YALE/IPA BASELINE SURVEY

INDEX

1) Consent Form: p. 1

2) Demographics & Education: p. 3

3) Work & Income: p. 6

4) Family: p. 9

5) Resources: p. 14

6) Violence: p. 18

7) Factions & DDRR: p. 20

8) Health: p. 24

9) Community: p. 28

10) SATP/TATP: p. 33

11) Conclusion: p. 34

CONSENT FORM

My name is and I am working as a survey University, a big school in America.	assistant with an	NGO called Inno	vations for Poverty Action and with Yale							
We are doing small fine work to know the impact of a Landmine Action agricultural training project that is going to be happening soon with some people from this community.										
We want ask you many small small questions, and your answers will help us understand what the good things about this agricultural training program, and what things we can make better in the future.										
If you are not interested in the Landmine Actio not go to the program. Are you still interested i										
	Yes	No								
If no: EXPLAIN THAT WE WILL STOP THE S PART IN THE PROGRAM. ON THE TRACK	ING SHEET, CH	ECK THE BOX TH	ESPONDENT WILL NOT BE ABLE TO TAKE HAT SAYS "RESPONDENT IS NO LONGER ACTION PROGRAM." THEN END SURVEY.							
Now now, are you at least 18 years old? [If yes	s, skip next 5 que	stions]								
	Yes	No								
If	no: Do you live v	vith your parents o	or some other person that takes care of you?							
	Yes	No								
If yes: Is that person home no	If yes: Is that person home now so I can ask them some small small question? [If yes, skip next 2 questions]									
	Yes	No	7							

If no: Are you your own adult, so I can ask these questions to you? [If yes, skip next 2 questions]

Yes No

If no: I'm sorry, you must be at least 18 years old for me to ask you these questions. If later there is some adult that takes care of you that I can talk to, maybe we can ask you some questions then.

I need to ask that person if it is OK for me to talk to you. This is very very important. If they are home now, you can tell them to come so I can ask them small small question. READ CONSENT FORM TO PARENT AND CHILD TOGETHER.

We want ask you small small questions about yourself, the book you know, the work you doing in your town, the way you work with other people here and your ideas on some other things in this town.

We will ask you plenty questions that can make somebody feel good and bad but this one now is part of the work we came to do in your town.

Some questions that can make people feel bad. For example, some of the things you see and go through during the war or in your family or town, like you see somebody being killed.

We will also ask questions about how you feel about the big big people in your community and questions asking you to tell us any palava with your family or your neighbors.

Some of the people we talk to will be asked later if they want to take part in a Landmine Action agricultural training. We will choose these people by lucky ticket.

By answering our questions, you can go for the lucky ticket and you can have chance to be part of the training. The training is only for agriculture, and also some reading and numbers. The training is not for mechanics or tailoring or any other thing.

I want you to know that we not giving nothing like cash or any other small small thing for answering our questions. Just you can have a chance in the lucky ticket. The things you tell us today will not change your chances in the lucky ticket in any way.

So please feel free and tell us the truth about every question because this one will not make Landmine Action take you or not. Your answers are just to help us understand the impact of the agricultural training program.

If you are selected to take part in the program, that one is for the lucky ticket to decide. We will not give special treatment to anyone because of the things they tell us.

You have a 45 percent chance of being selected in the lucky ticket. If you are not selected, you will have to wait one year before you can take part in the lucky ticket again.

Some people may be selected for the program without going to the lucky ticket. That one is for Landmine Action to decide. Your answers will not change whether or not you are picked as one of these people.

So we just want you to tell us the truth about everything we ask if you can do it. Your answers are very very important because they will help us make the agricultural training program better in the future.

Everything you say will stay between us (you, our workers and our researchers), not even Landmine Action will get the news. Is not because of the thing you say that will make Landmine Action take you for the training or not.

However, the thing we know and feel might be bad or danger for you and somebody, like being hurt or other serious thing, we will not keep that one. We will tell the necessary authority who can take care of that and help with that.

No force in this survey. If you want to talk, or not, that is ok. No punishment in that one and no one will say this town will not benefit from the work. If you don't want to talk, you can still take part in the lucky ticket.

If you have any questions about the thing we say or something in your heart that you want us to hear, you can contact our local big men with the contact information provided here. [PROVIDE HANDOUT]

This paper also has some information about the lucky ticket, so you should be careful to save it.

If you want say something that hold your heart and our workers are not around to hear you, please tell the government people, Ministry of Internal Affairs or your big man/Town Chief.

You understand that if you don't win in the lucky ticket, you will have to wait a year before you can take part in the lucky ticket again?

Yes	No
-----	----

If no: I just want to explain again that if you don't win in the lucky ticket, you will have to wait a year before you can take part in the program again. If you don't want to participate in the program because of the lucky ticket, you can choose not to talk.

Everything I say, you hear it good good and you agreed for me to ask you or for us to talk now?

Yes	No
-----	----

If no: YOU DO NOT HAVE CONSENT TO CONDUCT THIS SURVEY. PLEASE CHECK THE BOX ON THE TRACKING SHEET THAT SAYS "RESPONDENT REFUSED CONSENT." [END SURVEY]

If yes: PLEASE ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS THAT THE RESPONDENT HAS ABOUT THE SURVEY OR THE LANDMINE PROGRAM, THEN CONTINUE.

DEMOGRAPHICS & EDUCATION

ounty of registra	tion									
			Sir	noe	Gbarpolu					
wn of registration	on [Sinoe]									
Camp I	С	amp II	Camp IV			Seethun	Pan	ama town		
Saywoo town	Kild	o's town	Garte	eh town		Pynes town	Blu	Blue Barrick		
Kaytuzon	Tub	manville	Fa	Fanfin		Kabada (SRP)	Kabad	Kabada (Kpanyan)		
Grisby Farm	Kan	nah town	Tweh's Town		1	Kaydea	Kw	itertuzon		
Klaniedia	Samı	uel's town	Gboye	Gboyee's town		Greenville	Le	exington		
Garpu's Town	John	ny's town	Nyanp	o Barrio	ck	Plazon town		nah's town		
Deajala town	Flah	ın's town	David	d's town	ı	Beh's Town	Dec	du's town		
Behdioh's town	Nyuan	fueh's town	Other							
own of registration [Gbarpolu]										
Weasua	Kongbor	Camp A	lpha Her		nry Town	Saw Mill/Bagu	Other			

yo	u know yo	ur exact a	ge?												
						١	⁄es	No							
								If yes	s: W	hat is y	our ex	act ag	e?		
								lf ı	no: I	Do you	know	approx	kimately	y what i	s your a
15-	20 21-	-25 26	6-30	31-35	5	36-40	41	-45							
46-	50 51-	·55 56	6-60	Older than 6		Don't know									
/hen	were you	born?				_									
/ere	you born i	n Liberia?	1												
						١	⁄es	No							
													If	yes: W	hat cou
	Bomi	Bor	ıg	Gbarpo	olu	Grand Bassa			Grand Cape Mount			Grar	nd Kru	Gra Ged	
	Lofa	Marg	jibi	Maryla	nd	Mon		Nimba			Rive	r Cess	Sin	oe	
													If	no: Wh	at coun
	Sierra	a Leone	(Ghana	(Guinea	M	ali	Nigeria I		lv	Ivory Coast		Othe	r
Vhat	is your tril	pe?	•		•		•				'				
Г	Bassa	Gband	i	Belle		Dey		Gio		Go	ola	Gr	ebo	Ki	ssi
	Kpelle	Krahn		Kru		Lorma	Ma	ındingo)		Ame	erico-Li	berian/C	Congo	
	Mano	Mende)	Sapo		Vai	(Other							
					li	f other: I	Please w	rite th	e na	me of t	this oth	ner trik	oe		
Vhat	is your rel	igion?													
			Ch	nristian	М	uslim	Traditio	nal	0	ther	Nor	ne			
Vhat	class did y	/ou stop ii	1?												
	ABC	K1		K2		P1	P2		P	23	P	4	P5		P6

If Graduate: What level of university did you complete? Freshman Sophomore Junior Senior None Are you able to read letters and books in English? Small small Well No Have you ever received any skills training or apprenticeships? Yes No If yes: What course? Agriculture Carpentry Mechanics Soap making Masonry **Tailoring** Tie Dye Electrician Hair Baking Computers Plumbing Driving Metal work Other Dresser How many months? [Less than one month = 0] Have you received any other education or skills training? Yes No If yes: What course? Carpentry Mechanics Soap making Tie Dye Electrician Agriculture Masonry **Tailoring** Hair Computers Plumbing Metal work Other Baking Driving Dresser How many months? [Less than one month = 0] Have you ever received any agricultural training? Yes No If yes: What kind? Animals Rice Vegetables Rubber Oil palm Coffee/cocoa Fishery Tubers Other How many months in this agricultural training?[Less than one month = 0] Do you have any other job skills that you learned outside of school, either in the war or any other way? Yes No

					If	yes: What kir	nd of skills?					
Agriculture	Carpentry	Mechanics	Soap making	Masonry	Tailoring	Tie Dye	Electrician					
Baking	Hair Dresser	Computers	Plumbing	Metal work	Other							
You know the Landmine program is only for agriculture, but if you could get training for any kind of skills you want, what kind of training would you choose?												
Agriculture	Carpentry	Mechanics	Soap making	Masonry	Tailoring	Tie Dye	Electrician					
Baking	Hair Dresser	Computers	Plumbing	Plumbing Driving Metal work		Other						
Now we want	to ask you som	ne skill testing q	uestions. Please de	o not feel bad	l if you can't ans	swer.						
If you have 21	rocks and you	add 36 rocks, h	now many rocks do	you have?								
If you have 16	rocks and take	away 9, how m	any rocks do you h	ave?		-						
What is 7 x 11	?											
If you earn 10	USD a month f	or 12 months, w	hat is your total inc	ome?		_						
If someone creathe month?			with 10% interest, h	now much into	erest do you ha	ve to pay at t	he end of					

WORK & INCOME

Now I want to ask you about what you do to survive.
I want to know all what you can do to get money, including not only farming and regular jobs but also part time jobs and one-one time work.
Last week, how many days did you do work on a farm or koo?
Last week, how many days did you do a trade or any skilled work?
Last week, how many days did you do business or sell goods for money?
Last week, how many days did you do any road work for money?
Last week, how many days did you do any hustling or one-one time work?
Last week, how many days did you tap rubber?
Last week, how many days did you do any mining work?
Last week, how many days did you do any logging or sawing?
Last week, how many days did you do any hunting or fishing to sell?
Last week, how many days did you do another kind of work for money?

So in the last week, how much profit did you get from all these activities (in LD)?											
In the last 12 months,	what was you	ır main so	ource	of incom	e?						
Sales of field crops	Small b	usiness		Min	ing		Sales o	of cash cro	ps	Skilled labour	
Petty trade	Salary/	gov't job		Rubber tapping			Sale palm oil			Sale of bush meat	
Sale of fish		Agricultural wage labor		Firewood/charcoal sales			Sales of prepared foods			Sales of livestock	
Sales of livestock products		Sales of garden products		Handicrafts				v't or comp enefits	oany	Overseas support	
Borrowing	Beg	ging		DDR b	enefits			Other			
Did you make small money this year more than last year?											
	More Same Less										
How often do you save money?											
	Rarely	Rarely Monthly Weekly						Neve	er		
How much money did you save last week (in LD)?											
How much money do you have in savings (in LD)?											
How much money car	you usually	get in a m	onth	(in LD)?				_			
Last month, roughly h		you pay f	or he	alth expe	nses for	people	beside	es you, yo	our pai	rtner and children (in	
Last month, roughly h	now much did	you conti	ribute	for scho	ol fees fo	or peop	le besi	des you a	ınd yo	ur children (in LD)?	
Last month, how muc	h money did y	ou spend	d for l	building (i	n LD)? _						
Do you owe any debts	s to anyone in	this com	muni	ty?			_				
				lf	yes: Hov	v much	is that	debt (in L	_D)? _		
					Doy	ou exp	ect to p	oay back t	that de	ebt in the next month?	
Yes No											
The next questions, some of them have to do with money, but they are just examples.											
When you make good	money, like 2	2000 LD, d	lo you	u save so	me for p	roblems	s?		_		
	Alw	/ays	Son	netimes	Rar	ely	N	lever			

When you make good mone	ey, like 2000 LI	O, can you	spend	plenty c	elebrating	g with you	ır frien	ds?		
	Always	Some	times	Ra	rely	Never				
Would you prefer to get 100	USD now now	v, or make	10 USD	each w	eek for th	ne next 12	weeks	5?		
		100 USD n	ow	10 USI) per weel	k				
If you get small money, like	100 LD, do yo	u always s	spend it	quick q	uick?	-				
			Yes	No						
Suppose you have money to there is a chance you can lo										
		Plenty p	rofit		Low profit					
Suppose you make rice farm. Will you sell your rice right away at regular price, or store your rice until rainy season when your price is high?										
		Sell rig	ht away		Store rice					
Suppose there are two jobs. One pays 300 USD per month but it can end anytime. The other pays 100 USD and you can keep the job as long as you want. Which job will you take?										
		300 (USD	100	USD					
Would you rather have 20 U	Would you rather have 20 USD for sure or a lucky ticket for 100 USD?									
		20 USD fo	or sure	Lu	cky ticket					
In your whole life, how man	y years have y	ou raised	animals	s?						
In your whole life, how man	y years have y	ou farmed	l?			_				
	If any:	How man	y times	have yo	u sold so	me of you	ır crop	s?		
What is the largest piece o	f land you eve	r make far	m on, ir	n tins of	rice? (1 t	in of rice :	= 4 acr	es)		
	A	Are you ma	aking fa	rm or ra	ising anir	mals right	now?	[If yes, skip next question]		
			Yes	No						
If you could choose betwee	n making farm	and doing	g the wo	ork you	doing nov	w, which o	ne wo	uld you choose?		
	Making farm Work I'm doing now									
How interested are you in fa	arming or raisi	ng animal	s in futu	ıre?						
Very Somewhat Not very										
In your whole life, how man	y years have y	ou been a	miner o	or minin	g boy? _					

			If any: Are y	ou a miner or mining boy right now?							
	Miner	Mining boy	Neither								
How interested are you in mining in	future?										
	Very	Somewhat	Not very								
In your whole life, how many years	have you tappe	d rubber or be	en a tapping boss	sman?							
			If any: Are	you a tapper or bossman right now?							
	Tapper	Bossman	Neither								
How many tiles do you own or work on? (1 tile = 500 trees)											
Roughly how many trees do you think are dead on these tiles?											
How many tiles are you in charge of?											
How interested are you in tapping in future?											
	Very	Somewhat	Not very								
In your whole life, how many years	have you hunte	ed to sell?		_							
	_		If any: Are you	hunting and selling meat right now?							
		Yes No									
How interested are you in hunting f	or selling in fut	ure?									
	Very	Somewhat	Not very								
In your whole life, how many years	have you done	sawing or logg	ing?								
				If any: Are you logging right now?							
		Yes No									
How interested are you in logging in	n future?										
	Very	Somewhat	Not very								

FAMILY

Now I want to ask you about your family

When you were small, who took care of you: your born mother, another mother, or no mother?												
			Born n	nother	Another	mother	No mother					
That me	other, what	class did sh	e stop ir	າ?								
	None	e Elementary (completed 6th)			Junior Hi (completed		High School (con 12th)	University				
When y	ou were sr	nall, was yoເ	ır relatio	nship wi	th her very	good, ge	ood, or bad?					
			Very	y good	Good		Bad					
When you were small, do you think that she never had time for you?												
Yes, she had time No.				No, sl	he never had	l time	Don't know	Refuse				
Is she still alive?												
	Yes No											
	If no: I'm sorry. Was she killed during the war or die by herself?											
Killed during the war Died by herself												
					Abou	t how ol	d were you when s	he died?				
							w	ere you wit	n her when she died?			
					Yes	No						
When y	ou were sr	nall, who too	k care o	f you: yo	our born fath	ner, ano	ther father, or no fa	ther?				
		Born fathe	r	Ano	ther father		No fath	er				
That fat	ther, what	class did he	stop in?									
	None	Elementary 6th)	(comple		Junior High (completed 8	th)	High School (comp 12th)	oleted	University			
When y	ou were sr	nall, was yoເ	ır relatio	nship wi	ith him very	good, g	ood, or bad?					
			Very	y good	God	od	Bad					
When y	ou were sr	nall, do you t	hink tha	t he nev	er had time	for you?	?					
		Yes, he ha	nd time	No, h	ne never had	time	Don't know	Refuse				

Is he still alive?												
				Yes	No							
				111	no: I'm	sorry. \	Was he kil	led during t	the war or die by himself?			
		Killed	d during th	e war		Died by h	nimself					
				Abo	out ho	w old w	ere you wl	nen he died	l?			
								Were yo	u with him when he died?			
		Yes	No									
Are you related to someone who has been a chief?												
		Yes	No									
If yes: Is that person a close relative or distant relative												
Close relativ					Dis	tant rela						
Now now, do you attend family meetings or do they relate to you as member of the family?												
	Often		Son	netimes		Rarely		Never				
Are people in your family concerned about you?												
	Plen	ty	Son	ne	Small		Not at all					
Do they advise or encou	rage you?											
	Plen	ty	Son	ne	S	mall	Not at all					
Do your family members	try to help	you o	r give ha	nd whe	n you	are jam	med?					
	Plen	ty	Son	ne	S	mall	Not	at all				
Do you have a lot of con	fusion in y	our far	nily?									
	Plen	ty	Son	ne	S	mall	Not	at all				
Do you feel that you have	e ever caus	sed tro	uble for y	your far	nily?							
Plenty S				ne	S	mall	Not at all					
Parama facilità di .			1-1- (-0					
Do you feel that you hav												
	Plen	ty	Son	ne	S	mall	Not	at all				

Do you fee	Do you feel that you have ever caused trouble for your current neighbours?										
			Pler	nty So	me	Small	Not a	nt all			
FEMALES											
Do you cu	rrently	have a hu	ısband o	r a partner?							
					Yes	No					
How many	How many sponsors do you have that are not family members?										
In the last	six mo	nths, how	many re	elations did yo	u have wi	th men ou	tside these re	lationship	s?		
				When you h	ave relati	ons with I	men outside yo	our partne	ers, do yo	u use	condoms?
	Always Sometimes				F	arely		Never			
How many children do you have in your whole life?											
If any: If you had to leave this community for a few months for some reason, could you find someone to care for them?											
		No	0	Yes, care	for thems	elves	Yes, there	is someon	e else		
Now now,	are you	u pregnan	it?								
					Yes	No					
In the last	12 moı	nths, did a	man wh	no is not a parti	ner give y	ou a gift i	n exchange fo	r sex?			
					Yes	No					
In the last	12 moı	nths, did a	man wh	no is not a part	ner give y	ou mone	/ in exchange	for sex?			
					Yes	No					
Now we we			bout wor	man business.	Please re	member v	ve will not sha	re your ar	iswers w	ith any	one, so
Last mont	h did a	husband	or boyfr	iend accuse yo	u of havi	ng other r	nen?				
					Yes	No					
Last mont	h did a	husband	or boyfr	iend threaten to	o hurt yo	u?					
					Yes	No					

Last month did	a husb	and or bo	yfriend	ever insul	t you?					
					Yes	No				
Last month did	a husb	and or bo	yfriend	push, hit,	slap or th	row someth	ning at y	you?		
					Yes	No				
Do you think th	at a wif	e has a riç	ght to e	xpress he	r opinion	even when	she disa	agrees with her hu	ısband	?
					Yes	No				
Do you think a with other wom		ould be al	ole to re	fuse to ha	ive sex w	ith her husb	and wh	en she suspects h	er hus	band has sex
					Yes	No				
If a wife refuses	s to hav	e sex with	her hu	sband, is	it ok for h	er husband	to with	hold his money fro	om her	?
					Yes	No				
If a wife challenges her husband in public, is it ok for her husband to beat her?										
Yes No					No					
MALES:										
Do you current	ly have	a wife or a	a partne	er?						
					Yes	No				
How many part	ners do	you supp	ort? _							
							If a	ny: Now now, are	any of t	hem pregnant?
					Yes	No				
In the last six m	nonths,	how many	y relatio	ons did yo	u have wi	th women o	utside t	these relationships	s?	
			Whe	n you have	e relation	s with wome	en outsi	ide your partners,	do you	use condoms?
		Alwa	ys	Some	times	Rarel	у	Never		
How many child	dren do	you have	in your	whole life	∍?					
If any: If y	ou had	to leave t	his con	nmunity fo	or a few m	onths for so	ome rea	son, could you fir	nd some	eone to care for them?
	No		Yes, c	Yes, care for themselves				Yes, there is someone else		

Last month did you accuse your partner of havi	ng other m	en?	
	Yes	No	
ast month did you threaten to hurt a wife or gi	rlfriend?		
	Yes	No	
ast month did you ever insult your partner?			
	Yes	No	
_ast month did you push, hit, slap or throw son	nething at a	wife or g	irlfriend?
	Yes	No	
Oo you think that a wife has a right to express h	er opinion	even whe	en she disagrees with her husband?
	Yes	No	
Do you think a wife should be able to refuse to with other women?	have sex w	ith her hu	sband when she suspects her husband has sex
	Yes	No	
f a wife refuses to have sex with her husband, i	s it ok for h	ner husba	nd to withhold his money from her?
	Yes	No	
f a wife challenges her husband in public, is it o	ok for her h	usband to	beat her?
	Yes	No	

RES

Now I want to ask you about the place where you are currently sleeping.
How many people eat from the same pot as you?
Who are they to you? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]
Parents/in laws
Spouse/partner
Children

ı	Brothers/sisters												
(Other re	latives											
ı	Neighbo	or											
(Co-work	er											
(Contrac	tor											
ı	Landlor	d											
(Other												
For	these p	eople that e	at fron	n the same pot a	ıs you, h	now many	rooms or	huts	are there for	or sleeping?			
Of t	he peop	ole that eat f	rom th	e same pot as y	ou, how	many of t	hem dep	end o	n you for fo	ood and mon	ey?		
	If any: I	f you had to	leave	this community	for a fev	w months	for some	reas	on, is there	someone els			
		No		Yes, care for	themselv	ves		Ye	s, there is s	omeone else			
Do	you or a	a family men	nber o	wn the place wh	ere you	sleep?	•						
				Own	Rei	nt	Free	0	ther				
Wh	at do yo	u use for th	e roof	?									
	Thatc	h/Palm leaf		Palm/Bamboo/N	lats	Wo	od planks Tarpaulin/Plastic				Zinc/Metal	Zinc/Metal	
	Cera	amic tiles		Concrete/Ceme	ent	Asbes	tos/Shingl	es	W	ood	Other		
Wh	at do yo	u use for th	e walls	s?								I	
	Mu	ıd and sticks		Cane/Pa	alm/Trunk	ks	Stra	ıw/Tha	atch/Mats	Wood			
	ı	Mud bricks		Plywood/F	Reused w	/ood	Car	dboa	rd/Plastic			J	
	Ceme	ent/Stone bloo	cks	Diri	block			Otl	her				
Wh	at do yo	u use for th	e floor	?		l.							
			Co	oncrete/Stone	Rec	d earth	Woo	d	Animal ma	nure			
			E	Bare ground	Tarpau	ılin/Plastic	Othe	r					
Wh	at kind	of toilet do y	ou use	9?	ı		<u> </u>						
	Bush	Own flus	h	Common flush toilet	Owr	n latrine	Com	mon p	oit latrine	Uncovered latrine	Other		

Where do you get y	our water?						
	Common well	Comm	non pump	Co	mmon faucet	Own well	
	Own pump	Owr	n faucet		Creek	Other	
Now I would like to	ask you about land.						
Do you or your fam	ily have any town lo	ts?					
			Yes	No			
					If yes: I	low many?	
Presently, do you h	nave any farm land?						
			Yes	No			
	If yes: How much	is that far	rm land, i	n tins of ri	ce? (1 tin of ric	e = 4 acres)	
Presently, does a fa	amily member have o	other farm	land that	you coul	d use if you wa	nted?	
			Yes	No			
If ye	es: How much is that	other far	m land, in	tins of ric	ce? (1 tin of rice	e = 4 acres)	
If you wanted to far member, or other s	m rice on three more ource?	e acres, de	o you thir	ık you coı	ıld borrow that	easily from a c	hief, family
			Yes	No			
	If yes: could you	u borrow	ten more	acres for	rice from a chie	ef, family memb	per, or other source?
			Yes	No			
If you wanted to pla or other source?	ant tree crops on one	acre, do	you think	you coul	d borrow that e	asily from a ch	ief, family member,
			Yes	No			
Now I want to ask y as you.	ou about things you	and your	family ha	ave. By fai	mily, I mean the	e people that ea	nt from the same pot
I just want to tell you affect whether you	ou that the reason for enter the Landmine	r this surv program,	ey is not so feel fro	to give yo	ou anything as a	a person. Your	answer will not
How many of each	of the following item	s do you	and your	family ow	n?		
Cows							
Goats							
Sheep							

Pigs
Chickens
Ducks
Guinea fowl
All other animals or birds
Tiles of rubber
Banana and plantain trees
Plum trees
All other fruit trees
Coffee or cocoa garden
Phones
Bicycles
Motorcycles
Digger
Water pumps
Jig
Single barrel gun
Watch
Sponge mattresses
Wooden and plastic chairs
Generator
Coal pots
Radio or cassette players
Televisions
Shoes
Books
Power saw
Bartehs (gold sifters)

VIOLENCE

Now I want to ask you about war experiences. Sometimes the war may be disturbing to talk about. Feel free not to answer any question. Just say, "I prefer to go to the next question."									
Can I ask you about these experiences, GO TO "FACTIONS & DDRR" ON p. 20]	or do you	want to ı	nove o	n to other q	uestions? [IF NO, SKIP THIS SECTION &				
		Yes	No						
I am going to mention several events. P to skip any question or the whole section			have e	ver experier	nced these events. Again, please feel free				
Were you forced to do labor by a faction	1?								
		Yes	No						
Did someone shoot bullets at you?									
		Yes	No						
Did someone attack you with a cutlass or other weapon?									
	Yes	No							
Did you see someone get beaten or tortured?									
Yes No									
Did you see someone get killed?									
		Yes	No						
	ŀ	f yes: Ho	w man	y people dic	d you see get killed: Plenty, some or few?				
	Plenty	Sc	me	Few					
Did you see someone forced to have se	x with son	neone els	se?						
		Yes	No						
Were you forced to have sex with some	one?								
		Yes	No						
Were you on the frontline or witness bat	ttles?								
		Yes	No						

Did someone you know betray you or point you out to soldiers?											
		Yes	No								
Was your wife or husband killed during	the war?										
		Yes	No								
Was your child killed during the war?											
		Yes	No								
Was another family member or close frie	Was another family member or close friend killed?										
		Yes	No								
				lf y	yes: How many?						
Did a family member die without proper	burial?			_							
		Yes	No								
Did you lose the person who was supporting you?											
		Yes	No								
Did you receive a serious beating to the	body by no	n-famil	y membe	ers?							
		Yes	No								
Did you receive a serious physical injury	in a battle	or attac	ck?								
		Yes	No								
Were you forced to commit a violent act	?										
		Yes	No								
If	yes: How m	any vio	lent acts	were you	forced to commit: Plenty, some, or few?						
	Plenty	So	me	Few							
Do you regret anything you did during the	ne war?			_							
		Yes	No								
During any of these experiences, was the	ere a time w	vhen yo	u though	nt you were	e really going to die?						
		Yes	No								

Were you a refugee outside Liberia?								
Yes No								
If yes: For how many years were you a refugee?								
Were you displaced within Liberia?								
Yes No								
If yes: For how many years were you displaced?								
[DO NOT ASK] Do you feel the respondent is more or less truthful about these war experiences?								
Yes No								

FACTIONS & DDRR

	ant to ask yo iinea or Ivory		armies or fa	ctions you	were a p	oart of, in	Liberia or any	other country like	Sierra Leone,	
Ca	n I ask you a	about your w	ar experience	es? [IF NO	, SKIP TI	IIS SECT	ION & GO TO "	HEALTH" ON p. 24	1]	
					Yes	No				
								other role? This co & GO TO "HEALTH		
					Yes	No				
WI	nat was the f	irst faction o	r army that y	ou were pa	art of?					
	NPFL	INPFL	AFL	ULIMO	ULIMO-K		LIMO-J	Black Beret	ATU	
	LDF	LURD	Model	LPO	С	Coali	tion Forces			
	GoL	Militia	Other							
We	ere you force	ed to join?		_			_			
					Yes	No				
								If no: Did yo	ou join willingl	y?
					Yes	No				
								If yes: Wer	e you abducted	d?
					Yes	No				

Why did you join?									
Revenge	Pro	otect myself Protect my fa			amily	F	rotect my town	1	Protect my tribe
Get money	G	et power	(Get property			ly friends joined	t	Family connections
Hardship	Believe	ed in the cause	Enjo	y being a	fighter	Pr	otect my count	ry	Other
n what year did yo	ou first joi	n this faction? _							
low long did you	stay with t	his faction?			CIR	CLE: I	months/years		
Did you carry a gu	n in this fa	action?							
				Yes	No				
Vere you ever on	the front li	ne?							
Yes No									
What was your ma	in role in t	the faction?							
Soldier (riflem	Soldier (hea	vy wea	pons)	Ac	dminis	tration/Staff		Forced labor	
Medical Cor	Communica	ation (R	adio)	Int	elliger	nce (spying)		Wife	
Sex slave	Work aro	und car	np		C	Other			
What were your ot	her roles i	n the faction?							
Soldier (riflem	nan)	Soldier (hea	vy wea	weapons) Administration/Staff				Forced labor	
Medical Cor	ps	Communica	ation (R	adio)	Int	elliger	nce (spying)		Wife
Sex slave	1	Work aro	und car	ind camp Other			Other		
Did you enjoy bein	ıg a memb	er of this faction	1?						
		Plenty	Son	ne	Small	ı	Not at all		
Was there a time w	hen you r	eally believed in	this fa	ction wit	h your he	eart?			
		Plenty	Son	ne	Small	ا	Not at all		
What was the high	est rank y	ou held in this fa	action?	•					
General		Coronel			Major		Captai	n	Officer (Undefined)
Lieutenan	t	NCO (Undefir	ned)	NCO	(Sergean	nt)	NCO (Corp	oral)	
Private	No rank			Other				-	

W	ere you ever	a member of	f another figh	ting forc	ce?					
					Yes	No				
			If no: S	SKIP TO	"Overall, w	as life be	etter as a comb	atant, o	r is it better	now?" ON p. 23
W	hat was the s	second faction	on or army tha	at you w	ere part of	•				
	NPFL	INPFL	AFL	ULI	МО-К	U	LIMO-J	Blac	k Beret	ATU
	LDF	LURD	Model	L	_PC	Coali	tion Forces			
	GoL	Militia	Other							
W	ere you force	ed to join?								
					Yes	No				
								I	f no: Did yo	ou join willingly?
					Yes	No				
									If yes: Were	e you abducted?
					Yes	No				
W	hy did you jo	in?								
	Revenge	Pr	otect myself		Protect my family		Protect m	y town	Pro	tect my tribe
	Get money	(Get power		Get property		My friends joined		Fami	ly connections
	Hardship	Believ	ed in the caus	se E	njoy being a	a fighter	Protect my	country		Other
ln	what year did	d you first jo	in this factior	າ?						
Н	ow long did y	ou stay with	this faction?			CIF	RCLE: months/	years		
Di	id you carry a	gun in this	faction?							
					Yes	No				
w	ere you ever	on the front	line?							
					Yes	No				
W	hat was your	main role in	the faction?							
	Soldier (ri	fleman)	Soldier	(heavy w	reapons)	А	Administration/Staff		Forced labor	
	Medical	Corps	Commu	unication	(Radio)	Radio) Intelligence (spying)			Wife	

Sex slave Work around co			ound car	np	Other					
What were your other role	es in the fa	action?								
Soldier (rifleman)	So	oldier (hea	avy wear	oons)	А	dminis	tration/S	Staff		Forced labor
Medical Corps	С	ommunic	ation (Ra	adio)	In	telliger	nce (spy	ing)		Wife
Sex slave		Work ard	ound car	np		C	Other			
Did you enjoy being a member of this faction?										
Plenty S				ne	Small	1	Not at al	I		
Was there a time when yo	u really b	elieved i	n this fa	ction witl	h your h	eart?			•	
	ı	Plenty	Som	ne	Small	1	Not at al	I		
What was the highest ran	k you held	d in this f	faction?						•	
General		Coronel			Major		Captain		ain	Officer (Undefined)
Lieutenant	NC	O (Undefi	ned)	NCO	(Sergea	nt)	NCO (Corporal)		rporal)	
Private		No rank			Other					
How many persons did yo	ou control	in this fa	action?				-			
Overall, was life better as	a combat	ant, or is	it bette	r now?				•		
		Bette	r as a co	combatant Better now						
Did you go through any p	art of the	first DDF	RR prog	ram in 19	96/7?	1				
				Yes	No					
										If no: Why not
Sick/hospitalized	Outsi	de the co	untry		Afraid o	of being	g labeled	d ex-c	com	
Advice of family/friends		pon takei ommande			Better	opportu	ınities el	sewh	nere	Lost ID card
Lost weapon	No we	apon or a	ammo		Site	inacce	essible/d	istant	t	Other
			_	ı		Ī			If yes: D	id you get an ID card?
				Yes	No					

Did you go through any	old you go through any part of the DDRR program in 2004/5?										
			res No								
					If no: Why not?						
Sick/hospitalized	Outside the	country	Afraid	of being labeled ex-co	m						
Advice of family/friends	Weapon tal		Better	opportunities elsewhe	re Lost ID card						
Lost weapon	No weapon o	or ammo	Sit	e inaccessible/distant	Other						
				_	If yes: Did you get an ID card?						
		`	res No								
After leaving the faction	, did you face pro	blems in ga	ining accepta	nce from your family?	,						
	Plenty	Some	Small	Not at all							
After you left the faction	, did you face pro	blems in ga	ining accepta	nce from your neighb	ors?						
	Plenty	Some	Small	Not at all							
Today, do you face prob	lems gaining acc	eptance fro	m your family	?							
	Plenty	Some	Small	Not at all							
Today, do you face prob	lems gaining acc	eptance fro	m your neighb	ours?	1						
	Plenty	Some	Small	Not at all							
Did your faction cause to	rouble for your fa	mily during	the war?		1						
	Plenty	Some	Small	Not at all							
Did your faction cause to	rouble for your bo	orn town du	ring the war?	T	1						
	Plenty	Some	Small	Not at all							
Did your faction cause to		ce you live i	n now?	<u> </u>	1						
	Plenty	Some	Small	Not at all							

<u>HEALTH</u>

Now I'd like to ask you questions about your health and your physical abilities.

Can yo	ou wa	lk for th	ree hour	s witho	ut problems	?						
				No	problem	Sma	all problem	Big p	roblem			
Could	you c	arry a 5	gallon c	ontaine	er of water fo	or 20 minu	utes?					
				No	problem	Sma	all problem	Big p	roblem			
Can yo	ou do	a hard o	lay of wo	ork?						<u> </u>		
				No	problem	Sma	all problem	Big p	roblem			
Presently do you have any serious disabilities?												
Lost hand/arm Lost foot/l			ot/leg	/leg Deformation			Blind					
Deaf/Hearing Minor disal			ability	Lost	other limb		Other disa	bility				
Presei	ntly de	o you ha	ve any s	serious	injuries?							
Ch	est or pain		ı	Bullet w	ound	Meta	al or particles	s in body	Swe	ellings		
ı	Paraly	sis	Bro	ken/inju	red limb		Head injury		Minor injury		Other is	njury
Presei	ntly de	o you ha	ve any s	serious	illnesses?							
		ТВ	HIV/A	IDS	Malaria	Worms	/parasites	Epilepsy	(spell)	Oth	er illness	
Now I	want	ask you	about y	our foo	d and drink.							
How n	nany t	imes a c	lay do y	ou usua	ally eat?							
In the	last 1	2 month	s, were f	there ar	ny months th	at you w	ent without	food?				
Do you	u drin	k liquor,	beer or	palm w	vine?			=				
						Yes	No					
		If yes	: How m	any da	ys in a week	do you d	rink liquor,	beer or paln	n wine?			
								Do you s	ometim	es drink _l	olenty liqu	or or beer?
						Yes	No					
Do you	u smo	ke?						_				
	Yes No											
Have y	ou e	er been	forced t	to take	drugs?							
						Yes	No					

Did you ever do drugs wi	llingly?									
		Yes	No							
	If yes: Hov	v many times do yo	u normally smoke e	ach week?						
Now I want to ask you some questions about your feelings.										
In the last four weeks, die think of it?	d you sit and	think of bad bad th	nings that happened	to you even thou	igh you don't want to					
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often						
In the last four weeks, did you have some bad bad dreams from all you have been through?										
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often						
In the last four weeks, ca	n it look like	the bad things are	just happening agai	n?						
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often						
In the last four weeks, wh your body, like heart bea					r have things happen in					
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often						
In the last four weeks, ha because it makes you thi				certain people o	or talk about things					
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often						
In the last four weeks, do	you not feel	like doing the thin	gs you usually like to	o do with friends	?					
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often						
In the last four weeks, did	d you feel tha	at you don't want to	share ideas or feeli	ngs with other po	eople?					
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often						
In the last four weeks, did	d you feel no	ot happy because o	f bad things that hap	opened?						
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often						
In the last four weeks, die	d you ever no	ot want to plan for y	our future or lose h	ope?						
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often						
In the last four weeks, die even if you try to control			ust get vexed more the	han before the ba	ad things happened,					
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often						

In the last four weeks, w talking to you?	hen you were	e thinking about bac	d things, did you eve	r have hard time	hearing when people
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often	
In the last four weeks, di checking around to see			if nothing is there to	make people sc	ared or are you always
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often	
In the last four weeks, w	hen some no	ise happens, it can	make you jerk quick	quick?	
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often	
In the last four weeks, he	ow often have	e you felt sad or do	wn-hearted?		
	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	
In the last four weeks, he	ow often have	e you felt tired even	if you not doing not	hing?	
	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	
In the last four weeks, he	ow often have	you lost appetite?			
	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	
In the last four weeks, he	ow often have	e you felt like you r	not important to nob	ody?	
	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	
In the last four weeks, ha	ave you been	quick to react agai	nst others?		
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often	
In the last four weeks, ha	ave you inten	tionally destroyed	property?		
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often	
In the last four weeks, ha	ave you refus	ed to take advice?			
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often	
In the last four weeks, ha	ave you talke	d by yourself?			
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often	
In the last four weeks, do	you feel tha	t your heart spoiled	1?		
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often	

In the last four weeks, do you feel frustrated?										
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often						
In the last four weeks, did you think someone's spirit is hampering you?										
No Yes, small small Yes, sometimes Yes, often										
In the last four weeks, di	d your body	reduce or get dry fr	om worry?							
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often						
In the last four weeks, di	d your heart	not feel satisfied?								
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often						
In the last four weeks, die	In the last four weeks, did you feel your heart burning?									
	No	Yes, small small	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often						

COMMUNITY

Now I would like to ask you about your current co	mmunity	•					
Now now, are you a member of any of these groups? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]							
A drama, music, dance or other cultural group							
A peace group or council							
A sports team							
A susu							
A youth group							
A school committee or PTA							
A town committee or council							
A religious group							
A koo							
A womens group							
Are you a member of any other group we have not	t mention	ed?					
	Yes	No					
So how many groups are you a member of in total?							

Are you	a leader in an	y of these gr	oups?								
					Yes	No	0				
Which g	group do you s	pend the mo	st time wi	ith?							
	Cultural	group	Peace	group	Spo	orts tea	ım	Susu	School Co	School Committee or PTA	
	Town committee or council Womens gro				You	ıth Gro	up	Koo	Religious g	jroup	Other
How ma	How many of the group members are ex-combatants?										
		None	Less	than hal	f	Н	alf	Мог	re than half	All	
How ma	any of your frie	nds are ex-c	ombatant	s?							
		None	Less	than hal	f	Н	alf	Мог	re than half	All	
Do any	former comma	nders give y	ou any su	pport or	jobs?	?					
					Yes	No	o				
Do you	have close rela	ations with a	former co	ommand	er?						
					Yes	No	O				
Is there	any command	er that you r	eport to ri	ight now	?						
					Yes	No	0				
Are you	a community	leader now n	now?								
					Yes	No	0				
Does it	ever happen th	nat an older p	person tel	ls you to	do so	omethi	ng and	you dor	n't do it?		
		Ofte	n	Som	etimes	5	Ra	rely	Never		
Do peop	ole see you to	be someone	serious?								
					Yes	No	0				
If some	one asks you f	or help, ever	if you do	n't have	a han	d, do	you try	?			
		Ofte	n	Som	etimes	6	Ra	rely	Never		
Do you	attend commu	nity meeting	s?								
		Ofte	n	Som	etimes	S	Ra	rely	Never		

Suppose the town chief is doing a bad	l job. Do you feel the	ere is something you	can do personally to improve things?
	Yes	No	
In the last 12 months did you voluntee	er for road brushing	or bridge building? (N	Number of times, None = 0)
In the last 12 months did you contribu times, None = 0)		_	nunity water sources? (Number of
In the last 12 months did you contribu house, school, clinic)? (Number of time	te to other public fac	cilities in your comm	unity (i.e. latrines, palava hut, guest
Are you a citizen or stranger of this to	wn?		
	Citizen	Stranger	
If	f stranger: How long	have you been here	? months/years
		Do y	ou have a stranger father in this town?
	Yes	No	
How many times have you changed yo	our community in the	e last 12 months?	
Do you have plans to move from this of	community in the ne	xt few months?	
	Yes	No	
Do you feel safe in this community?			
	Yes	No	
Do you think most of the people in this	s place are willing to	help you if you are i	n need?
	Yes	No	
In this place, is it safe to leave your cle	othes out to dry ove	r night?	
	Yes	No	
In this place, is it safe to walk home la	te at night by yourse	elf?	
	Yes	No	
Do you want to still be a part of this co	ommunity in one yea	r?	
	Yes	No	

In the past 12 months, have y	ou had any palavas with a tow	n leader or police?						
	Yes	No						
In the past 12 months, have y	ou had any palavas with a neig	Jhbor?						
	Yes	No						
In the past 12 months, how many physical fights were you involved in?								
	If any: How many	of these fights invol	ved weapons?					
Now we want to ask you about question.	ut politics. If you don't feel com	nfortable responding	g, you can ask to skip to the next					
Do you like listening to politic	cal news on the radio?							
	Yes	No						
What is the name of a senato DOES RESPONDENT KNOW	r from your county? It can be fi THE NAME OF A SENATOR?	rom this county or y	our home county. [DO NOT ASK]					
	Yes	No						
	esentative from your district. It NOW THE NAME OF A REPRES		strict or your home district. [DO NOT					
	Yes	No						
Did you vote in the First roun	d of the 2005 Presidential Elect	tion?						
	Yes	No						
			If no: Why not?					
Out of the country	Didn't want to	vote	Distance from polling station					
Illness	Party not represented	Too young	Other					
Did you vote in the Second ro	ound of the 2005 Presidential E	lection?						
	Yes	No						
If no: Why not?								
Out of the country	Didn't want to v	rote	Distance from polling station					
Illness	Party not represented	Too young	Other					

Do you plan to vot	e in the next Presidentia	I election?				
		Yes	No			
Is there a particula	r party that you strongly	/ support?				
		Yes	No			
Do you think we w	ill fight war in the count	ry again?				
		Yes	No			
Suppose we fough	t war here again. Do you	ı think you woul	d become	a fighter?		
		Yes	No			
						If yes: Why?
Revenge	Protect myself	Protect my	family	Protect	my town	Protect my tribe
Get money	Get power	Get prop	erty	If my friends join		Family connections
Hardship	Believed in the cause	Enjoy being	a fighter	Protect r	my country	Other
Suppose there was	s a war in a neighboring	country. Would	you consi	ider going th	nere to fight?	
		Yes	No			
		Yes	No			If yes: Why?
Revenge	Protect myself	Yes Protect my		Protect	my town	If yes: Why? Protect my tribe
Revenge Get money	Protect myself Get power		family		my town	
	-	Protect my	family	If my fr		Protect my tribe
Get money Hardship	Get power	Protect my Get prop	family perty	If my fri	iends join	Protect my tribe Family connections Other
Get money Hardship	Get power Believed in the cause	Protect my Get prop	family perty a fighter trong pres	If my fri	iends join	Protect my tribe Family connections Other
Get money Hardship In your view, is it b	Get power Believed in the cause	Protect my Get prop Enjoy being president or a sected president	family perty a fighter trong pres	If my frotect resident who controlled	iends join my country does not need	Protect my tribe Family connections Other
Get money Hardship In your view, is it b	Get power Believed in the cause etter to have an elected	Protect my Get prop Enjoy being president or a sected president	family perty a fighter trong pres	If my frotect resident who controlled	iends join my country does not need	Protect my tribe Family connections Other
Get money Hardship In your view, is it but the second se	Get power Believed in the cause etter to have an elected	Protect my Get prop Enjoy being president or a s ected president able to serve for Serve for life	r family perty a fighter trong pres Strong life, or sho	If my fri	iends join my country does not need e limits on the	Protect my tribe Family connections Other

	Serve for life	Term limits	
n your view, if a stranger has been are	ound for a long time,	is it ok for him to s	erve as clan chief?
	Yes	No	
n your view, if the President is doing a	a bad job, should the	e military be able to	take over?
	Yes	No	
n your view, if the town chief is doing	a bad job, is it ok fo	r the community to	remove him?
	Yes	No	
n your view, is it ok for a woman to be	a clan chief?		
	Yes	No	
n your view, should strangers who pla	an to stay in your co	mmunity be involve	ed in community decision making?
	Yes	No	
f someone is running for representativour vote?	ve, do you expect the	em to give you som	ething like money or rice, in return for
	Yes	No	

SA

You have registered for the Landmine Action program. Now I want to ask you some questions about what you have heard about that program.									
		r to these questions please feel free to b		nances of being	selected to take				
		vill get in the Landmir ROGRAM IS FOR AG		you are selected	d? [DO NOT ASK:				
		Yes	No						
Do you know how many months the Landmine Action program will last if you are selected?									
Do you know in what county the Landmine Action program will take place?									
	Bong	Gbarpolu	Sinoe	Other					

Do you know in what town the Landmine Action program will take place?									
		Tumutu	Panama		Other				
If you are selected in the lucky ticket, do you think you will decide to take part in the program?									
	No	Yes, may	definitely						
Is there any other thing you can think of that might make it hard for you to leave the community to take part in the Landmine Action program if you are selected?									
	No Yes, no one to care for children		Yes, spouse or partner		Yes, owes a debt				
	permission from essman	Yes, inju	ury	Yes, illnes		ess	Yes, lack of interest		

CONCLUSION

Thank you for taking the tin These can be questions abo						me, I can answer them.	
BRIEFLY ANSWER ANY QU ONCE THE RESPONDENT H		HAT THE	RESPONDENT ASKS	S, THEN COI	MPLETE :	THE REST OF THE SURVEY	
Is the respondent an ampute	ee?						
			Yes No				
Was this survey conducted	in English,	broken E	nglish, or another lar	guage?			
English		Broken English			Another language		
How would you judge the re	spondent's	ability to	understand the lang	uage used i	n the sur	vey?	
Many problems underst	anding	So	me problems understa	nding	Noț	problems understanding	
How would you judge the re	spondent's	ability to	understand the ques	stions used	in the sur	rvey?	
Many problems understanding Some problems understanding No problems understanding					problems understanding		
Did you feel that the respondent was willing to share information and experiences with you?							
	Not a	t all	Somewhat	Very much			
Did you feel that the respon	dent was he	onest?					
	Not a	t all	Somewhat	Very m	nuch		

Did you f	Did you feel that the respondent was able to concentrate throughout the interview?								
		Not at all Somewhat		Very mu	uch				
Were the	re any distractions o	r interruptions during th	ne interview?						
	Rain	Child present	Spouse/part	ner present					
	Friend present	Bossman present	Others p	present	Enumerator had to stop				
	Had to work	Had to eat	Nor	ne	Other				