

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
Paragon Research International, Inc.  
Institute of Sociology of the Russian Academy of Sciences

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# QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMMUNITIES

## Community and Social Infrastructure

|\_|\_|      |\_|\_|      |\_|\_|

[Three-digit ID is named REDID. Use this one]

[Four-digit ID is named ID. Use REDID instead]

A variable linking household and districts named "AA0" may be added.

1. [Name of raion\_\_\_\_\_ |\_|\_|]
- A1XC2 2. [Name of population point\_\_\_\_\_ |\_|\_|]
- A1XC3 3. [Number of census enumeration district\_\_\_\_\_ |\_|\_|]
- A1XC4.1 4. [Date when questionnaire was filled out. Day |\_|\_| Month |\_|\_|]
- A1XC4.2 5. [Surname of reporter\_\_\_\_\_]





## HOUSING.

- 19. What types of housing are there on the territory of the immediate place of residence of the households you are surveying? Please indicate all types of housing available.**

[REPORTER! "IMMEDIATE PLACE OF RESIDENCE OF HOUSEHOLDS YOU ARE SURVEYING" MEANS

In the city or in a settlement of the city type--the microdistrict where the given census enumeration is situated, or the region within a 10-15 minute walk.

In villages or settlements--the village or settlement itself.

		YES	NO
A1X19.1	1. Individual houses	1	2
A1X19.2	2. One-story building with several apartments	1	2
A1X19.3	3. Large multi-story buildings with more than 20 apartments	1	2
A1X19.4	4. Small multi-story buildings with less than 20 apartments	1	2
A1X19.5	5. Large multi-story buildings with more than 20 apartments, with communal apartments	1	2
A1X19.6	6. Small multi-story buildings with less than 20 apartments, with communal apartments	1	2
A1X19.7	7. Multi-story non-family dorms	1	2
A1X19.8	8. Other (write below)	1	2

- 20. What types of housing in this population point can be purchased by private individuals? Please indicate all types of housing that can be purchased as private property?**

		YES	NO
A1X20.1	1. Individual house	1	2
A1X20.2	2. Apartment in a one-story building	1	2
A1X20.3	3. Apartment in a multi-story building	1	2
A1X20.4	4. Room in communal apartment in a multi-story building	1	2

## TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

- A1X21      **21. What are the most common types of roads in the immediate place of residence of families you are surveying?**  
[REPORTER! "IMMEDIATE PLACE OF RESIDENCE OF HOUSEHOLDS YOU ARE SURVEYING" MEANS  
In the city or in a settlement of the city type--the microdistrict where the given census enumeration is situated, or the region within a 10-15 minute walk.
- In villages or settlements--the village or settlement itself.
- |                                    |                  |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| All roads are hard surface         | 1                |
| Most of the roads are hard surface | 2                |
| Most of the roads are earth/gravel | 3                |
| All the roads are earth/gravel     | 4->[SKIP TO 23.] |
- A1X22      **22. What is the quality of the road surface?**
- |           |                  |
|-----------|------------------|
| Excellent | 1->[SKIP TO 24.] |
| Good      | 2->[SKIP TO 24.] |
| Fair      | 3->[SKIP TO 24.] |
| Poor      | 4->[SKIP TO 24.] |
| Very poor | 5->[SKIP TO 24.] |
- A1X23      **23. [REPORTER! QUESTION 23 IS ONLY FOR THOSE PLACES WHERE ALL ROADS CONSIST OF GRAVEL OR EARTH, THAT IS, ALTERNATIVE 4 IN QUESTION 21.]**  
**How far is it from the given place to the nearest hard surface road?**  
\_\_\_\_\_ km
- A1X24      **24. Does the immediate place of residence of families you are surveying have telegraph service available?**
- |     |                  |
|-----|------------------|
| Yes | 1->[SKIP TO 27.] |
| No  | 2                |
- A1X25      **25. How far is it to the nearest telegraph service?**  
\_\_\_\_\_ km
- 26. How long does it take to get to it?**  
A1X26.1 \_\_\_\_\_ hours    A1X26.2 \_\_\_\_\_ minutes
- A1X27      **27. Does the immediate place of residence of families you are surveying have any kind of telephone service?**
- |     |            |
|-----|------------|
| Yes | 1          |
| No  | 2 GO TO 33 |
- A1X28      **28. Does the immediate place of residence of families you are surveying have publicly available telephone service?**
- |     |            |
|-----|------------|
| Yes | 1          |
| No  | 2 GO TO 33 |

**29. Does the immediate place of residence of families you are surveying have the following kinds of telephone service?**

		YES	NO
A1X29.1	Local operator-assisted	1	2
A1X29.2	Local direct dial	1	2
A1X29.3	Intercity operator-assisted	1	2
A1X29.4	Intercity direct dial	1	2

**A1X30 30. Do people have home telephones in this village, settlement, or in this census enumeration district in a city or settlement of the city type?**

Yes 1  
No 2 GO TO 33

**A1X31 31. About what percentage of families living here have home telephones?**  
\_\_\_\_\_ percent of families

**A1X32 32. These home phones operate:**

24 hours a day 1  
Several hours a day 2  
Even less 3  
Other (write below) 4

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**A1X33 33. Can local inhabitants receive television broadcasts of any television stations?**

Yes 1  
No 2 GO TO 35

**A1X34 34. Is TV reception stable?**

All channels are stable 1  
Only some channels are stable 2  
All channels are unstable 3

**A1X35 35. Can local inhabitants receive cable television?**

Yes 1  
No 2

**A1X36 36. Do local inhabitants have access to postal services?**

Yes, year round 1  
Yes, but only part of the year 2  
No 3 GO TO 42  
Other (write below) 4

A1X37

**37. Does the immediate place of residence of families you are surveying have a post office?**

Yes 1 GO TO 39

No 2

**38. How long does it take to get to the nearest post office or mail box to send a letter?**

A1X38.1 hours A1X38.2 minutes

A1X39

[FOR ALL CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES EXCEPT BISHKEK]

**How long does it usually take for a letter to get to this population point from Bishkek?**

\_\_\_\_\_ days

**40. Do newspapers reach local inhabitants on the day they are printed?**

40.	41.
Arrive	How many days
same day.	late?

1. Local newspapers	Yes	1	
	No	2 ==>	_____   A1X40.1A & A1X40.1B
	Don't exist	3	
2. Oblast newspapers	Yes	1	
	No	2 ==>	_____   A1X40.2A & A1X40.2B
	Don't exist	3	
3. Republic newspapers	Yes	1	
	No	2 ==>	_____   A1X40.3A & A1X40.3B
	Don't exist	3	
4. Moscow newspapers	Yes	1	
	No	2 ==>	_____   A1X40.4A & A1X40.4B
	Don't exist	3	

**41. If any of the newspapers are not available on the day of publication, write in the column 41 their usual time lag. Indicate time lag for each type of delayed newspaper.**

A1X42

**42. Does the immediate place of residence of families you are surveying have a library to which local residents have access?**

Yes 1 GO TO 44

No 2

**43. How long does it take to get to the nearest public library?**

A1X43.1 hours A1X43.2 minutes

A1X44

**44. Is there in the immediate vicinity a theater, house of culture, club or room where movies are shown?**

Yes 1

No 2 GO TO 46



**50. What type of public transportation is usually used to get to Bishkek during the summer?**

[IF SEVERAL TYPES OF TRANSPORTATION MUST BE USED DURING ONE TRIP, INDICATE ALL THAT MUST BE USED.]

A1X50.1	Bus	1	2
A1X50.2	Train, electric commuter train	1	2
A1X50.3	Water transportation	1	2
A1X50.4	Helicopter	1	2
A1X50.5	Plane	1	2
A1X50.6	Other (write below)	1	2

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**51. What type of public transportation is usually used to get to Bishkek during the winter?**

[IF SEVERAL TYPES OF TRANSPORTATION MUST BE USED DURING ONE TRIP, INDICATE ALL THAT MUST BE USED.]

A1X51.1	Bus	1	2
A1X51.2	Train, electric commuter train	1	2
A1X51.3	Water transportation	1	2
A1X51.4	Helicopter	1	2
A1X51.5	Plane	1	2
A1X51.6	Other (write below)	1	2

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**52. What are the travel expenses per person for one such trip to Bishkek (there and back)?**

A1X52 \_\_\_\_\_ soms

**PUBLIC HEALTH**

**53. Which of the facilities and private practitioners listed below, whose services local people have the right to use, exist in the immediate place of residence?**

**[REPORTER! IF THERE IS, FOR EXAMPLE, A MILITARY HOSPITAL IN THE IMMEDIATE PLACE OF RESIDENCE, BUT THE LOCAL POPULATION DOES NOT HAVE ACCESS TO IT, DO NOT INCLUDE IT IN THE LIST OF ANSWERS TO QUESTION 53.]**

		53.		54.	55.		
		Yes	No	How many Kilometers?	Hours & Minutes?		
1.	Hospital	Yes	1				
		No	2	_____	__   __		A1X53.1A B C & D
2.	Polyclinic	Yes	1				
		No	2	_____	__   __		A1X53.2A B C & D
3.	Doctor's asst. post	Yes	1				
		No	2	_____	__   __		A1X53.3A B C & D
4.	Ambulance	Yes	1				
		No	2	_____	__   __		A1X53.4A B C & D
5.	Women's consulting [OB/GYN]	Yes	1				
		No	2	_____	__   __		A1X53.5A B C & D
6.	Private Doctor	Yes	1				
		No	2	_____	__   __		A1X53.6A B C & D
7.	Practitioner Traditional Medicine	Yes	1				
		No	2	_____	__   __		A1X53.7A B C & D
8.	Pharmacy	Yes	1				
		No	2	_____	__   __		A1X53.8A B C & D
9.	Other (specify)	Yes	1				
		No	2	_____	__   __		A1X53.9A B C & D

**54. If a particular medical facility or private specialist is not available in the immediate place of residence, indicate the distance to the nearest such facility or specialist (see the answers to Question 53). [See variables above ending in "B".]**

**55. Note in column 55 of the same table how much time it takes to get to the nearest medical facility or specialist not available in the immediate place of residence (one way). [See variables ending in C (hrs) and D (min) above in #53.]**

56. Below is a list of situations in which people need medical help. Where do residents of the given census enumeration district in the city, settlement of the city type, or village usually go in each of the situations?

In the column "Code of place to which they go" [medical facility], enter the code from Question 53 corresponding to the appropriate institution or specialist. For example, if in the case of a bone fracture the local residents usually call an ambulance, then in column 56 enter 4.

If in some particular situation the medical facilities or specialists given in question 53 do not apply, then note on the corresponding line on the right of the table where people go for help in that situation.

**56.**  
**Code of medical  
facility**

A1X56.1A	<b>1. Bone fracture.</b>	__	_____A1X56.1B & C
A1X56.2A	<b>2. Flu, cold</b>	__	_____A1X56.2B & C
A1X56.3A	<b>3. Chronic back pain</b>	__	_____A1X56.3B & C
A1X56.4A	<b>4. Chest pain</b>	__	_____A1X56.4B & C
A1X56.5A	<b>5. High temperature (adults).</b>	__	_____A1X56.5B & C
A1X56.6A	<b>6. High temperature (child)</b>	__	_____A1X56.6B & C
A1X56.7A	<b>7. Prenatal care</b>	__	_____A1X56.7B & C
A1X56.8A	<b>8. Childbirth</b>	__	_____A1X56.8B & C
A1X56.9A	<b>9. Abortion</b>	__	_____A1X56.9B & C
A1X56.10A	<b>10. To obtain contraceptive pills</b>	__	_____A1X56.10B & C

A1X57      **57. Is there a pediatrician in the immediate place of residence of the families you are surveying?**  
 Yes                      1 GO TO 60  
 No                        2

A1X58      **58. How far is it to the nearest pediatrician?**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ km

**59. How long does it take (one way) to get to the nearest pediatrician?**  
 A1X59.1 \_\_\_\_\_ hours      A1X59.2 \_\_\_\_\_ minutes

A1X60 **60. If a women wants to have an abortion, but for some reason she does not want to have it done in a state medical facility, is there a doctor in the immediate place of residence who could perform the abortion on a private basis?**

Yes 1 SKIP TO 63.

No 2

A1X61 **61. How far away is the nearest private doctor performing abortions?**  
\_\_\_\_\_km.

A1X62 **62. How much does it cost to get an abortion from a private doctor?**  
\_\_\_\_\_soms

**63. In this immediate place of residence, is it possible to . . .**

A. Obtain the following contraceptives:

		63		64.
				Minimum price
A1X63.1A & B	1. Contraceptive pills (price per cycle)	Yes	1	_____  soms
		No	2	
A1X63.2A & B	2. IUD (price per piece)	Yes	1	_____  soms
		No	2	
A1X63.3A & B	3. Contraceptive implants (price per implant)	Yes	1	_____  soms
		No	2	
A1X63.4A & B	4. Cervical cap or diaphram (price/piece)	Yes	1	_____  soms
		No	2	
A1X63.5A & B	5. Foam, gel creme, ointment (per package)	Yes	1	_____  soms
		No	2	
A1X63.6A & B	6. Condoms (price per piece)	Yes	1	_____  soms
		No	2	

B. Obtain the following operations:

A1X63.7A & B	7. Male sterilization (per operation)	Yes	1	_____  soms
		No	2	
A1X63.8A & B	8. Female (per operation)	Yes	1	_____  soms
		No	2	

**64. For all contraceptive devices and operations available in the place of residence, indicate the minimum price in column 64.**

**PUBLIC EATING PLACES**

**65. From the list below, are there public dining facilities available in the immediate place of residence? If so, how many of each type are there?**

			How many	
1. State cafeterias	Yes	1	_____	A1X65.1A & .1B
	No	2		
2. Cooperative cafeterias	Yes	1	_____	A1X65.2A & .2B
	No	2		
3. Private cafeterias	Yes	1	_____	A1X65.3A & .3B
	No	2		
4. State restaurants	Yes	1	_____	A1X65.4A & .4B
	No	2		
5. Cooperative restaurants	Yes	1	_____	A1X65.5A & .5B
	No	2		
6. Private restaurants	Yes	1	_____	A1X65.6A & .6B
	No	2		
7. State "kulinaria" [like a delicatessen]	Yes	1	_____	A1X65.7A & .7B
	No	2		
8. Cooperative "kulinaria"	Yes	1	_____	A1X65.8A & .8B
	No	2		
9. Private "kulinaria"	Yes	1	_____	A1X65.9A & .9B
	No	2		

A1X66

**66. In this place is there a food store, cafeteria, or other establishment where poor people could obtain free food?**

Yes 1  
No 2

**WORK AND OCCUPATION**

**67. If a person living in the territory of this enumeration district in the city or settlement of the city type, or in a village, wanted to find work in the immediate vicinity, what kind of work could the person find?**

[ LIST NO MORE THAN 5 TYPES OF WORK ]

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**68. Below is a list of occupations. In column 68, indicate whether people with these specialties live in the territory of the census enumeration district being surveyed in the city or settlement of the city type, or in the village or town.**

	68		66 [sic]	
	Are there		How many	
	such		soms/month?	
	workers?			
1. Cowherd	Yes	1	_____	A1X68.1A & .1B
	No	2		
2. Milk maid (milk-machine operator)	Yes	1	_____	A1X68.2A & .2B
	No	2		
3. Janitress	Yes	1	_____	A1X68.3A & .3B
	No	2		
4. Unskilled construction worker.	Yes	1	_____	A1X68.4A & .4B
	No	2		
5. Tractor driver	Yes	1	_____	A1X68.5A & .5B
	No	2		
6. Unskilled retail worker	Yes	1	_____	A1X68.6A & .6B
	No	2		
7. Typist	Yes	1	_____	A1X68.7A & .7B
	No	2		
8. Operator (plant, factory)	Yes	1	_____	A1X68.8A & .8B
	No	2		

**69. For each occupation which exists in the area being surveyed according to column 68, in column 69, write the salary for each occupation.**

A1X70      **70. In the given population point, is there a state employment service, labor exchange, or any other kind of employment service?**

Yes      1  
No      2 GO TO 72

**71. Which of the following functions does it perform?**

		Yes	No
A1X71.1	1. Helps people find work	1	2
A1X71.2	2. Helps retrain workers for new occupations	1	2
A1X71.3	3. Pays unemployment benefits	1	2
A1X71.4	4. Other (specify below)	1	2

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A1X72      **72. Have any state enterprises been shut down in this place of residence of surveyed families?**

Yes      1  
No      2

## LOCAL COMMUNITY AND OTHER SERVICES

**73. From the list below, note which types of schools are located in the place of residence of the surveyed families.**

A1X73.1	1. State incomplete secondary school (8-9 grades)	1	2
A1X73.2	2. State complete secondary school (10-11 grades)	1	2
A1X73.3	3. Private school	1	2
A1X73.4	4. State gymnasium	1	2
A1X73.5	5. Private gymnasium	1	2
A1X73.6	6. Other (write below)	1	2

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**74. Which of the preschool establishments exist in the immediate place of residence of the families being surveyed?**

A1X74.1	1. State nursery (1-2 years old)	1	2
A1X74.2	2. Private nursery (1-2 years old)	1	2
A1X74.3	3. State kindergarten (3-6 years old)	1	2
A1X74.4	4. Private kindergarten (3-6 years old)	1	2
A1X74.5	5. Private children's play group	1	2
A1X74.6	6. Other (write below)	1	2

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**A1X75 75. In the immediate place of residence of the families being studied, are there branches of any banks, including savings banks?**

Yes            1  
 No             2 SKIP TO 78

**A1X76 76. If a depositor wants to withdraw 1000 soms from his account, how fast can he or she do it?**

Immediately            1  
 The same day            2  
 Next day                 3  
 After several days       4

**A1X77 77. In the immediate place of residence of the families being studied, are there branches of any private banks?**

Yes            1 SKIP TO 80  
 No             2 SKIP TO 79



- A1X86      **86. In the immediate place of residence, is there are public bath house?**
- Yes    1  
            No     2
- 87. In this territory, are there**
- |         |   | Yes | No |
|---------|---|-----|----|
| A1X87.1 | 1 Open sewage ditches filled with fecal metter?         | 1   | 2  |
| A1X87.2 | 2 Open drainage ditches filled with garbage and refuse? | 1   | 2  |
- A1X88      **88. As far as you can tell, what is the situation with garbage disposal here?**
- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
|  | A centralized system of garbage disposal does not seem to exist  | 1 |
|  | Garbage disposal seems to be partly done in a centralized manner | 2 |
|  | Most garbage seems to be treated in a centralized way            | 3 |
- A1X89      **89. In the immediate place of residence, is there a social welfare (SOBES) office?**
- |  |     |                        |
|--|-----|------------------------|
|  | Yes | 1                      |
|  | No  | 2 END OF QUESTIONNAIRE |
- 90. Which of the service listed below are provided by SOBES workers to their clients? Indicate all services which are provided by SOBES workers.**
- |         |                                     |   |    |    |
|---------|-------------------------------------|---|----|----|
| A1X90.1 | Pays pensions (retirement benefits) | 1 | [1 | 2] |
| A1X90.2 | Assistance in purchasing food       | 2 | [1 | 2] |
| A1X90.3 | Household help (cleaning etc.)      | 3 | [1 | 2] |
| A1X90.4 | Help in cooking                     | 4 | [1 | 2] |
| A1X90.5 | Assistance in acquiring medicine    | 5 | [1 | 2] |
| A1X90.6 | Help in getting medical treatment   | 6 | [1 | 2] |
| A1X90.7 | Other (write below)                 | 7 | [1 | 2] |
-