

Austria, Belgium, Switzerland...and 20 more - European Social Survey 2016, Round 8

ESS European Research Infrastructure Consortium (ESS ERIC)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

ECA_2016_ESS-R8_v02_M

TITLE

European Social Survey 2016, Round 8

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Austria	AUT
Belgium	BEL
Switzerland	CHE
Czech Republic	CZE
Germany	DEU
Spain	ESP
Estonia	EST
Finland	FIN
France	FRA
United Kingdom	GBR
Hungary	HUN
Ireland	IRL
Iceland	ISL
Israel	ISR
Italy	ITA
Lithuania	LTU
Netherlands	NLD
Norway	NOR
Poland	POL
Portugal	PRT
Russian Federation	RUS
Slovenia	SVN
Sweden	SWE

STUDY TYPE

Socio-Economic/Monitoring Survey [hh/sems]

SERIES INFORMATION

The European Social Survey (ESS) is an academically driven cross-national survey that has been conducted across Europe since its establishment in 2001. Every two years, face-to-face interviews are conducted with newly selected, cross-sectional samples. The survey measures the attitudes, beliefs and behaviour patterns of diverse populations in more than thirty nations.

So far, eight rounds of ESS have been conducted.

ABSTRACT

The European Social Survey (ESS) is an academically-driven multi-country survey, which has been administered in over 30 countries to date. Its three aims are, firstly - to monitor and interpret changing public attitudes and values within Europe and to investigate how they interact with Europe's changing institutions, secondly - to advance and consolidate improved methods of cross-national survey measurement in Europe and beyond, and thirdly - to develop a series of European social indicators, including attitudinal indicators.

In the eighth round, the survey covers 23 countries and employs the most rigorous methodologies. From Round 7 it is funded by the Members, Observers and Guests of ESS European Research Infrastructure Consortium (ESS ERIC) who represent national governments. Participating countries directly fund the central coordination costs of the ESS ERIC, as well the costs of fieldwork and national coordination in their own country.

The survey involves strict random probability sampling, a minimum target response rate of 70% and rigorous translation protocols. The hour-long face-to-face interview includes questions on a variety of core topics repeated from previous rounds of the survey and also two modules developed for Round 8 covering Public Attitudes to Climate Change, Energy Security, and Energy Preferences and Welfare Attitudes in a Changing Europe (the latter is a partial repeat of a module from Round 4).

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

- v2.0: Edited, anonymous dataset, second version, data available from external repository.

VERSION DATE

2018-12-01

VERSION NOTES

ESS8 edition 2.0 (published 01 December 2018):

Data for countries Hungary, Italy Lithuania, Portugal, and Spain were added to the second edition of the study. Updated documents and datasets were uploaded that reflect the changes in version 2.1 available on the European Social Survey site <<http://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/data/download.html?r=8>>

The data is available to users without restrictions, for not-for-profit purposes from external repository (see link in 'Location of Data Collection'). In accordance with data protection regulations in participating countries, only anonymous data is available.

Complete list of edits made to the 2.0 edition published by the European Social Survey can be found here (https://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/data/ESS8_version_notes.html). These edits are reflected in the DDI. Updated datasets, reports, technical documents, and questionnaires can be found in the 'Documentation' tab.

Scope

NOTES

The scope of the study includes:

- social trust
- political interest and participation
- socio-political orientations
- social exclusion
- national, ethnic and religious allegiances
- climate change, energy security and energy preferences
- welfare
- human values
- demographics and socioeconomics

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

- 1) European Union countries: Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom
- 2) Non-European Union countries: Iceland, Israel, Norway, Russian Federation, Switzerland

UNIVERSE

All persons aged 15 and over, residing within private households, regardless of their nationality, citizenship, language or legal status, in participating countries.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
ESS European Research Infrastructure Consortium (ESS ERIC)

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Sampling procedure varied by country. Please see the "Documentation Report" available in the 'Documentation' section for detailed information on how sampling was conducted in each of the 23 countries.

RESPONSE RATE

Response rate varied by country. Please see the "Documentation Report" available in the 'Documentation' section for detailed information on the response rate in each of the 23 countries.

WEIGHTING

There are three methods of weighting that were used in the study. A summary is provided below.

- Design Weights: Individuals in the population aged 15+ have precisely the same chance of selection. Several countries use complex sampling designs where some groups or regions of the population have higher probabilities of selection. The main purpose of the design weights is to correct for the fact that in some countries respondents have different probabilities to be part of the sample due to the sampling design used. Applying the weights allows to correct for this and obtain estimates that are not affected by a possible sample selection bias. The design weights are computed as the inverse of the inclusion probabilities and then scaled such that their sum equals the net sample size.

- Post-stratification Weights: Design weights account for differences in inclusion probabilities and thus correct for bias that is introduced by the sampling design. However, other errors sources remain, including sampling error (related to attempting to measure only a fraction of the population) and non-response error (which may lead to a systematic overor under-representation of people with certain characteristics). Post-stratification weights are a more sophisticated weighting strategy that uses auxiliary information to reduce the sampling error and potential non-response bias. They have been constructed using information on age-group, gender, education, and region. The post-stratification weights are obtained by adjusting the design weights in such a way that they will replicate the distribution of the cross classification of age-group, gender, and education in the population and the marginal distribution for region in the population.

- Population Size Weights: Population size weights are used when examining data for two or more countries combined. The population size weights are the same for all persons within a country but differ across countries. These weights correct for the fact that most countries taking part in the ESS have different population sizes but similar sample sizes. Without this weight, any figures combining data from two or more countries might be biased, over-representing smaller countries at the expense of larger ones. The population size weight makes an adjustment to ensure that each country is represented in proportion to its population size

A more detailed explanation of each type of weight and recommendations on how they should be utilized in analysis are provided in the "Weighting European Social Survey Data" document that can be found in the 'Documentation' tab.

Data Collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2016-09-16	2017-03-20

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Personal Interview [capi]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

In the ESS, data have to be collected via face-to-face interviews (preferably CAPI) in all participating countries. In each country, the national funding agency appoints a National Coordinator and a survey organisation to implement the survey according to common ESS specifications. Please see: http://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/methodology/ess_methodology/data_collection.html for a more detailed explanation of the standards on data collection utilized by the ESS.

The core scientific team responsible for ESS implementation consisted of:

Rory Fitzgerald (PI and Director, ESS ERIC), Eric Harrison, Lorna Ryan, Ana Villar, Sarah Butt, Salima Douhou, Lizzy Winstone, Virginia Ros, Luca Salini and Elena Sommer: ESS ERIC Headquarters at City, University of London, UK. Geert Loosveldt, Koen Beullens and Katrijn Denies: Katholieke Universiteit Leuven (KU Leuven), Belgium. Bjørn Henrichsen, Knut Kalgraff Skjåk, and Kirstine Kolsrud: NSD - Norwegian Centre for Research Data, Norway. Angelika Scheuer, Achim Koch, Verena Halbherr, Brita Dorer, Stefan Zins and Roberto Briceño-Rosas: GESIS, Germany. Wiebke Weber, Diana Zavala Rojas, Melanie Revilla and Anna de Castellarnau: Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Spain. Ineke Stoop, Joost Kappelhof and Sander Steijn: The Netherlands Institute for Social Research (SCP), Netherlands. Brina Malnar, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia. Peter Lynn, University of Essex, United Kingdom.

The dates for data collection in each of the countries are the following:

Field work period: Austria - 19.09.16 - 28.12.16
 Field work period: Belgium - 14.09.16 - 31.01.17
 Field work period: Czech Republic - 24.10.16 - 19.12.16
 Field work period: Estonia - 01.10.16 - 31.01.17
 Field work period: Finland - 15.09.16 - 08.03.17
 Field work period: France - 10.11.2016 - 11.03.2017
 Field work period: Germany - 23.08.16 - 26.03.17
 Field work period Hungary: 14.05.17 - 16.09.17
 Field work period: Iceland - 02.11.16 - 08.06.16
 Field work period: Ireland - 25.11.16 - 08.05.17
 Field work period: Israel - 10.09.16 - 08.02.17
 Field work period: Italy - 11.09.17 - 19.11.17
 Field work period: Lithuania - 04.10.17 - 28.12.17
 Field work period: Netherlands - 01.09.16 - 31.01.17
 Field work period: Norway - 22.08.16 - 17.01.17
 Field work period: Poland - 07.11.16 - 22.02.17
 Field work period: Portugal - 20.10.16 - 15.06.17
 Field work period: Russian Federation - 03.01.17 - 19.03.17
 Field work period: Slovenia - 21.09.16 - 11.01.16
 Field work period: Spain - 16.02.17 - 23.06.17
 Field work period: Sweden - 26.08.16 - 10.02.17
 Field work period: Switzerland - 01.09.16-02.03.17
 Field work period: United Kingdom - 01.09.16 - 20.03.17

DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Austria - IFES Institut für empirische Sozialforschung
Belgium - Kantar TNS, Broekstraat 49-53, 1000 Brussel

Czech Republic - ppm factum research s.r.o. Office Park Nové Butovice / A Bucharova 1281/2 158 00 Praha 13 Czech Republic
Estonia - Statistics Estonia, Tatari 51, 10134 Tallinn, Estonia
Finland - Statistics Finland (Tilastokeskus), FI-00022 Statistics Finland (Helsinki)
France - GfK-ISL CRF - 40 rue Pasteur - CS 900004 - 92156 SURESNES Cedex Tel : + 33 1 74 18 60 00
Germany - infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH
Iceland - The Social Science Research Institute (SSRI) of the University of Iceland Félagsvísindastofnun Gimli - Sæmundargötu 2 101 Reykjavík Iceland
Ireland - Amárach Research 11 Kingswood Business Centre, Kingswood Road, Citywest Business Campus, Dublin 24 Ireland
Israel - B.I. Cohen Institute for Public Opinion Research
Netherlands - KANTAR (previously TNS NIPO & Bureau Veldkamp), Grote Bickersstraat 74, 1013 KS Amsterdam, Netherlands
Norway - Statistics Norway Akersveien 26, 0177 Oslo
Poland - Centre of Sociological Research Institute of Philosophy and Sociology Polish Academy of Sciences Nowy Swiat 72 Warsaw Poland
Russian Federation - CESSI (Institute for Comparative Social Research)
Slovenia - University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Social Sciences, Public Opinion and Mass Communication Research Center
Sweden - Ipsos Observer Sweden, St Göransgatan 63, Box 12236, 102 26 Stockholm
Switzerland - M.I.S. Trend SA, Lausanne, Switzerland
United Kingdom - National Centre for Social Research

Questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

Austria - structured questionnaires in German
 Belgium - structured questionnaires in Dutch, French
 Czech Republic - structured questionnaires in Czech
 Estonia - structured questionnaires in Estonian, Russian
 Finland - structured questionnaires in Finnish, Swedish
 France - structured questionnaires in French
 Germany - structured questionnaires in German
 Hungary - structured questionnaires in Hungarian
 Iceland - structured questionnaires in Icelandic
 Ireland - structured questionnaires in English (we had produced a localised Polish language survey, but all Polish households participated using English)
 Israel - structured questionnaires in Hebrew, Arabic and Russian
 Italy - structured questionnaires in Italian
 Lithuania - structured questionnaires in Lithuanian and Russian
 Netherlands - structured questionnaires in Dutch
 Norway - structured questionnaires in Norwegian
 Poland - structured questionnaires in Polish
 Portugal - structured questionnaires in Portuguese
 Russian Federation - structured questionnaires in Russian
 Slovenia - structured questionnaires in Slovenian
 Sweden - structured questionnaires in Swedish
 Spain - structured questionnaires in Spanish and Catalan
 Switzerland - structured questionnaires in German/Swiss-German, French, Italian
 United Kingdom - structured questionnaires in English

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Email
ESS ERIC Headquarters	ess@city.ac.uk
NSD - Norwegian Centre for Research Data	essdatasupport@nsd.no

RESTRICTIONS

The data are available without restrictions, for not-for-profit purposes.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Use of the dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:

- the Identification of the Primary Investigator
- the title of the survey (including country, acronym and year of implementation)
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download

Example:

European Social Survey Round 8 Data (2016). Data file edition 2.1. NSD - Norwegian Centre for Research Data, Norway - Data Archive and distributor of ESS data for ESS ERIC. Ref. ECA_2016_ESS-R8_v02_M. Dataset downloaded from [url] on [date].

To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in the footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	URL
European Social Survey	Link

LOCATION OF DATA COLLECTION

European Social Survey

ARCHIVE WHERE STUDY IS ORIGINALLY STORED

ESS European Research Infrastructure Consortium (ESS ERIC)
<http://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/data/download.html?r=8>
 Cost: free

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

The ESS ERIC, Core Scientific Team (CST) and the producers bear no responsibility for the uses of the ESS data, or for interpretations or inferences based on these uses. The ESS ERIC, CST and the producers accept no liability for indirect, consequential or incidental damages or losses arising from use of the data collection, or from the unavailability of, or break in access to the service for whatever reason.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ECA_2016_ESS-R8_v03_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Norwegian Centre for Research Data	NSD	Norway's Ministry of Education and Research	Documentation and archiving of the study
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Metadata distribution in the World Bank Microdata Catalog and IHSN Survey Catalog

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2020-02-10

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

DDI Document - Version 03 - (04/27/21)

This version is identical to DDI_ECA_2016_ESS-R8_v02_M but country field has been updated to capture all the countries covered by survey.

- v02 (February 2020)

Modifications were made to the DDI ID, study ID, study version description, and study design weights. Minor grammatical and formatting edits were made to the geographic coverage, universe, notes on data collection, and the questionnaire sections of the DDI. Updated documents and datasets were uploaded that reflect the changes in version 2.1 available on the European Social Survey site <<http://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/data/download.html?r=8>>

- v01 (October 2017)

The metadata was documented by the Norwegian Centre for Research Data. It was downloaded from <http://nesstar.ess.nsd.uib.no/webview/index.jsp?v=2&submode=abstract&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.83%3A80%2Fobj%2FStudy%2FESS8e01.0&mode=documentation&top=yes> by the World Bank Microdata Library documentation team. The dataset and documents were downloaded on from <http://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/data/download.html?r=8>. Modifications in the study ID and DDI ID were done by the World Bank Microdata Library documentation team to match the standard used by the library and the IHSN Survey Catalog.

Updated documents and datasets were uploaded that reflect the changes in version

Data Dictionary

Data file	Cases	Variables
ESS8e02_1 Round 8 ESS data	44387	534

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Round 8 ESS data

Cases: 44387

Variables: 534

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1034	name	Title of dataset	1. Title of dataset
V1035	essround	ESS round	2. ESS round
V1036	edition	Edition	3. Edition
V1037	proddate	Production date	4. Production date
V1038	idno	Respondent's identification number	6. Respondent's identification number
V1039	cntry	Country	5. Country
V1040	nwspol	News about politics and current affairs, watching, reading or listening, in minu	A1. On a typical day, about how much time do you spend watching, reading or listening to news about politics and current affairs?
V1041	netusoft	Internet use, how often	A2. People can use the internet on different devices such as computers, tablets and smartphones. How often do you use the internet on these or any other devices, whether for work or personal use?
V1042	netustm	Internet use, how much time on typical day, in minutes	A3. On a typical day, about how much time do you spend using the internet on a computer, tablet, smartphone or other device, whether for work or personal use?
V1043	ppltrst	Most people can be trusted or you can't be too careful	A4. Using this card, generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.
V1044	pplfair	Most people try to take advantage of you, or try to be fair	A5. Using this card, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?
V1045	pplhlp	Most of the time people helpful or mostly looking out for themselves	A6. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?
V1046	polintr	How interested in politics	B1. How interested would you say you are in politics ? are you?
V1047	psppsgva	Political system allows people to have a say in what government does	B2. How much would you say the political system in [country] allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?
V1048	actrolga	Able to take active role in political group	B3. How able do you think you are to take an active role in a group involved with political issues?
V1049	psppipla	Political system allows people to have influence on politics	B4. And how much would you say that the political system in [country] allows people like you to have an influence on politics?
V1050	cptppola	Confident in own ability to participate in politics	B5. And how confident are you in your own ability to participate in politics?
V1051	trstprl	Trust in country's parliament	B6-12. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ... [country]'s parliament?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1052	trstlgl	Trust in the legal system	B6-12. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... .. the legal system?
V1053	trstplc	Trust in the police	B6-12. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... .. the police?
V1054	trstplt	Trust in politicians	B6-12. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... .. politicians?
V1055	trstprt	Trust in political parties	B6-12. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... .. political parties?
V1056	trstep	Trust in the European Parliament	B6-12. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... .. the European Parliament?
V1057	trstun	Trust in the United Nations	B6-12. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... .. the United Nations?
V1058	vote	Voted last national election	B13. Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] national election in [month/year]?
V1059	prtvbat	Party voted for in last national election, Austria	B14AT. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Austria)
V1060	prvtcbe	Party voted for in last national election, Belgium	B14BE. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Belgium)
V1061	prvtfch	Party voted for in last national election, Switzerland	B14CH. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Switzerland)
V1062	prvtdcz	Party voted for in last national election, Czechia	B14CZ. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Czech Republic)
V1063	prtvde1	Party voted for in last national election 1, Germany	B14DE. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Germany 1)
V1064	prtvde2	Party voted for in last national election 2, Germany	B14DE. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Germany 2)
V1065	prvtfee	Party voted for in last national election, Estonia	B14EE. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Estonia)
V1066	prvtdes	Party voted for in last national election, Spain	B14ES. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Spain)
V1067	prvtdfi	Party voted for in last national election, Finland	B14FI. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Finland)
V1068	prvtcfr	Party voted for in last national election, France (ballot 1)	B14FR. Which party did you vote for in that election? (France)
V1069	prvtbgb	Party voted for in last national election, United Kingdom	B14GB. Which party did you vote for in that election? (United Kingdom)
V1070	prvtihu	Party voted for in last national election, Hungary	B14HU. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Hungary)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1071	prtvbie	Party voted for in last national election, Ireland	B14IE. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Ireland)
V1072	prvtcil	Party voted for in last national election, Israel	B14IL. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Israel)
V1073	prvtbis	Party voted for in last national election, Iceland	B14IS. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Iceland)
V1074	prvtbit	Party voted for in last national election, Italy	B14IT. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Italy)
V1075	prtvblt1	Party voted for in last national election 1, Lithuania (first vote, party)	B14LT1. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Lithuania, first vote)
V1076	prtvblt2	Party voted for in last national election 2, Lithuania (second vote, party)	B14LT2. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Lithuania, second vote)
V1077	prtvblt3	Party voted for in last national election 3, Lithuania (third vote, party)	B14LT3. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Lithuania, third vote)
V1078	prvtfnl	Party voted for in last national election, Netherlands	B14NL. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Netherlands)
V1079	prvtbno	Party voted for in last national election, Norway	B14NO. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Norway)
V1080	prvtddl	Party voted for in last national election, Poland	B14PL. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Poland)
V1081	prvtcpt	Party voted for in last national election, Portugal	B14PT. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Portugal)
V1082	prvtldr	Party voted for in last national election, Russian Federation	B14RU. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Russian Federation)
V1083	prvtbse	Party voted for in last national election, Sweden	B14SE. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Sweden)
V1084	prvtesi	Party voted for in last national election, Slovenia	B14SI. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Slovenia)
V1085	contplt	Contacted politician or government official last 12 months	B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youcontacted a politician, government or local government official?
V1086	wrkprty	Worked in political party or action group last 12 months	B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youworked in a political party or action group?
V1087	wrkorg	Worked in another organisation or association last 12 months	B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youworked in another organisation or association?
V1088	badge	Worn or displayed campaign badge/sticker last 12 months	B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youworn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?
V1089	sgnptit	Signed petition last 12 months	B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have yousigned a petition?
V1090	pblmnn	Taken part in lawful public demonstration last 12 months	B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youtaken part in a lawful public demonstration?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1091	bctprd	Boycotted certain products last 12 months	B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youboycotted certain products?
V1092	pstplonl	Posted or shared anything about politics online last 12 months	B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ?posted or shared anything about politics online, for example on blogs, via email or on social media such as Facebook or Twitter?
V1093	clsprty	Feel closer to a particular party than all other parties	B23. Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?
V1094	prtclcat	Which party feel closer to, Austria	B24AT. Which one? (Austria)
V1095	prtclcbe	Which party feel closer to, Belgium	B24BE. Which one? (Belgium)
V1096	prtclfch	Which party feel closer to, Switzerland	B24CH. Which one? (Switzerland)
V1097	prtcldcz	Which party feel closer to, Czechia	B24CZ. Which one? (Czech Republic)
V1098	prtclede	Which party feel closer to, Germany	B24DE. Which one? (Germany)
V1099	prtclfee	Which party feel closer to, Estonia	B24EE. Which one? (Estonia)
V1100	prtclees	Which party feel closer to, Spain	B24ES. Which one? (Spain)
V1101	prtcldfi	Which party feel closer to, Finland	B24FI. Which one? (Finland)
V1102	prtclefr	Which party feel closer to, France	B24FR. Which one? (France)
V1103	prtclbgb	Which party feel closer to, United Kingdom	B24GB. Which one? (United Kingdom)
V1104	prtclfhu	Which party feel closer to, Hungary	B24HU. Which one? (Hungary)
V1105	prtcldie	Which party feel closer to, Ireland	B24IE. Which one? (Ireland)
V1106	prtcldil	Which party feel closer to, Israel	B24IL. Which one? (Israel)
V1107	prtclbis	Which party feel closer to, Iceland	B24IS. Which one? (Iceland)
V1108	prtclcit	Which party feel closer to, Italy	B24IT. Which one? (Italy)
V1109	prtclblt	Which party feel closer to, Lithuania	B24LT. Which one? (Lithuania)
V1110	prtclenl	Which party feel closer to, Netherlands	B24NL. Which one? (Netherlands)
V1111	prtclbno	Which party feel closer to, Norway	B24NO. Which one? (Norway)
V1112	prtclgpl	Which party feel closer to, Poland	B24PL. Which one? (Poland)
V1113	prtclept	Which party feel closer to, Portugal	B24PT. Which one? (Portugal)
V1114	prtclдру	Which party feel closer to, Russian Federation	B24RU. Which one? (Russian Federation)
V1115	prtclbse	Which party feel closer to, Sweden	B24SE. Which one? (Sweden)
V1116	prtclesi	Which party feel closer to, Slovenia	B24SI. Which one? (Slovenia)
V1117	prtdgcl	How close to party	B25. How close do you feel to this party? Do you feel that you are ...
V1118	lrscale	Placement on left right scale	B26. In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?
V1119	stflife	How satisfied with life as a whole	B27. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? Please answer using this card, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied.
V1120	stfecoe	How satisfied with present state of economy in country	B28. On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]?
V1121	stfgov	How satisfied with the national government	B29. Now thinking about the [country] government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?
V1122	stfdem	How satisfied with the way democracy works in country	B30. And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1123	stfedu	State of education in country nowadays	B31. Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of education in [country] nowadays?
V1124	stfhlth	State of health services in country nowadays	B32. Still using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in [country] nowadays?
V1125	gincdif	Government should reduce differences in income levels	B33-36. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels
V1126	mnrgrtjb	Men should have more right to job than women when jobs are scarce	B33-36. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.
V1127	freehms	Gays and lesbians free to live life as they wish	B33-36. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish
V1128	hmsfmlsh	Ashamed if close family member gay or lesbian	B33-36. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. If a close family member was a gay man or a lesbian, I would feel ashamed.
V1129	hmsacld	Gay and lesbian couples right to adopt children	B33-36. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Gay male and lesbian couples should have the same rights to adopt children as straight couples.
V1130	eufth	European Union: European unification go further or gone too far	B37. Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Using this card, what number on the scale best describes your position?
V1131	imsmetrn	Allow many/few immigrants of same race/ethnic group as majority	B38. Now, using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here ?
V1132	imdfetrn	Allow many/few immigrants of different race/ethnic group from majority	B39. How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?
V1133	impcntr	Allow many/few immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe	B40. How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?
V1134	imbgeco	Immigration bad or good for country's economy	B41. Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?
V1135	imueclt	Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants	B42. And, using this card, would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?
V1136	imwbcnt	Immigrants make country worse or better place to live	B43. Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?
V1137	happy	How happy are you	C1. Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?
V1138	sclmeet	How often socially meet with friends, relatives or colleagues	C2. Using this card, how often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?
V1139	inprdsc	How many people with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters	C3. How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?
V1140	sclact	Take part in social activities compared to others of same age	C4. Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?
V1141	crmvct	Respondent or household member victim of burglary/assault last 5 years	C5. Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1142	aesfdrk	Feeling of safety of walking alone in local area after dark	C6. How safe do you - or would you - feel walking alone in this area after dark? Do - or would - you feel...
V1143	health	Subjective general health	C7. How is your health in general? Would you say it is ...
V1144	hlthhmp	Hampered in daily activities by illness/disability/infirmity/mental problem	C8. Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? If yes, is that a lot or to some extent?
V1145	atchctr	How emotionally attached to [country]	C9. How emotionally attached do you feel to [country]? Please choose a number from 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all emotionally attached and 10 means very emotionally attached.
V1146	atcherp	How emotionally attached to Europe	C10. And how emotionally attached do you feel to Europe?
V1147	rlgblg	Belonging to particular religion or denomination	C11. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?
V1148	rlgdnm	Religion or denomination belonging to at present	C12. Which one?
V1149	rlgdnbat	Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Austria	C12AT. Which one? (Austria)
V1150	rlgdnbe	Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Belgium	C12BE. Which one? (Belgium)
V1151	rlgdnach	Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Switzerland	C12CH. Which one? (Switzerland)
V1152	rlgdnade	Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Germany	C12DE. Which one? (Germany)
V1153	rlgdnafi	Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Finland	C12FI. Which one? (Finland)
V1154	rlgdngb	Religion or denomination belonging to at present, United Kingdom	C12GB. Which one? (United Kingdom)
V1155	rlgdnhu	Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Hungary	C12HU. Which one? (Hungary)
V1156	rlgdnie	Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Ireland	C12IE. Which one? (Ireland)
V1157	rlgdnis	Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Iceland	C12IS. Which one? (Iceland)
V1158	rlgdnlit	Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Lithuania	C12LT. Which one? (Lithuania)
V1159	rlgdnnl	Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Netherlands	C12NL. Which one? (Netherlands)
V1160	rlgdno	Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Norway	C12NO. Which one? (Norway)
V1161	rlgdnapl	Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Poland	C12PL. Which one? (Poland)
V1162	rlgdnase	Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Sweden	C12SE. Which one? (Sweden)
V1163	rlgblge	Ever belonging to particular religion or denomination	C13. Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?
V1164	rlgdnme	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past	C14. Which one?
V1165	rlgdebat	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Austria	C14AT. Which one? (Austria)
V1166	rlgdebe	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Belgium	C14BE. Which one? (Belgium)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1167	rlgdeach	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Switzerland	C14CH. Which one? (Switzerland)
V1168	rlgdeade	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Germany	C14DE. Which one? (Germany)
V1169	rlgdeafi	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Finland	C14FI. Which one? (Finland)
V1170	rlgdegb	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, United Kingdom	C14GB. Which one? (United Kingdom)
V1171	rlgdehu	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Hungary	C14HU. Which one? (Hungary)
V1172	rlgdeie	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Ireland	C14IE. Which one? (Ireland)
V1173	rlgdeis	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Iceland	C14IS. Which one? (Iceland)
V1174	rlgdelt	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Lithuania	C14LT. Which one? (Lithuania)
V1175	rlgdenl	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Netherlands	C14NL. Which one? (Netherlands)
V1176	rlgdeno	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Norway	C14NO. Which one? (Norway)
V1177	rlgdeapl	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Poland	C14PL. Which one? (Poland)
V1178	rlgdease	Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Sweden	C14SE. Which one? (Sweden)
V1179	rlgdgr	How religious are you	C15. Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?
V1180	rlgatnd	How often attend religious services apart from special occasions	C16. Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?
V1181	pray	How often pray apart from at religious services	C17. Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?
V1182	dscrgrp	Member of a group discriminated against in this country	C18. Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?
V1183	dscrce	Discrimination of respondent's group: colour or race	C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Colour or race
V1184	dscrntn	Discrimination of respondent's group: nationality	C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Nationality
V1185	dscrrlg	Discrimination of respondent's group: religion	C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Religion
V1186	dscrllng	Discrimination of respondent's group: language	C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Language
V1187	dscrertrn	Discrimination of respondent's group: ethnic group	C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Ethnic group
V1188	dscrage	Discrimination of respondent's group: age	C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Age
V1189	dscrgrnd	Discrimination of respondent's group: gender	C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Gender
V1190	dscrsex	Discrimination of respondent's group: sexuality	C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Sexuality
V1191	dscrdsb	Discrimination of respondent's group: disability	C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Disability
V1192	dscroth	Discrimination of respondent's group: other grounds	C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Other

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1193	dscrdk	Discrimination of respondent's group: don't know	C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Don't know
V1194	dscrref	Discrimination of respondent's group: refusal	C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Refusal
V1195	dscrnep	Discrimination of respondent's group: not applicable	C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Not applicable
V1196	dscrna	Discrimination of respondent's group: no answer	C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? No answer
V1197	ctzcctr	Citizen of country	C20. Are you a citizen of [country]?
V1198	ctzshipc	Citizenship	C21. What citizenship do you hold?
V1199	brncctr	Born in country	C22. Were you born in [country]?
V1200	cntbrthc	Country of birth	C23. In which country were you born?
V1201	livecnta	What year you first came to live in country	C24. What year did you first come to live in [country]?
V1202	lnghom1	Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned	C25. What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 1
V1203	lnghom2	Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned	C25. What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 2
V1204	blgetmg	Belong to minority ethnic group in country	C26. Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in [country]?
V1205	facctr	Father born in country	C27. Was your father born in [country]?
V1206	fbrncntb	Country of birth, father	C28. In which country was your father born?
V1207	moctr	Mother born in country	C29. Was your mother born in [country]?
V1208	mbrncntb	Country of birth, mother	C30. In which country was your mother born?
V1209	gvrfgap	Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status	C42-44. Some people come to this country and apply for refugee status on the grounds that they fear persecution in their own country. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly... The government should be generous in judging people's applications for refugee status
V1210	rfgfrpc	Most refugee applicants not in real fear of persecution own countries	C42-44. Some people come to this country and apply for refugee status on the grounds that they fear persecution in their own country. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly... Most applicants for refugee status aren't in real fear of persecution in their own countries
V1211	rfgbfml	Granted refugees should be entitled to bring close family members	C42-44. Some people come to this country and apply for refugee status on the grounds that they fear persecution in their own country. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly... Refugees whose applications are granted should be entitled to bring in their close family members
V1212	eneffap	How likely to buy most energy efficient home appliance	D1. If you were to buy a large electrical appliance for your home, how likely is it that you would buy one of the most energy efficient ones?
V1213	rdcenr	How often do things to reduce energy use	D2. There are some things that can be done to reduce energy use, such as switching off appliances that are not being used, walking for short journeys, or only using the heating or air conditioning when really needed. In your daily life, how often do you do things to reduce your energy use?
V1214	cflsenr	How confident you could use less energy than now	D3. Overall, how confident are you that you could use less energy than you do now?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1215	elgcoal	How much electricity in [country] should be generated from coal	D4-10. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? First, how much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from coal?
V1216	elngas	How much electricity in [country] should be generated from natural gas	D4-10. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? And how about natural gas?
V1217	elghydr	How much electricity in [country] should be generated from hydroelectric power	D4-10. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? And how about hydroelectric power generated by flowing water from rivers, dams and seas?
V1218	elgnuc	How much electricity in [country] should be generated from nuclear power	D4-10. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated by nuclear power?
V1219	elgsun	How much electricity in [country] should be generated from solar power	D4-10. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? And how about sun or solar power?
V1220	elgwind	How much electricity in [country] should be generated from wind power	D4-10. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? And how about wind power?
V1221	elgbio	How much electricity in [country] should be generated from biomass energy	D4-10. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? And how about biomass energy generated from materials like, wood, plants and animal waste?
V1222	wrpwrct	How worried, power cuts	D11. How worried are you that there may be power cuts in [country]?
V1223	wrenexp	How worried, energy too expensive for many people	D12. How worried are you that energy may be too expensive for many people in [country]?
V1224	wrdpimp	How worried, [country] too dependent on energy imports	D13. How worried are you about [country] being too dependent on energy imports from other countries?
V1225	wrdpfos	How worried, [country] too dependent on fossil fuels	D14. How worried are you about [country] being too dependent on using energy generated by fossil fuels such as oil, gas and coal?
V1226	wrntdis	How worried, energy supply interrupted by natural disasters or extreme weather	D15-17. How worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted... ..by natural disasters or extreme weather?
V1227	wrinspw	How worried, energy supply interrupted by insufficient power generated	D15-17. How worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted... ..and by insufficient power being generated?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1228	wrtcfl	How worried, energy supply interrupted by technical failures	D15-17. How worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted... ..and by technical failures?
V1229	wrtradc	How worried, energy supply interrupted by terrorist attacks	D18. And how worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted by terrorist attacks?
V1230	clmchn	Do you think world's climate is changing	D19. You may have heard the idea that the world's climate is changing due to increases in temperature over the past 100 years. What is your personal opinion on this? Do you think the world's climate is changing?
V1231	clmthgt1	How much thought about climate change before today	D20. How much have you thought about climate change before today?
V1232	clmthgt2	How much thought about climate change before today	D21. How much have you thought about climate change before today?
V1233	ccnthum	Climate change caused by natural processes, human activity, or both	D22. Do you think that climate change is caused by natural processes, human activity, or both?
V1234	ccrdprs	To what extent feel personal responsibility to reduce climate change	D23. To what extent do you feel a personal responsibility to try to reduce climate change?
V1235	wrclmch	How worried about climate change	D24. How worried are you about climate change?
V1236	ccgdbd	Climate change good or bad impact across world	D25. How good or bad do you think the impact of climate change will be on people across the world? Please choose a number from 0 to 10, where 0 is extremely bad and 10 is extremely good.
V1237	lkredcc	Imagine large numbers of people limit energy use, how likely reduce climate chan	D26. Now imagine that large numbers of people limited their energy use. How likely do you think it is that this would reduce climate change?
V1238	lklmtcn	How likely, large numbers of people limit energy use	D27. How likely do you think it is that large numbers of people will limit their energy use to try to reduce climate change?
V1239	gvsrdcc	How likely, governments enough countries take action to reduce climate change	D28. And how likely do you think it is that governments in enough countries will take action that reduces climate change?
V1240	ownrdcc	How likely, limiting own energy use reduce climate change	D29. How likely do you think it is that limiting your own energy use would help reduce climate change?
V1241	inctxff	Favour increase taxes on fossil fuels to reduce climate change	D30-32. To what extent are you in favour or against the following policies in [country] to reduce climate change? Increasing taxes on fossil fuels, such as oil, gas and coal.
V1242	sbsrnen	Favour subsidise renewable energy to reduce climate change	D30-32. To what extent are you in favour or against the following policies in [country] to reduce climate change? Using public money to subsidise renewable energy such as wind and solar power.
V1243	banhhap	Favour ban sale of least energy efficient household appliances to reduce climate	D30-32. To what extent are you in favour or against the following policies in [country] to reduce climate change? A law banning the sale of the least energy efficient household appliances.
V1244	dfincac	Large differences in income acceptable to reward talents and efforts	E1-2. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Large differences in people's incomes are acceptable to properly reward differences in talents and efforts.
V1245	smdfslv	For fair society, differences in standard of living should be small	E1-2. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. For a society to be fair, differences in people's standard of living should be small.
V1246	uemplwk	Of every 100 working age how many unemployed and looking for work	E3. Of every 100 people of working age in [country] how many would you say are unemployed and looking for work? Choose your answer from this card. If you are not sure please give your best guess.

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1247	slvpens	Standard of living of pensioners	E4. Using this card, what do you think overall about the standard of living of pensioners? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means extremely bad and 10 means extremely good.
V1248	slvuemp	Standard of living of unemployed	E5. What do you think overall about the standard of living of people who are unemployed?
V1249	gvslvol	Standard of living for the old, governments' responsibility	E6-8. People have different views on what the responsibilities of governments should or should not be. For each of the tasks I read out please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much responsibility you think governments should have. 0 means it should not be governments' responsibility at all and 10 means it should be entirely governments' responsibility. Firstly to... ..ensure a reasonable standard of living for the old?
V1250	gvslvue	Standard of living for the unemployed, governments' responsibility	E6-8. People have different views on what the responsibilities of governments should or should not be. For each of the tasks I read out please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much responsibility you think governments should have. 0 means it should not be governments' responsibility at all and 10 means it should be entirely governments' responsibility. Firstly to... ..ensure a reasonable standard of living for the unemployed?
V1251	gvclcdr	Child care services for working parents, governments' responsibility	E6-8. People have different views on what the responsibilities of governments should or should not be. For each of the tasks I read out please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much responsibility you think governments should have. 0 means it should not be governments' responsibility at all and 10 means it should be entirely governments' responsibility. Firstly to... ..ensure sufficient child care services for working parents?
V1252	sbstrec	Social benefits/services place too great strain on economy	E9-12. Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country].... ..place too great a strain on the economy?
V1253	sbprvpv	Social benefits/services prevent widespread poverty	E9-12. Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country].... ..prevent widespread poverty?
V1254	sbeqsoc	Social benefits/services lead to a more equal society	E9-12. Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country].... ..lead to a more equal society?
V1255	sbsbntx	Social benefits/services cost businesses too much in taxes/charges	E9-12. Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country].... ..cost businesses too much in taxes and charges?
V1256	sblazy	Social benefits/services make people lazy	E13-14. And to what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country].... ?make people lazy?
V1257	sblwcoa	Social benefits/services make people less willing care for one another	E13-14. And to what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country].... ..make people less willing to care for one another?
V1258	imsclbn	When should immigrants obtain rights to social benefits/services	E15. Thinking of people coming to live in [country] from other countries, when do you think they should obtain the same rights to social benefits and services as citizens already living here? Please choose the option on this card that comes closest to your view.
V1259	uentrjb	Most unemployed people do not really try to find a job	E16-18. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about people in [country]. Most unemployed people do not really try to find a job.

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1260	lbenent	Many with very low incomes get less benefit than legally entitled to	E16-18. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about people in [country]. Many people with very low incomes get less benefit than they are legally entitled to.
V1261	bennent	Many manage to obtain benefits/services not entitled to	E16-18. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about people in [country]. Many people manage to obtain benefits and services to which they are not entitled.
V1262	admub	Administration of unemployment benefits questions	E20. If automated random allocation not used: Interviewer code: interviewer refer to month of respondent birthday and code.
V1263	ubpay	Unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay	E21-23. Imagine someone who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ...they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?
V1264	ubedu	Unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level of education	E21-23. Imagine someone who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ...they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?
V1265	ubunp	Unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpaid work	E21-23. Imagine someone who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ...they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?
V1266	ub50pay	Someone in their 50s, unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay	E24-26. Imagine someone in their 50s who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if? ...they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?
V1267	ub50edu	Someone In their 50s, unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level of educ	E24-26. Imagine someone in their 50s who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if? ...they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?
V1268	ub50unp	Someone in their 50s, unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpaid work	E24-26. Imagine someone in their 50s who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if? ...they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?
V1269	ub20pay	Someone aged 20-25, unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay	E27-29. Imagine someone aged 20-25 who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ...they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1270	ub20edu	Someone aged 20-25, unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level of educat	E27-29. Imagine someone aged 20-25 who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ...they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?
V1271	ub20unp	Someone aged 20-25, unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpaid work	E27-29. Imagine someone aged 20-25 who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ...they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?
V1272	ubspay	Single parent to 3-year-old, unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay	E30-32. Imagine a single parent with a 3-year-old child who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ...they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?
V1273	ubspedu	Single parent to 3-year-old, unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level	E30-32. Imagine a single parent with a 3-year-old child who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ...they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?
V1274	ubspunp	Single parent to 3-year-old, unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpai	E30-32. Imagine a single parent with a 3-year-old child who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ...they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?
V1275	bnlwinc	Social benefits only for people with lowest incomes	E33. Would you be against or in favour of the government providing social benefits and services only for people with the lowest incomes, while people with middle and higher incomes are responsible for themselves?
V1276	eduunmp	Spend more on education for unemployed at cost of unemployment benefit	E34. Now imagine there is a fixed amount of money that can be spent on tackling unemployment. Would you be against or in favour of the government spending more on education and training programs for the unemployed at the cost of reducing unemployment benefit?
V1277	wrkprbf	Benefits for parents to combine work and family even if means higher taxes	E35. Would you be against or in favour of the government introducing extra social benefits and services to make it easier for working parents to combine work and family life even if it means much higher taxes for all?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1278	basinc	Against or In favour of a basic income scheme	E36. Some countries are currently talking about introducing a basic income scheme. In a moment I will ask you to tell me whether you are against or in favour of this scheme. First, I will give you some more details. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows the main features of the scheme. A basic income scheme includes all of the following: ...READ OUT... - The government pays everyone a monthly income to cover essential living costs. - It replaces many other social benefits. - The purpose is to guarantee everyone a minimum standard of living. - Everyone receives the same amount regardless of whether or not they are working. - People also keep the money they earn from work or other sources. - This scheme is paid for by taxes. INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO READ CARD. Overall, would you be against or in favour of having this scheme in [country]?
V1279	eusclbf	Against or In favour of European Union-wide social benefit scheme	E37. It has been proposed that there should be a European Union-wide social benefit scheme for all poor people. In a moment I will ask you to tell me whether you are against or in favour of this scheme. First, look at the highlighted box at the top of this card, which shows the main features of the scheme. A European Union-wide social benefit scheme includes all of the following: ...READ OUT... - The purpose is to guarantee a minimum standard of living for all poor people in the European Union. - The level of social benefit people receive will be adjusted to reflect the cost of living in their country. - The scheme would require richer European Union countries to pay more into such a scheme than poorer European Union countries. INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO READ CARD. Overall, would you be against or in favour of having such a European Union-wide social benefit scheme?
V1280	eudcnbf	More decisions made by EU: level of benefits in [country] become higher or lower	E38. If more decisions were made by the European Union rather than by national governments, do you think the level of social benefits and services provided in [country] would become higher or lower?
V1281	lkuemp	How likely unemployed and looking for work next 12 months	E39. Using this card, please tell me how likely it is that during the next 12 months you will be unemployed and looking for work for at least four consecutive weeks?
V1282	lknemny	How likely not enough money for household necessities next 12 months	E40. And during the next 12 months how likely is it that there will be some periods when you don't have enough money to cover your household necessities?
V1283	vteurmb	Would vote for [country] to remain member of European Union or leave	E41. Imagine there were a referendum in [country] tomorrow about membership of the European Union. Would you vote for [country] to remain a member of the European Union or to leave the European Union?
V1284	vteumbgb	Would vote for [country] to remain member of European Union or leave, United Kin	E41GB. If there were to be a new referendum tomorrow, would you vote for the UK to remain a member of the European Union or leave the European Union? (United Kingdom)
V1285	vteubcmb	Would vote for [country] to become member of European Union or remain outside	E42. Imagine there were a referendum in [country] tomorrow about membership of the European Union. Would you vote for [country] to become a member of the European Union or to remain outside the European Union?
V1286	hhmmb	Number of people living regularly as member of household	F1. Including yourself, how many people - including children - live here regularly as members of this household?
V1287	gndr	Gender	F21. CODE SEX, respondent

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1288	gndr2	Gender of second person in household	F22. CODE SEX (2. person in household)
V1289	gndr3	Gender of third person in household	F23. CODE SEX (3. person in household)
V1290	gndr4	Gender of fourth person in household	F24. CODE SEX (4. person in household)
V1291	gndr5	Gender of fifth person in household	F25. CODE SEX (5. person in household)
V1292	gndr6	Gender of sixth person in household	F26. CODE SEX (6. person in household)
V1293	gndr7	Gender of seventh person in household	F27. CODE SEX (7. person in household)
V1294	gndr8	Gender of eighth person in household	F28. CODE SEX (8. person in household)
V1295	gndr9	Gender of ninth person in household	F29. CODE SEX (9. person in household)
V1296	gndr10	Gender of tenth person in household	F210. CODE SEX (10. person in household)
V1297	gndr11	Gender of eleventh person in household	F211. CODE SEX (11. person in household)
V1298	gndr12	Gender of twelfth person in household	F212. CODE SEX (12. person in household)
V1299	agea	Age of respondent, calculated	F31b. Age of respondent, calculated
V1300	yrbrn	Year of birth	F31a. And in what year were you born?
V1301	yrbrn2	Year of birth of second person in household	F32. And in what year was he/she born? (2. person in household)
V1302	yrbrn3	Year of birth of third person in household	F33. And in what year was he/she born? (3. person in household)
V1303	yrbrn4	Year of birth of fourth person in household	F34. And in what year was he/she born? (4. person in household)
V1304	yrbrn5	Year of birth of fifth person in household	F35. And in what year was he/she born? (5. person in household)
V1305	yrbrn6	Year of birth of sixth person in household	F36. And in what year was he/she born? (6. person in household)
V1306	yrbrn7	Year of birth of seventh person in household	F37. And in what year was he/she born? (7. person in household)
V1307	yrbrn8	Year of birth of eighth person in household	F38. And in what year was he/she born? (8. person in household)
V1308	yrbrn9	Year of birth of ninth person in household	F39. And in what year was he/she born? (9. person in household)
V1309	yrbrn10	Year of birth of tenth person in household	F310. And in what year was he/she born? (10. person in household)
V1310	yrbrn11	Year of birth of eleventh person in household	F311. And in what year was he/she born? (11. person in household)
V1311	yrbrn12	Year of birth of twelfth person in household	F312. And in what year was he/she born? (12. person in household)
V1312	rshipa2	Second person in household: relationship to respondent	F42. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (2. person in household)
V1313	rshipa3	Third person in household: relationship to respondent	F43. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (3. person in household)
V1314	rshipa4	Fourth person in household: relationship to respondent	F44. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (4. person in household)
V1315	rshipa5	Fifth person in household: relationship to respondent	F45. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (5. person in household)
V1316	rshipa6	Sixth person in household: relationship to respondent	F46. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (6. person in household)
V1317	rshipa7	Seventh person in household: relationship to respondent	F47. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (7. person in household)
V1318	rshipa8	Eighth person in household: relationship to respondent	F48. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (8. person in household)
V1319	rshipa9	Ninth person in household: relationship to respondent	F49. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (9. person in household)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1320	rshipa10	Tenth person in household: relationship to respondent	F410. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (10. person in household)
V1321	rshipa11	Eleventh person in household: relationship to respondent	F411. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (11. person in household)
V1322	rshipa12	Twelfth person in household: relationship to respondent	F412. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (12. person in household)
V1323	icpart1	Interviewer code, lives with husband/wife/partner	F5. INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE:
V1324	rshpsts	Relationship with husband/wife/partner currently living with	F6. You just told me that you live with your husband/wife/partner. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your relationship to them?
V1325	rshpsfi	Relationship with husband/wife/partner currently living with, Finland	F6FI. You just told me that you live with your husband/wife/partner. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your relationship to them? (Finland)
V1326	rshpsgb	Relationship with husband/wife/partner currently living with, United Kingdom	F6GB. You just told me that you live with your husband/wife/partner. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your relationship to them? (United Kingdom)
V1327	lvgtptnea	Ever lived with a partner, without being married	F7. And can I just check have you ever lived with a partner, without being married to them (or in a civil union)?
V1328	dvrctdeva	Ever been divorced/had civil union dissolved	F8. Can I just check have you ever been divorced or had a civil union dissolved?
V1329	icpart2	Interviewer code, lives with husband/wife/partner	F9. INTERVIEWER CODE:
V1330	iccohbt	Interviewer code, respondent cohabiting	F10. INTERVIEWER CODE:
V1331	marsts	Legal marital status	F11. This question is about your legal marital status not about who you may or may not be living with. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your legal marital status now?
V1332	marstfi	Legal marital status, Finland	F11FI. This question is about your legal marital status not about who you may or may not be living with. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your legal marital status now? (Finland)
V1333	marstgb	Legal marital status, United Kingdom	F11GB. This question is about your legal marital status not about who you may or may not be living with. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your legal marital status now? (United Kingdom)
V1334	maritalb	Legal marital status, post coded	F11b. POST CODE: MARITAL STATUS
V1335	chldhm	Children living at home or not	F12. INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE:
V1336	chldhhe	Ever had children living in household	F13. Have you ever had any children of your own, step-children, adopted children, foster children or a partner's children living in your household?
V1337	domicil	Domicile, respondent's description	F14. Which phrase on this card best describes the area where you live?
V1338	edulvlb	Highest level of education	F15. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed?
V1339	eiscsd	Highest level of education, ES - ISCED	F15. Generated variable: Highest level of education, ES - ISCED
V1340	edlveat	Highest level of education, Austria	F15AT. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Austria)
V1341	edlvebe	Highest level of education, Belgium	F15BE. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Belgium)
V1342	edlvch	Highest level of education, Switzerland	F15CH. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Switzerland)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1343	edlvdcz	Highest level of education, Czechia	F15CZ. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Czech Republic)
V1344	edubde1	Highest level of education, Germany: höchster allgemeinbildender Schulabschluss	F15DE1. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Germany 1)
V1345	eduade2	Highest level of education, Germany: höchster Studienabschluss	F15DE2. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Germany 2)
V1346	eduade3	Highest level of education, Germany: höchster Ausbildungsabschluss	F15DE3. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Germany 3)
V1347	edlvdee	Highest level of education, Estonia	F15EE. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Estonia)
V1348	edlvges	Highest level of education, Spain	F15ES. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Spain)
V1349	edlvdfi	Highest level of education, Finland	F15FI. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Finland)
V1350	edlvdfr	Highest level of education, France	F15FR. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (France)
V1351	edubgb1	Highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivale	F15GB1. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (United Kingdom 1)
V1352	eduagb2	Highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to Ph.D or equivalent	F15GB2. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (United Kingdom 2)
V1353	edagegb	Age when completed full time education, United Kingdom	F15GB3. How old were you when you completed your continuous full-time education? (United Kingdom)
V1354	edlvdhu	Highest level of education, Hungary	F15HU. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Hungary)
V1355	edlvdie	Highest level of education, Ireland	F15IE. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Ireland)
V1356	edubil1	Highest level of education, Israeli education, Israel	F15IL. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Israel 1)
V1357	eduail2	Highest level of education, Russian education, Israel	F15IL. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Israel 2)
V1358	edlvdis	Highest level of education, Iceland	F15IS. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Iceland)
V1359	edlvdit	Highest level of education, Italy	F15IT. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Italy)
V1360	edlvdlit	Highest level of education, Lithuania	F15LT. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Lithuania)
V1361	edlvenl	Highest level of education, Netherlands	F15NL. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Netherlands)
V1362	edlvdno	Highest level of education, Norway	F15NO. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Norway)
V1363	edlvepl	Highest level of education, Poland	F15PL. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Poland)
V1364	edupl2	Tertiary education: lower or higher/single tier, Poland	F15PL2. Tertiary education: lower or higher/single tier, Poland
V1365	edlvdpt	Highest level of education, Portugal	F15PT. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Portugal)
V1366	edlvdru	Highest level of education, Russian Federation	F15RU. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Russian Federation)
V1367	edlvdse	Highest level of education, Sweden	F15SE. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Sweden)
V1368	edlvesi	Highest level of education, Slovenia	F15SI. What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Slovenia)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1369	eduyrs	Years of full-time education completed	F16. About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.
V1370	pdwrk	Doing last 7 days: paid work	F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? In paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)
V1371	edctn	Doing last 7 days: education	F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? In education (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation
V1372	uempla	Doing last 7 days: unemployed, actively looking for job	F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Unemployed and actively looking for a job
V1373	uempli	Doing last 7 days: unemployed, not actively looking for job	F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job
V1374	dsbld	Doing last 7 days: permanently sick or disabled	F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Permanently sick or disabled
V1375	rtrd	Doing last 7 days: retired	F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Retired
V1376	cmsrv	Doing last 7 days: community or military service	F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? In community or military service
V1377	hswrk	Doing last 7 days: housework, looking after children, others	F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Doing housework, looking after children or other persons
V1378	dngoth	Doing last 7 days: other	F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Other
V1379	dngref	Doing last 7 days: refusal	F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Refusal
V1380	dngdk	Doing last 7 days: don't know	F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Don't know
V1381	dngna	Doing last 7 days: no answer	F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? No answer
V1382	icomdng	Interviewer code, one/more than one doing last 7 days	F17b. INTERVIEWER CODE:
V1383	mainact	Main activity last 7 days	F17c. And which of these descriptions best describes your situation (in the last seven days)?
V1384	mnactic	Main activity, last 7 days. All respondents. Post coded	F17c2. POST CODE: MAIN ACTIVITY
V1385	icpdwrk	Interviewer code, respondent in paid work	F17d. INTERVIEWER REFER TO F17a AND CODE:
V1386	crpdwk	Control paid work last 7 days	F18. Can I just check, did you do any paid work of an hour or more in the last seven days?
V1387	pdjobev	Ever had a paid job	F19. Have you ever had a paid job?
V1388	pdjobyr	Year last in paid job	F20. In what year were you last in a paid job?
V1389	emplrel	Employment relation	F21. In your main job are/were you...
V1390	emplno	Number of employees respondent has/had	F22. How many employees (if any) do/did you have?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1391	wrkctra	Employment contract unlimited or limited duration	F23. Do/did you have a work contract of ...
V1392	estsz	Establishment size	F24. Including yourself, about how many people are/were employed at the place where you usually work/worked?
V1393	jbspv	Responsible for supervising other employees	F25. In your main job, do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?
V1394	njbaspv	Number of people responsible for in job	F26. How many people are/were you responsible for?
V1395	wkdcorga	Allowed to decide how daily work is organised	F27-28. I am going to read out a list of things about your working life. Using this card, please say how much the management at your work allows/allowed you? ?to decide how your own daily work is/was organised?
V1396	iorgact	Allowed to influence policy decisions about activities of organisation	F27-28. I am going to read out a list of things about your working life. Using this card, please say how much the management at your work allows/allowed you? ?to influence policy decisions about the activities of the organisation?
V1397	wkhct	Total contracted hours per week in main job overtime excluded	F29. What are/were your total 'basic' or contracted hours each week (in your main job), excluding any paid and unpaid overtime?
V1398	icwhct	Have a set 'basic' or contracted number of hours	F29a. POST CODE: Set 'basic' or contracted number of hours
V1399	wkhtot	Total hours normally worked per week in main job overtime included	F30. Regardless of your basic or contracted hours, how many hours do/did you normally work a week (in your main job), including any paid or unpaid overtime
V1400	nacer2	Industry, NACE rev.2	F31. What does/did the firm/organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do?
V1401	tporgwk	What type of organisation work/worked for	F32. Which of the types of organisation on this card do/did you work for?
V1402	isco08	Occupation, ISCO08	F33-34a. What is/was the name or title of your main job? In your main job, what kind of work do/did you do most of the time? What training or qualifications are/were needed for the job?
V1403	wrkac6m	Paid work in another country, period more than 6 months last 10 years	F35. In the last 10 years have you done any paid work in another country for a period of 6 months or more?
V1404	uemp3m	Ever unemployed and seeking work for a period more than three months	F36. Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?
V1405	uemp12m	Any period of unemployment and work seeking lasted 12 months or more	F37. Have any of these periods lasted for 12 months or more?
V1406	uemp5yr	Any period of unemployment and work seeking within last 5 years	F38. Have any of these periods been within the past 5 years?
V1407	mbtru	Member of trade union or similar organisation	F39. Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?
V1408	hincsrca	Main source of household income	F40. Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?
V1409	hinctnta	Household's total net income, all sources	F41. Using this card, please tell me which letter describes your household's total income, after tax and compulsory deductions, from all sources? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate. Use the part of the card that you know best: weekly, monthly or annual income.
V1410	hincfel	Feeling about household's income nowadays	F42. Which of the descriptions on this card comes closest to how you feel about your household's income nowadays?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1411	icpart3	Interviewer code, lives with husband/wife/partner	F43. INTERVIEWER CODE:
V1412	edulvlpb	Partner's highest level of education	F44. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed?
V1413	eiscdep	Partner's highest level of education, ES - ISCED	F44. Generated variable: Partner's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
V1414	edlvpeat	Partner's highest level of education, Austria	F44AT. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Austria)
V1415	edlvpebe	Partner's highest level of education, Belgium	F44BE. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Belgium)
V1416	edlvpdch	Partner's highest level of education, Switzerland	F44CH. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Switzerland)
V1417	edlvpcz	Partner's highest level of education, Czechia	F44CZ. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Czech Republic)
V1418	edupbde1	Partner's highest level of education, Germany: höchster allgemeinbildender Schu	F44DE1. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Germany 1)
V1419	edupade2	Partner's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Studienabschluss	F44DE2. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Germany 2)
V1420	edupade3	Partner's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Ausbildungsabschluss	F44DE3. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Germany 3)
V1421	edlvpede	Partner's highest level of education, Estonia	F44EE. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Estonia)
V1422	edlvpfes	Partner's highest level of education, Spain	F44ES. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Spain)
V1423	edlvpdfi	Partner's highest level of education, Finland	F44FI. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Finland)
V1424	edlvpdfr	Partner's highest level of education, France	F44FR. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (France)
V1425	edupgbg1	Partner's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to 2 or more A-levels o	F44GB1. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (United Kingdom 1)
V1426	edupagb2	Partner's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to Ph.D or equivalent	F44GB2. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (United Kingdom 2)
V1427	edagepgb	Partner's age when completed full time education, United Kingdom	F44GB3. How old was your husband/wife/partner when they completed continuous full-time education? (United Kingdom)
V1428	edlvpdhu	Partner's highest level of education, Hungary	F44HU. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Hungary)
V1429	edlvpdie	Partner's highest level of education, Ireland	F44IE. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Ireland)
V1430	edupbil1	Partner's highest level of education, Israeli education, Israel	F44IL. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Israel 1)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1431	edupail2	Partner's highest level of education, Russian education, Israel	F44IL. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Israel 2)
V1432	edlvpdisc	Partner's highest level of education, Iceland	F44IS. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Iceland)
V1433	edlvpdit	Partner's highest level of education, Italy	F44IT. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Italy)
V1434	edlvpdlt	Partner's highest level of education, Lithuania	F44LT. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Lithuania)
V1435	edlvpenl	Partner's highest level of education, Netherlands	F44NL. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Netherlands)
V1436	edlvpdno	Partner's highest level of education, Norway	F44NO. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Norway)
V1437	edlvpepl	Partner's highest level of education, Poland	F44PL. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Poland)
V1438	eduppl2	Partner's tertiary education: lower or higher/single tier, Poland	F44PL2. Partner's tertiary education: lower or higher/single tier, Poland
V1439	edlvpdpt	Partner's highest level of education, Portugal	F44PT. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Portugal)
V1440	edlvpdru	Partner's highest level of education, Russian Federation	F44RU. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Russian Federation)
V1441	edlvpdse	Partner's highest level of education, Sweden	F44SE. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Sweden)
V1442	edlvpesi	Partner's highest level of education, Slovenia	F44SI. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Slovenia)
V1443	pdwrkp	Partner doing last 7 days: paid work	F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? In paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)
V1444	edctnp	Partner doing last 7 days: education	F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? In education (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation
V1445	uemplap	Partner doing last 7 days: unemployed, actively looking for job	F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Unemployed and actively looking for a job
V1446	uemplip	Partner doing last 7 days: unemployed, not actively looking for job	F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job
V1447	dsbldp	Partner doing last 7 days: permanently sick or disabled	F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Permanently sick or disabled
V1448	rtrdp	Partner doing last 7 days: retired	F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Retired
V1449	cmsrvp	Partner doing last 7 days: community or military service	F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? In community or military service

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1450	hswrkp	Partner doing last 7 days: housework, looking after children, others	F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Doing housework, looking after children or other persons
V1451	dngothp	Partner doing last 7 days: other	F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Other
V1452	dngdkp	Partner doing last 7 days: don't know	F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Don't know
V1453	dngnapp	Partner doing last 7 days: not applicable	F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Not applicable
V1454	dngrefp	Partner doing last 7 days: refusal	F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Refusal
V1455	dngnap	Partner doing last 7 days: no answer	F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? No answer
V1456	icomdnp	Interviewer code, one/more than one doing partner last 7 days	F45b. INTERVIEWER CODE:
V1457	mnactp	Partner's main activity last 7 days	F45c. And which of the descriptions on this card best describes his/her situation (in the last 7 days)?
V1458	icppdwk	Interviewer code, Respondents partner in paid work	F45d. INTERVIEWER REFER TO f45a AND CODE:
V1459	crpdwkp	Partner, control paid work last 7 days	F46. Can I just check, did he/she do any paid work (of an hour or more) in the last 7 days?
V1460	isco08p	Occupation partner, ISCO08	F47-49. What is the name or title of his/her main job? In his/her main job, what kind of work does he/she do most of the time? What training or qualifications are needed for the job?
V1461	emprelp	Partner's employment relation	F50. In his/her main job is he/she...
V1462	wkhtotp	Hours normally worked a week in main job overtime included, partner	F51. How many hours does he/she normally work a week (in his/her main job)? Please include any paid or unpaid overtime.
V1463	edulvfb	Father's highest level of education	F52. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed?
V1464	eiscdf	Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED	F52. Generated variable: Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
V1465	edlvfeat	Father's highest level of education, Austria	F52AT. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Austria)
V1466	edlvfebe	Father's highest level of education, Belgium	F52BE. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Belgium)
V1467	edlvfdch	Father's highest level of education, Switzerland	F52CH. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Switzerland)
V1468	edlvfdcz	Father's highest level of education, Czechia	F52CZ. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Czech Republic)
V1469	edufbde1	Father's highest level of education, Germany: höchster allgemeinbildender Schul	F52DE1. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Germany 1)
V1470	edufade2	Father's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Studienabschluss	F52DE2. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Germany 2)
V1471	edufade3	Father's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Ausbildungsabschluss	F52DE3. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Germany 3)
V1472	edlvfdee	Father's highest level of education, Estonia	F52EE. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Estonia)
V1473	edlvffes	Father's highest level of education, Spain	F52ES. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Spain)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1474	edlvdfdi	Father's highest level of education, Finland	F52FI. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Finland)
V1475	edlvdfdr	Father's highest level of education, France	F52FR. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (France)
V1476	edufbgb1	Father's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to 2 or more A-levels or	F52GB1. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (United Kingdom 1)
V1477	edufagb2	Father's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to Ph.D or equivalent	F52GB2. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (United Kingdom 2)
V1478	edagefgb	Father's age when completed full time education, United Kingdom	F52GB3. How old was your father when he completed continuous full-time education? (United Kingdom)
V1479	edlvfdhu	Father's highest level of education, Hungary	F52HU. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Hungary)
V1480	edlvfdie	Father's highest level of education, Ireland	F52IE. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Ireland)
V1481	edufbil1	Father's highest level of education, Israeli education, Israel	F52IL. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Israel 1)
V1482	edufail2	Father's highest level of education, Russian education, Israel	F52IL. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Israel 2)
V1483	edlvfdis	Father's highest level of education, Iceland	F52IS. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Iceland)
V1484	edlvfdit	Father's highest level of education, Italy	F52IT. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Italy)
V1485	edlvfdlt	Father's highest level of education, Lithuania	F52LT. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Lithuania)
V1486	edlvfenl	Father's highest level of education, Netherlands	F52NL. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Netherlands)
V1487	edlvfdno	Father's highest level of education, Norway	F52NO. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Norway)
V1488	edlvfepl	Father's highest level of education, Poland	F52PL. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Poland)
V1489	edlvfdpt	Father's highest level of education, Portugal	F52PT. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Portugal)
V1490	edlvfdru	Father's highest level of education, Russian Federation	F52RU. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Russian Federation)
V1491	edlvfdse	Father's highest level of education, Sweden	F52SE. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Sweden)
V1492	edlvfesi	Father's highest level of education, Slovenia	F52SI. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Slovenia)
V1493	emprf14	Father's employment status when respondent 14	F53. When you were 14, did your father work as an employee, was he self-employed, or was he not working then?
V1494	occf14b	Father's occupation when respondent 14	F55. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes the sort of work he did when you were 14?
V1495	edulvlmb	Mother's highest level of education	F56. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed?
V1496	eiscedm	Mother's highest level of education, ES - ISCED	F56. Generated variable: Mother's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
V1497	edlvmeat	Mother's highest level of education, Austria	F56AT. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Austria)
V1498	edlvmebe	Mother's highest level of education, Belgium	F56BE. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Belgium)
V1499	edlvmdch	Mother's highest level of education, Switzerland	F56CH. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Switzerland)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1500	edlvmdcz	Mother's highest level of education, Czechia	F56CZ. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Czech Republic)
V1501	edumbde1	Mother's highest level of education, Germany: höchster allgemeinbildender Schul	F56DE1. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Germany 1)
V1502	edumade2	Mother's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Studienabschluss	F56DE2. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Germany 2)
V1503	edumade3	Mother's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Ausbildungsabschluss	F56DE3. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Germany 3)
V1504	edlvmdde	Mother's highest level of education, Estonia	F56EE. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Estonia)
V1505	edlvmfes	Mother's highest level of education, Spain	F56ES. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Spain)
V1506	edlvmdfi	Mother's highest level of education, Finland	F56FI. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Finland)
V1507	edlvmdfr	Mother's highest level of education, France	F56FR. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (France)
V1508	edumbgb1	Mother's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to 2 or more A-levels or	F56GB1. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (United Kingdom 1)
V1509	edumagb2	Mother's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to Ph.D or equivalent	F56GB2. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (United Kingdom 2)
V1510	edagemgb	Mother's age when completed full time education, United Kingdom	F56GB3. How old was your mother when she completed continuous full-time education? (United Kingdom)
V1511	edlvmdhu	Mother's highest level of education, Hungary	F56HU. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Hungary)
V1512	edlvmdie	Mother's highest level of education, Ireland	F56IE. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Ireland)
V1513	edumbil1	Mother's highest level of education, Israeli education, Israel	F56IL. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Israel 1)
V1514	edumail2	Mother's highest level of education, Russian education, Israel	F56IL. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Israel 2)
V1515	edlvmdis	Mother's highest level of education, Iceland	F56IS. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Iceland)
V1516	edlvmdit	Mother's highest level of education, Italy	F56IT. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Italy)
V1517	edlvmdlt	Mother's highest level of education, Lithuania	F56LT. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Lithuania)
V1518	edlvmeni	Mother's highest level of education, Netherlands	F56NL. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Netherlands)
V1519	edlvmdno	Mother's highest level of education, Norway	F56NO. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Norway)
V1520	edlvmepl	Mother's highest level of education, Poland	F56PL. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Poland)
V1521	edlvmdpt	Mother's highest level of education, Portugal	F56PT. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Portugal)
V1522	edlvmdru	Mother's highest level of education, Russian Federation	F56RU. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Russian Federation)
V1523	edlvmdse	Mother's highest level of education, Sweden	F56SE. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Sweden)
V1524	edlvmesi	Mother's highest level of education, Slovenia	F56SI. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Slovenia)
V1525	emprm14	Mother's employment status when respondent 14	F57. When you were 14, did your mother work as an employee, was she self-employed, or was she not working then?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1526	occm14b	Mother's occupation when respondent 14	F59. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes the sort of work she did when you were 14?
V1527	atncrse	Improve knowledge/skills: course/lecture/conference, last 12 months	F60. During the last twelve months, have you taken any course or attended any lecture or conference to improve your knowledge or skills for work?
V1528	anctry1	First ancestry, European Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups	F61. How would you describe your ancestry? Ancestry 1
V1529	anctry2	Second ancestry, European Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups	F61. How would you describe your ancestry? Ancestry 2
V1530	ipctiv	Important to think new ideas and being creative	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.
V1531	imprich	Important to be rich, have money and expensive things	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.
V1532	ipeqopt	Important that people are treated equally and have equal opportunities	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.
V1533	ipshabt	Important to show abilities and be admired	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.
V1534	impsafe	Important to live in secure and safe surroundings	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.
V1535	impdiff	Important to try new and different things in life	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.
V1536	ipfrule	Important to do what is told and follow rules	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.
V1537	ipudrst	Important to understand different people	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1538	ipmodst	Important to be humble and modest, not draw attention	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.
V1539	ipgdtim	Important to have a good time	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to "spoil" herself/himself.
V1540	impfree	Important to make own decisions and be free	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.
V1541	iphlppl	Important to help people and care for others well-being	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.
V1542	ipsuces	Important to be successful and that people recognize achievements	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Being very successful is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognise her/his achievements.
V1543	ipstrgv	Important that government is strong and ensures safety	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.
V1544	ipadvnt	Important to seek adventures and have an exciting life	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.
V1545	ipbhprp	Important to behave properly	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him always to behave properly. She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.
V1546	iprspot	Important to get respect from others	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.
V1547	iplylfr	Important to be loyal to friends and devote to people close	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1548	impenv	Important to care for nature and environment	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.
V1549	imptrad	Important to follow traditions and customs	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.
V1550	impfun	Important to seek fun and things that give pleasure	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure.
V1551	region	Region	R. Region
V1552	regunit	Regional unit	R11. Level of regional unit
V1553	intewde	Place of interview: East, West Germany	R12. Interview in East or West Germany
V1554	inwdds	Start of interview, day of month	R2. Start of interview, day of month
V1555	inwmms	Start of interview, month	R3. Start of interview, month
V1556	inwyys	Start of interview, year	R4. Start of interview, year
V1557	inwshh	Start of interview, hour	R5. Start of interview, hour
V1558	inwsmm	Start of interview, minute	R6. Start of interview, minute
V1559	inwdde	End of interview, day of month	R7. End of interview, day of month
V1560	inwmme	End of interview, month	R8. End of interview, month
V1561	inwyys	End of interview, year	R9. End of interview, year
V1562	inwehh	End of interview, hour	R10. End of interview, hour
V1563	inwemm	End of interview, minute	R11. End of interview, minute
V1564	inwtm	Interview length in minutes, main questionnaire	R20. Interview length in minutes, main questionnaire (calculated)
V1565	dweight	Design weight	R17. Design weight
V1566	pspwght	Post-stratification weight including design weight	
V1567	pweight	Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)	R19. Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)

Total: 534

NAME: Title of dataset**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

1. Title of dataset

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
ESS8e02_1		44387	100%

ESSROUND: ESS round**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 8 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

2. ESS round

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
8		44387	100%

EDITION: Edition**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

3. Edition

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2.1		44387	100%

PRODDATE: Production date**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

4. Production date

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
01.12.2018		44387	100%

IDNO: Respondent's identification number**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 551603139 Mean: 31545782.186
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 551603139 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

6. Respondent's identification number

CNTRY: Country**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

5. Country

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
AT		2010	4.5%
BE		1766	4%
CH		1525	3.4%
CZ		2269	5.1%
DE		2852	6.4%
EE		2019	4.5%
ES		1958	4.4%
FI		1925	4.3%
FR		2070	4.7%
GB		1959	4.4%
HU		1614	3.6%
IE		2757	6.2%
IL		2557	5.8%
IS		880	2%
IT		2626	5.9%
LT		2122	4.8%
NL		1681	3.8%
NO		1545	3.5%
PL		1694	3.8%
PT		1270	2.9%
RU		2430	5.5%
SE		1551	3.5%
SI		1307	2.9%

NWSPOL: News about politics and current affairs, watching, reading or listening, in minu

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43863 Invalid: 524

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

A1. On a typical day, about how much time do you spend watching, reading or listening to news about politics and current affairs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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0		2737	6.2%
1		26	0.1%
2		37	0.1%
3		53	0.1%
4		3	0%
5		722	1.6%
6		6	0%
7		8	0%
8		6	0%
9		1	0%
10		1861	4.2%
11		1	0%
12		5	0%
13		1	0%
14		2	0%
15		2103	4.7%
16		1	0%
17		1	0%
19		6	0%
20		1713	3.9%
22		2	0%
23		2	0%
25		165	0.4%
26		1	0%
27		2	0%
28		2	0%
29		3	0%
30		7806	17.6%
33		1	0%
34		2	0%
35		98	0.2%
36		2	0%
37		3	0%
38		2	0%
39		4	0%
40		625	1.4%
44		1	0%
45		1333	3%
47		1	0%

49		1	0%
50		277	0.6%
51		1	0%
55		33	0.1%
58		1	0%
59		4	0%
60		10264	23.1%
61		14	0%
62		4	0%
63		2	0%
65		34	0.1%
66		3	0%
67		1	0%
68		2	0%
70		165	0.4%
72		2	0%
75		257	0.6%
78		1	0%
80		203	0.5%
83		1	0%
85		15	0%
90		3085	7%
92		2	0%
95		12	0%
100		71	0.2%
103		1	0%
105		96	0.2%
110		111	0.3%
115		2	0%
120		4360	9.8%
121		7	0%
122		5	0%
123		3	0%
125		10	0%
129		1	0%
130		37	0.1%
132		1	0%
135		61	0.1%
140		38	0.1%

143		1	0%
145		3	0%
150		844	1.9%
153		1	0%
155		3	0%
159		1	0%
160		15	0%
165		18	0%
170		25	0.1%
180		1602	3.6%
181		2	0%
182		1	0%
183		1	0%
185		4	0%
190		11	0%
195		16	0%
200		26	0.1%
205		1	0%
210		249	0.6%
215		3	0%
219		4	0%
220		5	0%
225		8	0%
229		1	0%
230		13	0%
240		585	1.3%
242		1	0%
245		4	0%
250		6	0%
252		1	0%
255		8	0%
260		4	0%
265		3	0%
270		97	0.2%
280		1	0%
285		3	0%
290		3	0%
295		1	0%
300		330	0.7%

302		1	0%
304		1	0%
315		1	0%
320		4	0%
330		42	0.1%
340		2	0%
360		169	0.4%
370		4	0%
375		3	0%
390		20	0%
405		1	0%
420		48	0.1%
422		1	0%
425		1	0%
450		3	0%
465		1	0%
480		77	0.2%
483		1	0%
490		2	0%
497		1	0%
501		2	0%
505		1	0%
506		1	0%
509		1	0%
510		3	0%
517		1	0%
519		1	0%
520		1	0%
522		1	0%
524		1	0%
525		1	0%
530		2	0%
533		1	0%
534		1	0%
535		2	0%
538		1	0%
540		15	0%
543		1	0%
544		1	0%

545		1	0%
547		1	0%
549		2	0%
550		3	0%
551		2	0%
552		2	0%
555		2	0%
560		1	0%
561		1	0%
562		1	0%
563		2	0%
565		1	0%
566		2	0%
569		1	0%
570		8	0%
572		1	0%
573		2	0%
574		2	0%
575		3	0%
576		1	0%
578		2	0%
580		2	0%
583		1	0%
584		3	0%
585		2	0%
586		2	0%
587		2	0%
589		1	0%
590		4	0%
591		1	0%
594		2	0%
595		2	0%
596		1	0%
597		2	0%
598		1	0%
599		1	0%
600		104	0.2%
601		1	0%
602		5	0%

604		3	0%
605		7	0%
606		2	0%
607		4	0%
608		3	0%
609		1	0%
610		2	0%
611		3	0%
612		3	0%
614		1	0%
615		7	0%
616		1	0%
618		1	0%
620		1	0%
621		1	0%
623		1	0%
625		3	0%
626		1	0%
627		1	0%
629		1	0%
630		4	0%
631		3	0%
633		1	0%
634		1	0%
635		2	0%
636		1	0%
637		2	0%
638		1	0%
640		4	0%
641		1	0%
643		2	0%
644		1	0%
645		4	0%
646		1	0%
647		1	0%
648		1	0%
650		2	0%
651		2	0%
655		1	0%

656		1	0%
657		1	0%
658		1	0%
660		9	0%
663		1	0%
664		1	0%
667		1	0%
670		2	0%
672		1	0%
674		1	0%
675		1	0%
676		1	0%
677		2	0%
680		3	0%
681		1	0%
682		1	0%
683		1	0%
685		2	0%
687		1	0%
689		1	0%
690		5	0%
691		1	0%
692		2	0%
694		1	0%
695		1	0%
696		1	0%
697		1	0%
698		2	0%
700		1	0%
702		1	0%
703		2	0%
704		1	0%
705		2	0%
706		2	0%
708		1	0%
710		4	0%
711		1	0%
712		1	0%
715		3	0%

719		2	0%
720		26	0.1%
722		3	0%
723		1	0%
725		1	0%
726		2	0%
728		1	0%
730		3	0%
731		1	0%
735		7	0%
736		1	0%
737		2	0%
739		1	0%
740		4	0%
743		1	0%
744		1	0%
746		1	0%
748		5	0%
750		2	0%
752		1	0%
754		1	0%
755		1	0%
758		1	0%
760		3	0%
761		1	0%
762		1	0%
765		2	0%
766		1	0%
768		1	0%
769		1	0%
773		1	0%
775		1	0%
780		6	0%
785		1	0%
787		3	0%
788		1	0%
789		1	0%
790		2	0%
791		1	0%

792		2	0%
795		2	0%
800		1	0%
805		1	0%
808		1	0%
810		5	0%
811		1	0%
812		2	0%
813		1	0%
814		1	0%
815		5	0%
817		1	0%
820		7	0%
830		2	0%
834		1	0%
835		3	0%
839		1	0%
840		11	0%
841		3	0%
842		2	0%
843		2	0%
845		5	0%
846		2	0%
847		1	0%
848		1	0%
849		1	0%
850		7	0%
851		2	0%
852		3	0%
853		1	0%
855		3	0%
856		5	0%
857		1	0%
858		3	0%
860		1	0%
861		2	0%
862		2	0%
863		1	0%
864		1	0%

865		3	0%
867		2	0%
870		5	0%
872		1	0%
875		3	0%
877		2	0%
879		1	0%
880		2	0%
882		3	0%
884		1	0%
885		6	0%
887		1	0%
888		2	0%
890		1	0%
891		1	0%
892		1	0%
893		1	0%
894		1	0%
895		3	0%
897		2	0%
899		1	0%
900		25	0.1%
901		1	0%
902		1	0%
903		1	0%
904		1	0%
905		3	0%
906		1	0%
907		2	0%
909		2	0%
910		1	0%
912		1	0%
914		1	0%
915		3	0%
916		2	0%
917		1	0%
918		2	0%
919		2	0%
920		2	0%

922		3	0%
923		1	0%
924		2	0%
926		1	0%
927		2	0%
928		1	0%
929		1	0%
930		4	0%
931		2	0%
935		5	0%
936		1	0%
937		2	0%
938		1	0%
940		4	0%
943		1	0%
944		2	0%
945		4	0%
950		3	0%
953		2	0%
954		1	0%
955		2	0%
956		1	0%
960		14	0%
961		1	0%
962		3	0%
963		2	0%
964		1	0%
965		1	0%
966		1	0%
967		1	0%
968		5	0%
969		2	0%
970		5	0%
971		1	0%
972		4	0%
973		1	0%
975		4	0%
977		3	0%
980		3	0%

982		1	0%
983		1	0%
984		1	0%
985		1	0%
986		1	0%
988		1	0%
990		6	0%
991		2	0%
992		3	0%
995		4	0%
997		1	0%
999		1	0%
1000		2	0%
1002		2	0%
1003		1	0%
1005		3	0%
1008		1	0%
1009		1	0%
1010		4	0%
1012		1	0%
1014		1	0%
1015		2	0%
1016		1	0%
1017		1	0%
1020		8	0%
1021		1	0%
1022		2	0%
1023		1	0%
1024		1	0%
1026		2	0%
1027		3	0%
1028		1	0%
1030		6	0%
1032		1	0%
1034		1	0%
1035		1	0%
1036		1	0%
1037		1	0%
1038		2	0%

1039		1	0%
1040		3	0%
1042		1	0%
1043		1	0%
1045		4	0%
1047		2	0%
1048		2	0%
1049		2	0%
1050		7	0%
1052		1	0%
1055		3	0%
1057		1	0%
1058		1	0%
1059		1	0%
1060		2	0%
1062		1	0%
1064		1	0%
1065		2	0%
1066		1	0%
1069		1	0%
1070		2	0%
1071		1	0%
1072		1	0%
1073		1	0%
1075		3	0%
1076		1	0%
1077		1	0%
1080		20	0%
1081		1	0%
1082		3	0%
1084		1	0%
1085		5	0%
1086		3	0%
1087		1	0%
1089		1	0%
1090		3	0%
1092		1	0%
1093		1	0%
1095		1	0%

1097		1	0%
1098		1	0%
1100		2	0%
1102		1	0%
1105		2	0%
1107		1	0%
1110		3	0%
1111		1	0%
1115		2	0%
1116		1	0%
1118		1	0%
1119		2	0%
1120		2	0%
1121		2	0%
1125		6	0%
1130		2	0%
1135		1	0%
1138		1	0%
1139		1	0%
1140		7	0%
1144		1	0%
1148		1	0%
1150		2	0%
1151		1	0%
1152		1	0%
1153		2	0%
1154		2	0%
1155		5	0%
1158		1	0%
1160		4	0%
1162		1	0%
1165		3	0%
1168		1	0%
1170		1	0%
1172		1	0%
1173		2	0%
1174		1	0%
1175		2	0%
1176		1	0%

1178		1	0%
1180		2	0%
1185		3	0%
1186		1	0%
1187		1	0%
1193		3	0%
1200		22	0%
1203		1	0%
1204		1	0%
1205		1	0%
1209		1	0%
1211		1	0%
1215		2	0%
1222		1	0%
1223		1	0%
1235		1	0%
1238		1	0%
1246		1	0%
1262		1	0%
1273		1	0%
1276		1	0%
1285		1	0%
1380		1	0%
1410		1	0%
1428		1	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	524	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please give your answer in hours and minutes. INTERVIEWER: If no time spent, enter 00 00. WRITE IN DURATION

NETUSOFT: Internet use, how often

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44338 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 1

LITERAL QUESTION

A2. People can use the internet on different devices such as computers, tablets and smartphones. How often do you use the internet on these or any other devices, whether for work or personal use?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	8133	18.3%
2	Only occasionally	2630	5.9%
3	A few times a week	2993	6.7%
4	Most days	4235	9.5%
5	Every day	26347	59.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	49	

NETUSTM: Internet use, how much time on typical day, in minutes

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 30113 Invalid: 14274

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF MOST DAYS OR EVERY DAY AT A2 (code 4 or 5)

LITERAL QUESTION

A3. On a typical day, about how much time do you spend using the internet on a computer, tablet, smartphone or other device, whether for work or personal use?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		57	0.1%
1		2	0%
2		5	0%
3		9	0%
4		4	0%
5		32	0.1%

7		1	0%
10		112	0.3%
11		4	0%
12		3	0%
13		1	0%
14		2	0%
15		270	0.6%
16		1	0%
18		1	0%
19		1	0%
20		226	0.5%
25		12	0%
28		1	0%
30		1783	4%
34		1	0%
35		14	0%
39		1	0%
40		115	0.3%
43		1	0%
45		347	0.8%
46		1	0%
49		1	0%
50		67	0.2%
55		4	0%
59		1	0%
60		4766	10.7%
61		9	0%
62		2	0%
63		3	0%
65		15	0%
68		1	0%
69		2	0%
70		44	0.1%
75		78	0.2%
80		73	0.2%
85		4	0%
90		1775	4%
91		1	0%
92		1	0%

95		2	0%
98		1	0%
99		2	0%
100		27	0.1%
105		49	0.1%
110		50	0.1%
115		3	0%
120		4969	11.2%
121		1	0%
122		6	0%
123		4	0%
125		11	0%
128		2	0%
130		31	0.1%
135		51	0.1%
140		30	0.1%
145		7	0%
150		1061	2.4%
153		1	0%
155		2	0%
158		1	0%
160		16	0%
165		26	0.1%
168		1	0%
170		33	0.1%
175		1	0%
180		3554	8%
181		2	0%
183		1	0%
185		8	0%
190		27	0.1%
194		1	0%
195		38	0.1%
200		23	0.1%
202		1	0%
203		1	0%
204		1	0%
205		6	0%
210		489	1.1%

215		3	0%
219		1	0%
220		8	0%
225		14	0%
230		37	0.1%
235		2	0%
239		1	0%
240		2319	5.2%
241		1	0%
243		1	0%
245		10	0%
248		1	0%
249		1	0%
250		12	0%
255		9	0%
260		12	0%
263		1	0%
265		5	0%
270		313	0.7%
280		3	0%
285		3	0%
290		10	0%
295		2	0%
300		1807	4.1%
302		1	0%
305		6	0%
310		12	0%
315		9	0%
316		1	0%
320		4	0%
325		2	0%
330		160	0.4%
340		3	0%
345		3	0%
350		2	0%
360		1197	2.7%
361		1	0%
363		1	0%
365		3	0%

370		5	0%
372		1	0%
375		4	0%
380		2	0%
385		2	0%
390		113	0.3%
400		1	0%
405		4	0%
410		5	0%
420		444	1%
430		1	0%
435		1	0%
445		1	0%
450		41	0.1%
460		1	0%
470		1	0%
480		1058	2.4%
485		1	0%
490		3	0%
495		2	0%
500		4	0%
510		58	0.1%
525		2	0%
530		2	0%
539		1	0%
540		302	0.7%
542		1	0%
545		2	0%
555		1	0%
570		21	0%
590		1	0%
600		927	2.1%
601		2	0%
602		1	0%
604		1	0%
605		1	0%
610		1	0%
612		1	0%
614		1	0%

615		1	0%
630		14	0%
659		2	0%
660		51	0.1%
690		6	0%
719		1	0%
720		381	0.9%
725		1	0%
727		1	0%
750		6	0%
770		1	0%
775		1	0%
777		1	0%
780		16	0%
810		2	0%
813		1	0%
818		1	0%
828		1	0%
831		1	0%
840		46	0.1%
841		1	0%
847		1	0%
848		1	0%
870		4	0%
880		1	0%
895		1	0%
899		1	0%
900		57	0.1%
939		1	0%
957		1	0%
960		41	0.1%
972		1	0%
975		1	0%
976		1	0%
980		1	0%
1020		11	0%
1080		12	0%
1115		1	0%
1119		1	0%

1140		1	0%
1141		1	0%
1145		1	0%
1150		1	0%
1167		1	0%
1170		2	0%
1179		1	0%
1200		16	0%
1205		2	0%
1230		1	0%
1231		1	0%
1232		1	0%
1234		1	0%
1260		1	0%
1320		2	0%
1430		1	0%
1440		9	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	14274	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please give your answer in hours and minutes. INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN DURATION

PPLTRST: Most people can be trusted or you can't be too careful

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44272 Invalid: 115

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 2

LITERAL QUESTION

A4. Using this card, generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	You can't be too careful	2176	4.9%
1	1	1318	3%
2	2	2552	5.7%
3	3	4104	9.2%
4	4	4115	9.3%
5	5	8686	19.6%
6	6	5729	12.9%
7	7	7666	17.3%
8	8	5628	12.7%
9	9	1398	3.1%
10	Most people can be trusted	900	2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	115	

PPLFAIR: Most people try to take advantage of you, or try to be fair

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44072 Invalid: 315

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 3

LITERAL QUESTION

A5. Using this card, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Most people try to take advantage of me	1064	2.4%
1	1	694	1.6%
2	2	1752	3.9%
3	3	3174	7.2%
4	4	3731	8.4%
5	5	8732	19.7%
6	6	5940	13.4%

7	7	8516	19.2%
8	8	7090	16%
9	9	2196	4.9%
10	Most people try to be fair	1183	2.7%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	315	

PPLHLP: Most of the time people helpful or mostly looking out for themselves

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44211 Invalid: 176

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 4

LITERAL QUESTION

A6. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	People mostly look out for themselves	1539	3.5%
1	1	1233	2.8%
2	2	2823	6.4%
3	3	4602	10.4%
4	4	4711	10.6%
5	5	8951	20.2%
6	6	6288	14.2%
7	7	7150	16.1%
8	8	4771	10.7%
9	9	1306	2.9%
10	People mostly try to be helpful	837	1.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	176	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

POLINTR: How interested in politics**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44290 Invalid: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B1. How interested would you say you are in politics ? are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very interested	5415	12.2%
2	Quite interested	15539	35%
3	Hardly interested	15248	34.4%
4	Not at all interested	8088	18.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	97	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT...

PSPPSGVA: Political system allows people to have a say in what government does**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43429 Invalid: 958

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 5

LITERAL QUESTION

B2. How much would you say the political system in [country] allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	11158	25.1%
2	Very little	16310	36.7%
3	Some	12410	28%
4	A lot	3014	6.8%
5	A great deal	537	1.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	958	

ACTROLGA: Able to take active role in political group

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43452 Invalid: 935

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 6

LITERAL QUESTION

B3. How able do you think you are to take an active role in a group involved with political issues?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all able	15865	35.7%
2	A little able	13993	31.5%
3	Quite able	9386	21.1%
4	Very able	3025	6.8%
5	Completely able	1183	2.7%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	935	

PSPPIPLA: Political system allows people to have influence on politics

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43545 Invalid: 842
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 7

LITERAL QUESTION

B4. And how much would you say that the political system in [country] allows people like you to have an influence on politics?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	12320	27.8%
2	Very little	16399	36.9%
3	Some	11536	26%
4	A lot	2896	6.5%
5	A great deal	394	0.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	842	

CPTPPOLA: Confident in own ability to participate in politics

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43389 Invalid: 998
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 8

LITERAL QUESTION

B5. And how confident are you in your own ability to participate in politics?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all confident	14853	33.5%
2	A little confident	14048	31.6%
3	Quite confident	10073	22.7%

4	Very confident	3267	7.4%
5	Completely confident	1148	2.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	998	

TRSTPRL: Trust in country's parliament

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43514 Invalid: 873

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 9

LITERAL QUESTION

B6-12. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... [country]'s parliament?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No trust at all	4262	9.6%
1	1	1972	4.4%
2	2	3456	7.8%
3	3	4779	10.8%
4	4	4577	10.3%
5	5	8103	18.3%
6	6	5418	12.2%
7	7	5380	12.1%
8	8	3633	8.2%
9	9	1056	2.4%
10	Complete trust	878	2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	873	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT...

TRSTLGL: Trust in the legal system**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43538 Invalid: 849

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 9

LITERAL QUESTION

B6-12. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... .. the legal system?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No trust at all	2752	6.2%
1	1	1443	3.3%
2	2	2553	5.8%
3	3	3578	8.1%
4	4	3782	8.5%
5	5	6784	15.3%
6	6	5414	12.2%
7	7	6657	15%
8	8	6200	14%
9	9	2878	6.5%
10	Complete trust	1497	3.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	849	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT...

TRSTPLC: Trust in the police**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44067 Invalid: 320

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 9

LITERAL QUESTION

B6-12. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... .. the police?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No trust at all	1406	3.2%
1	1	769	1.7%
2	2	1418	3.2%
3	3	2159	4.9%
4	4	2486	5.6%
5	5	5725	12.9%
6	6	5383	12.1%
7	7	7859	17.7%
8	8	8920	20.1%
9	9	4758	10.7%
10	Complete trust	3184	7.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	320	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT...

TRSTPLT: Trust in politicians

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43741 Invalid: 646
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 9

LITERAL QUESTION

B6-12. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... .. politicians?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No trust at all	6621	14.9%
1	1	3241	7.3%
2	2	5022	11.3%
3	3	5747	12.9%
4	4	5330	12%
5	5	7480	16.9%
6	6	4770	10.7%
7	7	3382	7.6%
8	8	1491	3.4%
9	9	387	0.9%
10	Complete trust	270	0.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	646	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT...

TRSTPRT: Trust in political parties

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43532 Invalid: 855
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 9

LITERAL QUESTION

B6-12. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... .. political parties?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No trust at all	6286	14.2%
1	1	3497	7.9%
2	2	4990	11.2%
3	3	5883	13.3%
4	4	5414	12.2%

5	5	7606	17.1%
6	6	4619	10.4%
7	7	3243	7.3%
8	8	1377	3.1%
9	9	386	0.9%
10	Complete trust	231	0.5%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	855	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT...

TRSTEP: Trust in the European Parliament

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 40924 Invalid: 3463

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 9

LITERAL QUESTION

B6-12. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... the European Parliament?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No trust at all	4887	11%
1	1	2237	5%
2	2	3469	7.8%
3	3	4352	9.8%
4	4	4599	10.4%
5	5	8065	18.2%
6	6	5035	11.3%
7	7	4353	9.8%
8	8	2662	6%
9	9	817	1.8%
10	Complete trust	448	1%

2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	3463	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT...

TRSTUN: Trust in the United Nations

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 40928 Invalid: 3459

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 9

LITERAL QUESTION

B6-12. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... .. the United Nations?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No trust at all	3657	8.2%
1	1	1648	3.7%
2	2	2479	5.6%
3	3	3236	7.3%
4	4	3657	8.2%
5	5	7546	17%
6	6	5403	12.2%
7	7	5934	13.4%
8	8	4596	10.4%
9	9	1887	4.3%
10	Complete trust	885	2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	3459	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT...

VOTE: Voted last national election**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43919 Invalid: 468

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B13. Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] national election in [month/year]?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	30815	69.4%
2	No	9417	21.2%
3	Not eligible to vote	3687	8.3%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	468	

PRTVTBAT: Party voted for in last national election, Austria**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 1349 Invalid: 43038

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14AT. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Austria)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	SPÖ	475	1.1%
2	ÖVP	358	0.8%
3	FPÖ	250	0.6%
4	BZÖ	10	0%
5	Grüne	185	0.4%

6	KPÖ	6	0%
7	NEOS	36	0.1%
8	Piratenpartei Österreich	4	0%
9	Team Frank Stronach	18	0%
10	Other	7	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	661	
Sysmiss		42377	

PRTVTCBE: Party voted for in last national election, Belgium

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1268 Invalid: 43119

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14BE. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Belgium)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Groen!	78	0.2%
2	CD&V	165	0.4%
3	N-VA	259	0.6%
4	Lijst Dedecker	3	0%
5	SP.A	114	0.3%
6	PVDA+	18	0%
7	Vlaams Belang	30	0.1%
8	Open VLD	105	0.2%
9	CDH	42	0.1%
10	Ecolo	60	0.1%
11	Front National	3	0%
12	MR	131	0.3%
13	PS	176	0.4%
14	PTB	28	0.1%
15	Parti Populaire	5	0%

16	Other	51	0.1%
17	Blanco	0	0%
18	Ongeldig	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	498	
Sysmiss		42621	

PRTVTFCH: Party voted for in last national election, Switzerland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 761 Invalid: 43626

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14CH. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Switzerland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Swiss People's Party	148	0.3%
2	Social Democratic Party	131	0.3%
3	FDP. The Liberals	141	0.3%
4	Christian Democratic Party	118	0.3%
5	Green Party	65	0.1%
6	Green Liberal Party	43	0.1%
7	Conservative Democratic Party	25	0.1%
8	Evangelical People's Party	13	0%
9	Federal Democratic Union	4	0%
10	Ticino League	2	0%
11	Swiss Labour Party	3	0%
16	Pirate Party Switzerland	8	0%
18	Other party	46	0.1%
19	Blank paper	13	0%
55	No party	1	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%

2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	764	
Sysmiss		42862	

PRTVTDCZ: Party voted for in last national election, Czechia

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1135 Invalid: 43252

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14CZ. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Czech Republic)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	KSCM	116	0.3%
2	CSSD	303	0.7%
3	TOP 09	140	0.3%
4	ANO 2011	311	0.7%
5	ODS	108	0.2%
6	KDU-CSL	76	0.2%
7	Úsvit primé demokracie Tomia Okamury	38	0.1%
8	Other	43	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.C	1134	
Sysmiss		42118	

PRTVEDE1: Party voted for in last national election 1, Germany

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1835 Invalid: 42552

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14DE. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Germany 1)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	CDU/CSU	753	1.7%
2	SPD	587	1.3%
3	Die Linke	160	0.4%
4	Bündnis 90/ Die Grünen	195	0.4%
5	FDP	47	0.1%
6	AfD	51	0.1%
7	Piratenpartei	12	0%
8	NPD	7	0%
9	Andere Partei	23	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.C	1017	
Sysmiss		41535	

PRTVEDE2: Party voted for in last national election 2, Germany

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1858 Invalid: 42529

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14DE. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Germany 2)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	CDU/CSU	693	1.6%
2	SPD	507	1.1%
3	Die Linke	193	0.4%
4	Bündnis 90/ Die Grünen	242	0.5%
5	FDP	110	0.2%

6	AfD	58	0.1%
7	Piratenpartei	20	0%
8	NPD	10	0%
9	Andere Partei	25	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.C	994	
Sysmiss		41535	

PRTVTFEE: Party voted for in last national election, Estonia

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1167 Invalid: 43220

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14EE. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Estonia)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Eesti Reformierakond	358	0.8%
2	Eesti Keskerakond	281	0.6%
3	Erakond Isamaa ja Res Publica Liit	134	0.3%
4	Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond	189	0.4%
5	Erakond Eestimaa Rohelised	12	0%
6	Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond	70	0.2%
9	Eesti Iseseisvuspartei	1	0%
10	Üksikkandidaadid või muud	33	0.1%
11	Eesti Vabaerakond	88	0.2%
12	Rahva Ühtsuse Erakond	1	0%
13	Eestimaa Ühendatud Vasakpartei	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	852	

Sysmiss		42368	
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PRTVTDES: Party voted for in last national election, Spain

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1272 Invalid: 43115

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14ES. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Spain)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Partido Popular - PP	384	0.9%
2	Partido Socialista Obrero Español - PSOE	298	0.7%
3	Unidos Podemos	200	0.5%
4	Podemos	0	0%
5	Ciudadanos	179	0.4%
6	Izquierda Unida - IU	0	0%
7	En Comú Podem	14	0%
8	Compromís-Podemos-EUPV	25	0.1%
9	Compromís	0	0%
10	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya - ERC	40	0.1%
11	CDC-PdeCAT	22	0%
12	En Marea	6	0%
13	EAJ-PNV	16	0%
14	EH Bildu	6	0%
15	CC-PCC (Coalición Canaria)	9	0%
16	CC (Coalición Canaria)	0	0%
17	PNC (Nueva Canaria)	0	0%
18	PACMA	12	0%
19	Candidatura d'Unitat Popular - CUP	0	0%
50	Other	17	0%
51	Blank vote	29	0.1%
52	Invalid vote	15	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%

2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	686	
Sysmiss		42429	

PRTVTDFI: Party voted for in last national election, Finland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1351 Invalid: 43036

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14FI. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Finland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The National Coalition Party	292	0.7%
2	The Swedish People's Party (SPP)	68	0.2%
3	The Centre Party	293	0.7%
4	True Finns	193	0.4%
5	Christian Democrats	52	0.1%
6	Freedom Party	2	0%
7	Pirate Party	8	0%
8	Independence Party	0	0%
9	For the Poor	0	0%
10	Green League	169	0.4%
11	Social Democratic Party	194	0.4%
12	Left Alliance	71	0.2%
13	Communist Party	0	0%
14	The Communist Workers' Party	0	0%
15	Workers Party	1	0%
16	Other	8	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	574	
Sysmiss		42462	

PRTVTCFR: Party voted for in last national election, France (ballot 1)**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1059 Invalid: 43328

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14FR. Which party did you vote for in that election? (France)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nouveau Centre	15	0%
2	FN (Front National)	125	0.3%
3	PR (Parti Radical Valoisien)	4	0%
4	NPA (Nouveau Parti Anti-Capitaliste)	5	0%
5	LO (Lutte Ouvrière)	15	0%
6	FDG (Front de Gauche)	42	0.1%
7	Parti Radical de Gauche	22	0%
8	MPF (Mouvement pour la France)	20	0%
9	PS (Parti Socialiste)	353	0.8%
10	UMP (Union pour un Mouvement Populaire)	305	0.7%
11	MODEM (Mouvement Démocrate)	28	0.1%
12	EELV (Europe Ecologie Les Verts)	64	0.1%
13	Autres mouvements écologistes	20	0%
14	Autre	11	0%
15	Blanc	27	0.1%
16	Nul	3	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1011	
Sysmiss		42317	

PRTVTBGB: Party voted for in last national election, United Kingdom**Data file: ESS8e02_1**

Overview

Valid: 1333 Invalid: 43054

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14GB. Which party did you vote for in that election? (United Kingdom)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Conservative	506	1.1%
2	Labour	451	1%
3	Liberal Democrat	116	0.3%
4	Scottish National Party	52	0.1%
5	Plaid Cymru	14	0%
6	Green Party	38	0.1%
7	UK Independence Party	108	0.2%
8	Other	7	0%
9	Ulster Unionist Party (nir)	8	0%
10	Democratic Unionist Party (nir)	7	0%
11	Sinn Fein (nir)	6	0%
12	Social Democratic and Labour Party (nir)	12	0%
13	Alliance Party (nir)	5	0%
14	Traditional Unionist Party (nir)	1	0%
15	Green Party (nir)	0	0%
16	Independent(s) (nir)	1	0%
17	People Before Profit Alliance (nir)	0	0%
18	Other (nir)	1	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	626	
Sysmiss		42428	

PRTVTEHU: Party voted for in last national election, Hungary

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 868 Invalid: 43519

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14HU. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Hungary)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Fidesz - KDNP (Fidesz – Magyar Polgári Szövetség Keresztényd)	578	1.3%
2	Jobbik (Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom)	100	0.2%
3	LMP (Lehet Más A Politika)	19	0%
4	MSZP-Együtt-DK-PM-MLP (Kormányváltók)	162	0.4%
5	Munkáspárt (Magyar Kommunista Munkáspárt)	5	0%
55	Other	4	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	746	
Sysmiss		42773	

PRTVTBIE: Party voted for in last national election, Ireland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1794 Invalid: 42593

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14IE. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Ireland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Anti-Austerity Alliance - People Before Profit	15	0%
2	Fianna Fáil	493	1.1%
3	Fine Gael	600	1.4%
4	Green Party	26	0.1%
5	Independents	343	0.8%
6	Labour	93	0.2%

7	Sinn Féin	207	0.5%
8	Social Democrats	11	0%
9	Socialist Party - United Left Alliance	1	0%
10	Other	5	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	963	
Sysmiss		41630	

PRTVTCIL: Party voted for in last national election, Israel

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1788 Invalid: 42599

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14IL. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Israel)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	HaMahane HaTzioni	215	0.5%
2	HaLikud	512	1.2%
3	Yisrael Beiteinu	85	0.2%
4	Shas	103	0.2%
5	Meretz	68	0.2%
6	HaBayit HaYehudi	125	0.3%
7	Yahadut HaTora	74	0.2%
8	Yesh Atid	180	0.4%
9	Kulanu	79	0.2%
10	Yachad	33	0.1%
11	HaReshima HaMeshutefet	256	0.6%
12	HaReshima HaArvit	33	0.1%
13	Ale Yarok	14	0%
14	Other	9	0%
15	White ballot	2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%

2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	769	
Sysmiss		41830	

PRTVTBIS: Party voted for in last national election, Iceland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 707 Invalid: 43680

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14IS. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Iceland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Bjarta framtíð	60	0.1%
2	Framsóknarflokkinn	76	0.2%
3	Sjálfstæðisflokkinn	191	0.4%
4	Flokk fólksins	16	0%
5	Húmanistaflokkinn	0	0%
6	Flokk heimilanna	2	0%
7	Alþýðufylkinguna	2	0%
8	Samfylkinguna	40	0.1%
9	Dögun	7	0%
10	Vinstri hreyfinguna - grænt framboð	123	0.3%
11	Pírata	89	0.2%
12	Viðreisn	70	0.2%
13	Íslensku þjóðfylkinguna	0	0%
14	Annað, skrá hér	0	0%
15	Skilaði auðu	31	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	173	
Sysmiss		43507	

PRTVTBIT: Party voted for in last national election, Italy**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 945 Invalid: 43442

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14IT. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Italy)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Partido Democratico (PD)	355	0.8%
2	Sinistra Ecologia e Libertà (SEL)	28	0.1%
3	Rivoluzione Civile (Ingroia)	4	0%
4	Movimento 5 Stelle	235	0.5%
5	Scelta Civica (con Monti)	5	0%
6	UDC	10	0%
7	FLI	2	0%
8	Popolo della Libertà (PdL)	112	0.3%
9	Lega Nord	81	0.2%
10	Fratelli d'Italia	31	0.1%
11	Radicali Italiani (Amnistia giustizia e libertà)	1	0%
12	FARE - Giannino	1	0%
13	La destra	49	0.1%
14	Altro	31	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1681	
Sysmiss		41761	

PRTVBLT1: Party voted for in last national election 1, Lithuania (first vote, party)**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 1027 Invalid: 43360

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14LT1. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Lithuania, first vote)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party (LSDP)	191	0.4%
2	Homeland Union - Lithuanian Christian Democrats (TS-LKD)	185	0.4%
3	Lithuanian Freedom Union (Liberals) (LLSL)	35	0.1%
4	Coalition of S. Buškevičius and the Nationalists 'Against corruption and pover	5	0%
5	Party Order and Justice (TT)	78	0.2%
6	Lithuanian Peasant and Greens Union (LVZS)	280	0.6%
7	Liberals' Movement of the Republic of Lithuania (LRLS)	59	0.1%
8	Labour Party (DP)	52	0.1%
9	Political Party 'The Way of Courage' (DK)	2	0%
10	Lithuanian People's Party (LLP)	0	0%
11	Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania-Christian Families Alliance (LLRA-KSS)	70	0.2%
12	Lithuanian Greens Party (LZP)	10	0%
13	Political Party 'List of Lithuania' (LS)	4	0%
14	Anti-corruption coalition of K. Krivickas and N. Puteikis (Lithuanian Centre Par	18	0%
51	Did not vote for a candidate list	11	0%
52	Refused to tell if voted for a candidate list	16	0%
53	Does not know if voted for a candidate list	11	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1095	
Sysmiss		42265	

PRTVBLT2: Party voted for in last national election 2, Lithuania (second vote, party)

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1020 Invalid: 43367

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14LT2. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Lithuania, second vote)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party (LSDP)	179	0.4%
2	Homeland Union - Lithuanian Christian Democrats (TS-LKD)	176	0.4%
3	Lithuanian Freedom Union (Liberals) (LLSL)	21	0%
4	Party 'Young Lithuania' (JL)	4	0%
5	Nationalist Union (TS)	0	0%
6	Party Order and Justice (TT)	61	0.1%
7	Lithuanian Peasant and Greens Union (LVZS)	231	0.5%
8	Liberals' Movement of the Republic of Lithuania (LRLS)	46	0.1%
9	Labour Party (DP)	47	0.1%
10	Political Party 'The Way of Courage' (DK)	1	0%
11	Lithuanian People's Party (LLP)	1	0%
12	Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania-Christian Families Alliance (LLRA-KSS)	57	0.1%
13	Lithuanian Greens Party (LZP)	11	0%
14	Political Party 'List of Lithuania' (LS)	1	0%
15	Lithuanian Centre Party (LCP)	2	0%
16	Lithuanian Pensioners' Party (LPP)	0	0%
17	Independent/Self-Nominated	7	0%
51	Did not vote for a candidate in the 1st round	118	0.3%
52	Refused to tell if voted for a candidate in the 1st round	18	0%
53	Does not know if voted for a candidate in the 1st round	39	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1102	
Sysmiss		42265	

PRTVBLT3: Party voted for in last national election 3, Lithuania (third vote, party)

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1049 Invalid: 43338

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14LT3. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Lithuania, third vote)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party (LSDP)	117	0.3%
2	Homeland Union - Lithuanian Christian Democrats (TS-LKD)	118	0.3%
3	Lithuanian Freedom Union (Liberals) (LLSL)	14	0%
4	Party 'Young Lithuania' (JL)	2	0%
5	Nationalist Union (TS)	1	0%
6	Party Order and Justice (TT)	38	0.1%
7	Lithuanian Peasant and Greens Union (LVZS)	169	0.4%
8	Liberals' Movement of the Republic of Lithuania (LRLS)	27	0.1%
9	Labour Party (DP)	30	0.1%
10	Political Party 'The Way of Courage' (DK)	0	0%
11	Lithuanian People's Party (LLP)	3	0%
12	Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania-Christian Families Alliance (LLRA-KSS)	24	0.1%
13	Lithuanian Greens Party (LZP)	13	0%
14	Political Party 'List of Lithuania' (LS)	0	0%
15	Lithuanian Centre Party (LCP)	1	0%
16	Lithuanian Pensioners' Party (LPP)	0	0%
17	Independent/Self-Nominated	7	0%
50	No 2nd round in SMD	12	0%
51	Did not vote for a candidate in the 2nd round	392	0.9%
52	Refused to tell if voted for a candidate in the 2nd round	24	0.1%
53	Does not know if voted for a candidate in the 2nd round	57	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1073	
Sysmiss		42265	

PRTVTFNL: Party voted for in last national election, Netherlands

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1180 Invalid: 43207

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14NL. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Netherlands)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	271	0.6%
2	Labour Party	220	0.5%
3	Party for Freedom	102	0.2%
4	Socialist Party	100	0.2%
5	Christian Democratic Appeal	148	0.3%
6	Democrats 66	163	0.4%
7	Christian Union	36	0.1%
8	Green Left	63	0.1%
9	Reformed Political Party	22	0%
10	Party for the Animals	33	0.1%
11	50PLUS	15	0%
16	Other	7	0%
17	Blanc	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	501	
Sysmiss		42706	

PRTVTBNO: Party voted for in last national election, Norway

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1153 Invalid: 43234

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14NO. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Norway)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The Party Red (RØDT)	15	0%
2	Socialist Left Party (SV)	61	0.1%
3	Labour Party (A)	397	0.9%
4	Liberal Party (V)	51	0.1%
5	Christian Democratic Party (KRF)	56	0.1%
6	Centre Party (SP)	60	0.1%
7	Conservative Party (H)	348	0.8%
8	Progress Party (FRP)	121	0.3%
9	Coastal Party (KYST)	1	0%
10	Green Party (MDG)	34	0.1%
11	Other	9	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	392	
Sysmiss		42842	

PRTVTDPL: Party voted for in last national election, Poland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1048 Invalid: 43339

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14PL. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Poland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	KORWIN	38	0.1%
2	Kukiz'15	108	0.2%
3	Modern Poland	57	0.1%
4	Civic Platform	275	0.6%
5	Polish Peasants' Party	44	0.1%
6	Law and Justice	458	1%
7	Together Party	12	0%
8	United Left	53	0.1%

9	Other	3	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	646	
Sysmiss		42693	

PRTVTCPT: Party voted for in last national election, Portugal

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 763 Invalid: 43624

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14PT. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Portugal)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	PTP-MAS - Agir	0	0%
2	B.E. - Bloco de Esquerda	62	0.1%
3	PCP-PEV - CDU - Coligação Democrática Unitária	60	0.1%
4	JPP - Juntos pelo Povo	0	0%
5	L/TDA - LIVRE/Tempo de Avançar	2	0%
6	NC - Nós, Cidadãos!	0	0%
7	PPV/CDC - Partido Cidadania e Democracia Cristã	1	0%
8	PCTP/MRPP - Partido Comunista dos Trabalhadores Portugueses	5	0%
9	MPT - Partido da Terra	2	0%
10	PDR - Partido Democrático Republicano	0	0%
11	PNR - Partido Nacional Renovador	1	0%
12	PPM - Partido Popular Monárquico	1	0%
13	PS - Partido Socialista	288	0.6%
14	PURP - Partido Unido dos Reformados e Pensionistas	1	0%
15	PAN - Pessoas-Animais-Natureza	11	0%
16	PPD-PSD/CDS-PP - Portugal à Frente	296	0.7%
17	Votou em branco/ nulo	31	0.1%
18	Other	2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%

2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	507	
Sysmiss		43117	

PRTVTDRU: Party voted for in last national election, Russian Federation

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1173 Invalid: 43214

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14RU. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Russian Federation)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	United Russia (ER)	736	1.7%
2	Communist Party of the Russian Federation (KPRF)	139	0.3%
4	Rodina	6	0%
6	Yabloko	17	0%
8	Russian party of pensioners and party of social justice	8	0%
11	Fair Russia (SR)	60	0.1%
12	Party of Growth	6	0%
13	LDPR	133	0.3%
15	Green Party	6	0%
16	Patriots of Russia	1	0%
17	PARNAS	4	0%
18	Civic Platform	2	0%
20	Communists of Russia	44	0.1%
55	Invalid ballot	11	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1257	
Sysmiss		41957	

PRTVTBSE: Party voted for in last national election, Sweden**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1262 Invalid: 43125

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14SE. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Sweden)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Centern	81	0.2%
2	Folkpartiet liberalerna	79	0.2%
3	Kristdemokraterna	44	0.1%
4	Miljöpartiet de gröna	96	0.2%
5	Moderata samlingspartiet	329	0.7%
6	Socialdemokraterna	419	0.9%
7	Vänsterpartiet	80	0.2%
8	FI (Feministiskt initiativ)	28	0.1%
9	Piratpartiet	3	0%
10	Sverigedemokraterna	94	0.2%
11	Annat parti	9	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	289	
Sysmiss		42836	

PRTVTESI: Party voted for in last national election, Slovenia**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 650 Invalid: 43737

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B14SI. Which party did you vote for in that election? (Slovenia)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	DESUS - Demokracina stranka upokojencev Slovenije	63	0.1%
2	DL - Državljska lista	0	0%
3	NSI - Nova Slovenija - Krščanski demokrati	43	0.1%
4	PS - Pozitivna Slovenija	14	0%
5	SD - Socialni demokrati	84	0.2%
6	SDS - Slovenska demokratska stranka	139	0.3%
7	SLS - Slovenska ljudska stranka	21	0%
8	SMC - Stranka Mira Cerarja	232	0.5%
9	VERJAMEM - Stranka Igorja Šoltesa	0	0%
10	ZAAB - Zavezništvo Alenke Bratušek	13	0%
11	ZL - Združena levica (DSD, IDS in Stranka TRS)	27	0.1%
12	Other party	14	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	657	
Sysmiss		43080	

CONTPLT: Contacted politician or government official last 12 months

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44265 Invalid: 122

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youcontacted a politician, government or local government official?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	6774	15.3%
2	No	37491	84.5%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	122	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

WRKPRTY: Worked in political party or action group last 12 months

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44275 Invalid: 112
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youworked in a political party or action group?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1884	4.2%
2	No	42391	95.5%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	112	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

WRKORG: Worked in another organisation or association last 12 months

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44258 Invalid: 129
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youworked in another organisation or association?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	7159	16.1%
2	No	37099	83.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	129	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT

BADGE: Worn or displayed campaign badge/sticker last 12 months

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44261 Invalid: 126

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youworn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3795	8.5%
2	No	40466	91.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	126	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT

SGNPTIT: Signed petition last 12 months**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44199 Invalid: 188

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have yousigned a petition?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	10664	24%
2	No	33535	75.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	188	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT

PBLDMN: Taken part in lawful public demonstration last 12 months**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44252 Invalid: 135

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youtaken part in a lawful public demonstration?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3408	7.7%
2	No	40844	92%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	135	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

BCTPRD: Boycotted certain products last 12 months

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44173 Invalid: 214
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have youboycotted certain products?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	7954	17.9%
2	No	36219	81.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	214	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

PSTPLONL: Posted or shared anything about politics online last 12 months

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44211 Invalid: 176
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

B15-22. There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you ... ?posted or shared anything about politics online, for example on blogs, via email or on social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	7270	16.4%
2	No	36941	83.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	176	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT

CLSPRTY: Feel closer to a particular party than all other parties

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43209 Invalid: 1178

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B23. Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	20191	45.5%
2	No	23018	51.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1178	

PRTCLCAT: Which party feel closer to, Austria**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 869 Invalid: 43518

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24AT. Which one? (Austria)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	SPÖ	264	0.6%
2	ÖVP	225	0.5%
3	FPÖ	203	0.5%
4	BZÖ	2	0%
5	Grüne	142	0.3%
6	KPÖ	6	0%
7	NEOS	17	0%
8	Piratenpartei Österreich	2	0%
9	Team Frank Stronach	5	0%
10	Other	3	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1141	
Sysmiss		42377	

PRTCLCBE: Which party feel closer to, Belgium**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 851 Invalid: 43536

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24BE. Which one? (Belgium)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Groen!	81	0.2%
2	CD&V	109	0.2%
3	N-VA	165	0.4%
4	Lijst Dedecker	6	0%
5	SP.A	71	0.2%
6	PVDA+	8	0%
7	Vlaams Belang	26	0.1%
8	Open VLD	68	0.2%
9	CDH	24	0.1%
10	Ecolo	49	0.1%
11	Front National	3	0%
12	MR	78	0.2%
13	PS	108	0.2%
14	PTB	28	0.1%
15	Parti Populaire	8	0%
16	Other	19	0%
17	Blanco	0	0%
18	Ongeldig	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.B	915	
Sysmiss		42621	

PRTCLFCH: Which party feel closer to, Switzerland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 812 Invalid: 43575

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24CH. Which one? (Switzerland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Swiss People's Party	226	0.5%

2	Social Democratic Party	212	0.5%
3	FDP. The Liberals	127	0.3%
4	Christian Democratic Party	89	0.2%
5	Green Party	76	0.2%
6	Green Liberal Party	22	0%
7	Conservative Democratic Party	16	0%
8	Evangelical People's Party	14	0%
9	Federal Democratic Union	6	0%
10	Ticino League	6	0%
11	Swiss Labour Party	5	0%
12	Movement of the Citizens of French-speaking Switzerland	1	0%
16	Pirate Party Switzerland	2	0%
18	Other party	9	0%
20	Mixed vote	1	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	713	
Sysmiss		42862	

PRTCLDCZ: Which party feel closer to, Czechia

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 785 Invalid: 43602

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24CZ. Which one? (Czech Republic)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	KSCM	120	0.3%
2	CSSD	179	0.4%
3	TOP 09	64	0.1%
4	ANO 2011	215	0.5%
5	ODS	72	0.2%
6	KDU-CSL	54	0.1%

7	Úsvit primé demokracie Tomia Okamury	35	0.1%
8	Other	46	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.C	1484	
Sysmiss		42118	

PRTCLEDE: Which party feel closer to, Germany

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1498 Invalid: 42889

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24DE. Which one? (Germany)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	CDU/CSU	505	1.1%
2	SPD	403	0.9%
3	Die Linke	154	0.3%
4	Bündnis 90/ Die Grünen	220	0.5%
5	FDP	54	0.1%
6	AfD	103	0.2%
7	Piratenpartei	9	0%
8	NPD	4	0%
9	Andere Partei	46	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.C	1354	
Sysmiss		41535	

PRTCLFEE: Which party feel closer to, Estonia**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 795 Invalid: 43592

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24EE. Which one? (Estonia)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Eesti Reformierakond	186	0.4%
2	Eesti Keskerakond	303	0.7%
3	Erakond Isamaa ja Res Publica Liit	66	0.1%
4	Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond	101	0.2%
5	Erakond Eestimaa Rohelised	13	0%
6	Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond	71	0.2%
9	Eesti Iseseisvuspartei	0	0%
10	Üksikkandidaadid või muud	2	0%
11	Eesti Vabaerakond	52	0.1%
12	Rahva Ühtsuse Erakond	1	0%
13	Eestimaa Ühendatud Vasakpartei	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1224	
Sysmiss		42368	

PRTCLEES: Which party feel closer to, Spain**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 1066 Invalid: 43321

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24ES. Which one? (Spain)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Partido Popular - PP	315	0.7%
2	Partido Socialista Obrero Español - PSOE	273	0.6%
3	Unidos Podemos	0	0%
4	Podemos	159	0.4%
5	Ciudadanos	137	0.3%
6	Izquierda Unida - IU	38	0.1%
7	En Comú Podem	10	0%
8	Compromís-Podemos-EUPV	0	0%
9	Compromís	7	0%
10	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya - ERC	34	0.1%
11	CDC-PdeCAT	18	0%
12	En Marea	4	0%
13	EAJ-PNV	18	0%
14	EH Bildu	7	0%
15	CC-PCC (Coalición Canaria)	0	0%
16	CC (Coalición Canaria)	6	0%
17	PNC (Nueva Canaria)	2	0%
18	PACMA	14	0%
19	Candidatura d'Unitat Popular - CUP	5	0%
50	Other	19	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	892	
Sysmiss		42429	

PRTCLDFI: Which party feel closer to, Finland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1024 Invalid: 43363

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24FI. Which one? (Finland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The National Coalition Party	220	0.5%
2	The Swedish People's Party (SPP)	61	0.1%
3	The Centre Party	184	0.4%
4	True Finns	79	0.2%
5	Christian Democrats	39	0.1%
6	Freedom Party	0	0%
7	Pirate Party	2	0%
8	Independence Party	3	0%
9	For the Poor	0	0%
10	Green League	190	0.4%
11	Social Democratic Party	161	0.4%
12	Left Alliance	76	0.2%
13	Communist Party	1	0%
14	The Communist Workers' Party	0	0%
15	Workers Party	1	0%
16	Other	7	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	901	
Sysmiss		42462	

PRTCLEFR: Which party feel closer to, France

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 973 Invalid: 43414

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24FR. Which one? (France)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nouveau Centre	12	0%
2	FN (Front National)	157	0.4%

3	PR (Parti Radical Valoisien)	4	0%
4	NPA (Nouveau Parti Anti-Capitaliste)	5	0%
5	LO (Lutte Ouvrière)	11	0%
6	PG (Parti de Gauche)	52	0.1%
7	PCF (Parti Communiste Français)	24	0.1%
8	Parti Radical de Gauche	19	0%
9	MPF (Mouvement pour la France)	29	0.1%
10	UDI (Union des démocrates indépendants)	38	0.1%
11	PS (Parti Socialiste)	253	0.6%
12	LR (Les Républicains)	237	0.5%
13	MODEM (Mouvement Démocrate)	26	0.1%
14	EELV (Europe Écologie Les Verts)	50	0.1%
15	Autres mouvements écologistes	15	0%
16	Autre (précisez)	41	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1097	
Sysmiss		42317	

PRTCLBGB: Which party feel closer to, United Kingdom

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1022 Invalid: 43365

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24GB. Which one? (United Kingdom)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Conservative	388	0.9%
2	Labour	359	0.8%
3	Liberal Democrat	84	0.2%
4	Scottish National Party	41	0.1%
5	Plaid Cymru	15	0%
6	Green Party	39	0.1%

7	UK Independence Party	57	0.1%
8	Other	10	0%
9	Ulster Unionist Party (nir)	4	0%
10	Democratic Unionist Party (nir)	6	0%
11	Sinn Fein (nir)	5	0%
12	Social Democratic and Labour Party (nir)	7	0%
13	Alliance Party (nir)	2	0%
14	Traditional Unionist Party (nir)	0	0%
15	Green Party (nir)	0	0%
16	Independent(s) (nir)	0	0%
17	People Before Profit Alliance (nir)	0	0%
18	Other (nir)	5	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	937	
Sysmiss		42428	

PRTCLFHU: Which party feel closer to, Hungary

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 603 Invalid: 43784

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24HU. Which one? (Hungary)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	DK (Demokratikus Koalíció)	36	0.1%
2	Együtt2014 Mozgalom	7	0%
3	Fidesz (Fidesz Magyar Polgári Párt)	376	0.8%
4	Jobbik (Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom)	85	0.2%
5	KDNP (Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt)	3	0%
6	LMP (Lehet Más A Politika)	14	0%
7	MSZP (Magyar Szocialista Párt)	71	0.2%
8	Munkáspárt (Magyar Kommunista Munkáspárt)	1	0%

9	Momentum Mozgalom	8	0%
55	Other	2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1011	
Sysmiss		42773	

PRTCLDIE: Which party feel closer to, Ireland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 860 Invalid: 43527

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24IE. Which one? (Ireland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Anti-Austerity Alliance - People Before Profit	11	0%
2	Fianna Fáil	309	0.7%
3	Fine Gael	282	0.6%
4	Green Party	23	0.1%
5	Independents	20	0%
6	Labour	51	0.1%
7	Sinn Féin	150	0.3%
8	Social Democrats	9	0%
9	Socialist Party - United Left Alliance	3	0%
10	Other	2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1897	
Sysmiss		41630	

PRTCLDIL: Which party feel closer to, Israel**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: 43374

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24IL. Which one? (Israel)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	HaMahane HaTzioni	105	0.2%
2	HaLikud	260	0.6%
3	Yisrael Beiteinu	62	0.1%
4	Shas	59	0.1%
5	Meretz	69	0.2%
6	HaBayit HaYehudi	110	0.2%
7	Yahadut HaTora	53	0.1%
8	Yesh Atid	131	0.3%
9	Kulanu	22	0%
10	Yachad	6	0%
11	HaReshima HaMeshutefet	102	0.2%
12	HaReshima HaArvit	12	0%
13	Ale Yarak	14	0%
14	Other	8	0%
15	White ballot	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.B	1544	
Sysmiss		41830	

PRTCLBIS: Which party feel closer to, Iceland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 442 Invalid: 43945

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24IS. Which one? (Iceland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Bjartri framtíð	18	0%
2	Framsóknarfloknum	40	0.1%
3	Sjálfstæðisfloknum	148	0.3%
4	Flokki fólksins	8	0%
5	Húmanistafloknum	0	0%
6	Flokki heimilanna	1	0%
7	Alþýðufylkingunni	0	0%
8	Samfylkingunni	37	0.1%
9	Dögun	0	0%
10	Vinstri hreyfingunni - grænu framboði	108	0.2%
11	Pírötum	43	0.1%
12	Viðreisn	30	0.1%
13	Íslensku þjóðfylkingunni	0	0%
14	Öðrum, skrá hér	9	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	438	
Sysmiss		43507	

PRTCLCIT: Which party feel closer to, Italy

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 742 Invalid: 43645

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24IT. Which one? (Italy)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Movimento 5 Stelle	240	0.5%
2	Partido Democratico (PD)	248	0.6%
3	Lega Nord	101	0.2%
4	Forza Italia	87	0.2%
5	Fratelli d'Italia - An	28	0.1%
6	Articolo 1 Mdp	6	0%
7	Alternativa popolare	2	0%
8	Sinistra italiana	15	0%
9	Altro (scrivere)	15	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.C	1884	
Sysmiss		41761	

PRTCLBLT: Which party feel closer to, Lithuania

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 499 Invalid: 43888

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24LT. Which one? (Lithuania)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Homeland Union - Lithuanian Christian Democrats (TS-LKD)	125	0.3%
2	Lithuanian Peasant and Greens Union (LVZS)	95	0.2%
3	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party (LSDP)	100	0.2%
4	Liberals' Movement of the Republic of Lithuania (LRLS)	35	0.1%
5	Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania-Christian Families Alliance (LLRA-KSS)	54	0.1%
6	Party Order and Justice (TT)	34	0.1%
7	Labour Party (DP)	28	0.1%
8	Lithuanian Freedom Union (Liberals) (LLSL)	9	0%
9	Lithuanian Greens Party (LZP)	13	0%
10	Political Party 'List of Lithuania' (LS)	1	0%
11	Lithuanian People's Party (LLP)	0	0%

12	Political Party 'The Way of Courage' (DK)	1	0%
13	Lithuanian Centre Party (LCP)	4	0%
14	Lithuanian Pensioners' Party (LPP)	0	0%
15	Party 'Young Lithuania' (JL)	0	0%
16	Nationalist Union (TS)	0	0%
17	Other	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1623	
Sysmiss		42265	

PRTCLENL: Which party feel closer to, Netherlands

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 886 Invalid: 43501

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24NL. Which one? (Netherlands)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	162	0.4%
2	Labour Party	116	0.3%
3	Party for Freedom	113	0.3%
4	Socialist Party	82	0.2%
5	Christian Democratic Appeal	107	0.2%
6	Democrats 66	100	0.2%
7	Christian Union	39	0.1%
8	Green Left	75	0.2%
9	Reformed Political Party	22	0%
10	Party for the Animals	34	0.1%
11	50PLUS	20	0%
16	Other	16	0%
17	Blanc	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%

2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	795	
Sysmiss		42706	

PRTCLBNO: Which party feel closer to, Norway

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1043 Invalid: 43344

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24NO. Which one? (Norway)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The Party Red (RØDT)	18	0%
2	Socialist Left Party (SV)	65	0.1%
3	Labour Party (A)	395	0.9%
4	Liberal Party (V)	42	0.1%
5	Christian Democratic Party (KRF)	57	0.1%
6	Centre Party (SP)	63	0.1%
7	Conservative Party (H)	247	0.6%
8	Progress Party (FRP)	110	0.2%
9	Coastal Party (KYST)	1	0%
10	Green Party (MDG)	32	0.1%
11	Other	13	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	502	
Sysmiss		42842	

PRTCLGPL: Which party feel closer to, Poland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 484 Invalid: 43903

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24PL. Which one? (Poland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	KORWIN	14	0%
2	Kukiz'15	33	0.1%
3	Modern Poland	47	0.1%
4	Civic Platform	81	0.2%
5	Polish Peasants' Party	21	0%
6	Law and Justice	250	0.6%
7	Together Party	13	0%
8	Democratic Left Alliance	24	0.1%
9	Other	1	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1210	
Sysmiss		42693	

PRTCLEPT: Which party feel closer to, Portugal

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 738 Invalid: 43649

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24PT. Which one? (Portugal)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	PTP-MAS - Agir	0	0%
2	B.E. - Bloco de Esquerda	63	0.1%

3	PCP-PEV - CDU - Coligação Democrática Unitária	64	0.1%
4	JPP - Juntos pelo Povo	0	0%
5	L/TDA - LIVRE/Tempo de Avançar	1	0%
6	NC - Nós, Cidadãos!	0	0%
7	PPV/CDC - Partido Cidadania e Democracia Cristã	1	0%
8	PCTP/MRPP - Partido Comunista dos Trabalhadores Portugueses	9	0%
9	MPT - Partido da Terra	1	0%
10	PDR - Partido Democrático Republicano	0	0%
11	PNR - Partido Nacional Renovador	0	0%
12	PPM - Partido Popular Monárquico	0	0%
13	PS - Partido Socialista	322	0.7%
14	PURP - Partido Unido dos Reformados e Pensionistas	0	0%
15	PAN - Pessoas-Animais-Natureza	7	0%
16	PPD/PSD	242	0.5%
17	CDS-PP	26	0.1%
18	Other	2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	532	
Sysmiss		43117	

PRTCLDRU: Which party feel closer to, Russian Federation

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 884 Invalid: 43503

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24RU. Which one? (Russian Federation)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	United Russia (ER)	514	1.2%
2	Communist Party of the Russian Federation (KPRF)	133	0.3%
4	Rodina	4	0%
6	Yabloko	15	0%

8	Russian party of pensioners and party of social justice	4	0%
11	Fair Russia (SR)	43	0.1%
12	Party of Growth	6	0%
13	LDPR	124	0.3%
15	Green Party	3	0%
16	Patriots of Russia	2	0%
17	PARNAS	3	0%
20	Communists of Russia	30	0.1%
22	Other	3	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.B	1546	
Sysmiss		41957	

PRTCLBSE: Which party feel closer to, Sweden

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 935 Invalid: 43452

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24SE. Which one? (Sweden)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Centern	77	0.2%
2	Folkpartiet liberalerna	53	0.1%
3	Kristdemokraterna	31	0.1%
4	Miljöpartiet de gröna	70	0.2%
5	Moderata samlingspartiet	237	0.5%
6	Socialdemokraterna	285	0.6%
7	Vänsterpartiet	75	0.2%
8	FI (Feministiskt initiativ)	16	0%
9	Piratpartiet	4	0%
10	Sverigedemokraterna	80	0.2%
11	Annat parti	7	0%

2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	616	
Sysmiss		42836	

PRTCLES1: Which party feel closer to, Slovenia

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 428 Invalid: 43959

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

B24SI. Which one? (Slovenia)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	DESUS - Demokracicna stranka upokojencev Slovenije	37	0.1%
2	DL - Državlanska lista	1	0%
3	NSI - Nova Slovenija - Krščanski demokrati	45	0.1%
4	PS - Pozitivna Slovenija	6	0%
5	SD - Socialni demokrati	79	0.2%
6	SDS - Slovenska demokratska stranka	97	0.2%
7	SLS - Slovenska ljudska stranka	16	0%
8	SMC - Stranka Mira Cerarja	78	0.2%
9	VERJAMEM - Stranka Igorja Šoltesa	0	0%
10	ZAAB - Zavezništvo Alenke Bratušek	6	0%
11	ZL - Združena levica (DSD, IDS in Stranka TRS)	48	0.1%
12	Other party	15	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	879	
Sysmiss		43080	

PRTDGCL: How close to party**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 19067 Invalid: 25320

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF PARTY GIVEN AT B24 (codes 01 to xx)

LITERAL QUESTION

B25. How close do you feel to this party? Do you feel that you are ...

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	2270	5.1%
2	Quite close	12097	27.3%
3	Not close	4193	9.4%
4	Not at all close	507	1.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	25320	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT...

LRSCALE: Placement on left right scale**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 38583 Invalid: 5804

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 10

LITERAL QUESTION

B26. In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Left	1463	3.3%
1	1	846	1.9%
2	2	2121	4.8%
3	3	3754	8.5%
4	4	3780	8.5%
5	5	12389	27.9%
6	6	4105	9.2%
7	7	4269	9.6%
8	8	3265	7.4%
9	9	999	2.3%
10	Right	1592	3.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	5804	

STFLIFE: How satisfied with life as a whole

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44200 Invalid: 187

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 11

LITERAL QUESTION

B27. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? Please answer using this card, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Extremely dissatisfied	458	1%
1	1	303	0.7%
2	2	723	1.6%
3	3	1450	3.3%
4	4	1721	3.9%
5	5	4367	9.8%
6	6	4159	9.4%

7	7	8024	18.1%
8	8	11466	25.8%
9	9	6711	15.1%
10	Extremely satisfied	4818	10.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	187	

STFECO: How satisfied with present state of economy in country

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43501 Invalid: 886

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
STILL CARD 11

LITERAL QUESTION

B28. On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Extremely dissatisfied	2061	4.6%
1	1	1334	3%
2	2	3048	6.9%
3	3	4650	10.5%
4	4	5247	11.8%
5	5	7716	17.4%
6	6	6598	14.9%
7	7	6765	15.2%
8	8	4219	9.5%
9	9	1171	2.6%
10	Extremely satisfied	692	1.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	886	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Still use this card.

STFGOV: How satisfied with the national government

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43226 Invalid: 1161

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 11

LITERAL QUESTION

B29. Now thinking about the [country] government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Extremely dissatisfied	3650	8.2%
1	1	2100	4.7%
2	2	3873	8.7%
3	3	5262	11.9%
4	4	5356	12.1%
5	5	7739	17.4%
6	6	5996	13.5%
7	7	5138	11.6%
8	8	2860	6.4%
9	9	736	1.7%
10	Extremely satisfied	516	1.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1161	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Still use this card.

STFDEM: How satisfied with the way democracy works in country

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42896 Invalid: 1491

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 11

LITERAL QUESTION

B30. And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Extremely dissatisfied	2364	5.3%
1	1	1391	3.1%
2	2	2692	6.1%
3	3	3883	8.7%
4	4	4320	9.7%
5	5	7371	16.6%
6	6	5647	12.7%
7	7	6563	14.8%
8	8	5585	12.6%
9	9	2003	4.5%
10	Extremely satisfied	1077	2.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1491	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Still use this card.

STFEDU: State of education in country nowadays**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 42818 Invalid: 1569

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 12

LITERAL QUESTION

B31. Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of education in [country] nowadays?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Extremely bad	1104	2.5%
1	1	788	1.8%
2	2	1946	4.4%
3	3	3444	7.8%
4	4	4122	9.3%
5	5	6557	14.8%
6	6	6445	14.5%
7	7	7962	17.9%
8	8	6808	15.3%
9	9	2377	5.4%
10	Extremely good	1265	2.8%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1569	

STFHLTH: State of health services in country nowadays

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44070 Invalid: 317

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 12

LITERAL QUESTION

B32. Still using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in [country] nowadays?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Extremely bad	1696	3.8%
1	1	1279	2.9%
2	2	2539	5.7%
3	3	3929	8.9%
4	4	4200	9.5%

5	5	5924	13.3%
6	6	5771	13%
7	7	7288	16.4%
8	8	7064	15.9%
9	9	2863	6.5%
10	Extremely good	1517	3.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	317	

GINCDIF: Government should reduce differences in income levels

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43715 Invalid: 672

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 13

LITERAL QUESTION

B33-36. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	12164	27.4%
2	Agree	19603	44.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	6796	15.3%
4	Disagree	4191	9.4%
5	Disagree strongly	961	2.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	672	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

MNRGTJB: Men should have more right to job than women when jobs are scarce**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43888 Invalid: 499

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructionsQUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 13

LITERAL QUESTION

B33-36. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	1367	3.1%
2	Agree	4112	9.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	5202	11.7%
4	Disagree	14024	31.6%
5	Disagree strongly	19183	43.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	499	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID**FREEHMS: Gays and lesbians free to live life as they wish****Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43184 Invalid: 1203

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructionsQUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 13

LITERAL QUESTION

B33-36. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	15973	36%
2	Agree	15125	34.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	5297	11.9%
4	Disagree	3541	8%
5	Disagree strongly	3248	7.3%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1203	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

HMSFMLSH: Ashamed if close family member gay or lesbian

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42767 Invalid: 1620

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 13

LITERAL QUESTION

B33-36. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. If a close family member was a gay man or a lesbian, I would feel ashamed.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	3144	7.1%
2	Agree	4998	11.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	5714	12.9%
4	Disagree	11514	25.9%
5	Disagree strongly	17397	39.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1620	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

HMSACLD: Gay and lesbian couples right to adopt children**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 42937 Invalid: 1450

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 13

LITERAL QUESTION

B33-36. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Gay male and lesbian couples should have the same rights to adopt children as straight couples.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	8879	20%
2	Agree	10197	23%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	6959	15.7%
4	Disagree	8079	18.2%
5	Disagree strongly	8823	19.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1450	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

EUFTF: European Union: European unification go further or gone too far**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 40776 Invalid: 3611

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 14

LITERAL QUESTION

B37. Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already

gone too far. Using this card, what number on the scale best describes your position?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Unification already gone too far	3380	7.6%
1	1	1854	4.2%
2	2	2984	6.7%
3	3	3877	8.7%
4	4	3676	8.3%
5	5	9016	20.3%
6	6	4316	9.7%
7	7	4442	10%
8	8	3715	8.4%
9	9	1319	3%
10	Unification go further	2197	4.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	3611	

IMSMETN: Allow many/few immigrants of same race/ethnic group as majority

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43236 Invalid: 1151

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 15

LITERAL QUESTION

B38. Now, using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here ?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Allow many to come and live here	10861	24.5%
2	Allow some	19566	44.1%
3	Allow a few	9258	20.9%
4	Allow none	3551	8%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%

2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1151	

IMDFETN: Allow many/few immigrants of different race/ethnic group from majority

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43136 Invalid: 1251

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 15

LITERAL QUESTION

B39. How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Allow many to come and live here	5912	13.3%
2	Allow some	16980	38.3%
3	Allow a few	13575	30.6%
4	Allow none	6669	15%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1251	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Still use this card.

IMPCNTR: Allow many/few immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42937 Invalid: 1450

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 15

LITERAL QUESTION

B40. How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Allow many to come and live here	5672	12.8%
2	Allow some	16090	36.2%
3	Allow a few	13526	30.5%
4	Allow none	7649	17.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1450	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Use the same card.

IMBGECO: Immigration bad or good for country's economy

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42825 Invalid: 1562

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 16

LITERAL QUESTION

B41. Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Bad for the economy	2997	6.8%
1	1	1742	3.9%
2	2	2781	6.3%
3	3	3873	8.7%
4	4	3915	8.8%
5	5	9561	21.5%
6	6	5078	11.4%
7	7	5706	12.9%
8	8	4408	9.9%
9	9	1337	3%

10	Good for the economy	1427	3.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1562	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

IMUECLT: Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42984 Invalid: 1403

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 17

LITERAL QUESTION

B42. And, using this card, would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Cultural life undermined	2625	5.9%
1	1	1528	3.4%
2	2	2625	5.9%
3	3	3600	8.1%
4	4	3737	8.4%
5	5	8036	18.1%
6	6	4743	10.7%
7	7	6067	13.7%
8	8	5513	12.4%
9	9	2104	4.7%
10	Cultural life enriched	2406	5.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1403	

IMWBCNT: Immigrants make country worse or better place to live**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 42825 Invalid: 1562

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 18

LITERAL QUESTION

B43. Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Worse place to live	2715	6.1%
1	1	1560	3.5%
2	2	2844	6.4%
3	3	3942	8.9%
4	4	4261	9.6%
5	5	12073	27.2%
6	6	4521	10.2%
7	7	4706	10.6%
8	8	3675	8.3%
9	9	1219	2.7%
10	Better place to live	1309	2.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1562	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

HAPPY: How happy are you**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 44172 Invalid: 215

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 19

LITERAL QUESTION

C1. Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Extremely unhappy	216	0.5%
1	1	178	0.4%
2	2	440	1%
3	3	973	2.2%
4	4	1274	2.9%
5	5	3638	8.2%
6	6	3786	8.5%
7	7	8185	18.4%
8	8	12763	28.8%
9	9	7797	17.6%
10	Extremely happy	4922	11.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	215	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

SCLMEET: How often socially meet with friends, relatives or colleagues

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44178 Invalid: 209

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 20

LITERAL QUESTION

C2. Using this card, how often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	763	1.7%
2	Less than once a month	3723	8.4%
3	Once a month	4412	9.9%
4	Several times a month	9205	20.7%
5	Once a week	8045	18.1%
6	Several times a week	11852	26.7%
7	Every day	6178	13.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	209	

INPRDSC: How many people with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43866 Invalid: 521

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 21

LITERAL QUESTION

C3. How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	2203	5%
1	1	7043	15.9%
2	2	9239	20.8%
3	3	10271	23.1%
4	4-6	11189	25.2%
5	7-9	2211	5%
6	10 or more	1710	3.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	521	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Choose your answer from this card.

SCLACT: Take part in social activities compared to others of same age

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43532 Invalid: 855

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 22

LITERAL QUESTION

C4. Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Much less than most	4498	10.1%
2	Less than most	11526	26%
3	About the same	20751	46.8%
4	More than most	5678	12.8%
5	Much more than most	1079	2.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	855	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

CRMVCT: Respondent or household member victim of burglary/assault last 5 years

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44225 Invalid: 162

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

C5. Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	6550	14.8%
2	No	37675	84.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	162	

AESFDRK: Feeling of safety of walking alone in local area after dark

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43992 Invalid: 395

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

C6. How safe do you - or would you - feel walking alone in this area after dark? Do - or would - you feel...

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very safe	12995	29.3%
2	Safe	22393	50.4%
3	Unsafe	7082	16%
4	Very unsafe	1522	3.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	395	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT...

HEALTH: Subjective general health

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44328 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

C7. How is your health in general? Would you say it is ...

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	10553	23.8%
2	Good	18500	41.7%
3	Fair	11779	26.5%
4	Bad	2883	6.5%
5	Very bad	613	1.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	59	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT...

HLTHHMP: Hampered in daily activities by illness/disability/infirmity/mental problem

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44213 Invalid: 174
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

C8. Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? If yes, is that a lot or to some extent?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes a lot	2670	6%
2	Yes to some extent	8869	20%
3	No	32674	73.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	174	

ATCHCTR: How emotionally attached to [country]**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44152 Invalid: 235

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructionsQUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 23

LITERAL QUESTION

C9. How emotionally attached do you feel to [country]? Please choose a number from 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all emotionally attached and 10 means very emotionally attached.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all emotionally attached	558	1.3%
1	1	265	0.6%
2	2	596	1.3%
3	3	1026	2.3%
4	4	1134	2.6%
5	5	3080	6.9%
6	6	3081	6.9%
7	7	5992	13.5%
8	8	9250	20.8%
9	9	6761	15.2%
10	Very emotionally attached	12409	28%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	235	

ATCHERP: How emotionally attached to Europe**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43699 Invalid: 688

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 23

LITERAL QUESTION

C10. And how emotionally attached do you feel to Europe?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all emotionally attached	3488	7.9%
1	1	1356	3.1%
2	2	2172	4.9%
3	3	3014	6.8%
4	4	3145	7.1%
5	5	7549	17%
6	6	5821	13.1%
7	7	6298	14.2%
8	8	5777	13%
9	9	2316	5.2%
10	Very emotionally attached	2763	6.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	688	

RLGBLG: Belonging to particular religion or denomination

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44086 Invalid: 301

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

C11. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	26314	59.3%
2	No	17772	40%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	301	

RLGDNM: Religion or denomination belonging to at present**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 26123 Invalid: 18264

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12. Which one?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Roman Catholic	15040	33.9%
2	Protestant	5096	11.5%
3	Eastern Orthodox	1895	4.3%
4	Other Christian denomination	445	1%
5	Jewish	1980	4.5%
6	Islamic	1382	3.1%
7	Eastern religions	160	0.4%
8	Other non-Christian religions	125	0.3%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	18264	

RLGDNBAT: Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Austria**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 1453 Invalid: 42934

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12AT. Which one? (Austria)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Römisch-katholische Kirche	1259	2.8%
2	Griechisch-katholische Kirche	2	0%
3	Armenisch-katholische Kirche	0	0%
4	Andere römisch-katholische Kirche (Ausfüllen)	0	0%
5	Evangelische Kirche in Österreich	60	0.1%
6	Evangelische Kirche Augsburgischer Bekenntnisses	15	0%
7	Evangelische Kirche Helvetischen Bekenntnisses	0	0%
8	Andere evangelische Kirche (Ausfüllen)	5	0%
9	Griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde	0	0%
10	Russisch-orthodoxe Kirchengemeinde zum hl. Nikolaus	11	0%
11	Polnische-orthodoxe Kirche	0	0%
12	Rumänisch-griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde zur Hl. Auferstehung	3	0%
13	Serbisch-griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde zum Hl. Sava	13	0%
14	Bulgarisch-orthodoxe Kirchengemeinde zum Hl. Iwan Rilski	2	0%
15	Andere griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde (Ausfüllen)	0	0%
16	Kirche Jesu Christi der Heiligender Letzten Tage (Mormonen) in Österreich	1	0%
17	Zeugen Jehovas	6	0%
18	Altkatholische Kirche Österreichs	3	0%
19	Armenisch-apostolische Kirche in Österreich	0	0%
20	Evangelisch-methodistische Kirche in Österreich	0	0%
21	Koptisch-orthodoxe Kirche in Österreich	1	0%
22	Neuapostolische Kirche in Österreich	1	0%
23	Andere christliche Kirche (Ausfüllen)	4	0%
24	Israelische Kultusgemeinde	2	0%
25	Aleviten - Islamische alevitische Glaubensgemeinschaft in Österreich	1	0%
26	Islamische Glaubensgemeinschaft in Österreich	53	0.1%
27	Andere islamische Glaubensgemeinschaft (Ausfüllen)	2	0%
28	Österreichische Buddhistische Religionsgemeinschaft	3	0%
29	Hinduistische Religionsgemeinschaft in Österreich	0	0%
30	Andere asiatische Religionsgemeinschaft (Ausfüllen)	1	0%
31	Andere nicht christliche Kirchen (Ausfüllen)	5	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	557	
Sysmiss		42377	

RLGDNBE: Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Belgium**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 801 Invalid: 43586

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12BE. Which one? (Belgium)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	(Rooms) Katholiek	614	1.4%
2	Protestants	14	0%
3	Orthodox	15	0%
4	Andere christelijke kerkgenootschap	9	0%
5	Jodendom	1	0%
6	Islam/Moslim	128	0.3%
7	Oosterse religie: Hindoeïsme/Boeddhisme/Shintoïsme	9	0%
8	Andere niet-christelijke religie	11	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.B	965	
Sysmiss		42621	

RLGDNACH: Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Switzerland**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 930 Invalid: 43457

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 110 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12CH. Which one? (Switzerland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
110	Roman catholic	431	1%
190	Other catholic, denomination not specified	3	0%
191	Christian catholic	33	0.1%
240	Free evangelical churches	32	0.1%
280	Protestant reformed	292	0.7%
290	Other protestant, denomination not specified	8	0%
390	Christian Orthodox	16	0%
400	Other Christian, denomination not specified	22	0%
500	Jewish	7	0%
600	Islamic	71	0.2%
710	Buddhist	8	0%
720	Hinduhist	3	0%
790	Other Eastern religion, religion not specified	0	0%
800	Other non-Christian religion, religion not specified	4	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.B	595	
Sysmiss		42862	

RLGDNADE: Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Germany

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1549 Invalid: 42838

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12DE. Which one? (Germany)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Römisch-Katholisch	569	1.3%

2	Evangelisch/Protestantisch (EKD, ohne Freikirchen)	723	1.6%
3	Östlich-orthodox	24	0.1%
4	Andere christliche Konfession	11	0%
5	Jüdisch	5	0%
6	Muslimisch/Islam	111	0.3%
7	Östliche Religionsgemeinschaft	22	0%
8	Andere nicht-christliche Religionsgemeinschaft	6	0%
9	Christlich, aber fühlt sich keiner spezifischen Religionsgemeinschaft zugehöri	37	0.1%
290	Andere protestantische Konfession	4	0%
291	Eine evangelische Freikirche	37	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.B	1303	
Sysmiss		41535	

RLGDNAFI: Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Finland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1064 Invalid: 43323

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12FI. Which one? (Finland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Evangelical Lutheran	966	2.2%
2	Eastern Orthodox	14	0%
3	Roman Catholic	6	0%
4	Pentecostalism	20	0%
5	Free church	8	0%
6	Advent church	1	0%
7	Jehovah's Witness	11	0%
8	Mormon	0	0%
9	Jewish	0	0%

10	Islamic	15	0%
11	Other Protestant denomination	4	0%
12	Other Christian denomination	11	0%
13	Eastern religions	4	0%
14	Other non-Christian religions	4	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	861	
Sysmiss		42462	

RLGDNGB: Religion or denomination belonging to at present, United Kingdom

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 915 Invalid: 43472

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12GB. Which one? (United Kingdom)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Roman Catholic	215	0.5%
2	Church of England / Anglican	402	0.9%
3	Church of Ireland	9	0%
4	Baptist	18	0%
5	Methodist	34	0.1%
6	Presbyterian / Church of Scotland	68	0.2%
7	United Reformed Church / Congregational	7	0%
8	Free Presbyterian	0	0%
9	Brethren	0	0%
10	Other Protestant	19	0%
11	Greek or Russian Orthodox	0	0%
12	Other Eastern Orthodox	0	0%
13	Other Christian	57	0.1%
14	Hindu	16	0%

15	Sikh	11	0%
16	Buddhist	6	0%
17	Other Eastern Religions	0	0%
18	Jewish	0	0%
19	Islam / Muslim	45	0.1%
20	Other non-Christian	8	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.B	1044	
Sysmiss		42428	

RLGDNHU: Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Hungary

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 805 Invalid: 43582

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 110 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12HU. Which one? (Hungary)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
110	Catholic (Roman)	549	1.2%
120	Catholic (Ortodox)	44	0.1%
190	Other Catholic (Roman)	4	0%
220	Baptist	3	0%
250	Evangelist (Lutheran)	29	0.1%
260	Methodist	4	0%
270	Pentecostist	1	0%
280	Reformed (Calvinist)	161	0.4%
290	Other protestant	0	0%
291	Unitarianism	0	0%
300	Eastern Orthodox	1	0%
410	Mormons	0	0%
420	Jehovah's witnesses	2	0%

490	Other Christian religions	1	0%
491	Adventist	0	0%
492	Hit gyülekezete	1	0%
500	Jewish	2	0%
600	Muslim	0	0%
710	Budhism	0	0%
720	Hindu	0	0%
790	Other Eastern Religions/denomination	0	0%
791	Krishna	0	0%
890	Other non-Christian religions	3	0%
998	Other Religions	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.B	809	
Sysmiss		42773	

RLGDNIE: Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Ireland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 2033 Invalid: 42354

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12IE. Which one? (Ireland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Roman Catholic	1847	4.2%
3	Orthodox	11	0%
4	Other Christian denomination	41	0.1%
5	Jewish	0	0%
6	Islamic	21	0%
7	Eastern religions (Buddhist, Hindu etc.)	18	0%
8	Other non-Christian religions	17	0%
210	Church of Ireland	54	0.1%

290	Other Protestant	24	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.B	724	
Sysmiss		41630	

RLGDNIS: Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Iceland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 413 Invalid: 43974

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12IS. Which one? (Iceland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Kaþólsku kirkjunni	8	0%
2	Þjóðkirkjunni	359	0.8%
3	Frikirkjunni	13	0%
4	Öðru kristnu trúfélagi innan lúthersku	20	0%
5	Rússnesku rétttrúnaðarkirkjunni	1	0%
6	Serbnesku rétttrúnaðarkirkjunni	0	0%
7	Öðru trúfélagi utan lúthersku	0	0%
9	Félags múslima á Íslandi	1	0%
10	Gyðingatrúar	0	0%
11	Austrænum trúarbrögðum	4	0%
12	Öðrum trúarbrögðum utan kristni	1	0%
13	Öðrum	1	0%
14	Ásatrúarfélaginu	5	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	467	
Sysmiss		43507	

RLGDNLT: Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Lithuania**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 1847 Invalid: 42540

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12LT. Which one? (Lithuania)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Roman Catholic	1750	3.9%
2	Eastern Orthodox	88	0.2%
3	Protestant	7	0%
4	Other Christian denominations	2	0%
5	Jewish	0	0%
6	Islamic	0	0%
7	Eastern Religions	0	0%
8	Other Non-Christian Religions	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	275	
Sysmiss		42265	

RLGDNNL: Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Netherlands**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 553 Invalid: 43834

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12NL. Which one? (Netherlands)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rooms Katholiek	222	0.5%
2	Protestant	17	0%
3	Protestantse Kerk in Nederland (PKN)	122	0.3%
4	NH: midden orthodoxe richting	3	0%
5	NH: confessionele richting	4	0%
6	NH: gereformeerde bond	4	0%
7	NH: vrijzinnige richting	11	0%
8	NH: overige richtingen	11	0%
9	NH: (geen verdere details gegeven)	12	0%
10	GF: gereformeerde kerken (synodaal)	7	0%
11	GF: gereformeerde kerken, vrijgemaakt (artikel 31)	11	0%
12	GF: Nederlands gereformeerde kerken (buiten verband)	1	0%
13	GF: christelijk gereformeerde kerk	8	0%
14	GF: gereformeerde gemeenten	9	0%
15	GF: oud gereformeerde gemeenten	2	0%
16	GF: overige richting	5	0%
17	GF: (geen verdere details gegeven)	2	0%
18	Ander protestants kerkgenootschap	7	0%
19	Oosters Orthodox Christelijke Kerk	3	0%
20	Ander christelijk kerkgenootschap	44	0.1%
21	Hindoeïsme	5	0%
22	Boeddhisme	5	0%
23	Andere Oosterse religie	1	0%
24	Jodendom	2	0%
25	Islam/Moslim	33	0.1%
26	Humanistisch Verbond	1	0%
27	Andere niet-christelijke religies	1	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1128	
Sysmiss		42706	

RLGDNNO: Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Norway**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 823 Invalid: 43564

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12NO. Which one? (Norway)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Den norske kirke	688	1.6%
2	Katolsk kirke	29	0.1%
3	Ortodoks kirke (gresk, russisk, andre)	9	0%
4	Andre protestantiske trossamfunn (f.eks. frikirker, anglikanske kirke, pinsevevnn)	33	0.1%
5	Andre kristne trossamfunn (f.eks. Jehovas vitner, mormonerne)	6	0%
6	Det mosaiske trossamfunn (jødisk)	0	0%
7	Islam (muslimsk)	36	0.1%
8	Østlige religioner (f.eks. buddhisme, hinduisme, sikh, shintoisme, taoisme, kon	11	0%
9	Andre ikke-kristne religioner	11	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	722	
Sysmiss		42842	

RLGDNAPL: Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Poland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1520 Invalid: 42867

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 100 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12PL. Which one? (Poland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
100	Catholic (denomination not specified)	154	0.3%
110	Roman Catholic Church	1346	3%
120	Greek Catholic Church	4	0%
191	Armenian Catholic Church	1	0%
199	Other Catholic	0	0%
200	Protestant (denomination not specified)	0	0%
220	Baptists	0	0%
230	Congregationalists	0	0%
240	European Free Church (Anabaptists)	0	0%
250	Lutheran, Evangelical Church	0	0%
260	Methodist Church	0	0%
270	Pentecostals Church	0	0%
280	Reformed Churches/Presbyterian Church	0	0%
291	The Seventh-day Adventist Church	0	0%
299	Other Protestants, denomination not specified	0	0%
300	Eastern Orthodox Church (denomination not specified)	1	0%
320	Russian Orthodox Church	0	0%
330	Polish Orthodox Church	0	0%
391	Polish Autocephalous Orthodox Church	4	0%
392	The Eastern Old-Believer in Poland Church	0	0%
399	Other Eastern Orthodox	0	0%
410	Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, Reorganised Church of LDS)	0	0%
420	Jehova's Witnesses	6	0%
491	The Old Catholic Mariavite Church	1	0%
492	The Polish Catholic Church	0	0%
493	The Catholic Mariavite Church	0	0%
494	The Old Catholic Church	0	0%
499	Other Christian denomination	0	0%
500	Jewish	0	0%
600	Islamic / Muslim	1	0%
700	Eastern religions (Buddhist, Hindu, Krishna, Tao, Zen etc.)	2	0%
800	Other Non-Christian Religions	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.D	174	

Sysmiss		42693	
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RLGDNASE: Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Sweden

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 561 Invalid: 43826

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C12SE. Which one? (Sweden)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Katolska kyrkan	24	0.1%
2	Svenska kyrkan	419	0.9%
3	Annan protestantisk församling (t.ex. frikyrka)	32	0.1%
4	Ortodoxa kyrkan	10	0%
5	Annan kristen församling	17	0%
6	Judisk	2	0%
7	Islam	45	0.1%
8	Österländsk religion (t.ex. Buddhism, Hinduism, Sikh, Shinto, Tao etc.)	7	0%
9	Annan icke-kristen religion	5	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.A	990	
Sysmiss		42836	

RLGBLGE: Ever belonging to particular religion or denomination

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 17836 Invalid: 26551

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF NO RELIGION/DENOMINATION OR DON'T KNOW/REFUSAL AT C11 (codes 2, 7 or 8 at C11)

LITERAL QUESTION

C13. Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4520	10.2%
2	No	13316	30%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	26551	

RLGDNME: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 4494 Invalid: 39893

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14. Which one?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Roman Catholic	2562	5.8%
2	Protestant	1559	3.5%
3	Eastern Orthodox	112	0.3%
4	Other Christian denomination	101	0.2%
5	Jewish	10	0%
6	Islamic	50	0.1%
7	Eastern religions	45	0.1%
8	Other non-Christian religions	55	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%

2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	39893	

RLGDEBAT: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Austria

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 44163

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14AT. Which one? (Austria)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Römisch-katholische Kirche	189	0.4%
2	Griechisch-katholische Kirche	2	0%
3	Armenisch-katholische Kirche	0	0%
4	Andere römisch-katholische Kirche (Ausfüllen)	0	0%
5	Evangelische Kirche in Österreich	6	0%
6	Evangelische Kirche Augsburgischer Bekenntnisses	6	0%
7	Evangelische Kirche Helvetischen Bekenntnisses	1	0%
8	Andere evangelische Kirche (Ausfüllen)	5	0%
9	Griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde	0	0%
10	Russisch-orthodoxe Kirchengemeinde zum hl. Nikolaus	1	0%
11	Polnische-orthodoxe Kirche	0	0%
12	Rumänisch-griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde zur Hl. Auferstehung	0	0%
13	Serbisch-griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde zum Hl. Sava	1	0%
14	Bulgarisch-orthodoxe Kirchengemeinde zum Hl. Iwan Rilski	1	0%
15	Andere griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde (Ausfüllen)	0	0%
16	Kirche Jesu Christi der Heiligender Letzten Tage (Mormonen) in Österreich	0	0%
17	Zeugen Jehovas	2	0%
18	Altkatholische Kirche Österreichs	0	0%
19	Armenisch-apostolische Kirche in Österreich	0	0%
20	Evangelisch-methodistische Kirche in Österreich	0	0%
21	Koptisch-orthodoxe Kirche in Österreich	0	0%

22	Neuapostolische Kirche in Österreich	0	0%
23	Andere christliche Kirche (Ausfüllen)	1	0%
24	Israelische Kultusgemeinde	0	0%
25	Aleviten - Islamische alevitische Glaubensgemeinschaft in Österreich	0	0%
26	Islamische Glaubensgemeinschaft in Österreich	8	0%
27	Andere islamische Glaubensgemeinschaft (Ausfüllen)	0	0%
28	Österreichische Buddhistische Religionsgemeinschaft	1	0%
29	Hinduistische Religionsgemeinschaft in Österreich	0	0%
30	Andere asiatische Religionsgemeinschaft (Ausfüllen)	0	0%
31	Andere nicht christliche Kirchen (Ausfüllen)	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1786	
Sysmiss		42377	

RLGDEBE: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Belgium

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 348 Invalid: 44039

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14BE. Which one? (Belgium)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	(Rooms) Katholiek	328	0.7%
2	Protestants	5	0%
3	Orthodox	3	0%
4	Andere christelijke kerkgenootschap	0	0%
5	Jodendom	0	0%
6	Islam/Moslim	2	0%
7	Oosterse religie: Hindoeïsme/Boeddhisme/Shintoïsme	3	0%
8	Andere niet-christelijke religie	7	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%

2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1418	
Sysmiss		42621	

RLGDEACH: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Switzerland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 263 Invalid: 44124

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 110 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14CH. Which one? (Switzerland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
110	Roman catholic	130	0.3%
190	Other catholic, denomination not specified	0	0%
191	Christian catholic	10	0%
240	Free evangelical churches	7	0%
280	Protestant reformed	99	0.2%
290	Other protestant, denomination not specified	1	0%
390	Christian Orthodox	2	0%
400	Other Christian, denomination not specified	3	0%
500	Jewish	1	0%
600	Islamic	4	0%
710	Buddhist	2	0%
720	Hinduhist	2	0%
790	Other Eastern religion, religion not specified	0	0%
800	Other non-Christian religion, religion not specified	2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.B	1262	
Sysmiss		42862	

RLGDEADE: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Germany**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 418 Invalid: 43969

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14DE. Which one? (Germany)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Römisch-Katholisch	142	0.3%
2	Evangelisch/Protestantisch (EKD, ohne Freikirchen)	249	0.6%
3	Östlich-orthodox	5	0%
4	Andere christliche Konfession	1	0%
5	Jüdisch	0	0%
6	Muslimisch/Islam	7	0%
7	Östliche Religionsgemeinschaft	1	0%
8	Andere nicht-christliche Religionsgemeinschaft	2	0%
9	Christlich, aber fühlt sich keiner spezifischen Religionsgemeinschaft zugehöri	4	0%
290	Andere protestantische Konfession	2	0%
291	Eine evangelische Freikirche	5	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.B	2434	
Sysmiss		41535	

RLGDEAFI: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Finland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 220 Invalid: 44167

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14FI. Which one? (Finland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Evangelical Lutheran	199	0.4%
2	Eastern Orthodox	6	0%
3	Roman Catholic	2	0%
4	Pentecostalism	3	0%
5	Free church	2	0%
6	Advent church	1	0%
7	Jehovah's Witness	1	0%
8	Mormon	0	0%
9	Jewish	0	0%
10	Islamic	0	0%
11	Other Protestant denomination	0	0%
12	Other Christian denomination	1	0%
13	Eastern religions	3	0%
14	Other non-Christian religions	2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1705	
Sysmiss		42462	

RLGDEGB: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, United Kingdom

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 294 Invalid: 44093

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14GB. Which one? (United Kingdom)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Roman Catholic	66	0.1%
2	Church of England / Anglican	152	0.3%
3	Church of Ireland	0	0%
4	Baptist	0	0%
5	Methodist	18	0%
6	Presbyterian / Church of Scotland	15	0%
7	United Reformed Church / Congregational	0	0%
8	Free Presbyterian	0	0%
9	Brethren	0	0%
10	Other Protestant	11	0%
11	Greek or Russian Orthodox	0	0%
12	Other Eastern Orthodox	0	0%
13	Other Christian	17	0%
14	Hindu	0	0%
15	Sikh	0	0%
16	Buddhist	0	0%
17	Other Eastern Religions	0	0%
18	Jewish	0	0%
19	Islam / Muslim	0	0%
20	Other non-Christian	15	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.A	1665	
Sysmiss		42428	

RLGDEHU: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Hungary

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 52 Invalid: 44335

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 110 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14HU. Which one? (Hungary)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
110	Catholic (Roman)	41	0.1%
120	Catholic (Ortodox)	1	0%
190	Other Catholic (Roman)	1	0%
220	Baptist	0	0%
250	Evangelist (Lutheran)	2	0%
260	Methodist	0	0%
270	Pentecostist	0	0%
280	Reformed (Calvinist)	7	0%
290	Other protestant	0	0%
291	Unitarianism	0	0%
300	Eastern Orthodox	0	0%
410	Mormons	0	0%
420	Jehovah's witnesses	0	0%
490	Other Christian religions	0	0%
491	Adventist	0	0%
492	Hit gyülekezete	0	0%
500	Jewish	0	0%
600	Muslim	0	0%
710	Budhism	0	0%
720	Hindu	0	0%
790	Other Eastern Religions/denomination	0	0%
791	Krishna	0	0%
890	Other non-Christian religions	0	0%
998	Other Religions	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.B	1562	
Sysmiss		42773	

RLGDEIE: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Ireland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 329 Invalid: 44058

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14IE. Which one? (Ireland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Roman Catholic	290	0.7%
3	Orthodox	1	0%
4	Other Christian denomination	11	0%
5	Jewish	1	0%
6	Islamic	0	0%
7	Eastern religions (Buddhist, Hindu etc.)	8	0%
8	Other non-Christian religions	0	0%
210	Church of Ireland	10	0%
290	Other Protestant	8	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.B	2428	
Sysmiss		41630	

RLGDEIS: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Iceland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 192 Invalid: 44195

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14IS. Which one? (Iceland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Kaþólsku kirkjunni	8	0%
2	Þjóðkirkjunni	164	0.4%

3	Fríkirkjunni	4	0%
4	Öðru kristnu trúfélagi innan lúthersku	6	0%
5	Rússnesku rétttrúnaðarkirkjunni	1	0%
6	Serbnesku rétttrúnaðarkirkjunni	0	0%
7	Öðru trúfélagi utan lúthersku	1	0%
9	Félags múslima á Íslandi	2	0%
10	Gyðingatrúar	0	0%
11	Austrænum trúarbrögðum	3	0%
12	Öðrum trúarbrögðum utan kristni	1	0%
13	Öðrum	0	0%
14	Ásatrúarfélaginu	2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	688	
Sysmiss		43507	

RLGDELT: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Lithuania

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 44361

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14LT. Which one? (Lithuania)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Roman Catholic	20	0%
2	Eastern Orthodox	5	0%
3	Protestant	0	0%
4	Other Christian denominations	0	0%
5	Jewish	0	0%
6	Islamic	0	0%
7	Eastern Religions	1	0%
8	Other Non-Christian Religions	0	0%

2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	2096	
Sysmiss		42265	

RLGDENL: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Netherlands

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 441 Invalid: 43946

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14NL. Which one? (Netherlands)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rooms Katholiek	268	0.6%
2	Protestant	14	0%
3	Protestantse Kerk in Nederland (PKN)	35	0.1%
4	NH: midden orthodoxe richting	7	0%
5	NH: confessionele richting	4	0%
6	NH: gereformeerde bond	2	0%
7	NH: vrijzinnige richting	4	0%
8	NH: overige richtingen	19	0%
9	NH: (geen verdere details gegeven)	22	0%
10	GF: gereformeerde kerken (synodaal)	12	0%
11	GF: gereformeerde kerken, vrijgemaakt (artikel 31)	4	0%
12	GF: Nederlands gereformeerde kerken (buiten verband)	1	0%
13	GF: christelijk gereformeerde kerk	9	0%
14	GF: gereformeerde gemeenten	1	0%
15	GF: oud gereformeerde gemeenten	1	0%
16	GF: overige richting	0	0%
17	GF: (geen verdere details gegeven)	3	0%
18	Ander protestants kerkgenootschap	4	0%
19	Oosters Orthodox Christelijke Kerk	0	0%

20	Ander christelijk kerkgenootschap	15	0%
21	Hindoeïsme	2	0%
22	Boeddhisme	1	0%
23	Andere Oosterse religie	3	0%
24	Jodendom	2	0%
25	Islam/Moslim	4	0%
26	Humanistisch Verbond	1	0%
27	Andere niet-christelijke religies	3	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.A	1240	
Sysmiss		42706	

RLGDENO: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Norway

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 274 Invalid: 44113

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14NO. Which one? (Norway)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Den norske kirke	239	0.5%
2	Katolsk kirke	14	0%
3	Ortodoks kirke (gresk, russisk, andre)	2	0%
4	Andre protestantiske trossamfunn (f.eks. frikirker, anglikanske kirke, pinsevevnn)	9	0%
5	Andre kristne trossamfunn (f.eks. Jehovas vitner, mormonerne)	3	0%
6	Det mosaiske trossamfunn (jødisk)	0	0%
7	Islam (muslimsk)	3	0%
8	Østlige religioner (f.eks. buddhisme, hinduisme, sikh, shintoisme, taoisme, kon	1	0%
9	Andre ikke-kristne religioner	3	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%

2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.B	1271	
Sysmiss		42842	

RLGDEAPL: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Poland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 94 Invalid: 44293

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 100 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14PL. Which one? (Poland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
100	Catholic (denomination not specified)	8	0%
110	Roman Catholic Church	83	0.2%
120	Greek Catholic Church	1	0%
191	Armenian Catholic Church	0	0%
199	Other Catholic	0	0%
200	Protestant (denomination not specified)	0	0%
220	Baptists	0	0%
230	Congregationalists	0	0%
240	European Free Church (Anabaptists)	0	0%
250	Lutheran, Evangelical Church	0	0%
260	Methodist Church	0	0%
270	Pentecostals Church	0	0%
280	Reformed Churches/Presbyterian Church	0	0%
291	The Seventh-day Adventist Church	0	0%
299	Other Protestants, denomination not specified	0	0%
300	Eastern Orthodox Church (denomination not specified)	0	0%
320	Russian Orthodox Church	0	0%
330	Polish Orthodox Church	0	0%
391	Polish Autocephalous Orthodox Church	0	0%
392	The Eastern Old-Believer in Poland Church	0	0%
399	Other Eastern Orthodox	0	0%

410	Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, Reorganised Church of LDS)	0	0%
420	Jehova's Witnesses	2	0%
491	The Old Catholic Mariavite Church	0	0%
492	The Polish Catholic Church	0	0%
493	The Catholic Mariavite Church	0	0%
494	The Old Catholic Church	0	0%
499	Other Christian denomination	0	0%
500	Jewish	0	0%
600	Islamic / Muslim	0	0%
700	Eastern religions (Buddhist, Hindu, Krishna, Tao, Zen etc.)	0	0%
800	Other Non-Christian Religions	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.D	1600	
Sysmiss		42693	

RLGDEASE: Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Sweden

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 161 Invalid: 44226

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C14SE. Which one? (Sweden)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Katolska kyrkan	7	0%
2	Svenska kyrkan	112	0.3%
3	Annan protestantisk församling (t.ex. frikyrka)	17	0%
4	Ortodoxa kyrkan	3	0%
5	Annan kristen församling	7	0%
6	Judisk	0	0%
7	Islam	5	0%
8	Österländsk religion (t.ex. Buddhism, Hinduism, Sikh, Shinto, Tao etc.)	4	0%

9	Annan icke-kristen religion	6	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.A	1390	
Sysmiss		42836	

RLGDGR: How religious are you

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43984 Invalid: 403

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 24

LITERAL QUESTION

C15. Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all religious	8003	18%
1	1	2491	5.6%
2	2	3177	7.2%
3	3	3351	7.5%
4	4	2628	5.9%
5	5	6389	14.4%
6	6	4340	9.8%
7	7	5001	11.3%
8	8	4393	9.9%
9	9	1710	3.9%
10	Very religious	2501	5.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	403	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

RLGATND: How often attend religious services apart from special occasions**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44038 Invalid: 349

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 25

LITERAL QUESTION

C16. Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Every day	499	1.1%
2	More than once a week	1064	2.4%
3	Once a week	4636	10.4%
4	At least once a month	4373	9.9%
5	Only on special holy days	9015	20.3%
6	Less often	8743	19.7%
7	Never	15708	35.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	349	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

PRAY: How often pray apart from at religious services**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43411 Invalid: 976

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 25

LITERAL QUESTION

C17. Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Every day	7946	17.9%
2	More than once a week	3273	7.4%
3	Once a week	2636	5.9%
4	At least once a month	2494	5.6%
5	Only on special holy days	2494	5.6%
6	Less often	7009	15.8%
7	Never	17559	39.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	976	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

DSCRGRP: Member of a group discriminated against in this country

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44045 Invalid: 342

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

C18. Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3599	8.1%
2	No	40446	91.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	342	

DSCRRCE: Discrimination of respondent's group: colour or race**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Colour or race

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	43909	98.9%
1	Marked	478	1.1%

QUESTION POST TEXT

PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSCRNTN: Discrimination of respondent's group: nationality**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Nationality

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	43566	98.2%
1	Marked	821	1.8%

QUESTION POST TEXT

PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSCRRLG: Discrimination of respondent's group: religion**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Religion

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	43539	98.1%
1	Marked	848	1.9%

QUESTION POST TEXT

PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSCRLNG: Discrimination of respondent's group: language**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Language

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	43853	98.8%
1	Marked	534	1.2%

QUESTION POST TEXT

PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSCRETN: Discrimination of respondent's group: ethnic group**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Ethnic group

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	43892	98.9%
1	Marked	495	1.1%

QUESTION POST TEXT

PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSCRAGE: Discrimination of respondent's group: age**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Age

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	43900	98.9%
1	Marked	487	1.1%

QUESTION POST TEXT

PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSCRGND: Discrimination of respondent's group: gender**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Gender

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	43854	98.8%
1	Marked	533	1.2%

QUESTION POST TEXT

PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSCRSEX: Discrimination of respondent's group: sexuality**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Sexuality

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44199	99.6%
1	Marked	188	0.4%

QUESTION POST TEXT

PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSCRDSB: Discrimination of respondent's group: disability**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Disability

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44049	99.2%
1	Marked	338	0.8%

QUESTION POST TEXT

PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSCROTH: Discrimination of respondent's group: other grounds**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Other

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	43612	98.3%
1	Marked	775	1.7%

QUESTION POST TEXT

PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSCRDK: Discrimination of respondent's group: don't know**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Don't know

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44361	99.9%
1	Marked	26	0.1%

QUESTION POST TEXT

PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSCRREF: Discrimination of respondent's group: refusal**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Refusal

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44357	99.9%
1	Marked	30	0.1%

QUESTION POST TEXT

PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSCRNAP: Discrimination of respondent's group: not applicable**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Not applicable

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	3601	8.1%
1	Marked	40786	91.9%

QUESTION POST TEXT

PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSCRNA: Discrimination of respondent's group: no answer**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

C19. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? No answer

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44366	100%
1	Marked	21	0%

QUESTION POST TEXT

PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

CTZCNTR: Citizen of country**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44366 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

C20. Are you a citizen of [country]?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	42337	95.4%
2	No	2029	4.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	21	

CTZSHIPC: Citizenship**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF NO OR DON'T KNOW/REFUSAL AT C20 (codes 2, 7 or 8)

LITERAL QUESTION

C21. What citizenship do you hold?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
02		2	0%
65		90	0.2%
66		42351	95.4%
77		2	0%
88		5	0%

99		250	0.6%
AF		10	0%
AL		33	0.1%
AM		7	0%
AO		6	0%
AR		3	0%
AT		8	0%
AU		1	0%
AZ		1	0%
BA		31	0.1%
BD		2	0%
BE		14	0%
BF		2	0%
BG		17	0%
BI		1	0%
BO		6	0%
BR		36	0.1%
BY		11	0%
CA		3	0%
CD		4	0%
CG		3	0%
CH		9	0%
CI		3	0%
CL		4	0%
CM		4	0%
CN		3	0%
CO		7	0%
CU		5	0%
CV		2	0%
DE		117	0.3%
DK		20	0%
DO		5	0%
DZ		13	0%
EC		6	0%
EE		13	0%
EG		4	0%
ER		2	0%
ES		19	0%
ET		1	0%

FI		8	0%
FR		56	0.1%
GB		71	0.2%
GE		1	0%
GH		1	0%
GM		1	0%
GN		1	0%
GQ		1	0%
GR		11	0%
HN		1	0%
HR		22	0%
HU		10	0%
ID		1	0%
IE		15	0%
IL		1	0%
IN		40	0.1%
IQ		4	0%
IR		6	0%
IT		90	0.2%
JO		1	0%
JP		5	0%
KE		1	0%
KG		3	0%
KM		1	0%
KZ		4	0%
LB		2	0%
LK		4	0%
LT		16	0%
LU		1	0%
LV		9	0%
MA		41	0.1%
MD		5	0%
ME		1	0%
MG		3	0%
MK		10	0%
ML		2	0%
MU		1	0%
MX		1	0%
MZ		1	0%

NE		2	0%
NG		8	0%
NI		1	0%
NL		39	0.1%
NO		3	0%
NP		3	0%
PE		2	0%
PH		4	0%
PK		15	0%
PL		125	0.3%
PS		1	0%
PT		69	0.2%
PY		1	0%
RO		94	0.2%
RS		17	0%
RU		164	0.4%
SC		1	0%
SE		19	0%
SI		1	0%
SK		11	0%
SL		1	0%
SN		9	0%
SO		4	0%
SR		2	0%
SV		2	0%
SY		20	0%
TD		1	0%
TG		1	0%
TH		7	0%
TJ		6	0%
TN		11	0%
TR		60	0.1%
UA		50	0.1%
US		9	0%
UY		2	0%
UZ		3	0%
VE		2	0%
VN		3	0%
XK		23	0.1%

ZA		2	0%
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QUESTION POST TEXT
WRITE IN

BRNCNTR: Born in country

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44370 Invalid: 17
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION
C22. Were you born in [country]?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	39671	89.4%
2	No	4699	10.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	17	

CNTBRTHC: Country of birth

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK IF NO AT C22 (code 2)

LITERAL QUESTION
C23. In which country were you born?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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01		2	0%
02		64	0.1%
03		6	0%
04		15	0%
06		2	0%
66		39664	89.4%
77		11	0%
88		4	0%
99		453	1%
AF		13	0%
AL		44	0.1%
AM		14	0%
AO		26	0.1%
AR		34	0.1%
AT		33	0.1%
AU		20	0%
AZ		11	0%
BA		84	0.2%
BD		2	0%
BE		19	0%
BF		1	0%
BG		32	0.1%
BI		1	0%
BJ		2	0%
BN		2	0%
BO		9	0%
BR		64	0.1%
BY		67	0.2%
CA		10	0%
CD		7	0%
CG		20	0%
CH		29	0.1%
CI		6	0%
CL		15	0%
CM		8	0%
CN		7	0%
CO		25	0.1%
CR		1	0%
CU		10	0%

CV		8	0%
CW		8	0%
CZ		20	0%
DE		210	0.5%
DJ		1	0%
DK		33	0.1%
DO		18	0%
DZ		54	0.1%
EC		25	0.1%
EE		15	0%
EG		15	0%
ER		5	0%
ES		30	0.1%
ET		34	0.1%
FI		24	0.1%
FO		1	0%
FR		115	0.3%
GB		180	0.4%
GE		28	0.1%
GH		3	0%
GM		2	0%
GN		5	0%
GQ		2	0%
GR		18	0%
GW		1	0%
HN		1	0%
HR		52	0.1%
HU		27	0.1%
ID		10	0%
IE		16	0%
IL		1	0%
IN		88	0.2%
IQ		42	0.1%
IR		36	0.1%
IS		2	0%
IT		85	0.2%
JP		5	0%
KE		2	0%
KG		9	0%

KR		6	0%
KW		1	0%
KZ		50	0.1%
LB		11	0%
LC		1	0%
LK		6	0%
LS		1	0%
LT		35	0.1%
LU		2	0%
LV		19	0%
LY		10	0%
MA		195	0.4%
MD		26	0.1%
ME		5	0%
MG		6	0%
MK		27	0.1%
ML		2	0%
MN		1	0%
MQ		1	0%
MT		1	0%
MU		4	0%
MX		4	0%
MY		7	0%
MZ		13	0%
NC		1	0%
NE		2	0%
NG		27	0.1%
NI		1	0%
NL		52	0.1%
NO		8	0%
NP		4	0%
NZ		1	0%
PA		2	0%
PE		16	0%
PF		1	0%
PH		28	0.1%
PK		28	0.1%
PL		220	0.5%
PS		3	0%

PT		71	0.2%
PY		3	0%
RE		1	0%
RO		188	0.4%
RS		40	0.1%
RU		395	0.9%
RW		3	0%
SA		2	0%
SC		1	0%
SE		37	0.1%
SI		5	0%
SK		44	0.1%
SL		4	0%
SN		14	0%
SO		16	0%
SR		22	0%
ST		1	0%
SV		4	0%
SX		1	0%
SY		35	0.1%
TD		3	0%
TG		3	0%
TH		20	0%
TJ		16	0%
TL		1	0%
TM		5	0%
TN		44	0.1%
TR		103	0.2%
TT		1	0%
TZ		1	0%
UA		200	0.5%
UG		2	0%
US		65	0.1%
UY		8	0%
UZ		18	0%
VE		18	0%
VN		18	0%
XK		39	0.1%
YE		14	0%

YT		1	0%
ZA		17	0%
ZM		1	0%
ZW		6	0%

QUESTION POST TEXT
WRITE IN

LIVECNTA: What year you first came to live in country

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 4454 Invalid: 39933

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1914 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

C24. What year did you first come to live in [country]?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1914		1	0%
1925		1	0%
1926		1	0%
1927		1	0%
1929		1	0%
1930		1	0%
1931		1	0%
1932		1	0%
1933		1	0%
1934		4	0%
1935		1	0%
1937		1	0%
1938		5	0%
1939		4	0%
1940		2	0%
1941		5	0%
1942		8	0%
1943		2	0%
1944		11	0%
1945		34	0.1%

1946		20	0%
1947		22	0%
1948		34	0.1%
1949		44	0.1%
1950		43	0.1%
1951		40	0.1%
1952		17	0%
1953		12	0%
1954		19	0%
1955		25	0.1%
1956		42	0.1%
1957		33	0.1%
1958		37	0.1%
1959		21	0%
1960		46	0.1%
1961		46	0.1%
1962		50	0.1%
1963		33	0.1%
1964		44	0.1%
1965		35	0.1%
1966		31	0.1%
1967		25	0.1%
1968		48	0.1%
1969		39	0.1%
1970		68	0.2%
1971		47	0.1%
1972		59	0.1%
1973		64	0.1%
1974		44	0.1%
1975		67	0.2%
1976		69	0.2%
1977		35	0.1%
1978		61	0.1%
1979		50	0.1%
1980		43	0.1%
1981		51	0.1%
1982		43	0.1%
1983		40	0.1%
1984		27	0.1%

1985		51	0.1%
1986		49	0.1%
1987		31	0.1%
1988		43	0.1%
1989		66	0.1%
1990		142	0.3%
1991		93	0.2%
1992		74	0.2%
1993		77	0.2%
1994		70	0.2%
1995		73	0.2%
1996		59	0.1%
1997		76	0.2%
1998		82	0.2%
1999		93	0.2%
2000		144	0.3%
2001		128	0.3%
2002		111	0.3%
2003		92	0.2%
2004		110	0.2%
2005		115	0.3%
2006		136	0.3%
2007		116	0.3%
2008		97	0.2%
2009		81	0.2%
2010		87	0.2%
2011		98	0.2%
2012		88	0.2%
2013		75	0.2%
2014		104	0.2%
2015		90	0.2%
2016		39	0.1%
2017		4	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	39933	

QUESTION POST TEXT

WRITE IN YEAR:

LNGHOM1: Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

C25. What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 1

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
777		14	0%
888		2	0%
999		262	0.6%
AAR		1	0%
ABK		2	0%
ADY		5	0%
AFR		3	0%
ALB		67	0.2%
AMH		12	0%
ARA		673	1.5%
ARM		13	0%
AVA		2	0%
BAL		1	0%
BAQ		25	0.1%
BEL		3	0%
BEN		1	0%
BER		4	0%
BOS		40	0.1%
BUA		1	0%
BUL		10	0%
CAT		173	0.4%
CAU		1	0%
CHE		2	0%

CHI		11	0%
CHV		21	0%
COS		1	0%
CPF		2	0%
CPP		2	0%
CRP		1	0%
CZE		2255	5.1%
DAN		10	0%
DAR		1	0%
DUT		2538	5.7%
ENG		4533	10.2%
ENM		1	0%
EST		1506	3.4%
FAN		1	0%
FIL		3	0%
FIN		1765	4%
FRE		3055	6.9%
FRR		47	0.1%
FRY		3	0%
GEO		6	0%
GER		4702	10.6%
GLA		6	0%
GLE		27	0.1%
GLG		71	0.2%
GRE		7	0%
GSW		862	1.9%
HEB		1700	3.8%
HIN		23	0.1%
HRV		32	0.1%
HUN		1606	3.6%
ICE		848	1.9%
IRA		1	0%
ITA		2555	5.8%
JPN		2	0%
KAB		1	0%
KAZ		1	0%
KBD		3	0%
KIN		2	0%
KUM		2	0%

KUR		16	0%
LAD		1	0%
LAV		9	0%
LIM		28	0.1%
LIN		3	0%
LIT		1863	4.2%
MAC		6	0%
MAL		11	0%
MAR		1	0%
MAY		1	0%
MIS		2	0%
MYV		2	0%
NAP		4	0%
NDS		4	0%
NEP		3	0%
NIC		5	0%
NOR		1437	3.2%
ORM		1	0%
OSS		6	0%
PAN		15	0%
PAP		3	0%
PEO		1	0%
PER		25	0.1%
PHI		1	0%
POL		1875	4.2%
POR		1320	3%
PUS		4	0%
ROH		3	0%
ROM		6	0%
RUM		97	0.2%
RUS		3249	7.3%
SAI		1	0%
SCN		15	0%
SLO		4	0%
SLV		1273	2.9%
SMI		1	0%
SOM		12	0%
SPA		1689	3.8%
SRD		5	0%

SRN		1	0%
SRP		31	0.1%
SWE		1562	3.5%
SYR		2	0%
TAM		12	0%
TAT		25	0.1%
TGK		4	0%
TGL		1	0%
THA		5	0%
TIB		2	0%
TIR		3	0%
TUR		113	0.3%
TWI		1	0%
UDM		4	0%
UKR		41	0.1%
URD		8	0%
UZB		2	0%
VIE		8	0%
WEL		15	0%
WLN		1	0%
WOL		2	0%
YID		5	0%
ZGH		5	0%
ZXX		2	0%

QUESTION POST TEXT
WRITE IN UP TO 2 LANGUAGES

LNGHOM2: Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION
C25. What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 2

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
000		34943	78.7%
777		168	0.4%
888		42	0.1%
999		2945	6.6%
ABK		6	0%
ADY		1	0%
ALB		45	0.1%
AMH		24	0.1%
ANP		1	0%
ARA		179	0.4%
ARC		1	0%
ARM		9	0%
AZE		3	0%
BAK		6	0%
BAM		1	0%
BAQ		17	0%
BEL		5	0%
BEM		1	0%
BER		13	0%
BNT		1	0%
BOS		32	0.1%
BRE		4	0%
BUA		1	0%
BUL		13	0%
CAT		95	0.2%
CHE		4	0%
CHI		7	0%
CHM		1	0%
CHV		2	0%
COS		2	0%
CPF		13	0%
CPP		3	0%
CRP		2	0%
CZE		19	0%
DAN		9	0%
DAR		1	0%
DUM		3	0%

DUT		158	0.4%
EGY		2	0%
ENG		1436	3.2%
ENM		3	0%
EST		79	0.2%
EWE		1	0%
EWO		1	0%
FAN		1	0%
FIN		69	0.2%
FIU		1	0%
FRE		448	1%
FRM		1	0%
FRR		12	0%
FRY		2	0%
FUL		2	0%
GEM		1	0%
GEO		7	0%
GER		695	1.6%
GLE		251	0.6%
GLG		39	0.1%
GMH		1	0%
GRE		13	0%
GRN		1	0%
GSW		129	0.3%
HAT		3	0%
HEB		327	0.7%
HIN		12	0%
HMN		1	0%
HRV		40	0.1%
HUN		24	0.1%
ICE		44	0.1%
IND		1	0%
IRA		4	0%
ITA		298	0.7%
JPN		4	0%
KAB		6	0%
KAZ		1	0%
KBD		2	0%
KHI		1	0%

KIR		1	0%
KUR		5	0%
LAD		3	0%
LAV		3	0%
LEZ		1	0%
LIM		14	0%
LIN		6	0%
LIT		35	0.1%
LTZ		1	0%
LUA		1	0%
LUG		1	0%
LUO		1	0%
MAC		4	0%
MAN		1	0%
MIS		4	0%
MLG		4	0%
NAP		15	0%
NDS		24	0.1%
NEP		2	0%
NIC		2	0%
NNO		1	0%
NOR		29	0.1%
OCI		5	0%
OSS		18	0%
PAP		1	0%
PER		10	0%
PHI		1	0%
POL		84	0.2%
POR		68	0.2%
RAR		1	0%
ROH		8	0%
ROM		38	0.1%
RUM		51	0.1%
RUS		301	0.7%
SAI		1	0%
SCN		63	0.1%
SGN		3	0%
SLA		1	0%
SLO		25	0.1%

SLV		19	0%
SMI		1	0%
SMN		1	0%
SOM		3	0%
SPA		365	0.8%
SRD		10	0%
SRN		3	0%
SRP		43	0.1%
SUN		1	0%
SUS		1	0%
SWA		2	0%
SWE		144	0.3%
SYR		2	0%
TAM		2	0%
TAT		35	0.1%
TGK		1	0%
TGL		3	0%
THA		7	0%
TIB		1	0%
TUR		75	0.2%
UDM		1	0%
UKR		36	0.1%
URD		2	0%
VIE		9	0%
WLN		12	0%
WOL		3	0%
YID		18	0%
ZGH		6	0%
ZXX		1	0%

QUESTION POST TEXT
WRITE IN UP TO 2 LANGUAGES

BLGETMG: Belong to minority ethnic group in country

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43946 Invalid: 441
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

C26. Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in [country]?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2843	6.4%
2	No	41103	92.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	441	

FACNTR: Father born in country

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44150 Invalid: 237

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

C27. Was your father born in [country]?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	37166	83.7%
2	No	6984	15.7%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	237	

FBRNCNTB: Country of birth, father

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF NO AT C27 (code 2)

LITERAL QUESTION

C28. In which country was your father born?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
02		95	0.2%
03		24	0.1%
04		43	0.1%
66		37393	84.2%
77		16	0%
88		24	0.1%
99		454	1%
AF		22	0%
AG		1	0%
AL		47	0.1%
AM		16	0%
AO		14	0%
AR		30	0.1%
AT		65	0.1%
AU		5	0%
AZ		15	0%
BA		120	0.3%
BD		17	0%
BE		30	0.1%
BF		2	0%
BG		48	0.1%
BI		1	0%
BJ		1	0%
BN		1	0%
BO		9	0%
BR		57	0.1%
BY		108	0.2%
BZ		1	0%
CA		9	0%
CD		8	0%
CG		20	0%

CH		14	0%
CI		7	0%
CL		22	0%
CM		8	0%
CN		21	0%
CO		21	0%
CU		12	0%
CV		11	0%
CW		8	0%
CY		1	0%
CZ		66	0.1%
DE		272	0.6%
DK		45	0.1%
DO		18	0%
DZ		91	0.2%
EC		24	0.1%
EE		21	0%
EG		50	0.1%
ER		6	0%
ES		67	0.2%
ET		47	0.1%
FI		41	0.1%
FO		3	0%
FR		122	0.3%
GB		188	0.4%
GE		45	0.1%
GH		10	0%
GL		1	0%
GM		2	0%
GN		4	0%
GP		2	0%
GQ		2	0%
GR		29	0.1%
GW		4	0%
HN		2	0%
HR		105	0.2%
HT		1	0%
HU		79	0.2%
ID		37	0.1%

IE		54	0.1%
IL		9	0%
IN		125	0.3%
IQ		110	0.2%
IR		70	0.2%
IS		2	0%
IT		210	0.5%
JM		8	0%
JP		8	0%
KE		3	0%
KG		7	0%
KH		2	0%
KR		3	0%
KW		1	0%
KZ		36	0.1%
LA		3	0%
LB		16	0%
LC		1	0%
LK		16	0%
LR		1	0%
LT		48	0.1%
LU		2	0%
LV		41	0.1%
LY		28	0.1%
MA		388	0.9%
MD		25	0.1%
ME		9	0%
MF		1	0%
MG		9	0%
MK		37	0.1%
ML		3	0%
MN		2	0%
MO		1	0%
MQ		2	0%
MU		5	0%
MX		6	0%
MY		1	0%
MZ		6	0%
NA		1	0%

NE		2	0%
NG		35	0.1%
NI		1	0%
NL		52	0.1%
NO		17	0%
NP		9	0%
PA		1	0%
PE		15	0%
PF		1	0%
PH		29	0.1%
PK		47	0.1%
PL		379	0.9%
PR		1	0%
PS		12	0%
PT		98	0.2%
PY		3	0%
RE		3	0%
RO		251	0.6%
RS		58	0.1%
RU		643	1.4%
RW		4	0%
SC		1	0%
SD		1	0%
SE		28	0.1%
SI		12	0%
SK		104	0.2%
SL		4	0%
SN		16	0%
SO		15	0%
SR		30	0.1%
ST		1	0%
SV		4	0%
SY		56	0.1%
TD		3	0%
TG		4	0%
TH		16	0%
TJ		12	0%
TL		1	0%
TM		4	0%

TN		86	0.2%
TR		224	0.5%
TT		1	0%
TZ		1	0%
UA		312	0.7%
UG		3	0%
US		81	0.2%
UY		7	0%
UZ		17	0%
VE		9	0%
VN		22	0%
XK		54	0.1%
YE		69	0.2%
YT		1	0%
ZA		16	0%
ZW		6	0%

QUESTION POST TEXT
WRITE IN

MOCNTR: Mother born in country

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44282 Invalid: 105
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION
C29. Was your mother born in [country]?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	37575	84.7%
2	No	6707	15.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	105	

MBRNCNTB: Country of birth, mother**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF NO AT C29 (code 2)

LITERAL QUESTION

C30. In which country was your mother born?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
01		1	0%
02		96	0.2%
03		27	0.1%
04		29	0.1%
66		37675	84.9%
77		11	0%
88		19	0%
99		440	1%
AF		15	0%
AG		1	0%
AL		49	0.1%
AM		14	0%
AO		22	0%
AR		34	0.1%
AT		61	0.1%
AU		7	0%
AZ		13	0%
BA		120	0.3%
BD		16	0%
BE		35	0.1%
BF		2	0%
BG		48	0.1%
BI		1	0%
BJ		1	0%

BN		1	0%
BO		8	0%
BR		72	0.2%
BY		126	0.3%
CA		9	0%
CD		6	0%
CG		19	0%
CH		19	0%
CI		5	0%
CL		20	0%
CM		7	0%
CN		15	0%
CO		25	0.1%
CR		2	0%
CU		12	0%
CV		7	0%
CW		8	0%
CY		1	0%
CZ		53	0.1%
DE		319	0.7%
DJ		1	0%
DK		41	0.1%
DO		18	0%
DZ		87	0.2%
EC		26	0.1%
EE		16	0%
EG		40	0.1%
ER		5	0%
ES		61	0.1%
ET		47	0.1%
FI		57	0.1%
FO		4	0%
FR		153	0.3%
GB		161	0.4%
GE		39	0.1%
GH		12	0%
GM		1	0%
GN		4	0%
GP		1	0%

GQ		2	0%
GR		23	0.1%
GW		2	0%
HN		1	0%
HR		81	0.2%
HT		1	0%
HU		68	0.2%
ID		29	0.1%
IE		56	0.1%
IL		3	0%
IN		126	0.3%
IQ		108	0.2%
IR		63	0.1%
IS		2	0%
IT		176	0.4%
JM		9	0%
JP		8	0%
KE		3	0%
KG		7	0%
KH		1	0%
KR		4	0%
KZ		34	0.1%
LA		2	0%
LB		17	0%
LC		1	0%
LK		17	0%
LT		40	0.1%
LU		2	0%
LV		28	0.1%
LY		35	0.1%
MA		392	0.9%
MD		25	0.1%
ME		6	0%
MG		4	0%
MK		32	0.1%
ML		3	0%
MO		2	0%
MQ		1	0%
MU		6	0%

MX		5	0%
MY		1	0%
MZ		3	0%
NE		2	0%
NG		29	0.1%
NI		1	0%
NL		55	0.1%
NO		19	0%
NP		10	0%
NZ		1	0%
PA		2	0%
PE		18	0%
PH		34	0.1%
PK		46	0.1%
PL		374	0.8%
PR		2	0%
PS		9	0%
PT		89	0.2%
PY		4	0%
RE		1	0%
RO		236	0.5%
RS		57	0.1%
RU		625	1.4%
RW		4	0%
SC		1	0%
SE		24	0.1%
SG		1	0%
SI		15	0%
SK		81	0.2%
SL		4	0%
SM		1	0%
SN		17	0%
SO		13	0%
SR		24	0.1%
ST		2	0%
SV		4	0%
SY		56	0.1%
TD		3	0%
TG		2	0%

TH		21	0%
TJ		11	0%
TL		1	0%
TM		2	0%
TN		83	0.2%
TR		205	0.5%
TT		1	0%
TW		1	0%
TZ		1	0%
UA		271	0.6%
UG		2	0%
US		77	0.2%
UY		7	0%
UZ		17	0%
VE		6	0%
VN		21	0%
XK		50	0.1%
YE		56	0.1%
YT		1	0%
ZA		13	0%

QUESTION POST TEXT
WRITE IN

GVRFGAP: Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43113 Invalid: 1274

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ALL CARD 31

LITERAL QUESTION

C42-44. Some people come to this country and apply for refugee status on the grounds that they fear persecution in their own country. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly... The government should be generous in judging people's applications for refugee status

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	3452	7.8%

2	Agree	11798	26.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	10775	24.3%
4	Disagree	10868	24.5%
5	Disagree strongly	6220	14%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1274	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

RFGFRPC: Most refugee applicants not in real fear of persecution own countries

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 39191 Invalid: 5196
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ALL CARD 31

LITERAL QUESTION

C42-44. Some people come to this country and apply for refugee status on the grounds that they fear persecution in their own country. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly... Most applicants for refugee status aren't in real fear of persecution in their own countries

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	3349	7.5%
2	Agree	11487	25.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	12223	27.5%
4	Disagree	9688	21.8%
5	Disagree strongly	2444	5.5%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	3582	
Sysmiss		1614	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

RFGBFML: Granted refugees should be entitled to bring close family members**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 41401 Invalid: 2986

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 31

LITERAL QUESTION

C42-44. Some people come to this country and apply for refugee status on the grounds that they fear persecution in their own country. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly... Refugees whose applications are granted should be entitled to bring in their close family members

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	3741	8.4%
2	Agree	17283	38.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	9153	20.6%
4	Disagree	7647	17.2%
5	Disagree strongly	3577	8.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	2986	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT

ENEFAP: How likely to buy most energy efficient home appliance**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43276 Invalid: 1111

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 32

LITERAL QUESTION

D1. If you were to buy a large electrical appliance for your home, how likely is it that you would buy one of the most energy efficient ones?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all likely	741	1.7%
1	1	275	0.6%
2	2	633	1.4%
3	3	982	2.2%
4	4	1050	2.4%
5	5	3423	7.7%
6	6	2883	6.5%
7	7	5211	11.7%
8	8	8627	19.4%
9	9	7023	15.8%
10	Extremely likely	12428	28%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1111	

RDCENR: How often do things to reduce energy use

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44069 Invalid: 318

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 33

LITERAL QUESTION

D2. There are some things that can be done to reduce energy use, such as switching off appliances that are not being used, walking for short journeys, or only using the heating or air conditioning when really needed. In your daily life, how often do you do things to reduce your energy use?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1031	2.3%
2	Hardly ever	2337	5.3%
3	Sometimes	9764	22%
4	Often	13186	29.7%

5	Very often	10920	24.6%
6	Always	6598	14.9%
55	Cannot reduce energy use	233	0.5%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	318	

CFLSENR: How confident you could use less energy than now

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43435 Invalid: 952

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 34

LITERAL QUESTION

D3. Overall, how confident are you that you could use less energy than you do now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all confident	1926	4.3%
1	1	1147	2.6%
2	2	2110	4.8%
3	3	2697	6.1%
4	4	2543	5.7%
5	5	6052	13.6%
6	6	5424	12.2%
7	7	7469	16.8%
8	8	7165	16.1%
9	9	2717	6.1%
10	Completely confident	4185	9.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	952	

ELGCOAL: How much electricity in [country] should be generated from coal**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 41092 Invalid: 3295

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 35

LITERAL QUESTION

D4-10. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? First, how much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from coal?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A very large amount	996	2.2%
2	A large amount	2884	6.5%
3	A medium amount	7636	17.2%
4	A small amount	14924	33.6%
5	None at all	14250	32.1%
55	I have not heard of this energy source before	402	0.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	3295	

QUESTION POST TEXT

INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO READ THE LIST. Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of this card.

ELNGAS: How much electricity in [country] should be generated from natural gas**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 41358 Invalid: 3029

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 35

LITERAL QUESTION

D4-10. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? And how about natural gas?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A very large amount	2569	5.8%
2	A large amount	8585	19.3%
3	A medium amount	14691	33.1%
4	A small amount	11385	25.6%
5	None at all	3812	8.6%
55	I have not heard of this energy source before	316	0.7%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	3029	

QUESTION POST TEXT

INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO READ THE LIST. Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of this card.

ELGHYDR: How much electricity in [country] should be generated from hydroelectric power

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42147 Invalid: 2240

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 35

LITERAL QUESTION

D4-10. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? And how about hydroelectric power generated by flowing water from rivers, dams and seas?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A very large amount	12231	27.6%
2	A large amount	16466	37.1%
3	A medium amount	8735	19.7%
4	A small amount	3341	7.5%
5	None at all	1112	2.5%
55	I have not heard of this energy source before	262	0.6%

2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	2240	

QUESTION POST TEXT

INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO READ THE LIST. Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of this card.

ELGNUC: How much electricity in [country] should be generated from nuclear power

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 41464 Invalid: 2923

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 35

LITERAL QUESTION

D4-10. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated by nuclear power?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A very large amount	2384	5.4%
2	A large amount	4527	10.2%
3	A medium amount	6677	15%
4	A small amount	9255	20.9%
5	None at all	18140	40.9%
55	I have not heard of this energy source before	481	1.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	2923	

QUESTION POST TEXT

INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO READ THE LIST. Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of this card.

ELGSUN: How much electricity in [country] should be generated from solar power

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42724 Invalid: 1663

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 35

LITERAL QUESTION

D4-10. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? And how about sun or solar power?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A very large amount	17941	40.4%
2	A large amount	15016	33.8%
3	A medium amount	6205	14%
4	A small amount	2910	6.6%
5	None at all	515	1.2%
55	I have not heard of this energy source before	137	0.3%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1663	

QUESTION POST TEXT

INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO READ THE LIST. Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of this card.

ELGWIND: How much electricity in [country] should be generated from wind power

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42464 Invalid: 1923

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 35

LITERAL QUESTION

D4-10. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? And how about wind power?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A very large amount	15806	35.6%
2	A large amount	14835	33.4%
3	A medium amount	7133	16.1%
4	A small amount	3421	7.7%
5	None at all	1029	2.3%
55	I have not heard of this energy source before	240	0.5%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1923	

QUESTION POST TEXT

INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO READ THE LIST. Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of this card.

ELGBIO: How much electricity in [country] should be generated from biomass energy

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 41223 Invalid: 3164

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 35

LITERAL QUESTION

D4-10. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? And how about biomass energy generated from materials like, wood, plants and animal waste?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A very large amount	7456	16.8%
2	A large amount	11680	26.3%
3	A medium amount	10771	24.3%
4	A small amount	7062	15.9%
5	None at all	2720	6.1%
55	I have not heard of this energy source before	1534	3.5%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%

2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	3164	

QUESTION POST TEXT

INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO READ THE LIST. Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of this card.

WRPWRCT: How worried, power cuts

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43945 Invalid: 442

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 36

LITERAL QUESTION

D11. How worried are you that there may be power cuts in [country]?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all worried	10954	24.7%
2	Not very worried	17291	39%
3	Somewhat worried	10840	24.4%
4	Very worried	3797	8.6%
5	Extremely worried	1063	2.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	442	

WRENEXP: How worried, energy too expensive for many people

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43955 Invalid: 432

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next few questions are about energy people use at home for things such as heating, lighting, cooking and electrical appliances. STILL CARD 36

LITERAL QUESTION

D12. How worried are you that energy may be too expensive for many people in [country]?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all worried	2961	6.7%
2	Not very worried	9040	20.4%
3	Somewhat worried	16623	37.5%
4	Very worried	11335	25.5%
5	Extremely worried	3996	9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	432	

WRDPIMP: How worried, [country] too dependent on energy imports

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42932 Invalid: 1455

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 36

LITERAL QUESTION

D13. How worried are you about [country] being too dependent on energy imports from other countries?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all worried	4416	9.9%
2	Not very worried	10619	23.9%
3	Somewhat worried	16219	36.5%
4	Very worried	9490	21.4%
5	Extremely worried	2188	4.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1455	

WRDPFOS: How worried, [country] too dependent on fossil fuels**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 42569 Invalid: 1818

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 36

LITERAL QUESTION

D14. How worried are you about [country] being too dependent on using energy generated by fossil fuels such as oil, gas and coal?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all worried	3798	8.6%
2	Not very worried	10120	22.8%
3	Somewhat worried	16473	37.1%
4	Very worried	9947	22.4%
5	Extremely worried	2231	5%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1818	

WRNTDIS: How worried, energy supply interrupted by natural disasters or extreme weather**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43925 Invalid: 462

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 36

LITERAL QUESTION

D15-17. How worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted... ..by natural disasters or extreme weather?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all worried	4926	11.1%
2	Not very worried	15425	34.8%
3	Somewhat worried	14934	33.6%
4	Very worried	6759	15.2%
5	Extremely worried	1881	4.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	462	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT...

WRINSPW: How worried, energy supply interrupted by insufficient power generated

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43675 Invalid: 712
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
STILL CARD 36

LITERAL QUESTION
D15-17. How worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted... ..and by insufficient power being generated?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all worried	6910	15.6%
2	Not very worried	17387	39.2%
3	Somewhat worried	12680	28.6%
4	Very worried	5450	12.3%
5	Extremely worried	1248	2.8%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	712	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT...

WRTCFL: How worried, energy supply interrupted by technical failures**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43829 Invalid: 558

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 36

LITERAL QUESTION

D15-17. How worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted... ..and by technical failures?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all worried	5485	12.4%
2	Not very worried	17543	39.5%
3	Somewhat worried	14241	32.1%
4	Very worried	5361	12.1%
5	Extremely worried	1199	2.7%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	558	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT...

WRTRATC: How worried, energy supply interrupted by terrorist attacks**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43686 Invalid: 701

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 36

LITERAL QUESTION

D18. And how worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted by terrorist attacks?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all worried	7530	17%
2	Not very worried	14307	32.2%
3	Somewhat worried	11800	26.6%
4	Very worried	6767	15.2%
5	Extremely worried	3282	7.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	701	

CLMCHNG: Do you think world's climate is changing

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43289 Invalid: 1098

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 37

LITERAL QUESTION

D19. You may have heard the idea that the world's climate is changing due to increases in temperature over the past 100 years. What is your personal opinion on this? Do you think the world's climate is changing?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely changing	24585	55.4%
2	Probably changing	15764	35.5%
3	Probably not changing	1962	4.4%
4	Definitely not changing	978	2.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1098	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Choose your answer from this card.

CLMTHGT1: How much thought about climate change before today**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 966 Invalid: 43421

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF DEFINITELY NOT CHANGING AT D19 (code 4) CARD 38

LITERAL QUESTION

D20. How much have you thought about climate change before today?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	451	1%
2	Very little	183	0.4%
3	Some	169	0.4%
4	A lot	115	0.3%
5	A great deal	48	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	43421	

CLMTHGT2: How much thought about climate change before today**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43163 Invalid: 1224

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 38

LITERAL QUESTION

D21. How much have you thought about climate change before today?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	4022	9.1%

2	Very little	8168	18.4%
3	Some	16921	38.1%
4	A lot	10392	23.4%
5	A great deal	3660	8.2%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1224	

CCNTHUM: Climate change caused by natural processes, human activity, or both

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42234 Invalid: 2153

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 39

LITERAL QUESTION

D22. Do you think that climate change is caused by natural processes, human activity, or both?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Entirely by natural processes	791	1.8%
2	Mainly by natural processes	2902	6.5%
3	About equally by natural processes and human activity	19126	43.1%
4	Mainly by human activity	16112	36.3%
5	Entirely by human activity	2954	6.7%
55	I don't think climate change is happening	349	0.8%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	2153	

CCRDPRS: To what extent feel personal responsibility to reduce climate change

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 41927 Invalid: 2460

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 40

LITERAL QUESTION

D23. To what extent do you feel a personal responsibility to try to reduce climate change?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all	3124	7%
1	1	1405	3.2%
2	2	2182	4.9%
3	3	2618	5.9%
4	4	2623	5.9%
5	5	6739	15.2%
6	6	5366	12.1%
7	7	6877	15.5%
8	8	6036	13.6%
9	9	2120	4.8%
10	A great deal	2837	6.4%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	2460	

WRCLMCH: How worried about climate change

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42654 Invalid: 1733

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 41

LITERAL QUESTION

D24. How worried are you about climate change?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all worried	2590	5.8%
2	Not very worried	8493	19.1%
3	Somewhat worried	19729	44.4%
4	Very worried	9649	21.7%
5	Extremely worried	2193	4.9%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1733	

CCGDBD: Climate change good or bad impact across world

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 41232 Invalid: 3155

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 42

LITERAL QUESTION

D25. How good or bad do you think the impact of climate change will be on people across the world? Please choose a number from 0 to 10, where 0 is extremely bad and 10 is extremely good.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Extremely bad	5459	12.3%
1	1	3606	8.1%
2	2	6847	15.4%
3	3	7884	17.8%
4	4	5184	11.7%
5	5	6600	14.9%
6	6	2183	4.9%
7	7	1810	4.1%
8	8	1094	2.5%
9	9	260	0.6%

10	Extremely good	305	0.7%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	3155	

LKREDCC: Imagine large numbers of people limit energy use, how likely reduce climate chan

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 41132 Invalid: 3255

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 43

LITERAL QUESTION

D26. Now imagine that large numbers of people limited their energy use. How likely do you think it is that this would reduce climate change?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all likely	1305	2.9%
1	1	809	1.8%
2	2	2028	4.6%
3	3	3571	8%
4	4	3878	8.7%
5	5	7389	16.6%
6	6	6324	14.2%
7	7	7193	16.2%
8	8	5224	11.8%
9	9	1474	3.3%
10	Extremely likely	1937	4.4%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	3255	

LKLMTEN: How likely, large numbers of people limit energy use**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 41410 Invalid: 2977

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 43

LITERAL QUESTION

D27. How likely do you think it is that large numbers of people will limit their energy use to try to reduce climate change?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all likely	2396	5.4%
1	1	2176	4.9%
2	2	5230	11.8%
3	3	7293	16.4%
4	4	6169	13.9%
5	5	7698	17.3%
6	6	4684	10.6%
7	7	3327	7.5%
8	8	1649	3.7%
9	9	406	0.9%
10	Extremely likely	382	0.9%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	2977	

GVSRDCC: How likely, governments enough countries take action to reduce climate change**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 41078 Invalid: 3309

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
STILL CARD 43

LITERAL QUESTION

D28. And how likely do you think it is that governments in enough countries will take action that reduces climate change?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all likely	1795	4%
1	1	1542	3.5%
2	2	3881	8.7%
3	3	5841	13.2%
4	4	5775	13%
5	5	8216	18.5%
6	6	5748	12.9%
7	7	4524	10.2%
8	8	2490	5.6%
9	9	615	1.4%
10	Extremely likely	651	1.5%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	3309	

OWNRDCC: How likely, limiting own energy use reduce climate change

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 41654 Invalid: 2733

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
STILL CARD 43

LITERAL QUESTION

D29. How likely do you think it is that limiting your own energy use would help reduce climate change?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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0	Not at all likely	4186	9.4%
1	1	3284	7.4%
2	2	4145	9.3%
3	3	4578	10.3%
4	4	3877	8.7%
5	5	6756	15.2%
6	6	5130	11.6%
7	7	4727	10.6%
8	8	2996	6.7%
9	9	899	2%
10	Extremely likely	1076	2.4%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	2733	

INCTXFF: Favour increase taxes on fossil fuels to reduce climate change

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42401 Invalid: 1986

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 44

LITERAL QUESTION

D30-32. To what extent are you in favour or against the following policies in [country] to reduce climate change? Increasing taxes on fossil fuels, such as oil, gas and coal.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly in favour	3328	7.5%
2	Somewhat in favour	10559	23.8%
3	Neither in favour nor against	9714	21.9%
4	Somewhat against	10766	24.3%
5	Strongly against	8034	18.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%

2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1986	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

SBSRNEN: Favour subsidise renewable energy to reduce climate change

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42983 Invalid: 1404

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 44

LITERAL QUESTION

D30-32. To what extent are you in favour or against the following policies in [country] to reduce climate change? Using public money to subsidise renewable energy such as wind and solar power.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly in favour	14669	33%
2	Somewhat in favour	17869	40.3%
3	Neither in favour nor against	5480	12.3%
4	Somewhat against	3146	7.1%
5	Strongly against	1819	4.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1404	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

BANHHAP: Favour ban sale of least energy efficient household appliances to reduce climate

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42699 Invalid: 1688

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ALL CARD 44

LITERAL QUESTION

D30-32. To what extent are you in favour or against the following policies in [country] to reduce climate change? A law banning the sale of the least energy efficient household appliances.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly in favour	9545	21.5%
2	Somewhat in favour	15203	34.3%
3	Neither in favour nor against	9229	20.8%
4	Somewhat against	5889	13.3%
5	Strongly against	2833	6.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1688	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

DFINCAC: Large differences in income acceptable to reward talents and efforts

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43520 Invalid: 867
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 45

LITERAL QUESTION

E1-2. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Large differences in people's incomes are acceptable to properly reward differences in talents and efforts.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	3060	6.9%
2	Agree	14806	33.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	9825	22.1%
4	Disagree	11497	25.9%

5	Disagree strongly	4332	9.8%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	867	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

SMDFSLV: For fair society, differences in standard of living should be small

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43591 Invalid: 796

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 45

LITERAL QUESTION

E1-2. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. For a society to be fair, differences in people's standard of living should be small.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	6270	14.1%
2	Agree	21330	48.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	9467	21.3%
4	Disagree	5652	12.7%
5	Disagree strongly	872	2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	796	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

UEMPLWK: Of every 100 working age how many unemployed and looking for work

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 41329 Invalid: 3058

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 46

LITERAL QUESTION

E3. Of every 100 people of working age in [country] how many would you say are unemployed and looking for work? Choose your answer from this card. If you are not sure please give your best guess.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0-4	1990	4.5%
2	5-9	7127	16.1%
3	10-14	7653	17.2%
4	15-19	5171	11.6%
5	20-24	4807	10.8%
6	25-29	3052	6.9%
7	30-34	3067	6.9%
8	35-39	1741	3.9%
9	40-44	1764	4%
10	45-49	1031	2.3%
11	50 or more	3926	8.8%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	3058	

SLVPENS: Standard of living of pensioners

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43728 Invalid: 659

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 47

LITERAL QUESTION

E4. Using this card, what do you think overall about the standard of living of pensioners? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10,

where 0 means extremely bad and 10 means extremely good.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Extremely bad	2975	6.7%
1	1	2217	5%
2	2	4187	9.4%
3	3	6129	13.8%
4	4	5425	12.2%
5	5	7076	15.9%
6	6	5434	12.2%
7	7	5704	12.9%
8	8	3343	7.5%
9	9	814	1.8%
10	Extremely good	424	1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	659	

SLVUEMP: Standard of living of unemployed

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43116 Invalid: 1271

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 47

LITERAL QUESTION

E5. What do you think overall about the standard of living of people who are unemployed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Extremely bad	2864	6.5%
1	1	2426	5.5%
2	2	5061	11.4%
3	3	7530	17%
4	4	7051	15.9%
5	5	8235	18.6%

6	6	4533	10.2%
7	7	3113	7%
8	8	1538	3.5%
9	9	378	0.9%
10	Extremely good	387	0.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1271	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Use the same card

GVSLVOL: Standard of living for the old, governments' responsibility

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44125 Invalid: 262

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 48

LITERAL QUESTION

E6-8. People have different views on what the responsibilities of governments should or should not be. For each of the tasks I read out please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much responsibility you think governments should have. 0 means it should not be governments' responsibility at all and 10 means it should be entirely governments' responsibility. Firstly to... ..ensure a reasonable standard of living for the old?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not governments' responsibility at all	181	0.4%
1	1	106	0.2%
2	2	227	0.5%
3	3	434	1%
4	4	677	1.5%
5	5	2263	5.1%
6	6	2791	6.3%
7	7	6555	14.8%
8	8	10333	23.3%
9	9	6251	14.1%
10	Entirely governments' responsibility	14307	32.2%

2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	262	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT...

GVSLVUE: Standard of living for the unemployed, governments' responsibility

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43838 Invalid: 549
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 48

LITERAL QUESTION

E6-8. People have different views on what the responsibilities of governments should or should not be. For each of the tasks I read out please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much responsibility you think governments should have. 0 means it should not be governments' responsibility at all and 10 means it should be entirely governments' responsibility. Firstly to... ..ensure a reasonable standard of living for the unemployed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not governments' responsibility at all	496	1.1%
1	1	281	0.6%
2	2	908	2%
3	3	1895	4.3%
4	4	2741	6.2%
5	5	7072	15.9%
6	6	6140	13.8%
7	7	7421	16.7%
8	8	6711	15.1%
9	9	3078	6.9%
10	Entirely governments' responsibility	7095	16%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	549	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT...

GVCLDCR: Child care services for working parents, governments' responsibility**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43744 Invalid: 643

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 48

LITERAL QUESTION

E6-8. People have different views on what the responsibilities of governments should or should not be. For each of the tasks I read out please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much responsibility you think governments should have. 0 means it should not be governments' responsibility at all and 10 means it should be entirely governments' responsibility. Firstly to... ..ensure sufficient child care services for working parents?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not governments' responsibility at all	447	1%
1	1	187	0.4%
2	2	466	1%
3	3	764	1.7%
4	4	1069	2.4%
5	5	3266	7.4%
6	6	3435	7.7%
7	7	6103	13.7%
8	8	9126	20.6%
9	9	6207	14%
10	Entirely governments' responsibility	12674	28.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	643	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT...

SBSTREC: Social benefits/services place too great strain on economy**Data file:** ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42224 Invalid: 2163

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 49

LITERAL QUESTION

E9-12. Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country]....
...place too great a strain on the economy?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	2382	5.4%
2	Agree	12561	28.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	11577	26.1%
4	Disagree	12620	28.4%
5	Disagree strongly	3084	6.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	2163	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT...

SBPRVPV: Social benefits/services prevent widespread poverty

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43047 Invalid: 1340

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 49

LITERAL QUESTION

E9-12. Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country]....
...prevent widespread poverty?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	3852	8.7%

2	Agree	20899	47.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	9163	20.6%
4	Disagree	7548	17%
5	Disagree strongly	1585	3.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1340	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT...

SBEQSOC: Social benefits/services lead to a more equal society

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42894 Invalid: 1493

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 49

LITERAL QUESTION

E9-12. Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country]....
...lead to a more equal society?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	2889	6.5%
2	Agree	18427	41.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	10632	24%
4	Disagree	9005	20.3%
5	Disagree strongly	1941	4.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1493	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT...

SBBSNTX: Social benefits/services cost businesses too much in taxes/charges**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 41063 Invalid: 3324

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 49

LITERAL QUESTION

E9-12. Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country]....
...cost businesses too much in taxes and charges?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	2346	5.3%
2	Agree	11355	25.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	11731	26.4%
4	Disagree	12590	28.4%
5	Disagree strongly	3041	6.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	3324	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT...

SBLAZY: Social benefits/services make people lazy**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43356 Invalid: 1031

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 49

LITERAL QUESTION

E13-14. And to what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country].... ?make people lazy?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	3969	8.9%
2	Agree	14076	31.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	10354	23.3%
4	Disagree	11590	26.1%
5	Disagree strongly	3367	7.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1031	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT...

SBLWCOA: Social benefits/services make people less willing care for one another

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 42841 Invalid: 1546
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
STILL CARD 49

LITERAL QUESTION

E13-14. And to what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country].... ..make people less willing to care for one another?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	2581	5.8%
2	Agree	13186	29.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	10586	23.8%
4	Disagree	13295	30%
5	Disagree strongly	3193	7.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1546	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT...

IMSCLBN: When should immigrants obtain rights to social benefits/services**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 42403 Invalid: 1984

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 50

LITERAL QUESTION

E15. Thinking of people coming to live in [country] from other countries, when do you think they should obtain the same rights to social benefits and services as citizens already living here? Please choose the option on this card that comes closest to your view.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Immediately on arrival	4052	9.1%
2	After a year, whether or not have worked	4088	9.2%
3	After worked and paid taxes at least a year	17852	40.2%
4	Once they have become a citizen	12541	28.3%
5	They should never get the same rights	3870	8.7%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1984	

QUESTION POST TEXT

CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY

UENTRJB: Most unemployed people do not really try to find a job**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 43313 Invalid: 1074

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 51

LITERAL QUESTION

E16-18. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about people in [country]. Most unemployed people do not really try to find a job.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	3516	7.9%
2	Agree	12896	29.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	10449	23.5%
4	Disagree	13659	30.8%
5	Disagree strongly	2793	6.3%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1074	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

LBENENT: Many with very low incomes get less benefit than legally entitled to

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 39740 Invalid: 4647

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 51

LITERAL QUESTION

E16-18. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about people in [country]. Many people with very low incomes get less benefit than they are legally entitled to.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	3256	7.3%
2	Agree	16102	36.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	11973	27%
4	Disagree	7386	16.6%
5	Disagree strongly	1023	2.3%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	4647	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

BENNENT: Many manage to obtain benefits/services not entitled to

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 41485 Invalid: 2902

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 51

LITERAL QUESTION

E16-18. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about people in [country]. Many people manage to obtain benefits and services to which they are not entitled.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	5797	13.1%
2	Agree	18441	41.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	9617	21.7%
4	Disagree	6720	15.1%
5	Disagree strongly	910	2.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	2902	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

ADMUB: Administration of unemployment benefits questions

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44368 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

E20. If automated random allocation not used: Interviewer code: interviewer refer to month of respondent birthday and

code.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Group 1	11322	25.5%
2	Group 2	10840	24.4%
3	Group 3	11118	25%
4	Group 4	11088	25%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
11	.D	19	

UBPAY: Unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 10712 Invalid: 33675

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF CODE 1 AT E20 CARD 52

LITERAL QUESTION

E21-23. Imagine someone who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ..they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit	2175	4.9%
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit	2122	4.8%
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit	3780	8.5%
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit	2635	5.9%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	33675	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT

UBEDU: Unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level of education**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 10668 Invalid: 33719

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF CODE 1 AT E20 CARD 52

LITERAL QUESTION

E21-23. Imagine someone who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ..they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit	2363	5.3%
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit	2083	4.7%
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit	3510	7.9%
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit	2712	6.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	33719	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT

UBUNP: Unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpaid work**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 10427 Invalid: 33960

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF CODE 1 AT E20 CARD 52

LITERAL QUESTION

E21-23. Imagine someone who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ..they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit	2621	5.9%
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit	2098	4.7%
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit	2797	6.3%
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit	2911	6.6%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	33960	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

UB50PAY: Someone in their 50s, unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 10256 Invalid: 34131

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK IF CODE 2 AT E20 CARD 52

LITERAL QUESTION

E24-26. Imagine someone in their 50s who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if? ...they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit	1890	4.3%
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit	1961	4.4%
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit	3550	8%
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit	2855	6.4%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	34131	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT

UB50EDU: Someone In their 50s, unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level of educ**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 10198 Invalid: 34189

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF CODE 2 AT E20 CARD 52

LITERAL QUESTION

E24-26. Imagine someone in their 50s who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if? ...they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit	2194	4.9%
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit	2031	4.6%
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit	3307	7.5%
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit	2666	6%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	34189	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT

UB50UNP: Someone in their 50s, unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpaid work**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 10002 Invalid: 34385

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF CODE 2 AT E20 CARD 52

LITERAL QUESTION

E24-26. Imagine someone in their 50s who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if? ...they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit	2341	5.3%
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit	2001	4.5%
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit	2693	6.1%
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit	2967	6.7%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	34385	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

UB20PAY: Someone aged 20-25, unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 10572 Invalid: 33815

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF CODE 3 AT E20 CARD 52

LITERAL QUESTION

E27-29. Imagine someone aged 20-25 who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ...they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit	2260	5.1%
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit	2287	5.2%
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit	3630	8.2%
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit	2395	5.4%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%

2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	33815	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

UB20EDU: Someone aged 20-25, unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level of educat

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 10509 Invalid: 33878
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK IF CODE 3 AT E20 CARD 52

LITERAL QUESTION

E27-29. Imagine someone aged 20-25 who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ..they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit	2336	5.3%
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit	2240	5%
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit	3428	7.7%
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit	2505	5.6%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	33878	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

UB20UNP: Someone aged 20-25, unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpaid work

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 10304 Invalid: 34083
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF CODE 3 AT E20 CARD 52

LITERAL QUESTION

E27-29. Imagine someone aged 20-25 who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ..they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit	2694	6.1%
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit	2165	4.9%
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit	2800	6.3%
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit	2645	6%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	34083	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT

UBSPPAY: Single parent to 3-year-old, unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 10480 Invalid: 33907

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF CODE 4 AT E20 CARD 52

LITERAL QUESTION

E30-32. Imagine a single parent with a 3-year-old child who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ..they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit	1457	3.3%
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit	1685	3.8%
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit	3648	8.2%

4	Should keep all unemployment benefit	3690	8.3%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	33907	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

UBSPEDU: Single parent to 3-year-old, unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 10403 Invalid: 33984

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK IF CODE 4 AT E20 CARD 52

LITERAL QUESTION

E30-32. Imagine a single parent with a 3-year-old child who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ..they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit	1956	4.4%
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit	1934	4.4%
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit	3560	8%
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit	2953	6.7%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	33984	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

UBSPUNP: Single parent to 3-year-old, unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpai

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 10252 Invalid: 34135

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF CODE 4 AT E20 CARD 52

LITERAL QUESTION

E30-32. Imagine a single parent with a 3-year-old child who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ..they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit	2157	4.9%
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit	1921	4.3%
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit	2811	6.3%
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit	3363	7.6%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	34135	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT

BNLWINC: Social benefits only for people with lowest incomes

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 41825 Invalid: 2562

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 53

LITERAL QUESTION

E33. Would you be against or in favour of the government providing social benefits and services only for people with the lowest incomes, while people with middle and higher incomes are responsible for themselves?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	Strongly against	6005	13.5%
2	Against	16827	37.9%
3	In favour	15922	35.9%
4	Strongly in favour	3071	6.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	2562	

EDUUNMP: Spend more on education for unemployed at cost of unemployment benefit

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 41169 Invalid: 3218

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
STILL CARD 53

LITERAL QUESTION

E34. Now imagine there is a fixed amount of money that can be spent on tackling unemployment. Would you be against or in favour of the government spending more on education and training programs for the unemployed at the cost of reducing unemployment benefit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly against	2531	5.7%
2	Against	11215	25.3%
3	In favour	22791	51.3%
4	Strongly in favour	4632	10.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	3218	

WRKPRBF: Benefits for parents to combine work and family even if means higher taxes

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 40868 Invalid: 3519

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
STILL CARD 53

LITERAL QUESTION

E35. Would you be against or in favour of the government introducing extra social benefits and services to make it easier for working parents to combine work and family life even if it means much higher taxes for all?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly against	2566	5.8%
2	Against	14451	32.6%
3	In favour	20361	45.9%
4	Strongly in favour	3490	7.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	3519	

BASINC: Against or In favour of a basic income scheme

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 40592 Invalid: 3795

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 54

LITERAL QUESTION

E36. Some countries are currently talking about introducing a basic income scheme. In a moment I will ask you to tell me whether you are against or in favour of this scheme. First, I will give you some more details. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows the main features of the scheme. A basic income scheme includes all of the following: ...READ OUT... - The government pays everyone a monthly income to cover essential living costs. - It replaces many other social benefits. - The purpose is to guarantee everyone a minimum standard of living. - Everyone receives the same amount regardless of whether or not they are working. - People also keep the money they earn from work or other sources. - This scheme is paid for by taxes. INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO READ CARD. Overall, would you be against or in favour of having this scheme in [country]?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly against	4888	11%
2	Against	13693	30.8%
3	In favour	18260	41.1%

4	Strongly in favour	3751	8.5%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	3795	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of the card.

EUSCLBF: Against or In favour of European Union-wide social benefit scheme

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 32587 Invalid: 11800

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 55

LITERAL QUESTION

E37. It has been proposed that there should be a European Union-wide social benefit scheme for all poor people. In a moment I will ask you to tell me whether you are against or in favour of this scheme. First, look at the highlighted box at the top of this card, which shows the main features of the scheme. A European Union-wide social benefit scheme includes all of the following: ...READ OUT... - The purpose is to guarantee a minimum standard of living for all poor people in the European Union. - The level of social benefit people receive will be adjusted to reflect the cost of living in their country. - The scheme would require richer European Union countries to pay more into such a scheme than poorer European Union countries.

INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO READ CARD. Overall, would you be against or in favour of having such a European Union-wide social benefit scheme?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly against	2604	5.9%
2	Against	8201	18.5%
3	In favour	18573	41.8%
4	Strongly in favour	3209	7.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	2863	
Sysmiss		8937	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of the card.

EUDCNBF: More decisions made by EU: level of benefits in [country] become higher or lower**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 31764 Invalid: 12623

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructionsQUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 56

LITERAL QUESTION

E38. If more decisions were made by the European Union rather than by national governments, do you think the level of social benefits and services provided in [country] would become higher or lower?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Much higher	1356	3.1%
2	Higher	8749	19.7%
3	Neither higher nor lower	9845	22.2%
4	Lower	10253	23.1%
5	Much lower	1561	3.5%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	3686	
Sysmiss		8937	

LKUEMP: How likely unemployed and looking for work next 12 months**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 43080 Invalid: 1307

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructionsQUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 57

LITERAL QUESTION

E39. Using this card, please tell me how likely it is that during the next 12 months you will be unemployed and looking for work for at least four consecutive weeks?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all likely	16080	36.2%
2	Not very likely	10791	24.3%
3	Likely	4503	10.1%
4	Very likely	2726	6.1%
55	Not working/not looking for work/never worked	8980	20.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1307	

LKNEMNY: How likely not enough money for household necessities next 12 months

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 40612 Invalid: 3775

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 57

LITERAL QUESTION

E40. And during the next 12 months how likely is it that there will be some periods when you don't have enough money to cover your household necessities?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all likely	14166	31.9%
2	Not very likely	16283	36.7%
3	Likely	7270	16.4%
4	Very likely	2893	6.5%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1765	
Sysmiss		2010	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Use the same card

VTEURMMB: Would vote for [country] to remain member of European Union or leave**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 29568 Invalid: 14819

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

Now a question on a different topic.

LITERAL QUESTION

E41. Imagine there were a referendum in [country] tomorrow about membership of the European Union. Would you vote for [country] to remain a member of the European Union or to leave the European Union?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Remain member of the European Union	21957	49.5%
2	Leave the European Union	5301	11.9%
33	Would submit a blank ballot paper	466	1%
44	Would spoil the ballot paper	177	0.4%
55	Would not vote	1184	2.7%
65	Not eligible to vote	483	1.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1904	
Sysmiss		12915	

VTEUMBGB: Would vote for [country] to remain member of European Union or leave, United Kin**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 1863 Invalid: 42524

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

Now we want to ask you a few questions on the EU referendum that was held in the United Kingdom in June 2016. This referendum was on whether the UK should remain a member of the European Union or leave the European Union.

LITERAL QUESTION

E41GB. If there were to be a new referendum tomorrow, would you vote for the UK to remain a member of the European

Union or leave the European Union? (United Kingdom)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Remain a member of the European Union	877	2%
2	Leave the European Union	882	2%
33	Would submit a blank ballot paper	4	0%
44	Would spoil the ballot paper	2	0%
55	Would not vote in EU referendum	64	0.1%
65	Not eligible/registered to vote	34	0.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	96	
Sysmiss		42428	

VTEUBCMB: Would vote for [country] to become member of European Union or remain outside

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 7787 Invalid: 36600

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

Now a question on a different topic.

LITERAL QUESTION

E42. Imagine there were a referendum in [country] tomorrow about membership of the European Union. Would you vote for [country] to become a member of the European Union or to remain outside the European Union?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Become a member of the European Union	2069	4.7%
2	Remain outside the European Union	4754	10.7%
33	Would submit a blank ballot paper	182	0.4%
44	Would spoil the ballot paper	57	0.1%
55	Would not vote	540	1.2%
65	Not eligible to vote	185	0.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%

2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1150	
Sysmiss		35450	

HHMMB: Number of people living regularly as member of household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44263 Invalid: 124

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F1. Including yourself, how many people - including children - live here regularly as members of this household?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		9510	21.4%
2		15312	34.5%
3		8118	18.3%
4		7245	16.3%
5		2702	6.1%
6		888	2%
7		301	0.7%
8		112	0.3%
9		38	0.1%
10		27	0.1%
11		5	0%
12		4	0%
20		1	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	124	

QUESTION POST TEXT

WRITE IN NUMBER: ..

GNDR: Gender

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44378 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F21. CODE SEX, respondent

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	21027	47.4%
2	Female	23351	52.6%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	9	

GNDR2: Gender of second person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 34729 Invalid: 9658
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F22. CODE SEX (2. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	17948	40.4%
2	Female	16781	37.8%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	9658	

GNDR3: Gender of third person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 19332 Invalid: 25055
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F23. CODE SEX (3. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	9012	20.3%
2	Female	10320	23.3%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	25055	

GNDR4: Gender of fourth person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 11217 Invalid: 33170

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F24. CODE SEX (4. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	5702	12.8%
2	Female	5515	12.4%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	33170	

GNDR5: Gender of fifth person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 4028 Invalid: 40359

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F25. CODE SEX (5. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	2063	4.6%
2	Female	1965	4.4%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	40359	

GNDR6: Gender of sixth person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1358 Invalid: 43029

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F26. CODE SEX (6. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	691	1.6%
2	Female	667	1.5%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	43029	

GNDR7: Gender of seventh person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 466 Invalid: 43921

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F27. CODE SEX (7. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	232	0.5%
2	Female	234	0.5%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	41164	
Sysmiss		2757	

GNDR8: Gender of eighth person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 165 Invalid: 44222

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F28. CODE SEX (8. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	84	0.2%
2	Female	81	0.2%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	38650	
Sysmiss		5572	

GNDR9: Gender of ninth person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 68 Invalid: 44319

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F29. CODE SEX (9. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	34	0.1%
2	Female	34	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	26196	
Sysmiss		18123	

GNDR10: Gender of tenth person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 33 Invalid: 44354

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F210. CODE SEX (10. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	16	0%
2	Female	17	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	17300	
Sysmiss		27054	

GNDR11: Gender of eleventh person in household**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 10 Invalid: 44377

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F211. CODE SEX (11. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	5	0%
2	Female	5	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	11695	
Sysmiss		32682	

GNDR12: Gender of twelfth person in household**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 5 Invalid: 44382

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F212. CODE SEX (12. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	4	0%
2	Female	1	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	10086	
Sysmiss		34296	

AGEA: Age of respondent, calculated**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 44232 Invalid: 155

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 15 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F31b. Age of respondent, calculated

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
15		265	0.6%
16		447	1%
17		527	1.2%
18		533	1.2%
19		542	1.2%
20		524	1.2%
21		513	1.2%
22		549	1.2%
23		566	1.3%
24		540	1.2%
25		585	1.3%
26		599	1.3%
27		643	1.4%
28		634	1.4%
29		628	1.4%
30		667	1.5%
31		689	1.6%
32		703	1.6%
33		646	1.5%
34		681	1.5%
35		636	1.4%
36		689	1.6%
37		722	1.6%
38		700	1.6%
39		697	1.6%
40		734	1.7%

41		737	1.7%
42		735	1.7%
43		721	1.6%
44		720	1.6%
45		694	1.6%
46		712	1.6%
47		747	1.7%
48		763	1.7%
49		767	1.7%
50		726	1.6%
51		820	1.8%
52		793	1.8%
53		743	1.7%
54		687	1.5%
55		774	1.7%
56		779	1.8%
57		766	1.7%
58		704	1.6%
59		806	1.8%
60		821	1.8%
61		701	1.6%
62		772	1.7%
63		715	1.6%
64		752	1.7%
65		794	1.8%
66		739	1.7%
67		750	1.7%
68		760	1.7%
69		711	1.6%
70		686	1.5%
71		528	1.2%
72		533	1.2%
73		459	1%
74		449	1%
75		439	1%
76		415	0.9%
77		464	1%
78		375	0.8%
79		352	0.8%

80		350	0.8%
81		305	0.7%
82		249	0.6%
83		212	0.5%
84		188	0.4%
85		187	0.4%
86		152	0.3%
87		123	0.3%
88		100	0.2%
89		62	0.1%
90		81	0.2%
91		54	0.1%
92		37	0.1%
93		20	0%
94		17	0%
95		12	0%
96		5	0%
97		3	0%
98		3	0%
99		3	0%
100		1	0%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
1001	.D	155	

YRBRN: Year of birth**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44232 Invalid: 155

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1916 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F31a. And in what year were you born?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1916		1	0%
1918		5	0%
1919		3	0%

1920		2	0%
1921		9	0%
1922		16	0%
1923		20	0%
1924		30	0.1%
1925		43	0.1%
1926		81	0.2%
1927		62	0.1%
1928		87	0.2%
1929		108	0.2%
1930		146	0.3%
1931		184	0.4%
1932		176	0.4%
1933		202	0.5%
1934		235	0.5%
1935		270	0.6%
1936		338	0.8%
1937		359	0.8%
1938		366	0.8%
1939		419	0.9%
1940		456	1%
1941		430	1%
1942		411	0.9%
1943		459	1%
1944		516	1.2%
1945		509	1.1%
1946		663	1.5%
1947		719	1.6%
1948		698	1.6%
1949		759	1.7%
1950		773	1.7%
1951		751	1.7%
1952		790	1.8%
1953		693	1.6%
1954		796	1.8%
1955		708	1.6%
1956		762	1.7%
1957		799	1.8%
1958		747	1.7%

1959		735	1.7%
1960		772	1.7%
1961		787	1.8%
1962		733	1.7%
1963		697	1.6%
1964		781	1.8%
1965		817	1.8%
1966		769	1.7%
1967		740	1.7%
1968		757	1.7%
1969		724	1.6%
1970		750	1.7%
1971		700	1.6%
1972		721	1.6%
1973		707	1.6%
1974		704	1.6%
1975		715	1.6%
1976		783	1.8%
1977		713	1.6%
1978		706	1.6%
1979		656	1.5%
1980		753	1.7%
1981		679	1.5%
1982		639	1.4%
1983		674	1.5%
1984		684	1.5%
1985		667	1.5%
1986		676	1.5%
1987		669	1.5%
1988		630	1.4%
1989		644	1.5%
1990		620	1.4%
1991		593	1.3%
1992		541	1.2%
1993		566	1.3%
1994		549	1.2%
1995		533	1.2%
1996		523	1.2%
1997		521	1.2%

1998		574	1.3%
1999		521	1.2%
2000		489	1.1%
2001		356	0.8%
2002		63	0.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	155	

YRBRN2: Year of birth of second person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 34195 Invalid: 10192

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1908 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F32. And in what year was he/she born? (2. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1908		1	0%
1914		2	0%
1915		3	0%
1917		2	0%
1918		2	0%
1919		3	0%
1920		9	0%
1921		9	0%
1922		12	0%
1923		12	0%
1924		22	0%
1925		36	0.1%
1926		47	0.1%
1927		57	0.1%
1928		67	0.2%
1929		80	0.2%
1930		93	0.2%

1931		84	0.2%
1932		122	0.3%
1933		115	0.3%
1934		156	0.4%
1935		168	0.4%
1936		197	0.4%
1937		212	0.5%
1938		265	0.6%
1939		253	0.6%
1940		308	0.7%
1941		299	0.7%
1942		288	0.6%
1943		298	0.7%
1944		376	0.8%
1945		390	0.9%
1946		508	1.1%
1947		481	1.1%
1948		514	1.2%
1949		538	1.2%
1950		588	1.3%
1951		526	1.2%
1952		608	1.4%
1953		632	1.4%
1954		640	1.4%
1955		584	1.3%
1956		627	1.4%
1957		682	1.5%
1958		643	1.4%
1959		652	1.5%
1960		848	1.9%
1961		705	1.6%
1962		719	1.6%
1963		777	1.8%
1964		796	1.8%
1965		844	1.9%
1966		801	1.8%
1967		702	1.6%
1968		723	1.6%
1969		794	1.8%

1970		820	1.8%
1971		689	1.6%
1972		744	1.7%
1973		607	1.4%
1974		658	1.5%
1975		699	1.6%
1976		610	1.4%
1977		547	1.2%
1978		601	1.4%
1979		518	1.2%
1980		588	1.3%
1981		492	1.1%
1982		517	1.2%
1983		472	1.1%
1984		469	1.1%
1985		470	1.1%
1986		439	1%
1987		429	1%
1988		384	0.9%
1989		372	0.8%
1990		350	0.8%
1991		314	0.7%
1992		270	0.6%
1993		245	0.6%
1994		182	0.4%
1995		180	0.4%
1996		155	0.3%
1997		149	0.3%
1998		129	0.3%
1999		113	0.3%
2000		105	0.2%
2001		76	0.2%
2002		107	0.2%
2003		76	0.2%
2004		78	0.2%
2005		71	0.2%
2006		61	0.1%
2007		71	0.2%
2008		70	0.2%

2009		56	0.1%
2010		69	0.2%
2011		55	0.1%
2012		52	0.1%
2013		42	0.1%
2014		34	0.1%
2015		23	0.1%
2016		14	0%
2017		3	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	10192	

YRBRN3: Year of birth of third person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 18994 Invalid: 25393

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1914 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F33. And in what year was he/she born? (3. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1914		1	0%
1919		1	0%
1920		3	0%
1922		1	0%
1923		3	0%
1924		1	0%
1925		4	0%
1926		1	0%
1927		2	0%
1928		7	0%
1929		10	0%
1930		7	0%

1931		13	0%
1932		6	0%
1933		14	0%
1934		6	0%
1935		21	0%
1936		17	0%
1937		18	0%
1938		19	0%
1939		10	0%
1940		12	0%
1941		21	0%
1942		17	0%
1943		18	0%
1944		21	0%
1945		16	0%
1946		28	0.1%
1947		34	0.1%
1948		21	0%
1949		31	0.1%
1950		45	0.1%
1951		39	0.1%
1952		57	0.1%
1953		55	0.1%
1954		77	0.2%
1955		68	0.2%
1956		83	0.2%
1957		82	0.2%
1958		122	0.3%
1959		125	0.3%
1960		150	0.3%
1961		134	0.3%
1962		187	0.4%
1963		207	0.5%
1964		223	0.5%
1965		223	0.5%
1966		292	0.7%
1967		249	0.6%
1968		259	0.6%
1969		234	0.5%

1970		268	0.6%
1971		216	0.5%
1972		229	0.5%
1973		208	0.5%
1974		205	0.5%
1975		182	0.4%
1976		187	0.4%
1977		127	0.3%
1978		141	0.3%
1979		131	0.3%
1980		142	0.3%
1981		114	0.3%
1982		97	0.2%
1983		124	0.3%
1984		110	0.2%
1985		121	0.3%
1986		163	0.4%
1987		165	0.4%
1988		193	0.4%
1989		215	0.5%
1990		261	0.6%
1991		302	0.7%
1992		366	0.8%
1993		366	0.8%
1994		408	0.9%
1995		429	1%
1996		488	1.1%
1997		484	1.1%
1998		536	1.2%
1999		561	1.3%
2000		595	1.3%
2001		513	1.2%
2002		568	1.3%
2003		499	1.1%
2004		510	1.1%
2005		520	1.2%
2006		468	1.1%
2007		465	1%
2008		510	1.1%

2009		488	1.1%
2010		499	1.1%
2011		408	0.9%
2012		452	1%
2013		449	1%
2014		433	1%
2015		407	0.9%
2016		338	0.8%
2017		38	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	25393	

YRBRN4: Year of birth of fourth person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 11051 Invalid: 33336

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1919 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F34. And in what year was he/she born? (4. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1919		1	0%
1924		1	0%
1925		1	0%
1926		4	0%
1928		1	0%
1930		3	0%
1931		1	0%
1932		1	0%
1933		1	0%
1934		1	0%
1937		2	0%
1938		7	0%

1939		1	0%
1940		3	0%
1941		1	0%
1942		1	0%
1943		3	0%
1944		3	0%
1945		2	0%
1946		5	0%
1947		3	0%
1948		3	0%
1949		2	0%
1950		5	0%
1951		6	0%
1952		4	0%
1953		3	0%
1954		7	0%
1955		10	0%
1956		6	0%
1957		6	0%
1958		13	0%
1959		11	0%
1960		10	0%
1961		11	0%
1962		17	0%
1963		12	0%
1964		29	0.1%
1965		25	0.1%
1966		23	0.1%
1967		24	0.1%
1968		21	0%
1969		23	0.1%
1970		32	0.1%
1971		37	0.1%
1972		27	0.1%
1973		21	0%
1974		26	0.1%
1975		27	0.1%
1976		35	0.1%
1977		27	0.1%

1978		25	0.1%
1979		26	0.1%
1980		42	0.1%
1981		42	0.1%
1982		52	0.1%
1983		51	0.1%
1984		60	0.1%
1985		69	0.2%
1986		67	0.2%
1987		79	0.2%
1988		97	0.2%
1989		133	0.3%
1990		150	0.3%
1991		159	0.4%
1992		219	0.5%
1993		230	0.5%
1994		290	0.7%
1995		294	0.7%
1996		349	0.8%
1997		365	0.8%
1998		409	0.9%
1999		425	1%
2000		431	1%
2001		388	0.9%
2002		472	1.1%
2003		445	1%
2004		437	1%
2005		433	1%
2006		395	0.9%
2007		397	0.9%
2008		393	0.9%
2009		374	0.8%
2010		412	0.9%
2011		362	0.8%
2012		368	0.8%
2013		368	0.8%
2014		419	0.9%
2015		393	0.9%
2016		356	0.8%

2017		26	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	33336	

YRBRN5: Year of birth of fifth person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 3956 Invalid: 40431

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1902 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F35. And in what year was he/she born? (5.person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1902		1	0%
1925		1	0%
1929		3	0%
1931		1	0%
1932		3	0%
1933		1	0%
1935		2	0%
1937		4	0%
1938		1	0%
1940		4	0%
1942		2	0%
1943		1	0%
1944		3	0%
1945		1	0%
1946		1	0%
1948		1	0%
1949		1	0%
1951		1	0%
1954		2	0%
1955		1	0%

1957		1	0%
1958		3	0%
1960		1	0%
1961		7	0%
1962		4	0%
1963		4	0%
1964		6	0%
1965		4	0%
1966		6	0%
1967		11	0%
1968		3	0%
1969		5	0%
1970		3	0%
1971		6	0%
1972		9	0%
1973		5	0%
1974		5	0%
1975		7	0%
1976		5	0%
1977		8	0%
1978		9	0%
1979		9	0%
1980		4	0%
1981		8	0%
1982		8	0%
1983		14	0%
1984		12	0%
1985		16	0%
1986		16	0%
1987		31	0.1%
1988		22	0%
1989		32	0.1%
1990		36	0.1%
1991		45	0.1%
1992		60	0.1%
1993		62	0.1%
1994		70	0.2%
1995		95	0.2%
1996		92	0.2%

1997		96	0.2%
1998		125	0.3%
1999		116	0.3%
2000		140	0.3%
2001		170	0.4%
2002		190	0.4%
2003		172	0.4%
2004		166	0.4%
2005		181	0.4%
2006		175	0.4%
2007		167	0.4%
2008		178	0.4%
2009		176	0.4%
2010		168	0.4%
2011		141	0.3%
2012		144	0.3%
2013		164	0.4%
2014		179	0.4%
2015		176	0.4%
2016		145	0.3%
2017		8	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	40431	

YRBRN6: Year of birth of sixth person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1322 Invalid: 43065

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1923 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F36. And in what year was he/she born? (6. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1923		1	0%
1927		2	0%
1933		1	0%
1934		1	0%
1939		1	0%
1940		2	0%
1941		1	0%
1942		1	0%
1946		2	0%
1947		1	0%
1953		1	0%
1955		1	0%
1956		1	0%
1957		1	0%
1959		1	0%
1960		1	0%
1962		1	0%
1966		1	0%
1967		1	0%
1968		1	0%
1970		1	0%
1971		2	0%
1972		1	0%
1973		1	0%
1974		3	0%
1976		1	0%
1977		1	0%
1978		2	0%
1979		1	0%
1980		2	0%
1981		1	0%
1982		1	0%
1983		1	0%
1984		3	0%
1985		3	0%
1986		3	0%
1987		2	0%
1988		8	0%
1989		10	0%

1990		10	0%
1991		6	0%
1992		18	0%
1993		16	0%
1994		28	0.1%
1995		23	0.1%
1996		36	0.1%
1997		31	0.1%
1998		32	0.1%
1999		44	0.1%
2000		40	0.1%
2001		58	0.1%
2002		64	0.1%
2003		46	0.1%
2004		60	0.1%
2005		59	0.1%
2006		59	0.1%
2007		52	0.1%
2008		65	0.1%
2009		71	0.2%
2010		61	0.1%
2011		63	0.1%
2012		72	0.2%
2013		57	0.1%
2014		61	0.1%
2015		59	0.1%
2016		55	0.1%
2017		6	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	43065	

YRBRN7: Year of birth of seventh person in household**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 445 Invalid: 43942

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1931 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F37. And in what year was he/she born? (7. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1931		1	0%
1939		1	0%
1940		1	0%
1942		1	0%
1943		1	0%
1946		1	0%
1950		1	0%
1960		1	0%
1969		1	0%
1972		1	0%
1973		2	0%
1976		1	0%
1989		1	0%
1990		6	0%
1991		2	0%
1992		5	0%
1993		4	0%
1994		7	0%
1995		6	0%
1996		4	0%
1997		8	0%
1998		9	0%
1999		11	0%
2000		12	0%
2001		19	0%
2002		13	0%
2003		19	0%
2004		25	0.1%
2005		11	0%
2006		20	0%
2007		26	0.1%
2008		30	0.1%

2009		24	0.1%
2010		24	0.1%
2011		15	0%
2012		25	0.1%
2013		28	0.1%
2014		22	0%
2015		30	0.1%
2016		24	0.1%
2017		2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	41185	
Sysmiss		2757	

YRBRN8: Year of birth of eighth person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 154 Invalid: 44233

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1940 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F38. And in what year was he/she born? (8. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1940		1	0%
1971		1	0%
1983		1	0%
1989		1	0%
1991		2	0%
1992		1	0%
1993		2	0%
1994		2	0%
1995		2	0%
1996		3	0%
1997		4	0%

1999		4	0%
2000		3	0%
2001		4	0%
2002		7	0%
2003		9	0%
2004		8	0%
2005		9	0%
2006		10	0%
2007		8	0%
2008		6	0%
2009		5	0%
2010		2	0%
2011		9	0%
2012		7	0%
2013		11	0%
2014		14	0%
2015		10	0%
2016		8	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	38661	
Sysmiss		5572	

YRBRN9: Year of birth of ninth person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 59 Invalid: 44328

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1991 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F39. And in what year was he/she born? (9. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1991		2	0%
1995		1	0%

1996		3	0%
1998		1	0%
2000		3	0%
2001		1	0%
2002		2	0%
2003		1	0%
2004		4	0%
2005		4	0%
2006		3	0%
2007		4	0%
2008		3	0%
2009		2	0%
2010		1	0%
2011		5	0%
2012		5	0%
2013		5	0%
2014		5	0%
2015		1	0%
2016		3	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	26205	
Sysmiss		18123	

YRBRN10: Year of birth of tenth person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 44359

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1966 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F310. And in what year was he/she born? (10. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1966		1	0%

1994		1	0%
1996		2	0%
2000		1	0%
2001		2	0%
2002		1	0%
2004		1	0%
2007		1	0%
2008		3	0%
2009		1	0%
2010		1	0%
2011		3	0%
2012		2	0%
2013		1	0%
2014		2	0%
2015		5	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	17305	
Sysmiss		27054	

YRBRN11: Year of birth of eleventh person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 44378

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1996 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F311. And in what year was he/she born? (11. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1996		1	0%
2006		1	0%
2008		1	0%
2009		1	0%
2011		2	0%

2014		1	0%
2016		1	0%
2017		1	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	11696	
Sysmiss		32682	

YRBRN12: Year of birth of twelfth person in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 44382

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1998 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F312. And in what year was he/she born? (12. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1998		1	0%
2007		1	0%
2012		2	0%
2015		1	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	10086	
Sysmiss		34296	

RSHIP2: Second person in household: relationship to respondent

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 34688 Invalid: 9699

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 57

LITERAL QUESTION
F42. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (2. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Husband/wife/partner	25169	56.7%
2	Son/daughter/step/adopted/foster	2444	5.5%
3	Parent/parent-in-law	5734	12.9%
4	Brother/sister/step/adopted/foster	389	0.9%
5	Other relative	476	1.1%
6	Other non-relative	476	1.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	9699	

RSHIPA3: Third person in household: relationship to respondent

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 19350 Invalid: 25037
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 57

LITERAL QUESTION
F43. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (3. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Husband/wife/partner	502	1.1%
2	Son/daughter/step/adopted/foster	13207	29.8%
3	Parent/parent-in-law	4099	9.2%
4	Brother/sister/step/adopted/foster	689	1.6%
5	Other relative	506	1.1%

6	Other non-relative	347	0.8%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	25037	

RSHIPA4: Fourth person in household: relationship to respondent

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 11257 Invalid: 33130

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 57

LITERAL QUESTION

F44. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (4. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Husband/wife/partner	213	0.5%
2	Son/daughter/step/adopted/foster	7573	17.1%
3	Parent/parent-in-law	318	0.7%
4	Brother/sister/step/adopted/foster	2478	5.6%
5	Other relative	461	1%
6	Other non-relative	214	0.5%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	33130	

RSHIPA5: Fifth person in household: relationship to respondent

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 4051 Invalid: 40336

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 57

LITERAL QUESTION
F45. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (5. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Husband/wife/partner	37	0.1%
2	Son/daughter/step/adopted/foster	2467	5.6%
3	Parent/parent-in-law	95	0.2%
4	Brother/sister/step/adopted/foster	1067	2.4%
5	Other relative	321	0.7%
6	Other non-relative	64	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	40336	

RSHIPA6: Sixth person in household: relationship to respondent

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1374 Invalid: 43013

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 57

LITERAL QUESTION
F46. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (6. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Husband/wife/partner	7	0%
2	Son/daughter/step/adopted/foster	735	1.7%
3	Parent/parent-in-law	24	0.1%
4	Brother/sister/step/adopted/foster	391	0.9%
5	Other relative	181	0.4%

6	Other non-relative	36	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	43013	

RSHIPA7: Seventh person in household: relationship to respondent

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 473 Invalid: 43914

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 57

LITERAL QUESTION

F47. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (7. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Husband/wife/partner	2	0%
2	Son/daughter/step/adopted/foster	237	0.5%
3	Parent/parent-in-law	10	0%
4	Brother/sister/step/adopted/foster	141	0.3%
5	Other relative	68	0.2%
6	Other non-relative	15	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	41157	
Sysmiss		2757	

RSHIPA8: Eighth person in household: relationship to respondent

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 169 Invalid: 44218

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 57

LITERAL QUESTION

F48. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (8. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Husband/wife/partner	3	0%
2	Son/daughter/step/adopted/foster	79	0.2%
3	Parent/parent-in-law	1	0%
4	Brother/sister/step/adopted/foster	53	0.1%
5	Other relative	20	0%
6	Other non-relative	13	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	38646	
Sysmiss		5572	

RSHIPA9: Ninth person in household: relationship to respondent

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 44318

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 57

LITERAL QUESTION

F49. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (9. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Husband/wife/partner	0	0%

2	Son/daughter/step/adopted/foster	30	0.1%
3	Parent/parent-in-law	0	0%
4	Brother/sister/step/adopted/foster	20	0%
5	Other relative	11	0%
6	Other non-relative	8	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	26195	
Sysmiss		18123	

RSHIPA10: Tenth person in household: relationship to respondent

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 44353

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 57

LITERAL QUESTION

F410. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (10. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Husband/wife/partner	0	0%
2	Son/daughter/step/adopted/foster	10	0%
3	Parent/parent-in-law	1	0%
4	Brother/sister/step/adopted/foster	13	0%
5	Other relative	7	0%
6	Other non-relative	3	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	17299	
Sysmiss		27054	

RSHIPA11: Eleventh person in household: relationship to respondent**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 10 Invalid: 44377

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 57

LITERAL QUESTION

F411. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (11. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Husband/wife/partner	0	0%
2	Son/daughter/step/adopted/foster	5	0%
3	Parent/parent-in-law	0	0%
4	Brother/sister/step/adopted/foster	3	0%
5	Other relative	2	0%
6	Other non-relative	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	11695	
Sysmiss		32682	

RSHIPA12: Twelfth person in household: relationship to respondent**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 5 Invalid: 44382

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 57

LITERAL QUESTION

F412. Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you? (12. person in household)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Husband/wife/partner	0	0%
2	Son/daughter/step/adopted/foster	4	0%
3	Parent/parent-in-law	0	0%
4	Brother/sister/step/adopted/foster	1	0%
5	Other relative	0	0%
6	Other non-relative	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	10086	
Sysmiss		34296	

ICPART1: Interviewer code, lives with husband/wife/partner

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44210 Invalid: 177

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F5. INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Respondent lives with husband/wife/partner	25912	58.4%
2	Does not	18298	41.2%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
11	.D	177	

RSHPSTS: Relationship with husband/wife/partner currently living with

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 25886 Invalid: 18501

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 59

LITERAL QUESTION

F6. You just told me that you live with your husband/wife/partner. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your relationship to them?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Legally married	20909	47.1%
2	In a legally registered civil union	247	0.6%
3	Living with my partner - not legally recognised	3707	8.4%
4	Living with my partner - legally recognised	960	2.2%
5	Legally separated	8	0%
6	Legally divorced/civil union dissolved	55	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	18501	

RSHPSEFI: Relationship with husband/wife/partner currently living with, Finland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1186 Invalid: 43201

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 59

LITERAL QUESTION

F6FI. You just told me that you live with your husband/wife/partner. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your relationship to them? (Finland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Avoliitto	889	2%
2	Rekisteröity parisuhde	4	0%
3	Avoliitto	293	0.7%
4	Asumuserossa (yhä virallisesti naimisissa)	0	0%

5	Eronnut / Rekisteröity parisuhde purettu	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	739	
Sysmiss		42462	

RSHPSGB: Relationship with husband/wife/partner currently living with, United Kingdom

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 985 Invalid: 43402

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 59

LITERAL QUESTION

F6GB. You just told me that you live with your husband/wife/partner. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your relationship to them? (United Kingdom)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Legally married	773	1.7%
2	In a legal civil partnership	3	0%
3	Living with my partner	207	0.5%
4	Legally separated	0	0%
5	Legally divorced / Civil partnership dissolved	2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.A	974	
Sysmiss		42428	

LVGPTNEA: Ever lived with a partner, without being married

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 39362 Invalid: 5025

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F7. And can I just check have you ever lived with a partner, without being married to them (or in a civil union)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	12333	27.8%
2	No	27029	60.9%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	5025	

DVRCDEVA: Ever been divorced/had civil union dissolved

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44127 Invalid: 260

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

F8. Can I just check have you ever been divorced or had a civil union dissolved?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	7106	16%
2	No	37021	83.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	260	

ICPART2: Interviewer code, lives with husband/wife/partner**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44210 Invalid: 177

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F9. INTERVIEWER CODE:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Respondent lives with husband/wife/partner	25912	58.4%
2	Does not	18298	41.2%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
11	.D	177	

ICCOHBT: Interviewer code, respondent cohabiting**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 25876 Invalid: 18511

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F10. INTERVIEWER CODE:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Respondent cohabiting	4663	10.5%
2	All others	21213	47.8%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
11	.D	18511	

MARSTS: Legal marital status**Data file:** ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 22309 Invalid: 22078

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF NOT LIVING WITH A HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER OR ARE COHABITING CARD 60

LITERAL QUESTION

F11. This question is about your legal marital status not about who you may or may not be living with. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your legal marital status now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Legally married	813	1.8%
2	In a legally registered civil union	196	0.4%
3	Legally separated	258	0.6%
4	Legally divorced/civil union dissolved	4246	9.6%
5	Widowed/civil partner died	3756	8.5%
6	None of these (NEVER married or in legally registered civil union)	13040	29.4%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	22078	

QUESTION POST TEXT

CODE ONE ONLY: PRIORITY CODE

MARSTFI: Legal marital status, Finland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1024 Invalid: 43363

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF NOT LIVING WITH A HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER OR ARE COHABITING CARD 60

LITERAL QUESTION

F11FI. This question is about your legal marital status not about who you may or may not be living with. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your legal marital status now? (Finland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Avoliitto	31	0.1%
2	Rekisteröity parisuhde	11	0%
3	Asumusero (yhä virallisesti naimisissa)	0	0%
4	Eronnut / rekisteröity parisuhde purettu	230	0.5%
5	Leski / rekisteröidyn parisuhteen toinen osapuoli kuollut	122	0.3%
6	Ei mikään edellä mainituista (ei koskaan ollut naimisissa tai rekisteröidyss	630	1.4%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	901	
Sysmiss		42462	

QUESTION POST TEXT

CODE ONE ONLY: PRIORITY CODE

MARSTGB: Legal marital status, United Kingdom

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1175 Invalid: 43212

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF NOT LIVING WITH A HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER OR ARE COHABITING CARD 60

LITERAL QUESTION

F11GB. This question is about your legal marital status not about who you may or may not be living with. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your legal marital status now? (United Kingdom)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Legally married	92	0.2%
2	In a legally registered civil partnership	9	0%
3	Legally separated	43	0.1%
4	Legally divorced / Civil partnership dissolved	227	0.5%
5	Widowed / Civil partner died	222	0.5%
6	None of these (NEVER married or in legally registered civil partnership)	582	1.3%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%

2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	784	
Sysmiss		42428	

QUESTION POST TEXT

CODE ONE ONLY: PRIORITY CODE

MARITALB: Legal marital status, post coded**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 43509 Invalid: 878

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F11b. POST CODE: MARITAL STATUS

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Legally married	21711	48.9%
2	In a legally registered civil union	443	1%
3	Legally separated	648	1.5%
4	Legally divorced/civil union dissolved	3912	8.8%
5	Widowed/civil partner died	3756	8.5%
6	None of these (NEVER married or in legally registered civil union)	13039	29.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	878	

CHLDHM: Children living at home or not**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 44376 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CODE ALL

LITERAL QUESTION
F12. INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Respondent lives with children at household grid	15564	35.1%
2	Does not	28812	64.9%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
11	.D	11	

CHLDHHE: Ever had children living in household

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 28786 Invalid: 15601
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F13. Have you ever had any children of your own, step-children, adopted children, foster children or a partner's children living in your household?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	14928	33.6%
2	No	13858	31.2%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	15601	

DOMICIL: Domicile, respondent's description

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44337 Invalid: 50
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ALL CARD 61

LITERAL QUESTION
F14. Which phrase on this card best describes the area where you live?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A big city	9937	22.4%
2	Suburbs or outskirts of big city	4433	10%
3	Town or small city	13958	31.4%
4	Country village	13274	29.9%
5	Farm or home in countryside	2735	6.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	50	

EDULVLB: Highest level of education

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44258 Invalid: 129
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 63

LITERAL QUESTION
F15. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not completed ISCED level 1	501	1.1%
113	ISCED 1, completed primary education	3347	7.5%
129	Vocational ISCED 2C < 2 years, no access ISCED 3	13	0%
212	General/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B, access ISCED 3 vocational	742	1.7%
213	General ISCED 2A, access ISCED 3A general/all 3	5245	11.8%
221	Vocational ISCED 2C >= 2 years, no access ISCED 3	27	0.1%
222	Vocational ISCED 2A/2B, access ISCED 3 vocational	413	0.9%

223	Vocational ISCED 2, access ISCED 3 general/all	51	0.1%
229	Vocational ISCED 3C < 2 years, no access ISCED 5	910	2.1%
311	General ISCED 3 >=2 years, no access ISCED 5	502	1.1%
312	General ISCED 3A/3B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A	181	0.4%
313	General ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	4593	10.3%
321	Vocational ISCED 3C >= 2 years, no access ISCED 5	3824	8.6%
322	Vocational ISCED 3A, access ISCED 5B/ lower tier 5A	2827	6.4%
323	Vocational ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	3946	8.9%
412	General ISCED 4A/4B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A	20	0%
413	General ISCED 4A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	98	0.2%
421	ISCED 4 programmes without access ISCED 5	661	1.5%
422	Vocational ISCED 4A/4B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A	383	0.9%
423	Vocational ISCED 4A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	1528	3.4%
510	ISCED 5A short, intermediate/academic/general tertiary below bachelor	217	0.5%
520	ISCED 5B short, advanced vocational qualifications	3368	7.6%
610	ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from lower tier tertiary	2187	4.9%
620	ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary	2573	5.8%
710	ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from lower tier tertiary	818	1.8%
720	ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary	4751	10.7%
800	ISCED 6, doctoral degree	444	1%
5555	Other	88	0.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	129	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EISCED: Highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44258 Invalid: 129

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F15. Generated variable: Highest level of education, ES - ISCED

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not possible to harmonise into ES-ISCED	0	0%
1	ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary	3861	8.7%
2	ES-ISCED II, lower secondary	7388	16.6%
3	ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary	7153	16.1%
4	ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary	8720	19.6%
5	ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree	6275	14.1%
6	ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level	4760	10.7%
7	ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level	6013	13.5%
55	Other	88	0.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	129	

EDLVEAT: Highest level of education, Austria

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 2007 Invalid: 42380

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15AT. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Austria)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Kein Abschluss	2	0%
2	Volksschulabschluss	26	0.1%
3	Abschluss der Hauptschule, Neuen Mittelschule oder Volksschuloberstufe (8. Schul	158	0.4%
4	Abschluss der Polytechnischen Schule bzw.einer einjährigen mittleren Schule (9.	99	0.2%
5	Abschluss der AHS-Unterstufe (8. Schulstufe an einem Gymnasium)	24	0.1%
6	Lehrabschluss	846	1.9%
7	Abschluss Berufsbildende mittlere Schule (min.2-jährige, z.B. Handelsschule, Fa	228	0.5%
8	AHS-Matura (Gymnasium, inkl. Sonderform oder Studienberechtigungsprüfung)	132	0.3%
9	Diplom in Gesundheits- und Krankenpflege oder im medizinisch-technischen Fachdie	51	0.1%
10	BHS-Matura (HAK, HTL, HLW, BAKIP, inkl. Sonderformen und Berufsreifeprüfung)	138	0.3%

11	Kolleg-Diplom, Meister-Prüfung (Werkmeister, Bauhandwerker), Abschluss eines Un	37	0.1%
12	Diplom an pädagogischer Akademie, medizinischer Akademie, Sozialakademie	49	0.1%
13	Bachelor/ Bakkalaureat an einer Fachhochschule oder pädagogischen Hochschule	27	0.1%
14	Bachelor/ Bakkalaureat-Abschluss an einer Universität	37	0.1%
15	Diplomstudienabschluss/ Master an einer Fachhochschule	32	0.1%
16	Diplomstudienabschluss/ Master an einer Universität (inkl. Doktorat als Erstabs	88	0.2%
17	Postgraduale Universitätslehrgänge (aufbauend auf Diplomstudienabschluss, z.B.	4	0%
18	Abschluss mit Doktorat (aufbauend auf Diplomstudienabschluss: Dr., PhD)	26	0.1%
5555	Other	3	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.B	3	
Sysmiss		42377	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVEBE: Highest level of education, Belgium**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1761 Invalid: 42626

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15BE. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Belgium)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Niet voltooid lager onderwijs	23	0.1%
2	Getuigschrift Basisonderwijs	139	0.3%
3	Diploma van het lager beroepsonderwijs; Diploma van het lager technisch onderwij	157	0.4%
4	Getuigschrift van de eerste graad secundair onderwijs	165	0.4%
5	Studiegetuigschrift van het (hoger) secundair beroepsonderwijs (BSO) na 6 e jaar	112	0.3%
6	Studiegetuigschrift van het 7e jaar TSO, KSO of BSO; 4de graad BSO; Diploma Onde	61	0.1%
7	Diploma van het 7e jaar secundair beroepsonderwijs (BSO)	56	0.1%
8	Diploma van het (hoger) secundair technisch of kunst onderwijs (TSO of KSO)	183	0.4%

9	Diploma van het (hoger) algemeen secundair onderwijs (ASO)	238	0.5%
10	Secundair onderwijs voorbereidend jaar op het hoger onderwijs	4	0%
11	Certificaat van schakelprogramma of voorbereidingsprogramma	3	0%
12	Diploma hogescholenonderwijs van 1 cyclus: graduaat of professionele bachelor	309	0.7%
13	Universitair diploma van kandidaat of academische bachelor	27	0.1%
14	Diploma hogescholenonderwijs van 2 cycli: licentiaat of master; Diploma van indu	61	0.1%
15	Voortgezette opleiding volgend op hogescholenonderwijs van 2 cycli	11	0%
16	Universitair diploma van licentiaat of master; Diploma van doctor, ingenieur (un	150	0.3%
17	Master-na-master (universiteit); Postgraduaat; Gediplomeerde in de aanvullende s	35	0.1%
18	Doctoraat; post-doctoraat	16	0%
5555	Other	11	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	5	
Sysmiss		42621	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVDCH: Highest level of education, Switzerland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1520 Invalid: 42867

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15CH. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Switzerland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Incompleted primary school	6	0%
2	Primary school	44	0.1%
3	Secondary education (first stage)	167	0.4%
4	Additional year of secondary education, preparation for vocational training	35	0.1%
5	General training school (2-3 years)	44	0.1%
6	Baccalaureate preparing for university	47	0.1%

7	Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccalaureate	5	0%
8	Diploma for teaching in primary school or preprimary school	31	0.1%
9	Vocational baccalaureate	25	0.1%
10	Vocational baccalaureate for adults	11	0%
11	Elementary vocational training (enterprise and school, 1-2 year)	63	0.1%
12	Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system, 3-4 years)	518	1.2%
13	Second vocational training (or apprenticeship as second education)	29	0.1%
14	Advanced vocational qualification (specialization exam, federal certificate or d	45	0.1%
15	Higher vocational training (diploma in domains such as technical, administration	62	0.1%
16	Higher vocational training (diploma of some specific high schools having obtaine	68	0.2%
17	University of applied science and pedagogical university (Bachelor)	79	0.2%
18	University of applied science and pedagogical university (Master)	62	0.1%
19	University diploma (intermediary level)	6	0%
20	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Bachelor and short u	35	0.1%
21	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (degree requiring mor	21	0%
22	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Master)	78	0.2%
23	Doctoral degree	36	0.1%
5555	Other	3	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	5	
Sysmiss		42862	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVDCZ: Highest level of education, Czechia**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2269 Invalid: 42118

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15CZ. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Czech Republic)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nedokončené základní vzdělání, neukončený 1. stupeň školní docházky	3	0%
2	Nedokončené základní vzdělání (5 nebo více let školní docházky, dokon	105	0.2%
3	Základní vzdělání (měšťanská škola)	357	0.8%
4	Střední vzdělání s výučním listem, Střední vzdělání bez maturity	608	1.4%
5	Stredoškolské vzdělání bez maturity (záverečná zkouška) po níž nás	94	0.2%
6	Vyučení s maturitou, Úplné střední odborné vzdělání s maturitou	410	0.9%
7	Střední vzdělání s maturitou následované studiem s maturitou (nástavba,	155	0.3%
8	Střední všeobecné vzdělání s maturitou (gymnázia)	218	0.5%
9	Pomaturitní vzdělání s diplomem: Vyšší odborná škola (DiS), 5. a 6. ro	24	0.1%
10	Vysokoškolské bakalářské vzdělání	79	0.2%
11	Vysokoškolské magisterské vzdělání (Mgr., Ing., Ing. arch., MUDr., MDDr.,	209	0.5%
12	Vedecká výchova, postgraduální vzdělání (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc., ...)	7	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
Sysmiss		42118	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDUBDE1: Highest level of education, Germany: höchster allgemeinbildender Schulabschluss

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 2843 Invalid: 41544

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15DE1. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Germany 1)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Grundschule nicht beendet	6	0%
1	(Noch) kein Schulabschluss, aber Grundschule beendet	84	0.2%
2	Abschluss einer Förderschule (Sonderschule, Hilfsschule)	10	0%
3	Volks- oder Hauptschule / Polytechn. Oberschule (8./9. Klasse)	621	1.4%
4	Mittlere Reife, Realschule / MSA / Polytechn. Oberschule (10. Klasse)	999	2.3%

5	Fachhochschulreife	266	0.6%
6	Abitur, fachgebundene Hochschulreife / Erweiterte Oberschule (12. Klasse)	857	1.9%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.C	9	
Sysmiss		41535	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDUADE2: Highest level of education, Germany: höchster Studienabschluss

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 2840 Invalid: 41547

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15DE2. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Germany 2)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Kein Hochschulabschluss	2064	4.7%
1	Zwischenprüfung, Vordiplom	20	0%
2	Diplom einer Berufsakademie (BA)	45	0.1%
3	Bachelor einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH), Berufsakademie	49	0.1%
4	Bachelor einer Universität; Kunst-, Musik-, techn., theol., päd. Hochschule	53	0.1%
5	Diplom einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH, auch frühere Ingenieurschule)	169	0.4%
6	Master einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH) (auch duale Hochschule BW)	20	0%
7	Master/Aufbaustudium Universität; künstl., techn., theol., päd. Hochschule	52	0.1%
8	Diplom, M.A., 1. StEx Universität; künstl., techn., theol., päd. Hochschule	328	0.7%
9	Promotion oder Habilitation	40	0.1%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%

11	.C	12	
Sysmiss		41535	

QUESTION POST TEXT
Please use this card

EDUADE3: Highest level of education, Germany: höchster Ausbildungsabschluss

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 2838 Invalid: 41549
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION
F15DE3. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Germany 3)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Kein beruflicher Ausbildungsabschluss	768	1.7%
1	Betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis; Teilfacharbeiterabschluss	36	0.1%
2	Berufsgrundbildungsjahr, Berufsfachschule (Grundkenntnisse), med. Hilfsberufe	25	0.1%
3	2- bis 3-jähriger Ausbildung an Schule d. Gesundheitswesens (z.B. Pflege)	125	0.3%
4	Berufsqual. Abschluss Berufsfachschule/ Kolleg (schul. Berufsausbildung)	91	0.2%
5	Abschluss einer Ausbildung zum Erzieher/zur Erzieherin	43	0.1%
6	Gewerbliche Lehre/duale Ausbildung in Industrie, Handwerk oder Landwirtschaft	721	1.6%
7	Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre/duale Ausbildung (Kaufmannsgehilfenbrief)	489	1.1%
8	Laufbahnprüfung für den mittleren Dienst	40	0.1%
9	Abschluss einer 2. Berufsausbildung (berufliche Zweitausbildung)	41	0.1%
10	Meister-/Techniker-/gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss; VWA; Fachakademie (BY)	292	0.7%
11	Laufbahnprüfung für den gehobenen Dienst	40	0.1%
12	2. Staatsexamen	127	0.3%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	14	
Sysmiss		41535	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVDEE: Highest level of education, Estonia**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2018 Invalid: 42369

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15EE. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Estonia)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Alghariduseta (alla 4 klassi)	7	0%
113	Lõpetatud algharidus (4-6 klassi)	52	0.1%
129	Kutseõpe ilma alghariduse lõpetamiseta	0	0%
213	Lõpetatud põhiharidus (7-9 klassi)	278	0.6%
229	Kutseharidus põhihariduse baasil õppekava alla 2 aasta	48	0.1%
313	Lõpetatud üldkeskharidus	379	0.9%
321	Kutseharidus põhihariduse baasil õppekava 2 aastat või enam	57	0.1%
323	Kutseharidus koos keskhariduse omandamisega või keskeri-/tehnikumiharidus pära	291	0.7%
423	Kutseharidus keskhariduse baasil, keskeriharidus või kutsekeskharidus keskharid	306	0.7%
520	Keskhariduse baasil kutsekõrgkooli, rakenduskõrgkooli diplomiõpe (kuni 2 aast	44	0.1%
610	Kutsekõrgharidus, rakenduskõrgharidus diplomiõpe või bakalaureus (3-4 aastat	89	0.2%
620	Ülikooli bakalaureusekraad (3-4 aastat õpinguid)	128	0.3%
710	Magistrikraad rakenduskõrgkoolist, kutsekõrgkoolist	34	0.1%
720	Magistrikraad (3+2, või 4+2, 5+4 süsteemi järgi, sh integreeritud bakalaureus	296	0.7%
800	Doktorikraad (sh kandidaadikraad)	9	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.B	1	
Sysmiss		42368	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVGES: Highest level of education, Spain**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1955 Invalid: 42432

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15ES. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Spain)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nunca ha ido a la escuela (sin estudios)	29	0.1%
2	Menos de 5 años de escuela (estudios primarios sin completar)	97	0.2%
3	Antigua Educación Primaria (Certificado de Estudios Primarios)	247	0.6%
4	Hasta 5º de EGB	30	0.1%
5	Educación Primaria (LOGSE)	52	0.1%
6	Grado Elemental en Música y Danza	1	0%
7	Bachillerato elemental	50	0.1%
8	EGB	243	0.5%
9	ESO	145	0.3%
10	Bachillerato Superior, BUP	119	0.3%
11	PREU, COU	52	0.1%
12	Bachillerato (LOGSE)	74	0.2%
13	FP de iniciación	5	0%
14	Programas de Garantía Social, Programas de Cualificación Profesional Inicial (4	0%
15	FP Oficialía	7	0%
16	FP de 1er Grado (FP I)	101	0.2%
17	CF de Grado Medio (Técnico Medio)	62	0.1%
18	CF de Grado Medio en Artes Plásticas y Diseño	0	0%
19	Grado Medio en Música y Danza	0	0%
20	FP Maestría	20	0%
21	FP de 2º Grado (FP II)	121	0.3%
22	CF de Grado Superior (Técnico Superior)	56	0.1%
23	CF de Grado Superior en Escuelas de Arte	5	0%
24	Peritaje, antiguas escuelas de Enfermería, de Magisterio o de Asistente Social	18	0%

25	Diplomatura, Grado (Bolonia), Ingeniería o Arquitectura Técnica, 3 años de li	164	0.4%
26	Licenciatura, Máster (Bolonia), Ingeniería Superior, Arquitectura, Título Sup	239	0.5%
27	Doctorado	14	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	3	
Sysmiss		42429	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVDFI: Highest level of education, Finland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1923 Invalid: 42464

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15FI. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Finland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Vähemmän kuin peruskoulun ala-aste tai vähemmän kuin peruskoulu	23	0.1%
2	Peruskoulun ala-aste, kansakoulu tai kansalaiskoulu	193	0.4%
3	Peruskoulun yläaste tai keskikoulu	166	0.4%
4	Lukio, ylioppilastutkinto	119	0.3%
5	Ammatillinen perustutkinto, ammattitutkinto	508	1.1%
6	Sikä ylioppilas-että ammattitutkinto	69	0.2%
7	Erikoisammattitutkinto	45	0.1%
8	Ammatillinen opistoasteen tutkinto	222	0.5%
9	Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto tai ammatillisen korkea-asteen tutkinto	185	0.4%
10	Alempi korkeakoulututkinto tai kandidaatin tutkinto	111	0.3%
11	Ylempi ammattikorkeakoulututkinto	35	0.1%
12	Ylempi korkeakoulututkinto	216	0.5%
13	Lisensiaatin tutkinto	14	0%

14	Tohtorin tutkinto	15	0%
5555	Other	2	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	2	
Sysmiss		42462	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVDFR: Highest level of education, France**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2068 Invalid: 42319

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15FR. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (France)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A - Non scolarisé ou école primaire non achevée	11	0%
2	B - École primaire uniquement	70	0.2%
3	C - Certificat d'études primaires	214	0.5%
4	D - Scolarité suivie de la 6ème à la 3ème	87	0.2%
5	E - Brevet élémentaire, Brevet) d'étude du premier cycle, Brevet des collèg	110	0.2%
6	F - Scolarité suivie de la 2nde à la Terminale	52	0.1%
7	G - CAP, BEP, examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal	503	1.1%
8	H - Diplôme d'aide-soignante, auxiliaire de puériculture, aide médico-pédago	21	0%
9	I - Baccalauréat professionnel, Brevet de technicien	119	0.3%
10	J - Baccalauréat technologique, Baccalauréat de technicien, BEA, BEC, BEI, BES	78	0.2%
11	K - Baccalauréat général, Brevet supérieur	162	0.4%
12	L - Diplôme de la capacité en droit, Diplôme d'accès aux études universitai	13	0%
13	M - Diplôme de moniteur-éducateur, Educateur technique spécialisé, Brevet Pr	18	0%
14	N - Diplôme universitaire du premier cycle (DEUG), Classes préparatoires aux g	30	0.1%
15	O - Diplôme universitaire de technologie (DUT), Brevet de technicien supérieur	167	0.4%

16	P - Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique, Diplôme d'éducateur spécialisé, Dipl	55	0.1%
17	Q - Licence professionnelle	22	0%
18	R - Licence	65	0.1%
19	S - Diplôme d'école d'ingénieur	32	0.1%
20	T - DESS, Master deuxième année professionnel	45	0.1%
21	U - Maîtrise, CAPES, CRPE (professeur des écoles)	76	0.2%
22	V - DEA, DES, Master deuxième année recherche, Agrégation	38	0.1%
23	W - Diplômes professionnels supérieurs divers (notaire, architecte, vétérina	22	0%
24	X - Diplôme des grandes écoles (hors écoles d'ingénieur)	26	0.1%
25	Y - Doctorat en médecine ou équivalents (Médecine, Dentaire, Pharmacie, Vét	16	0%
26	Z - Doctorat	16	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.B	2	
Sysmiss		42317	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUBGB1: Highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivale**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1940 Invalid: 42447

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62a

LITERAL QUESTION

F15GB1. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (United Kingdom 1)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	2 or more A-levels or equivalent	653	1.5%
2	GNVQ Intermediate	56	0.1%
3	Vocational GCSE or equivalent	133	0.3%
4	5 or more GCSEs A*-C or equivalent	305	0.7%
5	1-4 GCSEs A*-C or equivalent	183	0.4%

6	Skills for Life (including Basic Skills, Key Skills, Entry Level Certificates)	37	0.1%
7	None of these	573	1.3%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.C	19	
Sysmiss		42428	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUAGB2: Highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to Ph.D or equivalent

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1940 Invalid: 42447

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62b

LITERAL QUESTION

F15GB2. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (United Kingdom 2)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent	65	0.1%
2	Masters Degree, M.Phil, Post-Graduate Diplomas and Certificates	161	0.4%
3	5 year University/CNAA first Degree (MB, BDS, BV etc)	41	0.1%
4	3-4 year University/CNAA first Degree (BA, BSc., BEd., BEng. etc)	262	0.6%
5	Nursing certificate, Teacher training, HE Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher	238	0.5%
6	Foundation Degree (FdA, FdSc etc)	13	0%
7	Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent	54	0.1%
8	HE Access	6	0%
9	Vocational A-level (AVCE), GCE Applied A-level, NVQ/SVQ Level 3 GNVQ/SNVQ Advanc	162	0.4%
10	(Modern) Apprenticeship, Advanced (Modern) Apprenticeship, SVQ/NVQ/Key Skills Le	194	0.4%
11	None of these	714	1.6%
5555	Other	30	0.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%

10001	.C	19	
Sysmiss		42428	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDAGEGB: Age when completed full time education, United Kingdom**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1942 Invalid: 42445

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 11 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F15GB3. How old were you when you completed your continuous full-time education? (United Kingdom)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
11		1	0%
12		6	0%
13		14	0%
14		92	0.2%
15		300	0.7%
16		450	1%
17		152	0.3%
18		237	0.5%
19		85	0.2%
20		56	0.1%
21		169	0.4%
22		129	0.3%
23		65	0.1%
24		43	0.1%
25		27	0.1%
26		12	0%
27		9	0%
28		6	0%
29		2	0%
30		1	0%
31		3	0%
32		1	0%

33		1	0%
37		1	0%
39		1	0%
40		1	0%
95	Still at school	21	0%
96	Still at college or university	57	0.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	17	
Sysmiss		42428	

EDLVDHU: Highest level of education, Hungary

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1609 Invalid: 42778

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15HU. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Hungary)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nem járt iskolába; 1-3 osztályos elemi iskola vagy azzal egyenértéku	3	0%
2	4-7 osztályos elemi iskola vagy azzal egyenértéku	41	0.1%
3	Befejezett általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértéku	295	0.7%
4	Szaktanácsképző, szakiskola	464	1%
5	10. évfolyamra épülő szakképzés	14	0%
6	Érettségi, befejezett szakközépiskola	255	0.6%
7	Érettségi, befejezett gimnázium	210	0.5%
8	Érettségire épülő felsőfokra nem akkreditált szakképzés, középfokú t	99	0.2%
9	Felsőfokú akkreditált szakképzés, felsőfokú technikum	21	0%
10	Felsőfokú diploma vagy felsőfokú alapképzési szak - BA /BSc	140	0.3%
11	Egyetemi alapképzési szak - BA /BSc	17	0%
12	Felsőfokú mesterképzési szak - MA/MSs	12	0%
13	Egyetemi diploma, vagy egyetemi mesterképzési szak MA / MSc	36	0.1%

14	Felsőfokú végzettség tudományos fokozattal	2	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.B	5	
Sysmiss		42773	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVDIE: Highest level of education, Ireland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2746 Invalid: 41641

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15IE. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Ireland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Left school before finishing primary school; NFQ Level 1	94	0.2%
2	Left school after the end of primary school but before reaching the end of junio	268	0.6%
3	Junior Certificate; NFQ Level 3 (including Transition Year)	338	0.8%
4	Vocational NFQ Level 3 courses, certified by FETAC, e.g. Community training cent	71	0.2%
5	Vocational NFQ level 4 courses, e.g. FETAC specific skills courses	58	0.1%
6	Leaving Certificate Established (LCE); Leaving Certificate Vocational Programme	357	0.8%
7	Leaving Certificate Applied programme (LCA); NFQ levels 4-5	179	0.4%
8	Apprenticeship - FAS/SOLAS etc.	83	0.2%
9	Post-Leaving Certificate (PLC) courses (duration of 1 year); Teagasc and Failte	83	0.2%
10	Post-Leaving Certificate (PLC) courses of 2 or more years duration and NFQ level	62	0.1%
11	Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent	36	0.1%
12	Higher Certificate - NFQ level 6	144	0.3%
13	Diploma, now termed 'Ordinary level bachelor degree' - NFQ level 7	268	0.6%
14	Higher level/honours bachelor degree; NFQ level 8	277	0.6%
15	Higher/Graduate Diploma, NFQ level 8	131	0.3%

16	Post-graduate Diploma; NFQ level 9	95	0.2%
17	Masters Degree, M.Phil; NFQ level 9	167	0.4%
18	Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent; NFQ level 10	34	0.1%
5555	Other	1	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	11	
Sysmiss		41630	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUBIL1: Highest level of education, Israeli education, Israel**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2552 Invalid: 41835

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15IL. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Israel 1)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not completed primary education	53	0.1%
2	Primary school	126	0.3%
3	Junior high school	153	0.3%
4	Secondary general school/Yeshiva high school WITHOUT a matriculation certificate	345	0.8%
5	Secondary school/Yeshiva high school WITH an academic matriculation certificate	410	0.9%
6	Vocational secondary school WITHOUT an academic matriculation certificate	145	0.3%
7	Apprenticeship & Industrial schools	14	0%
8	Secondary school WITH a vocational matriculation certificate	66	0.1%
9	Pre-academic preparatory programmes	5	0%
10	Post-secondary, non-tertiary (e.g. a technician diploma, practical nursing)	115	0.3%
11	Post-secondary, non-tertiary (e.g. a teaching diploma with no B.A.)	193	0.4%
12	B.A from an academic college, or a similar degree with academic diploma	198	0.4%
13	B.A from a university, or a similar degree that includes an academic diploma	290	0.7%

14	A master degree, M.A. from an academic college	52	0.1%
15	A master degree, M.A. from a university	159	0.4%
16	MD (e.g. D.M.D-Doctor of Dental Medicinae or D.V.M-Doctor of Veterinary Medicine	10	0%
17	A doctoral degree, Ph.D. or similar	31	0.1%
18	Completion of religious (Ultra-Orthodox) Yeshiva	41	0.1%
4444	Education from the former Soviet Union	142	0.3%
5555	Other	4	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.B	5	
Sysmiss		41830	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUAIL2: Highest level of education, Russian education, Israel**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 141 Invalid: 44246

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15IL. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Israel 2)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Incomplete primary education	1	0%
2	Completed 4 grades of primary school	2	0%
3	Incomplete secondary without professional education	3	0%
4	Primary professional without general secondary education	2	0%
5	Completed general secondary without professional education	10	0%
6	Completed general secondary & primary vocational education (vocational after jun	2	0%
7	Completed general secondary & primary vocational education (vocational after hig	11	0%
8	Completed general secondary & secondary professional education	31	0.1%
9	Bachelor degree after 4 years	22	0%
10	Completed academic education by 5-6 years system or Master degree	51	0.1%

11	Scientific degree (candidate, doctor of science)	6	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.B	2416	
Sysmiss		41830	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVDIS: Highest level of education, Iceland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 875 Invalid: 43512

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15IS. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Iceland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Barnaskólastigi ekki lokið	4	0%
2	Barnaskólapróf	10	0%
3	Unglingapróf	25	0.1%
4	Grunnskólapróf, gagnfræðapróf, landspróf	135	0.3%
5	Stutt starfsnám á framhaldsskólastigi	75	0.2%
6	Stúdentspróf, próf frá Háskólabrú, próf úr frumgreinadeild	98	0.2%
7	Iðnnám	70	0.2%
8	Lengra starfsnám á framhaldsskólastigi	43	0.1%
9	Starfsnám eftir lok framhaldsskólastigs	29	0.1%
10	Iðnmeistarar	44	0.1%
11	Stutt hagnýtt nám á háskólastigi, diplóma	21	0%
12	Stutt starfsnám á háskólastigi, grunndiplóma, 2-3 ár	23	0.1%
13	Grunnnám í háskóla BA/BS/Bes eða viðbótardiplóma	160	0.4%
14	Nám í háskóla sem er lengra en 4 ár en þó til 1. háskólagráðu	25	0.1%

15	Meistaránám MA/MS	103	0.2%
16	Doktorspróf PhD	6	0%
5555	Other	4	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	5	
Sysmiss		43507	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLV DIT: Highest level of education, Italy**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 2605 Invalid: 41782

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15IT. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Italy)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Senza titolo	49	0.1%
2	Licenza elementare	311	0.7%
3	Avviamento professionale	49	0.1%
4	Licenza media	713	1.6%
5	Qualifica professionale post obbligo	58	0.1%
6	Diploma di qualifica professionale	173	0.4%
7	Diploma superiore tecnico o professionale	544	1.2%
8	Diploma liceale	365	0.8%
9	Specializzazione post diploma non universitaria	22	0%
10	Diploma universitario vecchio ordinamento	8	0%
11	Istruzione terziaria non universitaria (musica e arte)	4	0%
12	Laurea triennale	69	0.2%
13	Master primo livello	6	0%
14	Laurea vecchio ordinamento, magistrale o a ciclo unico	190	0.4%

15	Master secondo livello	11	0%
16	Specializzazioni post laurea magistrale (1 o 2 anni)	5	0%
17	Specializzazione post laurea magistrale (3 o 4 anni)	14	0%
18	Dottorato di ricerca	8	0%
5555	Other	6	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	21	
Sysmiss		41761	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVDLT: Highest level of education, Lithuania**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2118 Invalid: 42269

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15LT. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Lithuania)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not completed primary	6	0%
1	Primary	92	0.2%
2	Vocational (without completing basic)	27	0.1%
3	Basic (including youth, night schools)	144	0.3%
4	Vocational (completing basic)	51	0.1%
5	Vocational <2 years (after completing basic)	37	0.1%
6	Vocational >=2 years (after completing basic)	109	0.2%
7	Secondary (including gymnasiums, lyceums, night schools)	355	0.8%
8	Vocational (completing secondary)	152	0.3%
9	Vocational (after completing secondary)	185	0.4%
10	Higher vocational or special secondary (after completing basic)	210	0.5%
11	Higher vocational or special secondary (after completing secondary)	172	0.4%

12	Higher (non-university degree)	172	0.4%
13	Higher (university bachelor degree)	138	0.3%
14	Higher (integrated university studies degree or professional studies diploma)	203	0.5%
15	Higher (university master or residency studies degree)	62	0.1%
16	Doctoral or candidate of sciences degree	3	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	4	
Sysmiss		42265	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVENL: Highest level of education, Netherlands**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1679 Invalid: 42708

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15NL. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Netherlands)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Basisschool niet afgemaakt	10	0%
2	Alleen basisschool afgemaakt	108	0.2%
3	LBO, VBO, LEAO, LTS ambachtsschool, huishoudschool, LHNO, VMBO (niveaus 1-3; bas	234	0.5%
4	MULO, ULO, MAVO, VMBO (niveau 4; theoretische leerweg); HAVO jaar 3-4; VWO jaar	163	0.4%
5	MBO niveau 1 afgemaakt (duur < 2 jaar)	25	0.1%
6	HAVO, MMS, MSVM afgemaakt	75	0.2%
7	VWO, HBS, atheneum, gymnasium afgemaakt	55	0.1%
8	KMBO, leerlingwezen, MEAO, MTS afgemaakt (duur 2-3 jaar)	29	0.1%
9	MBO niveau 2 en 3 afgemaakt (duur 2-3 jaar)	149	0.3%
10	MBO niveau 4 afgemaakt (duur 4 jaar)	237	0.5%
11	MBO-plus voor havisten	20	0%

12	propedeuse WO, OU-certificaat	15	0%
13	korte HBO-opleiding einddiploma (2 of 3 jaar)	62	0.1%
14	Bachelor HBO, kweekschool, PABO, conservatorium, MO-akten afgemaakt	156	0.4%
15	Bachelor universiteit afgemaakt	19	0%
16	HBO: Master's degree, tweede fase opleidingen; Post HBO-opleidingen, pre-master	155	0.3%
17	WO/universiteit: Master's degree, tweede fase opleidingen; ingenieur, meester, d	147	0.3%
18	Doctoraat / gepromoveerd	16	0%
5555	Other	4	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.B	2	
Sysmiss		42706	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVDNO: Highest level of education, Norway**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 1544 Invalid: 42843

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15NO. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Norway)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ingen fullført utdanning	3	0%
2	Barneskole (første del av obligatorisk utdanning)	19	0%
3	Ungdomsskole (grunnskole, 7-årig folkeskole, framhaldsskole, realskole)	235	0.5%
4	Vitnemål fra folkehøgskole	20	0%
5	Videregående avsluttende utdanning, allmennfaglige studieretninger/studieforber	193	0.4%
6	Videregående avsluttende utdanning, yrkesfaglige studieretninger/utdanningsprog	292	0.7%
7	Forkurs til universitet/høgskole som ikke gir studiepoeng	10	0%
8	Vitnemål fra påbygging til videregående utdanning (fagskoleutdanning, teknisk	63	0.1%
9	Universitet/høgskole, mindre enn 3 år, men minst 2 år (høgskolekandidat, 2-	105	0.2%

10	Fullført 3-4 årig utdanning fra høgskole (Bachelor-, cand.mag., lærerhøgsko	255	0.6%
11	Fullført 3-4 årig utdanning fra universitet (Bachelor, cand.mag.)	87	0.2%
12	Fullført 5-6 årig utdanning fra høgskole (master, hovedfag)	71	0.2%
13	Fullført 5-6 årig utdanning fra universitet (master, hovedfag), lengre profesj	163	0.4%
14	Forskernivå (Doktorgrad, Ph.d.)	23	0.1%
5555	Other	5	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	1	
Sysmiss		42842	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVEPL: Highest level of education, Poland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1689 Invalid: 42698

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15PL. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Poland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nieukonczona szkola podstawowa	7	0%
2	Swiadectwo ukonczenia szkoly podstawowej 6-klasowej (lub 4-klasowej przed woj	29	0.1%
3	Swiadectwo ukonczenia szkoly podstawowej 7 lub 8-klasowej	205	0.5%
4	Swiadectwo ukonczenia gimnazjum	93	0.2%
5	Swiadectwo ukonczenia szkoly zawodowej lub szkoly przysposobienia rolniczego	3	0%
6	Swiadectwo ukonczenia szkoly zasadniczej zawodowej lub szkoly przysposobieni	403	0.9%
7	Swiadectwo ukonczenia szkoly zasadniczej zawodowej (po gimnazjum)	21	0%
8	Swiadectwo ukonczenia liceum ogólnokształcacego bez matury	38	0.1%
9	Matura uzyskana po ukonczeniu liceum ogólnokształcacego	123	0.3%
10	Swiadectwo ukonczenia sredniej szkoly zawodowej (technikum, liceum zawodowe,	104	0.2%
11	Matura uzyskana po sredniej szkole zawodowej (technikum, liceum zawodowe, liceu	205	0.5%

12	Dyplom technika lub swiadectwo ukonczenia szkoly pomaturalnej lub policealnej	77	0.2%
13	Dyplom ukonczenia kolegium lub studium nauczycielskiego	6	0%
14	Dyplom licencjacki lub dyplom inzynierski	109	0.2%
15	Dyplom magistra lub dyplom lekarza	257	0.6%
16	Stopien naukowy doktora, doktora habilitowanego, lub tytul profesora	9	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	5	
Sysmiss		42693	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDUPL2: Tertiary education: lower or higher/single tier, Poland**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 1694 Invalid: 42693

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483622 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F15PL2. Tertiary education: lower or higher/single tier, Poland

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Other than tertiary level	1328	3%
1	Tertiary level: lower tier	121	0.3%
2	Tertiary level: higher/single tier	245	0.6%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
Sysmiss		42693	

EDLVDPT: Highest level of education, Portugal**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 1267 Invalid: 43120

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION

F15PT. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Portugal)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nenhum	37	0.1%
2	Ensino Básico 1 (até à 4ª classe, instrução primária (3º ou 4º ano))	294	0.7%
3	Ensino Básico 2 (preparatório, 5º e 6º anos/classe, 1º ciclo dos liceus/do	119	0.3%
4	Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 1. Atribuição de 'Diploma de qualifi	5	0%
5	Ensino Básico 3 (9º ano; 5º ano dos liceus; escola comercial/industrial; 2º	192	0.4%
6	Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 2. Atribuição de 'Diploma de qualifi	4	0%
7	Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 3 e 4. Atribuição de 'Diploma de qua	23	0.1%
8	Ensino Secundário - cursos científico-humanísticos (12º ano; 7º ano dos lic	180	0.4%
9	Ensino Secundário - cursos tecnológicos, artísticos especializados, ou profis	72	0.2%
10	Cursos de especialização tecnológica. Atribuição de 'Diploma de Especializa	18	0%
11	Ensino superior politécnico: bacharelato de 3 anos; Antigos cursos médios	33	0.1%
12	Ensino superior politécnico: licenciaturas de 3-4 anos curriculares; licenciatu	39	0.1%
13	Ensino superior universitário: licenciaturas de 3-4 anos curriculares; licencia	59	0.1%
14	Pós-graduação: especialização pós-licenciatura sem atribuição de grau ac	27	0.1%
15	Ensino superior universitário: licenciatura com mais de 4 anos curriculares; li	95	0.2%
16	Mestrado (inclui Mestrado Integrado)	48	0.1%
17	Doutoramento	14	0%
5555	Other	8	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	3	
Sysmiss		43117	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVDRU: Highest level of education, Russian Federation

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 2430 Invalid: 41957

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION
F15RU. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Russian Federation)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Voobshche ne uchilsya v shkole ili zakonchil lish' 1-2 klassa shkoly (nezakonche	2	0%
2	Zakonchil 3-7 klassov sredneyi shkoly, no ne poluchil attestata ob osnovnom obs	44	0.1%
3	Poluchil attestat ob osnovnom obshchem obrazovanii (7 klassov po sisteme do 1958	182	0.4%
4	Zakonchennoe srednyee obshcheye obrazovanie (10 let po staroi sisteme, 11 let p	306	0.7%
5	Nachal'noe professional'noe obrazovanie - zakonchil PTU, FZU, FZO, professional'	33	0.1%
6	Nachal'noe professional'noe obrazovanie - zakonchil PTU, professional'no - tehni	238	0.5%
7	Srednyee professional'noe obrazovanie - zakonchil tehnikum, uchilishche, kolledz	822	1.9%
8	Poluchil diplom bakalavra v vuze posle 4 let obucheniya po novoi dvuhstupenchat	61	0.1%
9	Poluchil diplom magistra v vuze posle dopolnitel'nyh 2 let obucheniya po novoi	12	0%
10	Zakonchennoe vysshyee obrazovanie po 5-6-letneyi sisteme (diplom spetsialista)	719	1.6%
11	Nauchnaya stepen' (kandidat, doktor nauk)	11	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
Sysmiss		41957	

QUESTION POST TEXT
Please use this card.

EDLVDSE: Highest level of education, Sweden

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1547 Invalid: 42840
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION
F15SE. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Sweden)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ej avslutad folkskola/grundskola skolår 1-6	25	0.1%
2	Avslutad Folkskola, Grundskolan skolår 7-8	111	0.3%
3	Avslutad Grundskola skolår 9	145	0.3%
4	Fackskola (1963-1970) - 2-årig gymnasielinje, 2-årig yrkesskola	97	0.2%
5	Studieförberedande gymnasieprogram (3 år)	141	0.3%
6	Gamla gymnasieutbildningar på två år	72	0.2%
7	Yrkesinriktade gymnasieprogram (3 år)	171	0.4%
8	4-årig gymnasielinje (före 1995)/Tekniskt basår	60	0.1%
9	Universitet/Högskola, 1 år, med examen	48	0.1%
10	Eftergymnasial utbildning, ej Universitet/Högskola, 1 år (t ex KY-utbildning,	91	0.2%
11	Universitet/Högskola, 2 år, med examen (högskoleexamen)	98	0.2%
12	2-3 år KY-utbildning, Eftergymnasial utbildning, ej Universitet/Högskola 3 år	74	0.2%
13	Kandidat och/eller yrkesexamen från Högskola, 3-4 år	113	0.3%
14	Kandidat och/eller yrkesexamen från Universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögskolan, 3	64	0.1%
15	Magisterexamen och/eller yrkesexamen från Högskola, >4 år	61	0.1%
16	Mastersexamen från Högskola	12	0%
17	Magisterexamen och/eller yrkesexamen från universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögsko	57	0.1%
18	Mastersexamen från Universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögskolan	69	0.2%
19	Forskarutbildning: Licentiatexamen	3	0%
20	Forskarutbildning: Doktorsexamen	29	0.1%
5555	Other	6	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.B	4	
Sysmiss		42836	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVESI: Highest level of education, Slovenia**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1304 Invalid: 43083

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 62

LITERAL QUESTION
F15SI. What is the highest level of education you have achieved? (Slovenia)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Brez šolske izobrazbe	2	0%
1	Nepopolna osnovnošolska izobrazba	30	0.1%
2	Osnovnošolska izobrazba	251	0.6%
3	Nižja ali srednja poklicna izobrazba	244	0.5%
4	Srednja strokovna izobrazba	327	0.7%
5	Srednja splošna izobrazba	115	0.3%
6	Višja strokovna izobrazba, višješolska izobrazba	86	0.2%
7	Visokošolska strokovna izobrazba	64	0.1%
8	Visokošolska univerzitetna izobrazba	140	0.3%
9	Bolonjski magisterij	10	0%
10	Specializacija	7	0%
11	Magisterij	19	0%
12	Doktorat	8	0%
5555	Other	1	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	3	
Sysmiss		43080	

QUESTION POST TEXT
Please use this card.

EDUYRS: Years of full-time education completed

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43963 Invalid: 424

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

F16. About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		97	0.2%
1		38	0.1%
2		58	0.1%
3		161	0.4%
4		428	1%
5		442	1%
6		443	1%
7		659	1.5%
8		2491	5.6%
9		2319	5.2%
10		2787	6.3%
11		4214	9.5%
12		6997	15.8%
13		4760	10.7%
14		3449	7.8%
15		3523	7.9%
16		3341	7.5%
17		2482	5.6%
18		2121	4.8%
19		1045	2.4%
20		1003	2.3%
21		349	0.8%
22		270	0.6%
23		166	0.4%
24		106	0.2%
25		103	0.2%
26		30	0.1%
27		16	0%
28		14	0%
29		2	0%
30		33	0.1%
31		1	0%
33		1	0%
34		2	0%

35		1	0%
36		1	0%
38		1	0%
39		1	0%
40		4	0%
48		1	0%
50		2	0%
54		1	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	424	

QUESTION POST TEXT

INTERVIEWER NOTE: round answer up or down to the nearest whole year. WRITE IN: ..

PDWRK: Doing last 7 days: paid work**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 63

LITERAL QUESTION

F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? In paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	20212	45.5%
1	Marked	24175	54.5%

QUESTION POST TEXT

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

EDCTN: Doing last 7 days: education**Data file:** ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 63

LITERAL QUESTION

F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? In education (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	40247	90.7%
1	Marked	4140	9.3%

QUESTION POST TEXT

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

UEMPLA: Doing last 7 days: unemployed, actively looking for job**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 63

LITERAL QUESTION

F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Unemployed and actively looking for a job

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	42621	96%
1	Marked	1766	4%

QUESTION POST TEXT

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

UEMPLI: Doing last 7 days: unemployed, not actively looking for job**Data file: ESS8e02_1**

Overview

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 63

LITERAL QUESTION

F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	43553	98.1%
1	Marked	834	1.9%

QUESTION POST TEXT

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSBLD: Doing last 7 days: permanently sick or disabled**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 63

LITERAL QUESTION

F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Permanently sick or disabled

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	42900	96.6%
1	Marked	1487	3.4%

QUESTION POST TEXT

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

RTRD: Doing last 7 days: retired**Data file: ESS8e02_1**

Overview

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
 CARD 63

LITERAL QUESTION
 F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Retired

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	32671	73.6%
1	Marked	11716	26.4%

QUESTION POST TEXT
 CODE ALL THAT APPLY

■ CMSRV: Doing last 7 days: community or military service

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
 CARD 63

LITERAL QUESTION
 F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? In community or military service

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44298	99.8%
1	Marked	89	0.2%

QUESTION POST TEXT
 CODE ALL THAT APPLY

■ HSWRK: Doing last 7 days: housework, looking after children, others

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
 CARD 63

LITERAL QUESTION

F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Doing housework, looking after children or other persons

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	38187	86%
1	Marked	6200	14%

QUESTION POST TEXT
 CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DNGOTH: Doing last 7 days: other

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
 CARD 63

LITERAL QUESTION

F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Other

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	43766	98.6%
1	Marked	621	1.4%

QUESTION POST TEXT
 CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DNGREF: Doing last 7 days: refusal

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
 CARD 63

LITERAL QUESTION
 F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Refusal

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44328	99.9%
1	Marked	59	0.1%

QUESTION POST TEXT
 CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DNGDK: Doing last 7 days: don't know

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
 CARD 63

LITERAL QUESTION
 F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Don't know

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44379	100%
1	Marked	8	0%

QUESTION POST TEXT
 CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DNGNA: Doing last 7 days: no answer

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 63

LITERAL QUESTION

F17a. Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? No answer

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44376	100%
1	Marked	11	0%

QUESTION POST TEXT

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

ICOMDNG: Interviewer code, one/more than one doing last 7 days

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44375 Invalid: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F17b. INTERVIEWER CODE:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More than one coded	6056	13.6%
2	Only one coded	38319	86.3%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
11	.D	12	

MAINACT: Main activity last 7 days

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 6006 Invalid: 38381
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE CODED IN F17b (code 1) STILL CARD 63

LITERAL QUESTION

F17c. And which of these descriptions best describes your situation (in the last seven days)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Paid work	3001	6.8%
2	Education	559	1.3%
3	Unemployed, looking for job	177	0.4%
4	Unemployed, not looking for job	60	0.1%
5	Permanently sick or disabled	232	0.5%
6	Retired	995	2.2%
7	Community or military service	18	0%
8	Housework, looking after children, others	910	2.1%
9	Other	54	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	38381	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please select only one. CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY

MNACTIC: Main activity, last 7 days. All respondents. Post coded

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44254 Invalid: 133

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F17c2. POST CODE: MAIN ACTIVITY

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Paid work	23153	52.2%
2	Education	3464	7.8%

3	Unemployed, looking for job	1590	3.6%
4	Unemployed, not looking for job	653	1.5%
5	Permanently sick or disabled	1159	2.6%
6	Retired	10964	24.7%
7	Community or military service	78	0.2%
8	Housework, looking after children, others	2766	6.2%
9	Other	427	1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	133	

ICPDWRK: Interviewer code, respondent in paid work

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44376 Invalid: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
 CODE ALL

LITERAL QUESTION
 F17d. INTERVIEWER REFER TO F17a AND CODE:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	In paid work	24175	54.5%
2	Not in paid work	20201	45.5%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
11	.D	11	

CRPDWK: Control paid work last 7 days

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 20114 Invalid: 24273
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F18. Can I just check, did you do any paid work of an hour or more in the last seven days?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	864	1.9%
2	No	19250	43.4%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	24273	

PDJOBV: Ever had a paid job

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 19200 Invalid: 25187

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF NO OR DON'T KNOW/REFUSAL AT F18 (codes 2, 7 or 8)

LITERAL QUESTION

F19. Have you ever had a paid job?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	15775	35.5%
2	No	3425	7.7%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	25187	

PDJOBYR: Year last in paid job

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 15022 Invalid: 29365

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1914 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT F19 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

F20. In what year were you last in a paid job?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1914		1	0%
1916		1	0%
1940		1	0%
1943		1	0%
1944		1	0%
1946		1	0%
1947		1	0%
1948		6	0%
1949		2	0%
1950		4	0%
1951		3	0%
1952		8	0%
1953		5	0%
1954		8	0%
1955		11	0%
1956		8	0%
1957		18	0%
1958		9	0%
1959		11	0%
1960		33	0.1%
1961		18	0%
1962		13	0%
1963		16	0%
1964		19	0%
1965		18	0%
1966		15	0%
1967		13	0%
1968		14	0%

1969		9	0%
1970		39	0.1%
1971		16	0%
1972		32	0.1%
1973		16	0%
1974		22	0%
1975		19	0%
1976		28	0.1%
1977		27	0.1%
1978		21	0%
1979		18	0%
1980		68	0.2%
1981		43	0.1%
1982		43	0.1%
1983		53	0.1%
1984		43	0.1%
1985		90	0.2%
1986		74	0.2%
1987		99	0.2%
1988		86	0.2%
1989		111	0.3%
1990		238	0.5%
1991		156	0.4%
1992		197	0.4%
1993		160	0.4%
1994		173	0.4%
1995		284	0.6%
1996		285	0.6%
1997		259	0.6%
1998		302	0.7%
1999		269	0.6%
2000		467	1.1%
2001		300	0.7%
2002		362	0.8%
2003		330	0.7%
2004		356	0.8%
2005		426	1%
2006		541	1.2%
2007		480	1.1%

2008		499	1.1%
2009		490	1.1%
2010		728	1.6%
2011		583	1.3%
2012		654	1.5%
2013		736	1.7%
2014		926	2.1%
2015		1209	2.7%
2016		2163	4.9%
2017		233	0.5%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	29365	

QUESTION POST TEXT
WRITE IN YEAR:

EMPLREL: Employment relation

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 40659 Invalid: 3728

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F21. In your main job are/were you...

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Employee	35074	79%
2	Self-employed	4842	10.9%
3	Working for own family business	743	1.7%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	3728	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT...

EMPLNO: Number of employees respondent has/had

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 4669 Invalid: 39718

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF SELF-EMPLOYED (code 2 at F21)

LITERAL QUESTION

F22. How many employees (if any) do/did you have?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		2666	6%
1		667	1.5%
2		370	0.8%
3		225	0.5%
4		141	0.3%
5		113	0.3%
6		64	0.1%
7		33	0.1%
8		60	0.1%
9		19	0%
10		67	0.2%
11		11	0%
12		25	0.1%
13		10	0%
14		7	0%
15		27	0.1%
16		7	0%
17		6	0%
18		6	0%
19		3	0%
20		27	0.1%
21		1	0%
22		5	0%

23		4	0%
24		3	0%
25		9	0%
26		1	0%
27		1	0%
30		18	0%
31		1	0%
32		1	0%
33		2	0%
34		1	0%
35		6	0%
36		1	0%
40		11	0%
42		1	0%
43		1	0%
44		2	0%
45		2	0%
50		2	0%
54		1	0%
55		2	0%
56		2	0%
58		1	0%
59		1	0%
60		3	0%
65		1	0%
70		3	0%
73		1	0%
75		1	0%
80		1	0%
85		1	0%
100		5	0%
134		1	0%
150		2	0%
200		2	0%
220		1	0%
230		1	0%
246		1	0%
250		2	0%
300		4	0%

400		1	0%
550		1	0%
600		1	0%
7777		2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	39718	

QUESTION POST TEXT

WRITE IN number of employees

WRKCTRA: Employment contract unlimited or limited duration**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 35622 Invalid: 8765

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF EMPLOYEE OR FAMILY BUSINESS OR DON'T KNOW/REFUSALS (codes 1, 3, 7, 8 at F21)

LITERAL QUESTION

F23. Do/did you have a work contract of ...

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Unlimited	27043	60.9%
2	Limited	5363	12.1%
3	No contract	3216	7.2%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	8765	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT...

ESTSZ: Establishment size**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 39443 Invalid: 4944

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL WORKING/PREVIOUSLY WORKED

LITERAL QUESTION

F24. Including yourself, about how many people are/were employed at the place where you usually work/worked?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Under 10	12516	28.2%
2	10 to 24	7373	16.6%
3	25 to 99	9138	20.6%
4	100 to 499	6043	13.6%
5	500 or more	4373	9.9%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	4944	

QUESTION POST TEXT

READ OUT...

JBSPV: Responsible for supervising other employees**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 40665 Invalid: 3722

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F25. In your main job, do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	11770	26.5%

2	No	28895	65.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	3722	

NJBSPV: Number of people responsible for in job

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 11426 Invalid: 32961

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT F25 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

F26. How many people are/were you responsible for?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		202	0.5%
1		1526	3.4%
2		1372	3.1%
3		1108	2.5%
4		877	2%
5		973	2.2%
6		556	1.3%
7		313	0.7%
8		402	0.9%
9		134	0.3%
10		879	2%
11		74	0.2%
12		262	0.6%
13		57	0.1%
14		74	0.2%
15		374	0.8%
16		45	0.1%
17		40	0.1%

18		50	0.1%
19		19	0%
20		430	1%
21		15	0%
22		36	0.1%
23		20	0%
24		45	0.1%
25		177	0.4%
26		19	0%
27		10	0%
28		10	0%
29		11	0%
30		257	0.6%
31		4	0%
32		8	0%
33		9	0%
34		9	0%
35		63	0.1%
36		8	0%
37		2	0%
38		4	0%
39		7	0%
40		140	0.3%
41		1	0%
42		7	0%
43		5	0%
44		4	0%
45		27	0.1%
46		5	0%
47		2	0%
48		2	0%
49		1	0%
50		167	0.4%
51		2	0%
52		3	0%
53		3	0%
54		3	0%
55		15	0%
56		3	0%

57		2	0%
58		2	0%
59		1	0%
60		42	0.1%
61		2	0%
62		1	0%
63		3	0%
64		1	0%
65		6	0%
68		2	0%
69		1	0%
70		43	0.1%
72		3	0%
73		3	0%
75		5	0%
80		32	0.1%
84		3	0%
85		10	0%
90		8	0%
95		1	0%
96		1	0%
97		1	0%
99		5	0%
100		98	0.2%
110		9	0%
112		1	0%
113		1	0%
115		1	0%
120		23	0.1%
121		1	0%
125		3	0%
130		6	0%
135		1	0%
140		3	0%
144		1	0%
150		27	0.1%
160		4	0%
170		2	0%
175		1	0%

180		7	0%
185		1	0%
187		1	0%
190		2	0%
200		38	0.1%
210		1	0%
220		1	0%
230		1	0%
246		1	0%
250		16	0%
255		1	0%
260		2	0%
300		33	0.1%
320		1	0%
350		4	0%
363		1	0%
365		1	0%
370		1	0%
380		1	0%
400		12	0%
433		1	0%
498		1	0%
500		22	0%
525		1	0%
600		4	0%
650		1	0%
680		1	0%
700		2	0%
750		1	0%
792		1	0%
800		2	0%
840		1	0%
900		3	0%
960		1	0%
980		1	0%
1000		8	0%
1200		1	0%
1500		1	0%
2000		3	0%

2500		2	0%
2700		1	0%
3000		2	0%
4000		2	0%
4500		1	0%
7000		1	0%
9999		1	0%
10000		1	0%
15000		1	0%
18000		1	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
100001	.D	32961	

QUESTION POST TEXT
WRITE IN:

WKDCORGA: Allowed to decide how daily work is organised

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 40502 Invalid: 3885

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ALL WORKING/PREVIOUSLY WORKED CARD 64

LITERAL QUESTION

F27-28. I am going to read out a list of things about your working life. Using this card, please say how much the management at your work allows/allowed you? to decide how your own daily work is/was organised?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	I have/had no influence	5349	12.1%
1	1	1347	3%
2	2	1655	3.7%
3	3	1699	3.8%
4	4	1322	3%
5	5	3459	7.8%

6	6	2405	5.4%
7	7	4135	9.3%
8	8	6032	13.6%
9	9	3823	8.6%
10	I have/had complete control	9276	20.9%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	3885	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

IORGACT: Allowed to influence policy decisions about activities of organisation

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 40297 Invalid: 4090

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL WORKING/PREVIOUSLY WORKED CARD 64

LITERAL QUESTION

F27-28. I am going to read out a list of things about your working life. Using this card, please say how much the management at your work allows/allowed you? to influence policy decisions about the activities of the organisation?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	I have/had no influence	10518	23.7%
1	1	2640	5.9%
2	2	2710	6.1%
3	3	2429	5.5%
4	4	1892	4.3%
5	5	3701	8.3%
6	6	2736	6.2%
7	7	3195	7.2%
8	8	3416	7.7%
9	9	1734	3.9%
10	I have/had complete control	5326	12%

2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	4090	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

WKHCT: Total contracted hours per week in main job overtime excluded

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 36056 Invalid: 8331

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F29. What are/were your total 'basic' or contracted hours each week (in your main job), excluding any paid and unpaid overtime?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		292	0.7%
1		21	0%
2		58	0.1%
3		63	0.1%
4		74	0.2%
5		107	0.2%
6		103	0.2%
7		51	0.1%
8		246	0.6%
9		46	0.1%
10		309	0.7%
11		29	0.1%
12		198	0.4%
13		37	0.1%
14		56	0.1%
15		289	0.7%
16		227	0.5%
17		49	0.1%

18		220	0.5%
19		80	0.2%
20		1263	2.8%
21		116	0.3%
22		144	0.3%
23		66	0.1%
24		386	0.9%
25		543	1.2%
26		101	0.2%
27		98	0.2%
28		173	0.4%
29		43	0.1%
30		1413	3.2%
31		34	0.1%
32		405	0.9%
33		64	0.1%
34		94	0.2%
35		1715	3.9%
36		893	2%
37		751	1.7%
38		2793	6.3%
39		907	2%
40		15555	35%
41		136	0.3%
42		1331	3%
43		194	0.4%
44		141	0.3%
45		1078	2.4%
46		98	0.2%
47		21	0%
48		727	1.6%
49		28	0.1%
50		856	1.9%
51		1	0%
52		19	0%
53		7	0%
54		40	0.1%
55		100	0.2%
56		60	0.1%

57		9	0%
58		8	0%
59		1	0%
60		540	1.2%
61		1	0%
62		5	0%
63		6	0%
64		7	0%
65		31	0.1%
66		8	0%
67		4	0%
68		5	0%
70		151	0.3%
72		38	0.1%
74		5	0%
75		16	0%
76		1	0%
77		4	0%
78		4	0%
80		58	0.1%
82		2	0%
84		27	0.1%
85		4	0%
90		18	0%
93		1	0%
94		1	0%
95		1	0%
96		5	0%
98		3	0%
100		12	0%
102		2	0%
104		1	0%
112		3	0%
120		6	0%
125		1	0%
126		1	0%
128		1	0%
130		1	0%
140		4	0%

150		5	0%
156		1	0%
160		19	0%
165		1	0%
168		83	0.2%
555		2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.D	8331	

QUESTION POST TEXT

INTERVIEWER: 0 hours contract should be coded as 0 hours. Acceptable range of responses is between 0 and 168 hours.

WRITE IN HOURS: ...

ICWHCT: Have a set 'basic' or contracted number of hours

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 40782 Invalid: 3605

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F29a. POST CODE: Set 'basic' or contracted number of hours

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	37431	84.3%
2	No	3351	7.5%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	3605	

WKHTOT: Total hours normally worked per week in main job overtime included

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 37992 Invalid: 6395

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F30. Regardless of your basic or contracted hours, how many hours do/did you normally work a week (in your main job), including any paid or unpaid overtime

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		302	0.7%
1		49	0.1%
2		79	0.2%
3		88	0.2%
4		98	0.2%
5		160	0.4%
6		122	0.3%
7		60	0.1%
8		216	0.5%
9		57	0.1%
10		356	0.8%
11		28	0.1%
12		220	0.5%
13		34	0.1%
14		57	0.1%
15		320	0.7%
16		222	0.5%
17		50	0.1%
18		179	0.4%
19		67	0.2%
20		1140	2.6%
21		86	0.2%
22		144	0.3%
23		58	0.1%
24		337	0.8%
25		604	1.4%
26		92	0.2%
27		88	0.2%
28		159	0.4%
29		32	0.1%
30		1460	3.3%
31		41	0.1%

32		407	0.9%
33		90	0.2%
34		108	0.2%
35		1202	2.7%
36		634	1.4%
37		470	1.1%
38		1545	3.5%
39		611	1.4%
40		11462	25.8%
41		273	0.6%
42		1496	3.4%
43		511	1.2%
44		428	1%
45		2661	6%
46		297	0.7%
47		140	0.3%
48		1123	2.5%
49		73	0.2%
50		3173	7.1%
51		13	0%
52		129	0.3%
53		51	0.1%
54		76	0.2%
55		690	1.6%
56		122	0.3%
57		10	0%
58		39	0.1%
59		6	0%
60		1708	3.8%
61		2	0%
62		19	0%
63		21	0%
64		13	0%
65		151	0.3%
66		19	0%
67		10	0%
68		22	0%
69		1	0%
70		483	1.1%

72		67	0.2%
73		1	0%
74		7	0%
75		56	0.1%
76		4	0%
77		7	0%
78		7	0%
79		1	0%
80		174	0.4%
82		5	0%
83		2	0%
84		45	0.1%
85		5	0%
86		6	0%
88		1	0%
89		1	0%
90		56	0.1%
91		1	0%
92		2	0%
94		1	0%
95		2	0%
96		10	0%
98		5	0%
99		2	0%
100		50	0.1%
102		1	0%
103		1	0%
104		2	0%
105		1	0%
108		2	0%
110		5	0%
112		4	0%
119		2	0%
120		15	0%
126		2	0%
128		1	0%
130		1	0%
133		1	0%
137		1	0%

140		7	0%
144		1	0%
150		9	0%
155		2	0%
156		2	0%
158		1	0%
160		20	0%
164		1	0%
165		3	0%
167		1	0%
168		94	0.2%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.D	6395	

QUESTION POST TEXT

INTERVIEWER: Acceptable range of responses is between 0 and 168 hours. WRITE IN HOURS: ...

NACER2: Industry, NACE rev.2

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 39945 Invalid: 4442

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F31. What does/did the firm/organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	1628	3.7%
2	Forestry and logging	163	0.4%
3	Fishing and aquaculture	73	0.2%
5	Mining of coal and lignite	71	0.2%
6	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	71	0.2%
7	Mining of metal ores	22	0%
8	Other mining and quarrying	69	0.2%
9	Mining support service activities	22	0%

10	Manufacture of food products	957	2.2%
11	Manufacture of beverages	72	0.2%
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	19	0%
13	Manufacture of textiles	297	0.7%
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	421	0.9%
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	73	0.2%
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufact	256	0.6%
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	118	0.3%
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	188	0.4%
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	30	0.1%
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	255	0.6%
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	193	0.4%
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	198	0.4%
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	179	0.4%
24	Manufacture of basic metals	373	0.8%
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	453	1%
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	261	0.6%
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	226	0.5%
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	385	0.9%
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	369	0.8%
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	117	0.3%
31	Manufacture of furniture	242	0.5%
32	Other manufacturing	395	0.9%
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	264	0.6%
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	391	0.9%
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	65	0.1%
37	Sewerage	17	0%
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	115	0.3%
39	Remediation activities and other waste management services	12	0%
41	Construction of buildings	1348	3%
42	Civil engineering	256	0.6%
43	Specialised construction activities	1280	2.9%
45	Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	657	1.5%
46	Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	665	1.5%
47	Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4066	9.2%
49	Land transport and transport via pipelines	1350	3%
50	Water transport	94	0.2%
51	Air transport	100	0.2%
52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation	341	0.8%

53	Postal and courier activities	370	0.8%
55	Accommodation	407	0.9%
56	Food and beverage service activities	1532	3.5%
58	Publishing activities	140	0.3%
59	Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and m	71	0.2%
60	Programming and broadcasting activities	61	0.1%
61	Telecommunications	255	0.6%
62	Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	519	1.2%
63	Information service activities	78	0.2%
64	Financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	730	1.6%
65	Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	277	0.6%
66	Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities	143	0.3%
68	Real estate activities	260	0.6%
69	Legal and accounting activities	558	1.3%
70	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	123	0.3%
71	Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	390	0.9%
72	Scientific research and development	216	0.5%
73	Advertising and market research	182	0.4%
74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities	235	0.5%
75	Veterinary activities	33	0.1%
77	Rental and leasing activities	59	0.1%
78	Employment activities	154	0.3%
79	Travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service and related activitie	96	0.2%
80	Security and investigation activities	284	0.6%
81	Services to buildings and landscape activities	758	1.7%
82	Office administrative, office support and other business support activities	412	0.9%
84	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2156	4.9%
85	Education	3731	8.4%
86	Human health activities	2558	5.8%
87	Residential care activities	721	1.6%
88	Social work activities without accommodation	1005	2.3%
90	Creative, arts and entertainment activities	262	0.6%
91	Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	131	0.3%
92	Gambling and betting activities	37	0.1%
93	Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	329	0.7%
94	Activities of membership organisations	257	0.6%
95	Repair of computers and personal and household goods	76	0.2%
96	Other personal service activities	751	1.7%
97	Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel	306	0.7%

98	Undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of private households	43	0.1%
99	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	22	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	4442	

QUESTION POST TEXT
WRITE IN

TPORGWK: What type of organisation work/worked for

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 40364 Invalid: 4023
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 65

LITERAL QUESTION
F32. Which of the types of organisation on this card do/did you work for?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Central or local government	3824	8.6%
2	Other public sector (such as education and health)	5392	12.1%
3	A state owned enterprise	3361	7.6%
4	A private firm	23080	52%
5	Self employed	3751	8.5%
6	Other	956	2.2%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	4023	

QUESTION POST TEXT
CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY

ISCO08: Occupation, ISCO08**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 40127 Invalid: 4260

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F33-34a. What is/was the name or title of your main job? In your main job, what kind of work do/did you do most of the time?
What training or qualifications are/were needed for the job?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Armed forces occupations	36	0.1%
100	Commissioned armed forces officers	3	0%
110	Commissioned armed forces officers	53	0.1%
200	Non-commissioned armed forces officers	0	0%
210	Non-commissioned armed forces officers	31	0.1%
300	Armed forces occupations, other ranks	2	0%
310	Armed forces occupations, other ranks	45	0.1%
1000	Managers	24	0.1%
1100	Chief executives, senior officials and legislators	12	0%
1110	Legislators and senior officials	2	0%
1111	Legislators	14	0%
1112	Senior government officials	33	0.1%
1113	Traditional chiefs and heads of village	5	0%
1114	Senior officials of special-interest organizations	24	0.1%
1120	Managing directors and chief executives	304	0.7%
1200	Administrative and commercial managers	31	0.1%
1210	Business services and administration managers	49	0.1%
1211	Finance managers	141	0.3%
1212	Human resource managers	108	0.2%
1213	Policy and planning managers	80	0.2%
1219	Business services and administration managers not elsewhere classified	115	0.3%
1220	Sales, marketing and development managers	9	0%
1221	Sales and marketing managers	169	0.4%
1222	Advertising and public relations managers	21	0%
1223	Research and development managers	42	0.1%
1300	Production and specialised services managers	28	0.1%
1310	Production managers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries	5	0%

1311	Agricultural and forestry production managers	36	0.1%
1312	Aquaculture and fisheries production managers	7	0%
1320	Manufacturing, mining, construction, and distribution managers	22	0%
1321	Manufacturing managers	235	0.5%
1322	Mining managers	12	0%
1323	Construction managers	148	0.3%
1324	Supply, distribution and related managers	154	0.3%
1330	Information and communications technology service managers	105	0.2%
1340	Professional services managers	7	0%
1341	Child care services managers	32	0.1%
1342	Health services managers	50	0.1%
1343	Aged care services managers	27	0.1%
1344	Social welfare managers	17	0%
1345	Education managers	138	0.3%
1346	Financial and insurance services branch managers	69	0.2%
1349	Professional services managers not elsewhere classified	80	0.2%
1400	Hospitality, retail and other services managers	17	0%
1410	Hotel and restaurant managers	27	0.1%
1411	Hotel managers	52	0.1%
1412	Restaurant managers	159	0.4%
1420	Retail and wholesale trade managers	289	0.7%
1430	Other services managers	2	0%
1431	Sports, recreation and cultural centre managers	46	0.1%
1439	Services managers not elsewhere classified	67	0.2%
2000	Professionals	28	0.1%
2100	Science and engineering professionals	57	0.1%
2110	Physical and earth science professionals	3	0%
2111	Physicists and astronomers	6	0%
2112	Meteorologists	5	0%
2113	Chemists	23	0.1%
2114	Geologists and geophysicists	16	0%
2120	Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians	17	0%
2130	Life science professionals	5	0%
2131	Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals	37	0.1%
2132	Farming, forestry and fisheries advisers	43	0.1%
2133	Environmental protection professionals	14	0%
2140	Engineering professionals (excluding electrotechnology)	11	0%
2141	Industrial and production engineers	90	0.2%
2142	Civil engineers	126	0.3%

2143	Environmental engineers	12	0%
2144	Mechanical engineers	105	0.2%
2145	Chemical engineers	23	0.1%
2146	Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals	15	0%
2149	Engineering professionals not elsewhere classified	116	0.3%
2150	Electrotechnology engineers	3	0%
2151	Electrical engineers	55	0.1%
2152	Electronics engineers	43	0.1%
2153	Telecommunications engineers	33	0.1%
2160	Architects, planners, surveyors and designers	19	0%
2161	Building architects	102	0.2%
2162	Landscape architects	12	0%
2163	Product and garment designers	39	0.1%
2164	Town and traffic planners	18	0%
2165	Cartographers and surveyors	25	0.1%
2166	Graphic and multimedia designers	56	0.1%
2200	Health professionals	6	0%
2210	Medical doctors	12	0%
2211	Generalist medical practitioners	115	0.3%
2212	Specialist medical practitioners	133	0.3%
2220	Nursing and midwifery professionals	10	0%
2221	Nursing professionals	360	0.8%
2222	Midwifery professionals	14	0%
2230	Traditional and complementary medicine professionals	16	0%
2240	Paramedical practitioners	22	0%
2250	Veterinarians	29	0.1%
2260	Other health professionals	16	0%
2261	Dentists	36	0.1%
2262	Pharmacists	67	0.2%
2263	Environmental and occupational health and hygiene professionals	20	0%
2264	Physiotherapists	59	0.1%
2265	Dieticians and nutritionists	16	0%
2266	Audiologists and speech therapists	18	0%
2267	Optometrists and ophthalmic opticians	7	0%
2269	Health professionals not elsewhere classified	41	0.1%
2300	Teaching professionals	43	0.1%
2310	University and higher education teachers	209	0.5%
2320	Vocational education teachers	117	0.3%
2330	Secondary education teachers	664	1.5%

2340	Primary school and early childhood teachers	9	0%
2341	Primary school teachers	609	1.4%
2342	Early childhood educators	367	0.8%
2350	Other teaching professionals	24	0.1%
2351	Education methods specialists	26	0.1%
2352	Special needs teachers	117	0.3%
2353	Other language teachers	37	0.1%
2354	Other music teachers	39	0.1%
2355	Other arts teachers	30	0.1%
2356	Information technology trainers	8	0%
2359	Teaching professionals not elsewhere classified	217	0.5%
2400	Business and administration professionals	24	0.1%
2410	Finance professionals	6	0%
2411	Accountants	326	0.7%
2412	Financial and investment advisers	124	0.3%
2413	Financial analysts	49	0.1%
2420	Administration professionals	13	0%
2421	Management and organization analysts	127	0.3%
2422	Policy administration professionals	177	0.4%
2423	Personnel and careers professionals	103	0.2%
2424	Training and staff development professionals	87	0.2%
2430	Sales, marketing and public relations professionals	4	0%
2431	Advertising and marketing professionals	127	0.3%
2432	Public relations professionals	33	0.1%
2433	Technical and medical sales professionals (excluding ICT)	90	0.2%
2434	Information and communications technology sales professionals	37	0.1%
2500	Information and communications technology professionals	18	0%
2510	Software and applications developers and analysts	13	0%
2511	Systems analysts	88	0.2%
2512	Software developers	162	0.4%
2513	Web and multimedia developers	19	0%
2514	Applications programmers	61	0.1%
2519	Software and applications developers and analysts not elsewhere classified	61	0.1%
2520	Database and network professionals	5	0%
2521	Database designers and administrators	16	0%
2522	Systems administrators	44	0.1%
2523	Computer network professionals	14	0%
2529	Database and network professionals not elsewhere classified	11	0%
2600	Legal, social and cultural professionals	40	0.1%

2610	Legal professionals	17	0%
2611	Lawyers	102	0.2%
2612	Judges	16	0%
2619	Legal professionals not elsewhere classified	64	0.1%
2620	Librarians, archivists and curators	6	0%
2621	Archivists and curators	21	0%
2622	Librarians and related information professionals	49	0.1%
2630	Social and religious professionals	3	0%
2631	Economists	65	0.1%
2632	Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals	20	0%
2633	Philosophers, historians and political scientists	8	0%
2634	Psychologists	69	0.2%
2635	Social work and counselling professionals	223	0.5%
2636	Religious professionals	30	0.1%
2640	Authors, journalists and linguists	12	0%
2641	Authors and related writers	26	0.1%
2642	Journalists	83	0.2%
2643	Translators, interpreters and other linguists	45	0.1%
2650	Creative and performing artists	2	0%
2651	Visual artists	20	0%
2652	Musicians, singers and composers	52	0.1%
2653	Dancers and choreographers	7	0%
2654	Film, stage and related directors and producers	41	0.1%
2655	Actors	12	0%
2656	Announcers on radio, television and other media	6	0%
2659	Creative and performing artists not elsewhere classified	14	0%
3000	Technicians and associate professionals	16	0%
3100	Science and engineering associate professionals	41	0.1%
3110	Physical and engineering science technicians	17	0%
3111	Chemical and physical science technicians	51	0.1%
3112	Civil engineering technicians	101	0.2%
3113	Electrical engineering technicians	48	0.1%
3114	Electronics engineering technicians	45	0.1%
3115	Mechanical engineering technicians	95	0.2%
3116	Chemical engineering technicians	21	0%
3117	Mining and metallurgical technicians	33	0.1%
3118	Draughtspersons	69	0.2%
3119	Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified	102	0.2%
3120	Mining, manufacturing and construction supervisors	29	0.1%

3121	Mining supervisors	16	0%
3122	Manufacturing supervisors	225	0.5%
3123	Construction supervisors	167	0.4%
3130	Process control technicians	6	0%
3131	Power production plant operators	19	0%
3132	Incinerator and water treatment plant operators	21	0%
3133	Chemical processing plant controllers	18	0%
3134	Petroleum and natural gas refining plant operators	14	0%
3135	Metal production process controllers	16	0%
3139	Process control technicians not elsewhere classified	40	0.1%
3140	Life science technicians and related associate professionals	2	0%
3141	Life science technicians (excluding medical)	15	0%
3142	Agricultural technicians	21	0%
3143	Forestry technicians	15	0%
3150	Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians	4	0%
3151	Ships' engineers	18	0%
3152	Ships' deck officers and pilots	28	0.1%
3153	Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals	24	0.1%
3154	Air traffic controllers	12	0%
3155	Air traffic safety electronics technicians	4	0%
3200	Health associate professionals	18	0%
3210	Medical and pharmaceutical technicians	5	0%
3211	Medical imaging and therapeutic equipment technicians	21	0%
3212	Medical and pathology laboratory technicians	63	0.1%
3213	Pharmaceutical technicians and assistants	55	0.1%
3214	Medical and dental prosthetic technicians	19	0%
3220	Nursing and midwifery associate professionals	3	0%
3221	Nursing associate professionals	483	1.1%
3222	Midwifery associate professionals	12	0%
3230	Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals	26	0.1%
3240	Veterinary technicians and assistants	16	0%
3250	Other health associate professionals	2	0%
3251	Dental assistants and therapists	45	0.1%
3252	Medical records and health information technicians	10	0%
3253	Community health workers	10	0%
3254	Dispensing opticians	26	0.1%
3255	Physiotherapy technicians and assistants	46	0.1%
3256	Medical assistants	40	0.1%
3257	Environmental and occupational health inspectors and associates	35	0.1%

3258	Ambulance workers	24	0.1%
3259	Health associate professionals not elsewhere classified	31	0.1%
3300	Business and administration associate professionals	44	0.1%
3310	Financial and mathematical associate professionals	11	0%
3311	Securities and finance dealers and brokers	27	0.1%
3312	Credit and loans officers	63	0.1%
3313	Accounting associate professionals	350	0.8%
3314	Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals	17	0%
3315	Valuers and loss assessors	15	0%
3320	Sales and purchasing agents and brokers	25	0.1%
3321	Insurance representatives	123	0.3%
3322	Commercial sales representatives	362	0.8%
3323	Buyers	148	0.3%
3324	Trade brokers	59	0.1%
3330	Business services agents	3	0%
3331	Clearing and forwarding agents	27	0.1%
3332	Conference and event planners	34	0.1%
3333	Employment agents and contractors	43	0.1%
3334	Real estate agents and property managers	115	0.3%
3339	Business services agents not elsewhere classified	22	0%
3340	Administrative and specialised secretaries	25	0.1%
3341	Office supervisors	165	0.4%
3342	Legal secretaries	40	0.1%
3343	Administrative and executive secretaries	365	0.8%
3344	Medical secretaries	83	0.2%
3350	Regulatory government associate professionals	19	0%
3351	Customs and border inspectors	27	0.1%
3352	Government tax and excise officials	59	0.1%
3353	Government social benefits officials	76	0.2%
3354	Government licensing officials	52	0.1%
3355	Police inspectors and detectives	66	0.1%
3359	Regulatory government associate professionals not elsewhere classified	70	0.2%
3400	Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals	41	0.1%
3410	Legal, social and religious associate professionals	3	0%
3411	Police inspectors and detectives	40	0.1%
3412	Social work associate professionals	223	0.5%
3413	Religious associate professionals	22	0%
3420	Sports and fitness workers	11	0%
3421	Athletes and sports players	12	0%

3422	Sports coaches, instructors and officials	81	0.2%
3423	Fitness and recreation instructors and program leaders	71	0.2%
3430	Artistic, cultural and culinary associate professionals	2	0%
3431	Photographers	54	0.1%
3432	Interior designers and decorators	37	0.1%
3433	Gallery, museum and library technicians	19	0%
3434	Chefs	79	0.2%
3435	Other artistic and cultural associate professionals	38	0.1%
3500	Information and communications technicians	7	0%
3510	Information and communications technology operations and user support technician	29	0.1%
3511	Information and communications technology operations technicians	30	0.1%
3512	Information and communications technology user support technicians	72	0.2%
3513	Computer network and systems technicians	56	0.1%
3514	Web technicians	6	0%
3520	Telecommunications and broadcasting technicians	4	0%
3521	Broadcasting and audio-visual technicians	30	0.1%
3522	Telecommunications engineering technicians	29	0.1%
4000	Clerical support workers	50	0.1%
4100	General and keyboard clerks	5	0%
4110	General office clerks	652	1.5%
4120	Secretaries (general)	378	0.9%
4130	Keyboard operators	2	0%
4131	Typists and word processing operators	30	0.1%
4132	Data entry clerks	38	0.1%
4200	Customer services clerks	16	0%
4210	Tellers, money collectors and related clerks	19	0%
4211	Bank tellers and related clerks	171	0.4%
4212	Bookmakers, croupiers and related gaming workers	21	0%
4213	Pawnbrokers and money-lenders	7	0%
4214	Debt-collectors and related workers	21	0%
4220	Client information workers	9	0%
4221	Travel consultants and clerks	37	0.1%
4222	Contact centre information clerks	76	0.2%
4223	Telephone switchboard operators	55	0.1%
4224	Hotel receptionists	48	0.1%
4225	Enquiry clerks	107	0.2%
4226	Receptionists (general)	164	0.4%
4227	Survey and market research interviewers	22	0%
4229	Client information workers not elsewhere classified	33	0.1%

4300	Numerical and material recording clerks	6	0%
4310	Numerical clerks	3	0%
4311	Accounting and bookkeeping clerks	474	1.1%
4312	Statistical, finance and insurance clerks	77	0.2%
4313	Payroll clerks	65	0.1%
4320	Material-recording and transport clerks	7	0%
4321	Stock clerks	272	0.6%
4322	Production clerks	59	0.1%
4323	Transport clerks	131	0.3%
4400	Other clerical support workers	6	0%
4410	Other clerical support workers	43	0.1%
4411	Library clerks	39	0.1%
4412	Mail carriers and sorting clerks	161	0.4%
4413	Coding, proof-reading and related clerks	6	0%
4414	Scribes and related workers	5	0%
4415	Filing and copying clerks	13	0%
4416	Personnel clerks	69	0.2%
4419	Clerical support workers not elsewhere classified	113	0.3%
5000	Service and sales workers	9	0%
5100	Personal service workers	35	0.1%
5110	Travel attendants, conductors and guides	5	0%
5111	Travel attendants and travel stewards	39	0.1%
5112	Transport conductors	32	0.1%
5113	Travel guides	25	0.1%
5120	Cooks	463	1%
5130	Waiters and bartenders	3	0%
5131	Waiters	472	1.1%
5132	Bartenders	130	0.3%
5140	Hairdressers, beauticians and related workers	7	0%
5141	Hairdressers	279	0.6%
5142	Beauticians and related workers	140	0.3%
5150	Building and housekeeping supervisors	6	0%
5151	Cleaning and housekeeping supervisors in offices, hotels and other establishment	104	0.2%
5152	Domestic housekeepers	38	0.1%
5153	Building caretakers	225	0.5%
5160	Other personal services workers	5	0%
5161	Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers	3	0%
5162	Companions and valets	9	0%
5163	Undertakers and embalmers	6	0%

5164	Pet groomers and animal care workers	30	0.1%
5165	Driving instructors	26	0.1%
5169	Personal services workers not elsewhere classified	17	0%
5200	Sales workers	10	0%
5210	Street and market salespersons	2	0%
5211	Stall and market salespersons	46	0.1%
5212	Street food salespersons	16	0%
5220	Shop salespersons	25	0.1%
5221	Shop keepers	314	0.7%
5222	Shop supervisors	232	0.5%
5223	Shop sales assistants	1846	4.2%
5230	Cashiers and ticket clerks	303	0.7%
5240	Other sales workers	12	0%
5241	Fashion and other models	3	0%
5242	Sales demonstrators	17	0%
5243	Door to door salespersons	19	0%
5244	Contact centre salespersons	40	0.1%
5245	Service station attendants	48	0.1%
5246	Food service counter attendants	106	0.2%
5249	Sales workers not elsewhere classified	39	0.1%
5300	Personal care workers	2	0%
5310	Child care workers and teachers' aides	14	0%
5311	Child care workers	382	0.9%
5312	Teachers' aides	117	0.3%
5320	Personal care workers in health services	38	0.1%
5321	Health care assistants	472	1.1%
5322	Home-based personal care workers	380	0.9%
5329	Personal care workers in health services not elsewhere classified	114	0.3%
5400	Protective services workers	1	0%
5410	Protective services workers	8	0%
5411	Fire-fighters	55	0.1%
5412	Police officers	149	0.3%
5413	Prison guards	27	0.1%
5414	Security guards	296	0.7%
5419	Protective services workers not elsewhere classified	34	0.1%
6000	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	2	0%
6100	Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers	8	0%
6110	Market gardeners and crop growers	10	0%
6111	Field crop and vegetable growers	142	0.3%

6112	Tree and shrub crop growers	19	0%
6113	Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers	144	0.3%
6114	Mixed crop growers	36	0.1%
6120	Animal producers	5	0%
6121	Livestock and dairy producers	298	0.7%
6122	Poultry producers	7	0%
6123	Apiarists and sericulturists	3	0%
6129	Animal producers not elsewhere classified	18	0%
6130	Mixed crop and animal producers	311	0.7%
6200	Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishery and hunting workers	1	0%
6210	Forestry and related workers	65	0.1%
6220	Fishery workers, hunters and trappers	1	0%
6221	Aquaculture workers	4	0%
6222	Inland and coastal waters fishery workers	12	0%
6223	Deep-sea fishery workers	15	0%
6224	Hunters and trappers	1	0%
6300	Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers	1	0%
6310	Subsistence crop farmers	11	0%
6320	Subsistence livestock farmers	2	0%
6330	Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers	16	0%
6340	Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers	2	0%
7000	Craft and related trades workers	22	0%
7100	Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians	22	0%
7110	Building frame and related trades workers	13	0%
7111	House builders	188	0.4%
7112	Bricklayers and related workers	281	0.6%
7113	Stonemasons, stone cutters, splitters and carvers	21	0%
7114	Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers	55	0.1%
7115	Carpenters and joiners	248	0.6%
7119	Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified	90	0.2%
7120	Building finishers and related trades workers	25	0.1%
7121	Roofers	43	0.1%
7122	Floor layers and tile setters	54	0.1%
7123	Plasterers	60	0.1%
7124	Insulation workers	18	0%
7125	Glaziers	20	0%
7126	Plumbers and pipe fitters	194	0.4%
7127	Air conditioning and refrigeration mechanics	21	0%
7130	Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers	5	0%

7131	Painters and related workers	197	0.4%
7132	Spray painters and varnishers	50	0.1%
7133	Building structure cleaners	18	0%
7200	Metal, machinery and related trades workers	30	0.1%
7210	Sheet and structural metal workers, moulders and welders, and related workers	14	0%
7211	Metal moulders and coremakers	27	0.1%
7212	Welders and flamecutters	134	0.3%
7213	Sheet-metal workers	40	0.1%
7214	Structural-metal preparers and erectors	103	0.2%
7215	Riggers and cable splicers	3	0%
7220	Blacksmiths, toolmakers and related trades workers	2	0%
7221	Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging press workers	32	0.1%
7222	Toolmakers and related workers	77	0.2%
7223	Metal working machine tool setters and operators	182	0.4%
7224	Metal polishers, wheel grinders and tool sharpeners	25	0.1%
7230	Machinery mechanics and repairers	14	0%
7231	Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers	354	0.8%
7232	Aircraft engine mechanics and repairers	10	0%
7233	Agricultural and industrial machinery mechanics and repairers	222	0.5%
7234	Bicycle and related repairers	7	0%
7300	Handicraft and printing workers	14	0%
7310	Handicraft workers	2	0%
7311	Precision-instrument makers and repairers	21	0%
7312	Musical instrument makers and tuners	7	0%
7313	Jewellery and precious-metal workers	32	0.1%
7314	Potters and related workers	10	0%
7315	Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers	13	0%
7316	Sign writers, decorative painters, engravers and etchers	11	0%
7317	Handicraft workers in wood, basketry and related materials	11	0%
7318	Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials	33	0.1%
7319	Handicraft workers not elsewhere classified	21	0%
7320	Printing trades workers	13	0%
7321	Pre-press technicians	18	0%
7322	Printers	60	0.1%
7323	Print finishing and binding workers	21	0%
7400	Electrical and electronic trades workers	11	0%
7410	Electrical equipment installers and repairers	4	0%
7411	Building and related electricians	248	0.6%
7412	Electrical mechanics and fitters	126	0.3%

7413	Electrical line installers and repairers	43	0.1%
7420	Electronics and telecommunications installers and repairers	1	0%
7421	Electronics mechanics and servicers	56	0.1%
7422	Information and communications technology installers and servicers	42	0.1%
7500	Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades worker	21	0%
7510	Food processing and related trades workers	15	0%
7511	Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers	98	0.2%
7512	Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers	174	0.4%
7513	Dairy-products makers	22	0%
7514	Fruit, vegetable and related preservers	4	0%
7515	Food and beverage tasters and graders	24	0.1%
7516	Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers	8	0%
7520	Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers	1	0%
7521	Wood treaters	13	0%
7522	Cabinet-makers and related workers	133	0.3%
7523	Woodworking-machine tool setters and operators	24	0.1%
7530	Garment and related trades workers	5	0%
7531	Tailors, dressmakers, furriers and hatters	147	0.3%
7532	Garment and related pattern-makers and cutters	9	0%
7533	Sewing, embroidery and related workers	64	0.1%
7534	Upholsterers and related workers	17	0%
7535	Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers	3	0%
7536	Shoemakers and related workers	26	0.1%
7540	Other craft and related workers	1	0%
7541	Underwater divers	1	0%
7542	Shotfirers and blasters	1	0%
7543	Product graders and testers (excluding foods and beverages)	79	0.2%
7544	Fumigators and other pest and weed controllers	4	0%
7549	Craft and related workers not elsewhere classified	28	0.1%
8000	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	9	0%
8100	Stationary plant and machine operators	51	0.1%
8110	Mining and mineral processing plant operators	1	0%
8111	Miners and quarriers	33	0.1%
8112	Mineral and stone processing plant operators	3	0%
8113	Well drillers and borers and related workers	7	0%
8114	Cement, stone and other mineral products machine operators	18	0%
8120	Metal processing and finishing plant operators	1	0%
8121	Metal processing plant operators	72	0.2%
8122	Metal finishing, plating and coating machine operators	36	0.1%

8130	Chemical and photographic products plant and machine operators	2	0%
8131	Chemical products plant and machine operators	45	0.1%
8132	Photographic products machine operators	3	0%
8140	Rubber, plastic and paper products machine operators	1	0%
8141	Rubber products machine operators	15	0%
8142	Plastic products machine operators	48	0.1%
8143	Paper products machine operators	13	0%
8150	Textile, fur and leather products machine operators	7	0%
8151	Fibre preparing, spinning and winding machine operators	25	0.1%
8152	Weaving and knitting machine operators	33	0.1%
8153	Sewing machine operators	208	0.5%
8154	Bleaching, dyeing and fabric cleaning machine operators	9	0%
8155	Fur and leather preparing machine operators	7	0%
8156	Shoemaking and related machine operators	20	0%
8157	Laundry machine operators	29	0.1%
8159	Textile, fur and leather products machine operators not elsewhere classified	20	0%
8160	Food and related products machine operators	132	0.3%
8170	Wood processing and papermaking plant operators	1	0%
8171	Pulp and papermaking plant operators	15	0%
8172	Wood processing plant operators	63	0.1%
8180	Other stationary plant and machine operators	2	0%
8181	Glass and ceramics plant operators	16	0%
8182	Steam engine and boiler operators	41	0.1%
8183	Packing, bottling and labelling machine operators	76	0.2%
8189	Stationary plant and machine operators not elsewhere classified	81	0.2%
8200	Assemblers	1	0%
8210	Assemblers	11	0%
8211	Mechanical machinery assemblers	121	0.3%
8212	Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	74	0.2%
8219	Assemblers not elsewhere classified	88	0.2%
8300	Drivers and mobile plant operators	44	0.1%
8310	Locomotive engine drivers and related workers	1	0%
8311	Locomotive engine drivers	49	0.1%
8312	Railway brake, signal and switch operators	56	0.1%
8320	Car, van and motorcycle drivers	10	0%
8321	Motorcycle drivers	9	0%
8322	Car, taxi and van drivers	353	0.8%
8330	Heavy truck and bus drivers	20	0%
8331	Bus and tram drivers	186	0.4%

8332	Heavy truck and lorry drivers	587	1.3%
8340	Mobile plant operators	1	0%
8341	Mobile farm and forestry plant operators	112	0.3%
8342	Earthmoving and related plant operators	91	0.2%
8343	Crane, hoist and related plant operators	94	0.2%
8344	Lifting truck operators	138	0.3%
8350	Ships' deck crews and related workers	17	0%
9000	Elementary occupations	27	0.1%
9100	Cleaners and helpers	20	0%
9110	Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers	65	0.1%
9111	Domestic cleaners and helpers	237	0.5%
9112	Cleaners and helpers in offices, hotels and other establishments	974	2.2%
9120	Vehicle, window, laundry and other hand cleaning workers	9	0%
9121	Hand launderers and pressers	27	0.1%
9122	Vehicle cleaners	14	0%
9123	Window cleaners	4	0%
9129	Other cleaning workers	44	0.1%
9200	Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers	11	0%
9210	Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers	5	0%
9211	Crop farm labourers	200	0.5%
9212	Livestock farm labourers	57	0.1%
9213	Mixed crop and livestock farm labourers	60	0.1%
9214	Garden and horticultural labourers	68	0.2%
9215	Forestry labourers	12	0%
9216	Fishery and aquaculture labourers	4	0%
9300	Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport	7	0%
9310	Mining and construction labourers	20	0%
9311	Mining and quarrying labourers	38	0.1%
9312	Civil engineering labourers	69	0.2%
9313	Building construction labourers	221	0.5%
9320	Manufacturing labourers	67	0.2%
9321	Hand packers	130	0.3%
9329	Manufacturing labourers not elsewhere classified	204	0.5%
9330	Transport and storage labourers	16	0%
9331	Hand and pedal vehicle drivers	3	0%
9332	Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery	3	0%
9333	Freight handlers	237	0.5%
9334	Shelf fillers	129	0.3%
9400	Food preparation assistants	5	0%

9410	Food preparation assistants	4	0%
9411	Fast food preparers	19	0%
9412	Kitchen helpers	261	0.6%
9500	Street and related sales and service workers	3	0%
9510	Street and related service workers	14	0%
9520	Street vendors (excluding food)	5	0%
9600	Refuse workers and other elementary workers	7	0%
9610	Refuse workers	6	0%
9611	Garbage and recycling collectors	34	0.1%
9612	Refuse sorters	14	0%
9613	Sweepers and related labourers	79	0.2%
9620	Other elementary workers	2	0%
9621	Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters	106	0.2%
9622	Odd job persons	34	0.1%
9623	Meter readers and vending-machine collectors	10	0%
9624	Water and firewood collectors	2	0%
9629	Elementary workers not elsewhere classified	134	0.3%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	4260	

QUESTION POST TEXT
WRITE IN

WRKAC6M: Paid work in another country, period more than 6 months last 10 years

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 40724 Invalid: 3663

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F35. In the last 10 years have you done any paid work in another country for a period of 6 months or more?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2412	5.4%
2	No	38312	86.3%

2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	3663	

UEMP3M: Ever unemployed and seeking work for a period more than three months

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44169 Invalid: 218

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

F36. Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	12465	28.1%
2	No	31704	71.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	218	

UEMP12M: Any period of unemployment and work seeking lasted 12 months or more

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 12408 Invalid: 31979

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF YES AT F36 (code 1)

LITERAL QUESTION

F37. Have any of these periods lasted for 12 months or more?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	5330	12%
2	No	7078	15.9%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	31979	

UEMP5YR: Any period of unemployment and work seeking within last 5 years

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 12406 Invalid: 31981

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F38. Have any of these periods been within the past 5 years?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	5794	13.1%
2	No	6612	14.9%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	31981	

QUESTION POST TEXT

NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: these periods refer to the periods of more than 3 months at F36

MBTRU: Member of trade union or similar organisation

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44165 Invalid: 222

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

F39. Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, currently	7348	16.6%
2	Yes, previously	9761	22%
3	No	27056	61%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	222	

HINCSRCA: Main source of household income

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43694 Invalid: 693

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 66

LITERAL QUESTION

F40. Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Wages or salaries	26276	59.2%
2	Income from self-employment (excluding farming)	2425	5.5%
3	Income from farming	460	1%
4	Pensions	11497	25.9%
5	Unemployment/redundancy benefit	845	1.9%
6	Any other social benefits or grants	1381	3.1%
7	Income from investments, savings etc.	260	0.6%
8	Income from other sources	550	1.2%

2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	693	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

HINCTNTA: Household's total net income, all sources

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 36445 Invalid: 7942

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 67

LITERAL QUESTION

F41. Using this card, please tell me which letter describes your household's total income, after tax and compulsory deductions, from all sources? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate. Use the part of the card that you know best: weekly, monthly or annual income.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	J - 1st decile	3678	8.3%
2	R - 2nd decile	4021	9.1%
3	C - 3rd decile	4136	9.3%
4	M - 4th decile	4017	9%
5	F - 5th decile	3958	8.9%
6	S - 6th decile	3851	8.7%
7	K - 7th decile	3918	8.8%
8	P - 8th decile	3686	8.3%
9	D - 9th decile	2684	6%
10	H - 10th decile	2496	5.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	7942	

HINCFEL: Feeling about household's income nowadays**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 43863 Invalid: 524

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructionsQUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 68

LITERAL QUESTION

F42. Which of the descriptions on this card comes closest to how you feel about your household's income nowadays?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Living comfortably on present income	14026	31.6%
2	Coping on present income	20492	46.2%
3	Difficult on present income	6945	15.6%
4	Very difficult on present income	2400	5.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	524	

ICPART3: Interviewer code, lives with husband/wife/partner**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 44208 Invalid: 179

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructionsLITERAL QUESTION
F43. INTERVIEWER CODE:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Respondent lives with husband/wife/partner	25912	58.4%
2	Does not	18296	41.2%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
11	.D	179	

EDULVLPB: Partner's highest level of education**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 25512 Invalid: 18875

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not completed ISCED level 1	251	0.6%
113	ISCED 1, completed primary education	1678	3.8%
129	Vocational ISCED 2C < 2 years, no access ISCED 3	11	0%
212	General/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B, access ISCED 3 vocational	430	1%
213	General ISCED 2A, access ISCED 3A general/all 3	2350	5.3%
221	Vocational ISCED 2C >= 2 years, no access ISCED 3	27	0.1%
222	Vocational ISCED 2A/2B, access ISCED 3 vocational	232	0.5%
223	Vocational ISCED 2, access ISCED 3 general/all	13	0%
229	Vocational ISCED 3C < 2 years, no access ISCED 5	620	1.4%
311	General ISCED 3 >=2 years, no access ISCED 5	314	0.7%
312	General ISCED 3A/3B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A	86	0.2%
313	General ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	2287	5.2%
321	Vocational ISCED 3C >= 2 years, no access ISCED 5	2506	5.6%
322	Vocational ISCED 3A, access ISCED 5B/ lower tier 5A	1914	4.3%
323	Vocational ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	2401	5.4%
412	General ISCED 4A/4B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A	18	0%
413	General ISCED 4A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	50	0.1%
421	ISCED 4 programmes without access ISCED 5	486	1.1%
422	Vocational ISCED 4A/4B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A	223	0.5%
423	Vocational ISCED 4A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	903	2%
510	ISCED 5A short, intermediate/academic/general tertiary below bachelor	117	0.3%
520	ISCED 5B short, advanced vocational qualifications	1934	4.4%
610	ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from lower tier tertiary	1376	3.1%
620	ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary	1582	3.6%

710	ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from lower tier tertiary	531	1.2%
720	ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary	2800	6.3%
800	ISCED 6, doctoral degree	312	0.7%
5555	Other	60	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	18875	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EISCEDP: Partner's highest level of education, ES - ISCED**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 25512 Invalid: 18875

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F44. Generated variable: Partner's highest level of education, ES - ISCED

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not possible to harmonise into ES-ISCED	0	0%
1	ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary	1940	4.4%
2	ES-ISCED II, lower secondary	3672	8.3%
3	ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary	4734	10.7%
4	ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary	4774	10.8%
5	ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree	3731	8.4%
6	ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level	2958	6.7%
7	ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level	3643	8.2%
55	Other	60	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	18875	

EDLVPEAT: Partner's highest level of education, Austria**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1112 Invalid: 43275

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44AT. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Austria)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Kein Abschluss	0	0%
2	Volksschulabschluss	11	0%
3	Abschluss der Hauptschule, Neuen Mittelschule oder Volksschuloberstufe (8. Schul	88	0.2%
4	Abschluss der Polytechnischen Schule bzw.einer einjährigen mittleren Schule (9.	54	0.1%
5	Abschluss der AHS-Unterstufe (8. Schulstufe an einem Gymnasium)	10	0%
6	Lehrabschluss	515	1.2%
7	Abschluss Berufsbildende mittlere Schule (min.2-jährige, z.B. Handelsschule, Fa	128	0.3%
8	AHS-Matura (Gymnasium, inkl. Sonderform oder Studienberechtigungsprüfung)	70	0.2%
9	Diplom in Gesundheits- und Krankenpflege oder im medizinisch-technischen Fachdie	33	0.1%
10	BHS-Matura (HAK, HTL, HLW, BAKIP, inkl. Sonderformen und Berufsreifeprüfung)	70	0.2%
11	Kolleg-Diplom, Meister-Prüfung (Werkmeister, Bauhandwerker), Abschluss eines Un	24	0.1%
12	Diplom an pädagogischer Akademie, medizinischer Akademie, Sozialakademie	14	0%
13	Bachelor/ Bakkalaureat an einer Fachhochschule oder pädagogischen Hochschule	13	0%
14	Bachelor/ Bakkalaureat-Abschluss an einer Universität	11	0%
15	Diplomstudienabschluss/ Master an einer Fachhochschule	14	0%
16	Diplomstudienabschluss/ Master an einer Universität (inkl. Doktorat als Erstabs	33	0.1%
17	Postgraduale Universitätslehrgänge (aufbauend auf Diplomstudienabschluss, z.B.	4	0%
18	Abschluss mit Doktorat (aufbauend auf Diplomstudienabschluss: Dr., PhD)	14	0%
5555	Other	6	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	898	

Sysmiss		42377	
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QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPEBE: Partner's highest level of education, Belgium**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1088 Invalid: 43299

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44BE. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Belgium)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Niet voltooid lager onderwijs	10	0%
2	Getuigschrift Basisonderwijs	101	0.2%
3	Diploma van het lager beroepsonderwijs; Diploma van het lager technisch onderwij	89	0.2%
4	Getuigschrift van de eerste graad secundair onderwijs	58	0.1%
5	Studiegetuigschrift van het (hoger) secundair beroepsonderwijs (BSO) na 6 e jaar	77	0.2%
6	Studiegetuigschrift van het 7e jaar TSO, KSO of BSO; 4de graad BSO; Diploma Onde	44	0.1%
7	Diploma van het 7e jaar secundair beroepsonderwijs (BSO)	28	0.1%
8	Diploma van het (hoger) secundair technisch of kunst onderwijs (TSO of KSO)	111	0.3%
9	Diploma van het (hoger) algemeen secundair onderwijs (ASO)	133	0.3%
10	Secundair onderwijs voorbereidend jaar op het hoger onderwijs	3	0%
11	Certificaat van schakelprogramma of voorbereidingsprogramma	0	0%
12	Diploma hogescholenonderwijs van 1 cyclus: graduaat of professionele bachelor	217	0.5%
13	Universitair diploma van kandidaat of academische bachelor	17	0%
14	Diploma hogescholenonderwijs van 2 cycli: licentiaat of master; Diploma van indu	43	0.1%
15	Voortgezette opleiding volgend op hogescholenonderwijs van 2 cycli	8	0%
16	Universitair diploma van licentiaat of master; Diploma van doctor, ingenieur (un	115	0.3%
17	Master-na-master (universiteit); Postgraduaat; Gediplomeerde in de aanvullende s	18	0%
18	Doctoraat; post-doctoraat	8	0%
5555	Other	8	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%

2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	678	
Sysmiss		42621	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPDCH: Partner's highest level of education, Switzerland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 959 Invalid: 43428

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44CH. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Switzerland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Incompleted primary school	3	0%
2	Primary school	35	0.1%
3	Secondary education (first stage)	76	0.2%
4	Additional year of secondary education, preparation for vocational training	23	0.1%
5	General training school (2-3 years)	21	0%
6	Baccalaureate preparing for university	11	0%
7	Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccalaureate	2	0%
8	Diploma for teaching in primary school or preprimary school	16	0%
9	Vocational baccalaureate	8	0%
10	Vocational baccalaureate for adults	4	0%
11	Elementary vocational training (enterprise and school, 1-2 year)	31	0.1%
12	Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system, 3-4 years)	392	0.9%
13	Second vocational training (or apprenticeship as second education)	24	0.1%
14	Advanced vocational qualification (specialization exam, federal certificate or d	29	0.1%
15	Higher vocational training (diploma in domains such as technical, administration	35	0.1%
16	Higher vocational training (diploma of some specific high schools having obtaine	59	0.1%
17	University of applied science and pedagogical university (Bachelor)	40	0.1%
18	University of applied science and pedagogical university (Master)	41	0.1%

19	University diploma (intermediary level)	7	0%
20	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Bachelor and short u	17	0%
21	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (degree requiring mor	5	0%
22	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Master)	43	0.1%
23	Doctoral degree	31	0.1%
5555	Other	6	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	566	
Sysmiss		42862	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVPDCZ: Partner's highest level of education, Czechia**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1248 Invalid: 43139

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44CZ. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Czech Republic)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nedokončené základní vzdělání, neukončený 1. stupeň školní docházky	0	0%
2	Nedokončené základní vzdělání (5 nebo více let školní docházky, dokon	5	0%
3	Základní vzdělání (měštanská škola)	59	0.1%
4	Střední vzdělání s výučním listem, Střední vzdělání bez maturity	414	0.9%
5	Stredoškolské vzdělání bez maturity (záverečná zkouška) po níž nás	72	0.2%
6	Vyučení s maturitou, Úplné střední odborné vzdělání s maturitou	257	0.6%
7	Střední vzdělání s maturitou následované studiem s maturitou (nástavba,	133	0.3%
8	Střední všeobecné vzdělání s maturitou (gymnázia)	92	0.2%
9	Pomaturitní vzdělání s diplomem: Vyšší odborná škola (DiS), 5. a 6. ro	25	0.1%
10	Vysokoškolské bakalářské vzdělání	54	0.1%

11	Vysokoškolské magisterské vzdelání (Mgr., Ing., Ing. arch., MUDr., MDDr.,	132	0.3%
12	Vedecká výchova, postgraduální vzdelání (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc., ...)	5	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1021	
Sysmiss		42118	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUPBDE1: Partner's highest level of education, Germany: höchster allgemeinbildender Schu**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1785 Invalid: 42602

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44DE1. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Germany 1)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Grundschule nicht beendet	3	0%
1	(Noch) kein Schulabschluss, aber Grundschule beendet	25	0.1%
2	Abschluss einer Förderschule (Sonderschule, Hilfsschule)	0	0%
3	Volks- oder Hauptschule / Polytechn. Oberschule (8./9. Klasse)	418	0.9%
4	Mittlere Reife, Realschule / MSA / Polytechn. Oberschule (10. Klasse)	720	1.6%
5	Fachhochschulreife	126	0.3%
6	Abitur, fachgebundene Hochschulreife / Erweiterte Oberschule (12. Klasse)	493	1.1%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1067	
Sysmiss		41535	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUPADE2: Partner's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Studienabschluss**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1781 Invalid: 42606

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44DE2. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Germany 2)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Kein Hochschulabschluss	1300	2.9%
1	Zwischenprüfung, Vordiplom	3	0%
2	Diplom einer Berufsakademie (BA)	32	0.1%
3	Bachelor einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH), Berufsakademie	31	0.1%
4	Bachelor einer Universität; Kunst-, Musik-, techn., theol., päd. Hochschule	31	0.1%
5	Diplom einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH, auch frühere Ingenieurschule)	91	0.2%
6	Master einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH) (auch duale Hochschule BW)	13	0%
7	Master/Aufbaustudium Universität; künstl., techn., theol., päd. Hochschule	29	0.1%
8	Diplom, M.A., 1. StEx Universität; künstl., techn., theol., päd. Hochschule	215	0.5%
9	Promotion oder Habilitation	36	0.1%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1071	
Sysmiss		41535	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUPADE3: Partner's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Ausbildungsabschluss**Data file: ESS8e02_1**

Overview

Valid: 1779 Invalid: 42608

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44DE3. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Germany 3)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Kein beruflicher Ausbildungsabschluss	344	0.8%
1	Betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis; Teilfacharbeiterabschluss	24	0.1%
2	Berufsgrundbildungsjahr, Berufsfachschule (Grundkenntnisse), med. Hilfsberufe	20	0%
3	2- bis 3-jähriger Ausbildung an Schule d. Gesundheitswesens (z.B. Pflege)	100	0.2%
4	Berufsqual. Abschluss Berufsfachschule/ Kolleg (schul. Berufsausbildung)	53	0.1%
5	Abschluss einer Ausbildung zum Erzieher/zur Erzieherin	60	0.1%
6	Gewerbliche Lehre/duale Ausbildung in Industrie, Handwerk oder Landwirtschaft	504	1.1%
7	Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre/duale Ausbildung (Kaufmannsgehilfenbrief)	338	0.8%
8	Laufbahnprüfung für den mittleren Dienst	41	0.1%
9	Abschluss einer 2. Berufsausbildung (berufliche Zweitausbildung)	19	0%
10	Meister-/Techniker-/gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss; VWA; Fachakademie (BY)	163	0.4%
11	Laufbahnprüfung für den gehobenen Dienst	22	0%
12	2. Staatsexamen	91	0.2%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	1073	
Sysmiss		41535	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPDEE: Partner's highest level of education, Estonia

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1155 Invalid: 43232

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44EE. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Estonia)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Alghariduseta (alla 4 klassi)	1	0%
113	Lõpetatud algharidus (4-6 klassi)	12	0%
129	Kutseõpe ilma alghariduse lõpetamiseta	3	0%
213	Lõpetatud põhiharidus (7-9 klassi)	97	0.2%
229	Kutseharidus põhihariduse baasil õppekava alla 2 aasta	21	0%
313	Lõpetatud üldkeskharidus	250	0.6%
321	Kutseharidus põhihariduse baasil õppekava 2 aastat või enam	33	0.1%
323	Kutseharidus koos keskhariduse omandamisega või keskeri-/tehnikumiharidus pära	180	0.4%
423	Kutseharidus keskhariduse baasil, keskeriharidus või kutsekeskharidus keskharid	171	0.4%
520	Keskhariduse baasil kutsekõrgkooli, rakenduskõrgkooli diplomiõpe (kuni 2 aast	29	0.1%
610	Kutsekõrgharidus, rakenduskõrgharidus diplomiõpe või bakalaureus (3-4 aastat	59	0.1%
620	Ülikooli bakalaureusekraad (3-4 aastat õpinguid)	99	0.2%
710	Magistrikraad rakenduskõrgkoolist, kutsekõrgkoolist	20	0%
720	Magistrikraad (3+2, või 4+2, 5+4 süsteemi järgi, sh integreeritud bakalaureus	169	0.4%
800	Doktorikraad (sh kandidaadikraad)	11	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.D	864	
Sysmiss		42368	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPFES: Partner's highest level of education, Spain

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1205 Invalid: 43182

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44ES. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Spain)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nunca ha ido a la escuela (sin estudios)	17	0%
2	Menos de 5 años de escuela (estudios primarios sin completar)	57	0.1%
3	Antigua Educación Primaria (Certificado de Estudios Primarios)	158	0.4%
4	Hasta 5º de EGB	19	0%
5	Educación Primaria (LOGSE)	30	0.1%
6	Grado Elemental en Música y Danza	0	0%
7	Bachillerato elemental	41	0.1%
8	EGB	191	0.4%
9	ESO	53	0.1%
10	Bachillerato Superior, BUP	87	0.2%
11	PREU, COU	41	0.1%
12	Bachillerato (LOGSE)	29	0.1%
13	FP de iniciación	5	0%
14	Programas de Garantía Social, Programas de Cualificación Profesional Inicial (1	0%
15	FP Oficialía	10	0%
16	FP de 1er Grado (FP I)	58	0.1%
17	CF de Grado Medio (Técnico Medio)	28	0.1%
18	CF de Grado Medio en Artes Plásticas y Diseño	1	0%
19	Grado Medio en Música y Danza	0	0%
20	FP Maestría	10	0%
21	FP de 2º Grado (FP II)	72	0.2%
22	CF de Grado Superior (Técnico Superior)	28	0.1%
23	CF de Grado Superior en Escuelas de Arte	1	0%
24	Peritaje, antiguas escuelas de Enfermería, de Magisterio o de Asistente Social	11	0%
25	Diplomatura, Grado (Bolonia), Ingeniería o Arquitectura Técnica, 3 años de li	100	0.2%
26	Licenciatura, Máster (Bolonia), Ingeniería Superior, Arquitectura, Título Sup	144	0.3%
27	Doctorado	13	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%

2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	753	
Sysmiss		42429	

QUESTION POST TEXT
Please use this card.

EDLVPDFI: Partner's highest level of education, Finland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1185 Invalid: 43202

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44FI. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Finland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Vähemmän kuin peruskoulun ala-aste tai vähemmän kuin peruskoulu	13	0%
2	Peruskoulun ala-aste, kansakoulu tai kansalaiskoulu	88	0.2%
3	Peruskoulun yläaste tai keskikoulu	52	0.1%
4	Lukio, ylioppilastutkinto	50	0.1%
5	Ammatillinen perustutkinto, ammattitutkinto	371	0.8%
6	Sekä ylioppilas-että ammattitutkinto	40	0.1%
7	Erikoisammattitutkinto	40	0.1%
8	Ammatillinen opistoasteen tutkinto	155	0.3%
9	Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto tai ammatillisen korkea-asteen tutkinto	114	0.3%
10	Alempi korkeakoulututkinto tai kandidaatin tutkinto	61	0.1%
11	Ylempi ammattikorkeakoulututkinto	37	0.1%
12	Ylempi korkeakoulututkinto	133	0.3%
13	Lisensiaatin tutkinto	13	0%
14	Tohtorin tutkinto	15	0%
5555	Other	3	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%

10001	.D	740	
Sysmiss		42462	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPDFR: Partner's highest level of education, France**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1070 Invalid: 43317

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44FR. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (France)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A - Non scolarisé ou école primaire non achevée	6	0%
2	B - École primaire uniquement	42	0.1%
3	C - Certificat d'études primaires	78	0.2%
4	D - Scolarité suivie de la 6ème à la 3ème	35	0.1%
5	E - Brevet élémentaire, Brevet) d'étude du premier cycle, Brevet des collèg	46	0.1%
6	F - Scolarité suivie de la 2nde à la Terminale	18	0%
7	G - CAP, BEP, examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal	289	0.7%
8	H - Diplôme d'aide-soignante, auxiliaire de puériculture, aide médico-pédago	15	0%
9	I - Baccalauréat professionnel, Brevet de technicien	56	0.1%
10	J - Baccalauréat technologique, Baccalauréat de technicien, BEA, BEC, BEI, BES	40	0.1%
11	K - Baccalauréat général, Brevet supérieur	84	0.2%
12	L - Diplôme de la capacité en droit, Diplôme d'accès aux études universitai	5	0%
13	M - Diplôme de moniteur-éducateur, Educateur technique spécialisé, Brevet Pr	10	0%
14	N - Diplôme universitaire du premier cycle (DEUG), Classes préparatoires aux g	12	0%
15	O - Diplôme universitaire de technologie (DUT), Brevet de technicien supérieur	102	0.2%
16	P - Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique, Diplôme d'éducateur spécialisé, Dipl	25	0.1%
17	Q - Licence professionnelle	13	0%
18	R - Licence	35	0.1%
19	S - Diplôme d'école d'ingénieur	26	0.1%
20	T - DESS, Master deuxième année professionnel	21	0%

21	U - Maîtrise, CAPES, CRPE (professeur des écoles)	38	0.1%
22	V - DEA, DES, Master deuxième année recherche, Agrégation	27	0.1%
23	W - Diplômes professionnels supérieurs divers (notaire, architecte, vétérina	16	0%
24	X - Diplôme des grandes écoles (hors écoles d'ingénieur)	8	0%
25	Y - Doctorat en médecine ou équivalents (Médecine, Dentaire, Pharmacie, Vét	10	0%
26	Z - Doctorat	13	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1000	
Sysmiss		42317	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUPBGB1: Partner's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to 2 or more A-levels o**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 935 Invalid: 43452

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69a

LITERAL QUESTION

F44GB1. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (United Kingdom 1)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	2 or more A-levels or equivalent	341	0.8%
2	GNVQ Intermediate	24	0.1%
3	Vocational GCSE or equivalent	58	0.1%
4	5 or more GCSEs A*-C or equivalent	155	0.3%
5	1-4 GCSEs A*-C or equivalent	73	0.2%
6	Skills for Life (including Basic Skills, Key Skills, Entry Level Certificates)	18	0%
7	None of these	266	0.6%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%

2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.C	1024	
Sysmiss		42428	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUPAGB2: Partner's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to Ph.D or equivalent**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 931 Invalid: 43456

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69b

LITERAL QUESTION

F44GB2. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (United Kingdom 2)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent	35	0.1%
2	Masters Degree, M.Phil, Post-Graduate Diplomas and Certificates	85	0.2%
3	5 year University/CNAA first Degree (MB, BDS, BV etc)	29	0.1%
4	3-4 year University/CNAA first Degree (BA, BSc., BEd., BEng. etc)	135	0.3%
5	Nursing certificate, Teacher training, HE Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher	102	0.2%
6	Foundation Degree (FdA, FdSc etc)	17	0%
7	Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent	25	0.1%
8	HE Access	1	0%
9	Vocational A-level (AVCE), GCE Applied A-level, NVQ/SVQ Level 3 GNVQ/SNVQ Advanc	73	0.2%
10	(Modern) Apprenticeship, Advanced (Modern) Apprenticeship, SVQ/NVQ/Key Skills Le	75	0.2%
11	None of these	338	0.8%
5555	Other	16	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	1028	
Sysmiss		42428	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDAGEPGB: Partner's age when completed full time education, United Kingdom**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 932 Invalid: 43455

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 2 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F44GB3. How old was your husband/wife/partner when they completed continuous full-time education? (United Kingdom)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		1	0%
11		2	0%
13		2	0%
14		33	0.1%
15		132	0.3%
16		228	0.5%
17		63	0.1%
18		149	0.3%
19		28	0.1%
20		30	0.1%
21		81	0.2%
22		84	0.2%
23		35	0.1%
24		24	0.1%
25		14	0%
26		10	0%
27		3	0%
28		6	0%
30		1	0%
35		1	0%
60		1	0%
95	Still at school	0	0%
96	Still at college or university	4	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%

2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1027	
Sysmiss		42428	

EDLVPDHU: Partner's highest level of education, Hungary

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 891 Invalid: 43496

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44HU. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Hungary)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nem járt iskolába; 1-3 osztályos elemi iskola vagy azzal egyenértéku	2	0%
2	4-7 osztályos elemi iskola vagy azzal egyenértéku	10	0%
3	Befejezett általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértéku	124	0.3%
4	Szaktanulmányok, szakiskola	321	0.7%
5	10. évfolyamra épülő szakképzés	5	0%
6	Érettségi, befejezett szakközépiskola	151	0.3%
7	Érettségi, befejezett gimnázium	90	0.2%
8	Érettségire épülő felsőfokra nem akkreditált szakképzés, középfokú t	41	0.1%
9	Felsőfokú akkreditált szakképzés, felsőfokú technikum	17	0%
10	Felsőfokú diploma vagy felsőfokú alapképzési szak - BA /BSc	82	0.2%
11	Egyetemi alapképzési szak - BA /BSc	17	0%
12	Felsőfokú mesterképzési szak - MA/MSs	10	0%
13	Egyetemi diploma, vagy egyetemi mesterképzési szak MA / MSc	20	0%
14	Felsőfokú végzettség tudományos fokozattal	1	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%

101	.D	723	
Sysmiss		42773	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPDIE: Partner's highest level of education, Ireland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1467 Invalid: 42920

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44IE. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Ireland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Left school before finishing primary school; NFQ Level 1	56	0.1%
2	Left school after the end of primary school but before reaching the end of junio	113	0.3%
3	Junior Certificate; NFQ Level 3 (including Transition Year)	172	0.4%
4	Vocational NFQ Level 3 courses, certified by FETAC, e.g. Community training cent	32	0.1%
5	Vocational NFQ level 4 courses, e.g. FETAC specific skills courses	30	0.1%
6	Leaving Certificate Established (LCE); Leaving Certificate Vocational Programme	188	0.4%
7	Leaving Certificate Applied programme (LCA); NFQ levels 4-5	102	0.2%
8	Apprenticeship - FAS/SOLAS etc.	81	0.2%
9	Post-Leaving Certificate (PLC) courses (duration of 1 year); Teagasc and Failte	43	0.1%
10	Post-Leaving Certificate (PLC) courses of 2 or more years duration and NFQ level	27	0.1%
11	Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent	16	0%
12	Higher Certificate - NFQ level 6	69	0.2%
13	Diploma, now termed 'Ordinary level bachelor degree' - NFQ level 7	138	0.3%
14	Higher level/honours bachelor degree; NFQ level 8	180	0.4%
15	Higher/Graduate Diploma, NFQ level 8	62	0.1%
16	Post-graduate Diploma; NFQ level 9	49	0.1%
17	Masters Degree, M.Phil; NFQ level 9	88	0.2%
18	Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent; NFQ level 10	20	0%
5555	Other	1	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%

2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	1290	
Sysmiss		41630	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUPBIL1: Partner's highest level of education, Israeli education, Israel**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 1612 Invalid: 42775

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44IL. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Israel 1)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not completed primary education	33	0.1%
2	Primary school	99	0.2%
3	Junior high school	81	0.2%
4	Secondary general school/Yeshiva high school WITHOUT a matriculation certificate	208	0.5%
5	Secondary school/Yeshiva high school WITH an academic matriculation certificate	211	0.5%
6	Vocational secondary school WITHOUT an academic matriculation certificate	89	0.2%
7	Apprenticeship & Industrial schools	4	0%
8	Secondary school WITH a vocational matriculation certificate	33	0.1%
9	Pre-academic preparatory programmes	6	0%
10	Post-secondary, non-tertiary (e.g. a technician diploma, practical nursing)	86	0.2%
11	Post-secondary, non-tertiary (e.g. a teaching diploma with no B.A.)	121	0.3%
12	B.A from an academic college, or a similar degree with academic diploma	131	0.3%
13	B.A from a university, or a similar degree that includes an academic diploma	213	0.5%
14	A master degree, M.A. from an academic college	24	0.1%
15	A master degree, M.A. from a university	102	0.2%
16	MD (e.g. D.M.D-Doctor of Dental Medicinae or D.V.M-Doctor of Veterinary Medicine)	24	0.1%
17	A doctoral degree, Ph.D. or similar	24	0.1%

18	Completion of religious (Ultra-Orthodox) Yeshiva	32	0.1%
4444	Education from the former Soviet Union	88	0.2%
5555	Other	3	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	945	
Sysmiss		41830	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUPAIL2: Partner's highest level of education, Russian education, Israel**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 86 Invalid: 44301

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44IL. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Israel 2)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Incomplete primary education	0	0%
2	Completed 4 grades of primary school	1	0%
3	Incomplete secondary without professional education	3	0%
4	Primary professional without general secondary education	2	0%
5	Completed general secondary without professional education	6	0%
6	Completed general secondary & primary vocational education (vocational after jun	4	0%
7	Completed general secondary & primary vocational education (vocational after hig	6	0%
8	Completed general secondary & secondary professional education	15	0%
9	Bachelor degree after 4 years	19	0%
10	Completed academic education by 5-6 years system or Master degree	29	0.1%
11	Scientific degree (candidate, doctor of science)	1	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%

2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	2471	
Sysmiss		41830	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPDIS: Partner's highest level of education, Iceland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 581 Invalid: 43806

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44IS. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Iceland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Barnaskólastigi ekki lokið	1	0%
2	Barnaskólapróf	6	0%
3	Unglingapróf	5	0%
4	Grunnskólapróf, gagnfræðapróf, landspróf	88	0.2%
5	Stutt starfsnám á framhaldsskólastigi	49	0.1%
6	Stúdentspróf, próf frá Háskólabrú, próf úr frumgreinadeild	42	0.1%
7	Iðnnám	43	0.1%
8	Lengra starfsnám á framhaldsskólastigi	34	0.1%
9	Starfsnám eftir lok framhaldsskólastigs	25	0.1%
10	Iðnmeistarar	41	0.1%
11	Stutt hagnýtt nám á háskólastigi, diplóma	10	0%
12	Stutt starfsnám á háskólastigi, grunndiplóma, 2-3 ár	20	0%
13	Grunnnám í háskóla BA/BS/Bes eða viðbótardiplóma	112	0.3%
14	Nám í háskóla sem er lengra en 4 ár en þó til 1. háskólagráðu	27	0.1%
15	Meistaránám MA/MS	69	0.2%
16	Doktorspróf PhD	7	0%
5555	Other	2	0%

2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	299	
Sysmiss		43507	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPDIT: Partner's highest level of education, Italy**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1386 Invalid: 43001

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44IT. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Italy)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Senza titolo	25	0.1%
2	Licenza elementare	173	0.4%
3	Avviamento professionale	30	0.1%
4	Licenza media	424	1%
5	Qualifica professionale post obbligo	25	0.1%
6	Diploma di qualifica professionale	88	0.2%
7	Diploma superiore tecnico o professionale	291	0.7%
8	Diploma liceale	168	0.4%
9	Specializzazione post diploma non universitaria	7	0%
10	Diploma universitario vecchio ordinamento	7	0%
11	Istruzione terziaria non universitaria (musica e arte)	2	0%
12	Laurea triennale	22	0%
13	Master primo livello	4	0%
14	Laurea vecchio ordiamento, magistrale o a ciclo unico	96	0.2%
15	Master secondo livello	4	0%
16	Specializzazioni post laurea magistrale (1 o 2 anni)	3	0%

17	Specializzazione post laurea magistrale (3 o 4 anni)	11	0%
18	Dottorato di ricerca	4	0%
5555	Other	2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	1240	
Sysmiss		41761	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPDLT: Partner's highest level of education, Lithuania**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1199 Invalid: 43188

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44LT. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Lithuania)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not completed primary	0	0%
1	Primary	12	0%
2	Vocational (without completing basic)	27	0.1%
3	Basic (including youth, night schools)	18	0%
4	Vocational (completing basic)	13	0%
5	Vocational <2 years (after completing basic)	21	0%
6	Vocational >=2 years (after completing basic)	60	0.1%
7	Secondary (including gymnasiums, lyceums, night schools)	212	0.5%
8	Vocational (completing secondary)	117	0.3%
9	Vocational (after completing secondary)	153	0.3%
10	Higher vocational or special secondary (after completing basic)	114	0.3%
11	Higher vocational or special secondary (after completing secondary)	116	0.3%
12	Higher (non-university degree)	123	0.3%

13	Higher (university bachelor degree)	89	0.2%
14	Higher (integrated university studies degree or professional studies diploma)	99	0.2%
15	Higher (university master or residency studies degree)	23	0.1%
16	Doctoral or candidate of sciences degree	2	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	923	
Sysmiss		42265	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPENL: Partner's highest level of education, Netherlands**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 979 Invalid: 43408

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44NL. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Netherlands)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Basisschool niet afgemaakt	3	0%
2	Alleen basisschool afgemaakt	37	0.1%
3	LBO, VBO, LEAO, LTS ambachtsschool, huishoudschool, LHNO, VMBO (niveaus 1-3; bas	170	0.4%
4	MULO, ULO, MAVO, VMBO (niveau 4; theoretische leerweg); HAVO jaar 3-4; VWO jaar	85	0.2%
5	MBO niveau 1 afgemaakt (duur < 2 jaar)	16	0%
6	HAVO, MMS, MSVM afgemaakt	30	0.1%
7	VWO, HBS, atheneum, gymnasium afgemaakt	10	0%
8	KMBO, leerlingwezen, MEAO, MTS afgemaakt (duur 2-3 jaar)	14	0%
9	MBO niveau 2 en 3 afgemaakt (duur 2-3 jaar)	74	0.2%
10	MBO niveau 4 afgemaakt (duur 4 jaar)	144	0.3%
11	MBO-plus voor havisten	18	0%

12	propedeuse WO, OU-certificaat	2	0%
13	korte HBO-opleiding einddiploma (2 of 3 jaar)	54	0.1%
14	Bachelor HBO, kweekschool, PABO, conservatorium, MO-akten afgemaakt	88	0.2%
15	Bachelor universiteit afgemaakt	6	0%
16	HBO: Master's degree, tweede fase opleidingen; Post HBO-opleidingen, pre-master	97	0.2%
17	WO/universiteit: Master's degree, tweede fase opleidingen; ingenieur, meester, d	114	0.3%
18	Doctoraat / gepromoveerd	16	0%
5555	Other	1	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	702	
Sysmiss		42706	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPDNO: Partner's highest level of education, Norway**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1002 Invalid: 43385

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44NO. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Norway)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ingen fullført utdanning	1	0%
2	Barneskole (første del av obligatorisk utdanning)	3	0%
3	Ungdomsskole (grunnskole, 7-årig folkeskole, framhaldsskole, realskole)	107	0.2%
4	Vitnemål fra folkehøgskole	13	0%
5	Videregående avsluttende utdanning, allmennfaglige studieretninger/studieforber	103	0.2%
6	Videregående avsluttende utdanning, yrkesfaglige studieretninger/utdanningsprog	229	0.5%
7	Forkurs til universitet/høgskole som ikke gir studiepoeng	7	0%
8	Vitnemål fra påbygging til videregående utdanning (fagskoleutdanning, teknisk	61	0.1%

9	Universitet/høgskole, mindre enn 3 år, men minst 2 år (høgskolekandidat, 2-	59	0.1%
10	Fullført 3-4 årig utdanning fra høgskole (Bachelor-, cand.mag., lærerhøgsko	186	0.4%
11	Fullført 3-4 årig utdanning fra universitet (Bachelor, cand.mag.)	54	0.1%
12	Fullført 5-6 årig utdanning fra høgskole (master, hovedfag)	51	0.1%
13	Fullført 5-6 årig utdanning fra universitet (master, hovedfag), lengre profesj	112	0.3%
14	Forskernivå (Doktorgrad, Ph.d.)	14	0%
5555	Other	2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	543	
Sysmiss		42842	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPEPL: Partner's highest level of education, Poland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1003 Invalid: 43384

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44PL. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Poland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nieukonczona szkola podstawowa	0	0%
2	Swiadectwo ukonczenia szkoly podstawowej 6-klasowej (lub 4-klasowej przed woj	2	0%
3	Swiadectwo ukonczenia szkoly podstawowej 7 lub 8-klasowej	108	0.2%
4	Swiadectwo ukonczenia gimnazjum	4	0%
5	Swiadectwo ukonczenia szkoly zawodowej lub szkoly przysposobienia rolniczego	1	0%
6	Swiadectwo ukonczenia szkoly zasadniczej zawodowej lub szkoly przysposobieni	302	0.7%
7	Swiadectwo ukonczenia szkoly zasadniczej zawodowej (po gimnazjum)	8	0%
8	Swiadectwo ukonczenia liceum ogólnokształcacego bez matury	19	0%
9	Matura uzyskana po ukonczeniu liceum ogólnokształcacego	64	0.1%

10	Swiadcetwo ukonczenia sredniej szkoly zawodowej (technikum, liceum zawodowe,	94	0.2%
11	Matura uzyskana po sredniej szkole zawodowej (technikum, liceum zawodowe, liceu	133	0.3%
12	Dyplom technika lub swiadcetwo ukonczenia szkoly pomaturalnej lub policealnej	39	0.1%
13	Dyplom ukonczenia kolegium lub studium nauczycielskiego	5	0%
14	Dyplom licencjacki lub dyplom inzynierski	39	0.1%
15	Dyplom magistra lub dyplom lekarza	177	0.4%
16	Stopien naukowy doktora, doktora habilitowanego, lub tytul profesora	8	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	691	
Sysmiss		42693	

QUESTION POST TEXT
Please use this card

EDUPPL2: Partner's tertiary education: lower or higher/single tier, Poland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1014 Invalid: 43373
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483622 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F44PL2. Partner's tertiary education: lower or higher/single tier, Poland

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Other than tertiary level	798	1.8%
1	Tertiary level: lower tier	69	0.2%
2	Tertiary level: higher/single tier	147	0.3%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
11	.A	680	
Sysmiss		42693	

EDLVPDPT: Partner's highest level of education, Portugal

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 740 Invalid: 43647

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44PT. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Portugal)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nenhum	12	0%
2	Ensino Básico 1 (até à 4ª classe, instrução primária (3º ou 4º ano))	215	0.5%
3	Ensino Básico 2 (preparatório, 5º e 6º anos/classe, 1º ciclo dos liceus/do	84	0.2%
4	Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 1. Atribuição de 'Diploma de qualifi	2	0%
5	Ensino Básico 3 (9º ano; 5º ano dos liceus; escola comercial/industrial; 2º	102	0.2%
6	Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 2. Atribuição de 'Diploma de qualifi	3	0%
7	Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 3 e 4. Atribuição de 'Diploma de qua	8	0%
8	Ensino Secundário - cursos científico-humanísticos (12º ano; 7º ano dos lic	101	0.2%
9	Ensino Secundário - cursos tecnológicos, artísticos especializados, ou profis	42	0.1%
10	Cursos de especialização tecnológica. Atribuição de 'Diploma de Especializa	6	0%
11	Ensino superior politécnico: bacharelato de 3 anos; Antigos cursos médios	21	0%
12	Ensino superior politécnico: licenciaturas de 3-4 anos curriculares; licenciatu	17	0%
13	Ensino superior universitário: licenciaturas de 3-4 anos curriculares; licencia	33	0.1%
14	Pós-graduação: especialização pós-licenciatura sem atribuição de grau ac	10	0%
15	Ensino superior universitário: licenciatura com mais de 4 anos curriculares; li	55	0.1%
16	Mestrado (inclui Mestrado Integrado)	24	0.1%
17	Doutoramento	3	0%
5555	Other	2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	530	
Sysmiss		43117	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPDRU: Partner's highest level of education, Russian Federation**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1092 Invalid: 43295

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44RU. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Russian Federation)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Voobshche ne uchilsya v shkole ili zakonchil lish' 1-2 klassa shkoly (nezakonche	0	0%
2	Zakonchil 3-7 klassov sredneyi shkoly, no ne poluchil attestata ob osnovnom obs	13	0%
3	Poluchil attestat ob osnovnom obshchem obrazovanii (7 klassov po sisteme do 1958	57	0.1%
4	Zakonchennoe srednyee obshcheye obrazovanie (10 let po staroi sisteme, 11 let p	140	0.3%
5	Nachal'noe professional'noe obrazovanie - zakonchil PTU, FZU, FZO, professional'	68	0.2%
6	Nachal'noe professional'noe obrazovanie - zakonchil PTU, professional'no - tehni	84	0.2%
7	Srednyee professional'noe obrazovanie - zakonchil tehnikum, uchilishche, kolledz	330	0.7%
8	Poluchil diplom bakalavra v vuze posle 4 let obucheniya po novoi dvuhstupenchat	26	0.1%
9	Poluchil diplom magistra v vuze posle dopolnitel'nyh 2 let obucheniya po novoi	11	0%
10	Zakonchennoe vysshyee obrazovanie po 5-6-letneyi sisteme (diplom spetsialista)	355	0.8%
11	Nauchnaya stepen' (kandidat, doktor nauk)	8	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	1338	
Sysmiss		41957	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPDSE: Partner's highest level of education, Sweden**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1001 Invalid: 43386

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44SE. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Sweden)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ej avslutad folkskola/grundskola skolår 1-6	7	0%
2	Avslutad Folkskola, Grundskolan skolår 7-8	73	0.2%
3	Avslutad Grundskola skolår 9	83	0.2%
4	Fackskola (1963-1970) - 2-årig gymnasielinje, 2-årig yrkesskola	54	0.1%
5	Studieförberedande gymnasieprogram (3 år)	43	0.1%
6	Gamla gymnasieutbildningar på två år	68	0.2%
7	Yrkesinriktade gymnasieprogram (3 år)	137	0.3%
8	4-årig gymnasielinje (före 1995)/Tekniskt basår	28	0.1%
9	Universitet/Högskola, 1 år, med examen	16	0%
10	Eftergymnasial utbildning, ej Universitet/Högskola, 1 år (t ex KY-utbildning,	51	0.1%
11	Universitet/Högskola, 2 år, med examen (högskoleexamen)	74	0.2%
12	2-3 år KY-utbildning, Eftergymnasial utbildning, ej Universitet/Högskola 3 år	60	0.1%
13	Kandidat och/eller yrkesexamen från Högskola, 3-4 år	84	0.2%
14	Kandidat och/eller yrkesexamen från Universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögskolan, 3	61	0.1%
15	Magisterexamen och/eller yrkesexamen från Högskola, >4 år	41	0.1%
16	Mastersexamen från Högskola	11	0%
17	Magisterexamen och/eller yrkesexamen från universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögsko	45	0.1%
18	Mastersexamen från Universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögskolan	34	0.1%
19	Forskarutbildning: Licentiatexamen	3	0%
20	Forskarutbildning: Doktorsexamen	20	0%
5555	Other	8	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	550	
Sysmiss		42836	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVPESI: Partner's highest level of education, Slovenia**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 838 Invalid: 43549

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 69

LITERAL QUESTION

F44SI. What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? (Slovenia)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Brez šolske izobrazbe	1	0%
1	Nepopolna osnovnošolska izobrazba	4	0%
2	Osnovnošolska izobrazba	118	0.3%
3	Nižja ali srednja poklicna izobrazba	203	0.5%
4	Srednja strokovna izobrazba	231	0.5%
5	Srednja splošna izobrazba	54	0.1%
6	Višja strokovna izobrazba, višješolska izobrazba	64	0.1%
7	Visokošolska strokovna izobrazba	39	0.1%
8	Visokošolska univerzitetna izobrazba	97	0.2%
9	Bolonjski magisterij	7	0%
10	Specializacija	3	0%
11	Magisterij	14	0%
12	Doktorat	3	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	469	
Sysmiss		43080	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

PDWRKP: Partner doing last 7 days: paid work**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 70

LITERAL QUESTION

F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? In paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	28541	64.3%
1	Marked	15846	35.7%

QUESTION POST TEXT

Select all that apply. PROMPT Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

EDCTNP: Partner doing last 7 days: education**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 70

LITERAL QUESTION

F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? In education (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	43868	98.8%
1	Marked	519	1.2%

QUESTION POST TEXT

Select all that apply. PROMPT Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

UEEMPLAP: Partner doing last 7 days: unemployed, actively looking for job**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 70

LITERAL QUESTION

F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Unemployed and actively looking for a job

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	43686	98.4%
1	Marked	701	1.6%

QUESTION POST TEXT

Select all that apply. PROMPT Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

UEEMPLIP: Partner doing last 7 days: unemployed, not actively looking for job**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 70

LITERAL QUESTION

F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44079	99.3%
1	Marked	308	0.7%

QUESTION POST TEXT

Select all that apply. PROMPT Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DSBLDP: Partner doing last 7 days: permanently sick or disabled**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 70

LITERAL QUESTION

F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Permanently sick or disabled

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	43713	98.5%
1	Marked	674	1.5%

QUESTION POST TEXT

Select all that apply. PROMPT Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

RTRDP: Partner doing last 7 days: retired**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 70

LITERAL QUESTION

F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Retired

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	38080	85.8%
1	Marked	6307	14.2%

QUESTION POST TEXT

Select all that apply. PROMPT Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

CMSRVP: Partner doing last 7 days: community or military service**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 70

LITERAL QUESTION

F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? In community or military service

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44375	100%
1	Marked	12	0%

QUESTION POST TEXT

Select all that apply. PROMPT Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

HSWRKP: Partner doing last 7 days: housework, looking after children, others**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 70

LITERAL QUESTION

F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Doing housework, looking after children or other persons

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	40294	90.8%
1	Marked	4093	9.2%

QUESTION POST TEXT

Select all that apply. PROMPT Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DNGOTHP: Partner doing last 7 days: other**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructionsQUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 70

LITERAL QUESTION

F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Other

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44153	99.5%
1	Marked	234	0.5%

QUESTION POST TEXT

Select all that apply. PROMPT Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DNGDKP: Partner doing last 7 days: don't know**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructionsQUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 70

LITERAL QUESTION

F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Don't know

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44370	100%
1	Marked	17	0%

QUESTION POST TEXT

Select all that apply. PROMPT Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DNGNAPP: Partner doing last 7 days: not applicable**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 70

LITERAL QUESTION

F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Not applicable

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	26091	58.8%
1	Marked	18296	41.2%

QUESTION POST TEXT

Select all that apply. PROMPT Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DNGREFP: Partner doing last 7 days: refusal**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 70

LITERAL QUESTION

F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Refusal

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44253	99.7%
1	Marked	134	0.3%

QUESTION POST TEXT

Select all that apply. PROMPT Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

DNGNAP: Partner doing last 7 days: no answer**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructionsQUESTION PRETEXT
CARD 70

LITERAL QUESTION

F45a. Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? No answer

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not marked	44210	99.6%
1	Marked	177	0.4%

QUESTION POST TEXT

Select all that apply. PROMPT Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

ICOMDNP: Interviewer code, one/more than one doing partner last 7 days**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 25900 Invalid: 18487

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F45b. INTERVIEWER CODE:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More than one coded	2757	6.2%
2	Only one coded	23143	52.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	18487	

MNACTP: Partner's main activity last 7 days**Data file:** ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 2737 Invalid: 41650

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

STILL CARD 70

LITERAL QUESTION

F45c. And which of the descriptions on this card best describes his/her situation (in the last 7 days)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Paid work	1513	3.4%
2	Education	83	0.2%
3	Unemployed, looking for job	59	0.1%
4	Unemployed, not looking for job	16	0%
5	Permanently sick or disabled	112	0.3%
6	Retired	477	1.1%
7	Community or military service	5	0%
8	Housework, looking after children, others	451	1%
9	Other	21	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	41650	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please select only one

ICPPDWK: Interviewer code, Respondents partner in paid work

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 25901 Invalid: 18486

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F45d. INTERVIEWER REFER TO f45a AND CODE:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Partner in paid work at F45a	15839	35.7%
2	Partner not in paid work at F45a	10062	22.7%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	18486	

CRPDWKP: Partner, control paid work last 7 days

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 9968 Invalid: 34419

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F46. Can I just check, did he/she do any paid work (of an hour or more) in the last 7 days?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	382	0.9%
2	No	9586	21.6%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	34419	

ISCO08P: Occupation partner, ISCO08

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 15762 Invalid: 28625

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK IF PARTNER IN PAID WORK (code 01 at F45d or code 1 at F46)

LITERAL QUESTION

F47-49. What is the name or title of his/her main job? In his/her main job, what kind of work does he/she do most of the

time? What training or qualifications are needed for the job?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Armed forces occupations	23	0.1%
100	Commissioned armed forces officers	0	0%
110	Commissioned armed forces officers	23	0.1%
200	Non-commissioned armed forces officers	0	0%
210	Non-commissioned armed forces officers	22	0%
300	Armed forces occupations, other ranks	0	0%
310	Armed forces occupations, other ranks	20	0%
1000	Managers	11	0%
1100	Chief executives, senior officials and legislators	3	0%
1110	Legislators and senior officials	1	0%
1111	Legislators	4	0%
1112	Senior government officials	16	0%
1113	Traditional chiefs and heads of village	6	0%
1114	Senior officials of special-interest organizations	7	0%
1120	Managing directors and chief executives	141	0.3%
1200	Administrative and commercial managers	22	0%
1210	Business services and administration managers	15	0%
1211	Finance managers	45	0.1%
1212	Human resource managers	32	0.1%
1213	Policy and planning managers	21	0%
1219	Business services and administration managers not elsewhere classified	56	0.1%
1220	Sales, marketing and development managers	2	0%
1221	Sales and marketing managers	80	0.2%
1222	Advertising and public relations managers	9	0%
1223	Research and development managers	19	0%
1300	Production and specialised services managers	14	0%
1310	Production managers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries	0	0%
1311	Agricultural and forestry production managers	16	0%
1312	Aquaculture and fisheries production managers	0	0%
1320	Manufacturing, mining, construction, and distribution managers	18	0%
1321	Manufacturing managers	75	0.2%
1322	Mining managers	1	0%
1323	Construction managers	78	0.2%
1324	Supply, distribution and related managers	60	0.1%
1330	Information and communications technology service managers	49	0.1%
1340	Professional services managers	2	0%

1341	Child care services managers	14	0%
1342	Health services managers	23	0.1%
1343	Aged care services managers	6	0%
1344	Social welfare managers	7	0%
1345	Education managers	45	0.1%
1346	Financial and insurance services branch managers	22	0%
1349	Professional services managers not elsewhere classified	39	0.1%
1400	Hospitality, retail and other services managers	7	0%
1410	Hotel and restaurant managers	1	0%
1411	Hotel managers	16	0%
1412	Restaurant managers	53	0.1%
1420	Retail and wholesale trade managers	103	0.2%
1430	Other services managers	0	0%
1431	Sports, recreation and cultural centre managers	17	0%
1439	Services managers not elsewhere classified	33	0.1%
2000	Professionals	24	0.1%
2100	Science and engineering professionals	16	0%
2110	Physical and earth science professionals	1	0%
2111	Physicists and astronomers	3	0%
2112	Meteorologists	0	0%
2113	Chemists	19	0%
2114	Geologists and geophysicists	9	0%
2120	Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians	8	0%
2130	Life science professionals	1	0%
2131	Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals	15	0%
2132	Farming, forestry and fisheries advisers	18	0%
2133	Environmental protection professionals	6	0%
2140	Engineering professionals (excluding electrotechnology)	11	0%
2141	Industrial and production engineers	28	0.1%
2142	Civil engineers	74	0.2%
2143	Environmental engineers	8	0%
2144	Mechanical engineers	65	0.1%
2145	Chemical engineers	15	0%
2146	Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals	13	0%
2149	Engineering professionals not elsewhere classified	81	0.2%
2150	Electrotechnology engineers	1	0%
2151	Electrical engineers	36	0.1%
2152	Electronics engineers	40	0.1%
2153	Telecommunications engineers	6	0%

2160	Architects, planners, surveyors and designers	11	0%
2161	Building architects	47	0.1%
2162	Landscape architects	4	0%
2163	Product and garment designers	19	0%
2164	Town and traffic planners	9	0%
2165	Cartographers and surveyors	11	0%
2166	Graphic and multimedia designers	41	0.1%
2200	Health professionals	0	0%
2210	Medical doctors	15	0%
2211	Generalist medical practitioners	66	0.1%
2212	Specialist medical practitioners	90	0.2%
2220	Nursing and midwifery professionals	1	0%
2221	Nursing professionals	190	0.4%
2222	Midwifery professionals	5	0%
2230	Traditional and complementary medicine professionals	8	0%
2240	Paramedical practitioners	10	0%
2250	Veterinarians	13	0%
2260	Other health professionals	9	0%
2261	Dentists	21	0%
2262	Pharmacists	32	0.1%
2263	Environmental and occupational health and hygiene professionals	9	0%
2264	Physiotherapists	32	0.1%
2265	Dieticians and nutritionists	5	0%
2266	Audiologists and speech therapists	9	0%
2267	Optometrists and ophthalmic opticians	6	0%
2269	Health professionals not elsewhere classified	17	0%
2300	Teaching professionals	15	0%
2310	University and higher education teachers	72	0.2%
2320	Vocational education teachers	50	0.1%
2330	Secondary education teachers	270	0.6%
2340	Primary school and early childhood teachers	0	0%
2341	Primary school teachers	261	0.6%
2342	Early childhood educators	200	0.5%
2350	Other teaching professionals	2	0%
2351	Education methods specialists	14	0%
2352	Special needs teachers	42	0.1%
2353	Other language teachers	9	0%
2354	Other music teachers	23	0.1%
2355	Other arts teachers	6	0%

2356	Information technology trainers	0	0%
2359	Teaching professionals not elsewhere classified	45	0.1%
2400	Business and administration professionals	15	0%
2410	Finance professionals	3	0%
2411	Accountants	143	0.3%
2412	Financial and investment advisers	58	0.1%
2413	Financial analysts	23	0.1%
2420	Administration professionals	0	0%
2421	Management and organization analysts	63	0.1%
2422	Policy administration professionals	90	0.2%
2423	Personnel and careers professionals	35	0.1%
2424	Training and staff development professionals	25	0.1%
2430	Sales, marketing and public relations professionals	1	0%
2431	Advertising and marketing professionals	47	0.1%
2432	Public relations professionals	18	0%
2433	Technical and medical sales professionals (excluding ICT)	42	0.1%
2434	Information and communications technology sales professionals	8	0%
2500	Information and communications technology professionals	13	0%
2510	Software and applications developers and analysts	21	0%
2511	Systems analysts	42	0.1%
2512	Software developers	101	0.2%
2513	Web and multimedia developers	10	0%
2514	Applications programmers	57	0.1%
2519	Software and applications developers and analysts not elsewhere classified	27	0.1%
2520	Database and network professionals	4	0%
2521	Database designers and administrators	8	0%
2522	Systems administrators	19	0%
2523	Computer network professionals	10	0%
2529	Database and network professionals not elsewhere classified	7	0%
2600	Legal, social and cultural professionals	16	0%
2610	Legal professionals	6	0%
2611	Lawyers	99	0.2%
2612	Judges	5	0%
2619	Legal professionals not elsewhere classified	45	0.1%
2620	Librarians, archivists and curators	1	0%
2621	Archivists and curators	4	0%
2622	Librarians and related information professionals	13	0%
2630	Social and religious professionals	0	0%
2631	Economists	26	0.1%

2632	Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals	9	0%
2633	Philosophers, historians and political scientists	6	0%
2634	Psychologists	42	0.1%
2635	Social work and counselling professionals	88	0.2%
2636	Religious professionals	15	0%
2640	Authors, journalists and linguists	0	0%
2641	Authors and related writers	8	0%
2642	Journalists	33	0.1%
2643	Translators, interpreters and other linguists	24	0.1%
2650	Creative and performing artists	0	0%
2651	Visual artists	11	0%
2652	Musicians, singers and composers	33	0.1%
2653	Dancers and choreographers	2	0%
2654	Film, stage and related directors and producers	10	0%
2655	Actors	8	0%
2656	Announcers on radio, television and other media	3	0%
2659	Creative and performing artists not elsewhere classified	13	0%
3000	Technicians and associate professionals	13	0%
3100	Science and engineering associate professionals	14	0%
3110	Physical and engineering science technicians	4	0%
3111	Chemical and physical science technicians	13	0%
3112	Civil engineering technicians	52	0.1%
3113	Electrical engineering technicians	40	0.1%
3114	Electronics engineering technicians	20	0%
3115	Mechanical engineering technicians	63	0.1%
3116	Chemical engineering technicians	10	0%
3117	Mining and metallurgical technicians	9	0%
3118	Draughtspersons	23	0.1%
3119	Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified	70	0.2%
3120	Mining, manufacturing and construction supervisors	9	0%
3121	Mining supervisors	3	0%
3122	Manufacturing supervisors	72	0.2%
3123	Construction supervisors	55	0.1%
3130	Process control technicians	4	0%
3131	Power production plant operators	2	0%
3132	Incinerator and water treatment plant operators	8	0%
3133	Chemical processing plant controllers	4	0%
3134	Petroleum and natural gas refining plant operators	4	0%
3135	Metal production process controllers	1	0%

3139	Process control technicians not elsewhere classified	19	0%
3140	Life science technicians and related associate professionals	0	0%
3141	Life science technicians (excluding medical)	7	0%
3142	Agricultural technicians	10	0%
3143	Forestry technicians	7	0%
3150	Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians	1	0%
3151	Ships' engineers	7	0%
3152	Ships' deck officers and pilots	11	0%
3153	Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals	8	0%
3154	Air traffic controllers	5	0%
3155	Air traffic safety electronics technicians	2	0%
3200	Health associate professionals	6	0%
3210	Medical and pharmaceutical technicians	2	0%
3211	Medical imaging and therapeutic equipment technicians	16	0%
3212	Medical and pathology laboratory technicians	37	0.1%
3213	Pharmaceutical technicians and assistants	15	0%
3214	Medical and dental prosthetic technicians	9	0%
3220	Nursing and midwifery associate professionals	2	0%
3221	Nursing associate professionals	204	0.5%
3222	Midwifery associate professionals	3	0%
3230	Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals	12	0%
3240	Veterinary technicians and assistants	4	0%
3250	Other health associate professionals	0	0%
3251	Dental assistants and therapists	17	0%
3252	Medical records and health information technicians	0	0%
3253	Community health workers	4	0%
3254	Dispensing opticians	14	0%
3255	Physiotherapy technicians and assistants	19	0%
3256	Medical assistants	25	0.1%
3257	Environmental and occupational health inspectors and associates	18	0%
3258	Ambulance workers	8	0%
3259	Health associate professionals not elsewhere classified	12	0%
3300	Business and administration associate professionals	13	0%
3310	Financial and mathematical associate professionals	15	0%
3311	Securities and finance dealers and brokers	10	0%
3312	Credit and loans officers	20	0%
3313	Accounting associate professionals	147	0.3%
3314	Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals	3	0%
3315	Valuers and loss assessors	9	0%

3320	Sales and purchasing agents and brokers	15	0%
3321	Insurance representatives	54	0.1%
3322	Commercial sales representatives	210	0.5%
3323	Buyers	48	0.1%
3324	Trade brokers	25	0.1%
3330	Business services agents	0	0%
3331	Clearing and forwarding agents	10	0%
3332	Conference and event planners	6	0%
3333	Employment agents and contractors	18	0%
3334	Real estate agents and property managers	49	0.1%
3339	Business services agents not elsewhere classified	10	0%
3340	Administrative and specialised secretaries	9	0%
3341	Office supervisors	51	0.1%
3342	Legal secretaries	11	0%
3343	Administrative and executive secretaries	157	0.4%
3344	Medical secretaries	31	0.1%
3350	Regulatory government associate professionals	10	0%
3351	Customs and border inspectors	10	0%
3352	Government tax and excise officials	23	0.1%
3353	Government social benefits officials	28	0.1%
3354	Government licensing officials	23	0.1%
3355	Police inspectors and detectives	13	0%
3359	Regulatory government associate professionals not elsewhere classified	34	0.1%
3400	Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals	11	0%
3410	Legal, social and religious associate professionals	0	0%
3411	Police inspectors and detectives	17	0%
3412	Social work associate professionals	68	0.2%
3413	Religious associate professionals	4	0%
3420	Sports and fitness workers	0	0%
3421	Athletes and sports players	4	0%
3422	Sports coaches, instructors and officials	26	0.1%
3423	Fitness and recreation instructors and program leaders	22	0%
3430	Artistic, cultural and culinary associate professionals	0	0%
3431	Photographers	18	0%
3432	Interior designers and decorators	8	0%
3433	Gallery, museum and library technicians	6	0%
3434	Chefs	25	0.1%
3435	Other artistic and cultural associate professionals	11	0%
3500	Information and communications technicians	3	0%

3510	Information and communications technology operations and user support technician	9	0%
3511	Information and communications technology operations technicians	9	0%
3512	Information and communications technology user support technicians	38	0.1%
3513	Computer network and systems technicians	27	0.1%
3514	Web technicians	2	0%
3520	Telecommunications and broadcasting technicians	0	0%
3521	Broadcasting and audio-visual technicians	15	0%
3522	Telecommunications engineering technicians	9	0%
4000	Clerical support workers	22	0%
4100	General and keyboard clerks	0	0%
4110	General office clerks	288	0.6%
4120	Secretaries (general)	177	0.4%
4130	Keyboard operators	0	0%
4131	Typists and word processing operators	6	0%
4132	Data entry clerks	9	0%
4200	Customer services clerks	0	0%
4210	Tellers, money collectors and related clerks	1	0%
4211	Bank tellers and related clerks	52	0.1%
4212	Bookmakers, croupiers and related gaming workers	0	0%
4213	Pawnbrokers and money-lenders	3	0%
4214	Debt-collectors and related workers	4	0%
4220	Client information workers	12	0%
4221	Travel consultants and clerks	18	0%
4222	Contact centre information clerks	14	0%
4223	Telephone switchboard operators	17	0%
4224	Hotel receptionists	11	0%
4225	Enquiry clerks	26	0.1%
4226	Receptionists (general)	36	0.1%
4227	Survey and market research interviewers	5	0%
4229	Client information workers not elsewhere classified	18	0%
4300	Numerical and material recording clerks	0	0%
4310	Numerical clerks	4	0%
4311	Accounting and bookkeeping clerks	208	0.5%
4312	Statistical, finance and insurance clerks	31	0.1%
4313	Payroll clerks	21	0%
4320	Material-recording and transport clerks	4	0%
4321	Stock clerks	88	0.2%
4322	Production clerks	26	0.1%
4323	Transport clerks	49	0.1%

4400	Other clerical support workers	3	0%
4410	Other clerical support workers	15	0%
4411	Library clerks	12	0%
4412	Mail carriers and sorting clerks	45	0.1%
4413	Coding, proof-reading and related clerks	1	0%
4414	Scribes and related workers	0	0%
4415	Filing and copying clerks	7	0%
4416	Personnel clerks	18	0%
4419	Clerical support workers not elsewhere classified	41	0.1%
5000	Service and sales workers	1	0%
5100	Personal service workers	16	0%
5110	Travel attendants, conductors and guides	0	0%
5111	Travel attendants and travel stewards	14	0%
5112	Transport conductors	10	0%
5113	Travel guides	12	0%
5120	Cooks	173	0.4%
5130	Waiters and bartenders	2	0%
5131	Waiters	93	0.2%
5132	Bartenders	21	0%
5140	Hairdressers, beauticians and related workers	14	0%
5141	Hairdressers	103	0.2%
5142	Beauticians and related workers	51	0.1%
5150	Building and housekeeping supervisors	4	0%
5151	Cleaning and housekeeping supervisors in offices, hotels and other establishment	29	0.1%
5152	Domestic housekeepers	16	0%
5153	Building caretakers	78	0.2%
5160	Other personal services workers	1	0%
5161	Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers	1	0%
5162	Companions and valets	1	0%
5163	Undertakers and embalmers	8	0%
5164	Pet groomers and animal care workers	5	0%
5165	Driving instructors	14	0%
5169	Personal services workers not elsewhere classified	2	0%
5200	Sales workers	10	0%
5210	Street and market salespersons	0	0%
5211	Stall and market salespersons	21	0%
5212	Street food salespersons	2	0%
5220	Shop salespersons	9	0%
5221	Shop keepers	111	0.3%

5222	Shop supervisors	59	0.1%
5223	Shop sales assistants	633	1.4%
5230	Cashiers and ticket clerks	86	0.2%
5240	Other sales workers	0	0%
5241	Fashion and other models	0	0%
5242	Sales demonstrators	3	0%
5243	Door to door salespersons	7	0%
5244	Contact centre salespersons	11	0%
5245	Service station attendants	14	0%
5246	Food service counter attendants	25	0.1%
5249	Sales workers not elsewhere classified	9	0%
5300	Personal care workers	1	0%
5310	Child care workers and teachers' aides	6	0%
5311	Child care workers	131	0.3%
5312	Teachers' aides	55	0.1%
5320	Personal care workers in health services	8	0%
5321	Health care assistants	214	0.5%
5322	Home-based personal care workers	103	0.2%
5329	Personal care workers in health services not elsewhere classified	39	0.1%
5400	Protective services workers	0	0%
5410	Protective services workers	9	0%
5411	Fire-fighters	13	0%
5412	Police officers	85	0.2%
5413	Prison guards	17	0%
5414	Security guards	111	0.3%
5419	Protective services workers not elsewhere classified	21	0%
6000	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	0	0%
6100	Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers	5	0%
6110	Market gardeners and crop growers	0	0%
6111	Field crop and vegetable growers	54	0.1%
6112	Tree and shrub crop growers	9	0%
6113	Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers	61	0.1%
6114	Mixed crop growers	11	0%
6120	Animal producers	2	0%
6121	Livestock and dairy producers	75	0.2%
6122	Poultry producers	2	0%
6123	Apiarists and sericulturists	0	0%
6129	Animal producers not elsewhere classified	5	0%
6130	Mixed crop and animal producers	121	0.3%

6200	Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishery and hunting workers	0	0%
6210	Forestry and related workers	19	0%
6220	Fishery workers, hunters and trappers	0	0%
6221	Aquaculture workers	1	0%
6222	Inland and coastal waters fishery workers	2	0%
6223	Deep-sea fishery workers	9	0%
6224	Hunters and trappers	0	0%
6300	Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers	0	0%
6310	Subsistence crop farmers	6	0%
6320	Subsistence livestock farmers	2	0%
6330	Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers	5	0%
6340	Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers	1	0%
7000	Craft and related trades workers	21	0%
7100	Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians	4	0%
7110	Building frame and related trades workers	4	0%
7111	House builders	112	0.3%
7112	Bricklayers and related workers	126	0.3%
7113	Stonemasons, stone cutters, splitters and carvers	9	0%
7114	Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers	27	0.1%
7115	Carpenters and joiners	132	0.3%
7119	Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified	40	0.1%
7120	Building finishers and related trades workers	15	0%
7121	Roofers	17	0%
7122	Floor layers and tile setters	35	0.1%
7123	Plasterers	22	0%
7124	Insulation workers	5	0%
7125	Glaziers	6	0%
7126	Plumbers and pipe fitters	112	0.3%
7127	Air conditioning and refrigeration mechanics	12	0%
7130	Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers	2	0%
7131	Painters and related workers	90	0.2%
7132	Spray painters and varnishers	15	0%
7133	Building structure cleaners	5	0%
7200	Metal, machinery and related trades workers	15	0%
7210	Sheet and structural metal workers, moulders and welders, and related workers	5	0%
7211	Metal moulders and coremakers	4	0%
7212	Welders and flamecutters	86	0.2%
7213	Sheet-metal workers	18	0%
7214	Structural-metal preparers and erectors	51	0.1%

7215	Riggers and cable splicers	1	0%
7220	Blacksmiths, toolmakers and related trades workers	0	0%
7221	Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging press workers	14	0%
7222	Toolmakers and related workers	35	0.1%
7223	Metal working machine tool setters and operators	79	0.2%
7224	Metal polishers, wheel grinders and tool sharpeners	12	0%
7230	Machinery mechanics and repairers	4	0%
7231	Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers	204	0.5%
7232	Aircraft engine mechanics and repairers	9	0%
7233	Agricultural and industrial machinery mechanics and repairers	103	0.2%
7234	Bicycle and related repairers	5	0%
7300	Handicraft and printing workers	0	0%
7310	Handicraft workers	0	0%
7311	Precision-instrument makers and repairers	1	0%
7312	Musical instrument makers and tuners	1	0%
7313	Jewellery and precious-metal workers	6	0%
7314	Potters and related workers	3	0%
7315	Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers	2	0%
7316	Sign writers, decorative painters, engravers and etchers	6	0%
7317	Handicraft workers in wood, basketry and related materials	7	0%
7318	Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials	8	0%
7319	Handicraft workers not elsewhere classified	6	0%
7320	Printing trades workers	0	0%
7321	Pre-press technicians	10	0%
7322	Printers	22	0%
7323	Print finishing and binding workers	8	0%
7400	Electrical and electronic trades workers	0	0%
7410	Electrical equipment installers and repairers	5	0%
7411	Building and related electricians	130	0.3%
7412	Electrical mechanics and fitters	52	0.1%
7413	Electrical line installers and repairers	24	0.1%
7420	Electronics and telecommunications installers and repairers	0	0%
7421	Electronics mechanics and servicers	28	0.1%
7422	Information and communications technology installers and servicers	13	0%
7500	Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades worker	0	0%
7510	Food processing and related trades workers	3	0%
7511	Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers	48	0.1%
7512	Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers	56	0.1%
7513	Dairy-products makers	4	0%

7514	Fruit, vegetable and related preservers	1	0%
7515	Food and beverage tasters and graders	6	0%
7516	Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers	0	0%
7520	Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers	1	0%
7521	Wood treaters	1	0%
7522	Cabinet-makers and related workers	74	0.2%
7523	Woodworking-machine tool setters and operators	14	0%
7530	Garment and related trades workers	0	0%
7531	Tailors, dressmakers, furriers and hatters	29	0.1%
7532	Garment and related pattern-makers and cutters	3	0%
7533	Sewing, embroidery and related workers	14	0%
7534	Upholsterers and related workers	5	0%
7535	Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers	0	0%
7536	Shoemakers and related workers	5	0%
7540	Other craft and related workers	9	0%
7541	Underwater divers	0	0%
7542	Shotfirers and blasters	3	0%
7543	Product graders and testers (excluding foods and beverages)	24	0.1%
7544	Fumigators and other pest and weed controllers	2	0%
7549	Craft and related workers not elsewhere classified	22	0%
8000	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	6	0%
8100	Stationary plant and machine operators	19	0%
8110	Mining and mineral processing plant operators	0	0%
8111	Miners and quarriers	5	0%
8112	Mineral and stone processing plant operators	4	0%
8113	Well drillers and borers and related workers	7	0%
8114	Cement, stone and other mineral products machine operators	5	0%
8120	Metal processing and finishing plant operators	0	0%
8121	Metal processing plant operators	33	0.1%
8122	Metal finishing, plating and coating machine operators	7	0%
8130	Chemical and photographic products plant and machine operators	0	0%
8131	Chemical products plant and machine operators	20	0%
8132	Photographic products machine operators	2	0%
8140	Rubber, plastic and paper products machine operators	0	0%
8141	Rubber products machine operators	4	0%
8142	Plastic products machine operators	22	0%
8143	Paper products machine operators	3	0%
8150	Textile, fur and leather products machine operators	0	0%
8151	Fibre preparing, spinning and winding machine operators	4	0%

8152	Weaving and knitting machine operators	4	0%
8153	Sewing machine operators	37	0.1%
8154	Bleaching, dyeing and fabric cleaning machine operators	2	0%
8155	Fur and leather preparing machine operators	0	0%
8156	Shoemaking and related machine operators	5	0%
8157	Laundry machine operators	9	0%
8159	Textile, fur and leather products machine operators not elsewhere classified	6	0%
8160	Food and related products machine operators	32	0.1%
8170	Wood processing and papermaking plant operators	0	0%
8171	Pulp and papermaking plant operators	5	0%
8172	Wood processing plant operators	18	0%
8180	Other stationary plant and machine operators	0	0%
8181	Glass and ceramics plant operators	7	0%
8182	Steam engine and boiler operators	4	0%
8183	Packing, bottling and labelling machine operators	16	0%
8189	Stationary plant and machine operators not elsewhere classified	38	0.1%
8200	Assemblers	0	0%
8210	Assemblers	2	0%
8211	Mechanical machinery assemblers	39	0.1%
8212	Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	26	0.1%
8219	Assemblers not elsewhere classified	45	0.1%
8300	Drivers and mobile plant operators	27	0.1%
8310	Locomotive engine drivers and related workers	0	0%
8311	Locomotive engine drivers	19	0%
8312	Railway brake, signal and switch operators	9	0%
8320	Car, van and motorcycle drivers	5	0%
8321	Motorcycle drivers	20	0%
8322	Car, taxi and van drivers	153	0.3%
8330	Heavy truck and bus drivers	17	0%
8331	Bus and tram drivers	95	0.2%
8332	Heavy truck and lorry drivers	332	0.7%
8340	Mobile plant operators	1	0%
8341	Mobile farm and forestry plant operators	34	0.1%
8342	Earthmoving and related plant operators	42	0.1%
8343	Crane, hoist and related plant operators	23	0.1%
8344	Lifting truck operators	40	0.1%
8350	Ships' deck crews and related workers	5	0%
9000	Elementary occupations	19	0%
9100	Cleaners and helpers	11	0%

9110	Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers	19	0%
9111	Domestic cleaners and helpers	86	0.2%
9112	Cleaners and helpers in offices, hotels and other establishments	228	0.5%
9120	Vehicle, window, laundry and other hand cleaning workers	0	0%
9121	Hand launderers and pressers	7	0%
9122	Vehicle cleaners	9	0%
9123	Window cleaners	2	0%
9129	Other cleaning workers	7	0%
9200	Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers	0	0%
9210	Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers	0	0%
9211	Crop farm labourers	42	0.1%
9212	Livestock farm labourers	8	0%
9213	Mixed crop and livestock farm labourers	9	0%
9214	Garden and horticultural labourers	13	0%
9215	Forestry labourers	2	0%
9216	Fishery and aquaculture labourers	0	0%
9300	Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport	1	0%
9310	Mining and construction labourers	6	0%
9311	Mining and quarrying labourers	6	0%
9312	Civil engineering labourers	18	0%
9313	Building construction labourers	48	0.1%
9320	Manufacturing labourers	29	0.1%
9321	Hand packers	27	0.1%
9329	Manufacturing labourers not elsewhere classified	69	0.2%
9330	Transport and storage labourers	4	0%
9331	Hand and pedal vehicle drivers	3	0%
9332	Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery	0	0%
9333	Freight handlers	91	0.2%
9334	Shelf fillers	24	0.1%
9400	Food preparation assistants	6	0%
9410	Food preparation assistants	2	0%
9411	Fast food preparers	1	0%
9412	Kitchen helpers	42	0.1%
9500	Street and related sales and service workers	0	0%
9510	Street and related service workers	4	0%
9520	Street vendors (excluding food)	1	0%
9600	Refuse workers and other elementary workers	1	0%
9610	Refuse workers	0	0%
9611	Garbage and recycling collectors	6	0%

9612	Refuse sorters	3	0%
9613	Sweepers and related labourers	24	0.1%
9620	Other elementary workers	0	0%
9621	Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters	21	0%
9622	Odd job persons	17	0%
9623	Meter readers and vending-machine collectors	1	0%
9624	Water and firewood collectors	0	0%
9629	Elementary workers not elsewhere classified	46	0.1%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	28625	

QUESTION POST TEXT
WRITE IN

EMPRELP: Partner's employment relation

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 15519 Invalid: 28868

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F50. In his/her main job is he/she...

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Employee	13179	29.7%
2	Self-employed	2083	4.7%
3	Working for own family business	257	0.6%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	28868	

QUESTION POST TEXT
READ OUT

WKHTOTP: Hours normally worked a week in main job overtime included, partner**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 14535 Invalid: 29852

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F51. How many hours does he/she normally work a week (in his/her main job)? Please include any paid or unpaid overtime.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		14	0%
1		9	0%
2		13	0%
3		12	0%
4		19	0%
5		39	0.1%
6		25	0.1%
7		11	0%
8		59	0.1%
9		12	0%
10		115	0.3%
11		4	0%
12		53	0.1%
13		5	0%
14		15	0%
15		93	0.2%
16		81	0.2%
17		13	0%
18		51	0.1%
19		32	0.1%
20		473	1.1%
21		32	0.1%
22		55	0.1%
23		25	0.1%
24		125	0.3%
25		221	0.5%

26		42	0.1%
27		23	0.1%
28		88	0.2%
29		8	0%
30		591	1.3%
31		16	0%
32		208	0.5%
33		18	0%
34		36	0.1%
35		599	1.3%
36		286	0.6%
37		196	0.4%
38		893	2%
39		249	0.6%
40		5370	12.1%
41		57	0.1%
42		476	1.1%
43		103	0.2%
44		65	0.1%
45		899	2%
46		55	0.1%
47		29	0.1%
48		271	0.6%
49		17	0%
50		1099	2.5%
51		4	0%
52		21	0%
53		2	0%
54		8	0%
55		158	0.4%
56		24	0.1%
57		1	0%
58		11	0%
60		613	1.4%
62		1	0%
63		2	0%
64		4	0%
65		55	0.1%
66		5	0%

68		5	0%
70		142	0.3%
72		20	0%
74		1	0%
75		13	0%
76		1	0%
77		1	0%
78		2	0%
80		57	0.1%
82		1	0%
84		24	0.1%
85		3	0%
86		1	0%
90		12	0%
91		1	0%
94		2	0%
95		1	0%
96		1	0%
98		1	0%
99		2	0%
100		15	0%
108		1	0%
110		1	0%
120		4	0%
130		1	0%
140		1	0%
150		1	0%
160		2	0%
168		9	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
1001	.D	29852	

QUESTION POST TEXT
WRITE IN HOURS: ...

EDULVLFB: Father's highest level of education**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 39919 Invalid: 4468

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not completed ISCED level 1	3259	7.3%
113	ISCED 1, completed primary education	8619	19.4%
129	Vocational ISCED 2C < 2 years, no access ISCED 3	21	0%
212	General/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B, access ISCED 3 vocational	1017	2.3%
213	General ISCED 2A, access ISCED 3A general/all 3	4849	10.9%
221	Vocational ISCED 2C >= 2 years, no access ISCED 3	98	0.2%
222	Vocational ISCED 2A/2B, access ISCED 3 vocational	353	0.8%
223	Vocational ISCED 2, access ISCED 3 general/all	75	0.2%
229	Vocational ISCED 3C < 2 years, no access ISCED 5	1165	2.6%
311	General ISCED 3 >= 2 years, no access ISCED 5	290	0.7%
312	General ISCED 3A/3B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A	104	0.2%
313	General ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	2128	4.8%
321	Vocational ISCED 3C >= 2 years, no access ISCED 5	3714	8.4%
322	Vocational ISCED 3A, access ISCED 5B/ lower tier 5A	2938	6.6%
323	Vocational ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	2231	5%
412	General ISCED 4A/4B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A	12	0%
413	General ISCED 4A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	52	0.1%
421	ISCED 4 programmes without access ISCED 5	601	1.4%
422	Vocational ISCED 4A/4B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A	130	0.3%
423	Vocational ISCED 4A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	762	1.7%
510	ISCED 5A short, intermediate/academic/general tertiary below bachelor	109	0.2%
520	ISCED 5B short, advanced vocational qualifications	1896	4.3%
610	ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from lower tier tertiary	999	2.3%
620	ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary	969	2.2%
710	ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from lower tier tertiary	417	0.9%
720	ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary	2529	5.7%

800	ISCED 6, doctoral degree	438	1%
5555	Other	144	0.3%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	4468	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EISCEDF: Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 39919 Invalid: 4468

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F52. Generated variable: Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not possible to harmonise into ES-ISCED	0	0%
1	ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary	11899	26.8%
2	ES-ISCED II, lower secondary	7557	17%
3	ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary	6942	15.6%
4	ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary	4463	10.1%
5	ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree	3562	8%
6	ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level	1968	4.4%
7	ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level	3384	7.6%
55	Other	144	0.3%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	4468	

EDLVFEAT: Father's highest level of education, Austria**Data file: ESS8e02_1**

Overview

Valid: 1921 Invalid: 42466

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52AT. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Austria)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Kein Abschluss	13	0%
2	Volksschulabschluss	131	0.3%
3	Abschluss der Hauptschule, Neuen Mittelschule oder Volksschuloberstufe (8. Schul	347	0.8%
4	Abschluss der Polytechnischen Schule bzw.einer einjährigen mittleren Schule (9.	50	0.1%
5	Abschluss der AHS-Unterstufe (8. Schulstufe an einem Gymnasium)	14	0%
6	Lehrabschluss	916	2.1%
7	Abschluss Berufsbildende mittlere Schule (min.2-jährige, z.B. Handelsschule, Fa	105	0.2%
8	AHS-Matura (Gymnasium, inkl. Sonderform oder Studienberechtigungsprüfung)	67	0.2%
9	Diplom in Gesundheits- und Krankenpflege oder im medizinisch-technischen Fachdie	12	0%
10	BHS-Matura (HAK, HTL, HLW, BAKIP, inkl. Sonderformen und Berufsreifeprüfung)	61	0.1%
11	Kolleg-Diplom, Meister-Prüfung (Werkmeister, Bauhandwerker), Abschluss eines Un	49	0.1%
12	Diplom an pädagogischer Akademie, medizinischer Akademie, Sozialakademie	36	0.1%
13	Bachelor/ Bakkalaureat an einer Fachhochschule oder pädagogischen Hochschule	8	0%
14	Bachelor/ Bakkalaureat-Abschluss an einer Universität	7	0%
15	Diplomstudienabschluss/ Master an einer Fachhochschule	13	0%
16	Diplomstudienabschluss/ Master an einer Universität (inkl. Doktorat als Erstabs	49	0.1%
17	Postgraduale Universitätslehrgänge (aufbauend auf Diplomstudienabschluss, z.B.	6	0%
18	Abschluss mit Doktorat (aufbauend auf Diplomstudienabschluss: Dr., PhD)	33	0.1%
5555	Other	4	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	89	
Sysmiss		42377	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVFEBE: Father's highest level of education, Belgium**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1610 Invalid: 42777

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52BE. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Belgium)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Niet voltooid lager onderwijs	137	0.3%
2	Getuigschrift Basisonderwijs	378	0.9%
3	Diploma van het lager beroepsonderwijs; Diploma van het lager technisch onderwij	155	0.3%
4	Getuigschrift van de eerste graad secundair onderwijs	120	0.3%
5	Studiegetuigschrift van het (hoger) secundair beroepsonderwijs (BSO) na 6 e jaar	84	0.2%
6	Studiegetuigschrift van het 7e jaar TSO, KSO of BSO; 4de graad BSO; Diploma Onde	30	0.1%
7	Diploma van het 7e jaar secundair beroepsonderwijs (BSO)	23	0.1%
8	Diploma van het (hoger) secundair technisch of kunst onderwijs (TSO of KSO)	117	0.3%
9	Diploma van het (hoger) algemeen secundair onderwijs (ASO)	160	0.4%
10	Secundair onderwijs voorbereidend jaar op het hoger onderwijs	4	0%
11	Certificaat van schakelprogramma of voorbereidingsprogramma	0	0%
12	Diploma hogescholenonderwijs van 1 cyclus: graduaat of professionele bachelor	164	0.4%
13	Universitair diploma van kandidaat of academische bachelor	24	0.1%
14	Diploma hogescholenonderwijs van 2 cycli: licentiaat of master; Diploma van indu	42	0.1%
15	Voortgezette opleiding volgend op hogescholenonderwijs van 2 cycli	10	0%
16	Universitair diploma van licentiaat of master; Diploma van doctor, ingenieur (un	124	0.3%
17	Master-na-master (universiteit); Postgraduaat; Gediplomeerde in de aanvullende s	11	0%
18	Doctoraat; post-doctoraat	16	0%
5555	Other	11	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	156	
Sysmiss		42621	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVFDCH: Father's highest level of education, Switzerland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1425 Invalid: 42962

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52CH. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Switzerland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Incompleted primary school	25	0.1%
2	Primary school	133	0.3%
3	Secondary education (first stage)	167	0.4%
4	Additional year of secondary education, preparation for vocational training	48	0.1%
5	General training school (2-3 years)	22	0%
6	Baccalaureate preparing for university	24	0.1%
7	Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccalaureate	2	0%
8	Diploma for teaching in primary school or preprimary school	16	0%
9	Vocational baccalaureate	14	0%
10	Vocational baccalaureate for adults	3	0%
11	Elementary vocational training (enterprise and school, 1-2 year)	63	0.1%
12	Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system, 3-4 years)	566	1.3%
13	Second vocational training (or apprenticeship as second education)	13	0%
14	Advanced vocational qualification (specialization exam, federal certificate or d	56	0.1%
15	Higher vocational training (diploma in domains such as technical, administration	34	0.1%
16	Higher vocational training (diploma of some specific high schools having obtaine	54	0.1%
17	University of applied science and pedagogical university (Bachelor)	19	0%
18	University of applied science and pedagogical university (Master)	32	0.1%
19	University diploma (intermediary level)	6	0%
20	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Bachelor and short u	14	0%
21	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (degree requiring mor	16	0%
22	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Master)	45	0.1%
23	Doctoral degree	48	0.1%
5555	Other	5	0%

2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	100	
Sysmiss		42862	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVFDCZ: Father's highest level of education, Czechia**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2146 Invalid: 42241

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52CZ. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Czech Republic)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nedokončené základní vzdělání, neukončený 1. stupeň školní docházky	6	0%
2	Nedokončené základní vzdělání (5 nebo více let školní docházky, dokon	22	0%
3	Základní vzdělání (městanská škola)	286	0.6%
4	Střední vzdělání s výučním listem, Střední vzdělání bez maturity	984	2.2%
5	Stredoškolské vzdělání bez maturity (záverečná zkouška) po níž nás	100	0.2%
6	Vyučení s maturitou, Úplné střední odborné vzdělání s maturitou	283	0.6%
7	Střední vzdělání s maturitou následované studiem s maturitou (nástavba,	121	0.3%
8	Střední všeobecné vzdělání s maturitou (gymnázia)	89	0.2%
9	Pomaturitní vzdělání s diplomem: Vyšší odborná škola (DiS), 5. a 6. ro	13	0%
10	Vysokoškolské bakalářské vzdělání	29	0.1%
11	Vysokoškolské magisterské vzdělání (Mgr., Ing., Ing. arch., MUDr., MDDr.,	203	0.5%
12	Vedecká výchova, postgraduální vzdělání (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc., ...)	10	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	123	
Sysmiss		42118	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUFBDE1: Father's highest level of education, Germany: höchster allgemeinbildender Schul**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2554 Invalid: 41833

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52DE1. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Germany 1)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Grundschule nicht beendet	24	0.1%
1	(Noch) kein Schulabschluss, aber Grundschule beendet	101	0.2%
2	Abschluss einer Förderschule (Sonderschule, Hilfsschule)	7	0%
3	Volks- oder Hauptschule / Polytechn. Oberschule (8./9. Klasse)	1325	3%
4	Mittlere Reife, Realschule / MSA / Polytechn. Oberschule (10. Klasse)	538	1.2%
5	Fachhochschulreife	115	0.3%
6	Abitur, fachgebundene Hochschulreife / Erweiterte Oberschule (12. Klasse)	444	1%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.C	298	
Sysmiss		41535	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUFADE2: Father's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Studienabschluss**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2632 Invalid: 41755

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52DE2. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Germany 2)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Kein Hochschulabschluss	2160	4.9%
1	Zwischenprüfung, Vordiplom	4	0%
2	Diplom einer Berufsakademie (BA)	22	0%
3	Bachelor einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH), Berufsakademie	18	0%
4	Bachelor einer Universität; Kunst-, Musik-, techn., theol., päd. Hochschule	15	0%
5	Diplom einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH, auch frühere Ingenieurschule)	108	0.2%
6	Master einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH) (auch duale Hochschule BW)	14	0%
7	Master/Aufbaustudium Universität; künstl., techn., theol., päd. Hochschule	19	0%
8	Diplom, M.A., 1. StEx Universität; künstl., techn., theol., päd. Hochschule	220	0.5%
9	Promotion oder Habilitation	52	0.1%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.C	220	
Sysmiss		41535	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUFADE3: Father's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Ausbildungsabschluss

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 2550 Invalid: 41837

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52DE3. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Germany 3)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Kein beruflicher Ausbildungsabschluss	474	1.1%
1	Betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis; Teilfacharbeiterabschluss	76	0.2%
2	Berufsgrundbildungsjahr, Berufsfachschule (Grundkenntnisse), med. Hilfsberufe	22	0%
3	2- bis 3-jähriger Ausbildung an Schule d. Gesundheitswesens (z.B. Pflege)	24	0.1%
4	Berufsqual. Abschluss Berufsfachschule/ Kolleg (schul. Berufsausbildung)	40	0.1%
5	Abschluss einer Ausbildung zum Erzieher/zur Erzieherin	7	0%
6	Gewerbliche Lehre/duale Ausbildung in Industrie, Handwerk oder Landwirtschaft	1138	2.6%
7	Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre/duale Ausbildung (Kaufmannsgehilfenbrief)	229	0.5%
8	Laufbahnprüfung für den mittleren Dienst	54	0.1%
9	Abschluss einer 2. Berufsausbildung (berufliche Zweitausbildung)	12	0%
10	Meister-/Techniker-/gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss; VWA; Fachakademie (BY)	347	0.8%
11	Laufbahnprüfung für den gehobenen Dienst	49	0.1%
12	2. Staatsexamen	78	0.2%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	302	
Sysmiss		41535	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVFDEE: Father's highest level of education, Estonia**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1792 Invalid: 42595

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52EE. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Estonia)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Alghariduseta (alla 4 klassi)	75	0.2%

113	Lõpetatud algharidus (4-6 klassi)	290	0.7%
129	Kutseõpe ilma alghariduse lõpetamiseta	9	0%
213	Lõpetatud põhiharidus (7-9 klassi)	293	0.7%
229	Kutseharidus põhihariduse baasil õppekava alla 2 aasta	72	0.2%
313	Lõpetatud üldkeskharidus	235	0.5%
321	Kutseharidus põhihariduse baasil õppekava 2 aastat või enam	64	0.1%
323	Kutseharidus koos keskhariduse omandamisega või keskeri-/tehnikumiharidus pära	222	0.5%
423	Kutseharidus keskhariduse baasil, keskeriharidus või kutsekeskharidus keskharid	183	0.4%
520	Keskhariduse baasil kutsekõrgkooli, rakenduskõrgkooli diplomiõpe (kuni 2 aast	47	0.1%
610	Kutsekõrgharidus, rakenduskõrgharidus diplomiõpe või bakalaureus (3-4 aastat	38	0.1%
620	Ülikooli bakalaureusekraad (3-4 aastat õpinguid)	43	0.1%
710	Magistrikraad rakenduskõrgkoolist, kutsekõrgkoolist	15	0%
720	Magistrikraad (3+2, või 4+2, 5+4 süsteemi järgi, sh integreeritud bakalaureus	187	0.4%
800	Doktorikraad (sh kandidaadikraad)	18	0%
5555	Other	1	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	227	
Sysmiss		42368	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVFFES: Father's highest level of education, Spain**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 1839 Invalid: 42548

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52ES. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Spain)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nunca ha ido a la escuela (sin estudios)	235	0.5%
2	Menos de 5 años de escuela (estudios primarios sin completar)	374	0.8%

3	Antigua Educación Primaria (Certificado de Estudios Primarios)	520	1.2%
4	Hasta 5º de EGB	34	0.1%
5	Educación Primaria (LOGSE)	50	0.1%
6	Grado Elemental en Música y Danza	0	0%
7	Bachillerato elemental	71	0.2%
8	EGB	128	0.3%
9	ESO	14	0%
10	Bachillerato Superior, BUP	72	0.2%
11	PREU, COU	25	0.1%
12	Bachillerato (LOGSE)	14	0%
13	FP de iniciación	7	0%
14	Programas de Garantía Social, Programas de Cualificación Profesional Inicial (1	0%
15	FP Oficialía	13	0%
16	FP de 1er Grado (FP I)	22	0%
17	CF de Grado Medio (Técnico Medio)	9	0%
18	CF de Grado Medio en Artes Plásticas y Diseño	1	0%
19	Grado Medio en Música y Danza	0	0%
20	FP Maestría	15	0%
21	FP de 2º Grado (FP II)	32	0.1%
22	CF de Grado Superior (Técnico Superior)	12	0%
23	CF de Grado Superior en Escuelas de Arte	0	0%
24	Peritaje, antiguas escuelas de Enfermería, de Magisterio o de Asistente Social	15	0%
25	Diplomatura, Grado (Bolonia), Ingeniería o Arquitectura Técnica, 3 años de li	50	0.1%
26	Licenciatura, Máster (Bolonia), Ingeniería Superior, Arquitectura, Título Sup	111	0.3%
27	Doctorado	14	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	119	
Sysmiss		42429	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVDFDI: Father's highest level of education, Finland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1834 Invalid: 42553

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52FI. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Finland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Vähemmän kuin peruskoulun ala-aste tai vähemmän kuin peruskoulu	251	0.6%
2	Peruskoulun ala-aste, kansakoulu tai kansalaiskoulu	582	1.3%
3	Peruskoulun yläaste tai keskikoulu	110	0.2%
4	Lukio, ylioppilastutkinto	30	0.1%
5	Ammatillinen perustutkinto, ammattitutkinto	385	0.9%
6	Sekä ylioppilas-että ammattitutkinto	10	0%
7	Erikoisammattitutkinto	38	0.1%
8	Ammatillinen opistoasteen tutkinto	141	0.3%
9	Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto tai ammatillisen korkea-asteen tutkinto	67	0.2%
10	Alempi korkeakoulututkinto tai kandidaatin tutkinto	34	0.1%
11	Ylempi ammattikorkeakoulututkinto	25	0.1%
12	Ylempi korkeakoulututkinto	116	0.3%
13	Lisensiaatin tutkinto	13	0%
14	Tohtorin tutkinto	20	0%
5555	Other	12	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	91	
Sysmiss		42462	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVFDFR: Father's highest level of education, France**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1718 Invalid: 42669

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52FR. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (France)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A - Non scolarisé ou école primaire non achevée	113	0.3%
2	B - École primaire uniquement	255	0.6%
3	C - Certificat d'études primaires	471	1.1%
4	D - Scolarité suivie de la 6ème à la 3ème	40	0.1%
5	E - Brevet élémentaire, Brevet) d'étude du premier cycle, Brevet des collèg	88	0.2%
6	F - Scolarité suivie de la 2nde à la Terminale	17	0%
7	G - CAP, BEP, examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal	307	0.7%
8	H - Diplôme d'aide-soignante, auxiliaire de puériculture, aide médico-pédago	3	0%
9	I - Baccalauréat professionnel, Brevet de technicien	47	0.1%
10	J - Baccalauréat technologique, Baccalauréat de technicien, BEA, BEC, BEI, BES	22	0%
11	K - Baccalauréat général, Brevet supérieur	87	0.2%
12	L - Diplôme de la capacité en droit, Diplôme d'accès aux études universitai	5	0%
13	M - Diplôme de moniteur-éducateur, Educateur technique spécialisé, Brevet Pr	8	0%
14	N - Diplôme universitaire du premier cycle (DEUG), Classes préparatoires aux g	7	0%
15	O - Diplôme universitaire de technologie (DUT), Brevet de technicien supérieur	41	0.1%
16	P - Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique, Diplôme d'éducateur spécialisé, Dipl	14	0%
17	Q - Licence professionnelle	4	0%
18	R - Licence	15	0%
19	S - Diplôme d'école d'ingénieur	54	0.1%
20	T - DESS, Master deuxième année professionnel	15	0%
21	U - Maîtrise, CAPES, CRPE (professeur des écoles)	24	0.1%
22	V - DEA, DES, Master deuxième année recherche, Agrégation	9	0%
23	W - Diplômes professionnels supérieurs divers (notaire, architecte, vétérina	16	0%
24	X - Diplôme des grandes écoles (hors écoles d'ingénieur)	27	0.1%
25	Y - Doctorat en médecine ou équivalents (Médecine, Dentaire, Pharmacie, Vét	17	0%
26	Z - Doctorat	12	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	352	

Sysmiss		42317	
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QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUFBGB1: Father's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to 2 or more A-levels or**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1621 Invalid: 42766

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71a

LITERAL QUESTION

F52GB1. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (United Kingdom 1)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	2 or more A-levels or equivalent	255	0.6%
2	GNVQ Intermediate	18	0%
3	Vocational GCSE or equivalent	41	0.1%
4	5 or more GCSEs A*-C or equivalent	124	0.3%
5	1-4 GCSEs A*-C or equivalent	86	0.2%
6	Skills for Life (including Basic Skills, Key Skills, Entry Level Certificates)	30	0.1%
7	None of these	1067	2.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	338	
Sysmiss		42428	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUFAGB2: Father's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to Ph.D or equivalent**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1613 Invalid: 42774

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71a

LITERAL QUESTION

F52GB2. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (United Kingdom 2)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent	39	0.1%
2	Masters Degree, M.Phil, Post-Graduate Diplomas and Certificates	61	0.1%
3	5 year University/CNAA first Degree (MB, BDS, BV etc)	20	0%
4	3-4 year University/CNAA first Degree (BA, BSc., BEd., BEng. etc)	101	0.2%
5	Nursing certificate, Teacher training, HE Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher	71	0.2%
6	Foundation Degree (FdA, FdSc etc)	9	0%
7	Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent	39	0.1%
8	HE Access	0	0%
9	Vocational A-level (AVCE), GCE Applied A-level, NVQ/SVQ Level 3 GNVQ/SNVQ Advanc	36	0.1%
10	(Modern) Apprenticeship, Advanced (Modern) Apprenticeship, SVQ/NVQ/Key Skills Le	121	0.3%
11	None of these	1089	2.5%
5555	Other	27	0.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	346	
Sysmiss		42428	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDAGEFGB: Father's age when completed full time education, United Kingdom

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1487 Invalid: 42900

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F52GB3. How old was your father when he completed continuous full-time education? (United Kingdom)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	0%
5		1	0%
9		1	0%
10		5	0%
11		12	0%
12		30	0.1%
13		46	0.1%
14		448	1%
15		309	0.7%
16		272	0.6%
17		25	0.1%
18		112	0.3%
19		16	0%
20		28	0.1%
21		63	0.1%
22		38	0.1%
23		20	0%
24		17	0%
25		20	0%
26		6	0%
27		3	0%
28		6	0%
29		2	0%
30		3	0%
33		1	0%
95	Still at school	0	0%
96	Still at college or university	1	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	472	
Sysmiss		42428	

EDLVFDHU: Father's highest level of education, Hungary

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1467 Invalid: 42920

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52HU. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Hungary)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nem járt iskolába; 1-3 osztályos elemi iskola vagy azzal egyenértéku	31	0.1%
2	4-7 osztályos elemi iskola vagy azzal egyenértéku	200	0.5%
3	Befejezett általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértéku	315	0.7%
4	Szaktanásképzés, szakiskola	587	1.3%
5	10. évfolyamra épülő szakképzés	10	0%
6	Érettségi, befejezett szakközépiskola	105	0.2%
7	Érettségi, befejezett gimnázium	61	0.1%
8	Érettségire épülő felsőfokú nem akkreditált szakképzés, középfokú t	39	0.1%
9	Felsőfokú akkreditált szakképzés, felsőfokú technikum	17	0%
10	Felsőfokú diploma vagy felsőfokú alapképzési szak - BA /BSc	59	0.1%
11	Egyetemi alapképzési szak - BA /BSc	13	0%
12	Felsőfokú mesterképzési szak - MA/MSs	8	0%
13	Egyetemi diploma, vagy egyetemi mesterképzési szak MA / MSc	21	0%
14	Felsőfokú végzettség tudományos fokozattal	1	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	147	
Sysmiss		42773	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVFDIE: Father's highest level of education, Ireland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2520 Invalid: 41867

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52IE. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Ireland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Left school before finishing primary school; NFQ Level 1	511	1.2%
2	Left school after the end of primary school but before reaching the end of junio	774	1.7%
3	Junior Certificate; NFQ Level 3 (including Transition Year)	290	0.7%
4	Vocational NFQ Level 3 courses, certified by FETAC, e.g. Community training cent	63	0.1%
5	Vocational NFQ level 4 courses, e.g. FETAC specific skills courses	43	0.1%
6	Leaving Certificate Established (LCE); Leaving Certificate Vocational Programme	201	0.5%
7	Leaving Certificate Applied programme (LCA); NFQ levels 4-5	111	0.3%
8	Apprenticeship - FAS/SOLAS etc.	102	0.2%
9	Post-Leaving Certificate (PLC) courses (duration of 1 year); Teagasc and Failte	25	0.1%
10	Post-Leaving Certificate (PLC) courses of 2 or more years duration and NFQ level	22	0%
11	Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent	9	0%
12	Higher Certificate - NFQ level 6	54	0.1%
13	Diploma, now termed 'Ordinary level bachelor degree' - NFQ level 7	86	0.2%
14	Higher level/honours bachelor degree; NFQ level 8	86	0.2%
15	Higher/Graduate Diploma, NFQ level 8	41	0.1%
16	Post-graduate Diploma; NFQ level 9	30	0.1%
17	Masters Degree, M.Phil; NFQ level 9	47	0.1%
18	Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent; NFQ level 10	23	0.1%
5555	Other	2	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	237	
Sysmiss		41630	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUFBI1: Father's highest level of education, Israeli education, Israel

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 2223 Invalid: 42164

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52IL. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Israel 1)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not completed primary education	354	0.8%
2	Primary school	422	1%
3	Junior high school	211	0.5%
4	Secondary general school/Yeshiva high school WITHOUT a matriculation certificate	212	0.5%
5	Secondary school/Yeshiva high school WITH an academic matriculation certificate	147	0.3%
6	Vocational secondary school WITHOUT an academic matriculation certificate	63	0.1%
7	Apprenticeship & Industrial schools	12	0%
8	Secondary school WITH a vocational matriculation certificate	25	0.1%
9	Pre-academic preparatory programmes	4	0%
10	Post-secondary, non-tertiary (e.g. a technician diploma, practical nursing)	57	0.1%
11	Post-secondary, non-tertiary (e.g. a teaching diploma with no B.A.)	62	0.1%
12	B.A from an academic college, or a similar degree with academic diploma	77	0.2%
13	B.A from a university, or a similar degree that includes an academic diploma	145	0.3%
14	A master degree, M.A. from an academic college	25	0.1%
15	A master degree, M.A. from a university	53	0.1%
16	MD (e.g. D.M.D-Doctor of Dental Medicinae or D.V.M-Doctor of Veterinary Medicine)	12	0%
17	A doctoral degree, Ph.D. or similar	22	0%
18	Completion of religious (Ultra-Orthodox) Yeshiva	52	0.1%
4444	Education from the former Soviet Union	247	0.6%
5555	Other	21	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	334	
Sysmiss		41830	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUFAIL2: Father's highest level of education, Russian education, Israel**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 215 Invalid: 44172

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52IL. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Israel 2)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Incomplete primary education	13	0%
2	Completed 4 grades of primary school	22	0%
3	Incomplete secondary without professional education	11	0%
4	Primary professional without general secondary education	13	0%
5	Completed general secondary without professional education	12	0%
6	Completed general secondary & primary vocational education (vocational after jun	8	0%
7	Completed general secondary & primary vocational education (vocational after hig	15	0%
8	Completed general secondary & secondary professional education	25	0.1%
9	Bachelor degree after 4 years	38	0.1%
10	Completed academic education by 5-6 years system or Master degree	51	0.1%
11	Scientific degree (candidate, doctor of science)	5	0%
5555	Other	2	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	2342	
Sysmiss		41830	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVFDIS: Father's highest level of education, Iceland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 844 Invalid: 43543

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52IS. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Iceland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Barnaskólastigi ekki lokið	21	0%
2	Barnaskólapróf	80	0.2%
3	Unglingapróf	35	0.1%
4	Grunnskólapróf, gagnfræðapróf, landspróf	116	0.3%
5	Stutt starfsnám á framhaldsskólastigi	81	0.2%
6	Stúdentspróf, próf frá Háskólabrú, próf úr frumgreinadeild	22	0%
7	Iðnnám	104	0.2%
8	Lengra starfsnám á framhaldsskólastigi	24	0.1%
9	Starfsnám eftir lok framhaldsskólastigs	70	0.2%
10	Iðnmeistarar	121	0.3%
11	Stutt hagnýtt nám á háskólastigi, diplóma	7	0%
12	Stutt starfsnám á háskólastigi, grunndiplóma, 2-3 ár	17	0%
13	Grunnnám í háskóla BA/BS/Bes eða viðbótardiplóma	43	0.1%
14	Nám í háskóla sem er lengra en 4 ár en þó til 1. háskólagráðu	40	0.1%
15	Meistaránám MA/MS	46	0.1%
16	Doktorspróf PhD	15	0%
5555	Other	2	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	36	
Sysmiss		43507	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVFDIT: Father's highest level of education, Italy**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2448 Invalid: 41939

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructionsQUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ALL CARD 71LITERAL QUESTION
F52IT. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Italy)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Senza titolo	304	0.7%
2	Licenza elementare	860	1.9%
3	Avviamento professionale	86	0.2%
4	Licenza media	626	1.4%
5	Qualifica professionale post obbligo	32	0.1%
6	Diploma di qualifica professionale	84	0.2%
7	Diploma superiore tecnico o professionale	220	0.5%
8	Diploma liceale	101	0.2%
9	Specializzazione post diploma non universitaria	7	0%
10	Diploma universitario vecchio ordinamento	5	0%
11	Istruzione terziaria non universitaria (musica e arte)	2	0%
12	Laurea triennale	7	0%
13	Master primo livello	1	0%
14	Laurea vecchio ordinamento, magistrale o a ciclo unico	94	0.2%
15	Master secondo livello	0	0%
16	Specializzazioni post laurea magistrale (1 o 2 anni)	0	0%
17	Specializzazione post laurea magistrale (3 o 4 anni)	11	0%
18	Dottorato di ricerca	1	0%
5555	Other	7	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	178	
Sysmiss		41761	

QUESTION POST TEXT
Please use this card**EDLVFDLT: Father's highest level of education, Lithuania****Data file: ESS8e02_1**

Overview

Valid: 1783 Invalid: 42604

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52LT. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Lithuania)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not completed primary	74	0.2%
1	Primary	350	0.8%
2	Vocational (without completing basic)	98	0.2%
3	Basic (including youth, night schools)	171	0.4%
4	Vocational (completing basic)	75	0.2%
5	Vocational <2 years (after completing basic)	62	0.1%
6	Vocational >=2 years (after completing basic)	117	0.3%
7	Secondary (including gymnasiums, lyceums, night schools)	272	0.6%
8	Vocational (completing secondary)	107	0.2%
9	Vocational (after completing secondary)	72	0.2%
10	Higher vocational or special secondary (after completing basic)	97	0.2%
11	Higher vocational or special secondary (after completing secondary)	101	0.2%
12	Higher (non-university degree)	26	0.1%
13	Higher (university bachelor degree)	34	0.1%
14	Higher (integrated university studies degree or professional studies diploma)	109	0.2%
15	Higher (university master or residency studies degree)	13	0%
16	Doctoral or candidate of sciences degree	5	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	339	
Sysmiss		42265	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVFENL: Father's highest level of education, Netherlands**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1481 Invalid: 42906

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52NL. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Netherlands)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Basisschool niet afgemaakt	40	0.1%
2	Alleen basisschool afgemaakt	317	0.7%
3	LBO, VBO, LEAO, LTS ambachtsschool, huishoudschool, LHNO, VMBO (niveaus 1-3; bas	359	0.8%
4	MULO, ULO, MAVO, VMBO (niveau 4; theoretische leerweg); HAVO jaar 3-4; VWO jaar	157	0.4%
5	MBO niveau 1 afgemaakt (duur < 2 jaar)	25	0.1%
6	HAVO, MMS, MSVM afgemaakt	28	0.1%
7	VWO, HBS, atheneum, gymnasium afgemaakt	60	0.1%
8	KMBO, leerlingwezen, MEAO, MTS afgemaakt (duur 2-3 jaar)	15	0%
9	MBO niveau 2 en 3 afgemaakt (duur 2-3 jaar)	51	0.1%
10	MBO niveau 4 afgemaakt (duur 4 jaar)	97	0.2%
11	MBO-plus voor havisten	12	0%
12	propedeuse WO, OU-certificaat	1	0%
13	korte HBO-opleiding einddiploma (2 of 3 jaar)	24	0.1%
14	Bachelor HBO, kweekschool, PABO, conservatorium, MO-akten afgemaakt	100	0.2%
15	Bachelor universiteit afgemaakt	8	0%
16	HBO: Master's degree, tweede fase opleidingen; Post HBO-opleidingen, pre-master	70	0.2%
17	WO/universiteit: Master's degree, tweede fase opleidingen; ingenieur, meester, d	91	0.2%
18	Doctoraat / gepromoveerd	18	0%
5555	Other	8	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	200	
Sysmiss		42706	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVFDNO: Father's highest level of education, Norway**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1497 Invalid: 42890

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52NO. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Norway)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ingen fullført utdanning	17	0%
2	Barneskole (første del av obligatorisk utdanning)	110	0.2%
3	Ungdomsskole (grunnskole, 7-årig folkeskole, framhaldsskole, realskole)	410	0.9%
4	Vitnemål fra folkehøgskole	36	0.1%
5	Videregående avsluttende utdanning, allmennfaglige studieretninger/studieforber	107	0.2%
6	Videregående avsluttende utdanning, yrkesfaglige studieretninger/utdanningsprog	276	0.6%
7	Forkurs til universitet/høgskole som ikke gir studiepoeng	4	0%
8	Vitnemål fra påbygging til videregående utdanning (fagskoleutdanning, teknisk	91	0.2%
9	Universitet/høgskole, mindre enn 3 år, men minst 2 år (høgskolekandidat, 2-	70	0.2%
10	Fullført 3-4 årig utdanning fra høgskole (Bachelor-, cand.mag., lærerhøgsko	161	0.4%
11	Fullført 3-4 årig utdanning fra universitet (Bachelor, cand.mag.)	36	0.1%
12	Fullført 5-6 årig utdanning fra høgskole (master, hovedfag)	52	0.1%
13	Fullført 5-6 årig utdanning fra universitet (master, hovedfag), lengre profesj	95	0.2%
14	Forskernivå (Doktorgrad, Ph.d.)	23	0.1%
5555	Other	9	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	48	
Sysmiss		42842	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVFEPL: Father's highest level of education, Poland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1548 Invalid: 42839

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52PL. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Poland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nieukonczona szkoła podstawowa	77	0.2%
2	Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły podstawowej 6-klasowej (lub 4-klasowej przed woj	241	0.5%
3	Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły podstawowej 7 lub 8-klasowej	292	0.7%
4	Świadectwo ukończenia gimnazjum	4	0%
5	Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły zawodowej lub szkoły przysposobienia rolniczego	4	0%
6	Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły zasadniczej zawodowej lub szkoły przysposobieni	531	1.2%
7	Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły zasadniczej zawodowej (po gimnazjum)	8	0%
8	Świadectwo ukończenia liceum ogólnokształcącego bez matury	6	0%
9	Matura uzyskana po ukończeniu liceum ogólnokształcącego	27	0.1%
10	Świadectwo ukończenia średniej szkoły zawodowej (technikum, liceum zawodowe,	105	0.2%
11	Matura uzyskana po średniej szkole zawodowej (technikum, liceum zawodowe, liceu	113	0.3%
12	Dyplom technika lub świadectwo ukończenia szkoły pomaturalnej lub policealnej	12	0%
13	Dyplom ukończenia kolegium lub studium nauczycielskiego	4	0%
14	Dyplom licencjacki lub dyplom inżynierski	31	0.1%
15	Dyplom magistra lub dyplom lekarza	86	0.2%
16	Stopień naukowy doktora, doktora habilitowanego, lub tytuł profesora	7	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	146	
Sysmiss		42693	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVFDPT: Father's highest level of education, Portugal**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1147 Invalid: 43240

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52PT. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Portugal)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nenhum	213	0.5%
2	Ensino Básico 1 (até à 4ª classe, instrução primária (3º ou 4º ano))	556	1.3%
3	Ensino Básico 2 (preparatório, 5º e 6º anos/classe, 1º ciclo dos liceus/do	94	0.2%
4	Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 1. Atribuição de 'Diploma de qualifi	1	0%
5	Ensino Básico 3 (9º ano; 5º ano dos liceus; escola comercial/industrial; 2º	92	0.2%
6	Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 2. Atribuição de 'Diploma de qualifi	3	0%
7	Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 3 e 4. Atribuição de 'Diploma de qua	4	0%
8	Ensino Secundário - cursos científico-humanísticos (12º ano; 7º ano dos lic	69	0.2%
9	Ensino Secundário - cursos tecnológicos, artísticos especializados, ou profis	14	0%
10	Cursos de especialização tecnológica. Atribuição de 'Diploma de Especializa	6	0%
11	Ensino superior politécnico: bacharelato de 3 anos; Antigos cursos médios	10	0%
12	Ensino superior politécnico: licenciaturas de 3-4 anos curriculares; licenciatu	6	0%
13	Ensino superior universitário: licenciaturas de 3-4 anos curriculares; licencia	21	0%
14	Pós-graduação: especialização pós-licenciatura sem atribuição de grau ac	4	0%
15	Ensino superior universitário: licenciatura com mais de 4 anos curriculares; li	28	0.1%
16	Mestrado (inclui Mestrado Integrado)	9	0%
17	Doutoramento	6	0%
5555	Other	11	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	123	
Sysmiss		43117	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card

EDLVFDRU: Father's highest level of education, Russian Federation**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1965 Invalid: 42422

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52RU. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Russian Federation)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Voobshche ne uchilsya v shkole ili zakonchil lish' 1-2 klassa shkoly (nezakonche	79	0.2%
2	Zakonchil 3-7 klassov sredneyi shkoly, no ne poluchil attestata ob osnovnom obs	290	0.7%
3	Poluchil attestat ob osnovnom obshchem obrazovanii (7 klassov po sisteme do 1958	241	0.5%
4	Zakonchennoe srednyee obshcheye obrazovanie (10 let po staroi sisteme, 11 let p	184	0.4%
5	Nachal'noe professional'noe obrazovanie - zakonchil PTU, FZU, FZO, professional'	170	0.4%
6	Nachal'noe professional'noe obrazovanie - zakonchil PTU, professional'no - tehni	161	0.4%
7	Srednyee professional'noe obrazovanie - zakonchil tehnikum, uchilishche, kolledz	485	1.1%
8	Poluchil diplom bakalavra v vuze posle 4 let obucheniya po novoi dvuhstupenchat	18	0%
9	Poluchil diplom magistra v vuze posle dopolnitel'nyh 2 let obucheniya po novoi	4	0%
10	Zakonchennoe vysshnee obrazovanie po 5-6-letneyi sisteme (diplom spetsialista)	322	0.7%
11	Nauchnaya stepen' (kandidat, doktor nauk)	11	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	465	
Sysmiss		41957	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVFDSE: Father's highest level of education, Sweden**Data file: ESS8e02_1**

Overview

Valid: 1390 Invalid: 42997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52SE. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Sweden)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ej avslutad folkskola/grundskola skolår 1-6	250	0.6%
2	Avslutad Folkskola, Grundskolan skolår 7-8	342	0.8%
3	Avslutad Grundskola skolår 9	137	0.3%
4	Fackskola (1963-1970) - 2-årig gymnasielinje, 2-årig yrkesskola	99	0.2%
5	Studieförberedande gymnasieprogram (3 år)	23	0.1%
6	Gamla gymnasieutbildningar på två år	34	0.1%
7	Yrkesinriktade gymnasieprogram (3 år)	68	0.2%
8	4-årig gymnasielinje (före 1995)/Tekniskt basår	35	0.1%
9	Universitet/Högskola, 1 år, med examen	11	0%
10	Eftergymnasial utbildning, ej Universitet/Högskola, 1 år (t ex KY-utbildning,	63	0.1%
11	Universitet/Högskola, 2 år, med examen (högskoleexamen)	52	0.1%
12	2-3 år KY-utbildning, Eftergymnasial utbildning, ej Universitet/Högskola 3 år	33	0.1%
13	Kandidat och/eller yrkesexamen från Högskola, 3-4 år	51	0.1%
14	Kandidat och/eller yrkesexamen från Universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögskolan, 3	47	0.1%
15	Magisterexamen och/eller yrkesexamen från Högskola, >4 år	25	0.1%
16	Mastersexamen från Högskola	2	0%
17	Magisterexamen och/eller yrkesexamen från universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögsko	32	0.1%
18	Mastersexamen från Universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögskolan	28	0.1%
19	Forskarutbildning: Licentiatexamen	8	0%
20	Forskarutbildning: Doktorsexamen	28	0.1%
5555	Other	22	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	161	
Sysmiss		42836	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVFESI: Father's highest level of education, Slovenia**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1244 Invalid: 43143

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 71

LITERAL QUESTION

F52SI. What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? (Slovenia)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Brez šolske izobrazbe	16	0%
1	Nepopolna osnovnošolska izobrazba	91	0.2%
2	Osnovnošolska izobrazba	385	0.9%
3	Nižja ali srednja poklicna izobrazba	339	0.8%
4	Srednja strokovna izobrazba	207	0.5%
5	Srednja splošna izobrazba	42	0.1%
6	Višja strokovna izobrazba, višješolska izobrazba	59	0.1%
7	Visokošolska strokovna izobrazba	25	0.1%
8	Visokošolska univerzitetna izobrazba	53	0.1%
9	Bolonjski magisterij	1	0%
10	Specializacija	4	0%
11	Magisterij	11	0%
12	Doktorat	11	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	63	
Sysmiss		43080	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EMPRF14: Father's employment status when respondent 14**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 42703 Invalid: 1684

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F53. When you were 14, did your father work as an employee, was he self-employed, or was he not working then?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Employee	29295	66%
2	Self-employed	8595	19.4%
3	Not working	1631	3.7%
4	Father dead/absent	3182	7.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1684	

OCCF14B: Father's occupation when respondent 14**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 37526 Invalid: 6861

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 72

LITERAL QUESTION

F55. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes the sort of work he did when you were 14?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Professional and technical occupations	3917	8.8%
2	Higher administrator occupations	1989	4.5%
3	Clerical occupations	2109	4.8%
4	Sales occupations	2329	5.2%
5	Service occupations	2462	5.5%

6	Skilled worker	8256	18.6%
7	Semi-skilled worker	7041	15.9%
8	Unskilled worker	3667	8.3%
9	Farm worker	5756	13%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	6861	

QUESTION POST TEXT

CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY INTERVIEWER NOTE: Respondents must choose a category themselves. If necessary add: ?There is no right or wrong answer. Just choose the category you think fits best ".

EDULVLMB: Mother's highest level of education

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 41439 Invalid: 2948

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not completed ISCED level 1	3809	8.6%
113	ISCED 1, completed primary education	9394	21.2%
129	Vocational ISCED 2C < 2 years, no access ISCED 3	19	0%
212	General/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B, access ISCED 3 vocational	1838	4.1%
213	General ISCED 2A, access ISCED 3A general/all 3	6043	13.6%
221	Vocational ISCED 2C >= 2 years, no access ISCED 3	50	0.1%
222	Vocational ISCED 2A/2B, access ISCED 3 vocational	299	0.7%
223	Vocational ISCED 2, access ISCED 3 general/all	47	0.1%
229	Vocational ISCED 3C < 2 years, no access ISCED 5	978	2.2%
311	General ISCED 3 >=2 years, no access ISCED 5	312	0.7%
312	General ISCED 3A/3B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A	76	0.2%
313	General ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	2831	6.4%

321	Vocational ISCED 3C >= 2 years, no access ISCED 5	3000	6.8%
322	Vocational ISCED 3A, access ISCED 5B/ lower tier 5A	2458	5.5%
323	Vocational ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	2225	5%
412	General ISCED 4A/4B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A	13	0%
413	General ISCED 4A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	24	0.1%
421	ISCED 4 programmes without access ISCED 5	311	0.7%
422	Vocational ISCED 4A/4B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A	181	0.4%
423	Vocational ISCED 4A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	897	2%
510	ISCED 5A short, intermediate/academic/general tertiary below bachelor	132	0.3%
520	ISCED 5B short, advanced vocational qualifications	1911	4.3%
610	ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from lower tier tertiary	1058	2.4%
620	ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary	964	2.2%
710	ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from lower tier tertiary	256	0.6%
720	ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary	2067	4.7%
800	ISCED 6, doctoral degree	148	0.3%
5555	Other	98	0.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	2948	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EISCEDM: Mother's highest level of education, ES - ISCED**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 41439 Invalid: 2948

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F56. Generated variable: Mother's highest level of education, ES - ISCED

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not possible to harmonise into ES-ISCED	0	0%
1	ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary	13222	29.8%
2	ES-ISCED II, lower secondary	9255	20.9%
3	ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary	5770	13%

4	ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary	5132	11.6%
5	ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree	3469	7.8%
6	ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level	2022	4.6%
7	ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level	2471	5.6%
55	Other	98	0.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	2948	

EDLVMEAT: Mother's highest level of education, Austria

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1966 Invalid: 42421

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56AT. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Austria)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Kein Abschluss	25	0.1%
2	Volksschulabschluss	197	0.4%
3	Abschluss der Hauptschule, Neuen Mittelschule oder Volksschuloberstufe (8. Schul	585	1.3%
4	Abschluss der Polytechnischen Schule bzw.einer einjährigen mittleren Schule (9.	146	0.3%
5	Abschluss der AHS-Unterstufe (8. Schulstufe an einem Gymnasium)	22	0%
6	Lehrabschluss	626	1.4%
7	Abschluss Berufsbildende mittlere Schule (min.2-jährige, z.B. Handelsschule, Fa	156	0.4%
8	AHS-Matura (Gymnasium, inkl. Sonderform oder Studienberechtigungsprüfung)	42	0.1%
9	Diplom in Gesundheits- und Krankenpflege oder im medizinisch-technischen Fachdie	32	0.1%
10	BHS-Matura (HAK, HTL, HLW, BAKIP, inkl. Sonderformen und Berufsreifepfung)	32	0.1%
11	Kolleg-Diplom, Meister-Prüfung (Werkmeister, Bauhandwerker), Abschluss eines Un	10	0%
12	Diplom an pädagogischer Akademie, medizinischer Akademie, Sozialakademie	45	0.1%
13	Bachelor/ Bakkalaureat an einer Fachhochschule oder pädagogischen Hochschule	8	0%
14	Bachelor/ Bakkalaureat-Abschluss an einer Universität	2	0%
15	Diplomstudienabschluss/ Master an einer Fachhochschule	4	0%

16	Diplomstudienabschluss/ Master an einer Universität (inkl. Doktorat als Erstabs	20	0%
17	Postgraduale Universitätslehrgänge (aufbauend auf Diplomstudienabschluss, z.B.	1	0%
18	Abschluss mit Doktorat (aufbauend auf Diplomstudienabschluss: Dr., PhD)	10	0%
5555	Other	3	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	44	
Sysmiss		42377	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVMEBE: Mother's highest level of education, Belgium**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1633 Invalid: 42754

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56BE. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Belgium)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Niet voltooid lager onderwijs	190	0.4%
2	Getuigschrift Basisonderwijs	447	1%
3	Diploma van het lager beroepsonderwijs; Diploma van het lager technisch onderwij	148	0.3%
4	Getuigschrift van de eerste graad secundair onderwijs	130	0.3%
5	Studiegetuigschrift van het (hoger) secundair beroepsonderwijs (BSO) na 6 e jaar	67	0.2%
6	Studiegetuigschrift van het 7e jaar TSO, KSO of BSO; 4de graad BSO; Diploma Onde	15	0%
7	Diploma van het 7e jaar secundair beroepsonderwijs (BSO)	28	0.1%
8	Diploma van het (hoger) secundair technisch of kunst onderwijs (TSO of KSO)	73	0.2%
9	Diploma van het (hoger) algemeen secundair onderwijs (ASO)	188	0.4%
10	Secundair onderwijs voorbereidend jaar op het hoger onderwijs	9	0%
11	Certificaat van schakelprogramma of voorbereidingsprogramma	0	0%
12	Diploma hogescholenonderwijs van 1 cyclus: graduaat of professionele bachelor	220	0.5%
13	Universitair diploma van kandidaat of academische bachelor	17	0%

14	Diploma hogescholenonderwijs van 2 cycli: licentiaat of master; Diploma van indu	18	0%
15	Voortgezette opleiding volgend op hogescholenonderwijs van 2 cycli	4	0%
16	Universitair diploma van licentiaat of master; Diploma van doctor, ingenieur (un	55	0.1%
17	Master-na-master (universiteit); Postgraduaat; Gediplomeerde in de aanvullende s	9	0%
18	Doctoraat; post-doctoraat	4	0%
5555	Other	11	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	133	
Sysmiss		42621	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVMDCH: Mother's highest level of education, Switzerland**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 1457 Invalid: 42930

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56CH. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Switzerland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Incompleted primary school	41	0.1%
2	Primary school	201	0.5%
3	Secondary education (first stage)	312	0.7%
4	Additional year of secondary education, preparation for vocational training	79	0.2%
5	General training school (2-3 years)	41	0.1%
6	Baccalaureate preparing for university	27	0.1%
7	Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccalaureate	1	0%
8	Diploma for teaching in primary school or preprimary school	39	0.1%
9	Vocational baccalaureate	13	0%
10	Vocational baccalaureate for adults	5	0%
11	Elementary vocational training (enterprise and school, 1-2 year)	81	0.2%

12	Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system, 3-4 years)	458	1%
13	Second vocational training (or apprenticeship as second education)	7	0%
14	Advanced vocational qualification (specialization exam, federal certificate or d	14	0%
15	Higher vocational training (diploma in domains such as technical, administration	29	0.1%
16	Higher vocational training (diploma of some specific high schools having obtaine	16	0%
17	University of applied science and pedagogical university (Bachelor)	13	0%
18	University of applied science and pedagogical university (Master)	16	0%
19	University diploma (intermediary level)	4	0%
20	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Bachelor and short u	12	0%
21	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (degree requiring mor	16	0%
22	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Master)	21	0%
23	Doctoral degree	5	0%
5555	Other	6	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	68	
Sysmiss		42862	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVMDCZ: Mother's highest level of education, Czechia**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2225 Invalid: 42162

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56CZ. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Czech Republic)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nedokončené základní vzdělání, neukončený 1. stupeň školní docházky	7	0%
2	Nedokončené základní vzdělání (5 nebo více let školní docházky, dokon	36	0.1%
3	Základní vzdělání (měšťanská škola)	457	1%
4	Střední vzdělání s výučním listem, Střední vzdělání bez maturity	814	1.8%

5	Stredoškolské vzdelání bez maturity (záverečná zkouška) po níž nás	119	0.3%
6	Vyucení s maturitou, Úplné strední odborné vzdelání s maturitou	311	0.7%
7	Strední vzdelání s maturitou následované studiem s maturitou (nástavba,	153	0.3%
8	Strední všeobecné vzdelání s maturitou (gymnázia)	160	0.4%
9	Pomaturitní vzdelání s diplomem: Vyšší odborná škola (DiS), 5. a 6. ro	22	0%
10	Vysokoškolské bakalářské vzdelání	23	0.1%
11	Vysokoškolské magisterské vzdelání (Mgr., Ing., Ing. arch., MUDr., MDDr.,	118	0.3%
12	Vedecká výchova, postgraduální vzdelání (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc., ...)	5	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	44	
Sysmiss		42118	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUMBDE1: Mother's highest level of education, Germany: höchster allgemeinbildender Schul

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 2674 Invalid: 41713

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56DE1. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Germany 1)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Grundschule nicht beendet	46	0.1%
1	(Noch) kein Schulabschluss, aber Grundschule beendet	120	0.3%
2	Abschluss einer Förderschule (Sonderschule, Hilfsschule)	6	0%
3	Volks- oder Hauptschule / Polytechn. Oberschule (8./9. Klasse)	1414	3.2%
4	Mittlere Reife, Realschule / MSA / Polytechn. Oberschule (10. Klasse)	698	1.6%
5	Fachhochschulreife	64	0.1%
6	Abitur, fachgebundene Hochschulreife / Erweiterte Oberschule (12. Klasse)	326	0.7%
5555	Other	0	0%

2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.C	178	
Sysmiss		41535	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUMADE2: Mother's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Studienabschluss**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2723 Invalid: 41664

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56DE2. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Germany 2)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Kein Hochschulabschluss	2476	5.6%
1	Zwischenprüfung, Vordiplom	1	0%
2	Diplom einer Berufsakademie (BA)	14	0%
3	Bachelor einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH), Berufsakademie	8	0%
4	Bachelor einer Universität; Kunst-, Musik-, techn., theol., päd. Hochschule	16	0%
5	Diplom einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH, auch frühere Ingenieurschule)	42	0.1%
6	Master einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH) (auch duale Hochschule BW)	2	0%
7	Master/Aufbaustudium Universität; künstl., techn., theol., päd. Hochschule	14	0%
8	Diplom, M.A., 1. StEx Universität; künstl., techn., theol., päd. Hochschule	138	0.3%
9	Promotion oder Habilitation	12	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.C	129	
Sysmiss		41535	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUMADE3: Mother's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Ausbildungsabschluss

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 2623 Invalid: 41764

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F56DE3. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Germany 3)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Kein beruflicher Ausbildungsabschluss	856	1.9%
1	Betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis; Teilfacharbeiterabschluss	113	0.3%
2	Berufsgrundbildungsjahr, Berufsfachschule (Grundkenntnisse), med. Hilfsberufe	46	0.1%
3	2- bis 3-jähriger Ausbildung an Schule d. Gesundheitswesens (z.B. Pflege)	157	0.4%
4	Berufsqual. Abschluss Berufsfachschule/ Kolleg (schul. Berufsausbildung)	68	0.2%
5	Abschluss einer Ausbildung zum Erzieher/zur Erzieherin	81	0.2%
6	Gewerbliche Lehre/duale Ausbildung in Industrie, Handwerk oder Landwirtschaft	612	1.4%
7	Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre/duale Ausbildung (Kaufmannsgehilfenbrief)	556	1.3%
8	Laufbahnprüfung für den mittleren Dienst	25	0.1%
9	Abschluss einer 2. Berufsausbildung (berufliche Zweitausbildung)	11	0%
10	Meister-/Techniker-/gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss; VWA; Fachakademie (BY)	44	0.1%
11	Laufbahnprüfung für den gehobenen Dienst	3	0%
12	2. Staatsexamen	51	0.1%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	229	
Sysmiss		41535	

EDLVMDEE: Mother's highest level of education, Estonia

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1938 Invalid: 42449

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56EE. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Estonia)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Alghariduseta (alla 4 klassi)	75	0.2%
113	Lõpetatud algharidus (4-6 klassi)	291	0.7%
129	Kutseõpe ilma alghariduse lõpetamiseta	6	0%
213	Lõpetatud põhiharidus (7-9 klassi)	330	0.7%
229	Kutseharidus põhihariduse baasil õppekava alla 2 aasta	51	0.1%
313	Lõpetatud üldkeskharidus	304	0.7%
321	Kutseharidus põhihariduse baasil õppekava 2 aastat või enam	46	0.1%
323	Kutseharidus koos keskhariduse omandamisega või keskeri-/tehnikumiharidus pära	196	0.4%
423	Kutseharidus keskhariduse baasil, keskeriharidus või kutsekeskharidus keskharid	244	0.5%
520	Keskhariduse baasil kutsekõrgkooli, rakenduskõrgkooli diplomiõpe (kuni 2 aast	50	0.1%
610	Kutsekõrgharidus, rakenduskõrgharidus diplomiõpe või bakalaureus (3-4 aastat	55	0.1%
620	Ülikooli bakalaureusekraad (3-4 aastat õpinguid)	58	0.1%
710	Magistrikraad rakenduskõrgkoolist, kutsekõrgkoolist	21	0%
720	Magistrikraad (3+2, või 4+2, 5+4 süsteemi järgi, sh integreeritud bakalaureus	201	0.5%
800	Doktorikraad (sh kandidaadikraad)	9	0%
5555	Other	1	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	81	
Sysmiss		42368	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVMFES: Mother's highest level of education, Spain**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1889 Invalid: 42498

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56ES. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Spain)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nunca ha ido a la escuela (sin estudios)	286	0.6%
2	Menos de 5 años de escuela (estudios primarios sin completar)	396	0.9%
3	Antigua Educación Primaria (Certificado de Estudios Primarios)	561	1.3%
4	Hasta 5º de EGB	28	0.1%
5	Educación Primaria (LOGSE)	62	0.1%
6	Grado Elemental en Música y Danza	2	0%
7	Bachillerato elemental	59	0.1%
8	EGB	140	0.3%
9	ESO	22	0%
10	Bachillerato Superior, BUP	72	0.2%
11	PREU, COU	25	0.1%
12	Bachillerato (LOGSE)	8	0%
13	FP de iniciación	2	0%
14	Programas de Garantía Social, Programas de Cualificación Profesional Inicial (0	0%
15	FP Oficialía	7	0%
16	FP de 1er Grado (FP I)	30	0.1%
17	CF de Grado Medio (Técnico Medio)	8	0%
18	CF de Grado Medio en Artes Plásticas y Diseño	1	0%
19	Grado Medio en Música y Danza	0	0%
20	FP Maestría	2	0%
21	FP de 2º Grado (FP II)	19	0%
22	CF de Grado Superior (Técnico Superior)	6	0%
23	CF de Grado Superior en Escuelas de Arte	2	0%
24	Peritaje, antiguas escuelas de Enfermería, de Magisterio o de Asistente Social	20	0%
25	Diplomatura, Grado (Bolonia), Ingeniería o Arquitectura Técnica, 3 años de li	58	0.1%
26	Licenciatura, Máster (Bolonia), Ingeniería Superior, Arquitectura, Título Sup	68	0.2%
27	Doctorado	4	0%
5555	Other	1	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%

10001	.D	69	
Sysmiss		42429	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVMDFI: Mother's highest level of education, Finland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1877 Invalid: 42510

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56FI. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Finland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Vähemmän kuin peruskoulun ala-aste tai vähemmän kuin peruskoulu	236	0.5%
2	Peruskoulun ala-aste, kansakoulu tai kansalaiskoulu	610	1.4%
3	Peruskoulun yläaste tai keskikoulu	118	0.3%
4	Lukio, ylioppilastutkinto	67	0.2%
5	Ammatillinen perustutkinto, ammattitutkinto	374	0.8%
6	Sekä ylioppilas-että ammattitutkinto	22	0%
7	Erikoisammattitutkinto	34	0.1%
8	Ammatillinen opistoasteen tutkinto	141	0.3%
9	Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto tai ammatillisen korkea-asteen tutkinto	64	0.1%
10	Alempi korkeakoulututkinto tai kandidaatin tutkinto	53	0.1%
11	Ylempi ammattikorkeakoulututkinto	32	0.1%
12	Ylempi korkeakoulututkinto	98	0.2%
13	Lisensiaatin tutkinto	15	0%
14	Tohtorin tutkinto	7	0%
5555	Other	6	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	48	
Sysmiss		42462	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVMDFR: Mother's highest level of education, France

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1812 Invalid: 42575

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56FR. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (France)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A - Non scolarisé ou école primaire non achevée	133	0.3%
2	B - École primaire uniquement	327	0.7%
3	C - Certificat d'études primaires	513	1.2%
4	D - Scolarité suivie de la 6ème à la 3ème	46	0.1%
5	E - Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycle, Brevet des collèg	119	0.3%
6	F - Scolarité suivie de la 2nde à la Terminale	25	0.1%
7	G - CAP, BEP, examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal	229	0.5%
8	H - Diplôme d'aide-soignante, auxiliaire de puériculture, aide médico-pédago	37	0.1%
9	I - Baccalauréat professionnel, Brevet de technicien	32	0.1%
10	J - Baccalauréat technologique, Baccalauréat de technicien, BEA, BEC, BEI, BES	18	0%
11	K - Baccalauréat général, Brevet supérieur	123	0.3%
12	L - Diplôme de la capacité en droit, Diplôme d'accès aux études universitai	1	0%
13	M - Diplôme de moniteur-éducateur, Educateur technique spécialisé, Brevet Pr	8	0%
14	N - Diplôme universitaire du premier cycle (DEUG), Classes préparatoires aux g	8	0%
15	O - Diplôme universitaire de technologie (DUT), Brevet de technicien supérieur	35	0.1%
16	P - Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique, Diplôme d'éducateur spécialisé, Dipl	65	0.1%
17	Q - Licence professionnelle	7	0%
18	R - Licence	17	0%
19	S - Diplôme d'école d'ingénieur	1	0%
20	T - DESS, Master deuxième année professionnel	5	0%
21	U - Maîtrise, CAPES, CRPE (professeur des écoles)	32	0.1%
22	V - DEA, DES, Master deuxième année recherche, Agrégation	10	0%
23	W - Diplômes professionnels supérieurs divers (notaire, architecte, vétérina	6	0%

24	X - Diplôme des grandes écoles (hors écoles d'ingénieur)	4	0%
25	Y - Doctorat en médecine ou équivalents (Médecine, Dentaire, Pharmacie, Vét	6	0%
26	Z - Doctorat	5	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	258	
Sysmiss		42317	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUMBGB1: Mother's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to 2 or more A-levels or**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1689 Invalid: 42698

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73a

LITERAL QUESTION

F56GB1. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (United Kingdom 1)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	2 or more A-levels or equivalent	222	0.5%
2	GNVQ Intermediate	27	0.1%
3	Vocational GCSE or equivalent	39	0.1%
4	5 or more GCSEs A*-C or equivalent	194	0.4%
5	1-4 GCSEs A*-C or equivalent	107	0.2%
6	Skills for Life (including Basic Skills, Key Skills, Entry Level Certificates)	22	0%
7	None of these	1078	2.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	270	
Sysmiss		42428	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUMAGB2: Mother's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to Ph.D or equivalent

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1689 Invalid: 42698

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73b

LITERAL QUESTION

F56GB2. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (United Kingdom 2)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent	26	0.1%
2	Masters Degree, M.Phil, Post-Graduate Diplomas and Certificates	35	0.1%
3	5 year University/CNAA first Degree (MB, BDS, BV etc)	21	0%
4	3-4 year University/CNAA first Degree (BA, BSc., BEd., BEng. etc)	77	0.2%
5	Nursing certificate, Teacher training, HE Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher	124	0.3%
6	Foundation Degree (FdA, FdSc etc)	10	0%
7	Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent	21	0%
8	HE Access	1	0%
9	Vocational A-level (AVCE), GCE Applied A-level, NVQ/SVQ Level 3 GNVQ/SNVQ Advanc	64	0.1%
10	(Modern) Apprenticeship, Advanced (Modern) Apprenticeship, SVQ/NVQ/Key Skills Le	58	0.1%
11	None of these	1234	2.8%
5555	Other	18	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.D	270	
Sysmiss		42428	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDAGEMGB: Mother's age when completed full time education, United Kingdom

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1552 Invalid: 42835

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F56GB3. How old was your mother when she completed continuous full-time education? (United Kingdom)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	0%
2		2	0%
5		1	0%
8		2	0%
10		3	0%
11		16	0%
12		14	0%
13		28	0.1%
14		433	1%
15		332	0.7%
16		358	0.8%
17		44	0.1%
18		121	0.3%
19		18	0%
20		38	0.1%
21		63	0.1%
22		38	0.1%
23		12	0%
24		9	0%
25		8	0%
26		4	0%
27		2	0%
28		2	0%
29		1	0%
50		1	0%
70		1	0%
95	Still at school	0	0%
96	Still at college or university	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%

2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	407	
Sysmiss		42428	

EDLVMDHU: Mother's highest level of education, Hungary

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1519 Invalid: 42868

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56HU. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Hungary)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nem járt iskolába; 1-3 osztályos elemi iskola vagy azzal egyenértéku	48	0.1%
2	4-7 osztályos elemi iskola vagy azzal egyenértéku	236	0.5%
3	Befejezett általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértéku	464	1%
4	Szakmunkásképző, szakiskola	380	0.9%
5	10. évfolyamra épülő szakképzés	11	0%
6	Érettségi, befejezett szakközépiskola	157	0.4%
7	Érettségi, befejezett gimnázium	113	0.3%
8	Érettségire épülő felsőfokra nem akkreditált szakképzés, középfokú t	25	0.1%
9	Felsőfokú akkreditált szakképzés, felsőfokú technikum	13	0%
10	Foiskolai diploma vagy foiskolai alapképzési szak - BA /BSc	48	0.1%
11	Egyetemi alapképzési szak - BA /BSc	5	0%
12	Foiskolai mesterképzési szak - MA/MSs	8	0%
13	Egyetemi diploma, vagy egyetemi mesterképzési szak MA / MSc	11	0%
14	Felsőfokú végzettség tudományos fokozattal	0	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	95	
Sysmiss		42773	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVMDIE: Mother's highest level of education, Ireland

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 2534 Invalid: 41853

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56IE. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Ireland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Left school before finishing primary school; NFQ Level 1	454	1%
2	Left school after the end of primary school but before reaching the end of junio	733	1.7%
3	Junior Certificate; NFQ Level 3 (including Transition Year)	363	0.8%
4	Vocational NFQ Level 3 courses, certified by FETAC, e.g. Community training cent	54	0.1%
5	Vocational NFQ level 4 courses, e.g. FETAC specific skills courses	26	0.1%
6	Leaving Certificate Established (LCE); Leaving Certificate Vocational Programme	304	0.7%
7	Leaving Certificate Applied programme (LCA); NFQ levels 4-5	115	0.3%
8	Apprenticeship - FAS/SOLAS etc.	24	0.1%
9	Post-Leaving Certificate (PLC) courses (duration of 1 year); Teagasc and Failte	38	0.1%
10	Post-Leaving Certificate (PLC) courses of 2 or more years duration and NFQ level	43	0.1%
11	Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent	9	0%
12	Higher Certificate - NFQ level 6	74	0.2%
13	Diploma, now termed 'Ordinary level bachelor degree' - NFQ level 7	112	0.3%
14	Higher level/honours bachelor degree; NFQ level 8	82	0.2%
15	Higher/Graduate Diploma, NFQ level 8	35	0.1%
16	Post-graduate Diploma; NFQ level 9	38	0.1%
17	Masters Degree, M.Phil; NFQ level 9	24	0.1%
18	Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent; NFQ level 10	6	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	223	

Sysmiss

41630

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUMBIL1: Mother's highest level of education, Israeli education, Israel**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2356 Invalid: 42031

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F561L. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Israel 1)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not completed primary education	495	1.1%
2	Primary school	434	1%
3	Junior high school	185	0.4%
4	Secondary general school/Yeshiva high school WITHOUT a matriculation certificate	214	0.5%
5	Secondary school/Yeshiva high school WITH an academic matriculation certificate	196	0.4%
6	Vocational secondary school WITHOUT an academic matriculation certificate	57	0.1%
7	Apprenticeship & Industrial schools	8	0%
8	Secondary school WITH a vocational matriculation certificate	17	0%
9	Pre-academic preparatory programmes	3	0%
10	Post-secondary, non-tertiary (e.g. a technician diploma, practical nursing)	64	0.1%
11	Post-secondary, non-tertiary (e.g. a teaching diploma with no B.A.)	117	0.3%
12	B.A from an academic college, or a similar degree with academic diploma	107	0.2%
13	B.A from a university, or a similar degree that includes an academic diploma	107	0.2%
14	A master degree, M.A. from an academic college	17	0%
15	A master degree, M.A. from a university	57	0.1%
16	MD (e.g. D.M.D-Doctor of Dental Medicinæ or D.V.M-Doctor of Veterinary Medicine)	8	0%
17	A doctoral degree, Ph.D. or similar	9	0%
18	Completion of religious (Ultra-Orthodox) Yeshiva	0	0%
4444	Education from the former Soviet Union	252	0.6%
5555	Other	9	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%

2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	201	
Sysmiss		41830	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDUMAIL2: Mother's highest level of education, Russian education, Israel**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 229 Invalid: 44158

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56IL. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Israel 2)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Incomplete primary education	15	0%
2	Completed 4 grades of primary school	22	0%
3	Incomplete secondary without professional education	7	0%
4	Primary professional without general secondary education	3	0%
5	Completed general secondary without professional education	12	0%
6	Completed general secondary & primary vocational education (vocational after jun	16	0%
7	Completed general secondary & primary vocational education (vocational after hig	22	0%
8	Completed general secondary & secondary professional education	40	0.1%
9	Bachelor degree after 4 years	38	0.1%
10	Completed academic education by 5-6 years system or Master degree	46	0.1%
11	Scientific degree (candidate, doctor of science)	7	0%
5555	Other	1	0%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	2328	
Sysmiss		41830	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVMDIS: Mother's highest level of education, Iceland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 857 Invalid: 43530

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56IS. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Iceland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Barnaskólastigi ekki lokið	17	0%
2	Barnaskólapróf	105	0.2%
3	Unglingapróf	54	0.1%
4	Grunnskólapróf, gagnfræðapróf, landspróf	217	0.5%
5	Stutt starfsnám á framhaldsskólastigi	143	0.3%
6	Stúdentspróf, próf frá Háskólabrú, próf úr frumgreinadeild	41	0.1%
7	Iðnnám	13	0%
8	Lengra starfsnám á framhaldsskólastigi	55	0.1%
9	Starfsnám eftir lok framhaldsskólastigs	21	0%
10	Iðnmeistarar	10	0%
11	Stutt hagnýtt nám á háskólastigi, diplóma	16	0%
12	Stutt starfsnám á háskólastigi, grunndiplóma, 2-3 ár	14	0%
13	Grunnnám í háskóla BA/BS/Bes eða viðbótardiplóma	79	0.2%
14	Nám í háskóla sem er lengra en 4 ár en þó til 1. háskólagráðu	24	0.1%
15	Meistaránám MA/MS	45	0.1%
16	Doktorspróf PhD	3	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	23	
Sysmiss		43507	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVMDIT: Mother's highest level of education, Italy**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 2476 Invalid: 41911

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56IT. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Italy)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Senza titolo	379	0.9%
2	Licenza elementare	927	2.1%
3	Avviamento professionale	37	0.1%
4	Licenza media	610	1.4%
5	Qualifica professionale post obbligo	26	0.1%
6	Diploma di qualifica professionale	74	0.2%
7	Diploma superiore tecnico o professionale	166	0.4%
8	Diploma liceale	166	0.4%
9	Specializzazione post diploma non universitaria	5	0%
10	Diploma universitario vecchio ordinamento	7	0%
11	Istruzione terziaria non universitaria (musica e arte)	2	0%
12	Laurea triennale	6	0%
13	Master primo livello	2	0%
14	Laurea vecchio ordinamento, magistrale o a ciclo unico	66	0.1%
15	Master secondo livello	0	0%
16	Specializzazioni post laurea magistrale (1 o 2 anni)	0	0%
17	Specializzazione post laurea magistrale (3 o 4 anni)	2	0%
18	Dottorato di ricerca	0	0%
5555	Other	1	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	150	

Sysmiss

41761

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVMDLT: Mother's highest level of education, Lithuania**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1931 Invalid: 42456

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56LT. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Lithuania)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not completed primary	78	0.2%
1	Primary	375	0.8%
2	Vocational (without completing basic)	50	0.1%
3	Basic (including youth, night schools)	188	0.4%
4	Vocational (completing basic)	47	0.1%
5	Vocational <2 years (after completing basic)	48	0.1%
6	Vocational >=2 years (after completing basic)	87	0.2%
7	Secondary (including gymnasiums, lyceums, night schools)	326	0.7%
8	Vocational (completing secondary)	79	0.2%
9	Vocational (after completing secondary)	118	0.3%
10	Higher vocational or special secondary (after completing basic)	127	0.3%
11	Higher vocational or special secondary (after completing secondary)	154	0.3%
12	Higher (non-university degree)	56	0.1%
13	Higher (university bachelor degree)	37	0.1%
14	Higher (integrated university studies degree or professional studies diploma)	140	0.3%
15	Higher (university master or residency studies degree)	21	0%
16	Doctoral or candidate of sciences degree	0	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%

101	.C	191	
Sysmiss		42265	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVMENL: Mother's highest level of education, Netherlands**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1538 Invalid: 42849

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56NL. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Netherlands)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Basisschool niet afgemaakt	34	0.1%
2	Alleen basisschool afgemaakt	431	1%
3	LBO, VBO, LEAO, LTS ambachtsschool, huishoudschool, LHNO, VMBO (niveaus 1-3; bas	417	0.9%
4	MULO, ULO, MAVO, VMBO (niveau 4; theoretische leerweg); HAVO jaar 3-4; VWO jaar	219	0.5%
5	MBO niveau 1 afgemaakt (duur < 2 jaar)	15	0%
6	HAVO, MMS, MSVM afgemaakt	33	0.1%
7	VWO, HBS, atheneum, gymnasium afgemaakt	28	0.1%
8	KMBO, leerlingwezen, MEAO, MTS afgemaakt (duur 2-3 jaar)	8	0%
9	MBO niveau 2 en 3 afgemaakt (duur 2-3 jaar)	45	0.1%
10	MBO niveau 4 afgemaakt (duur 4 jaar)	81	0.2%
11	MBO-plus voor havisten	13	0%
12	propedeuse WO, OU-certificaat	2	0%
13	korte HBO-opleiding einddiploma (2 of 3 jaar)	20	0%
14	Bachelor HBO, kweekschool, PABO, conservatorium, MO-akten afgemaakt	84	0.2%
15	Bachelor universiteit afgemaakt	3	0%
16	HBO: Master's degree, tweede fase opleidingen; Post HBO-opleidingen, pre-master	54	0.1%
17	WO/universiteit: Master's degree, tweede fase opleidingen; ingenieur, meester, d	40	0.1%
18	Doctoraat / gepromoveerd	2	0%
5555	Other	9	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%

2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	143	
Sysmiss		42706	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVMDNO: Mother's highest level of education, Norway**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1516 Invalid: 42871

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56NO. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Norway)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ingen fullført utdanning	32	0.1%
2	Barneskole (første del av obligatorisk utdanning)	119	0.3%
3	Ungdomsskole (grunnskole, 7-årig folkeskole, framhaldsskole, realskole)	470	1.1%
4	Vitnemål fra folkehøgskole	76	0.2%
5	Videregående avsluttende utdanning, allmennfaglige studieretninger/studieforber	152	0.3%
6	Videregående avsluttende utdanning, yrkesfaglige studieretninger/utdanningsprog	213	0.5%
7	Forkurs til universitet/høgskole som ikke gir studiepoeng	1	0%
8	Vitnemål fra påbygging til videregående utdanning (fagskoleutdanning, teknisk	38	0.1%
9	Universitet/høgskole, mindre enn 3 år, men minst 2 år (høgskolekandidat, 2-	84	0.2%
10	Fullført 3-4 årig utdanning fra høgskole (Bachelor-, cand.mag., lærerhøgsko	186	0.4%
11	Fullført 3-4 årig utdanning fra universitet (Bachelor, cand.mag.)	53	0.1%
12	Fullført 5-6 årig utdanning fra høgskole (master, hovedfag)	39	0.1%
13	Fullført 5-6 årig utdanning fra universitet (master, hovedfag), lengre profesj	39	0.1%
14	Forskernivå (Doktorgrad, Ph.d.)	9	0%
5555	Other	5	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%

10001	.C	29	
Sysmiss		42842	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVMEPL: Mother's highest level of education, Poland**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1600 Invalid: 42787

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56PL. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Poland)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nieukonczona szkoła podstawowa	82	0.2%
2	Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły podstawowej 6-klasowej (lub 4-klasowej przed woj	266	0.6%
3	Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły podstawowej 7 lub 8-klasowej	404	0.9%
4	Świadectwo ukończenia gimnazjum	1	0%
5	Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły zawodowej lub szkoły przysposobienia rolniczego	9	0%
6	Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły zasadniczej zawodowej lub szkoły przysposobieni	345	0.8%
7	Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły zasadniczej zawodowej (po gimnazjum)	6	0%
8	Świadectwo ukończenia liceum ogólnokształcącego bez matury	26	0.1%
9	Matura uzyskana po ukończeniu liceum ogólnokształcącego	97	0.2%
10	Świadectwo ukończenia średniej szkoły zawodowej (technikum, liceum zawodowe,	69	0.2%
11	Matura uzyskana po średniej szkole zawodowej (technikum, liceum zawodowe, liceu	118	0.3%
12	Dyplom technika lub świadectwo ukończenia szkoły pomaturalnej lub policealnej	43	0.1%
13	Dyplom ukończenia kolegium lub studium nauczycielskiego	12	0%
14	Dyplom licencjacki lub dyplom inżynierski	20	0%
15	Dyplom magistra lub dyplom lekarza	101	0.2%
16	Stopień naukowy doktora, doktora habilitowanego, lub tytuł profesora	1	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%

101	.D	94	
Sysmiss		42693	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EDLVMDPT: Mother's highest level of education, Portugal**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1208 Invalid: 43179

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56PT. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Portugal)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nenhum	332	0.7%
2	Ensino Básico 1 (até à 4ª classe, instrução primária (3º ou 4º ano))	516	1.2%
3	Ensino Básico 2 (preparatório, 5º e 6º anos/classe, 1º ciclo dos liceus/do	86	0.2%
4	Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 1. Atribuição de 'Diploma de qualifi	2	0%
5	Ensino Básico 3 (9º ano; 5º ano dos liceus; escola comercial/industrial; 2º	81	0.2%
6	Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 2. Atribuição de 'Diploma de qualifi	4	0%
7	Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 3 e 4. Atribuição de 'Diploma de qua	8	0%
8	Ensino Secundário - cursos científico-humanísticos (12º ano; 7º ano dos lic	65	0.1%
9	Ensino Secundário - cursos tecnológicos, artísticos especializados, ou profis	16	0%
10	Cursos de especialização tecnológica. Atribuição de 'Diploma de Especializa	6	0%
11	Ensino superior politécnico: bacharelato de 3 anos; Antigos cursos médios	20	0%
12	Ensino superior politécnico: licenciaturas de 3-4 anos curriculares; licenciatu	6	0%
13	Ensino superior universitário: licenciaturas de 3-4 anos curriculares; licencia	16	0%
14	Pós-graduação: especialização pós-licenciatura sem atribuição de grau ac	3	0%
15	Ensino superior universitário: licenciatura com mais de 4 anos curriculares; li	29	0.1%
16	Mestrado (inclui Mestrado Integrado)	8	0%
17	Doutoramento	4	0%
5555	Other	6	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%

2147483625	No answer	0	0%
10001	.C	62	
Sysmiss		43117	

QUESTION POST TEXT
Please use this card

EDLVMDRU: Mother's highest level of education, Russian Federation

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 2153 Invalid: 42234

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56RU. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Russian Federation)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Voobshche ne uchilsya v shkole ili zakonchil lish' 1-2 klassa shkoly (nezakonche	117	0.3%
2	Zakonchil 3-7 klassov sredneyi shkoly, no ne poluchil attestata ob osnovnom obs	281	0.6%
3	Poluchil attestat ob osnovnom obshchem obrazovanii (7 klassov po sisteme do 1958	231	0.5%
4	Zakonchennoe srednyee obshcheye obrazovanie (10 let po staroi sisteme, 11 let p	218	0.5%
5	Nachal'noe professional'noe obrazovanie - zakonchil PTU, FZU, FZO, professional'	103	0.2%
6	Nachal'noe professional'noe obrazovanie - zakonchil PTU, professional'no - tehni	152	0.3%
7	Srednyee professional'noe obrazovanie - zakonchil tehnikum, uchilishche, kolledz	581	1.3%
8	Poluchil diplom bakalavra v vuze posle 4 let obucheniya po novoi dvuhstupenchat	24	0.1%
9	Poluchil diplom magistra v vuze posle dopolnitel'nyh 2 let obucheniya po novoi	5	0%
10	Zakonchennoe vysshyee obrazovanie po 5-6-letneyi sisteme (diplom spetsialista)	433	1%
11	Nauchnaya stepen' (kandidat, doktor nauk)	8	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.C	277	
Sysmiss		41957	

QUESTION POST TEXT
Please use this card.

EDLVMDSE: Mother's highest level of education, Sweden**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 1456 Invalid: 42931

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION

F56SE. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Sweden)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ej avslutad folkskola/grundskola skolår 1-6	245	0.6%
2	Avslutad Folkskola, Grundskolan skolår 7-8	376	0.8%
3	Avslutad Grundskola skolår 9	153	0.3%
4	Fackskola (1963-1970) - 2-årig gymnasielinje, 2-årig yrkesskola	105	0.2%
5	Studieförberedande gymnasieprogram (3 år)	38	0.1%
6	Gamla gymnasieutbildningar på två år	85	0.2%
7	Yrkesinriktade gymnasieprogram (3 år)	78	0.2%
8	4-årig gymnasielinje (före 1995)/Tekniskt basår	9	0%
9	Universitet/Högskola, 1 år, med examen	11	0%
10	Eftergymnasial utbildning, ej Universitet/Högskola, 1 år (t ex KY-utbildning,	46	0.1%
11	Universitet/Högskola, 2 år, med examen (högskoleexamen)	53	0.1%
12	2-3 år KY-utbildning, Eftergymnasial utbildning, ej Universitet/Högskola 3 år	36	0.1%
13	Kandidat och/eller yrkesexamen från Högskola, 3-4 år	84	0.2%
14	Kandidat och/eller yrkesexamen från Universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögskolan, 3	38	0.1%
15	Magisterexamen och/eller yrkesexamen från Högskola, >4 år	28	0.1%
16	Mastersexamen från Högskola	2	0%
17	Magisterexamen och/eller yrkesexamen från universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögsko	16	0%
18	Mastersexamen från Universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögskolan	18	0%
19	Forskarutbildning: Licentiatexamen	3	0%
20	Forskarutbildning: Doktorsexamen	11	0%
5555	Other	21	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%

10001	.C	95	
Sysmiss		42836	

QUESTION POST TEXT
Please use this card.

EDLVMESI: Mother's highest level of education, Slovenia

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 1271 Invalid: 43116
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ALL CARD 73

LITERAL QUESTION
F56SI. What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? (Slovenia)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Brez šolske izobrazbe	33	0.1%
1	Nepopolna osnovnošolska izobrazba	95	0.2%
2	Osnovnošolska izobrazba	568	1.3%
3	Nižja ali srednja poklicna izobrazba	187	0.4%
4	Srednja strokovna izobrazba	210	0.5%
5	Srednja splošna izobrazba	49	0.1%
6	Višja strokovna izobrazba, višješolska izobrazba	30	0.1%
7	Visokošolska strokovna izobrazba	25	0.1%
8	Visokošolska univerzitetna izobrazba	66	0.1%
9	Bolonjski magisterij	2	0%
10	Specializacija	2	0%
11	Magisterij	3	0%
12	Doktorat	1	0%
5555	Other	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
101	.D	36	
Sysmiss		43080	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card.

EMPRM14: Mother's employment status when respondent 14

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43415 Invalid: 972
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

F57. When you were 14, did your mother work as an employee, was she self-employed, or was she not working then?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Employee	22029	49.6%
2	Self-employed	3792	8.5%
3	Not working	16663	37.5%
4	Mother dead/absent	931	2.1%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	972	

OCCM14B: Mother's occupation when respondent 14

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 25408 Invalid: 18979
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 74

LITERAL QUESTION

F59. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes the sort of work she did when you were 14?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Professional and technical occupations	3409	7.7%
2	Higher administrator occupations	484	1.1%

3	Clerical occupations	3994	9%
4	Sales occupations	2418	5.4%
5	Service occupations	3559	8%
6	Skilled worker	1833	4.1%
7	Semi-skilled worker	2815	6.3%
8	Unskilled worker	3578	8.1%
9	Farm worker	3318	7.5%
2147483622	Not applicable	0	0%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	18979	

QUESTION POST TEXT

CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY INTERVIEWER NOTE: Respondents must choose a category themselves. If necessary add: ?There is no right or wrong answer. Just choose the category you think fits best ".

ATNCRSE: Improve knowledge/skills: course/lecture/conference, last 12 months

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44158 Invalid: 229

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ALL

LITERAL QUESTION

F60. During the last twelve months, have you taken any course or attended any lecture or conference to improve your knowledge or skills for work?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	12822	28.9%
2	No	31336	70.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	229	

ANCTRY1: First ancestry, European Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups**Data file: ESS8e02_1****Overview**

Valid: 44068 Invalid: 319

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 10000 - 444444 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 75

LITERAL QUESTION

F61. How would you describe your ancestry? Ancestry 1

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
10000	European	151	0.3%
11000	West European	10	0%
11010	Austrian nfs	1690	3.8%
11018	Austrian city or region nec	116	0.3%
11019	Austrian nec	0	0%
11020	Belgian nfs	1100	2.5%
11021	Flemish	321	0.7%
11022	Walloon	35	0.1%
11023	Brussels/Bruxellois	24	0.1%
11028	Belgian city or region nec	4	0%
11029	Belgian nec	0	0%
11030	British nfs	605	1.4%
11031	English	623	1.4%
11032	Northern Irish	56	0.1%
11033	Scottish	179	0.4%
11034	Ulster	0	0%
11035	Welsh	102	0.2%
11038	British city or region nec	0	0%
11039	British nec	0	0%
11040	Dutch nfs	1536	3.5%
11048	Dutch city or region nec	1	0%
11049	Dutch nec	0	0%
11050	French nfs	1821	4.1%
11051	Breton	49	0.1%
11052	Corse	4	0%
11058	French city or region nec	45	0.1%

11059	French nec	1	0%
11060	Frisian	69	0.2%
11070	German nfs	2544	5.7%
11077	German diaspora/ethnic Germans	5	0%
11078	German city or region nec	162	0.4%
11079	German nec	1	0%
11080	Irish nfs	2511	5.7%
11081	Irish traveller	13	0%
11088	Irish city or region nec	0	0%
11089	Irish nec	0	0%
11090	Luxembourgish nfs	0	0%
11098	Luxembourgish city or region nec	0	0%
11099	Luxembourgish nec	0	0%
11100	Swiss nfs	958	2.2%
11101	Swiss language region nec	45	0.1%
11102	Swiss Canton	87	0.2%
11108	Swiss city or region nec	0	0%
11109	Swiss nec	0	0%
11110	Yeniche	0	0%
11990	West European nec	4	0%
12000	North European (Nordic)	42	0.1%
12010	Danish nfs	8	0%
12011	Faroese	3	0%
12012	Greenlander	0	0%
12018	Danish city or region nec	0	0%
12019	Danish nec	0	0%
12020	Finnish nfs	1751	3.9%
12021	Swedish-speaking Finnish	124	0.3%
12022	Ingrian	9	0%
12028	Finnish city or region nec	0	0%
12029	Finnish nec	0	0%
12030	Icelandic nfs	836	1.9%
12038	Icelandic city or region nec	0	0%
12039	Icelandic nec	0	0%
12040	Norwegian nfs	1372	3.1%
12048	Norwegian city or region nec	0	0%
12049	Norwegian nec	0	0%
12050	Sami	1	0%
12060	Swedish nfs	1390	3.1%

12068	Swedish city or region nec	0	0%
12069	Swedish nec	0	0%
12990	North European nec	0	0%
13000	South European	10	0%
13010	Basque	66	0.1%
13020	Greek Cypriot nfs	0	0%
13028	Greek Cypriot city or region nec	0	0%
13029	Greek Cypriot nec	0	0%
13030	Greek nfs	17	0%
13038	Greek city or region nec	0	0%
13039	Greek nec	0	0%
13040	Italian nfs	2568	5.8%
13041	Ladin	0	0%
13042	Sicilian	5	0%
13043	South Tyrolian	1	0%
13048	Italian city or region nec	4	0%
13049	Italian nec	0	0%
13050	Maltese	1	0%
13060	Portuguese nfs	1280	2.9%
13068	Portuguese city or region nec	9	0%
13069	Portuguese nec	0	0%
13070	Spanish nfs	927	2.1%
13071	Andalusian	194	0.4%
13072	Balearic	19	0%
13073	Canarian	57	0.1%
13074	Catalan	116	0.3%
13075	Galician	95	0.2%
13076	Navarran	13	0%
13077	Valencian	51	0.1%
13078	Spanish city or region nec	277	0.6%
13079	Spanish nec	0	0%
13990	South European nec	1	0%
14000	South-East European	12	0%
14010	Albanian nfs	43	0.1%
14018	Albanian city or region nec	0	0%
14019	Albanian nec	7	0%
14020	Bosniak/Bosnian	58	0.1%
14030	Bulgarian nfs	17	0%
14038	Bulgarian city or region nec	0	0%

14039	Bulgarian nec	0	0%
14040	Croatian nfs	53	0.1%
14048	Croatian city or region nec	0	0%
14049	Croatian nec	0	0%
14050	Kosovar nfs	40	0.1%
14058	Kosovar city or region nec	0	0%
14059	Kosovar nec	0	0%
14060	Macedonian	22	0%
14070	Moldovan	5	0%
14080	Montenegrin	4	0%
14090	Romanian nfs	109	0.2%
14098	Romanian city or region nec	0	0%
14099	Romanian nec	0	0%
14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti	50	0.1%
14110	Serbian nfs	60	0.1%
14111	Bosnian Serb	0	0%
14119	Serbian nec	0	0%
14120	Slovene nfs	1215	2.7%
14128	Slovenian city or region nec	0	0%
14129	Slovene nec	0	0%
14130	Vlach	0	0%
14140	Ashkali/Balkan Egyptian	0	0%
14150	Gorani	0	0%
14160	Yugoslav	0	0%
14170	Bunjevac	0	0%
14990	South-East European nec	2	0%
15000	East European	54	0.1%
15010	Belarusian	48	0.1%
15020	Czech nfs	2040	4.6%
15028	Czech city or region nec	0	0%
15029	Czech nec	1	0%
15030	Estonian nfs	1512	3.4%
15038	Estonian city or region nec	0	0%
15039	Estonian nec	0	0%
15040	Hungarian nfs	1604	3.6%
15048	Hungarian city or region nec	0	0%
15049	Hungarian nec	0	0%
15050	Latvian nfs	17	0%
15051	Latgalian	0	0%

15058	Latvian city or region nec	0	0%
15059	Latvian nec	0	0%
15060	Lithuanian nfs	1836	4.1%
15068	Lithuanian city or region nec	23	0.1%
15069	Lithuanian nec	0	0%
15080	Moravian	161	0.4%
15090	Polish nfs	1943	4.4%
15091	Lemko	0	0%
15092	Karaim	2	0%
15093	Kashubian	0	0%
15098	Polish city or region nec	0	0%
15099	Polish nec	0	0%
15100	Ruthenian/Rusyn	0	0%
15110	Russian nfs	2662	6%
15111	Estonian Russian	56	0.1%
15112	Latvian Russian	0	0%
15113	Ukrainian Russian	0	0%
15118	Russian city or region nec	0	0%
15119	Russian nec	0	0%
15120	Silesian	23	0.1%
15130	Slovak nfs	38	0.1%
15138	Slovak city or region nec	0	0%
15139	Slovak nec	0	0%
15140	Ukrainian nfs	112	0.3%
15148	Ukrainian city or region nec	0	0%
15149	Ukrainian nec	0	0%
15150	Sorbian/Wendish	1	0%
15990	East European nec	0	0%
20000	North African, Middle Eastern and Central Asian	69	0.2%
21000	Arab	399	0.9%
21010	Algerian	34	0.1%
21020	Arab Israeli	0	0%
21030	Bahraini	0	0%
21040	Bedouin	0	0%
21050	Egyptian	5	0%
21060	Emirati	0	0%
21070	Iraqi	7	0%
21080	Jordanian	0	0%
21090	Kuwaiti	0	0%

21100	Lebanese	0	0%
21110	Libyan	0	0%
21120	Mauritanian	0	0%
21130	Moroccan	129	0.3%
21140	Omani	0	0%
21150	Palestinian	64	0.1%
21160	Qatari	0	0%
21170	Sahrawi/Sahraoui	0	0%
21180	Saudi Arabian	0	0%
21190	Syrian	16	0%
21200	Tunisian	18	0%
21210	Yemeni	3	0%
21220	Muslim nfs	0	0%
21990	Arab nec	0	0%
22000	Jewish	923	2.1%
22010	Jewish Israeli nfs	0	0%
22011	Ashkenazi	40	0.1%
22012	Sephardi	25	0.1%
22013	Mizrahi	15	0%
22990	Jewish nec	0	0%
23000	Turkish	142	0.3%
23001	Turkish Cypriot	0	0%
23007	Turkish diaspora/ethnic Turk	0	0%
23008	Turkish city or region nec	0	0%
23009	Turkish nec	0	0%
24000	Iranian and Central Asian	65	0.1%
24010	Afghan	13	0%
24020	Azeri/Azerbaijani	6	0%
24030	Hazara	0	0%
24040	Iranian	11	0%
24050	Kazakh	5	0%
24060	Kyrgyz	2	0%
24070	Pathan	0	0%
24080	Tajik	8	0%
24090	Tatar	110	0.2%
24100	Turkmen	1	0%
24110	Uighur	0	0%
24120	Uzbek	4	0%
24130	Bashkir	0	0%

24140	Chuvash	0	0%
24150	Mordva	0	0%
24990	Iranian and Central Asian nec	0	0%
25000	Other North African and Middle Eastern	94	0.2%
25010	Armenian	31	0.1%
25020	Assyrian/Chaldean	0	0%
25030	Berber	13	0%
25040	Coptic	0	0%
25050	Druze	0	0%
25060	Georgian	8	0%
25070	Israeli nfs	982	2.2%
25078	Israeli city or region nec	0	0%
25079	Israeli nec	0	0%
25080	Kurdish	20	0%
25090	Mandaean	0	0%
25100	Avar	0	0%
25110	Chechen	1	0%
25120	Maronite	0	0%
25990	Other North African and Middle Eastern nec	0	0%
30000	Sub-Saharan African	34	0.1%
31000	West and Central African	3	0%
31010	Akan	0	0%
31020	Angolan	12	0%
31030	Beninese	0	0%
31040	Bissau-Guinean	4	0%
31050	Burkinabe	1	0%
31060	Burundian	1	0%
31070	Cabo Verdean	11	0%
31080	Cameroonian	6	0%
31090	Central African	0	0%
31100	Chadian	2	0%
31110	Congolese	21	0%
31120	Ghanaian	3	0%
31130	Guinean	3	0%
31140	Ivorian	5	0%
31150	Liberian	0	0%
31160	Malian	2	0%
31170	Nigerian	32	0.1%
31180	Rwandan	2	0%

31190	Senegalese	10	0%
31200	Sierra Leonean	2	0%
31210	Yoruban	0	0%
31990	West and Central African nec	4	0%
32000	Africa's Horn	1	0%
32010	Afar	0	0%
32020	Amhara	0	0%
32030	Djiboutian	1	0%
32040	Eritrean	3	0%
32050	Ethiopian	7	0%
32060	Fur	0	0%
32070	Nubian	0	0%
32080	Oromo	0	0%
32090	Somali	12	0%
32100	Sudanese	1	0%
32110	Tigre	0	0%
32120	Tigray-Tigrinya	0	0%
32990	Africa's Horn nec	0	0%
33000	East and South African	2	0%
33010	Comoran	0	0%
33020	Dinka	0	0%
33030	Kenyan	2	0%
33040	Malawian	0	0%
33050	Masai	0	0%
33060	Motswana	0	0%
33070	Mozambican	3	0%
33080	Nuer	0	0%
33090	Seychellois	1	0%
33100	South African nfs	6	0%
33101	Afrikaaner	1	0%
33102	British South African	0	0%
33109	South African nec	0	0%
33110	Tanzanian	0	0%
33120	Ugandan	2	0%
33130	Zambian	0	0%
33140	Zimbabwean	0	0%
33150	Zulu	0	0%
33160	Malagasy	0	0%
33990	East and South African nec	4	0%

40000	South and South-East Asian	59	0.1%
41000	South Asian	2	0%
41010	Bangladeshi	9	0%
41020	Bhutanese	0	0%
41030	Indian nfs	102	0.2%
41031	Bengali	0	0%
41032	Gujerati	0	0%
41033	Malayali	0	0%
41034	Punjabi	0	0%
41035	Sikh	0	0%
41036	Telegu	0	0%
41037	Indian diaspora	0	0%
41038	Indian city or region nec	1	0%
41039	Indian nec	0	0%
41040	Kashmiri	0	0%
41050	Maldivian	0	0%
41060	Mauritian	3	0%
41070	Nepalese	4	0%
41080	Pakistani nfs	28	0.1%
41081	Sindhi	0	0%
41088	Pakistani city or region nec	0	0%
41089	Pakistani nec	0	0%
41090	Parsi	0	0%
41100	Rohingya	0	0%
41110	Sri Lankan nfs	7	0%
41111	Sinhalese	0	0%
41112	Burgher	0	0%
41118	Sri Lankan city or region nec	0	0%
41119	Sri Lankan nec	0	0%
41120	Tamil	2	0%
41990	South Asian nec	0	0%
42000	Mainland and Buddhist South-East Asian	0	0%
42010	Balinese	0	0%
42020	Burmese/Bamar	0	0%
42030	Hmong	1	0%
42040	Karen	0	0%
42050	Khmer	0	0%
42060	Lao	0	0%
42070	Mon	0	0%

42080	Thai	6	0%
42090	Vietnamese	21	0%
42990	Mainland and Buddhist South-East Asian nec	0	0%
43000	Maritime and Muslim South-East Asian	0	0%
43010	Bruneian	0	0%
43020	Indonesian nfs	7	0%
43021	Acehnese	0	0%
43022	Javanese	0	0%
43023	Madurese	0	0%
43024	Moluccan	4	0%
43025	Sundanese	0	0%
43028	Indonesian city or region nec	0	0%
43029	Indonesian nec	0	0%
43030	Malay nfs	0	0%
43031	Kadazan	0	0%
43039	Malay nec	0	0%
43040	Timorese	0	0%
43990	Maritime and Muslim South-East Asian nec	0	0%
50000	East Asian	7	0%
51000	Chinese Asian	2	0%
51010	Chinese nfs	17	0%
51011	Hong Kong Chinese	0	0%
51012	Chinese diaspora	0	0%
51019	Chinese nec	0	0%
51020	Singaporean Chinese	0	0%
51030	Taiwanese Chinese	0	0%
51990	Chinese Asian nec	0	0%
52000	North-East Asian	3	0%
52010	Japanese nfs	6	0%
52011	Ainu	0	0%
52012	Burakamin	0	0%
52019	Japanese nec	0	0%
52020	Korean	2	0%
52030	Mongolian	1	0%
52040	Tibetan	3	0%
52990	North-East Asian nec	0	0%
60000	Latin American	26	0.1%
60010	Amerindian (indigenous peoples of South and Central America nec)	0	0%
61000	South American	7	0%

61020	Argentinian	9	0%
61030	Aymara	0	0%
61040	Bolivian	8	0%
61050	Brazilian	49	0.1%
61060	Chilean	7	0%
61070	Colombian	19	0%
61080	Ecuadorian	20	0%
61090	Paraguayan	1	0%
61100	Peruvian	10	0%
61110	Quechuan	0	0%
61120	Uruguayan	2	0%
61130	Venezuelan	7	0%
61990	South American nec	5	0%
62000	Central American	4	0%
62010	Costa Rican	1	0%
62020	Cuban	7	0%
62030	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	10	0%
62040	Filipino	21	0%
62050	Guatemalan	0	0%
62060	Honduran	1	0%
62070	Mayan	0	0%
62080	Mexican	2	0%
62090	Nicaraguan	0	0%
62100	Panamanian	0	0%
62110	Puerto Rican	0	0%
62120	Salvadorean	4	0%
62990	Central American nec	0	0%
70000	Caribbean	6	0%
71000	English-speaking Caribbean	0	0%
71010	Anguillian	0	0%
71020	Antiguan	0	0%
71030	Bahamian	0	0%
71040	Barbadian	0	0%
71050	Barbudan	0	0%
71060	Dominican (Dominica)	1	0%
71070	Guyanese	0	0%
71080	Jamaican	13	0%
71090	Trinidadian	0	0%
71990	English-speaking Caribbean nec	0	0%

72000	French or Dutch-speaking Caribbean	0	0%
72010	Antillais	24	0.1%
72020	Aruban	0	0%
72030	Curacaoan	0	0%
72040	Haitian	0	0%
72050	Surinamese	16	0%
72990	French or Dutch-speaking Caribbean nec	0	0%
80000	North American and Australasian	15	0%
81000	North American	0	0%
81010	American nfs	15	0%
81011	African American	0	0%
81012	Hispanic American	0	0%
81013	Asian American	0	0%
81019	American nec	0	0%
81020	Bermudan	0	0%
81030	Canadian nfs	3	0%
81031	Quebecois/French Canadian	0	0%
81032	Black Canadian	0	0%
81033	Asian Canadian	0	0%
81039	Canadian nec	0	0%
81040	Native North American Indian	0	0%
81990	North American nec	0	0%
82000	Australasian	0	0%
82010	Australian nfs	2	0%
82011	Australian Aboriginal	0	0%
82012	Australian South Sea Islander	0	0%
82013	Torres Strait Islander	0	0%
82019	Australian nec	0	0%
82020	Fijian/iTaukei	0	0%
82030	Maori	0	0%
82040	New Zealander	0	0%
82050	Papua New Guinean	0	0%
82060	Samoan	0	0%
82070	Tahitian (and other French Polynesian)	0	0%
82080	Tongan	0	0%
82990	Australasian nec	0	0%
444444	Not classifiable	40	0.1%
1000001	No answer	319	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card to choose up to two ancestries that best apply to you. INTERVIEWER: code maximum of two ancestries in total. If more than two are mentioned, ask respondent to select two. If respondent is unable to do this, code first two ancestries mentioned. INTERVIEWER PROBE ONCE: Which other?

ANCTRY2: Second ancestry, European Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43442 Invalid: 945

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 10000 - 555555 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

CARD 75

LITERAL QUESTION

F61. How would you describe your ancestry? Ancestry 2

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
10000	European	182	0.4%
11000	West European	23	0.1%
11010	Austrian nfs	138	0.3%
11018	Austrian city or region nec	291	0.7%
11019	Austrian nec	1	0%
11020	Belgian nfs	394	0.9%
11021	Flemish	467	1.1%
11022	Walloon	167	0.4%
11023	Brussels/Bruxellois	36	0.1%
11028	Belgian city or region nec	3	0%
11029	Belgian nec	0	0%
11030	British nfs	701	1.6%
11031	English	134	0.3%
11032	Northern Irish	52	0.1%
11033	Scottish	41	0.1%
11034	Ulster	0	0%
11035	Welsh	15	0%
11038	British city or region nec	0	0%
11039	British nec	0	0%
11040	Dutch nfs	185	0.4%
11048	Dutch city or region nec	12	0%
11049	Dutch nec	0	0%

11050	French nfs	265	0.6%
11051	Breton	94	0.2%
11052	Corse	11	0%
11058	French city or region nec	188	0.4%
11059	French nec	0	0%
11060	Frisian	47	0.1%
11070	German nfs	368	0.8%
11077	German diaspora/ethnic Germans	14	0%
11078	German city or region nec	405	0.9%
11079	German nec	2	0%
11080	Irish nfs	45	0.1%
11081	Irish traveller	200	0.5%
11088	Irish city or region nec	0	0%
11089	Irish nec	0	0%
11090	Luxembourgish nfs	4	0%
11098	Luxembourgish city or region nec	0	0%
11099	Luxembourgish nec	0	0%
11100	Swiss nfs	150	0.3%
11101	Swiss language region nec	143	0.3%
11102	Swiss Canton	122	0.3%
11108	Swiss city or region nec	1	0%
11109	Swiss nec	0	0%
11110	Yeniche	0	0%
11990	West European nec	19	0%
12000	North European (Nordic)	34	0.1%
12010	Danish nfs	56	0.1%
12011	Faroese	5	0%
12012	Greenlander	0	0%
12018	Danish city or region nec	0	0%
12019	Danish nec	0	0%
12020	Finnish nfs	23	0.1%
12021	Swedish-speaking Finnish	17	0%
12022	Ingrian	8	0%
12028	Finnish city or region nec	0	0%
12029	Finnish nec	0	0%
12030	Icelandic nfs	9	0%
12038	Icelandic city or region nec	0	0%
12039	Icelandic nec	0	0%
12040	Norwegian nfs	59	0.1%

12048	Norwegian city or region nec	0	0%
12049	Norwegian nec	0	0%
12050	Sami	3	0%
12060	Swedish nfs	90	0.2%
12068	Swedish city or region nec	0	0%
12069	Swedish nec	0	0%
12990	North European nec	1	0%
13000	South European	8	0%
13010	Basque	27	0.1%
13020	Greek Cypriot nfs	0	0%
13028	Greek Cypriot city or region nec	0	0%
13029	Greek Cypriot nec	0	0%
13030	Greek nfs	9	0%
13038	Greek city or region nec	0	0%
13039	Greek nec	0	0%
13040	Italian nfs	193	0.4%
13041	Ladin	0	0%
13042	Sicilian	106	0.2%
13043	South Tyrolian	7	0%
13048	Italian city or region nec	168	0.4%
13049	Italian nec	0	0%
13050	Maltese	0	0%
13060	Portuguese nfs	34	0.1%
13068	Portuguese city or region nec	2	0%
13069	Portuguese nec	0	0%
13070	Spanish nfs	487	1.1%
13071	Andalusian	238	0.5%
13072	Balearic	7	0%
13073	Canarian	17	0%
13074	Catalan	49	0.1%
13075	Galician	56	0.1%
13076	Navarran	11	0%
13077	Valencian	80	0.2%
13078	Spanish city or region nec	347	0.8%
13079	Spanish nec	4	0%
13990	South European nec	0	0%
14000	South-East European	10	0%
14010	Albanian nfs	16	0%
14018	Albanian city or region nec	0	0%

14019	Albanian nec	0	0%
14020	Bosniak/Bosnian	11	0%
14030	Bulgarian nfs	6	0%
14038	Bulgarian city or region nec	0	0%
14039	Bulgarian nec	0	0%
14040	Croatian nfs	45	0.1%
14048	Croatian city or region nec	0	0%
14049	Croatian nec	0	0%
14050	Kosovar nfs	10	0%
14058	Kosovar city or region nec	0	0%
14059	Kosovar nec	0	0%
14060	Macedonian	4	0%
14070	Moldovan	0	0%
14080	Montenegrin	2	0%
14090	Romanian nfs	38	0.1%
14098	Romanian city or region nec	0	0%
14099	Romanian nec	0	0%
14100	Roma/Gypsy/Sinti	71	0.2%
14110	Serbian nfs	36	0.1%
14111	Bosnian Serb	0	0%
14119	Serbian nec	0	0%
14120	Slovene nfs	26	0.1%
14128	Slovenian city or region nec	0	0%
14129	Slovene nec	0	0%
14130	Vlach	0	0%
14140	Ashkali/Balkan Egyptian	0	0%
14150	Gorani	0	0%
14160	Yugoslav	0	0%
14170	Bunjevac	0	0%
14990	South-East European nec	2	0%
15000	East European	58	0.1%
15010	Belarusian	31	0.1%
15020	Czech nfs	15	0%
15028	Czech city or region nec	0	0%
15029	Czech nec	0	0%
15030	Estonian nfs	31	0.1%
15038	Estonian city or region nec	0	0%
15039	Estonian nec	0	0%
15040	Hungarian nfs	48	0.1%

15048	Hungarian city or region nec	0	0%
15049	Hungarian nec	0	0%
15050	Latvian nfs	16	0%
15051	Latgalian	0	0%
15058	Latvian city or region nec	0	0%
15059	Latvian nec	0	0%
15060	Lithuanian nfs	69	0.2%
15068	Lithuanian city or region nec	165	0.4%
15069	Lithuanian nec	0	0%
15080	Moravian	146	0.3%
15090	Polish nfs	160	0.4%
15091	Lemko	0	0%
15092	Karaim	3	0%
15093	Kashubian	0	0%
15098	Polish city or region nec	0	0%
15099	Polish nec	0	0%
15100	Ruthenian/Rusyn	0	0%
15110	Russian nfs	194	0.4%
15111	Estonian Russian	38	0.1%
15112	Latvian Russian	0	0%
15113	Ukrainian Russian	0	0%
15118	Russian city or region nec	0	0%
15119	Russian nec	0	0%
15120	Silesian	46	0.1%
15130	Slovak nfs	27	0.1%
15138	Slovak city or region nec	0	0%
15139	Slovak nec	0	0%
15140	Ukrainian nfs	67	0.2%
15148	Ukrainian city or region nec	0	0%
15149	Ukrainian nec	0	0%
15150	Sorbian/Wendish	2	0%
15990	East European nec	1	0%
20000	North African, Middle Eastern and Central Asian	28	0.1%
21000	Arab	124	0.3%
21010	Algerian	30	0.1%
21020	Arab Israeli	0	0%
21030	Bahraini	0	0%
21040	Bedouin	0	0%
21050	Egyptian	2	0%

21060	Emirati	0	0%
21070	Iraqi	7	0%
21080	Jordanian	0	0%
21090	Kuwaiti	0	0%
21100	Lebanese	5	0%
21110	Libyan	1	0%
21120	Mauritanian	0	0%
21130	Moroccan	52	0.1%
21140	Omani	0	0%
21150	Palestinian	153	0.3%
21160	Qatari	0	0%
21170	Sahrawi/Sahraoui	0	0%
21180	Saudi Arabian	0	0%
21190	Syrian	3	0%
21200	Tunisian	10	0%
21210	Yemeni	4	0%
21220	Muslim nfs	0	0%
21990	Arab nec	2	0%
22000	Jewish	748	1.7%
22010	Jewish Israeli nfs	0	0%
22011	Ashkenazi	105	0.2%
22012	Sephardi	40	0.1%
22013	Mizrahi	47	0.1%
22990	Jewish nec	1	0%
23000	Turkish	43	0.1%
23001	Turkish Cypriot	0	0%
23007	Turkish diaspora/ethnic Turk	0	0%
23008	Turkish city or region nec	0	0%
23009	Turkish nec	1	0%
24000	Iranian and Central Asian	3	0%
24010	Afghan	0	0%
24020	Azeri/Azerbaijani	0	0%
24030	Hazara	0	0%
24040	Iranian	5	0%
24050	Kazakh	1	0%
24060	Kyrgyz	0	0%
24070	Pathan	0	0%
24080	Tajik	2	0%
24090	Tatar	2	0%

24100	Turkmen	0	0%
24110	Uighur	0	0%
24120	Uzbek	0	0%
24130	Bashkir	0	0%
24140	Chuvash	0	0%
24150	Mordva	0	0%
24990	Iranian and Central Asian nec	0	0%
25000	Other North African and Middle Eastern	10	0%
25010	Armenian	4	0%
25020	Assyrian/Chaldean	0	0%
25030	Berber	10	0%
25040	Coptic	0	0%
25050	Druze	0	0%
25060	Georgian	3	0%
25070	Israeli nfs	916	2.1%
25078	Israeli city or region nec	0	0%
25079	Israeli nec	0	0%
25080	Kurdish	6	0%
25090	Mandaeen	0	0%
25100	Avar	0	0%
25110	Chechen	0	0%
25120	Maronite	0	0%
25990	Other North African and Middle Eastern nec	0	0%
30000	Sub-Saharan African	7	0%
31000	West and Central African	3	0%
31010	Akan	0	0%
31020	Angolan	12	0%
31030	Beninese	0	0%
31040	Bissau-Guinean	1	0%
31050	Burkinabe	0	0%
31060	Burundian	0	0%
31070	Cabo Verdean	2	0%
31080	Cameroonian	1	0%
31090	Central African	0	0%
31100	Chadian	0	0%
31110	Congolese	4	0%
31120	Ghanaian	0	0%
31130	Guinean	1	0%
31140	Ivorian	1	0%

31150	Liberian	0	0%
31160	Malian	1	0%
31170	Nigerian	1	0%
31180	Rwandan	1	0%
31190	Senegalese	5	0%
31200	Sierra Leonean	0	0%
31210	Yoruban	0	0%
31990	West and Central African nec	2	0%
32000	Africa's Horn	0	0%
32010	Afar	0	0%
32020	Amhara	0	0%
32030	Djiboutian	0	0%
32040	Eritrean	0	0%
32050	Ethiopian	16	0%
32060	Fur	0	0%
32070	Nubian	0	0%
32080	Oromo	0	0%
32090	Somali	1	0%
32100	Sudanese	1	0%
32110	Tigre	0	0%
32120	Tigray-Tigrinya	0	0%
32990	Africa's Horn nec	0	0%
33000	East and South African	1	0%
33010	Comoran	1	0%
33020	Dinka	0	0%
33030	Kenyan	0	0%
33040	Malawian	0	0%
33050	Masai	0	0%
33060	Motswana	0	0%
33070	Mozambican	7	0%
33080	Nuer	0	0%
33090	Seychellois	0	0%
33100	South African nfs	1	0%
33101	Afrikaaner	0	0%
33102	British South African	0	0%
33109	South African nec	0	0%
33110	Tanzanian	0	0%
33120	Ugandan	1	0%
33130	Zambian	0	0%

33140	Zimbabwean	1	0%
33150	Zulu	0	0%
33160	Malagasy	0	0%
33990	East and South African nec	1	0%
40000	South and South-East Asian	5	0%
41000	South Asian	1	0%
41010	Bangladeshi	1	0%
41020	Bhutanese	0	0%
41030	Indian nfs	12	0%
41031	Bengali	0	0%
41032	Gujerati	0	0%
41033	Malayali	0	0%
41034	Punjabi	0	0%
41035	Sikh	0	0%
41036	Telegu	0	0%
41037	Indian diaspora	1	0%
41038	Indian city or region nec	0	0%
41039	Indian nec	1	0%
41040	Kashmiri	0	0%
41050	Maldivian	0	0%
41060	Mauritian	4	0%
41070	Nepalese	1	0%
41080	Pakistani nfs	1	0%
41081	Sindhi	0	0%
41088	Pakistani city or region nec	0	0%
41089	Pakistani nec	0	0%
41090	Parsi	0	0%
41100	Rohingya	0	0%
41110	Sri Lankan nfs	0	0%
41111	Sinhalese	0	0%
41112	Burgher	0	0%
41118	Sri Lankan city or region nec	0	0%
41119	Sri Lankan nec	0	0%
41120	Tamil	0	0%
41990	South Asian nec	0	0%
42000	Mainland and Buddhist South-East Asian	0	0%
42010	Balinese	0	0%
42020	Burmese/Bamar	0	0%
42030	Hmong	0	0%

42040	Karen	0	0%
42050	Khmer	1	0%
42060	Lao	0	0%
42070	Mon	0	0%
42080	Thai	2	0%
42090	Vietnamese	6	0%
42990	Mainland and Buddhist South-East Asian nec	1	0%
43000	Maritime and Muslim South-East Asian	0	0%
43010	Bruneian	0	0%
43020	Indonesian nfs	16	0%
43021	Acehnese	0	0%
43022	Javanese	0	0%
43023	Madurese	0	0%
43024	Moluccan	3	0%
43025	Sundanese	0	0%
43028	Indonesian city or region nec	0	0%
43029	Indonesian nec	2	0%
43030	Malay nfs	0	0%
43031	Kadazan	0	0%
43039	Malay nec	0	0%
43040	Timorese	1	0%
43990	Maritime and Muslim South-East Asian nec	0	0%
50000	East Asian	5	0%
51000	Chinese Asian	1	0%
51010	Chinese nfs	9	0%
51011	Hong Kong Chinese	0	0%
51012	Chinese diaspora	0	0%
51019	Chinese nec	1	0%
51020	Singaporean Chinese	0	0%
51030	Taiwanese Chinese	0	0%
51990	Chinese Asian nec	0	0%
52000	North-East Asian	0	0%
52010	Japanese nfs	3	0%
52011	Ainu	0	0%
52012	Burakamin	0	0%
52019	Japanese nec	0	0%
52020	Korean	2	0%
52030	Mongolian	0	0%
52040	Tibetan	0	0%

52990	North-East Asian nec	0	0%
60000	Latin American	15	0%
60010	Amerindian (indigenous peoples of South and Central America nec)	0	0%
61000	South American	4	0%
61020	Argentinian	6	0%
61030	Aymara	0	0%
61040	Bolivian	0	0%
61050	Brazilian	29	0.1%
61060	Chilean	5	0%
61070	Colombian	1	0%
61080	Ecuadorian	4	0%
61090	Paraguayan	0	0%
61100	Peruvian	1	0%
61110	Quechuan	0	0%
61120	Uruguayan	3	0%
61130	Venezuelan	5	0%
61990	South American nec	1	0%
62000	Central American	4	0%
62010	Costa Rican	0	0%
62020	Cuban	2	0%
62030	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	3	0%
62040	Filipino	7	0%
62050	Guatemalan	0	0%
62060	Honduran	0	0%
62070	Mayan	0	0%
62080	Mexican	7	0%
62090	Nicaraguan	1	0%
62100	Panamanian	2	0%
62110	Puerto Rican	0	0%
62120	Salvadorean	0	0%
62990	Central American nec	0	0%
70000	Caribbean	2	0%
71000	English-speaking Caribbean	0	0%
71010	Anguillan	0	0%
71020	Antiguan	0	0%
71030	Bahamian	0	0%
71040	Barbadian	0	0%
71050	Barbudan	0	0%
71060	Dominican (Dominica)	0	0%

71070	Guyanese	0	0%
71080	Jamaican	0	0%
71090	Trinidadian	1	0%
71990	English-speaking Caribbean nec	0	0%
72000	French or Dutch-speaking Caribbean	0	0%
72010	Antillais	9	0%
72020	Aruban	0	0%
72030	Curacaoan	0	0%
72040	Haitian	1	0%
72050	Surinamese	14	0%
72990	French or Dutch-speaking Caribbean nec	0	0%
80000	North American and Australasian	16	0%
81000	North American	2	0%
81010	American nfs	37	0.1%
81011	African American	0	0%
81012	Hispanic American	0	0%
81013	Asian American	0	0%
81019	American nec	0	0%
81020	Bermudan	0	0%
81030	Canadian nfs	4	0%
81031	Quebecois/French Canadian	0	0%
81032	Black Canadian	0	0%
81033	Asian Canadian	0	0%
81039	Canadian nec	0	0%
81040	Native North American Indian	0	0%
81990	North American nec	0	0%
82000	Australasian	0	0%
82010	Australian nfs	2	0%
82011	Australian Aboriginal	0	0%
82012	Australian South Sea Islander	0	0%
82013	Torres Strait Islander	0	0%
82019	Australian nec	0	0%
82020	Fijian/iTaukei	0	0%
82030	Maori	1	0%
82040	New Zealander	1	0%
82050	Papua New Guinean	0	0%
82060	Samoan	0	0%
82070	Tahitian (and other French Polynesian)	0	0%
82080	Tongan	0	0%

82990	Australasian nec	0	0%
444444	Not classifiable	41	0.1%
555555	No second ancestry	32221	72.6%
1000001	No answer	945	

QUESTION POST TEXT

Please use this card to choose up to two ancestries that best apply to you. INTERVIEWER: code maximum of two ancestries in total. If more than two are mentioned, ask respondent to select two. If respondent is unable to do this, code first two ancestries mentioned. INTERVIEWER PROBE ONCE: Which other?

IPCRTIV: Important to think new ideas and being creative

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43540 Invalid: 847

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	9057	20.4%
2	Like me	14124	31.8%
3	Somewhat like me	10868	24.5%
4	A little like me	5390	12.1%
5	Not like me	3221	7.3%
6	Not like me at all	880	2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	847	

IMPRICH: Important to be rich, have money and expensive things

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43594 Invalid: 793

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	1609	3.6%
2	Like me	4558	10.3%
3	Somewhat like me	7719	17.4%
4	A little like me	9327	21%
5	Not like me	14465	32.6%
6	Not like me at all	5916	13.3%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	793	

IPEQOPT: Important that people are treated equally and have equal opportunities

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43567 Invalid: 820

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	12731	28.7%
2	Like me	17282	38.9%
3	Somewhat like me	8474	19.1%
4	A little like me	3350	7.5%
5	Not like me	1414	3.2%
6	Not like me at all	316	0.7%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%

2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	820	

IPSHABT: Important to show abilities and be admired

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43491 Invalid: 896

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	4613	10.4%
2	Like me	10754	24.2%
3	Somewhat like me	10405	23.4%
4	A little like me	7673	17.3%
5	Not like me	7944	17.9%
6	Not like me at all	2102	4.7%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	896	

IMPSAFE: Important to live in secure and safe surroundings

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43641 Invalid: 746

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that

might endanger her/his safety.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	11810	26.6%
2	Like me	15608	35.2%
3	Somewhat like me	8437	19%
4	A little like me	4476	10.1%
5	Not like me	2781	6.3%
6	Not like me at all	529	1.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	746	

IMPDIFF: Important to try new and different things in life

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43562 Invalid: 825

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	6024	13.6%
2	Like me	11701	26.4%
3	Somewhat like me	10613	23.9%
4	A little like me	7713	17.4%
5	Not like me	6067	13.7%
6	Not like me at all	1444	3.3%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	825	

IPFRULE: Important to do what is told and follow rules**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43366 Invalid: 1021

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	4174	9.4%
2	Like me	11414	25.7%
3	Somewhat like me	10268	23.1%
4	A little like me	7629	17.2%
5	Not like me	7424	16.7%
6	Not like me at all	2457	5.5%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1021	

IPUDRST: Important to understand different people**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43505 Invalid: 882

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	8615	19.4%
2	Like me	18349	41.3%

3	Somewhat like me	10175	22.9%
4	A little like me	4291	9.7%
5	Not like me	1701	3.8%
6	Not like me at all	374	0.8%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	882	

IPMODST: Important to be humble and modest, not draw attention

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43529 Invalid: 858

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	7492	16.9%
2	Like me	15137	34.1%
3	Somewhat like me	10898	24.6%
4	A little like me	5954	13.4%
5	Not like me	3381	7.6%
6	Not like me at all	667	1.5%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	858	

IPGDTIM: Important to have a good time

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43571 Invalid: 816

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to "spoil" herself/himself.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	6122	13.8%
2	Like me	12880	29%
3	Somewhat like me	11001	24.8%
4	A little like me	7124	16%
5	Not like me	4997	11.3%
6	Not like me at all	1447	3.3%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	816	

IMPFREE: Important to make own decisions and be free

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43591 Invalid: 796

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	13191	29.7%
2	Like me	16707	37.6%
3	Somewhat like me	8362	18.8%
4	A little like me	3530	8%
5	Not like me	1483	3.3%
6	Not like me at all	318	0.7%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%

2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	796	

IPHLPL: Important to help people and care for others well-being

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43586 Invalid: 801
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	11328	25.5%
2	Like me	18071	40.7%
3	Somewhat like me	9568	21.6%
4	A little like me	3480	7.8%
5	Not like me	942	2.1%
6	Not like me at all	197	0.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	801	

IPSUCES: Important to be successful and that people recognize achievements

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43459 Invalid: 928
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Being very successful is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognise her/his achievements.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	4581	10.3%
2	Like me	10932	24.6%
3	Somewhat like me	10873	24.5%
4	A little like me	7933	17.9%
5	Not like me	7178	16.2%
6	Not like me at all	1962	4.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	928	

IPSTRGV: Important that government is strong and ensures safety

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43385 Invalid: 1002

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	11716	26.4%
2	Like me	15697	35.4%
3	Somewhat like me	8783	19.8%
4	A little like me	4353	9.8%
5	Not like me	2283	5.1%
6	Not like me at all	553	1.2%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1002	

IPADVNT: Important to seek adventures and have an exciting life**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43548 Invalid: 839

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	2825	6.4%
2	Like me	6193	14%
3	Somewhat like me	8401	18.9%
4	A little like me	8813	19.9%
5	Not like me	11871	26.7%
6	Not like me at all	5445	12.3%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	839	

IPBHPRP: Important to behave properly**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43511 Invalid: 876

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him always to behave properly. She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	6773	15.3%
2	Like me	15400	34.7%

3	Somewhat like me	10532	23.7%
4	A little like me	6192	14%
5	Not like me	3778	8.5%
6	Not like me at all	836	1.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	876	

IPRSPOT: Important to get respect from others

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43385 Invalid: 1002

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	4728	10.7%
2	Like me	10970	24.7%
3	Somewhat like me	10623	23.9%
4	A little like me	7916	17.8%
5	Not like me	7415	16.7%
6	Not like me at all	1733	3.9%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	1002	

IPLYLFR: Important to be loyal to friends and devote to people close

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43610 Invalid: 777

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	15312	34.5%
2	Like me	18693	42.1%
3	Somewhat like me	6512	14.7%
4	A little like me	2249	5.1%
5	Not like me	674	1.5%
6	Not like me at all	170	0.4%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	777	

IMPENV: Important to care for nature and environment

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43628 Invalid: 759

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	12637	28.5%
2	Like me	17116	38.6%
3	Somewhat like me	9012	20.3%
4	A little like me	3538	8%
5	Not like me	1107	2.5%
6	Not like me at all	218	0.5%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%

2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	759	

IMPTRAD: Important to follow traditions and customs

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43633 Invalid: 754

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	8041	18.1%
2	Like me	13806	31.1%
3	Somewhat like me	9828	22.1%
4	A little like me	6055	13.6%
5	Not like me	4293	9.7%
6	Not like me at all	1610	3.6%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	754	

IMPFUN: Important to seek fun and things that give pleasure

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43563 Invalid: 824

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do

things that give her/him pleasure.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much like me	5536	12.5%
2	Like me	12124	27.3%
3	Somewhat like me	11175	25.2%
4	A little like me	7947	17.9%
5	Not like me	5084	11.5%
6	Not like me at all	1697	3.8%
2147483623	Refusal	0	0%
2147483624	Don't know	0	0%
2147483625	No answer	0	0%
11	.D	824	

REGION: Region

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R. Region

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
99999		1	0%
AT11		71	0.2%
AT12		386	0.9%
AT13		398	0.9%
AT21		132	0.3%
AT22		281	0.6%
AT31		348	0.8%
AT32		140	0.3%
AT33		159	0.4%
AT34		95	0.2%
BE10		191	0.4%
BE21		287	0.6%
BE22		152	0.3%

BE23		260	0.6%
BE24		164	0.4%
BE25		209	0.5%
BE31		62	0.1%
BE32		169	0.4%
BE33		134	0.3%
BE34		48	0.1%
BE35		90	0.2%
CH01		265	0.6%
CH02		361	0.8%
CH03		211	0.5%
CH04		236	0.5%
CH05		238	0.5%
CH06		158	0.4%
CH07		56	0.1%
CZ010		277	0.6%
CZ020		265	0.6%
CZ031		136	0.3%
CZ032		136	0.3%
CZ041		61	0.1%
CZ042		199	0.4%
CZ051		99	0.2%
CZ052		126	0.3%
CZ053		109	0.2%
CZ063		104	0.2%
CZ064		245	0.6%
CZ071		139	0.3%
CZ072		112	0.3%
CZ080		261	0.6%
DE1		298	0.7%
DE2		371	0.8%
DE3		125	0.3%
DE4		167	0.4%
DE5		24	0.1%
DE6		32	0.1%
DE7		181	0.4%
DE8		124	0.3%
DE9		228	0.5%
DEA		498	1.1%

DEB		117	0.3%
DEC		23	0.1%
DED		277	0.6%
DEE		148	0.3%
DEF		91	0.2%
DEG		148	0.3%
EE001		824	1.9%
EE004		236	0.5%
EE006		213	0.5%
EE007		209	0.5%
EE008		537	1.2%
ES11		134	0.3%
ES12		55	0.1%
ES13		24	0.1%
ES21		94	0.2%
ES22		28	0.1%
ES23		10	0%
ES24		64	0.1%
ES30		244	0.5%
ES41		117	0.3%
ES42		87	0.2%
ES43		51	0.1%
ES51		272	0.6%
ES52		203	0.5%
ES53		48	0.1%
ES61		384	0.9%
ES62		53	0.1%
ES63		7	0%
ES70		83	0.2%
FI193		98	0.2%
FI194		80	0.2%
FI195		71	0.2%
FI196		99	0.2%
FI197		155	0.3%
FI1B1		532	1.2%
FI1C1		151	0.3%
FI1C2		53	0.1%
FI1C3		72	0.2%
FI1C4		69	0.2%

FI1C5		47	0.1%
FI1D1		57	0.1%
FI1D2		101	0.2%
FI1D3		59	0.1%
FI1D4		30	0.1%
FI1D5		26	0.1%
FI1D6		137	0.3%
FI1D7		74	0.2%
FI200		14	0%
FR10		251	0.6%
FRB0		82	0.2%
FRC1		62	0.1%
FRC2		36	0.1%
FRD1		65	0.1%
FRD2		56	0.1%
FRE1		131	0.3%
FRE2		61	0.1%
FRF1		68	0.2%
FRF2		54	0.1%
FRF3		90	0.2%
FRG0		126	0.3%
FRH0		118	0.3%
FRI1		113	0.3%
FRI2		26	0.1%
FRI3		55	0.1%
FRJ1		99	0.2%
FRJ2		115	0.3%
FRK1		60	0.1%
FRK2		249	0.6%
FRL0		153	0.3%
HU101		291	0.7%
HU102		153	0.3%
HU211		67	0.2%
HU212		42	0.1%
HU213		48	0.1%
HU221		62	0.1%
HU222		52	0.1%
HU223		46	0.1%
HU231		78	0.2%

HU232		56	0.1%
HU233		16	0%
HU311		126	0.3%
HU312		34	0.1%
HU313		15	0%
HU321		72	0.2%
HU322		93	0.2%
HU323		103	0.2%
HU331		120	0.3%
HU332		64	0.1%
HU333		76	0.2%
IE011		406	0.9%
IE012		207	0.5%
IE013		358	0.8%
IE021		640	1.4%
IE022		255	0.6%
IE023		206	0.5%
IE024		308	0.7%
IE025		377	0.8%
IL		2557	5.8%
IS001		522	1.2%
IS002		358	0.8%
ITC1		231	0.5%
ITC2		33	0.1%
ITC3		52	0.1%
ITC4		367	0.8%
ITF1		28	0.1%
ITF3		221	0.5%
ITF4		241	0.5%
ITF5		53	0.1%
ITF6		63	0.1%
ITG1		192	0.4%
ITG2		66	0.1%
ITH1		19	0%
ITH2		14	0%
ITH3		231	0.5%
ITH4		82	0.2%
ITH5		276	0.6%
ITI1		123	0.3%

ITI2		45	0.1%
ITI3		98	0.2%
ITI4		191	0.4%
LT001		106	0.2%
LT002		461	1%
LT003		228	0.5%
LT004		113	0.3%
LT005		175	0.4%
LT006		191	0.4%
LT007		87	0.2%
LT008		98	0.2%
LT009		105	0.2%
LT00A		558	1.3%
NL11		49	0.1%
NL12		88	0.2%
NL13		53	0.1%
NL21		115	0.3%
NL22		230	0.5%
NL23		32	0.1%
NL31		114	0.3%
NL32		246	0.6%
NL33		315	0.7%
NL34		46	0.1%
NL41		266	0.6%
NL42		127	0.3%
NO01		352	0.8%
NO02		115	0.3%
NO03		279	0.6%
NO04		220	0.5%
NO05		267	0.6%
NO06		158	0.4%
NO07		153	0.3%
PL11		129	0.3%
PL12		206	0.5%
PL21		159	0.4%
PL22		194	0.4%
PL31		103	0.2%
PL32		116	0.3%
PL33		61	0.1%

PL34		61	0.1%
PL41		147	0.3%
PL42		68	0.2%
PL43		46	0.1%
PL51		123	0.3%
PL52		36	0.1%
PL61		74	0.2%
PL62		65	0.1%
PL63		106	0.2%
PT11		468	1.1%
PT15		44	0.1%
PT16		286	0.6%
PT17		351	0.8%
PT18		121	0.3%
RU11		631	1.4%
RU12		198	0.4%
RU13		554	1.2%
RU14		253	0.6%
RU15		137	0.3%
RU16		207	0.5%
RU17		331	0.7%
RU18		119	0.3%
SE110		280	0.6%
SE121		45	0.1%
SE122		54	0.1%
SE123		79	0.2%
SE124		57	0.1%
SE125		40	0.1%
SE211		32	0.1%
SE212		10	0%
SE213		22	0%
SE214		214	0.5%
SE221		45	0.1%
SE224		243	0.5%
SE231		40	0.1%
SE232		54	0.1%
SE311		36	0.1%
SE312		57	0.1%
SE313		47	0.1%

SE321		55	0.1%
SE322		35	0.1%
SE331		62	0.1%
SE332		44	0.1%
SI011		92	0.2%
SI012		200	0.5%
SI013		52	0.1%
SI014		185	0.4%
SI015		46	0.1%
SI016		62	0.1%
SI017		111	0.3%
SI018		36	0.1%
SI021		288	0.6%
SI022		116	0.3%
SI023		68	0.2%
SI024		51	0.1%
UKC		71	0.2%
UKD		259	0.6%
UKE		165	0.4%
UKF		161	0.4%
UKG		176	0.4%
UKH		183	0.4%
UKI		173	0.4%
UKJ		247	0.6%
UKK		159	0.4%
UKL		125	0.3%
UKM		170	0.4%
UKN		70	0.2%

REGUNIT: Regional unit

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R11. Level of regional unit

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	NUTS level 1	4811	10.8%
2	NUTS level 2	18145	40.9%
3	NUTS level 3	16444	37%
4	Regional unit not part of the NUTS nomenclature	4987	11.2%

INTEWDE: Place of interview: East, West Germany

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 2852 Invalid: 41535

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R12. Interview in East or West Germany

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interview takes place in East Germany, East Berlin	937	2.1%
2	Interview takes place in West Germany, West Berlin	1915	4.3%
Sysmiss		41535	

INWDDS: Start of interview, day of month

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44364 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R2. Start of interview, day of month

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1143	2.6%
2		1214	2.7%
3		1458	3.3%
4		1491	3.4%

5		1533	3.5%
6		1515	3.4%
7		1620	3.6%
8		1436	3.2%
9		1341	3%
10		1467	3.3%
11		1431	3.2%
12		1545	3.5%
13		1471	3.3%
14		1644	3.7%
15		1412	3.2%
16		1340	3%
17		1427	3.2%
18		1389	3.1%
19		1555	3.5%
20		1615	3.6%
21		1744	3.9%
22		1568	3.5%
23		1412	3.2%
24		1359	3.1%
25		1389	3.1%
26		1452	3.3%
27		1461	3.3%
28		1674	3.8%
29		1417	3.2%
30		1201	2.7%
31		640	1.4%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
101	.D	23	

INWMMS: Start of interview, month

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44365 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R3. Start of interview, month

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4774	10.8%
2		3181	7.2%
3		1851	4.2%
4		1258	2.8%
5		725	1.6%
6		1310	3%
7		237	0.5%
8		253	0.6%
9		5128	11.6%
10		9585	21.6%
11		10863	24.5%
12		5200	11.7%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
101	.D	22	

INWYYS: Start of interview, year

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44365 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 2016 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R4. Start of interview, year

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2016		26219	59.1%
2017		18146	40.9%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
10001	.D	22	

INWSHH: Start of interview, hour

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44352 Invalid: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R5. Start of interview, hour

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		11	0%
1		3	0%
2		3	0%
3		3	0%
6		1	0%
7		62	0.1%
8		570	1.3%
9		2181	4.9%
10		4073	9.2%
11		3675	8.3%
12		3452	7.8%
13		3903	8.8%
14		4683	10.6%
15		4466	10.1%
16		4746	10.7%
17		4629	10.4%
18		4047	9.1%
19		2447	5.5%
20		1073	2.4%
21		284	0.6%
22		37	0.1%
23		3	0%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
101	.D	35	

INWSMM: Start of interview, minute

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44353 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R6. Start of interview, minute

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		2747	6.2%
1		946	2.1%
2		1041	2.3%
3		1046	2.4%
4		1013	2.3%
5		1458	3.3%
6		960	2.2%
7		923	2.1%
8		921	2.1%
9		790	1.8%
10		1498	3.4%
11		698	1.6%
12		649	1.5%
13		590	1.3%
14		524	1.2%
15		1224	2.8%
16		587	1.3%
17		569	1.3%
18		566	1.3%
19		486	1.1%
20		1093	2.5%
21		498	1.1%
22		509	1.1%
23		551	1.2%
24		503	1.1%
25		752	1.7%
26		480	1.1%
27		491	1.1%
28		541	1.2%
29		514	1.2%
30		1844	4.2%
31		582	1.3%

32		609	1.4%
33		575	1.3%
34		574	1.3%
35		852	1.9%
36		522	1.2%
37		534	1.2%
38		532	1.2%
39		471	1.1%
40		926	2.1%
41		466	1%
42		498	1.1%
43		441	1%
44		418	0.9%
45		869	2%
46		423	1%
47		471	1.1%
48		444	1%
49		444	1%
50		936	2.1%
51		483	1.1%
52		523	1.2%
53		587	1.3%
54		520	1.2%
55		787	1.8%
56		652	1.5%
57		664	1.5%
58		752	1.7%
59		786	1.8%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
101	.D	34	

INWDDE: End of interview, day of month

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 44377 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R7. End of interview, day of month

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1147	2.6%
2		1220	2.7%
3		1463	3.3%
4		1492	3.4%
5		1518	3.4%
6		1506	3.4%
7		1625	3.7%
8		1437	3.2%
9		1330	3%
10		1469	3.3%
11		1440	3.2%
12		1547	3.5%
13		1466	3.3%
14		1650	3.7%
15		1401	3.2%
16		1342	3%
17		1436	3.2%
18		1391	3.1%
19		1556	3.5%
20		1617	3.6%
21		1743	3.9%
22		1565	3.5%
23		1412	3.2%
24		1351	3%
25		1399	3.2%
26		1444	3.3%
27		1472	3.3%
28		1671	3.8%
29		1425	3.2%
30		1205	2.7%
31		637	1.4%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
101	.D	10	

INWMME: End of interview, month**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44378 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R8. End of interview, month

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4765	10.7%
2		3186	7.2%
3		1850	4.2%
4		1261	2.8%
5		724	1.6%
6		1317	3%
7		237	0.5%
8		249	0.6%
9		5109	11.5%
10		9589	21.6%
11		10876	24.5%
12		5215	11.7%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
101	.D	9	

INWYYE: End of interview, year**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44378 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 2016 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R9. End of interview, year

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2016		26228	59.1%
2017		18150	40.9%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
10001	.D	9	

INWEHH: End of interview, hour

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43976 Invalid: 411

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R10. End of interview, hour

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		11	0%
1		4	0%
2		5	0%
4		1	0%
6		1	0%
7		3	0%
8		72	0.2%
9		553	1.2%
10		1995	4.5%
11		3853	8.7%
12		3767	8.5%
13		3427	7.7%
14		3755	8.5%
15		4496	10.1%
16		4520	10.2%
17		4791	10.8%
18		4653	10.5%
19		4008	9%
20		2521	5.7%
21		1180	2.7%
22		312	0.7%

23		48	0.1%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
101	.D	411	

INWEMM: End of interview, minute

Data file: ESS8e02_1

Overview

Valid: 43977 Invalid: 410

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 2147483625 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R11. End of interview, minute

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		1414	3.2%
1		627	1.4%
2		669	1.5%
3		686	1.5%
4		632	1.4%
5		987	2.2%
6		692	1.6%
7		698	1.6%
8		694	1.6%
9		708	1.6%
10		1178	2.7%
11		654	1.5%
12		696	1.6%
13		672	1.5%
14		658	1.5%
15		1117	2.5%
16		640	1.4%
17		649	1.5%
18		648	1.5%
19		625	1.4%
20		1082	2.4%
21		636	1.4%
22		667	1.5%

23		647	1.5%
24		617	1.4%
25		886	2%
26		636	1.4%
27		635	1.4%
28		634	1.4%
29		634	1.4%
30		1278	2.9%
31		615	1.4%
32		648	1.5%
33		600	1.4%
34		615	1.4%
35		870	2%
36		602	1.4%
37		608	1.4%
38		581	1.3%
39		619	1.4%
40		1100	2.5%
41		578	1.3%
42		651	1.5%
43		595	1.3%
44		568	1.3%
45		955	2.2%
46		639	1.4%
47		665	1.5%
48		647	1.5%
49		626	1.4%
50		1103	2.5%
51		668	1.5%
52		668	1.5%
53		636	1.4%
54		630	1.4%
55		1036	2.3%
56		691	1.6%
57		712	1.6%
58		706	1.6%
59		649	1.5%
2147483625	Not available	0	0%
101	.D	410	

INWTM: Interview length in minutes, main questionnaire**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 43250 Invalid: 1137 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1083 Mean: 65.225
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 1083 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R20. Interview length in minutes, main questionnaire (calculated)

DWEIGHT: Design weight**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.0361 Maximum: 6.207 Mean: 1
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 18 Range: 0.0360696362835249 - 6.20699167251587 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R17. Design weight

PSPWGHT: Post-stratification weight including design weight**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.0181 Maximum: 4.002 Mean: 1
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 18 Range: 0.0181450005620718 - 4.0020022392273 Format: Numeric

PWEIGHT: Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)**Data file:** ESS8e02_1**Overview**

Valid: 44387 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.0302 Maximum: 4.986 Mean: 1.175
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: 0.030226023 - 4.985758313 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

R19. Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)

Documentation

Questionnaires

Source Questionnaire, Round 8

Title Source Questionnaire, Round 8

Language English

Filename http://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/docs/round8/fieldwork/source/ESS8_source_questionnaires.pdf

Technical documents

Data Documentation Report, Round 8

Title Data Documentation Report, Round 8

Language English

Filename http://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/docs/round8/survey/ESS8_data_documentation_report_e01_0.pdf

Data Protocol, Round 8

Title Data Protocol, Round 8

Language English

Filename http://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/docs/round8/survey/ESS8_data_protocol_e01_4.pdf

Weighting European Social Survey

Title Weighting European Social Survey

Language English

Filename http://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/docs/methodology/ESS_weighting_data_1.pdf
