
\$\{inc_loc\}=1

Group: Relevant if: \$\{inc_rel\}=1 and
\$\{inc_loc\}=1
L. 9 How much \$\{inc_type_I\} came from inc_urban_

URBAN LOCATIONS in the last 12 months?
Hint: \$\{inc_hint\}

| L. 10 Select currency | inc_urban_c | [List of currencies] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| L. 11 Options | inc_urban_kdk | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| End group: Relevant if: $\$\{$ inc_rel\}=1 and \$\{inc_loc\}=1 |  |  |
| Group: Relevant if: $\$\{$ inc_rel\}=1 and \$\{inc_loc\}=1 |  |  |
| L. 12 How much \$\{inc_type_I\} came from INTERNATIONAL LOCATIONS in the last 12 months? <br> Hint: \$\{inc_hint\} | inc_intl_ |  |
| L. 13 Select currency | inc_intl_c | [List of currencies] |
| L. 14 Options | inc_intl_kdk | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| End group: Relevant if: $\$\{$ inc_rel\} $\}=1$ and \$\{inc_loc\}=1 |  |  |
| End repeat: Income and remittances |  |  |
| End group: Module L: Income and remittances |  |  |

## Group: Module M: Household enterprises

Relevant if: (\$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent\}=1 and
\$\{long_form\}=1) or selected(\$\{modules\},1) or
selected(\$\{modules\},13)
Note: This is the beginning of Module M, asking about any household enterprises.

Note: Over the past 12 months has anyone in
your household had a business in:

| M. 1 Raising livestock and/or processing | I_Istock | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| livestock produce |  |  |
| Hint: Please include household business |  |  |
| ventures that have been shut down |  |  |
| permanently or temporarily during the past |  |  |
| 12 months. |  |  |

Note: Over the past 12 months has anyone in your household had a business in:

Hint: Please include household business ventures that have been shut down permanently or temporarily during the past 12 months.
Note: Over the past 12 months has anyone in
your household had a business in:

| M. 3 Remittances or financial processing of $\quad$ I_remit | [Yes, no, or don't know] |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| funds from abroad |  |  |
| Hint: Please include household business |  |  |
| ventures that have been shut down |  |  |
| permanently or temporarily during the past |  |  |
| 12 months. |  |  |

Note: Over the past 12 months has anyone in your household had a business in:

| M. 4 Telecommunications I_telec [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| :--- | :--- |

Hint: Please include household business
ventures that have been shut down permanently or temporarily during the past
12 months.
Note: Over the past 12 months has anyone in your household had a business in:
M. 5 Other manufacturing I_omanuf [Yes, no, or don't know]

Hint: Please include household business
ventures that have been shut down permanently or temporarily during the past
12 months.
Note: Over the past 12 months has anyone in
your household had a business in:
M. 6 Any other service provision such as: I_taxi [Yes, no, or don't know]
driving a household owned taxi or pick-up
truck to provide transportation or moving
services
Hint: Please include household business
ventures that have been shut down
permanently or temporarily during the past
12 months.
Note: Over the past 12 months has anyone in your household had a business in:

Hint: Please include household business
ventures that have been shut down
permanently or temporarily during the past
12 months.
M. 8 Please specify the other activity. I_otheractivity

Relevant if: \$\{l_oact\}=1
Group: Detail on enterprises
Relevant if: \$\{1_enterprises_n\}>0

| M. 9 Which is the main enterprise in this household? | I_enterprise_main | 1 | Raising livestock and/or processing livestock produce |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Relevant if: \$\{1_enterprises_n\}>1 |  | 2 | Processing and/or selling gums or resins |
|  |  | 3 | Remittances or financial processing of funds from abroad |
|  |  | 4 | Telecommunications |
|  |  | 5 | Other manufacturing |
|  |  | 6 | Any other service provision such as: driving a household owned taxi |
|  |  |  | or pick-up truck to |
|  |  |  | provide transportation or moving services |

7 \$\{I_otheractivity\}
M. 10 Over the last 12 months what was the I_mainprod product or service the main household business provided?
Hint: Please include household business
ventures that have been shut down
permanently or temporarily during the past
12 months.
Group: SIC 1

| M. 11 Please select the industry. | I_sic1 | sic1_ısic1_I |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| M. 12 Options | I_sic1_kdk | [Know, don't know, <br> refused to respond] |

End group: SIC 1
Group: SIC 2
Relevant if: \$\{l_sic1_kdk\}=1
M. 13 Please select the next level of industry. I_sic2 sic2_vsic2_।

| M. 14 Options | I_sic2_kdk |
| :--- | :--- |
| [Know, don't know, |  |
| refused to respond] |  |

End group: SIC 2

| Group: SIC 3 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M. 15 Please select the next level of industry. | I_sic3 | sic3_ | vsic3_। |
| M. 16 Options | I_sic3_kdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| End group: SIC 3 |  |  |  |
| M. 17 Who in the household owns this enterprise or is most familiar with it? | I_fhhm |  | [List of household members] |
| M. 18 Did this person live abroad at some point over the last 20 years? | I_fhhmabroad |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{l_fhhmabroad\}=1 |  |  |  |
| M. 19 What country did this person live in? | I_fhhmcountry |  | [List of countries] |
| Relevant if: $\$\{1$ fhhmcountry $\}=1000$ |  |  |  |
| M. 21 What was the main reason for this person's return? | I_fhhmreturn |  | Business opportunities in Somaliland |
|  |  | 2 | Lost job abroad |
|  |  |  | Financial incentives to return |
|  |  |  | To return to family |
|  |  |  | Return to country |
|  |  |  | Disenchanted abroad |
|  |  | 1000 | Other (specify) |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| M. 22 Please specify. | I_fhhmreturn_spec |  |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{1_fhhmreturn\}=1000 |  |  |  |
| End group: Relevant if: \$\{1_fhhmabroad\}=1 |  |  |  |
| Note: How many individuals outside of the household are coowners of this enterprise? |  |  |  |
| Hint: If zero, enter "0" instead of leaving it blank. |  |  |  |
| M. 23 Male | I_coownersm |  |  |
| M. 24 Female | I_coownersf |  |  |
| M. 25 How did the largest owner acquire ownership of this firm? | I_acquire | 1 | Purchased an existing business |
|  |  | 2 | Started the business on their own |
|  |  | 3 | Family members or relatives |
|  |  |  | Joined an existing non family business |
|  |  | 1000 | Other (Specify) |

M. 26 Please specify how they acquired I_acquire_spec ownership.
Relevant if: \$\{I_acquire\}=1000
M. 27 Would you consider this business a I_famowned [Yes, no, or don't know] family owned business?
M. 28 How was this family owned business I_joined 1 Inherited
joined by the primary owner in the family?
Relevant if: $\$\left\{1 \_f a m o w n e d\right\}=1$
2 Marriage
3 Self-started
1000 Other (specify)
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond
M. 29 Please specify. I_joined_spec

Relevant if: $\$\{1$ _joined $\}=1000$
Note: When was this enterprise first started?

Hint: Note: A business may be in operation
before formal registration.

| M. 30 Year | I_entstart_y |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M. 31 Month | I_entstart_m |  | [List of months] |
| M. 32 Options | I_entstart_kdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| M. 33 Are you sure this enterprise was started before 1900? <br> Relevant if: \$\{I_entstart_y\}<1900 | I_entstart_warn |  | [Yes or no] |
| M. 34 Is the enterprise a member of any association (trade association, cooperative, etc.)? | I_assoc |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| M. 35 Which association does this enterprise belong or associate with? | I_assoc_ | 1 | Somaliland Chamber of Commerce |
| Relevant if: \$\{1_assoc\}=1 |  | 2 | Somaliland Business <br> Association |
|  |  | 3 | Dubai Somali Business Council |
|  |  | 4 | Unofficial group of businesses households |
|  |  | 5 | Training on production method |
|  |  | 1000 | Other (specify) |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |

M. 36 Please specify.

I_assoc__spec
Relevant if: \$\{I_assoc_\}=1000

| M. 37 Is this business registered with | I_regorg |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ```${reg_org}? Relevant if: ${z}=${reg_f1} or ${z}=${reg_f2} or ${z}=${reg_f3} or ${z}=${reg_f4}``` |  |  |  |
| M. 38 Please specify the "other" government I_regorg agency. |  |  |  |
| M. 39 What is the main reason for not being registered? | I_regorg_no | 1 | No benefit |
| Relevant if: \$\{I_regorg\}=0 and \$\{reg_pos\}<9 |  | 2 | Don't know how to register |
|  |  | 3 | Complicated process |
|  |  | 4 | Heard bad experience from other businessmen |
|  |  | 5 | Don't want to pay taxes |
|  |  | 6 | Not required |
|  |  | 7 | Too expensive |
|  |  | 1000 | Other (specify) |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| M. 40 Please specify the reason. Relevant if: \$\{I regorg no\}=1000 | I_regorg_no_spec |  |  |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{I_regorg\}=1 |  |  |  |
| M. 41 What year did this business register with \$\{reg_org\}? | I_regorg_no_year |  |  |
| M. 42 Options | I_regorg_no_year_kdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| M. 43 Are you sure this enterprise registered before 1900? <br> Relevant if: \$\{I_regorg_no_year\}<1900 | l_regorg_no_year_warn |  | [Yes or no] |
| End repeat: Registration |  |  |  |
| M. 44 Is this enterprise registered with the local authorities? | I_reglocalyn |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| M. 45 How easy is the process of local registration? | I_regease | 1 | Very easy |
| Relevant if: \$\{I_reglocalyn\}=1 |  | 2 | Somewhat easy |
|  |  | 3 | Somewhat difficult |
|  |  | 4 | Very difficult |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 |  |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{I_reglocalyn\}=1 |  |  |  |
| M. 46 What was the registration fee? | I_regfee |  |  |


| M. 47 Select currency | I_regfee_c |  | [List of currencies] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M. 48 Options | I_regfeekdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| M. 49 Did you have to pay any informal gift or payment during this registration process? | I_reggift |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| Relevant if: \$\{1_reglocalyn\}=1 |  |  |  |
| M. 50 What year did the enterprise register with the local authority? <br> Relevant if: \$\{l_reglocalyn\}=1 | I_reglocalyear |  |  |
| M. 51 Are you sure this enterprise registered before 1900? <br> Relevant if: \$\{I_reglocalyear\}<1900 | I_reglocalyear_warn |  | [Yes or no] |
| M. 52 Did your enterprise register in any of the other following authorities? | I_regother | 0 | No other registration |
|  |  | 1 | Ministry of Finance |
|  |  | 2 | Attorney General |
|  |  | 3 | Regional Municipality |
|  |  | 1000 | Other government agency (specify) |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| M. 53 Please specify the other government agency. | I_regother_spec |  |  |
| Note: The next set of questions are concerned with obstacles to business. |  |  |  |
| M. 54 To what degree did telecommunications present a problem? | I_telecom |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 55 To what degree did electricity present a problem? | I_elec |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 56 To what degree did transportation present a problem? | I_transp |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 57 To what degree did access to land present a problem? | I_land |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 58 To what degree did tax rates present a problem? | I_tax |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 59 To what degree did customs and trade regulations present a problem? | I_customs |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 60 To what degree did courts or dispute resolution services present a problem? | I_courts |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 61 To what degree did labor regulations present a problem? | I_labourreg |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |


| M. 62 To what degree did inadequately educated workforce present a problem? | I_pooreduc |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M. 63 To what degree did business licensing and permits present a problem? | I_buspermits |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 64 To what degree did access to finance present a problem? | I_acctofin |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 65 To what degree did political environment present a problem? | I_polenv |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 66 To what degree did crime, theft and disorder present a problem? | I_crime |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 67 To what degree did practices of unregistered competitors present a problem? | I_unregcomp |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 68 To what degree did access to water present a problem? | I_accwater |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 69 To what degree did waste and solid disposal present a problem? | I_wastedisp |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 70 To what degree did internet connectivity present a problem? | I_intconn |  | ["No obstacle" to "very severe obstacle"] |
| M. 71 Does this enterprise have access to working electricity? | I_electricitysourceyn |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| M. 72 What is the main source of electricity for this enterprise? | I_electricitysource | 1 | Public supply |
| Relevant if: \$\{1_electricitysourceyn\}=1 |  | 2 | Private source, external |
|  |  | 3 | Private generator (own) |
|  |  | 4 | Combination of private and public |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| M. 73 Did you experience any power outages over the fiscal year 2014-15? | I_poweroutages | 0 | No outages |
| Relevant if: \$\{1_electricitysourceyn\}=1 |  | 1 | Yes, 1-2 outages a month |
|  |  | 2 | Yes, 3-5 outages a month |
|  |  | 3 | Yes, 6-10 outages a month |
|  |  | 4 | More than 10 outages a month |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{1_poweroutages\}>0 |  |  |  |
| M. 74 How long (in minutes) is the average power outage? | I_outagedur |  |  |


| M. 75 Options | I_outagedur_kdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{1_poweroutages\}>0 |  |  |  |
| M. 76 In an average day, how many hours of electricity does your enterprise require to function? | I_elechours |  |  |
| M. 77 Options | I_elechours_kdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| M. 78 Does this enterprise use any water? | I_entwater | 1 | Yes, from own connection |
|  |  | 2 3 | Yes, buy water from an outside source <br> No, but water is needed |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & -98 \end{aligned}$ | No water needed Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| Group: Internet usage |  |  |  |
| Note: The following questions will ask about the enterprise's internet usage. |  |  |  |
| M. 79 Does this enterprise use the internet for its business? | I_internetyn |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| M. 80 How do you access the internet? | I_intaccess | 1 | Home connection |
| Relevant if: \$\{1_internetyn\}=1 |  | 2 | Local connection (internet café) |
|  |  | 3 | Mobile connection |
|  |  | 4 | Neighbor or friend |
|  |  | 1000 | Other (specify) |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| M. 81 Please specify. <br> Relevant if: \$\{I_intaccess\}=1000 | I_intaccess_spec |  |  |
| M. 82 Do you use the internet to make purchases for this establishment? <br> Relevant if: \$\{1_internetyn\}=1 | I_int_purch |  | ["Yes, often" to "no"] |
| M. 83 Do you use the internet to deliver services to this establishment for clients? | I_int_delserv |  | ["Yes, often" to "no"] |
| Relevant if: \$\{1_internetyn\}=1 |  |  |  |
| M. 84 Do you use the internet to email or communicate with clients or suppliers? Relevant if: \$\{l_internetyn\}=1 | I_int_emailclient |  | ["Yes, often" to "no"] |
| M. 85 Do you use the internet to maintain a website for the establishment? | I_int_website |  | ["Yes, often" to "no"] |
| Relevant if: \$\{1_internetyn\}=1 |  |  |  |

M. 86 Do you use the internet to do research I_int_rnd

Relevant if: \$\{1_internetyn\}=1
M. 87 Do you use the internet to advertise? ["Yes, often" to "no"]

Relevant if: \$\{1_internetyn\}=1
End group: Internet usage
Note: The following questions will ask about any employees the enterprise may have.

Note: At the end of fiscal year 2014-15, how many permanent, full-time individuals worked in this establishment? Please include all employees and managers.

Hint: If zero, enter "0" instead of leaving it blank.

| M. 88 Paid male full-time workers | I_fulltime_pm |
| :--- | :--- |
| M. 89 Unpaid male full-time workers | I_fulltime_um |
| M. 90 Paid female full-time workers | I_fulltime_pf |
| M. 91 Unpaid female full-time workers | I_fulltime_uf |

Note: At the end of fiscal year 2014-15, how many part-time individuals worked in this establishment? Please include all employees and managers.
Hint: If zero, enter " 0 " instead of leaving it blank.

| M. 92 Paid male part-time workers | I_parttime_pm |
| :--- | :--- |
| M. 93 Unpaid male part-time workers | I_parttime_um |
| M. 94 Paid female part-time workers | I_parttime_pf |
| M. 95 Unpaid female part-time workers | I_parttime_uf |

Note: At the end of fiscal year 2014-15, how
many individuals worked seasonally in this
establishment? Please include all employees
and managers.
Hint: If zero, enter "0" instead of leaving it blank.

| M. 96 Paid male seasonal workers | I_seasonal_pm |
| :--- | :--- |
| M. 97 Unpaid male seasonal workers | I_seasonal_um |
| M. 98 Paid female seasonal workers | I_seasonal_pf |
| M. 99 Unpaid female seasonal workers | I_seasonal_uf |
| M. 100 Out of all workers stated how many <br> are under 30 years of age? | I_wunder30 |
| M. 101 Out of all workers stated, how many <br> are family members? | I_wfamily |

M. 102 Out of the workers stated, how many I_wexpat
workers were expatriate, foreign, or diaspora
skilled workers?
M. 103 You said the enterprise's main product I_mainpercent
or service is $\$\left\{1 \_\right.$mainprod $\}$. What percentage
of total sales does this represent?

M. 110 Please specify. I_supconf_spec

Relevant if: \$\{I_supconf\}=1000
Group: Business costs
Note: The following questions are about costs
associated with your business.
M. 111 Total annual cost of labor including I_labour_val
wages, salaries, bonuses, social security
payments

| M. 112 Select currency | I_labour_cur | [List of currencies] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $M .113$ Options | I_labourkdk | [Know, don't know, |
|  |  | refused to respond] |

M. 114 Total annual cost of raw materials and I_rawint_val intermediate goods used in production

| M. 115 Select currency | I_rawint_cur | [List of currencies] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M. 116 Options | I_rawintkdk | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| M. 117 Total annual costs of fuel | I_fuel_val |  |
| M. 118 Select currency | I_fuel_cur | [List of currencies] |
| M. 119 Options | I_fuelkdk | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| M. 120 Total annual costs of electricity | I_eleccost_val |  |
| M. 121 Select currency | I_eleccost_cur | [List of currencies] |
| M. 122 Options | I_eleccostkdk | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |

M. 123 Total rental cost of machinery, vehicles I_mach_val and equipment

| M. 124 Select currency | __mach_cur | [List of currencies] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| M. 125 Options | __machkdk | [Know, don't know, |
|  |  | refused to respond] |

M. 126 Total rental cost of land and buildings I_land_val

| M. 127 Select currency | I_land_cur | [List of currencies] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| M. 128 Options | I_landkdk | [Know, don't know, |
|  |  | refused to respond] |

M. 129 Other costs of production not included I_prodcosto_val above

| M.130 Select currency | __prodcosto_cur | [List of currencies] |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| M.131 Options | __prodcostokdk | [Know, don't know, <br> refused to respond] |  |
| End group: Business costs |  | 0 | None of the below |
| M.132 Which of the following do you keep   <br> records of for this business? I_records 1 | Total sales | 2 | Cost of business |
|  |  | 3 | Inventory records |


|  | 4 | Debsts <br> Credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| M.133 Do you currently have or use any <br> following financial products? <br> Don't know <br> Refused to respond |  |  |

Relevant if: \$\{I_loan_nreason\}=1000
M. 139 Which kinds of loan did this business I_loankind [List of kinds of loan]
apply for?
Relevant if: \$\{I_loanyn\}=1
M. 140 Please specify the other kind of loan. I_loankind_spec

Hint: If more than one other type of loan, specify the one which was most recent.

Relevant if: selected(\$\{I_loankind\},1000)
M. 141 Which of these loan applications was $\quad$ I_loankindrecent
the most recent?
Relevant if: count-selected(\$\{I_loankind $\})>1$

| M. 142 What was the main reason for this loan? | I_loanreason | 1 | To start business |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Relevant if: \$\{I_loanyn\}=1 |  | 2 | To buy equipment |
|  |  | 3 | To expand inventory |
|  |  | 4 | Open line of credit (cash flow) |
|  |  | 1000 | Other (specify) |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| M. 143 Please specify. | I_loanreason_spec |  |  |
| Relevant if: \$\{I_loanreason\}=1000 |  |  |  |
| M. 144 Referring again only to this most recent application for a line of credit or loan, what was the outcome of that application? | I_appoutcome | 1 | Application was approved |

Relevant if: \$\{l_loanyn\}=1
2 Application was rejected

3 Still in process
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond
Group: Relevant if: \$\{I_loanyn\}=1
M. 145 How much was the most recent loan I_loanamount_val
application request?
M. 146 Select currency I_loanamount_cur [List of currencies]

| M. 147 Please specify. | I_loanamountkdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M. 148 Referring only to this most recent loan or line of credit, did the financing require collateral? <br> Relevant if: \$\{I_loanyn\}=1 | I_collat_yn |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| M. 149 What kind of collateral was required? | I_collat | 1 | Land, buildings under ownership of the establishment |
| Relevant if: \$\{1_collat_yn\}=1 |  | 2 | Machinery and equipment including movables |
|  |  | 3 | Inventory or future income |
|  |  | 4 | Personal assets of owner (house, etc.) |
|  |  | 1000 | Other (specify) |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |
|  |  | -99 | Refused to respond |
| M. 150 Please specify. | I_collat_spec |  |  |
| Relevant if: selected(\$\{1_collat\},1000) |  |  |  |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{I_collat_yn\}=1 |  |  |  |
| M. 151 Approximately what was the value of the collateral provided? | I_collat_val |  |  |
| M. 152 Select currency | I_collat_c |  | [List of currencies] |
| M. 153 Options | I_collatkdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| M. 154 What is the total number of outstanding loans or open lines of credit held by this establishment? | I_loansn |  |  |
| Group: Relevant if: \$\{1_loansn\}>0 |  |  |  |
| M. 155 What is the total value of outstanding loans or open lines of credit held by this establishment? | I_loans_val |  |  |
| M. 156 Select currency | I_loans_cur |  | [List of currencies] |
| M. 157 Options | I_loanskdk |  | [Know, don't know, refused to respond] |
| M. 158 Do you use mobile phone for business transactions? | I_mobile |  | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| M. 159 What kind of transactions do you find it most useful for? | I_transactions | 1 | Receive customer payments |
| Relevant if: \$\{1_mobile\}=1 |  | 2 | Pay suppliers |
|  |  | 3 | Check account balances |
|  |  | 4 | Pay utilities |
|  |  | 1000 | Other (specify) |
|  |  | -98 | Don't know |

M. 160 Please specify. I_transactions_spec

Relevant if: selected(\$\{I_transactions\},1000)

| M. 161 Have you or anyone in this household <br> received remittances from abroad to support | I_recremit | [Yes, no, or don't know] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| this business? |  |  |
| M.162 In the last 12 months did you <br> experience late payments from customers? | [Yes, no, or don't know] |  |

M. 163 In the last 12 months what was the I_settledispute 1 Local administrators primary way you settled business disputes over overdue payments with private customers?

## 2 Local religious leader 3 Court <br> 1000 Other (specify) <br> -97 Not applicable <br> -98 Don't know <br> -99 Refused to respond

M. 164 Please specify. I_settledispute_spec

Relevant if: \$\{l_settledispute\}=1000
Group: Relevant if: \$\{I_settledispute\}>0
M. 165 How long did it take to be resolved? I_busdisp

| M.166 Options | I_busdispo | 1 | Days |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | 2 | Dispute is still ongoing |
|  | -98 | Don't know |  |
|  | -99 | Refused to respond |  |
| M. 167 To whom do you usually turn for help <br> to resolve a business conflict with this <br> establishment? | 0 | No conflicts |  |

1 Family or relatives
2 Local leaders or community elders
3 Friends
4 Courts
1000 Other (specify)
-97 Not applicable
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

| M.168 Please specify. I_busconfl_spec <br> Relevant if: $\$\{$ I_busconfl\}=1000  | I_daystoresolve |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| M. 169 On average, how quickly are these <br> conflicts resolved? (in days) | I_daystoresolve_kdk | [Yes, no, don't know, not <br> applicable] |
| M.170 Options |  |  |

M. 171 In 2014-15, did this business pay for I_payforsec
[Yes, no, or don't know] security services or equipment?
M. 172 In fiscal year 2014-15, did this I_theftloss [Yes, no, or don't know] establishment experience losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism or arson on this establishment's premises?
End group: Detail on enterprises
Relevant if: \$\{I_enterprises_n\}>0
End group: Module M: Household enterprises
Group: Module N: Shocks
Relevant if: (\$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent\}=1 and
\$\{long_form\}=1) or selected(\$\{modules\},1) or selected(\$\{modules\},14)

Note: This is the beginning of Module N , seeking to understand more about shocks
that have affected the household and their coping strategies.

| N. 1 During the last 12 months, was your <br> household affected negatively by any of the <br> following? | shocks0 | [List of possible shocks] |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| N. 2 Which of these shocks affected the | shock_1 | [List of possible shocks] |

household most severely?
Relevant if: not(selected(\$\{shocks0\},0) or selected(\$\{shocks0\},-98) or
selected(\$\{shocks0\},-99)) and count-
selected(\$\{shocks0\})>0
N. 3 Which of these shocks affected the shock_2 [List of possible shocks]
household second most severely?
Relevant if: not(selected(\$\{shocks0\},0) or selected(\$\{shocks0\},-98) or
selected(\$\{shocks0\},-99)) and count-
selected(\$\{shocks0\})>1
N. 4 Which of these shocks affected the shock_3 [List of possible shocks]
household third most severely?
Relevant if: not(selected(\$\{shocks0\},0) or selected(\$\{shocks0\},-98) or
selected(\$\{shocks0\},-99)) and count-
selected(\$\{shocks0\})>2
Repeat: Shocks
Note: I will now ask you some questions
about the most severe shock,
\$\{r_shock_name\}.
Relevant if: \$\{r_shock_pos\}=1

Note: I will now ask you some questions
about the second most severe shock,
\$\{r_shock_name\}.
Relevant if: \$\{r_shock_pos\}=2
Note: I will now ask you some questions
about the third most severe shock,
\$\{r_shock_name\}.
Relevant if: \$\{r_shock_pos\}=3
N. 5 As a result of this \$\{r_shock_name\}, did shincome [Increase, decrease, did
your INCOME increase, decrease or stay the not change]
same?
N. 6 As a result of this $\$\left\{r \_\right.$shock_name\}, did shassets [Increase, decrease, did
your ASSETS increase, decrease or stay the not change]
same?
N. 7 As a result of this $\$\left\{r \_\right.$shock_name\}, did shfprod [Increase, decrease, did
your FOOD PRODUCTION increase, decrease not change]
or stay the same?
N. 8 As a result of this \$\{r_shock_name\}, did shfstocks [Increase, decrease, did
your FOOD STOCKS increase, decrease or stay not change]
the same?
N. 9 As a result of this \$\{r_shock_name\}, did shfpurch [Increase, decrease, did
your FOOD PURCHASES increase, decrease or not change]
stay the same?
N. 10 What was the MOST important thing shresp1 [List of possible responses
your household did in response to this to shocks]
\$\{r_shock_name\} to try to regain your former
welfare level?
N. 11 What about the SECOND most important shresp2
[List of possible responses
thing in response to this \$\{r_shock_name\} to to shocks]
try to regain your former welfare level?

Relevant if: \$\{shresp1\}>0
N. 12 What about the THIRD most important shresp3
[List of possible responses
thing in response to this \$\{r_shock_name\} to to shocks]
try to regain your former welfare level?

Relevant if: $\$\{$ shresp1 $\}>0$ and $\$\{$ shresp2 $\}>0$

## End repeat: Shocks

End group: Module N: Shocks
Group: Phone number
Relevant if: \$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent\}=1
N. 13 Can I have your phone number or the contact_info [Yes or no]
phone number of someone from this
household?
N. 14 Write down the number phone_number

Relevant if: \$\{contact_info\} = 1
N. 15 You gave us your phone number. Are you willing to share this number with international Aid agencies like the World Bank and UN?
Relevant if: \$\{contact_info\}=1 and (\$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent\}=1)
Note: You have reached the end of the interview. Thank the respondent and ask if they have any questions. DO NOT CLOSE THE
APPLICATION! There are 12 more questions
the enumerator has to fill in. This does not
require the respondent to be there.

Relevant if: (\$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent\}=1)

## End group: Relevant if: \$\{type\}=1 and

\$\{consent\}=1
Group: Module O: Enumerator conclusions

Relevant if: (\$\{type\}=1 and \$\{consent $\}=1$ ) or
selected(\$\{modules\},1) or
selected(\$\{modules\},15)
Note: You are now entering Module O, asking
about enumerator conclusions.
O.1 Earlier the GPS was not working. Please loc_retry
try again.
Relevant if: string(\$\{loc\})=' or \$\{accx\}>100

| O.2 Please confirm that the GPS is still not working. <br> Relevant if: (string(\$\{loc\})=" or \$\{accx\}>100) and string(\$\{loc_retry\})=" | loc_check2 |  | [Yes or no] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| O.3 On which attempt was the interview successful? | enum1 | 1 2 3 | First <br> Second <br> Third |
| O.4 Was someone from the household (other than two respondents) immediately present during the interview and possibly overheard the conversation? | enum2 |  | [Yes or no] |


| O.5 How many people were present? | enum2_1 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Relevant if: $\$\{$ enum 2$\}=1$ enum3 |  |  |
| O.6 Please put the household member who |  |  |
| was present during the interview by |  |  |
| explaining their relationship to the household <br> head |  |  |

Relevant if: \$\{enum2\}=1
O.7 Was someone external to the household enum4
[Yes or no]
immediately present during the interview and possibly overheard the conversation?
O.8 Did the respondent ask others to assist in enum5
[Yes or no]
responding to questions?
O.9 Who did the respondent ask for help? enum6 [List of relations]

Relevant if: \$\{enum5\}=1
O.10 Were there any sections in which the
enum7 [Yes or no]
respondent had difficulty understanding the questions?
O.11 Which sections? enum8 [List of modules]

Relevant if: \$\{enum7\}=1
O.12 Add any comment you may have. enum9

End group: Module O: Enumerator
conclusions

Appendix 1: Option lists

## No obstacle to "very severe obstacle"

## 1 No obstacle

2 Minor obstacle
3 Moderate Obstacle
4 Major obstacle
5 Very severe obstacle
-97 Not applicable
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

Yes, often to "no"

1 Yes, often
2 Yes, but not often
3 No
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

Increase, decrease, did not change

1 Increase
2 Decrease
3 Did not change
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

Indicate the number

0 Never
11 time
22 times
33 times
44 times
55 times
66 to 10 times
711 to 15 times
8 More than 15 times
9 Every time
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

Know, don't know, refused to respond

1 Known
-98 Don't know

## -99 Refused to respond

## List of actions

1 Did nothing, not serious
2 Did nothing, no money
3 Used medicine had in stock
4 Personally known remedies
5 Sought treatment at govt. health facility
6 Sought treatment at charitable institute
7 Sought treatment at private health facility
8 Sought treatment at village health clinic/with health surveillance assistant
9 Went to local pharmacy
10 Went to local grocery for medicine
11 Sought treatment with traditional healer
12 Sought treatment with faith healer
1000 Other (please specify)
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

## List of areas

1 Same district
2 Different district same region
6 Different region in Somaliland
7 Somalia
1002 Other country
-98 Don’t know
-99 Refused to respond

## List of countries

1 Ethiopia
2 Kenya
3 Uganda
4 South Sudan
5 Sudan
6 Djibouti
7 Eritrea
8 Saudi Arabia
9 Yemen
10 United Kingdom
11 United States
12 Sweden
13 United Arab Emirates
14 South Africa
1000 Other (please specify)

```
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond
```


## List of currencies

```
3 Somaliland shillings
4 Somaliland shillings (thousands)
5 USD
```


## List of grades

```
1 Primary 1
2 Primary 2
3 Primary 3
4 Primary 4
5 Primary 5
6 Primary 6
7 Primary 7
8 Primary 8
9 Secondary 1
10 Secondary 2
11 Secondary 3
12 Secondary 4
13 University first degree
14 Master Degree
15 PhD
16 Non-formal Education
17 Post Secondary technical education
1000 Other
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond
```


## List of illnesses

0 No illness
1 Malaria
2 Diarrhoea
3 Stomach ache
4 Vomiting
5 Sore throat
6 Upper respiratory (sinuses)
7 Lower respiratory (chest, lungs)
8 Flu
9 Asthma
10 Headache
11 Fainting
12 Skin problem

13 Dental problem
14 Eye problem
15 Ear/nose/throat
16 Backache
17 Blood pressure
18 Pain when passing urine
19 Diabetes
20 Mental disorder
21 TB (tuberculosis)
22 Sexually transmitted disease
23 Burn
24 Fracture
25 Wound
26 Poisoning
27 Unspecified long-term illness
28 Typhoid
29 Rheumatism
30 Yellow fever
31 Sick but no diagnosis
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

## List of improvements

1 Increase number of police
2 Improve training of police officers
3 Provide police with better equipment
4 Increase police consultation with community
5 Increase patrols at night
7 Add additional checkpoints
8 Remove illegal checkpoints
9 Remove police or government forces
1000 Other (please specify)
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

## List of income sources

1 Salaried Labour
2 Remittances from abroad
3 Savings, interest or other investments
4 Pensions
5 Family assistance from within this country
6 Revenues from sales of Assets
7 Small family business
8 Other small family business
9 Trade in domestic goods/products

```
    1 0 \text { Trade in foreign goods/products (export or import)}
    1 1 ~ N G O ~ o r ~ f o r e i g n ~ a i d ~
    1 2 \text { None}
    -98 Don't know
    -99 Refused to respond
```


## List of kinds of loan

```
0 None of the below
1 Conventional Loan (institution or bank)
2 Islamic loan
3 Informal credit or microfinance
4 Diaspora investor
5 Family or relatives in this country
6 Family or friends living abroad
7 Suppliers
8 Customers
1000 \$\{I_loankind_spec\}
1000 Other (specify)
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond
```


## List of locations

```
1 Awdal
2 Bakool
3 Banaadir
4 Bari
5 Bay
6 Galgaduud
7 Gedo
8 Hiran
9 Middle Juba
10 Lower Juba
11 Mudug
12 Nugal
13 Sanaag
14 Middle Shebelle
15 Lower Shabelle
16 Sool
17 Togdheer
18 Woqooyi Galbeed
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond
```


## List of markets

301 Main market (down town), Lasanod
302 Sariibada Ahmed Gurey, Baroma
303 Sariibada Buro sheikh, Berbera
304 Sariibada Daalo, Ceeri gabo
305 Sariibada dhuurta, Burao
306 Sariibada Geed Maraar, Ceeri gabo
307 Sariibada Plaza, Burao
308 Sariibada Saha, Burao
309 Sariibada sheikh Ali, Baroma
310 Sariibada sheikh Osman, Baroma
311 Sariibada Tawali, Burao
312 Sariibada xalane, Baroma
313 Baran main market, (Baran)
314 Ceelka Manqo, Xudun
315 Dajiya (New Hargeisa) , Hargesia
316 Fariirad market, (Buuhoodle)
317 Gobanimo, Hargesia
318 Golis, Badhan
319 Iftin Market, Badhan
320 Isha boorama, Hargesia
321 Jaamac Gunti, Hargesia
322 Jig jiga yar (near AL Irshaad), Hargesia
323 Maaweel, Hargesia
324 Magaalo ugaaso, Hargesia
325 Mahamed mooge, Hargesia
326 Nasiye (New Hargeisa) , Hargesia
327 Qudhac dheer, Hargesia
328 Qunyar-Daga Market, Dhahar
329 Sariibad cusub (near Bus station or Admas), Hargesia
330 Sariibada Badha badha, Burao
331 Sariibada laba qaw, Berbera
332 Sariibada Market, Dhahar
333 Suuqa inji, Hargesia
334 Suuq-wayne Market, Badhan
335 Waaheen, Hargesia
336 Wadhacda, Taleex
337 Xaraashka Hanbiile, Laasgoray
1000 Other (please specify)
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

## List of modules

1 All modules
2 Module B: Interview information and filters
3 Module C: Household roster
4 Module D: Household characteristics
5 Module E: Food consumption
6 Module F: Non-food consumption
7 Module G: Livestock
8 Module H: Durable goods
9 Module I: Out-of-pocket spending for health
10 Module J: Perceptions and social services
11 Module K: Food security
12 Module L: Income and remittances
13 Module M: Household enterprises
14 Module N: Shocks
15 Module O: Enumerator conclusions

## List of occupation types

1 Manager
2 Professional
3 Technician or associate professional
4 Clerical support worker
5 Services and sales worker
6 Skilled agricultural and fishery worker
7 Craft and related trades worker
8 Plant and machine operator
9 Elementary occupations
10 Armed forces
-97 Not applicable: no profession
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

## List of political actors

1 Local NGO
2 Clan Elders
3 African Union / United Nations
4 International NGOs
5 Opposition Groups
9 Government of Somaliland
1000 Other (please specify)
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

## List of possible reasons for inactivity

1 Insecurity or conflict
2 Sickness or disability
3 In school
4 Too young/too old for work, or retired
5 Taking care of own household/family

> 6 Waiting for reply from employer
> 7 Lost hope to find work
> 8 Bad weather, currently low season/waiting for high season
> 9 Trying to start a business
> 10 Paid leave
> 11 Unpaid leave
> 12 Lost or quit work
> 13 Doing unpaid volunteer work
> 14 Husband would not allow it
> -98 Don't know
> -99 Refused to respond

## List of possible responses to shocks

0 Did not do anything/did not do anything else
1 Relied on own-savings
2 Received unconditional help from relatives/friends
3 Received unconditional help from government
4 Received unconditional help from NGO/religious institution
5 Changed eating patterns (relied on less preferred food options, reduced the proportion or number of meals per day, or household members skipped days of eating, etc.)
6 Employed household members took on more employment
7 Adult household members who were previously not working had to find work
8 Household members migrated
9 Reduced expenditures on health and/or education
10 Obtained credit
11 Sold agricultural assets
12 Sold durable assets
13 Sold land/building
14 Sold crop stock
15 Sold livestock
16 Intensify fishing
17 Sent children to live elsewhere
18 Engaged in spiritual efforts - prayer, sacrifices, diviner consultations
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

## List of possible shocks

0 No shocks affected this household
1 Drought/Irregular Rains
2 Floods/Landslides
3 Fire
4 Earthquakes
5 Insufficient Water supply for farming/gardening
6 Insufficient Energy Supply
7 Unusually High Level of Crop Pests or Disease

8 Unusually High Level of Livestock Disease
9 Unusually Low Prices for Agricultural Output
10 Unusually High Costs of Agricultural Inputs
11 Unusually High Prices for Food
12 End of Regular Assistance/Aid/Remittances From Outside
13 Reduction in the Earnings from Household (Non-Agricultural) Business (Not due to Illness or Accident)
14 Household (Non-Agricultural) Business Failure (Not due to Illness or Accident)
15 Reduction in the Earnings of Currently Salaried Household Member(s) (Not due to Illness or Accident)

16 Loss of Employment of Previously Salaried Household Member(s) (Not due to Illness or Accident)

17 Serious Illness or Accident of Household Member(s)
18 Birth in the Household
19 Death of Income Earner(s)
20 Death of Other Household Member(s)
21 Accident
22 Break-Up of Household
23 Theft of Money/Valuables/Assets/Agricultural Output
24 Disputes on land issues
25 Destruction of Assets/Valuables/Assets/Agricultural Output
26 Conflict/Violence
27 Land Eviction
28 Inadequate Employment
29 Temporary/permanent loss of access to school/health
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

## List of possible tax collectors

2 Representative of the DC
3 Clan representative
4 Local militia
6 Gatekeeper
7 Government of Somaliland

## List of potential groups to improve security

1 Local NGO
2 Regional Administration
3 District Commissioner
4 Waah Leaders
5 Local Militia
6 Clan Elders
7 African Union / United Nations
8 International NGOs
9 Opposition Groups

## 11 Government of Somaliland

1000 Other (please specify)
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

## List of reasons for dispute

1 Money / business
2 Land / property
3 Family dispute
4 Clan divisions
5 Honor/reputation
6 Religion
7 Politics
8 General mistrust
1000 Other (specify)
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

## List of reasons to not look for job

## 0 Insecurity/conflict

1 III/Sick
2 Disabled
3 In school
4 Too young/too old to work
5 Retired
6 Taking care of own household/family
7 Waiting for reply from employer
8 Waiting for busy season
9 Trying to start a business
10 Paid leave
11 Unpaid leave
12 Low season/bad weather
13 Lost/quit work
14 Doing unpaid volunteer work
15 Husband would not allow me
16 Does not expect to find work
-1 Already has a job
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

## List of relations

0 Head of household
1 Wife or husband
2 Grandfather or grandmother
3 Father or mother
4 Brother or sister
5 Son or daughter (include adopted)
6 Grandson or granddaughter
7 Niece or nephew
8 Father-in-law or mother-in-law
9 Brother-in-law or sister-in-law
10 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
11 Other relative
12 Servant or servant's relative
13 Lodger or lodger's relative
14 Other non-relative
1000 Other
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond
List of service providers
1 Government Hospital
2 Government Health Center
3 Government Health Post or Primary Health Unit
4 Mobile Clinic
5 Private Hospital or Clinic
6 Pharmacy
7 Private Doctor
8 Traditional Practioner
1000 Other (please specify)
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond
List of sources
1 Own production (crops, animal)
2 Exchange of food for labor
3 Gifts from neighbors/relatives
4 Market (purchase on cash and credit)
5 Borrowing
6 Food assistance
7 Hunting
8 Fishing
9 Gathering
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond
List of water sources
1 Piped water into the home

```
    2 Piped water into compound
    3 Public tap
    4 \text { Tubewell/borehole}
    5 \text { Protected dug well}
    6 \text { Unprotected dug well}
    7 \text { Protected spring}
    8 Unprotected spring
    9 \text { Rainwater collection}
    1 0 \text { Bottled water}
    11 Cart with small tank/drum
    12 Tanker-truck
    1 3 \text { surface water (river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, irrigation channels)}
1 0 0 0 \text { Other}
    -98 Don't know
    -99 Refused to respond
```


## List of work sectors

11 Mainly crop production
12 Mainly livestock production
13 Mainly forestry
14 Mainly fishing
21 Mining and quarrying
22 Manufacturing
23 Electricity, gas, steam and air
24 Water and waste
25 Construction
26 Whole sale, retail and repair of motor vehicles
27 Transportation and storage
28 Accommodation and food service
29 Information and communication
30 Financial and insurance
31 Real estate
32 Professional, scientific, technical
33 Administrative and support
34 Public administration
35 Defense / Security
36 Education
37 Human health and social work
38 Arts, entertainment and recreation
39 Other service activities
41 Activities for extraterritorial organizations
42 Paid domestic household work
43 Unpaid domestic household work
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

## Yes or no

1 Yes
0 No

## Yes, no, and context-specific not applicable

1 Yes
2 No, because I did not face a shortage of food
3 No, because I have already sold off those assets or have engaged in this activity and cannot continue to do it.
-97 Not applicable
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

Yes, no, don't know, not applicable

1 Known
-97 Not applicable
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

Yes, no, or don't know

1 Yes
0 No
-98 Don't know
-99 Refused to respond

## Appendix 2: Repeated lists

Module E: Food consumption

| Item (English) | Item (Somali) | Optional module |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 Paddy | Bariiska marka uu miraha yahey | 2 |
| 2 Rice, husked | Bariis qoloftiisii leh | 0 |
| 3 Green maize cob | Galleyda/aribaqida cagaaran | 3 |
| 4 Maize, grain | Galleyda/aribaqida, hadhuudhka | 1 |
| 5 Maize, flour | Galleyda/aribaqid, bur/daqiiq | 0 |
| 6 Millet, grain | Mesago, hadhuuedh | 2 |
| 7 Millet, flour | Hadhuudh, daqiiq/bur | 0 |
| 8 Sorghum, grain | Hadhuudh | 3 |
| 9 Sorghum, flour | Hadhuudh, daqiiq/bur | 0 |
| 10 Wheat, grain | Qamadi,/sareen, hadhuudh | 2 |
| 11 Wheat, flour | Qamadi,/sareen, daqiiq/bur | 1 |
| 12 Barley and other cereals | Geed loo yaqaan barley iyo hadhuudh kale | 3 |
| 13 Bread | Rooti/roodhi | 0 |
| 14 Baby foods excluding milk | Raashinka caruurta oo ka baxsan caanaha | 4 |
| 15 Biscuits | Buskutka | 0 |
| 16 Buns, cakes, small bread etc. | Doolshaha/keek, rooti/roodhi yar iwm | 4 |
| 17 Cooking oats, corn flakes | Miro la kariyo, galley/aribaqi daqiiq laga dhigey oo caano iyo sonkor lagu daro | 1 |
| 18 Macaroni, spaghetti | Baasto | 0 |
| 19 Other Cereals, Grains and Cereal Products (specify) | Sheeg hadhuudh kale | 0 |
| 20 Potatoes | Baradhada | 0 |
| 21 Cooking bananas, plantains | Muuska la kariyo | 2 |
| 22 Groundnuts in shell | Lowska ku jira qolofta | 2 |
| 23 Cashewnuts | Nooc ka mid ah lowska | 2 |
| 24 Almonds and other nuts | Nooc ka mid ah lowska | 2 |
| 25 Peas, dry | Nooc ka mid ah digirta, qalalan | 0 |
| 26 Beans, dry | Digirta, qalalan | 0 |
| 27 Lentils and other pulse products | Misir iyo wax soo saarka kale ee digirta | 4 |
| 28 Pulse products | Wax soo saarka digirta | 1 |
| 29 White beans | Digirta cad | 0 |
| 30 Carrots | Karooto | 0 |
| 31 Radishes, beets, turnips | Noocyo khudaarta ka mid ah | 0 |
| 32 Garlic | Nooc ka mid ah basasha | 0 |
| 33 Onion | Basasha | 0 |
| 34 Leeks | Nooc ka mid ah basasha | 1 |
| 35 Spinach | Nooc khudaarta ka mid ah | 2 |
| 36 Lettuce | Nooc khudaarta ka mid ah ama asalaatada | 0 |
| 37 Cabbage | Kaabaj | 4 |


| 38 Other leafy vegetables | Khudaarta kale ee caleemaha leh | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39 Tomatoes | Tamaatada/yaanyada | 0 |
| 40 Ladies finger/okra | Noocyada khudaarta/baamiyaha | 4 |
| 41 Eggplant/Brinjal | Noocyada khudaarta | 3 |
| 42 Canned vegetables | Khudaarta qasaceysan | 1 |
| 43 Dried vegetables | Khudaarta qalalan | 2 |
| 44 Cucumber | Khudaarta noocyadeed | 1 |
| 45 Pumpkin | Nooc ka mid ah khudaarta | 2 |
| 46 Bell-pepper | Nooc ka mid ah khudaarta | 3 |
| 47 Goat/Sheep | Ri/ido | 0 |
| 48 Cattle meat, incl. Mince sausages | Hilibka lo'da, oo uu ka mid yahey hilibka yaryar ee sawsaaji loo yaqaan | 0 |
| 49 Other domesticated animals | Xoolaha kale ee la dhaqdo | 4 |
| 50 Offal (liver, kidney) | Xubnaha xoolaha ku jira ee la cunno (beerka, kelyaha) | 1 |
| 51 Canned meat | Hilib qasaceysan | 4 |
| 52 Wild birds and insects | Shimbiraha duurjoogta iyo xasharaadka | 3 |
| 53 Eggs | Ukun/beeg | 3 |
| 54 Fresh fish | Kalluun fareesh ah | 2 |
| 55 Dried or salted fish/shellfish | Kalluun la qaliyey ama la cusbeeyey | 4 |
| 56 Canned fish/shellfish | Kalluun qasacaseysan | 0 |
| 57 Bones souce | Bones souce | 3 |
| 58 Sweet/ripe bananas | Macaan, muus bislaadey | 0 |
| 59 Oranges/tangerines | Oranjo | 2 |
| 60 Grapefruits, lemons, guavas, limes | Bambeelmada, liinta, qasabka | 1 |
| 61 Mangoes, avocado pears | cambaha/maangaha | 4 |
| 62 Pawpaw | Nooc la mid ah babayga/cambo laf | 4 |
| 63 Pineapples | Cananaas | 1 |
| 64 Melons | Qare | 2 |
| 65 Sugar canes | Sonkor | 1 |
| 66 Apples, pears | Tufaax | 1 |
| 67 Canned fruits | Khudaar qasacadeeyey | 1 |
| 68 Yoghurt | Waxyaabaha laga soo saaro | 2 |
| 69 Cream | Kareem | 3 |
| 70 Cheese | Farmaajo | 4 |
| 71 Milk | Caano | 0 |
| 72 Canned milk | Caano qasacadeysan | 0 |
| 73 Milk Powder | Caano booro | 0 |
| 74 Breakfast | Quraac | 4 |
| 75 Lunch | Qado | 0 |
| 76 Dinner | Casho | 1 |
| 77 School meals | Cunnada dugsiga | 2 |
| 78 Tea, coffee, soft drinks | Shaah, qaxwo/kafee iyo cabitaano fudud | 0 |
| 79 Other 'Cooked Foods from Vendors (specify) | Cuntada la kariyey oo waddooyinka ku iibiyaan ganacsado yaryar (Sheeg) | 2 |
| 80 Sugar | Sonkor | 0 |
| 81 Honey | Malab | 1 |

82 Syrup, jams, marmalade, jellies, chocolate, Macmacaanka ..... 4sweets83 Sesame/Sunflower oil84 Coconut cooking oil85 Butter, Margarine86 Other cooking oil
87 Tea (leaves)88 Coffee (beans, ground, instant)89 Bottled Soft Drinks90 Water bottles/container
91 Canned and bottled juices and squashes
92 Fresh fruit juices, ice cream and other non- alcoholic drinks
Saliidda sisinta laga sameeyo ..... 3
Saliidda qumbaha laga sameeyo ..... 2
Subagga ..... 3
Saliidda kale ee wax lagu kariyo ..... 0
Shaaha ..... 0
Kaxwaha ..... 3
Cabitaanada ku jira quraaradaha/dhalooyinka ..... 1
Biyo dhalooyin/quraarado ku jira ..... 2
Cabitaanada ku jira quraaradaha/dhalooyinkaama qasacadeysan
Cabitaanada khudaar oo fareeshka ah, jalaatada, iyo cabitaanada kale oo aan alkolada ku jirin
La iibiyo/shaah la diyaariyey/kaxwada ama ..... 0
kafeyga guriga lagu isticmaaloCabitaanada kale (Sheeg)1
Cusbo ..... 0
Barbarooni cas/madow ..... 3
Basbaas kale ..... 2
Basbaas bowdhar ah ..... 1
Nooc ka mid ah cabitaanka ..... 3
Qamiiriso, bowdharka dubista ..... 2
La iibiyo/cunnada la diyaariyey oo guriga lagu ..... 0
isticmaalo
Cusbada dhulka ..... 4
Carfista buskutka ..... 2
Begel ..... 3
Sisin qasacadaysan ..... 4
Heyl ..... 2
Qarfo ..... 2
Dhago yare/Qoronfal ..... 2
Khajaar ..... 1
Timir ..... 3
Caano poodhar ah ..... 4
Caano geel oo freesh ah ..... 0
Digaag Freesh ah ..... 0
Digaag lasoo kaydiyay ..... 0
Zinjabiil ..... 2
Tamaandho ..... 1
Khal ..... 3
Saliid Saytuun ..... 0
Kamsaro ..... 4
piisa ..... 1

121 Sandwiches
122 Vimto (squash)

Saanwaj
Sharaab fiimtoo

Module F: Non-food consumption

| Item (English) | Item (Somali) | Optional module |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 Charcoal | Dhuxul | 0 |
| 2 Paraffin or kerosene | Noocyo ka mid ah batroolka | 2 |
| 3 Cigarettes or other tobacco | Sigaarka iyo tubaakada/booriga kale | 3 |
| 4 Candles | Shumacyada | 4 |
| 5 Matches | Kabriidka | 0 |
| 6 Newspapers or magazines | Wargeysyada | 2 |
| 7 Public transport - Bicycle Taxi | Gaadiidka dadweynaha-baskiilka taksi | 0 |
| 8 Public transport - Bus/Minibus | Gaadiidka dadweynaha-bas/bas yar | 0 |
| 9 Public transport - Other (Truck, Oxcart, etc.) | Gaadiidka dadweynaha-gawaarida waaweyn | 0 |
| 10 Khat | Qaat | 0 |
| 11 Milling fees, grain | Shiididda hadhuudh | 3 |
| 12 Bar soap (body soap or clothes soap) | Sabuunta lagu meyrto ama dharka lagu meero | 4 |
| 13 Clothes soap (powder, paste) | Sabuunta dharka | 3 |
| 14 Toothpaste, toothbrush | Cadeyga ama dawada ilkaha lagu nadiifiyo | 2 |
| 15 Toilet paper | Warqadda suuliga | 1 |
| 16 Glycerine, Vaseline, skin creams | Fasaliin, kareemka maqaarka | 1 |
| 17 Personal products like shampoo, razor blades, cosmetics and hair products but no toothpaste/toothbrush or toilet paper | Alaabta Khaas ka ah sida Shaampoo, Makiinnada gadhka, Qurxinta, iyo waxyabe kale oo la xidhiidha waxsoosaarka timaha, warqada suuliga iyo wixii lamida. | 0 |
| 18 Light bulbs | Nalal/Laydh | 1 |
| 19 Postage stamps or other postal fees | Istambooyinka boostada | 4 |
| 20 Donation - to mosque, charity, beggar | Sadaqada- la siiyo masaajidka, maskiinka | 1 |
| 21 Petrol or diesel | Batroolka ama naftada | 0 |
| 22 Motor vehicle service, repair, or parts | Adeegga mashiinka gaariga, dayactirka ama Isbeerkooda | 0 |
| 23 Bicycle service, repair, or parts | Adeegga baskiilka, dayactirka ama Isbeerkooda | 3 |
| 24 Wages paid to servants | Lacagta lagu bixiyo saacadaha shaqada la fuliyo oo la siiyo shaqaalaha | 0 |
| 25 Repairs \& maintenance to dwelling | Dayactirka guriyaha | 0 |
| 26 Repairs to household and personal items | Dayactirka guriyaha iyo waxyaabaha shakhsi ahaa loo leeyahey | 0 |
| 27 Expenditures on pets | Kharajka ku baxa xawaanada guriyaha lagu xannaaneysto | 0 |
| 28 Batteries | Batariyeyaal | 3 |
| 29 Recharging batteries, cell phones | Jaarjargareynta batariyeyaasha | 1 |

30 Internet/Cable TV and other communication

| 31 Gas (natural and liquified) | Gaaska (kan dabiiciga ah iyo kan dareeraha ah) | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32 Expenditures for Electricity | Kharajka ku baxa korontada | 0 |
| 33 Infant clothing | Dharka ilmaha yar | 1 |
| 34 Baby nappies/diapers | Xafaayadaha ilmaha yaryar | 3 |
| 35 Boy's trousers | Surwaalada wiilasha | 2 |
| 36 Boy's shirts | Shaararka wiilasha | 1 |
| 37 Boy's jackets | Jaakadaha wiilasha | 1 |
| 38 Boy's other clothing | Dharka kale ee wiilasha | 3 |
| 39 Men's trousers | Surwaalada ragga | 2 |
| 40 Men's shirts | Shaararka ragga | 4 |
| 41 Men's jackets | Jaakadaha ragga | 4 |
| 42 Men's other clothing | Dharka kale ee ragga | 4 |
| 43 Girl's blouse/shirt | Funaanadaha/shaararka gabdhaha | 1 |
| 44 Girl's dress/skirt | Koonada gabdhaha | 3 |
| 45 Girl's other clothing | Dharka kale ee gabdhaha | 3 |
| 46 Lady's blouse/shirt | Funaanadaha/shaararka dumarka | 2 |
| 47 Chitenje cloth | Qeyb dharka ka mid ah | 3 |
| 48 Lady's dress/skirt | Koonada dumarka | 2 |
| 49 Lady's other clothing | Dharka kale ee dumarka | 4 |
| 50 Boy's shoes | Kabaha wiilasha | 2 |
| 51 Men's shoes | Kabaha ragga | 3 |
| 52 Girl 's shoes | Kabaha gabdhaha | 1 |
| 53 Lady's shoes | Kabaha dumar | 4 |
| 54 Cloth, thread, other sewing material | Dhar, tun, waxyaabaha kale oo wax lagu tolo | 4 |
| 55 Laundry, dry cleaning, tailoring fees | Meesha dharka lagu meero, meerista qalalan, khidmada tolliinka | 4 |
| 56 Bowls, glassware, plates, silverware, etc. | Weelasha | 2 |
| 57 Cooking utensils (cookpots, stirring spoons and whisks, etc. | Qalabka wax lagu karsado | 2 |
| 58 Cleaning utensils (brooms, brushes, etc.) | Qalabka wax lagu nadiifiyo | 3 |
| 59 Torch / flashlight | Toosh | 4 |
| 60 Umbrella | Dallat | 4 |
| 61 Paraffin lamp (hurricane or pressure) | ifka sida biriqda | 1 |
| 62 Stationery items (not for school) | Qalab xafiiseed (kuma jiraan qalabka dugsiyada) | 1 |
| 63 Books (not for school) | Buugaagta (kuma jiraan kuwa dugsiyada) | 4 |
| 64 Music or video cassette or CD/DVD | Cajaladaha muusika iyo fiyoowyada ama CD/DVD | 4 |
| 65 Tickets for sports / entertainment events | Tikidyada Ciyaaraha/ goobaha maaweelada | 0 |
| 66 House decorations | Sharaxaadda guriga | 0 |
| 67 Night's lodging in rest house or hotel | Qolalka habeenimada la seexdo ee guriyaha la kereysto ama hoteel | 0 |


| 68 Sewage | Marinada wasaqda ee magaalooyinka | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 69 Carpet, rugs, drapes, curtains | Kadiifad, roog, daahyo | 4 |
| 70 Linen - towels, sheets, blankets | Tuwaalada/shukumaanka, go'yaasha, bustayaasha | 2 |
| 71 Mat - sleeping or for drying maize flour | Darinta/cawda - lagu seexdo ama lagu qalaliyo arabiqida/galleyda | 3 |
| 72 Moskito Net | Maro kaneeco | 2 |
| 73 Mattress | Furaashka | 3 |
| 74 Sports \& hobby equipment, musical instruments, toys | Ciyaaraha, qalabka hiwaayadaha, qalabka musikada, alaabada lagu ciyaaro | 1 |
| 75 Film, film processing, camera | Filim, farsameynta filimka, kamerada | 1 |
| 76 Cement | Shimintada | 0 |
| 77 Bricks | Bulikeetiga | 0 |
| 78 Construction timber | Alwaaxda dhismaha | 0 |
| 79 Insurance - health (MASM, etc.), auto,home, life | Ceymiska - caafimaadka, gaadiidka, guri, nolosha | 4 |
| 80 Educational expenses | Kharajka waxbarashada | 0 |
| 81 Health Care expenditures | Kharajka daryeelka caafimaadka | 0 |
| 82 Woodpoles, bamboo | Nooc dhir dhaadheer oo caws bixisa | 1 |
| 83 Grass for thatching roof or other use | Caws guriyaha saqaf looga dhigo ama leh isticmaal kale | 2 |
| 84 Fire wood | Qoriga la shito | 2 |
| 85 Council rates | Khidmadda talinta | 4 |
| 86 Expenditure on food for livestock | Kharajka cunta xoolaha la siiyo | 0 |
| 87 Small solar light | Laydh yar oo laga dhaliyey llayska qoraxda | 0 |

Module G: Livestock

| Item (English) | Item (Somali) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 Cattle | Lo'da |
| 2 Sheep | Idaha |
| 3 Goats | Ariga |
| 4 Camels | Geela |
| 5 Chickens | Digaaga |
| 6 Donkeys | Dameero |
| 7 Other poultry | Digaag kale |
| 8 Other animals | Xoolo kale |

## Module H: Durable goods

| Item (English) | Item (Somali) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 Bed with mattress | Sariir leh furaash |
| 2 Mattress without bed | Joodari anan sarrir laheyn |
| 3 Chair | Kursi |
| 4 Upholstered chair, sofa set | Soo bandhigida Kursi iyo sarrir jilicsan (raaxada) |
| 5 Desk | Miis wax lagu qorto |
| 6 Table | Miis |
| 7 Coffee table (for sitting room) | Miis yar oo shaaha lagu dul cabo |
| 8 Cupboard, drawers, bureau | armaajo |
| 9 Kitchen furniture | Qalabka kushiinka |
| 10 Mortar/pestle | Makiinada wax lagu shiido |
| 11 Iron | Feero |
| 12 Clock | Saacad darbiga |
| 13 Fan | Marawaxad |
| 14 Air conditioner | Hawo Qaboojiye |
| 15 Sewing machine | Makiinada wax lagu tolo |
| 16 Refrigerator | Firinjeer |
| 17 Washing machine | Qasaalad |
| 18 Stove for charcoal | Burjikada dhuxusha |
| 19 Electric stove or hot plate | Shoolada korontada ku shaqaysa ama dhariga dabka |
| 20 Gas stove | Shoolad Gaas ku shaqaysa |
| 21 Kerosene/paraffin stove | Burjiko la shito |
| 22 Lantern (paraffin) | qalab gaas lagu shito lana iftiinsado sida faynuus |
| 23 Small solar light | TRANSLATE: small solar light |
| 24 Cell phone | Telefoonka Gacanta |
| 25 Photo camera | Kamarada waxlagu sawiro |
| 26 Radio ('wireless') | Raadiye ku shaqeeye asaga oo aysan u xariirsaneyn fiilo. |
| 27 Tape or CD/DVD player; HiFi | Cajalad ama noocyada CD/DVD ciyaaraha; ee Hifis |
| 28 Television | Television |
| 29 VCR | Cajalada wax lagu duubo ee Fiidiyowga |
| 30 Computer equipment \& accessories | Qalabka computar iyo Waxyaalo siyaado ah |
| 31 Satellite dish | Saxanka dayax Gacmeedka (Satalaytka) |
| 32 Solar panel | Qalabka ilayska cadceeda lagu helo(Solar) |
| 33 Generator | Matoor dabka dhaliyo |
| 34 Motorcycle/scooter | Mooto |
| 35 Car | Gaari |
| 36 Mini-bus | Bas-yar |
| 37 Lorry | Gaari wayn |

Module K: Food security

| Item (English) | Item (Somali) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 Sorghum | Hadhuudh |
| 2 Maize | Aribeqi/galley |
| 3 Other cereals | Mirooley kale/ fiirooley |
| 4 Roots and tubers | Salka iyo tuubada |
| 5 Pulses/nuts | Lows |
| 6 Orange vegetables | Qudaarta jaalaha ah |
| 7 Green leafy vegetables | Qudaarta caleenta cagaaran |
| 8 Other vegetables | Qudaar kale |
| 9 Fruits of orange colour | qudaarta leh midebka cagaarka ah |
| 10 Other fruits | Qudaar kale |
| 11 Meat | Hilib |
| 12 Liver, kidney, heart and/or other organ meat | Beer, keli, wadno iyo hilibka xubin kale |
| 13 Fish | Kalluun |
| 14 Eggs | Ukun |
| 15 Milk and other dairy products | Caaano iyo wax soo saarka kale ee caanaha |
| 16 Oil/fat/butter | Saliid/Dufin subageed/Bur'cad |
| 17 Sugar, or sweet | Sonkor ama macmacaan |
| 18 Condiments/spices | Basbaaska iyo cusbada/dhadha |


| Income source (English) | Income source (Somali) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 Crop farming enterprises | Shirkadaha miraha beeraha |
| 2 Other agricultural enterprises (e.g. sale of livestock) | Shirkadaha kale ee beeraha (tusaale iibinta xoolaha) |
| 3 Individual enterpreneurship (excl. taxes and payments) | Shirkadaha shakhsi ahaan loo leeyahey (oo ka baxsan cashuuraha) |
| 4 Non-agricultural enterprises | Shirkadaha aan aheyn kuwa beeraha |
| 5 Income from wage employment (excl. taxes and payments) | Dakhliga ka soo xarooda shaqo leh mushaar (oo ka baxsan canshuuraha) |
| 6 Irregular work payments | Shaqo ann caadi aheyn oo lacag laga helo |
| 7 Cash Remittances/Transfers/Gifts from family members not currently living with the household (e.g. children) | Xawaaladaha lacagta cadaanka ah/kaashka ah/wareejinada/hadiyaha ka yimaada xubnaha reerka oo haatan aan la nooleyn qoyska (sida caruurta) |
| 8 Cash Remittances/Transfers/Gifts from Individuals (Friends/Relatives) | Xawaalada lacagta cadaanka aha ma kaashka ah/wareejinta/hadiyaha ka yimaada shakhsiyaad (saxiibada iyo qaraabada) |
| 9 Food Remittances/Transfers/Gifts from Individuals (Friends/Relatives) | Xawaalada cuntada/wareejinada/hadiyaha ka yimaada shakhsiyaad (saxiibada iyo qaraabada) |
| 10 Non-Food In-Kind Remittances/Transfers/Gifts from Individuals (Friends/Relatives) | Xawaalada aan aheyn <br> cuntada/wareejinada/hadiyaha ka yimaada shakhsiyaad (saxiibada iyo qaraabada) |
| 11 Savings, Interest or Other Investment Income | Keydyada lacagaha, korsaarka ama dakhliga maalgashiga |
| 12 Pension Income | Dakhliga hawlgabka |
| 13 Social benefits from government | Lacagta dawladda ku kaalmeyso dadweynaha |
| 14 Income from Non-Agricultural Land Rental | Dakhliga ka yimaada kirada dhulka aan beeraha laga qodan |
| 15 Income from Apartment, House Rental | Dakhliga ka yimaada qolalka-isa-saaran, kirada guriga |
| 16 Income from Shop, Store Rental | Dakhliga ka yimaada dukaan, kirada bakhaarka |
| 17 Income from Car, Truck, Other Vehicle Rental | Dakhliga ka yimaada gaari yar, gaari weyn, kirada gaari kale |
| 18 Income from Real Estate Sales | Dakhliga ka yimaada iibinta hantida maguurtada ah |
| 19 Income from Household Non-Agricultural Asset Sales | Dakhliga ka yimaada iibinta hantida aan beeraha aheyn ee qoyska |
| 20 Income from Household | Dakhliga ka yimaada |
| Agricultural/Livestock/Fishing/ Asset Sales | beeraha/xoolaha/kalluumeysiga/iibinta hantida qoyska |
| 21 Inheritance | Dhaxalka |

22 Scholarship
23 Alimony

24 Zakat
25 Other Income (Specify)

Deeq waxbarasho
Lacagta ay maxkamadi ku xukunto seyga ii bixiyo marka xaaskiisa ay kala tagaan/isfuraan
Sako
Dakhli kale (sheeg)

